

# THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

Volume 122

Tom Wolf  
Governor

Mike Stack  
Lieutenant Governor

Curt Topper  
Secretary of General Services

## The Majestic Susquehanna River

# ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

We are delighted to present the 122nd edition of *The Pennsylvania Manual*, a comprehensive guide to Pennsylvania government. Included are features on Pennsylvania's history, its constitution, as well as profiles and a descriptive directory of government officials from the executive, judicial, and legislative branches.

Collecting the information found within this reference book is an enormous job, but it has been made easier with the help of people from other agencies within the commonwealth:

Kyle Weaver, Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission (PHMC);  
Karen Bender and Donna Stchur, Pennsylvania Senate;  
Lori Hoffman, Pennsylvania House of Representatives;  
Gina Earle, Administrative Office of the Pennsylvania Courts;  
Adam Yake, Bureau of Commissions, Elections and Legislation, Department of State;  
Steven Lahr and Bill Strockbine, Commonwealth Media Services; and  
the staff within the individual agencies.

We would also like to recognize the dedicated staff of the Department of General Services' Bureau of Publications for their efforts in this project, including Marcie Carr, Craig Andrews, and Pam Hoover.

For more than 200 years, the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania has maintained a tradition of publishing information to help citizens understand their government. The latest edition of *The Pennsylvania Manual*, which is also available online at [www.dgs.pa.gov](http://www.dgs.pa.gov), continues that tradition.

As always, we welcome your suggestions to improve future editions of the manual.

Curt Topper, Secretary  
Department of General Services

Sharon Bogden, Editor

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

### SECTION 1 – PENNSYLVANIA PAST AND PRESENT

PHYSICAL AND NATURAL PROPERTIES .....	1 - 3
SYMBOLS .....	1 - 4
STATE SONG .....	1 - 7
CAPITOL .....	1 - 8
THE GOVERNOR'S RESIDENCE .....	1 - 8
CAPITOL COMPLEX .....	1 - 9
HARRISBURG AND VICINITY .....	1 - 10
Harrisburg Area Map/Parking Information .....	1 - 10
PENNSYLVANIA HISTORY .....	1 - 11
Pennsylvania on the Eve of Colonization .....	1 - 11
The Quaker Province: 1681-1776 .....	1 - 12
From Independence to the Civil War: 1776-1861 .....	1 - 15
The Era of Industrial Ascendancy: 1861-1945 .....	1 - 21
Maturity: 1945-2015 .....	1 - 31

### SECTION 2 – CONSTITUTION OF PENNSYLVANIA

PREAMBLE .....	2 - 3
ARTICLE I .....	2 - 3
Declaration of Rights .....	2 - 3
ARTICLE II .....	2 - 5
The Legislature .....	2 - 5
ARTICLE III .....	2 - 7
Legislation .....	2 - 7
ARTICLE IV .....	2 - 10
The Executive .....	2 - 10
ARTICLE V .....	2 - 13
The Judiciary .....	2 - 13
ARTICLE VI .....	2 - 23
Public Officers .....	2 - 23
ARTICLE VII .....	2 - 24
Elections .....	2 - 24
ARTICLE VIII .....	2 - 25
Taxation and Finance .....	2 - 25
ARTICLE IX .....	2 - 29
Local Government .....	2 - 29
ARTICLE X .....	2 - 31
Private Corporations .....	2 - 31
ARTICLE XI .....	2 - 31
Amendments .....	2 - 31
SCHEDULES TO CONSTITUTION OF PENNSYLVANIA .....	2 - 32
APPENDIX .....	2 - 35

### SECTION 3 – GENERAL ASSEMBLY

LEGISLATIVE PRACTICE AND PROCEDURE .....	3 - 3
SALARIES OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY .....	3 - 7
PENNSYLVANIA SENATE .....	3 - 8
Senate Officers .....	3 - 8
Alphabetical List of Senators .....	3 - 9
Biographies of the Officers of the Senate .....	3 - 12
President Pro Tempore.....	3 - 12
Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate .....	3 - 13
Chief Clerk of the Senate.....	3 - 13
Biographies of Members of the Senate .....	3 - 14
Senatorial District Maps .....	3 - 27
Senate Legislative Districts .....	3 - 32
Standing Committees of the Senate .....	3 - 36
Senate Standing Committee Assignments .....	3 - 38
Rules of the Senate.....	3 - 41
Index to Rules of the Senate .....	3 - 55

Ethical Conduct Rules of the Senate.....	3 - 59
Decisions of the Senate on Points of Order.....	3 - 63
Index to Decisions of the Senate.....	3 - 97
<b>PENNSYLVANIA HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.....</b>	<b>3 - 103</b>
Officers and Executive Staff.....	3 - 103
Alphabetical List of Representatives.....	3 - 104
Biographies of the Officers of the House of Representatives.....	3 - 111
Speaker of the House.....	3 - 111
Chief Clerk of the House.....	3 - 112
Comptroller.....	3 - 112
Parliamentarian.....	3 - 112
Biographies of Members of the House of Representatives.....	3 - 113
House of Representatives District Maps.....	3 - 163
House of Representatives Legislative Districts.....	3 - 168
Legislative Districts by County.....	3 - 180
Standing Committees of the House of Representatives.....	3 - 184
House Standing Committee Assignments.....	3 - 188
Rules of the House of Representatives.....	3 - 195
Ethical Conduct Rules of the House of Representatives.....	3 - 217
Index to Rules of the House of Representatives.....	3 - 219
Decisions of the House of Representatives on Points of Order.....	3 - 223
Index to Decisions of the House of Representatives.....	3 - 249
<b>STATISTICS OF BILLS PRESENTED BY THE LEGISLATURE – 2013-2014.....</b>	<b>3 - 253</b>
<b>LEGISLATIVE SERVICE AGENCIES.....</b>	<b>3 - 254</b>
<b>LEGISLATIVE REFERENCE BUREAU.....</b>	<b>3 - 255</b>
<b>PENNSYLVANIA LEGISLATIVE CORRESPONDENTS' ASSOCIATION.....</b>	<b>3 - 256</b>
<b>PAST AND PRESENT.....</b>	<b>3 - 257</b>
Members of the Senate Since 1950.....	3 - 257
Members of the House of Representatives Since 1975.....	3 - 262
Presidents Pro Tempore of the Senate Since 1875.....	3 - 270
Senate Floor Leaders Since 1950.....	3 - 272
Secretaries of the Senate Since 1950.....	3 - 272
Chief Clerks of the Senate Since 1950.....	3 - 273
Speakers of the Provincial Assembly – 1682-1790.....	3 - 273
Speakers of the House of Representatives Since 1791.....	3 - 274
House Floor Leaders Since 1950.....	3 - 275
Parliamentarians of the House of Representatives Since 1950.....	3 - 276
Secretaries of the House of Representatives – 1943-1980.....	3 - 276
Chief Clerks of the House of Representatives Since 1950.....	3 - 276
Comptrollers of the House of Representatives Since 1950.....	3 - 276
Political Division of the General Assembly Since 1906.....	3 - 277
Special Sessions of the General Assembly Since 1791.....	3 - 280
Length of Legislative Sessions Since 1776.....	3 - 284

## **SECTION 4 – EXECUTIVE**

<b>EXECUTIVE BRANCH.....</b>	<b>4 - 3</b>
Organization.....	4 - 3
Administrative Code of 1929.....	4 - 3
Executive Board.....	4 - 3
Salaries.....	4 - 3
Office of the Governor.....	4 - 4
Biography of Governor Tom Wolf.....	4 - 4
Executive Office.....	4 - 5
Powers and Duties of the Governor.....	4 - 6
Office of Administration.....	4 - 8
Office of the Budget.....	4 - 9
Office of Communications and Press.....	4 - 11
Office of General Counsel.....	4 - 12
Office of Homeland Security.....	4 - 13
Office of Inspector General.....	4 - 14
Office of Legislative Affairs.....	4 - 14
Office of Policy and Planning.....	4 - 15
Office of Public Liaison.....	4 - 16
Governor's Regional Offices.....	4 - 16

Office of Scheduling and Advance .....	4 - 17
Office of the First Lady.....	4 - 18
Governors of Pennsylvania Since 1790 .....	4 - 19
Office of the Lieutenant Governor .....	4 - 21
Biography of Lieutenant Governor Mike Stack.....	4 - 21
Lieutenant Governor's Official Staff.....	4 - 21
Powers and Duties of the Lieutenant Governor .....	4 - 23
Lieutenant Governors of Pennsylvania Since 1875 .....	4 - 23
Office of Attorney General .....	4 - 24
Powers and Duties of the Attorney General .....	4 - 24
Department of the Auditor General.....	4 - 25
Powers and Duties of the Auditor General .....	4 - 25
Treasury Department.....	4 - 27
Powers and Duties of the State Treasurer .....	4 - 27
<b>CABINET-LEVEL AGENCIES .....</b>	<b>4 - 30</b>
Biographies of State Officials .....	
Powers and Duties .....	
Historical Listings .....	
<b>OTHER STATE AGENCIES.....</b>	<b>4 - 100</b>
Biographies of State Officials .....	
Powers and Duties .....	
Historical Listings .....	
<b>INTERSTATE AGENCIES .....</b>	<b>4 - 152</b>

## **SECTION 5 – JUDICIARY**

<b>COURTS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA.....</b>	<b>5 - 3</b>
Brief History, Composition, and Powers and Duties .....	5 - 3
The Supreme Court .....	5 - 4
The Superior Court .....	5 - 4
The Commonwealth Court.....	5 - 5
Courts of Common Pleas .....	5 - 5
Minor Courts .....	5 - 5
Court Administration.....	5 - 6
Judicial Conduct Board .....	5 - 7
Court of Judicial Discipline.....	5 - 7
<b>PENNSYLVANIA JUDICIARY .....</b>	<b>5 - 8</b>
The Supreme Court .....	5 - 8
The Superior Court.....	5 - 8
The Commonwealth Court.....	5 - 8
Courts of Common Pleas.....	5 - 8
<b>JUDICIAL DISTRICTS AND THEIR JUDICIAL COMPLEMENTS.....</b>	<b>5 - 15</b>
<b>JUDICIAL MAPS .....</b>	<b>5 - 16</b>
<b>JUDICIAL DISTRICTS AND THEIR PRESIDENT JUDGES.....</b>	<b>5 - 18</b>
<b>SENIOR JUDGES.....</b>	<b>5 - 19</b>
<b>JUDICIAL BIOGRAPHIES .....</b>	<b>5 - 20</b>
The Supreme Court .....	5 - 20
The Superior Court.....	5 - 23
The Commonwealth Court.....	5 - 27
Court of Judicial Discipline .....	5 - 28
Courts of Common Pleas.....	5 - 30
<b>COURT ADMINISTRATION.....</b>	<b>5 - 59</b>
<b>JUDICIAL CONDUCT BOARD .....</b>	<b>5 - 60</b>
<b>COURT SESSIONS.....</b>	<b>5 - 62</b>
<b>MINOR COURTS.....</b>	<b>5 - 64</b>
Magisterial District Judges and Philadelphia Municipal Court Judges .....	5 - 64
<b>SENIOR MAGISTERIAL DISTRICT JUDGES.....</b>	<b>5 - 89</b>
<b>DISTRICT AND MINOR COURT ADMINISTRATORS.....</b>	<b>5 - 90</b>
<b>PENNSYLVANIA SUPREME COURT JUSTICES SINCE 1681.....</b>	<b>5 - 94</b>
<b>PENNSYLVANIA SUPERIOR COURT JUDGES SINCE 1895.....</b>	<b>5 - 97</b>
<b>COMMONWEALTH COURT JUDGES SINCE 1970 .....</b>	<b>5 - 98</b>
<b>PENNSYLVANIA COURT ADMINISTRATORS SINCE 1968.....</b>	<b>5 - 98</b>

## SECTION 6 – LOCAL GOVERNMENT

<b>PENNSYLVANIA LOCAL GOVERNMENT</b> .....	<b>6 - 3</b>
State and Local Government .....	6 - 3
National Government and Local Units .....	6 - 4
Counties .....	6 - 4
Municipalities .....	6 - 4
Cities .....	6 - 5
Boroughs .....	6 - 5
Townships .....	6 - 6
Authorities .....	6 - 6
<b>MUNICIPALITIES WHICH HAVE ADOPTED HOME RULE CHARTERS, OPTIONAL PLANS, AND OPTIONAL CHARTERS AS OF JANUARY 2015</b> .....	<b>6 - 7</b>
<b>COUNTIES</b> .....	<b>6 - 9</b>
The Act Providing for the Classification of Counties .....	6 - 9
Counties, County Seats, and Number of Municipalities in Pennsylvania – 2015.....	6 - 10
Classification of Counties, 2010 Census .....	6 - 11
Population of Counties: 2010-2000 .....	6 - 12
Pennsylvania County Officials, Population, and Histories .....	6 - 13
<b>CITIES</b> .....	<b>6 - 46</b>
The Act Providing for the Classification of Cities .....	6 - 46
Classification of Cities, 2010 Census .....	6 - 46
Pennsylvania City Officials and Population .....	6 - 47
<b>PENNSYLVANIA BOROUGHS WITH A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE</b> .....	<b>6 - 61</b>
<b>PENNSYLVANIA FIRST CLASS TOWNSHIPS WITH A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE</b> .....	<b>6 - 71</b>
<b>PENNSYLVANIA SECOND CLASS TOWNSHIPS WITH A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE</b> .....	<b>6 - 85</b>
<b>PENNSYLVANIA BOROUGHS WITH A POPULATION UNDER 10,000</b> .....	<b>6 - 112</b>
<b>PENNSYLVANIA FIRST CLASS TOWNSHIPS WITH A POPULATION UNDER 10,000</b> .....	<b>6 - 120</b>
<b>PENNSYLVANIA SECOND CLASS TOWNSHIPS WITH A POPULATION UNDER 10,000</b> .....	<b>6 - 121</b>

## SECTION 7 – ELECTIONS

<b>GENERAL INFORMATION</b> .....	<b>7 - 3</b>
<b>THE 2014 PRIMARY ELECTION – MAY 20, 2014</b> .....	<b>7 - 4</b>
Voter Registration for Primary Election.....	7 - 4
United States Congress .....	7 - 5
Governor .....	7 - 6
Lieutenant Governor .....	7 - 7
State Senate .....	7 - 8
State House of Representatives .....	7 - 9
<b>THE 2014 GENERAL ELECTION – NOVEMBER 4, 2014</b> .....	<b>7 - 13</b>
Voter Registration for General Election .....	7 - 13
United States Congress .....	7 - 14
Governor .....	7 - 15
State Senate .....	7 - 16
State House of Representatives .....	7 - 17
2014 General Election – By Political Subdivision .....	7 - 20
<b>HISTORICAL ELECTION STATISTICS</b> .....	<b>7 - 75</b>
Popular Vote of Pennsylvania for President Since 1972 .....	7 - 75
Electoral Vote of Pennsylvania Since 1969 .....	7 - 76
Votes for Governor of Pennsylvania Since 1970 .....	7 - 77
Votes for United States Senators from Pennsylvania Since 1970.....	7 - 78
Democratic Voter Registration in Pennsylvania Counties for Presidential Election Years: 1992 to 2012 .....	7 - 79
Republican Voter Registration in Pennsylvania Counties for Presidential Election Years: 1992 to 2012.....	7 - 80

## SECTION 8 – THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT

<b>THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH</b> .....	<b>8 - 3</b>
The President of the United States.....	8 - 3
The Cabinet .....	8 - 4
Cabinet-Rank Members.....	8 - 4
<b>THE LEGISLATIVE BRANCH</b> .....	<b>8 - 5</b>
The 114th Congress .....	8 - 5
State Delegations.....	8 - 5
The United States Senate and House of Representatives Recapitulation .....	8 - 10
Officers of the United States Senate.....	8 - 10
Officers of the United States House of Representatives .....	8 - 10
Pennsylvania Delegation to the United States Senate .....	8 - 11

Pennsylvania Delegation to the United States House of Representatives .....	8 - 12
Committee and Subcommittee Assignments of Pennsylvanians in the 114th Congress.....	8 - 17
Pennsylvania Congressional District Maps.....	8 - 19
Pennsylvania's Congressional Districts .....	8 - 23
<b>THE JUDICIAL BRANCH.....</b>	<b>8 - 28</b>
United States Supreme Court .....	8 - 28
United States Court of Appeals—Third Circuit .....	8 - 28
Third Circuit Judges .....	8 - 28
Senior Third Circuit Judges.....	8 - 28
United States District Courts.....	8 - 29
Eastern District Judges .....	8 - 29
Middle District Judges.....	8 - 29
Western District Judges .....	8 - 29
Senior District Judges .....	8 - 29
<b>PRESIDENTS, VICE PRESIDENTS, AND CONGRESSES COINCIDENT WITH THEIR TERMS .....</b>	<b>8 - 31</b>
<b>UNITED STATES GOVERNORS .....</b>	<b>8 - 32</b>

## SECTION 9 – APPENDIX

<b>BIOGRAPHY OF FRANCES DONNELLY WOLF .....</b>	<b>9 - 3</b>
<b>DISTINGUISHED DAUGHTERS OF PENNSYLVANIA AWARDS.....</b>	<b>9 - 4</b>
<b>GOVERNOR'S AWARDS FOR THE ARTS.....</b>	<b>9 - 6</b>
Past Recipients of the Pennsylvania Governor's Awards for the Arts.....	9 - 6
<b>POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES 2010 AND 2000 .....</b>	<b>9 - 9</b>
<b>RECREATION .....</b>	<b>9 - 11</b>
Pennsylvania State Parks.....	9 - 11
Conservation Areas .....	9 - 15
Undeveloped Areas .....	9 - 15
Summary .....	9 - 15
Activities in Pennsylvania State Parks.....	9 - 16
Pennsylvania State Forest Land by County and Township.....	9 - 20
State Forest Picnic Areas .....	9 - 24
Natural Areas on State Forest Lands .....	9 - 24
Wild Areas on State Forest Lands .....	9 - 26
<b>POLITICAL PARTY OFFICIALS .....</b>	<b>9 - 27</b>
Republican Party .....	9 - 27
Republican State Committee Officers.....	9 - 27
Republican State Committee Members and Chairpersons by County .....	9 - 27
Democratic Party.....	9 - 33
Democratic State Committee Officers .....	9 - 33
Democratic State Committee Members and Chairpersons by County .....	9 - 33
<b>PENNSYLVANIA INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION .....</b>	<b>9 - 39</b>
State System of Higher Education .....	9 - 39
State-Related Commonwealth Universities .....	9 - 39
Community Colleges.....	9 - 40
Private State-Aided Institutions.....	9 - 40
Private Colleges and Universities.....	9 - 40
Theological Seminaries.....	9 - 42
Private Two-Year Colleges .....	9 - 42
College of Technology .....	9 - 42
Specialized Associate Degree-Granting Institutions .....	9 - 43
Other .....	9 - 44
<b>PENNSYLVANIA MEDIA LISTING BY COUNTY .....</b>	<b>9 - 45</b>
Newspapers, Radio, and Television Stations .....	9 - 45
<b>PENNSYLVANIA PERIODICALS .....</b>	<b>9 - 63</b>
Journal and Magazine Listing by Subject .....	9 - 63

## INDEX

<b>GENERAL INDEX.....</b>	<b>I - 1</b>
<b>INDIVIDUAL INDEX.....</b>	<b>I - 39</b>



COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA  
OFFICE OF THE GOVERNOR

My Fellow Pennsylvanians,

Pennsylvania is steeped in grand and revolutionary ideas. This book, the 122nd edition of *The Pennsylvania Manual*, will outline Pennsylvania's rich history and heritage and provide a guide for navigating government at the local, state, and federal levels.

William Penn founded this commonwealth to escape religious persecution and to create a home where freedom is a right for all. It began as "A Holy Experiment," where religious minorities could trade persecution for prosperity and worship God as they saw fit. Many of these ideas influenced early residents like founding father Benjamin Franklin and American flag creator Betsy Ross. From the signing of the Declaration of Independence in Philadelphia to the Battle of Gettysburg that turned the Civil War, Pennsylvania has had an essential role in the shaping of our great nation.

Looking forward, our future is just as important as our history. That is why I continue to push for my priorities of schools that teach, jobs that pay, and government that works. Pennsylvania and its citizens deserve a future as bright as its history.

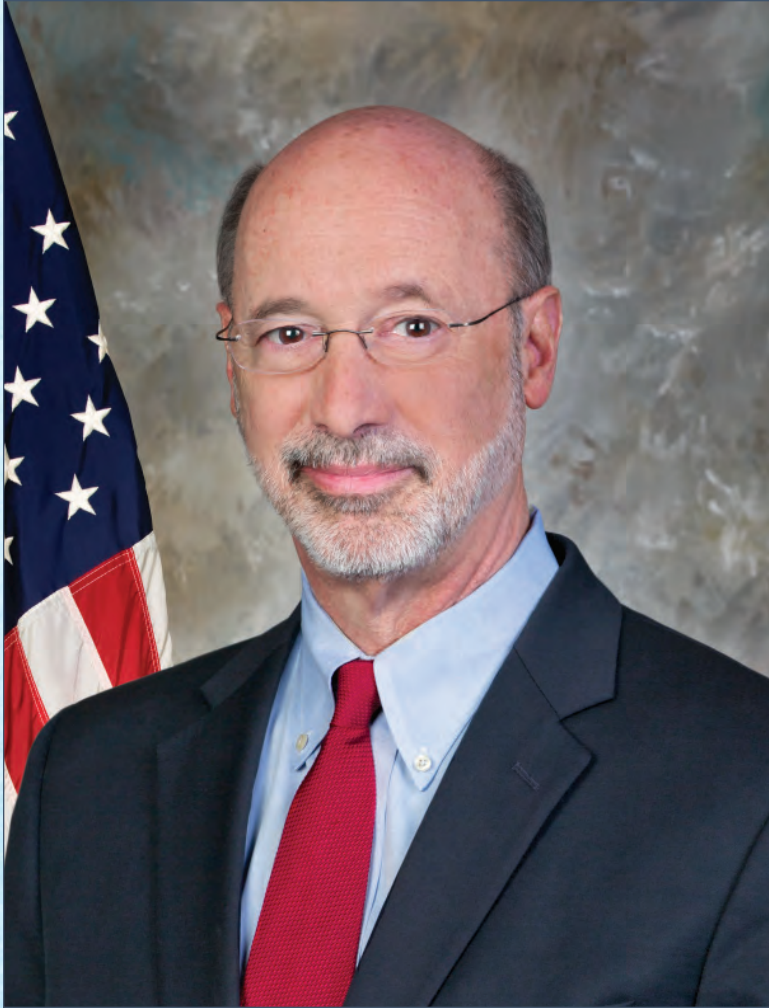
I hope you are able to use *The Pennsylvania Manual* to connect to our great commonwealth and its operations.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Tom Wolf".

TOM WOLF  
Governor





**Governor  
Tom Wolf**



**Lieutenant Governor  
Mike Stack**

# The Majestic Susquehanna River

At approximately 444 miles long, the Susquehanna River is the longest river on the American east coast that drains into the Atlantic Ocean, and the 16th longest in the United States. It's also one of the oldest existing rivers in the world. The Susquehanna and its hundreds of tributaries drain a 27,500-square-mile area nearly the size of South Carolina, spread out over parts of New York, Pennsylvania, and Maryland.

The "north" or main branch of the Susquehanna begins as the outlet of Otsego Lake in Cooperstown, New York; the shorter west branch originates in northern Cambria County and joins the north branch just above Sunbury in Northumberland County. Over millions of years, the erosive force of the river has cut through five ridges of the Appalachian Mountains, and these water gaps have been designated a National Natural Landmark by the U.S. Department of the Interior. The Susquehanna River cuts through a water gap at the western



end of Mahantongo Mountain, and at Duncannon it adds the Juniata River, the second largest tributary to the Susquehanna. Reportedly from a Native American word meaning "standing stone," the Juniata flows approximately 100 miles through the ridges and valleys of Central Pennsylvania. Next, the Susquehanna passes through its last water gap through Blue Mountain, just northwest of Harrisburg.

The river then continues southeast, picking up the Swatara Creek from the northeast before forming the border between York and Lancaster counties. It crosses into northern Maryland northeast of Baltimore, receives the Octoraro Creek, and then empties into the northern end of the Chesapeake Bay at Havre de Grace,



Credit: Courtesy of R.A. Nonnenmacher

Monument at the site of General Clinton's dam at the source of the Susquehanna River on Otsego Lake in Cooperstown, New York

providing half of the bay's freshwater inflow. The bay was formed more than 10,000 years ago when the Susquehanna was flooded by rising sea levels. The quality and quantity of waters from the Susquehanna and its tributaries directly affect the Bay's health and productivity.

## What's in a name

The name "Susquehanna" comes from the Lenape (or Delaware Indian) term Sisa'we'hak'hanna, meaning "Oyster River," because of the widespread oyster beds in the Chesapeake Bay. The Lenape referred to the people at Conestoga (modern Washington Boro, Lancaster County) as either Minquas, Mengwe, or Sisa'we'hak'hanna'lenno'wak ("Oyster-river-people"), and called the area Sisa'we'hak'hanna'unk ("Oyster-river-place"). The English settling in Pennsylvania referred to the native Americans at Conestoga as "Susquehannocks" or "Susquehannock Indians." When John Smith of Jamestown explored the upper Chesapeake Bay area, he labeled their settlement as "Sasquesahanough" on his 1612 map. Local legend claims the name comes from an Indian phrase meaning "mile wide, foot deep," referring to the Susquehanna's unusual dimensions. Others attribute it to an Algonquian word meaning "muddy current" or "winding current."

In the 18th century, William Penn, the founder of the Pennsylvania Colony, negotiated with the Lenape to allow white settlement in the area between the Delaware River and the Susquehanna, which was part of Lenape territory. The deed, dated September 13, 1700, concerns rights to the "River Susquehannah and all the Islands therein and all the Lands Situate lying and being upon both sides of the said River," as well as nearby woods, underwoods, miners, quarries, and other resources.



## Early transportation and trade

Although the broad, shallow waters make the Susquehanna the longest, non-commercially navigable river in the country, the Susquehanna once was used for barge shipping of bulk goods by water with the Pennsylvania Canal. The river became an increasingly important transportation corridor in the late colonial times and was used to ship the anthracite coal discovered in the northern mountains.

After the United States gained its independence in the Revolutionary War, the Supreme Executive Council of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania commissioned Colonel Timothy Matlack, Samuel Maclay, and John Adlum in 1790 to survey the headwaters of the river and explore a route for a passage to connect the West Branch of the Susquehanna with the Allegheny River. Two years later, the Union Canal was proposed to link the Susquehanna and Delaware rivers along the Swatara and Tulpehocken creeks. In the 19th century, many industrial centers developed along the river, using its water power to drive mills and cool machinery, as well as to transport raw and manufactured goods.

## Bridges, ferries, canals, and dams

The Susquehanna River was important in the transportation history of the United States. The earliest dams were constructed to support ferry operations in low water. In the Canal Era, navigation improvements were made to enhance the river for barge shipping of bulk goods by water transport. While commercial traffic could navigate down the river in the high waters of the spring thaws, nothing could move up due to the many rapids in the river. The canals required additional dams to provide canal water and navigation pools. Two different canal systems were constructed on the



lower Susquehanna to bypass the rapids. The Susquehanna Canal, also called the Conowingo Canal or the Port Deposit Canal, was completed in 1802 in Maryland. The Susquehanna and Tidewater Canal, a much longer and more successful canal between Wrightsville, Pennsylvania, and Havre de Grace, Maryland, was built between 1836 and 1840.

A canal system was built in 1833 to extend the Chenango River in New York and connect the Susquehanna from Chenango Point to the Erie Canal, which ran through the Mohawk Valley of New York. Then in October 1836, at Utica, New York, the Susquehanna was connected to the Erie Canal, which significantly expanded trade between the communities around the Great Lakes and the markets in Pennsylvania and New York.



Workers stand along the tops of two long rows of canal boats and along the side of wooden scaffolding during construction in Highspire, circa 1870. The more than 3,000 miles of roads and 1,200 miles of canal built by the state and private companies between the 1790s and 1860 were part of a transportation revolution that sped the interchange of coal, lumber, food products, and other materials in Pennsylvania's booming economy.

Both the north and west branches of the Susquehanna were improved by navigations throughout the 1820s and 1830s as the Pennsylvania Canal. Using the Allegheny Portage Railroad, loaded barges were transferred from the canal and hoisted across the mountain ridge into the Pittsburgh area. The 82-mile leg that would have connected

the Delaware River to the Susquehanna instead became the Philadelphia and Columbia Railroad, built by the Pennsylvania Canal Commission.

Prior to the 1818 opening of the Port Deposit Bridge (also known as the Susquehanna River Bridge or Rock Run Toll Bridge), the river could only be crossed by ferry, forming a barrier between the northern and southern states. The wooden covered bridge, constructed just north of Port Deposit, Maryland, between 1817 and 1818, provided the first reliable link between the northern and southern United States.

Competition from the faster transport of the railroad industry began making canal transport unprofitable, and it could not compete with the speed or flexibility of the railroads. As the industrial age progressed, bridges replaced ferries, and railroads replaced canals. Railroads were often constructed right on top of the canal right-of-way along the river. Many canal remnants can still be seen in Havre de Grace, Maryland, along U.S. Route 15 in Pennsylvania, and in upstate New York.

Today 200 bridges cross the Susquehanna. Two ferries continue to operate across the Susquehanna—the Millersburg Ferry at Millersburg and the Pride of the Susquehanna at Harrisburg—as seasonal tourist attractions. Most of the canals have been filled in or are partially preserved as a part of historical



*The Rockville Bridge, the largest stone-arch bridge in the world, crosses the Susquehanna from Harrisburg to Marysville.*

parks. Dams generally are used to generate power or to provide lakes for recreation. The Rockville Bridge, built by the Pennsylvania Railroad in 1902, replaced an 1877 iron bridge. Known as the longest stone-arch bridge in the world at 3,280 feet, the bridge carries more than 30 trains across its 48 arches every day.



*The toll gate at the Clarks Ferry Bridge, circa 1920.*



*The current Millersburg Ferry. The first ferry was “poled” across the Susquehanna River at Millersburg in 1825.*

The Clarks Ferry Bridge, completed in 1986, replaced a 1925 concrete-arch toll bridge. The original covered wooden bridge conveyed boats traveling the Pennsylvania Canal. The Susquehanna River is generally considered the dividing line between the northern and southern sections of the Pennsylvania Appalachian Trail, which crosses the bridge near the midpoint of the trail’s 2,155-mile route.

## The floods

Unfortunately, the Susquehanna basin is one of the most flood prone areas of the United States. Major floods occur approximately every 20 years, with an average flood damage of \$113 million.

In 1972 the remnants of Hurricane Agnes stalled over Pennsylvania, dumping as much as 20 inches of rain in parts of the state and causing disastrous flooding. The Chesapeake Bay received so much fresh water that it altered the ecosystem, killing much of the marine life that depended on saltwater. Wilkes-Barre was among the hardest-hit communities, and it was flooded again in March 2011, when the river rose above 27 feet. Just six months later, in September, the town was devastated by a 42-foot record flood, when the Susquehanna River and its communities were hit by Tropical Storm Lee, which caused the worst flooding in Pennsylvania since Agnes in 1972.

## Recreational activities

The Susquehanna River is ideal for boating, fishing, camping, and wildlife watching, with numerous campsites on its islands stretching from Sunbury to Harrisburg. In the summer, tourists and local residents

use the river for recreational purposes such as canoeing, kayaking, and motor-boating. Canoe races are held annually on various sections of the river, such as the Flatwater Challenge held in Airville. With a long history of rowing and paddling, the Susquehanna is the home for various college crew teams, most notably Susquehanna University and Bucknell University.



March 1936 flood, at the corner of Market and 2nd Streets in Clearfield



South Front Street is closed at Washington Street in Harrisburg on Friday, September 9, 2011, due to flooding from Tropical Storm Lee.



Flatwater Challenge Canoe and Kayak Race.

## Wildlife wonders and fishing opportunities abound

The Susquehanna River was greatly misused during the 19th and 20th centuries. Dumping of sewage and industrial waste, poor agricultural practices and intensive logging of the watershed, and acid drainage from coal mining harmed the river and its wildlife. Waterfowl populations plummeted from the use of punt guns, duck traps, and other mass-kill weapons by unregulated commercial hunters.

Today the Susquehanna River is an abundant and productive fishery, and serves as a vibrant corridor for the comings and goings of wildlife. Common and some not-so-common wildlife exist almost anywhere along the Susquehanna River—white-tailed deer, river otters, beavers, muskrats, cottontail rabbits, minks, skunks, chipmunks, raccoons, woodchucks, gray squirrels, foxes, coyotes, common water snakes, and many varieties of turtles. Listen for frogs and toads; spot smallmouth and largemouth bass, American shad, carp, catfish, walleye, and muskellunge in its clear waters; watch for bats circling and swooping to feed on insects just above the water surface on warm summer evenings.

The Susquehanna River and Chesapeake Bay are important parts of the Atlantic Flyway, one of four major migratory waterfowl routes in North America. With the abundant supply of waterfowl, the Susquehanna was a popular hunting area for Native Americans and early European settlers,

who relied on the flyway as a source of food. More than a million waterfowl migrate along or spend the winter in the flyway each year, including 28 species of ducks, geese, and swans. Birdwatchers can spot herons, egrets, flycatchers, thrushes, warblers, vireos, orioles, tanagers, and ducks such as green-wing teal, gadwall, mallards, ringnecks, and scaup in the spring months, and cormorants, Canada geese, ring-billed gulls, and tree swallows during the summer. Birds of prey such as hawks, eagles, osprey, vultures, and owls are visible along the ridges and throughout the river valley much of the year.

## An integral part of everyday life

Over the centuries, the Susquehanna River has served many purposes—a means of travel for Native Americans and early European settlers, a way to transport coal and lumber, a source of food and drinking water, a method of waste removal, a place to recreate, and a producer of electricity for a rapidly growing region.

The majestic Susquehanna River winds its way through more than 400 miles of mountain ranges, old coal mining regions, woodlands, water gaps, wheat fields, and pastures. From the river's headwaters in upstate New York to its deposit into the Chesapeake Bay, this ancient river is perhaps the oldest major system in the world, predating even the Atlantic Ocean.

Over the years the Susquehanna's shorelines offered shelter to prehistoric animals, Native Americans, brave explorers and pioneers, military forces, and contemporary towns and villages. The river is home to many varieties of fish, wildlife, waterfowl, crustaceans, and plant life. Its cool waters provided recreation to fishers and boaters. Its mighty currents provided power, transportation, and commerce, and even safe passage on the Underground Railroad.

The Susquehanna River has been an integral part of everyday life. It has shaped and will continue to mold our history, environment, science, art, and recreation.



*The Yellow Breeches Creek, a tributary of the Susquehanna River located in Boiling Springs, is among the most popular streams in the state.*



# SECTION 1

## PENNSYLVANIA PAST AND PRESENT



Several hundred years ago, great numbers of shad regularly traveled more than 600 miles from the sea, up the Chesapeake, and eventually to the Susquehanna's tributaries and headwaters to spawn. Since the creation of the Susquehanna and Tidewater Canal, dams along the Susquehanna River blocked the migration of shad to their spawning grounds upriver. Industrial development degraded water quality and along with over-fishing virtually eliminated the shad.

In the 1970s and 1980s, state and federal fishery agencies and environmental groups joined forces to clean up the river. The first major fish lift for shad was constructed at Conowingo Dam in 1991. Today, there is a system of fish lifts and ladders at dams along the river, allowing the fish to complete their journey upstream. The populations of shad, alewife, and blueback herring in the river are increasing.

The 100-foot-high and nearly 1-mile-wide Conowingo Dam traps massive quantities of sediment, phosphorus, and nitrogen from across Pennsylvania and New York that would otherwise be flushed by the Susquehanna River into the Chesapeake.

## SECTION 1 – PENNSYLVANIA PAST AND PRESENT

	Page
PHYSICAL AND NATURAL PROPERTIES .....	1 - 3
SYMBOLS .....	1 - 4
STATE SONG .....	1 - 7
CAPITOL .....	1 - 8
THE GOVERNOR'S RESIDENCE .....	1 - 8
CAPITOL COMPLEX .....	1 - 9
HARRISBURG AND VICINITY .....	1 - 10
Harrisburg Area Map/Parking Information .....	1 - 10
PENNSYLVANIA HISTORY .....	1 - 11
Pennsylvania on the Eve of Colonization .....	1 - 11
The Quaker Province: 1681-1776 .....	1 - 12
From Independence to the Civil War: 1776-1861 .....	1 - 15
The Era of Industrial Ascendancy: 1861-1945 .....	1 - 21
Maturity: 1945-2015 .....	1 - 31

## PHYSICAL AND NATURAL PROPERTIES

William Penn, as proprietor of Penn's Woods, was an aggressive and active promoter of his new land. "The country itself," he wrote, "its soil, air, water, seasons, and produce, both natural and artificial, is not to be despised." Pennsylvania still contains a rich diversity of natural and geological features.

One of the original thirteen colonies, Pennsylvania is today surrounded by the states of New York, New Jersey, Delaware, Maryland, West Virginia, and Ohio. It has a land area of 44,820 square miles and 1,239 square miles of water surface. It ranks thirty-third in area among the fifty states. Pennsylvania has an average width of 285 miles, east to west, and an average north-to-south distance of 156 miles.

Only the Delaware River on the east and about 40 miles of Lake Erie in the northwest corner form natural boundaries. Elsewhere borders are based on those prescribed in the charter granted to William Penn by King Charles II of England, although it was 1787 before land and border disputes were settled and Pennsylvania took clear title to the land envisioned by the charter. The most famous border dispute was with Maryland and was ultimately settled when the English Crown accepted the Mason-Dixon Line in 1769, a border which, in subsequent years, became the symbolic demarcation in the United States between the North and the South.

A dissected plateau covers Pennsylvania's northern and western sections, ranging from about 2,000 feet above sea level in the northern tier of counties to about 1,200 feet south of Pittsburgh. A broad belt of wide valleys, alternating with narrow mountains, stretches across the state from the south-central boundary to the northeast corner. To the east of this section is the Great Valley, which is divided into southern, central, and eastern sections – the Cumberland, Lebanon, and Lehigh valleys, respectively. Further to the east is a line of discontinuous mountains, as well as lowlands of irregular form and a deeply dissected plateau of moderate height, which gradually slopes to the Delaware River. There is also lowland along the shores of Lake Erie. Pennsylvania's highest peak is Mount Davis in Somerset County, which has an elevation of 3,213 feet above sea level.

Pennsylvania has three major river systems – the Delaware, the Susquehanna, and the Ohio. The Delaware's important tributaries are the Schuylkill and Lehigh rivers. The Susquehanna has north and west branches as does the Juniata River. In the west, the Ohio River begins at the confluence of the Allegheny and the Monongahela, and its tributaries include the Youghiogheny, Beaver, and Clarion rivers. The Ohio system provides 35 percent of all the water emptying into the Gulf of Mexico.

The state has a great variety of soils, ranging from extremely rich in Lancaster County to very poor in the mountain regions. Through advanced agricultural methods, a large part of Pennsylvania soil which was only marginally fertile has been made very productive. Originally Pennsylvania was a transition zone between northern and southern primeval forests. In the northern plateau area the original species were white pine and hemlock, mixed with beech and sugar maple. In the southern region, white oak, American chestnut, hickory, and chestnut oak dominated. Innumerable forest fires and storms, unrecorded by man, led to gradual change because they altered the soil composition and the degree of shade from sunlight. Because much land was later cleared by settlement and by lumber operations, very little virgin timber remains, but even today half the state is wooded.

Animal and bird life, including the wild pigeon, panther, black bear, and Canadian lynx, was abundant in the primeval forest. The first of these is now extinct, the second has been exterminated, and the last two are no longer abundant. Raccoons, squirrels, rabbits, skunks, and woodchucks are still common, as are most of the smaller birds. Today, deer, pheasants, rabbits, ducks, and turkeys are popular with hunters. Pennsylvania's rivers were originally filled with sturgeon, shad, salmon, trout, perch, and surprisingly, mussels. State and federal agencies keep streams and ponds well stocked, and trout, salmon, and walleyed pike are caught in large numbers.

Pennsylvania ranks tenth in value of mineral production among all the states. Coal and cement are principal products. Others are fire clay, iron ore, lime, slate, and stone.

In spite of its proximity to the ocean, Pennsylvania has a continental climate because the prevailing winds are from the west. This makes for extremes of heat and cold but not with so marked a variation as in the central states. There are minor climatic differences within the state because of altitude and geological features. The frost-free period, for example, is longest in southeastern Pennsylvania, in the Ohio and Monongahela valleys in southwestern Pennsylvania, and in the region bordering Lake Erie. The higher lands have only three to five months free from frost. Rainfall throughout the state is usually adequate for temperate zone crops.

Pennsylvania's location and its characteristics of climate, waters, minerals, flora, and fauna helped shape the growth not only of the state but of the entire nation. Midway between the North and the South, the fledgling colony prospered and became the keystone of the young nation.

## SYMBOLS

### “Commonwealth”

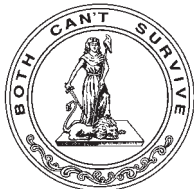
Pennsylvania shares with Virginia, Kentucky, and Massachusetts the designation “Commonwealth.” The word is of English derivation and refers to the common “weal” or well-being of the public. The State Seal of Pennsylvania does not use the term, but it is a traditional, official designation used in referring to the state, and legal processes are in the name of the Commonwealth. In 1776, our first state constitution referred to Pennsylvania as both “Commonwealth” and “State,” a pattern of usage that was perpetuated in the constitutions of 1790, 1838, 1874, and 1968. Today, “State” and “Commonwealth” are correctly used interchangeably. The distinction between them has been held to have no legal significance.

### “Keystone State”

The word “keystone” comes from architecture and refers to the central, wedge-shaped stone in an arch, which holds all the other stones in place. The application of the term “Keystone State” to Pennsylvania cannot be traced to any single source. It was commonly accepted soon after 1800.

At a Jeffersonian Republican victory rally in October 1802, Pennsylvania was toasted as “the keystone in the federal union,” and in the newspaper *Aurora* the following year the state was referred to as “the keystone in the democratic arch.” A nineteenth-century quarrel, as yet unresolved, presented the argument that “keystone” was a Masonic symbol built into the Rock Creek Bridge in Washington D.C. in 1792 against the view that it described John Morton’s deciding vote for independence at the Continental Congress on July 2, 1776. The modern persistence of this designation is justified in view of the key position of Pennsylvania in the economic, social, and political development of the United States.

### State Seal



The State Seal is the symbol used by the Commonwealth to authenticate certain documents. It is impressed upon the document by an instrument known as a seal-press or stamp. The State Seal has two faces: the obverse, which is the more familiar face and the one most often referred to as the “State Seal,” and the reverse, or counter-seal, which is used less frequently. The State Seal is in the custody of the Secretary of the Commonwealth. When Pennsylvania was still a province of England, its seals were those of William Penn and his descendants. The transition from this provincial seal to a state seal began when the State Constitutional Convention of 1776 directed that “all commissions shall be . . . sealed with the State Seal,” and appointed a committee to prepare such a seal for future use. By 1778 there was in use a seal similar to the present one. The seal received legal recognition from the General Assembly in 1791, when it was designated the official State Seal.

The obverse of the seal contains a shield, upon which are emblazoned a sailing ship, a plough, and three sheaves of wheat. To the left of the shield is a stalk of Indian corn; to the right, an olive branch. The shield’s crest is an eagle, and the entire design is encircled by the inscription “Seal of the State of Pennsylvania.” These three symbols – the plough, the ship, and the sheaves of wheat – have, despite minor changes through the years, remained the traditional emblems of Pennsylvania’s State Seal. They were first found in the individual seals of several colonial Pennsylvania counties, which mounted their own identifying crests above the existing Penn Coat of Arms. Chester County’s crest was a plough; Philadelphia County’s crest was a ship under full sail; Sussex County, Delaware (then attached to provincial Pennsylvania) used a sheaf of wheat as its crest. The shield of the City of Philadelphia contained both a sheaf of wheat and a ship under sail. It was a combination of these sources that provided the three emblems now forming the obverse of the State Seal. The reverse of this first seal shows a woman who represents liberty. Her left hand holds a wand topped by a liberty cap, a French symbol of liberty. In her right hand is a drawn sword. She is trampling upon Tyranny, represented by a lion. The entire design is encircled by the legend “Both Can’t Survive.”

### Coat of Arms



Pennsylvania’s Coat of Arms, while not used in the same official capacity as the State Seal (although it contains the emblems of the seal), is perhaps a more familiar symbol of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. It appears on countless documents, letterheads, and publications, and forms the design on Pennsylvania’s State Flag. Provincial Pennsylvania’s coat of arms was that of the Penn family. A state coat of arms first appeared on state paper money issued in 1777. This first coat of arms was nearly identical to the State Seal, without the inscription. In 1778, Caleb Lownes of Philadelphia prepared a coat of arms. Heraldic in design, it consisted of a shield, which displayed the emblems of the State Seal – the ship, plough, and sheaves of wheat; an eagle for the crest; two black horses as supporters; and the motto “Virtue, Liberty and Independence.” An olive branch and a cornstalk were crossed below the shield. Behind each horse was a stalk of corn, but these were omitted after 1805.

Numerous modifications were made to this coat of arms between 1778 and 1873, chiefly in the position and color of the supporting horses. In 1874, the legislature noted these variations and lack of uniformity and appointed a commission to establish an official coat of arms for the Commonwealth. In 1875, the commission reported that it had adopted, almost unchanged, the coat of arms originally designed by Caleb Lownes 96 years earlier. This is the coat of arms in use today.

## State Flag



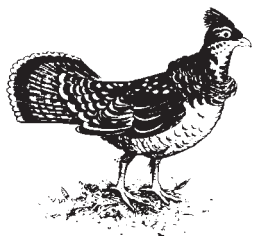
Pennsylvania's State Flag is composed of a blue field, on which is embroidered the State Coat of Arms. The flag is flown from all state buildings, and further display on any public building within the Commonwealth is provided for by law. The first State Flag bearing the State Coat of Arms was authorized by the General Assembly in 1799. During the Civil War, many Pennsylvania regiments carried flags modeled after the U.S. Flag, but substituted Pennsylvania's Coat of Arms for the field of stars. An act of the General Assembly of June 13, 1907, standardized the flag and required that the blue field match the blue of Old Glory.

## State Animal



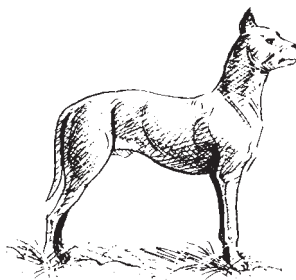
The Whitetail Deer is the official state animal, as enacted by the General Assembly on October 2, 1959.

## State Game Bird



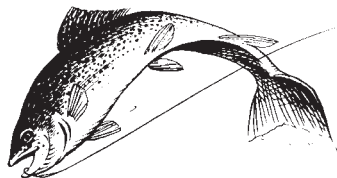
The Ruffed Grouse is the state game bird, as enacted by the General Assembly on June 22, 1931. The Pennsylvania ruffed grouse, sometimes called the partridge, is distinguished by its plump body, feathered legs, and mottled reddish-brown color. This protective coloring makes it possible for the ruffed grouse to conceal itself in the wilds.

## State Dog



The Great Dane is the state dog, as enacted by the General Assembly on August 15, 1965.

## State Fish



The Brook Trout is the state fish, as enacted by the General Assembly on March 9, 1970.

## State Flower



The Mountain Laurel is the state flower, as enacted by the General Assembly on May 5, 1933. The mountain laurel is in full bloom in mid-June, when Pennsylvania's woodlands are filled with its distinctive pink flower.

## State Insect



The Firefly is the state insect, as enacted by the General Assembly on April 10, 1974. Act 130 of December 5, 1988, designated the particular species of firefly "Poturis Pennsylvania De Geer" as the official state insect.

## State Beverage



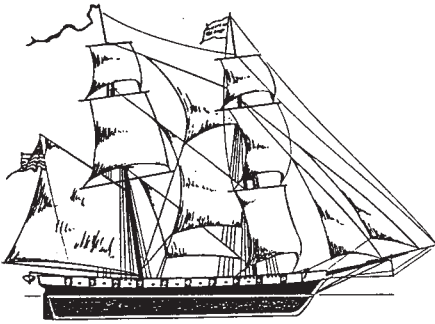
Milk is the official state beverage, as enacted by the General Assembly on April 29, 1982.

## State Tree



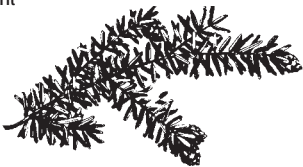
The Hemlock is the state tree, as enacted by the General Assembly on June 23, 1931.

## State Ship



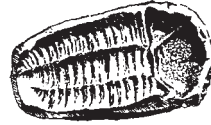
The restored United States Brig Niagara is the Flagship of Pennsylvania, as enacted by the General Assembly on May 26, 1988. The Flagship Niagara, under Commodore Oliver Hazard Perry, was decisive in the Battle of Lake Erie, defeating a British squadron September 10, 1813. Its home port is Erie.

## State Plant



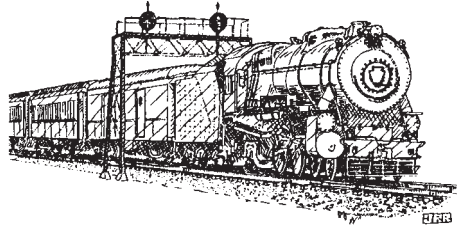
The Pennsylvanian Crownvetch is the official beautification and conservation plant, as enacted by the General Assembly on June 17, 1982.

## State Fossil



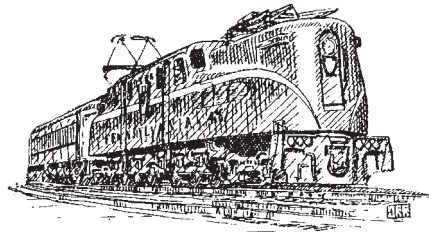
Phacops rana (a small water animal) is the state fossil, as enacted by the General Assembly on December 5, 1988.

## State Steam Locomotive



The Pennsylvania Railroad K4s is the state steam locomotive, as enacted by the General Assembly on December 18, 1987. More than four hundred models of this class of locomotive were built between 1914 and 1928. This type of engine served as the main power for Pennsylvania Railroad passenger trains for thirty years. The two surviving K4s locomotives are owned by railroad museums in Strasburg and Altoona.

## State Electric Locomotive



The Pennsylvania Railroad GG1 Locomotive Number 4859 is the state electric locomotive, as enacted by the General Assembly on December 18, 1987. Built at Altoona in 1937, this high-speed engine powered regular passenger trains and World War II troop trains, as well as coal, freight, and commuter runs in later years, remaining active until 1979. Restored in 1986, it is on display at the Harrisburg Transportation Center.

# STATE SONG

Enacted by the General Assembly on November 29, 1990, "Pennsylvania" was written and composed by Eddie Khoury and Ronnie Bonner and is the official song for all public purposes.

PIANO *mf poco a poco cresc.*

VOICE *(with expression and ad. for:)*

PENN-SYL - VA - NIA, PENN-SYL - VA - NIA, Might - y ia, your  
 PENN-SYL - VA - NIA, PENN-SYL - VA - NIA, Blessed by God's own

name, Steeped in glo - ry and tra - di - tion, Ob - ject of ac -  
 tion, Birth - place of a might - y na - tion, Key - stone of the

claim, Where brave men fought the foe of free - dom,  
 land, Where first our coun - try's flag un -

fold - ed,  
 Ty - ran - ny de - creed, 'Til the bell of in - de -  
 pendence rang, Free - dom to pro - claim, May the val - iant of to -

pendence mor - row filled the coun - try - side, PENN-SYL -  
 mor - row glo - ri - fy your name, PENN-SYL -

VA - NIA, PENN-SYL - VA - NIA, May your lu - xure  
 VA - NIA, PENN-SYL - VA - NIA, May your lu - xure

be filled with hon - or, er - er - last - ing  
 be filled with hon - or, er - er - last - ing

as your his - to - ry, PENN-SYL -  
 as your his - to - ry, PENN-SYL -

*poco rall.*

PENNSYLVANIA (2)

## CAPITOL



The Capitol sits in the middle of a large complex of Commonwealth buildings and represents the seat of state power. Harrisburg has been the capital of Pennsylvania since 1812, by authority of an act of February 21, 1810. Philadelphia and then Lancaster were earlier capital cities. The present Capitol was dedicated in 1906, after an earlier building was destroyed by fire in 1897.

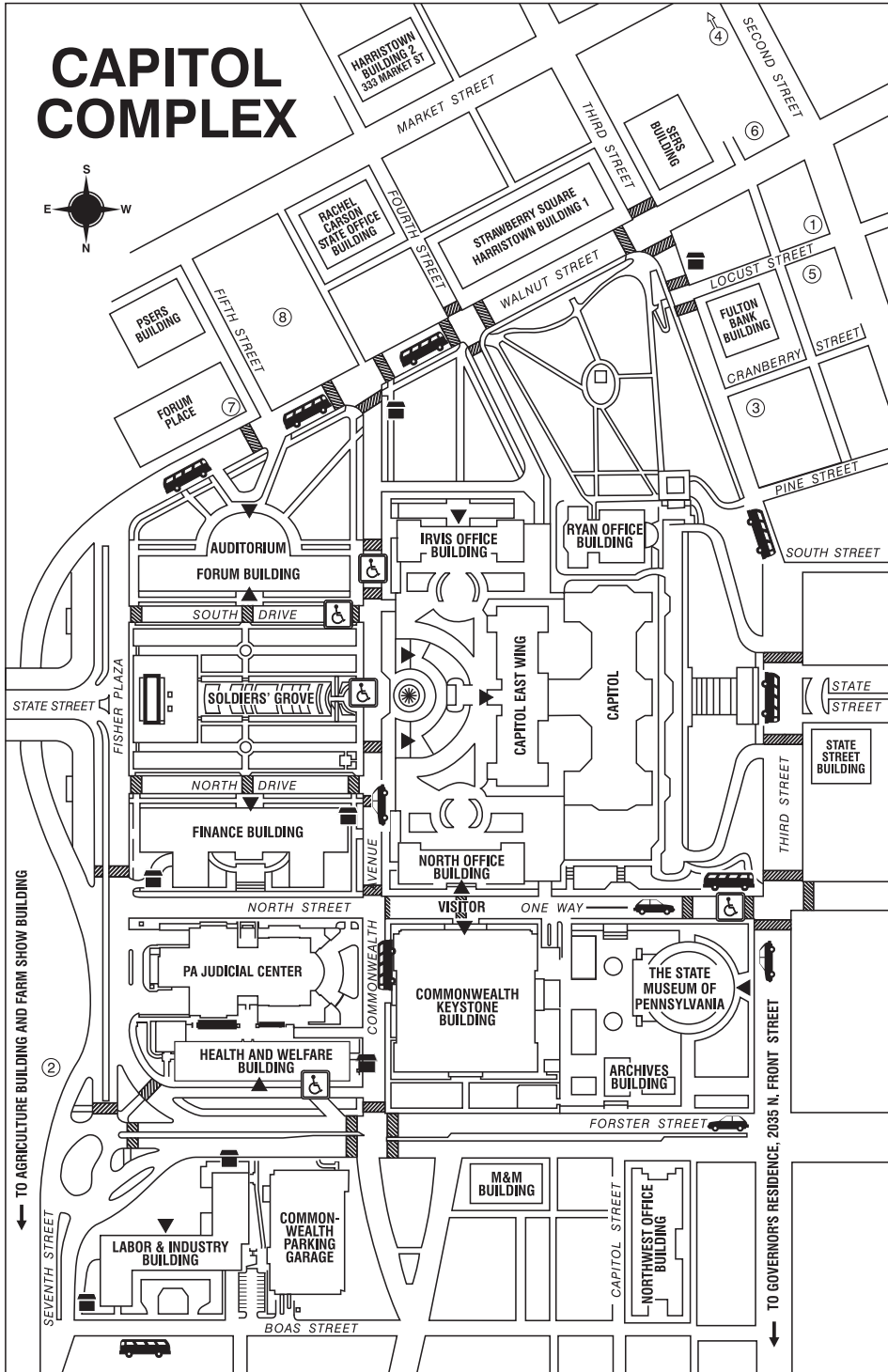
## THE GOVERNOR'S RESIDENCE









Built in 1968, the Governor's Residence is the home of Pennsylvania's first family. Extensively damaged during a flood in 1972, the building and grounds have been restored and refurbished.



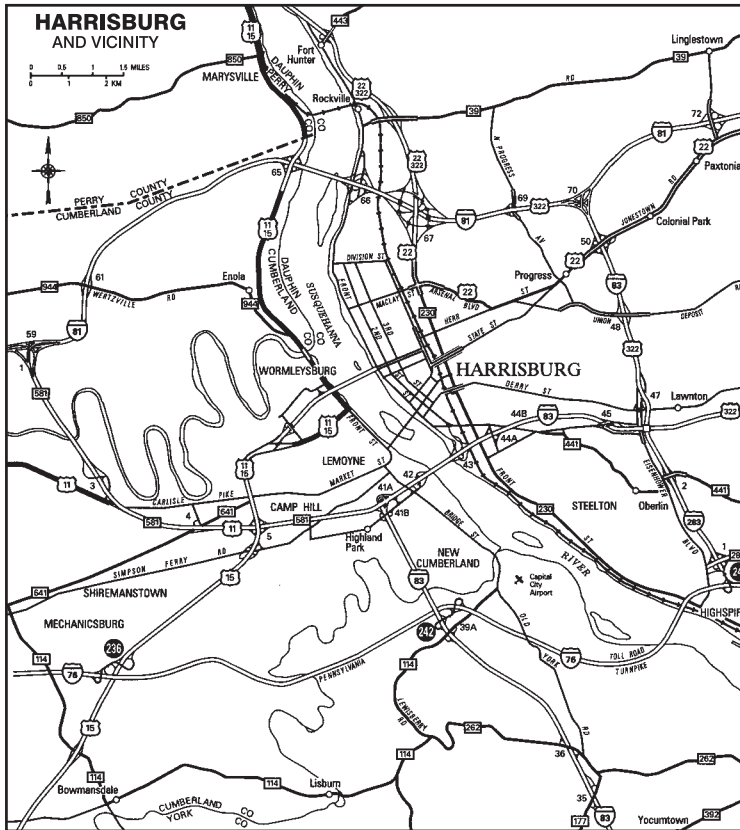
# CAPITOL COMPLEX



-  VISITOR SPACES FOR PERSONS WITH DISABILITIES
-  ON-STREET PARKING
-  BUS STOP
-  PUBLIC ENTRANCES
-  PEDESTRIAN CROSSING AREAS
-  AVAILABLE PARKING
-  BUS SHELTER
-  PENNSYLVANIA WAR VETERANS MEMORIAL FOUNTAIN

# HARRISBURG AND VICINITY

## HARRISBURG AREA MAP/PARKING INFORMATION



### Free and Metered Parking

There are several visitor spaces on Commonwealth Avenue between North Drive and Walnut Street. All Capitol Complex visitors' spaces have a one-hour limit; designated spaces for individuals with disabilities have a two-hour limit.

### Parking Lots and Garages Around the Capitol Complex

*See map on previous page for locations*

**1** Locust Street Surface Prkg.

PRK-MOR, Inc.  
Second & Locust Streets  
Telephone: 717/236-8283

**2** Seventh Street Garage  
Harrisburg Parking Authority  
Seventh & Forster Streets (Directly off the State Street Bridge)  
Telephone: 717/255-3099

**3** Third & Cranberry Sts.  
PRK-MOR, Inc.  
(Across from the Capitol Building)  
Telephone: 717/236-8283

**4** Third & Chestnut Sts.  
PRK-MOR, Inc.  
220 Chestnut Street  
(3rd & Chestnut Streets)  
Telephone: 717/236-8283

**5** Locust Street Garage  
Harrisburg Parking Authority  
214 Locust Street  
Telephone: 717/255-3099

**6** Walnut Street Garage  
Harrisburg Parking Authority  
215 Walnut Street  
Telephone: 717/255-3099

**7** Fifth Street Garage  
Harrisburg Parking Authority  
5th & Market Streets  
Telephone: 717/236-8283

## PENNSYLVANIA HISTORY

### PENNSYLVANIA ON THE EVE OF COLONIZATION

#### PREHISTORIC ORIGINS OF THE ENVIRONMENT

Approximately 12,600 years ago ice glaciers had receded from the area that became Pennsylvania, and about 10,000 years ago (8000 B.C.) a period of warming began in which the rivers and coastlines of Pennsylvania started to take their modern form. The earliest known human remains have been found at the Meadowcroft Rockshelter, thirty miles southwest of Pittsburgh. They are evidence of a food gathering culture in existence probably between 12,000 and 14,000 years ago.

#### THE NATIVE AMERICANS, OUR INDIGENOUS PEOPLE

When first discovered by Europeans, Pennsylvania, like the rest of the continent, was inhabited by groups of people of Mongoloid ancestry long known as American Indians. Today they are proudly designated the Native Americans. The culture reflected their Stone Age background, especially in material arts and crafts. Tools, weapons, and household equipment were made from stone, wood, and bark. Transportation was on foot or by canoe. Houses were made of bark; clothing from the skins of animals. The rudiments of a more complex civilization were at hand in the arts of weaving, pottery, and agriculture, although hunting and food gathering prevailed. Some Indians formed confederacies such as the League of the Five Nations, which was made up of certain New York-Pennsylvania groups of Iroquoian speech. The other large linguistic group in Pennsylvania was the Algonkian, represented by the Delawares (or Lenape), Shawnees, and other tribes.

The **Delawares**, calling themselves Lenape or "real men," originally occupied the basin of the Delaware River and were the most important of several tribes that spoke an Algonkian language. Under the pressure of white settlement, they began to drift westward to the Wyoming Valley, to the Allegheny, and finally to eastern Ohio. Many of them took the French side in the French and Indian War, joined in Pontiac's War, and fought on the British side in the Revolutionary War. Afterward, some fled to Ontario and the rest wandered westward. Their descendants now live on reservations in Oklahoma and Ontario. The Munsees were a division of the Delawares who lived on the upper Delaware River, above the Lehigh River.

The **Susquehannocks** were a powerful Iroquoian-speaking tribe who lived along the Susquehanna in Pennsylvania and Maryland. An energetic people living in Algonkian-speaking tribes' territory, they engaged in many wars. In the end, they fell victim to new diseases brought by European settlers, and to attacks by Marylanders and by the Iroquois, who destroyed them as a nation by 1675. A few descendants were among the Conestoga Indians who were massacred in 1763 in Lancaster County.

The **Shawnees** were an important Algonkian-speaking tribe who came to Pennsylvania from the west in the 1690s, some groups settling on the lower Susquehanna and others with the Munsees near Easton. In the course of time they moved to the Wyoming Valley and the Ohio Valley, where they joined other Shawnees who had gone there directly. They were allies of the French in the French and Indian War and of the British in the Revolution, being almost constantly at war with settlers for forty years preceding the Treaty of Greenville in 1795. After Wayne's victory at Fallen Timbers (1794), they settled near the Delawares in Indiana, and their descendants now live in Oklahoma.

The **Iroquois Confederacy** of Iroquoian-speaking tribes, at first known as the Five Nations, included the Mohawks, Oneidas, Onondagas, Cayugas, and Senecas. After about 1723, when the Tuscaroras from the South were admitted to the confederacy, it was called the Six Nations. The five original tribes, when first known to Europeans, held much of New York State from Lake Champlain to the Genesee River. From this central position they gradually extended their power. As middlemen in the fur trade with the western Indian nations, as intermediaries skilled in dealing with the whites, and as the largest single group of Native Americans in northeastern America, they gained influence over Indian tribes from Illinois and Lake Michigan to the eastern seaboard. During the colonial wars their alliance or their neutrality was eagerly sought by both the French and the British. The Senecas, the westernmost tribe, established villages on the upper Allegheny in the 1730s. Small groups of Iroquois also scattered westward into Ohio and became known as Mingo. During the Revolution, most of the Six Nations took the British side, but the Oneidas and many Tuscaroras were pro-American. Gen. John Sullivan's expedition up the Susquehanna River and Gen. Daniel Brodhead's expedition up the Allegheny River laid waste to their villages and cornfields in 1779 and disrupted their society. Many who had fought for the British moved to Canada after the Revolution, but the rest worked out peaceful relations with the United States under the leadership of such chiefs as Cornplanter. The General Assembly recognized this noted chief by granting him a tract of land on the upper Allegheny in 1791.

**Other Tribes**, which cannot be identified with certainty, occupied western Pennsylvania before the Europeans arrived, but were eliminated by wars and diseases in the seventeenth century, long before the Lenapes, Shawnees, and Senecas began to move there. The Eries, a great Iroquoian-speaking tribe, lived along the south shore of Lake Erie but were wiped out by the Iroquois about 1654. The Mahicans, an Algonkian-speaking tribe related to the Mohegans of Connecticut, lived in the upper Hudson Valley of New York but were driven out by pressure from the Iroquois and from the white settlers, some joining the Lenapes in the Wyoming Valley about 1730 and some settling at Stockbridge, Massachusetts. Two Algonkian-speaking tribes, the Conoys and the Nanticokes, moved northward from Maryland early in the eighteenth century, settling in southern New York, and eventually moved westward with the Delawares, with whom they merged. The Saponis, Siouan-speaking tribes from Virginia and North Carolina, moved northward to seek Iroquois protection and were eventually absorbed into the Cayugas. In the latter part of the eighteenth century there were temporary villages of Wyandots, Chippewas, Mississaugas, and Ottawas in western Pennsylvania.

## EUROPEAN BACKGROUND AND EARLY SETTLEMENTS

The rise of nation-states in Europe coincided with the age of discovery and brought a desire for territorial gains beyond the seas, first by Spain and Portugal and later by England, France, the Netherlands, and Sweden. Wars in southern Germany caused many Germans to migrate eventually to Pennsylvania. The struggle in England between the Crown and Parliament also had a pronounced effect on migration to America. The Reformation led to religious ferment and division, and minorities of various faiths sought refuge in America. Such an impulse brought Quakers, Puritans, and Catholics from England, German Pietists from the Rhineland, Scotch Calvinists via Ireland, and Huguenots from France. Also, great economic changes took place in Europe in the seventeenth century. The old manorial system was breaking down, creating a large class of landless people ready to seek new homes. An increase in commerce and trade led to an accumulation of capital available for colonial ventures. The Swedish and Dutch colonies were financed in this way, and William Penn's colony was also a business enterprise.

**Exploration** – The English based their claims in North America on the discoveries of the Cabots (1497), while the French pointed to the voyage of Verrazano in 1524. The Spanish claim was founded on Columbus' discovery of the West Indies, but there is also evidence that Spanish ships sailed up the coast of North America as early as 1520. It is uncertain, however, that any of these explorers touched land that became Pennsylvania. Captain John Smith journeyed from Virginia up the Susquehanna River in 1608, visiting the Susquehannock Indians. In 1609 Henry Hudson, an Englishman in the Dutch service, sailed the Half Moon into Delaware Bay, thus giving the Dutch a claim to the area. In 1610 Captain Samuel Argall of Virginia visited the bay and named it for Lord de la Warr, governor of Virginia. After Hudson's time, the Dutch navigators Cornelis Hendricksen (1616) and Cornelis Jacobsen (1623) explored the Delaware region more thoroughly, and trading posts were established in 1623 and in later years, though not on Pennsylvania soil until 1647.

**The Colony of New Sweden, 1638-1655** – The Swedes were the first to make permanent settlement, beginning with the expedition of 1637-1638, which occupied the site of Wilmington, Delaware. In 1643 Governor Johann Printz of New Sweden established his capital at Tinicum Island within the present limits of Pennsylvania, where there is now a state park bearing his name.

**Dutch Dominion on the Delaware, 1655-1664, and the Duke of York's Rule, 1664-1681** – Trouble broke out between the Swedes and the Dutch, who had trading posts in the region. In 1655 Governor Peter Stuyvesant of New Netherlands seized New Sweden and made it part of the Dutch colony. In 1664 the English seized the Dutch possessions in the name of the Duke of York, the king's brother. Except when it was recaptured by the Dutch in 1673-1674, the Delaware region remained under his jurisdiction until 1681. English laws and civil government were introduced by *The Duke of York's Laws* in 1676.

## THE QUAKER PROVINCE: 1681-1776

## THE FOUNDING OF PENNSYLVANIA

**William Penn and the Quakers** – Penn was born in London on October 24, 1644, the son of Admiral Sir William Penn. Despite high social position and an excellent education, he shocked his upper-class associates by his conversion to the beliefs of the Society of Friends, or Quakers, then a persecuted sect. He used his inherited wealth and rank to benefit and protect his fellow believers. Despite the unpopularity of his religion, he was socially acceptable in the king's court because he was trusted by the Duke of York, later King James II. The origins of the Society of Friends lie in the intense religious ferment of seventeenth century England. George Fox, the son of a Leicestershire weaver, is credited with founding it in 1647, though there was no definite organization before 1668. The Society's rejections of rituals and oaths, its opposition to war, and its simplicity of speech and dress soon attracted attention, usually hostile.

**The Charter** – King Charles II owed William Penn £16,000, money which his late father Admiral Sir Penn had lent him. Seeking a haven in the New World for persecuted Friends, Penn asked the king to grant him land in the territory between Lord Baltimore's province of Maryland and the Duke of York's province of New York. With the duke's support, Penn's petition was granted. The king signed the Charter of Pennsylvania on March 4, 1681, and it was officially proclaimed on April 2. The king named the new colony in honor of William Penn's father. It was to include the land between the 39th and 42nd degrees of north latitude and from the Delaware River westward for five degrees of longitude. Other provisions assured its people the protection of English laws and, to a certain degree, kept it subject to the government in England. Provincial statutes could be annulled by the king. In 1682 the Duke of York deeded to Penn his claim to the three lower counties on the Delaware, which are now the state of Delaware.

**The New Colony** – In April 1681, Penn made his cousin William Markham deputy governor of the province and sent him to take control. In England, Penn drew up the *First Frame of Government*, his proposed constitution for Pennsylvania. Penn's preface to *First Frame of Government* has become famous as a summation of his governmental ideals. Later, in October 1682, the Proprietor arrived in Pennsylvania on the ship *Welcome*. He visited Philadelphia, just laid out as the capital city, created the three original counties, and summoned a General Assembly to Chester on December 4. This first Assembly united the Delaware counties with Pennsylvania, adopted a naturalization act, and, on December 7, adopted the Great Law, a humanitarian code that became the fundamental basis of Pennsylvania law and which guaranteed liberty of conscience. The second Assembly in 1683 reviewed and amended Penn's First Frame with his cooperation and created the *Second Frame of Government*. By the time of Penn's return to England late in 1684, the foundations of the Quaker Province were well established.

Three hundred years later, William Penn and his wife Hannah Callowhill Penn were made honorary citizens of the United States by act of Congress. On May 8, 1985, they were also granted honorary citizenship by Pennsylvania.

## POPULATION AND IMMIGRATION

**Native Americans** – Although William Penn was granted all the land in Pennsylvania by the king, he and his heirs chose not to grant or settle any part of it without first buying the claims of the Native Americans who lived there. In this manner, all of present Pennsylvania except the northwestern third was purchased by 1768. The Commonwealth later bought the Six Nations' claims to the remainder of the land in 1784 and 1789, and the claims of the Delawares and Wyandots in 1785. The defeat of the French and Indian war alliance by 1760, the withdrawal of the French, the crushing of Chief Pontiac's Indian alliance in 1764, and the failure of all attempts by Native Americans and colonists to live side by side, led the Native Americans to migrate westward, gradually leaving Pennsylvania.

**English** – Quakers were the dominant English element, although many English settlers were Anglican. The English settled heavily in the southeastern counties, which soon lost frontier characteristics and became the center of a thriving agricultural and commercial society. Philadelphia became the metropolis of the British colonies and a center of intellectual and commercial life.

**Germans** – Thousands of Germans were also attracted to the colony and, by the time of the Revolution, comprised a third of the population. The volume of German immigration increased after 1727, coming largely from the Rhineland. The Pennsylvania Germans settled most heavily in the interior counties of Northampton, Berks, Lancaster, and Lehigh, and in neighboring areas. Their skill and industry transformed this region into a rich farming country, contributing greatly to the expanding prosperity of the province.

**Scotch-Irish** – Another important immigrant group was the Scotch-Irish, who migrated from about 1717 until the Revolution in a series of waves caused by hardships in Ireland. They were primarily frontiersmen, pushing first into the Cumberland Valley region and then farther into central and western Pennsylvania. They, with immigrants from old Scotland, numbered about one-fourth of the population by 1776.

**African Americans** – Despite Quaker opposition to slavery, about 4,000 slaves had been brought to Pennsylvania by 1730, most of them owned by English, Welsh, and Scotch-Irish colonists. The census of 1790 showed that the number of African Americans had increased to about 10,000, of whom about 6,500 had received their freedom. The Pennsylvania Gradual Abolition Act of 1780 was the first emancipation statute in the United States.

**Others** – Many Quakers were Irish and Welsh, and they settled in the area immediately outside of Philadelphia. French Huguenot and Jewish settlers, together with Dutch, Swedes, and other groups, contributed in smaller numbers to the development of colonial Pennsylvania. The mixture of various national groups in the Quaker Province helped to create its broadminded tolerance and cosmopolitan outlook.

## POLITICS

Pennsylvania's political history ran a rocky course during the provincial era. There was a natural conflict between the proprietary and popular elements in the government that began under Penn and grew stronger under his successors. As a result of the English Revolution of 1688, which overthrew King James II, Penn was deprived of his province from 1692 until 1694. A popular party led by David Lloyd demanded greater powers for the Assembly, and in 1696 "Markham's Frame of Government" granted some of these. In December 1699, the Proprietor again visited Pennsylvania and, just before his return to England in 1701, agreed with the Assembly on a revised constitution, the "Charter of Privileges," which remained in effect until 1776. This guaranteed the Assembly full legislative powers and permitted the three Delaware counties to have a separate legislature. It made Penn's earlier assurances of religious liberty absolute and irrevocable.

During the colonial period, William Penn and his heirs were both Proprietors and Governors of Pennsylvania within the British Empire. However, except for the 44 months when William himself resided in Pennsylvania, government affairs were administered here by deputy or lieutenant governors (termed "Governor" within Pennsylvania), who were chosen by the Proprietors and obedient to them. The last two resident lieutenant governors, who were in office from 1763 until the Revolution, were grandsons of William Penn. In 1773, the older grandson, John Penn (the 2nd), became both a Proprietor and the resident executive in Pennsylvania, and he was styled "Governor and Commander in Chief."

William Penn's heirs, who eventually abandoned Quakerism, were often in conflict with the Assembly, which was usually dominated by the Quakers until 1756. One after another, governors defending the proprietors' prerogatives battered themselves against the rock of an Assembly vigilant in the defense of its own rights. The people of the frontier areas contended with the people of the older, southeastern region for more adequate representation in the Assembly and better protection in time of war. Such controversies prepared the people for their part in the Revolution.

## COLONIAL WARS

As part of the British Empire, Pennsylvania was involved in the wars between Great Britain and France for dominance in North America. These wars ended the long period when Pennsylvania was virtually without defense. The government built forts and furnished men and supplies to help defend the empire to which it belonged. The territory claimed for New France included western Pennsylvania. The Longueuil and Celoron expeditions of the French in 1739 and 1749 traversed this region, and French traders competed with Pennsylvanians for Indian trade. The French efforts in 1753 and 1754 to establish control over the upper Ohio Valley led to the last and conclusive colonial war, the French and Indian War (1754-1763). French forts at Erie (Fort Presque Isle), Waterford (Fort LeBoeuf), Pittsburgh (Fort Duquesne), and Franklin (Fort Machault) threatened all the middle colonies. In 1753 George Washington of Virginia failed to persuade the French to leave and in 1754 they defeated his militia company at Fort Necessity. In the ensuing war, General Edward Braddock's British and colonial army was slaughtered on the Monongahela in 1755, but General John Forbes recaptured the site of Pittsburgh in 1758. After the war, the Native Americans rose up against

the British colonies in Pontiac's War, but in August 1763, Colonel Henry Bouquet defeated them at Bushy Run, interrupting the threat to the frontier in this region.

### COLONIAL PENNSYLVANIA'S TENUOUS RELATION TO THE THREE COUNTIES OF DELAWARE

In 1674, for the second time, England captured from the Dutch the area that became the state of Delaware and the Duke of York made an undocumented assertion that it was part of New York, a colony that he was clearly entitled to govern because of charters from the king. The English land on Delaware Bay was organized as three counties: New Castle, Kent, and Sussex. William Penn's Charter from King Charles II made no mention of them, although the duke completed grants that assumed he could legally convey the area to Penn. In 1682 the Pennsylvania Assembly, which had Delaware representatives, approved an Act of Union that made the Pennsylvania Charter applicable to the three counties, but Delaware leaders resented domination by Pennsylvanians. Pennsylvania's Charter of Privileges of 1701 allowed the union to be dissolved if assemblymen of both colonies agreed to do it. But Delaware leaders refused to acknowledge the Charter of Privileges unless they received as many Assembly seats as the Pennsylvania counties. When the Pennsylvanians would not accept this, Governor Gookin in 1704 convened a separate Assembly for the Delaware counties, which continued to exist until 1776. Delaware and Pennsylvania had separate Assemblies but shared the same governor until 1776, although many Delawareans insisted that the Penn family had no proprietary rights in their counties and that Pennsylvania's governors had authority in Delaware only because they were royal appointees. At the beginning of the American Revolution, the connection of the governorship function was dissolved when both colonies became states.

### ECONOMICS

**Agriculture** – From its beginning, Pennsylvania ranked as a leading agricultural area and produced surpluses for export, adding to its wealth. By the 1750s an exceptionally prosperous farming area had developed in southeastern Pennsylvania. Wheat and corn were the leading crops, though rye, hemp, and flax were also important.

**Manufacturing** – The abundant natural resources of the colony made for early development of industries. Arts and crafts, as well as home manufactures, grew rapidly. Sawmills and gristmills were usually the first to appear, using the power of the numerous streams. Textile products were spun and woven mainly in the home, though factory production was not unknown. Shipbuilding became important on the Delaware. The province gained importance in iron manufacturing, producing pig iron as well as finished products. Printing, publishing, and the related industry of papermaking, as well as tanning, were significant industries. The Pennsylvania long rifle was an adaptation of a German hunting rifle developed in Lancaster County. Its superiority was so well recognized that by 1776 gunsmiths were duplicating it in Virginia, Georgia, North Carolina, and Maryland. The Conestoga wagon was also developed in Lancaster County. Capable of carrying as much as four tons, it was the prototype for the principal vehicle for American westward migration, the prairie schooner.

**Commerce and Transportation** – The rivers were important as early arteries of commerce and were soon supplemented by roads in the southeastern section. By 1776, stagecoach lines reached from Philadelphia into the southcentral region. Trade with the Indians for furs was important in the colonial period. Later, the transport and sale of farm products to Philadelphia and Baltimore, by water and road, formed an important business. Philadelphia became one of the most important centers in the colonies for the conduct of foreign trade and the commercial metropolis of an expanding hinterland.

### SOCIETY AND CULTURE

**Arts and Learning** – Philadelphia was known in colonial times as the "Athens of America" because of its rich cultural life. Because of the liberality of Penn's principles and the freedom of expression that prevailed, the province developed a conspicuous variety and strength in its intellectual and educational institutions and interests. An academy that held its first classes in 1740 became the College of Philadelphia in 1755, and ultimately grew into the University of Pennsylvania. It was the only nondenominational college of the colonial period. The arts and sciences flourished, and the public buildings of Philadelphia were the marvel of the colonies. Many fine old buildings in the Philadelphia area still bear witness to the richness of Pennsylvania's civilization in the eighteenth century. Such men of intellect as Benjamin Franklin, David Rittenhouse, John Bartram, and Benjamin West achieved international renown. Newspapers and magazines flourished, as did law and medicine. Pennsylvania can claim America's first hospital, first library, and first insurance company.

**Religion** – Quakers held their first religious meeting at Upland (now Chester) in 1675, and they came to Pennsylvania in great numbers after William Penn received his Charter. Most numerous in the southeastern counties, the Quakers gradually declined in number but retained considerable influence. The Pennsylvania Germans belonged largely to the Lutheran and Reformed churches, but there were also several smaller sects: Mennonites, Amish, German Baptist Brethren or "Dunkers," Schwenkfelders, and Moravians. Although the Lutheran Church was established by the Swedes on Tinicum Island in 1643, it only began its growth to become the largest of the Protestant denominations in Pennsylvania upon the arrival of Henry Melchior Muhlenberg in 1742. The Reformed Church owed its expansion to Michael Schlatter, who arrived in 1746. The Moravians did notable missionary work among the Native Americans. The Church of England held services in Philadelphia as early as 1695. The first Catholic congregation was organized in Philadelphia in 1720, and the first chapel was erected in 1733; Pennsylvania had the second largest Catholic population among the colonies. The Scotch brought Presbyterianism; its first congregation was organized in Philadelphia in 1698. Scotch-Irish immigrants swelled its numbers. Methodism began late in the colonial period. St. George's Church, built in Philadelphia in 1769, is the oldest Methodist building in America. There was also a significant Jewish population in colonial Pennsylvania. Its Mikveh Israel Congregation was established in Philadelphia in 1740.

## PENNSYLVANIA'S BORDERS

The southern boundary, especially the famous Mason-Dixon Line dividing Pennsylvania and Maryland, which was surveyed and marked by the English team of Charles Mason and Jeremiah Dixon in 1767 and approved in Britain two years later, ended arguments begun when Charles II had issued Pennsylvania's Charter in 1681. Maryland's Charter of 1632 extended to the Delaware River above Philadelphia, and the boundary description in the Pennsylvania Charter was obscured by ambiguous terms and its creators' limited knowledge of geography. In 1685 King James II determined that Maryland would not have the three counties of Delaware, but it was not until 1732 that Maryland's proprietor agreed that the longitudinal line separating his colony from Pennsylvania would run from a point fifteen miles south of the most southern point in Philadelphia. Within a year he changed his mind, so that lengthy High Court of Chancery proceedings in England and armed clashes between Maryland and Pennsylvania settlers had to occur before a chancery decree in 1760 authorized the final settlement, a refinement of the 1732 bargain. Mason and Dixon were called in when American surveyors were unable to calculate boundary lines that matched the authorized specifications.

The 1681 Charter's provisions for Pennsylvania's western expanse clashed with the land description in Virginia's older charter. From 1773 until the opening of the American Revolution, Virginia's governor, Lord Dunmore, controlled southwestern Pennsylvania as a district of Virginia, and irregular warfare took place between his followers and settlers loyal to Pennsylvania. Pennsylvania's northern boundary was also undetermined, and settlers from Connecticut, organized as the private Susquehanna Company, arguing on the basis of both Connecticut's colonial charter and a questionable land purchase deed made from some Iroquois chiefs in 1754, occupied the Wyoming Valley and had hopes of obtaining much of northern Pennsylvania. Both Pennsylvania and Susquehanna settlers were forced out of the Wyoming area during the French and Indian War and the Native American Insurgency of 1763. At the Treaty of Fort Stanwix (or "Old Purchase") in 1768, Pennsylvania purchased from the Iroquois a vast expanse of the land included within the 1681 Charter. Arguing that this confirmed their 1754 deed, the Connecticut settlers re-entered northeastern Pennsylvania. In 1774, Connecticut's government decided to officially support the Susquehanna Company settlers, and by the beginning of the American Revolution they had defeated the neighboring Pennsylvania settlers in several campaigns known as the Yankee-Pennamite Wars.

Also dating back to an ambiguity in the Charter of 1681, and overlapping with the dispute with Connecticut, was the question of the longitudinal line separating New York and Pennsylvania. On the assumption that Charles II had really meant to give William Penn three full degrees of north-south latitude (about 180 miles), Pennsylvania argued for the 43° parallel, placing the border above the site of Buffalo, N.Y. At about the same time the Mason-Dixon Line became official, Pennsylvania's proprietors yielded to New York and accepted the 42° parallel as the northern border. The intervening controversy with Connecticut and the Revolutionary War delayed surveying and marking the line until 1787.

## THE ERA OF BENJAMIN FRANKLIN, 1727-1790

The career of the versatile genius and popular leader Benjamin Franklin spans Pennsylvania's history from his first appearance in Philadelphia until his death in 1790. He led the way to the establishment of beneficial civic institutions including newspapers and other popular publications, a fire company, a circulating library, a hospital, paper money, and a postal mail system. The persuasiveness of his popular writings imbued the public with common sense, public morality, and optimism. His scientific research explored natural phenomenon, and his inventions enlarged human mastery of the environment. His political leadership was critical to the movement for independent establishment of governments intended to operate for the best interests of humanity. As an outstanding example of an individual rising through his own abilities, Franklin has always been upheld as a model for Americans.

## PENNSYLVANIA ON THE EVE OF THE REVOLUTION

By 1776, the Province of Pennsylvania had become the third largest English colony in America, though next to the last to be founded. Philadelphia had become the largest English-speaking city in the world next to London. There were originally only three counties: Philadelphia, Chester, and Bucks, but by 1773 there were eleven. Westmoreland, the last new county created before the Revolution, was the first county located entirely west of the Allegheny Mountains.

The American Revolution had urban origins, and Philadelphia was a center of ferment. Groups of Philadelphia artisans and mechanics, many loyal to Benjamin Franklin, formed a grassroots revolutionary leadership. Philadelphia had been a center of resistance to the Stamp Act in 1765, and it moved quickly to support Boston in opposition to Britain's Intolerable Acts in 1774.

## FROM INDEPENDENCE TO THE CIVIL WAR: 1776-1861

### PENNSYLVANIA IN THE REVOLUTION

Pennsylvanians may well take pride in the dominant role played by their state in the early development of the national government. At the same time that Pennsylvania was molding its own statehood, it was providing leadership and a meeting place for the people concerned with building a nation.

Philadelphia was the nation's capital during the Revolution, except when the British threat caused the capital to be moved successively to Baltimore, Lancaster, and York. While Congress was sitting in York (October 1777 to June 1778), it approved the Articles of Confederation, the first step toward a national government. After the war, the capital was moved to New York, but from 1790 until the opening of the District of Columbia in 1800, Philadelphia was again the capital. In 1787, the U.S. Constitutional Convention met in Philadelphia.

**The Declaration of Independence** – The movement to defend American rights grew into the movement for independence in the meetings of the Continental Congress at Carpenters' Hall and the State House (Independence Hall) in Philadelphia. The spirit of independence ran high, as shown by spontaneous declarations of frontiersmen in the western areas and by the political events that displaced the old provincial government.

**The War for Independence** – Pennsylvania troops took part in almost all the campaigns of the Revolution. A rifle battalion joined in the siege of Boston in August 1775. Other units fought bravely in the ill-fated Canadian campaign of 1776 and in the New York and New Jersey campaigns. The British naturally considered Philadelphia of key importance and, in the summer of 1777, invaded the state. On September 22, they captured the capital. The battles of Brandywine and Germantown were important engagements of this period. Following these battles, Washington went into winter quarters at Valley Forge from December 1777 to June 1778. News of the French alliance, which Benjamin Franklin had helped to negotiate, and a British defeat at Saratoga caused the British to leave Philadelphia in the spring of 1778. Washington's little army emerged from Valley Forge reorganized and drilled for battle. Frontier Pennsylvanians suffered heavily from British and Indian raids until they were answered in 1779 by John Sullivan's and Daniel Brodhead's expeditions against the Six Nations Indians. Pennsylvania soldiers formed a major portion of Washington's army, and such military leaders as Arthur St. Clair, Anthony Wayne, Thomas Mifflin, and Peter Muhlenberg gave valuable service. Pennsylvania also aided in the creation of the Continental navy, with many ships being built or purchased in Philadelphia and manned by Pennsylvania sailors. The Irish-born John Barry became first in a long list of Pennsylvania's naval heroes.

**The Arsenal of Independence** – The products of Pennsylvania farms, factories, and mines were essential to the success of the Revolutionary armies. At Carlisle, a Continental ordnance arsenal turned out cannons, swords, pikes, and muskets. The state actively encouraged the manufacture of gunpowder. Pennsylvania's financial support, both from its government and from individuals, was of great importance. By 1780, the state had contributed more than \$6 million in paper money to the Congress and when the American states had reached financial exhaustion, ninety Philadelphians subscribed a loan of £300,000 in hard cash to supply the army. Later, in 1782, the Bank of North America was chartered to support government fiscal needs. Robert Morris and Haym Salomon were important financial supporters of the Revolution.

## FOUNDING A COMMONWEALTH

**A Pennsylvania Revolution** – Pennsylvania's part in the American Revolution was complicated by political changes within the state, constituting an internal Pennsylvania revolution of which not all patriots approved. The temper of the people outran the conservatism of the Provincial Assembly. Extralegal committees gradually took over the reins of government, and in June 1776 these committees called a state convention to meet on July 15, 1776.

**The Constitution of 1776** – The convention superseded the old government completely, established a Council of Safety to rule in the interim, and drew up the first state constitution, adopted on September 28, 1776. This provided an Assembly of one house and a Supreme Executive Council instead of a governor. The Declaration of Rights section has been copied in subsequent constitutions without significant change.

Many patriot leaders were bitterly opposed to the new Pennsylvania constitution. Led by such men as John Dickinson, James Wilson, Robert Morris, and Frederick Muhlenberg, they carried on a long fight with the Constitutional party, a radical group. Joseph Reed, George Bryan, William Findley, and other radicals governed Pennsylvania until 1790. Their most noteworthy accomplishments were the act in 1780 for the gradual abolition of slavery and an act of 1779 which took ownership of the public lands away from the Penn family (but with compensation in recognition of the services of the founder). The conservatives gradually gained more strength, helped by the Constitutionalists' poor financial administration.

The defeat of a mob of undisciplined militia and poor laborers who attacked James Wilson's private Philadelphia home on October 4, 1779, known as the "Fort Wilson riot," was a turning point because Constitutional radical leaders like the Supreme Executive Council's president, Joseph Reed, repudiated the rioters and thus acknowledged that sound financial policies, rather than mob attacks on businesses and commercial entrepreneurs, were needed to win the revolution and preserve a worthwhile society.

**The Constitution of 1790** – By 1789 the conservatives felt strong enough to rewrite the state constitution, and the Assembly called a convention to meet in November. In the convention, both the conservative majority and the radical minority showed a tendency to compromise and to settle their differences along moderate lines. As a result, the new constitution embodied the best ideas of both parties and was adopted with little objection. It provided for a second legislative house, the State Senate, and for a strong governor with extensive appointing powers. In 1791 the State Supreme Court, in deciding a property dispute, implied that it had the power to dismiss acts of the legislature which it deemed unconstitutional. The court has asserted this important principle of judicial review ever since.

## FOUNDING A NATION

**Pennsylvania and the United States Constitution** – Because of a lack of central power, as well as insurmountable financial difficulties, the Articles of Confederation could no longer bind together the newly independent states. As a result, the Federal Constitutional Convention met in Philadelphia in 1787. The structure that evolved remains the basis of our government today.

The Pennsylvania Assembly sent eight delegates to the Federal Convention. Four of these had been signers of the Declaration of Independence. The delegation included the venerable Benjamin Franklin, whose counsels of moderation on several occasions kept the convention from dissolving; the brilliant lawyer and aristocrat from New York, Gouverneur Morris, who spoke more often than any other member; and the able lawyer James Wilson who, next to Madison of Virginia, was the principal architect of the Constitution. Pennsylvania's delegation supported every move to strengthen the national government and signed



the finished Constitution on September 17. The conservatives in the Pennsylvania Assembly took swift action to call a ratifying convention, which met in Philadelphia on November 21. The Federalists, favoring ratification, elected a majority of delegates and, led by Wilson, made Pennsylvania the second state to ratify, on December 12, 1787. When ratified by nine of the thirteen states on June 21, 1788, the Constitution went into effect.

### POPULATION AND IMMIGRATION

Large areas of the northern and western parts of the state were undistributed or undeveloped in 1790, and many other sections were thinly populated. The state adopted generous land policies, distributed free "Donation Lands" to Revolutionary veterans, and offered other lands at reasonable prices to actual settlers. Conflicting methods of land distribution and the activities of land companies and of unduly optimistic speculators caused much legal confusion. By 1860, with the possible exception of the northern tier counties, population was scattered throughout the state. There was increased urbanization, although rural life remained strong and agriculture involved large numbers of people. The immigrant tide swelled because of large numbers of Irish fleeing the potato famine of the late 1840s and Germans fleeing the political turbulence of their homeland about the same time. As a result of the Gradual Emancipation Act of 1780, the 3,737 African American slave population of 1790 dropped to 64 by 1840, and by 1850 all Pennsylvania African Americans were free unless they were fugitives from the South. The African American community had 6,500 free people in 1790, rising to 57,000 in 1860. Philadelphia was its population and cultural center.

### ACHIEVING FINAL STATE BORDERS

The establishment of a national government during the Revolution helped resolve lingering border controversies. In 1776, Virginia's new constitution accepted the 1681 Pennsylvania Charter's land provisions. An agreement between Pennsylvania and Virginia was signed in Baltimore at the end of 1779, leading to the extension of the Mason-Dixon Line westward to the full five degrees of longitude from the Delaware River promised in the Charter. It was also agreed that Pennsylvania's western border would be a meridian line traced directly north to Lake Erie from the point on the Mason-Dixon Line five degrees west of the Delaware.

The Continental Congress convened a special tribunal at Trenton, N.J. in 1782, which resolved the territorial dispute between Connecticut and Pennsylvania by accepting Pennsylvania's 1681 land entitlement over the claims of Connecticut and the Susquehanna Company. The status of land titles already granted in northeastern Pennsylvania by the Susquehanna Company and Connecticut was not fully resolved until 1809.

The last major acquisition to the state and the only one not foreshadowed by William Penn's Charter of 1681 was the Erie Triangle. Colonial New York, on the basis of treaty arrangements with the Six Nations of the Iroquois, claimed land up to Lake Erie and west of it, into Ohio. In 1780, New York State ceded these claims to the national government to form a national domain. But the western border of New York was unstated until its legislature decided that it would be a meridian drawn south from the most western point of Lake Ontario. The land west of this and south of Lake Erie became the Erie Triangle. When Pennsylvania's 42° parallel border was marked all the way to the lake in 1787, Pennsylvania realized that it had received only four miles of virtually unusable lakefront, so spokesmen convinced Congress to sell the state the Triangle, which had a natural harbor. Congress insisted that the area must be surveyed and Indian claims of ownership satisfied. Working with United States' negotiators, Pennsylvania obtained a surrender deed from the Seneca Chief Cornplanter in 1789, although other Iroquois did not accept Cornplanter's right to sign a deed. In 1791 Pennsylvania again purchased the Triangle from Cornplanter and paid the United States by canceling Revolutionary War debts the national government owed the state. On March 3, 1792, President Washington issued Pennsylvania a deed for the Triangle. This gave Pennsylvania her total present expanse, although Native Americans were again paid to relinquish claims to the Triangle at the Treaty of Canandaigua, N.Y. in November 1794.

### POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS

**Reaction Against the Federalist Party** – From 1790 to 1800, Philadelphia was the capital of the United States. While Washington was president, the state supported the Federalist Party, but grew gradually suspicious of its aristocratic goals. From the beginning, Senator William Maclay of Pennsylvania was an outspoken critic of the party. When Thomas Jefferson organized the Democrat-Republican Party, he had many supporters in Pennsylvania. Thomas Mifflin, Pennsylvania's first governor under the Constitution of 1790, was a moderate who avoided commitment to any party but leaned toward the Jeffersonians. The Whiskey Rebellion in Western Pennsylvania in 1794 hastened the reaction against the Federalists and provided a test of national unity. The insurrection was suppressed by an army assembled at Carlisle and Fort Cumberland and headed by President Washington. Partly as a result, Jefferson drew more votes than Adams in Pennsylvania in the presidential election of 1796. It was a foreboding sign for the Federalists, who were defeated in the national election of 1800.

**Jeffersonian and Jacksonian Democratic Dominance** – In 1799 Mifflin was succeeded by Thomas McKean, a conservative Jeffersonian Democrat-Republican, who governed until 1808. McKean's opposition to measures advocated by the liberal element in his party led to a split in its ranks and an unsuccessful attempt to impeach him. His successor, Simon Snyder of Selinsgrove, represented the liberal wing. Snyder, who served three terms, 1808 to 1817, was the first governor to come from common, non-aristocratic origins. In this period, the state capital was transferred from Philadelphia to Lancaster in 1799 and finally to Harrisburg in 1812. During the War of 1812, Pennsylvanians General Jacob J. Brown and Commodore Stephen Decatur were major military leaders. Born a Quaker in Bucks County, Brown showed the skill to effectively command the headstrong American militia. He successfully defended Sackett's Bay from British invasion in 1813 and commanded the American army that defeated the British at Lundy's Lane in July 1814. Oliver Hazard Perry's fleet, which won the Battle of Lake

Erie on September 10, 1813, prepared the way for defeat of the British and their Indian allies under Chief Tecumseh in the battle of the Thames, twenty-four days later. Perry's fleet was built at Erie by Daniel Dobbins, a native Pennsylvanian. Today, the Historical and Museum Commission has extensively restored Perry's flagship, the U.S. Brig *Niagara*, which may be appreciated by the public when visiting Erie. Pennsylvania militia and volunteers formed a large contingent in the force that defended against a British invasion of the Chesapeake in the summer of 1814. Stephen Girard, Albert Gallatin, and Alexander James Dallas helped organize the nation's war finances, and Gallatin served as a commissioner negotiating the Peace of Ghent. In 1820, a coalition of Federalists and conservative Democrats elected Joseph Hiester governor, whose non-partisan approach reformed government but destroyed his own supporting coalition. The election of 1820 marked the end of the use of caucuses to select candidates and the triumph of the open conventions system. The Family Party Democrats elected the two succeeding governors, John Andrew Shulze (1823-1828) and George Wolf (1829-1834), who launched the progressive but very costly Public Works system of state-built canals. Attitudes toward President Andrew Jackson and his policies, especially that concerning the Second Bank of the United States, altered political alignments in Pennsylvania during this period. In 1834, Governor Wolf signed the Free School Act, which alienated many, including Pennsylvania Germans, so that the Democrats lost the next governorship to the Anti-Masonic Joseph Ritner, who also had the support of the Whig Party. In a dramatic speech on April 11, 1835, Representative Thaddeus Stevens persuaded the Assembly not to repeal the Free School Law. But the Assembly's subsequent investigations of Freemasonry's secret activities, instigated by Stevens, proved to be ludicrous, and the Democrat David R. Porter received 5,000 more votes than Ritner in the 1838 election. Ritner's followers claimed fraud, and violence nearly erupted in the "Buckshot War," until several of Ritner's legislative followers bolted and placed Porter in office.

**The Constitution of 1838** – In 1837, a convention was called to revise the state's laws and draft a new constitution. The resulting constitution, in 1838, reduced the governor's appointive power, increased the number of elective offices, and shortened terms of office. The voters were given a greater voice in government and were better protected from abuses of power. However, free African Americans were disenfranchised despite protests from blacks in Pittsburgh and Philadelphia. The burning of Pennsylvania Hall in Philadelphia, a new center intended for holding many reform activities, in the same year showed that the new constitution coincided with an awakened hostility toward abolition and racial equality.

**Shifting Political Tides and the Antislavery Movement** – After the adoption of the new constitution in 1838, six governors followed in succession prior to the Civil War, two of whom were Whigs. State debts incurred for internal improvements, especially the canal system, almost bankrupted the state, until the Public Works were finally sold in 1857. The search for a sound banking and currency policy and the rising political career of James Buchanan dominated this period. It was marred by the tragic religious riots of the Native American Association at Kensington in 1844.

The annexation of Texas and the war with Mexico which ensued in 1846 were generally supported in Pennsylvania. Two Pennsylvania regiments became part of General Winfield Scott's expedition in 1847, taking part in the landing and battle at Vera Cruz in March, the battle of Cerro Gordo, the capture of Pueblo, and the September 13 capture of the citadel of Chapultepec that completed the taking of Mexico City. The number of men serving in the two regiments was 2,415, although far more had tried to volunteer. However, many Pennsylvanians were opposed to expansion of slavery into the territory taken from Mexico. David Wilmot of Bradford County became a national figure in 1846 by his presentation in Congress of the Wilmot Proviso opposing slavery's extension, and his action was supported almost unanimously by the Pennsylvania Assembly.

The Quakers had been the first group to express organized opposition to slavery. Slavery had slowly disappeared in Pennsylvania under the Gradual Emancipation Act of 1780, but nationally the issue of slavery became acute after 1820. Many Pennsylvanians were averse to the return of fugitive slaves to their masters. Under an act of 1826, which was passed to restrain this, a Maryland agent was convicted of kidnapping a fugitive in 1837, but the United States Supreme Court declared the act unconstitutional in 1842. The state forbade the use of its jails to detain fugitive African Americans in 1847. The Compromise of 1850, a national program intended to quiet the agitation over slavery, imposed a new Federal Fugitive Slave Law, but citizens in Christiana, Lancaster County, rioted in 1851 to prevent the law from being implemented. Opposition to slavery and the desire for a high tariff led to the birth of the Republican Party in Pennsylvania, first identified by that name in November 1854. A major national party by 1856, much of its national organization was formulated in Pennsylvania.

But the state elections of October 1854 were marked by extremism and bizarre events. In May 1854 Congress passed the Kansas-Nebraska Act, which cancelled the national compromise over the extension of slavery, known as the "Missouri Compromise" or "Compromise of 1850," and made the vast Kansas and Nebraska Territories eligible for slavery. The major political parties both split over the issue. Governor William Bigler, a Democrat, sought re-election on his record of opposing the graft involved in the state-owned canal system, but Bigler aligned himself with the shady Simon Cameron, an opponent of slavery, and broke his ties with veteran politician James Buchanan. Meanwhile, the Know-Nothing Party, opponents of Catholicism, sprang up and conducted a secret campaign. They supported the free-soil Whig James Pollock for governor and many of them later drifted into the infant Republican Party. At the root of their rise in Pennsylvania had been their resentment against Bigler's and Buchanan's insistence that President Franklin Pierce appoint the Catholic jurist James Campbell to be the U.S. Postmaster General. As their methods involved secret pledges from both known Whigs and Democrats to oppose Catholicism, the extent of their voting strength and number of members they controlled in the General Assembly was never clear, but Pollock won the governorship.

In 1856, the Pennsylvania Democrat James Buchanan was elected President because of a deadlock over the slavery issue among the other major politicians, and he then announced a policy of non-interference with slavery in the states and popular sovereignty (choice by the electorate) in the federal territories. Because of controversy over the admission of Kansas as a state, Buchanan lost the support of most Northern Democrats, and the resulting disruption within the Democratic Party made possible Abraham Lincoln's election to the Presidency in 1860.

The Civil War followed. The expression "underground railroad" may have originated in Pennsylvania, where numerous

citizens aided the escape of slaves to freedom in Canada. Anna Dickinson, Lucretia Mott, Ann Preston, and Jane Swisshelm were among Pennsylvania women who led the antislavery cause. Thaddeus Stevens was an uncompromising foe of slavery in Congress after he was re-elected to the House of Representatives in 1859. Pennsylvania abolitionist leaders were both African American and white.

**African Americans** – African American leaders included those who made political appeals, like James Forten and Martin R. Delany; Underground Railroad workers Robert Purvis and William Still; publication activist John B. Vashon and his son George; and the organizer of the Christiana Riot of 1851 against fugitive slave hunters, William Parker.

African Americans made several cultural advances during this period. William Whipper organized reading rooms in Philadelphia. In 1794, Rev. Absalom Jones founded St. Thomas African Episcopal Church, and Rev. Richard Allen opened the Mother Bethel African Methodist Episcopal Church, both in Philadelphia. The first African American church in Pittsburgh was founded in 1822 by a congregation of the African Methodist Episcopal (A.M.E.) Church.

**Women** – Courageous individual women worked not only for their own cause but also for other reforms, although the status of the whole female population changed little during this period. Catherine Smith, for example, manufactured musket barrels for the Revolutionary Army, and the mythical battle heroine Molly Pitcher was probably also a Pennsylvanian. Sara Franklin Bache and Ester De Berdt Reed organized a group of 2,200 Pennsylvania women to collect money, buy cloth, and sew clothing for Revolutionary soldiers. Lucretia Mott, a Quaker preacher and teacher, was one of four women to participate at the formation of the American Anti-Slavery Society in Philadelphia in 1833, and became president of the Female Anti-Slavery Society. With Elizabeth Cady Stanton she launched the campaign for women's rights at Seneca Falls New York, in 1848. Jane Grey Swisshelm, abolitionist and advocate of women's rights, used newspapers and lectures. In 1848, she launched her abolitionist paper, *The Saturday Visitor*, which featured antislavery propaganda and women's rights advocacy. Also during that year, her essays influenced the state legislature to grant married women the right to own property.

## ECONOMY

By 1861, the factory system had largely replaced the domestic system of home manufacture, and the foundation of the state's industrial greatness was established. The change was most noticeable after 1840 because of a shift to machinery and factories in the textile industry. By 1860, there were more than two hundred textile mills. Leather making, lumbering, shipbuilding, publishing, and tobacco and paper manufacture also prospered in the 1800s.

Pennsylvania's most outstanding industrial achievements were in iron and steel. Its production of iron was notable even in colonial times, and the charcoal furnaces of the state spread into the Juniata Valley and western regions during the mid-1800s. Foundries, rolling mills, and machine shops became numerous and, by the Civil War, the state rolled about half the nation's iron, aiding the development of railroads. The Baldwin Locomotive Works were established in Philadelphia in 1842, and the Bethlehem Company was organized in 1862. The Cambria Iron Works at Johnstown were established in 1854 and, by the end of the Civil War, were the largest mills in the country. William Kelly, a native of Pittsburgh, is regarded as the true inventor of the Bessemer process of making steel.

Although much importance is given to the discovery of gold in California, the discovery and development of Pennsylvania's mineral and energy resources far overshadowed that event. Cornwall, in Lebanon County, provided iron ore from colonial times, and ore was also found in many other sections of Pennsylvania in which the charcoal iron industry flourished. The use of anthracite coal began on a large scale after 1820 with the organization of important mining companies and acceptance of new ways to use the coal.

**Labor** – After the Revolution, the use of indentured servants sharply declined. The growth of industrial factories up to 1860, however, enlarged the gulf between skilled and unskilled labor, and immigrants were as much downtrodden by this as they had been under indentured servitude. Local, specialized labor unions had brief successes, especially in Philadelphia where, in 1845, a city ordinance placed a ten-hour limit on the laborer's day. In 1827, the country's first city-wide central labor union was formed in Philadelphia. Depression years following the panic of 1837 caused many trade unions to collapse, but the formation of the Iron Molders' union under William H. Sylvis in 1859 signified a renewed spirit within organized labor. The state's mechanics' lien law of 1854 was another victory for the rights of labor.

## TRANSPORTATION

**Roads** – The settlement of new regions of the state was accompanied by provisions for new roads. The original Lancaster Pike connecting Philadelphia with Lancaster was completed in 1794. By 1832, the state led the nation in improved roads, having more than 3,000 miles. The National or Cumberland Road was a major route for western movement before 1850. Between 1811 and 1818 the section of this road in Pennsylvania was built through Somerset, Fayette, and Washington counties. It is now part of U.S. Route 40.

**Waterways** – Most of the state's major cities were built along important river routes. In the 1790s, the state made extensive studies for improving the navigation of all major streams, and canals began to supplement natural waterways. Canals extending the use of the Delaware and Schuylkill rivers were chartered before 1815, and the Lehigh Canal was completed in 1838. The vast system named the State Works of Pennsylvania soon overshadowed privately constructed canals. The system linked the east and the west by 1834, but the expense nearly made the state financially insolvent. The belief that the canals brought economic progress to distant regions, however, seemed to provide ample justification for the high cost.

Although canals declined rapidly with the advent of the railroad, Pennsylvania's ports and waterways remained active. The steamboat originated with experiments by John Fitch of Philadelphia from 1787 to 1790, and Lancaster County native Robert Fulton developed it as a practical medium of transportation on the Ohio, Allegheny, and Monongahela rivers.

**Railroads** – Rail transport began in 1827, operated at first by horse power or cables. The tracks connected anthracite fields with canals or rivers. The Columbia and Philadelphia Railroad, completed in 1834 as part of the State Works, was the first ever built by a government. Pennsylvania's first railroad built as a common carrier was the Philadelphia, Germantown, and Norristown Railroad, completed in 1835.

Major railroads chartered in the state included the Philadelphia and Reading (1833) and the Lehigh Valley (1846, reincorporated 1853). However, the most important of all was the Pennsylvania Railroad, chartered April 13, 1846, and completed to Pittsburgh by 1852. It absorbed so many short railroad lines by 1860 that it had nearly a monopoly on rail traffic from Chicago through Pennsylvania. And whereas Pennsylvania had reached its maximum of 954 canal miles by 1840, total railroad trackage grew by 1860 to 2,598 miles. In miles of rail and in total capital invested in railroads, Pennsylvania led all other states on the eve of the Civil War.

## CULTURE

**Education** – The most lasting gift of state government to Pennsylvania's society was the establishment of the public education system. The 1790 constitution told the legislature to provide schools throughout the state capable of providing a free education to children of the poor. But only a paupers' school system was created until passage of the Free Schools Act of 1834. By special legislation state funds had earlier assisted individual schools, and Philadelphia's Central High School was created as a school district by the legislature in 1818, but that was not the comprehensive system intended by the constitution. A state common school fund was created in 1831, but the school system itself was only enacted in 1834 with the compromise provision that any local unit could opt not to have schools. State Senator Samuel Breck of Philadelphia was the architect of the compromise. Initially only 51 percent of all the local governments chose to enter the system. Opposition was so strong that repeal seemed certain in 1835, but Representative Thaddeus Stevens of Adams County spoke so eloquently against repeal that it was defeated. The Common Schools system was at first administered by the Secretary of State, who also held the title of Superintendent of Schools. Gradually more localities opted to have schools; finally an act of 1849 removed local governments' right to opt out. An act of 1854 made major changes, strengthening both the local school districts and the state's powers. School districts received corporation powers and became in effect strong bureaucracies operating side by side with the civil governments of cities, boroughs, and townships. The school districts' boards of directors could choose classroom subjects and text books, were allowed to define grade levels, and could expel disruptive students. County superintendents were also created and appeared at first to be merely inspectors. But in time they became very powerful and were considered to be agents of the state government. They enforced the teaching of six specific, required subjects (called "the branches"), but their power was most obvious in choosing and certifying all the teachers. The 1854 education act also required separate schools for African Americans whenever at least twenty black pupils could be accommodated in a locale. This was repealed in 1881, although many of the segregated schools that had been created continued in later years.

In 1857 the office of Superintendent of Common Schools was separated from the Department of State. A statute that year also authorized creation of normal schools, predecessors of the state teachers' colleges, to train teachers, although they were to be privately owned and only partially funded by the state. The first of these, at Millersville, was chartered in 1855 and accepted under the statutory normal school requirements in 1859. Two dynamic leaders in the pre-Civil War state education movement were Thomas R. Burrowes, who had been Secretary of State under Governor Ritner, and James P. Wickersham, who was Lancaster County's supervisor. Both reached out to schools statewide by publishing educational journals and materials, and they lent their influence to movements to expand state involvement into secondary education, teacher training, and school buildings, as well as extending the number of mandatory annual school attendance days. Public high schools existed at first only in urban communities or areas where special arrangements had been included in school charters. The specialized Farmers' High School, predecessor of The Pennsylvania State University, was opened in rural Centre County in 1855, exclusively for training farmers.

**Science** – The traditions of scientific inquiry established in Pennsylvania by Benjamin Franklin, David Rittenhouse, and the Bartrams continued. The American Philosophical Society was the first of many organizations founded in Philadelphia to encourage science. The Academy of Natural Sciences was founded in 1812 and the Franklin Institute in 1824. The American Association of Geologists, formed in Philadelphia in 1840, later grew into the American Association for the Advancement of Science. The scientific leadership of Pennsylvania was represented by many individuals, a few examples of whom can be mentioned. James Woodhouse (1770-1809) pioneered in chemical analysis, plant chemistry, and the scientific study of industrial processes. Isaac Hayes (1796-1879) of Philadelphia pioneered in the study of astigmatism and color blindness. The Moravian clergyman Lewis David von Schweinitz (1780-1834) made great contributions to botany, discovering more than twelve hundred species of fungi.

**Literature and the Arts** – Charles Brockden Brown of Philadelphia was the first American novelist of distinction and the first to follow a purely literary career. Hugh Henry Brackenridge of Pittsburgh gave the American West its first literary work in his satire *Modern Chivalry*. Philadelphia continued as an important center for printing with J.B. Lippincott taking the lead and, for magazines, with the publication of *The Saturday Evening Post*. Bayard Taylor, who began his literary career before the Civil War, published his most notable work in 1870-71 – the famous translation of Goethe's *Faust*.

In architecture, the red brick construction of southeastern Pennsylvania was supplemented by buildings in the Greek Revival style. The New England influence was strong in the domestic architecture of the northern tier counties. Thomas U. Walter and William Strickland gave Pennsylvania an important place in the architectural history of the early 1800s. Walter designed the Treasury Building and the Capitol dome in Washington. The nation's first institution of art – the Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts – was founded in Philadelphia in 1805, although by then such painters as Gilbert Stuart, Benjamin West, and the Peale family had already made Philadelphia famous.

Philadelphia was the theatrical center of America until 1830, a leader in music publishing and piano manufacture, and the birthplace of American opera. William Henry Fry's *Lenora* (1845) was probably the first publicly performed opera by an American composer. Stephen Foster became the songwriter for the nation.

**Religion** – In the years between independence and the Civil War, religion flourished in the Commonwealth. In addition to the growth of religious worship, religious attitudes led to the enlargement of the educational system. In this period, churches threw off European ties and established governing bodies in the United States. In 1789 John Carroll of Maryland became the first Catholic bishop in America, and Pennsylvania's Catholics then looked to that see for guidance. Philadelphia became a separate diocese in 1808, Pittsburgh in 1842, and Erie in 1853. The Russian Prince, Demetrius Augustine Gallitzen, entered the priesthood and served the Catholics of central Pennsylvania's mountain district for thirty years. In 1820 the establishment of a national Lutheran synod was the last of the breaks from Europe by a major Protestant denomination. Some new churches were formed: Jacob Albright formed the Evangelical Association, a Pennsylvania German parallel to Methodism; Richard Allen formed the African Methodist Episcopal Church in 1816; and John Winebrenner founded the Church of God in Harrisburg in 1830. Rabbi Isaac Leeser, whose works laid a foundation for Conservative Judaism in America, performed his ministry, editing, and writing in Philadelphia from 1829 to 1868. Presbyterianism, which was the largest Protestant denomination before 1860, drifted westward and had its stronghold in western Pennsylvania. Quakers, although decreasing in number, led many humanitarian and reform movements. Although anti-Catholic riots occurred at Kensington in 1844, German and Irish immigrants enlarged the number of Catholics in the state.

## THE ERA OF INDUSTRIAL ASCENDANCY: 1861-1945

After 1861 Pennsylvania's influence on national politics diminished gradually, but its industrial complex grew rapidly.

### THE CIVIL WAR

During the Civil War, Pennsylvania played an important role in preserving the Union. Southern forces invaded Pennsylvania three times by way of the Cumberland Valley, a natural highway from Virginia to the North. Pennsylvania shielded the other northeastern states.

Pennsylvania's industrial enterprise and natural resources were essential factors in the economic strength of the northern cause. Its railroad system, iron and steel industry, and agricultural wealth were vital to the war effort. The shipbuilders of Pennsylvania, led by the Cramp Shipyards at Port Richmond, Pettys Island, and Palmer Street, enlarged the Navy and merchant marine and pioneered in building ironclad warships. The Phoenixville Iron Company produced over a thousand Griffen rifled cannons, using a superior rolling process to prevent the barrels from bursting. Heavy artillery was produced in Pittsburgh. Rear Admiral John A. Dahlgren made innovations in ordnance which greatly improved naval fire power. Cavalry units raised in Pennsylvania were widely praised, and by 1863 could stand up in battle to Confederate cavalry, Thomas Scott, as Assistant Secretary of War, directed telegraph and railway services. Engineer Herman Haupt directed railroad movement of troops and was personally commended by President Lincoln, and Philadelphian Montgomery C. Meigs as the Union's Quartermaster General was the logistical genius who brought victory. Jay Cooke helped finance the Union cause, and Thaddeus Stevens was an important congressional leader whose efforts made the large appropriations for military operations possible with minimal disruption to the nation's economy. Simon Cameron was the Secretary of War until replaced in January 1862 amid suspicions of his dishonesty. The nationally pre-eminent medical institutions of Philadelphia gave the Union war effort a distinct advantage, and such outstanding doctors as Silas Weir Mitchell advanced knowledge of gunshot wounds and the nervous system.

No man made a greater impression as a state governor during the Civil War than Pennsylvania's Andrew Gregg Curtin. At his first inaugural he denied the right of the South to secede, and throughout the war he was active in support of a national draft. In September 1862, he was the host in Altoona to a conference of northern governors who pledged support to Lincoln's policies.

Nearly 350,000 Pennsylvanians served in the Union forces, including an estimated 8,600 African American volunteers. At the beginning of the war, Lincoln's call for 14 regiments of volunteers was answered by 25 regiments. In May 1861, the Assembly, at Governor Curtin's suggestion, created the Pennsylvania Reserve Corps of 15 regiments enlisted for three years' service. They were mustered into the Army of the Potomac after the first Battle of Bull Run, and thousands of other Pennsylvanians followed them. Camp Curtin at Harrisburg was one of the major troop concentration centers of the war. Admiral David D. Porter opened the Mississippi, and Army leaders from Pennsylvania were numerous and able, including such outstanding officers as George B. McClellan, George G. Meade, John F. Reynolds, Winfield Scott Hancock, John White Geary, and John F. Hartranft.

After the Battle of Antietam in September 1862, General J.E.B. Stewart's Confederate cavalry rode around General George McClellan's Union army and reached Chambersburg on October 10. There they seized supplies and horses, burned a large storehouse, and then withdrew as rapidly as they had come.

In June 1863, General Robert E. Lee turned his 75,000 men northward on a major invasion of Pennsylvania. The state called up reserves and volunteers for emergency duty. At Pittsburgh the citizens fortified the surrounding hills, and at Harrisburg fortifications were thrown up on both sides of the Susquehanna. Confederate forces captured Carlisle and advanced to within three miles of Harrisburg; the bridge at Wrightsville had to be burned to prevent their crossing. These outlying forces were recalled when the Union army under General George G. Meade met Lee's army at Gettysburg. In a bitterly fought engagement on the first three days of July, the Union army threw back the Confederate forces, a major turning point in the struggle to save the Union. Not only was the battle fought on Pennsylvania soil, but nearly a third of General Meade's army was made up of Pennsylvanians. Governor Curtin led the movement to establish the battlefield as a national memorial cemetery.

Eleven regiments and one independent company of the United States Colored Troops (USCT) were raised and trained as Pennsylvania volunteers at Camp William Penn, near Philadelphia, between July 1863 and February 1865. Eight of the regiments saw heavy combat duty, largely in Virginia, South Carolina, and Florida. They served with distinction in the Overland Campaign and the lengthy operations against Richmond and Petersburg. The 43rd Regiment was engaged in Battle of the Crater at Petersburg, July 30, 1864. Although the statistics are incomplete and perhaps not entirely accurate, there is a record of 400 combat deaths from the enlisted ranks of these eight units. About 500 other Pennsylvania African Americans had joined two Massachusetts regiments before the Camp William Penn recruiting system was begun. Twenty-six from this group, who were in the famous 54th Massachusetts Regiment, were killed in the attempt to capture Fort Wagner, July 18, 1863. Sergeant Stephen Swails of the 54th, from Columbia, Lancaster County, was decorated for valor and became the first African American to receive a commission in the Massachusetts regiments. Dr. Martin R. Delany, raised in Chambersburg, who had fostered African nationalism and Pan Africanism while living in Pittsburgh, actively recruited USCT enlistments and was commissioned major in the 104th USCT in South Carolina in 1865.

In 1864, in retaliation for Union raids in Virginia, a Confederate force under General John McCausland advanced to Chambersburg and threatened to burn the town unless a large ransom was paid. The citizens refused, and Chambersburg was burned on July 20, leaving two-thirds of its people homeless and causing damage of almost two million dollars.

### REPUBLICAN DOMINANCE AND DEMOCRATIC ABEYANCE

From the Civil War until 1934 the Republican Party had an advantage over the Democrats. The Democratic reformer Robert E. Pattison served two terms as governor (1883-1886; 1891-1894) because disunity within the Republicans made it possible, but from 1894 until the Great Depression, Republican electoral majorities were seldom challenged. Republican voter superiority tended to empower a single state political manager or boss until 1922, although these individuals always had critics, rivals, and enemies. Three personalities held the position successively: Senator Simon Cameron until 1877; Matthew S. Quay (a senator from 1887 on) from about 1879 until his death in May 1904; and Senator Boies Penrose from 1905 until his death in December 1921. Usually they controlled the state Republican Party in addition to the power they held in the U.S. Senate. They placed their weight behind big business and Pennsylvania's industrial growth, and had little interest in social improvements or government public services. "Prosperity for all" and "the full dinner pail" were the public perceptions that were used to defend bossism. Republican city bosses, especially in Pittsburgh and Philadelphia, often rebelled and harassed them. The state bosses manipulated the nominations of most of the Republican gubernatorial candidates, although several governors whom they misjudged or had only grudgingly endorsed crossed them by advancing enlightened, public-spirited reforms. Some of these improvements were so obviously necessary that the state bosses simply did not care to intervene. Progressive legislation was also brought about by inspired legislators willing to face the consequences of reprisals from the bosses and special interests.

The period from 1895 to 1919 saw spirited reform movements in Pittsburgh and Philadelphia, although significant victories were not frequent before 1910. Corruption in city utilities and public service contracts stimulated reform sentiment in both cities, although Pittsburgh's reform arose from the exposure of the wretched living conditions that unbridled industrial growth had spawned. Philadelphia's reform, by contrast, arose to confront exploitation of minorities, dishonest elections, venality in office, and a general disregard for the law.

Although the Democratic Party bore the stigma of past association with pro-slavery advocates and Southern states' rights, those memories gradually receded. Nevertheless, Pennsylvania's Democratic Party had other problems. There was a serious urban-rural internal division, and the Pennsylvania Democrats did not conform to national Democratic party themes of tariff reduction and a soft money system intended to benefit western farmers and debtors. Pennsylvania exhibited little enthusiasm for the Populist movement, which arose in the West and South, and Pennsylvania Democrats regretted their party's amalgamation with the Populists' People's Party in the 1896 presidential election. Furthermore, they did not entirely support the rising demands of industrial labor.

From 1861 to 1883, Republicans held the governorship. Then, a factional split within the Republicans led to the election of the reformed Democrat Robert E. Pattison, and his re-election in 1891. After that, Republicans held the governor's office until 1935. The death of Senator Penrose on the last day of 1921 ended the era of Republican state bosses who sat in Congress.

**The Constitution of 1874** – The fourth constitution of the Commonwealth was partly a result of a nationwide reform movement in the 1870s and partly a result of specific corrections to the previous (1838) constitution. A constitutional amendment in 1850 had made all judgeships of courts of record elective by the voting population, a concession to longstanding criticism of gubernatorial appointments. In 1872 another amendment made the office of State Treasurer also popularly elective, an early expression of the reform sentiment that brought on the state constitutional convention of 1873. The resulting new constitution provided for the popular election of the Auditor General and a new official, the Secretary of Internal Affairs, whose department combined old duties of the Surveyor General with potential power to regulate many areas of the economy. The office of Lieutenant Governor was also created. The head of the public school system received the title of Superintendent of Public Instruction, and the General Assembly was required to provide efficient public education at a cost of no less than one million dollars per year. The Governor's term was lengthened from three to four years, but he could no longer succeed himself. He was empowered to veto individual items within appropriations bills. The General Assembly's powers were limited in several ways. Special and local legislation falling within 26 specified subjects was prohibited, and pre-announcement to the public was required before any legislative vote on local legislation. Also, there was a constitutional debt limit, and a number of other legislative subjects were prohibited. Sessions of the General Assembly were to be held every other year, replacing the annual sessions, and the size of the legislature was doubled on the theory that greater numbers would make it impractical for special interests to buy legislators' votes. The House was increased to two hundred members and the Senate to fifty. Provisions were included to thwart such tricks as the introduction of amendments to bills that contradicted the original purpose of the bill, writing ambiguous appropriations bills,

and habitually sloughing over the required three readings of all bills. Several provisions were directed against the urban political machines: required numbering on all election ballots; the repeal of Philadelphia's unfairly partisan 1869 Registration Act; and halting the exorbitant fees that had been demanded by officials of Philadelphia and Allegheny counties. The 1838 constitution's provision against African American voting, by 1870 already illegal under the Fifteenth Amendment of the U.S. Constitution, was removed from the state constitution. In addition to imposing a state debt ceiling, cities were limited in their freedom to operate under deficit financial arrangements. Also, an important political concept that many believed already existed in the abstract, the "police powers of the state," was specifically mentioned – and thus sanctioned – by a provision that the power of corporations could not abridge the state's police power.

Democratic delegates to the constitutional convention had been nearly as numerous as Republicans, and the constitution guaranteed minority party representation on both the Supreme Court and local election boards. In contrast with the 1838 constitution, which had been only narrowly approved by voters, 70 percent of voters approved the constitution of 1874.

Since the convention and the ratifying vote took place before the end of 1873, the new constitution has often been referred to as the constitution of 1873, but an act of the General Assembly has made "Constitution of 1874" the correct title.

**The Spanish-American War** – By 1895 the island of Cuba was in a state of revolution, its people desiring to break away from Spanish rule. News of harsh methods used to suppress Cuban efforts to achieve independence aroused anger in the United States. When the battleship USS *Maine* blew up in Havana Harbor in 1898, war became inevitable. Congressman Robert Adams of Philadelphia wrote the resolutions declaring war on Spain and recognizing the independence of Cuba. President McKinley's call for volunteers was answered with enthusiasm throughout the Commonwealth. At the first call for volunteers, 70 percent of the Pennsylvania National Guard came forth, consisting of 592 officers and 10,268 enlisted men. At the second call, 6,370 more were enlisted. Pennsylvania's military leaders included Brigadier General Abraham K. Arnold, Brigadier General James M. Bell, and Major General John R. Brooks, a native of Pottsville who served as military governor in Cuba and Puerto Rico. Although no Pennsylvania troops fought in Cuba, the 10th Volunteer Regiment was the first American organization to engage in land combat in the Philippine Islands and remained for the Filipino Insurrection. The 4th and 16th Regiments fought in the Puerto Rican campaign.

**A New State Capitol and a Shocking Scandal** – In the closing decades of the nineteenth century the gradual increase in state government services exceeded the office capacity of the original 1822 Capitol Building and surrounding satellite buildings. Governor Hastings had just addressed the legislature on the problem when, unexpectedly, the 1822 building burned down on February 7, 1897. An excellent architectural plan for a new capitol was produced by architect Henry I. Cobb, but skimpy funding resulted in a pathetically inadequate structure that led, in turn, to the best architects refusing to take on another state contract. A talented but inexperienced architect, John M. Huston of Philadelphia, was awarded the contract for a new building to be completed in 1906. The deadline was met and the offices were occupied early in 1907, but Huston's arrogance and multiple administrative bungles led to what was known as the Capitol Graft Scandal. Laws and regulations meant to produce an honest, efficient project went awry. It became clear that the state's competitive purchasing system was flawed. A Capitol Building Board and a Grounds and Building Commission contradicted each other and duplicated each other's authority. Despite safeguards written into the legislation, the Grounds and Building Commission was allowed to cover construction costs and absorb expenses that spilled over the appropriation limits established by the legislature. Also, new government units were created by the General Assembly after the building was in blueprints, and they were promised headquarters space within a building not designed to accommodate them. Unexpectedly, public suspicion that a series of Republican State Treasurers had been dishonest led to a Democrat, William H. Berry, being elected State Treasurer in 1905. He quickly realized the furnishings of his offices in the new Capitol had cost far too much. While he waited to gather evidence, Huston and his contractors rushed millions of dollars of payments through the approval system. Inklings of scandal reached the public before the 1906 general election. Outgoing Governor Pennypacker arranged a lavish building dedication on October 4, at which President Theodore Roosevelt spoke, and then he also organized railroad excursions so the public could tour the beautiful new building. Incoming Governor Edwin S. Stuart fulfilled a campaign promise to authorize a thorough investigation of the building project. Those revelations led to indictments, convictions, and judgments, both criminal and civil, for conspiracy to defraud the state. Although payments directly to public officials were never proven, prison sentences were imposed on Huston, his principal furnishing contractor John Sanderson, one former State Treasurer, and a former Auditor General. An incumbent congressman was also seriously implicated. All verdicts were based on illegal administration of the furnishings contracts, not the building's construction. The total cost of the building and furnishings was about \$12.5 million, and reliable estimates indicate that the state had been overcharged by about \$5 million. By 1911, Huston and Sanderson had made financial restitution of about \$1.5 million.

On the fifth anniversary of the Capitol's dedication, the magnificent symbolic statues at the main entrance, the work of sculptor George Grey Barnard, were unveiled in an inspiring ceremony. At the same time, former Governor Pennypacker published his defense of the entire Capitol project, *The Desecration and Profanation of the Pennsylvania Capitol*. He argued that political restrictions placed on his executive powers by a bumbling legislature were responsible for the state being overcharged. But he insisted that the total cost was not unreasonable in comparison with other major government structures at the time, and that the long future of efficient governance that could be expected to take place in the Capitol's halls fully justified such a high price.

At the Capitol 1906 dedication, President Theodore Roosevelt admired the new edifice but did not comment on the events involved in its creation. Instead, he advertised the new form of social progress he hoped to achieve through political leadership. His remarks epitomized his version of the optimistic goals of the nation's Progressive Movement, a widespread public attitude that flourished between about 1890 and the end of World War I. He vigorously exclaimed:

*The extraordinary industrial changes of the last half a century have produced a totally new set of conditions, under which new evils flourish; and of these new evils new remedies must be devised ... We need to check the*

*forces of greed, to insure just treatment alike of capital and of labor, and of the general public, to prevent any man, rich or poor, from doing or receiving wrong, whether this wrong be one of cunning or of violence. Much can be done by wise legislation and by resolute enforcement of the law. But still more must be done by steady training of the individual citizen, in conscience and character, until he grows to abhor corruption and greed and tyranny and brutality and to prize justice and fair dealing.*

Theodore Roosevelt was always popular in Pennsylvania, and in the presidential election of 1916 he carried a plurality of the state's electorate presumably because they preferred his "Bull Moose" Progressivism over the traditional goals of the Republican Party – which had refused to nominate him – and over the Democratic Party's Progressivism (termed "New Freedom"), which was articulated by its candidate, Governor Woodrow Wilson of New Jersey. However, Wilson won the election and became president.

**New State Services** – Although the new constitution was detailed, it allowed flexibility for creation of new agencies. Thus in 1873, even while the new constitution was being discussed, the Insurance Department was established to supervise and regulate insurance companies. Also, the judicial branch of government was soon enlarged by the creation in 1895 of the Superior Court, which soon achieved its intended purpose by relieving an enormous case backlog from the shoulders of the Supreme Court. In the following years, many other agencies were created, sometimes as full-fledged departments and sometimes as boards, bureaus, or commissions, while existing agencies were often altered or abolished. For example, the Board of Public Charities (1869), the Committee on Lunacy (1883), the Mothers' Assistance Fund (1913), and the Prison Labor Commission (1915) were consolidated into the Department of Welfare in 1921. Also, the Factory Inspection Act of 1889 provided a foundation for the Department of Labor and Industry that was created in 1913. Not only did this new agency moderate labor disputes, but it acquired duties under the Mine Safety Act in 1903, Factory Conditions Act of 1905, Foundry Act of 1911, Fire Drills Law of 1911, Mattress Act of 1913, Women's 54-hour Work Week Law passed in 1913, and the Workmen's Compensation Act of 1915. Also created in 1913 was the Public Service Commission. The state government's workforce grew during and immediately following World War I, but the administration of Governor William C. Sproul left his successor, Governor Gifford Pinchot, 139 government agencies with few coordinating links among each one and little central direction. Nonetheless, through his Administrative Code of 1923, Pinchot, in the spirit of the Progressive philosophy, placed the agencies under fifteen departments and three independent commissions, all responsible to him, and he made the governor's budget a mandatory step in preparing the state budget during each regular session of the General Assembly. The Administrative Code also standardized purchasing procedures and civil servants' salaries and duties. Although the Code was criticized, it was re-enacted with amendments in 1929. Although amended periodically after that, it still stands as the state's Administrative Code today. A Fiscal Code enacted in 1927 did still more to systematize bureaucratic methods. It created a separate Department of Revenue so that the collection of money due the state – taxes, fees, and other charges – was centralized.

**The First World War** – Pennsylvania's resources and manpower were of great value to the war effort of 1917-1918. The shipyards of Philadelphia and Chester were decisive in maintaining maritime transport. Pennsylvania's mills and factories provided a large part of the war materials for the nation. The railroad, coal, and steel industries in Pennsylvania may each be said to have reached all-time maximum output under stimulation of wartime demand. Nearly three thousand separate firms held contracts for war supplies of various types. Pennsylvanians subscribed to nearly three billion dollars' worth of Liberty and Victory Bonds, and paid well over a billion dollars in federal taxes during the war. Civilian resources were organized through a State Defense Council with local affiliates. Pennsylvania furnished 324,115 men for the United States Army, of whom 226,115 arrived through the Selective Service System and 28,000 through the National Guard. There were 45,927 Pennsylvanians in the Navy and Marine Corps. Pennsylvania's soldiers suffered 10,278 combat deaths and 26,252 of them were wounded. The Pennsylvania units were engaged on the combat lines in France from July to the end of the struggle on November 11. The 28th Division served with distinction; it suffered 3,077 casualties. The Second Battle of the Marne, the Saint Mihiel drive, and the Argonne offensive were the major campaigns in which Pennsylvania troops took part. General Tasker H. Bliss, a native of Lewisburg, was appointed chief of staff of the Army in 1917, and later was made a member of the Supreme War Council and the American Peace Commission. He was succeeded as chief of staff by another Pennsylvania West Point graduate, General Peyton C. March, originally from Easton. Admiral William S. Sims, a Pennsylvania graduate of the U.S. Naval Academy, was in charge of American naval operations.

**War's Turbulent Aftermath (1918-1922)** – Exactly two months before the armistice that ended the combat, a new mutation of influenza virus emerged at Philadelphia Naval Yard when sailors who had just arrived there from Boston fell ill. The city soon experienced the worst ravages in the United States of the unexplained and misunderstood worldwide pandemic. Confusion and panic prevailed, magnified by the impotence of the city government. Coincidentally, Philadelphia patricians led by George Wharton Pepper had recently pushed the Vare bothers' political machine into a corner and had won Senator Penrose to their side. Now the reformers stepped in to set up emergency health services. Still, even medical experts did not understand the disease, and the death toll was only partially contained by isolating the living and promptly burying the dead. Peak mortality occurred the week of October 16 when 4,579 died. By February 1919, the virus had subsided in Philadelphia and moved to the nation's southeast. The incompetence of the city health system and a mistaken belief that neglect of street cleaning had contributed to the pandemic helped to convince the state legislature to approve a new city charter in June 1919. This removed many impractical features and attempted to thwart graft and corruption, although it achieved only some of these goals. The pandemic had raged over the entire state, killing disproportionate numbers in the crowded cities, and striking very hard at people in their years of greatest physical strength, between ages 18 to 45.

A brief depression followed the war's end, as the nation's economy adjusted to its peacetime functions. An unsuccessful steel strike of 1919 was part of the adjustment process. Although the workers were not granted collective bargaining, in 1923 company owners granted an eight-hour day and pay increases. In general, the idealism of Woodrow Wilson's goals of domestic and



international progress lost its popularity, and the nation chose, instead, the administration of President Warren G. Harding, which sought to restore "Normalcy." Unfortunately, this was soon marred by corruption and scandal. At the same time, a nationwide fear of militant communism, the "Red Scare," led to a rebirth of the Ku Klux Klan's terrorism, and it spread to Pennsylvania and other northern states.

Senator Penrose's demise on December 31, 1921, left Pennsylvania Republicans with four rivaling factions: The Vare brothers' system in Philadelphia which relied largely on city business, the wealthy Mellon family interests, Joseph Grundy of Bristol and his Pennsylvania Manufacturers Association, and forester-politician Gifford Pinchot, who perpetuated the Theodore Roosevelt "Bull Moose" Progressive spirit. With Grundy's support, Pinchot was elected Governor in 1922, something Penrose would probably have been able to block. Pinchot appealed to women voters, prohibitionists, the farm vote, public utility customers, election reformers, nature lovers, and those who wanted more honest and efficient government operations.

## POPULATION

There was ever increasing urbanization, although rural life remained strong and agriculture involved large numbers of people. The immigrant tide continued after the Civil War and brought about a remarkable change in the composition of the population. While most of the state's pre-1861 population was composed of ethnic groups from northern Europe such as the English, Irish, Scotch-Irish, and Germans, the later period brought increased numbers of Slavic, Italian, Finn, Scandinavian, and Jewish immigrants. At the height of this "new immigration," between 1900 and 1910, the Commonwealth witnessed the largest population increase of any decade in its history. African American migration from the South intensified after 1917, when World War I curtailed European immigration, and again during World War II. By World War II almost five percent of the state's population was African American. In 1940 the Commonwealth was the second largest state in the nation with a population two-thirds that of New York.

## WOMEN

The status of women began to improve by the 1860s. In 1861, the first school for nurses in America opened in Pennsylvania. Pennsylvania played a prominent part in the suffrage movement, and Philadelphia was generally a hotbed of feminist agitation. In 1868, women in Philadelphia organized a Pennsylvania Women's Suffrage Association. On July 4, 1876, Susan B. Anthony read her famous "Declaration of Rights for Women" at the Washington statue in front of Independence Hall. Well-known Pennsylvania feminists such as Lucretia Mott, Ann Davies, Florence Kelley, Ann Preston, and Emma Guffey Miller were all active in the long battle which culminated in women receiving the right to vote.

The General Assembly approved a women's suffrage amendment to the state constitution in 1913 and again in 1915, but Pennsylvania's male voters rejected the amendment by fifty-five thousand votes. On June 4, 1919, the Nineteenth Amendment to the U.S. Constitution was approved by Congress. Just ten days later, Pennsylvania became the seventh state to ratify it. By August 1920, the amendment became law and women could vote.

Florence Kelley was a Philadelphia-born lawyer and social worker who championed the fight for better working conditions for women and children. For thirty-two years she was the leader of the National Consumers League, which demanded consumer protection as well as improved working conditions. Isabel Darlington was the first female lawyer admitted to practice before the Pennsylvania Supreme and Superior Courts.

Mother M. Katherine Drexel, Philadelphia heiress to part of the Drexel family's banking millions, founded the Sisters of the Blessed Sacrament for Indians and Colored People, worked diligently on their behalf, and gave generous amounts of her fortune to found homes and alleviate suffering among Native Americans and African Americans. She was canonized as St. M. Katherine Drexel by Pope John Paul II in 2000, thirty-five years after her death.

Sarah C.F. Hallowell was active in directing the Philadelphia Centennial Exposition, and was in charge of a newspaper, *The New Century*, published by the Women's Executive Committee and staffed entirely by women who worked as editors, reporters, correspondents, and compositors.

When the ten greatest American painters of all time were exhibited in a special section of the 1933 Chicago Century of Progress Art Exhibition, Mary Cassatt was the only woman represented. Born in Allegheny City, she received her only formal training at the Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts. The Pennsylvania Academy has always regarded her as one of its most important alumnae, granting her its gold medal of honor in 1914.

From 1893 to 1906, Ida Tarbell, from Erie, worked for the publisher S.S. McClure as a feature writer and editor of *McClure's Magazine*. It was during this time that she published her *History of the Standard Oil Company*, a muckraking account which brought her to the forefront of her profession. Marianne Moore, who was educated at Bryn Mawr College and taught at the United States Indian School in Carlisle, was a famous poet and the winner of many international awards.

Because of the Quakers' traditional belief in women's profound intelligence and vast capabilities, Philadelphia had long been a center for female education. The founding of Women's Medical College there in 1850 led to the entrance of women into the medical profession. Hannah E. Myers Longshore was the first female with a medical degree to establish a successful private practice. Beaver College in Jenkintown was the first women's college of higher education in the state. Women were very successful in the teaching profession. Mollie Woods Hare pioneered in teaching the mentally retarded before World War I. In 1887, Ella M. Boyce was made school superintendent of Bradford, the first woman to hold such a position in the United States. Martha Carey Thomas became dean of Bryn Mawr College in 1884, the first woman college dean in the United States, and was president of Bryn Mawr from 1894 to 1922. She was also a leader of the organized social services the college provided for distressed working-class women.

**LABOR**

Pennsylvanians played an important role in the development of the labor movement, and the Commonwealth was the site of some of the largest strikes in the history of American labor. William H. Sylvius, from Indiana County, was a founder of the Iron-Molders' International Union, and he later led the National Labor Union in 1868-69. Uriah Stephens of Philadelphia and Terence V. Powderly of Scranton were leaders of the Knights of Labor. Originally organized as a secret society, the Knights emerged publicly in 1881 and were the largest union in the United States until 1886. The organization enrolled workers from almost all occupations, without regard to skills or crafts. Under Terrance V. Powderly, the Knights worked for humanitarian legislation and were reluctant to strike. In 1886 both their failure to win a railroad strike and the nation's hostile mood following Chicago's violent Haymarket Riot caused the Knights to fall apart. In the same year, the American Federation of Labor (AFL) was formed by the amalgamation of many trade unions, an organizing principle just the opposite of the Knights' system.

Although production demands caused by the Civil War favored labor, there was discrimination against Irish miners in northeastern Pennsylvania's anthracite region. In 1862, resistance to the military draft further angered some Irish miners. Several clandestine murders of mine operators and bosses were publicly attributed to an Irish secret society, the Molly Maguires. After the war a union, the Workingmen's Benevolent Association (WBA), developed strength in the anthracite district, but a rival, the Miners' National Association, stole much of its membership in 1874. The WBA was not strong enough to outlast the coal companies in its "Long Strike" of 1875, and railroad magnate Franklin B. Gowen convinced courts that the WBA was associated with the Molly Maguires. Gowen employed a spy, James McParlan, who infiltrated both the union and the Molly Maguires and gave evidence that resulted in the execution of twenty men for the murders. The legal procedures used in these arrests, trials, and convictions have received much criticism, as has Governor Hartranft for failing to consider commuting the execution of the Molly Maguire leader Jack Kehoe. A posthumous pardon was issued for Kehoe by Governor Milton J. Shapp's administration in 1978.

Continued trouble in the anthracite region, reverberating into the expanding bituminous mining region, gave rise to the United Mine Workers (UMW) in 1890. A massacre of protesting Slavic miners in 1897 at the Lattimer Mine was followed by rapid growth of the UMW. At first a union for skilled miners opposed to immigrant mine laborers, under the leadership of John Mitchell it grew to encompass all coal mine workers. The anthracite strike of 1902, in which President Theodore Roosevelt intervened, set the pattern for non-violent arbitration in labor relations. After Mitchell, John L. Lewis led the union for many years and membership spread throughout the bituminous areas. Intervention in the anthracite strikes of the 1920s by Governor Gifford Pinchot brought the eight-hour day but no permanent end to labor discontent; many anthracite customers began to shift to other heating sources at that time. Mine owners as well as some owners of iron and steel plants started using private police units, authorized by Pennsylvania laws, to arrest, harass, and assault laborers who expressed discontent and to protect industrial property. These were known as coal and iron police. Governor Pennypacker's administration took steps to minimize the licensing of these organizations, and in 1929 they were subjected to higher standards of conduct.

The Great Railroad Strike of the summer of 1877 was a national movement, but its climax took place at the Pennsylvania Railroad Company's properties in Pittsburgh. The several unions of skilled railroad workers, the railroad brotherhoods, provoked the strike because of wage cuts, but large groups of citizens unassociated with the railroads took up the strikers' cause. Although federal troops eventually quelled the riots, the unions remained intact. In the similarly bloody Homestead Strike of 1892, however, the Amalgamated Iron and Steel Workers' Association was forced to capitulate to the Carnegie Company and its executive, Henry C. Frick. As a result, the steel industry was not effectively unionized until the late 1930s. In 1919, on the tail of World War I's high production accomplishments, workers at steel plants throughout the state struck for the eight-hour day and the right to collective bargaining. In 1923 the major steel companies were shamed into granting the eight-hour workday, but it was not until the late 1930s that most steelworkers were legally organized. Western Pennsylvania was the area for the formation of the Steel Workers Organization Committee (SWOC), which in 1942 became the United Steelworkers of America. Since the labor legislation of President Franklin D. Roosevelt's New Deal in the 1930s, unions have flourished and workers have received fairer treatment. It was a dispute over the right of SWOC to organize workers at the Aliquippa plant of Jones and Laughlin Steel Corporation that led in 1936 to the U.S. Supreme Court's decision upholding the constitutionality of the Wagner Labor Relations Act and its agency, the National Labor Relations Board. This was a major advance for the cause of labor. President Roosevelt's federal New Deal was mirrored in miniature by the Pennsylvania Democratic "Little New Deal" between 1937 and 1939, as discussed below.

**INDUSTRY AND COMMERCE**

**Finance** – In the period from 1865 to the end of the century, Philadelphia gradually ceased to be the competitive rival of New York City in finance, as the Wall Street complex rose to become the titan of world capitalism. Among the factors involved were the geographical superiority of New York harbor, the New York Stock Exchange that standardized its system of operation in 1817, the opening of the Erie Canal in 1819 giving New York access to the hinterland unblocked by the Allegheny Mountains, and the telegraphic ticker tape first put into operation in 1867. The parallel careers of Philadelphia's Anthony J. Drexel and Jay Cooke were part of the shift to Wall Street. Cooke's superior salesmanship enabled him to market most of the bonds that financed the Union's Civil War efforts, but his infatuation with the Northern Pacific Railroad led him into risky debt ventures that in turn produced the Panic of 1873, a national economic depression lasting for six years. Meanwhile, Drexel became the leading strategist for his family's investment banking house in Philadelphia and grew stronger through associates in Paris, London, and San Francisco, while investing more diversely than Cooke and not in western railroads projected into virtually uninhabited spaces. In 1871 Drexel merged with the powerful John Pierpont Morgan of New York City, and Drexel's satellite office in Manhattan became Drexel Morgan's busiest work site. Today it is believed that for the rest of his life the unpretentious Drexel was secretly the guiding genius of the firm until his death in 1893.

**Manufacturing** – The manufacture of iron and steel products was the largest single industry. The lives of Andrew Carnegie, Henry Clay Frick, Charles M. Schwab, Eugene Grace, Henry Phipps Jr., Henry W. Oliver, and other “iron men” of Pennsylvania in large measure tell the story of modern American business. Concentrated for the most part in western Pennsylvania, but with important centers also at Bethlehem, Harrisburg, Lewistown, Carlisle, and Morrisville, Pennsylvania’s steel industry furnished the rails for the nation’s railway empire, the structural steel for its modern cities, and the armament for national defense.

The career of Andrew Carnegie, a Scotch immigrant, coincided with the rise of Pennsylvania’s steel industry. Starting as a telegrapher for the Pennsylvania Railroad, he handled messages for the Army during the Civil War and entered railroad management thereafter. In 1873 he began to build new steel mills. His success in steel went on and on. Carnegie balanced his own success and ability by pledging to pay the world back through benevolent distribution of his wealth. In 1901 he sold Carnegie Steel Corporation to J.P. Morgan’s new giant corporation, U.S. Steel, and spent the rest of his life managing his enormous charitable foundation.

Charles M. Schwab was born in Williamsburg in Blair County and attended St. Francis College. He taught himself metallurgy in a chemistry lab in his own basement and rose to be Carnegie’s managing president. Schwab decided that he preferred to invest his own savings, so he bought Bethlehem Steel Company. He successfully advanced its interests until his death in 1939, making sure that the giant he had helped spawn, U.S. Steel, always had strong competition.

U.S. Steel Corporation was concentrated within a 100-mile radius around Pittsburgh. By sheer size it set industry standards, its ownership spilling over into the coal, coke, limestone, and iron ore industries. By 1900, the steel industry had begun its inevitable migration west of Pennsylvania, but 60 percent of the nation’s production still came from our state. This slipped below 50 percent by 1916, but our steel industry received new life as a result of World War I. In the 1920s the growth of the auto industry gave steel renewed vigor, and World War II revived the industry once again. By that time, the aluminum industry was also growing in western Pennsylvania, where Andrew W. Mellon was the main financier of the giant Alcoa Corporation.

In the nineteenth century, textiles and clothing manufacturing, especially worsteds and silk, grew from a base in Philadelphia, so that the state led the nation in production by 1900. Willingness to invest in new technology and new styles was largely responsible. Philadelphia’s “merchant prince” John Wanamaker led the way in producing ready-made stylish clothing and their retail distribution on a very large scale. By the 1920s, however, competition from the South and overseas made inroads into textile production. In 1900 the state also led the nation in tanning leather.

Food processing grew into a major industry – 1905 was the year of the Hershey Chocolate factory and the incorporation of the H.J. Heinz Company. Henry J. Heinz, known as “The Good Provider,” led a movement for model factories based on the principle that workers deserved clean, pleasant work conditions with some chance for self-improvement. Also, he fought for federal legislation outlawing commercially processed foods that had false labels and harmful chemical adulterations. This culminated in the passage of federal legislation in 1906.

During this period, Pennsylvania dominated the manufacture of railroad equipment. In the twentieth century, electrical equipment manufacture also became prominent. George Westinghouse was a leader in both these fields. His air brake, patented in 1869, revolutionized railroading and was followed by his numerous inventions of signals, switches, and other safety features for trains. His Union Switch and Signal Company was formed in Pittsburgh in 1882, and about that time he turned to improving natural gas transmission and control. Then he turned to improving the nation’s utilization of electricity by perfecting a means for generating large amounts of power in a more practical form, alternating current. Soon this replaced its predecessor, direct current, throughout the nation. Eventually all Westinghouse’s laboratory and manufacturing plants were moved out of Pittsburgh to nearby Turtle Creek Valley.

Representative of America’s “Management Revolution” was the Philadelphia genius Frederick Winslow Taylor, who abandoned a law career because of poor eyesight and worked as a laboring mechanic. He excelled at organizing workshops. Soon he advanced to making improvements in the organization of major corporations like Bethlehem Steel, for which he worked from 1898 to 1901. While there he developed a revolutionary method for producing fine tool steel. He set up his own management consulting company in Philadelphia, becoming America’s first efficiency engineer. His crowning achievement was the publication in 1911 of *Scientific Management*.

Although the period from 1920 until the stock market crash of October 1929 was one of great monetary and material growth, Pennsylvania experienced temporary declines during these years in three basic economic sectors: coal, agriculture, and textiles. Bituminous coal and agriculture yielded to strong competition from states to the west, and the textiles industry lost ground to factories in southern states. Some of this was geographically inevitable as the nation expanded. Pennsylvania’s infant auto industry, however, lost out to Michigan largely due to the daring and initiative of such innovators as Henry Ford.

**Lumber, Petroleum, Natural Gas, and Coal** – Pennsylvania has exercised leadership in the extractive industries of lumber, petroleum, natural gas, and coal. Many of the natural stands of timber were exhausted before conservation concepts were recognized. In the 1860s the state led the nation in lumber production, but by 1900 it had dropped to fourth. During that period, Williamsport’s log boom on the Susquehanna had been the world’s largest lumber pile. Twentieth-century timber conservation planning owes much to Gifford Pinchot, the nation’s first professional forester. Actual replanting of trees and the state’s purchase of land that had been denuded by private lumber enterprisers were programs initiated in the late 1930s and the post-World War II periods.

Following the discovery of oil near Titusville in 1859, the production and marketing of Pennsylvania oil grew. The oil-producing counties extended from Tioga west to Crawford and south to the West Virginia line. By 1891 Warren, Venango, and McKean counties established leadership in production. Once practical methods of transmitting and burning natural gas were developed, Pennsylvania also became a leading producer in that area. John D. Rockefeller’s Standard Oil Company was always foremost in the refining and marketing petroleum. The early lead Pennsylvania achieved in oil made the Keystone State the natural battleground for competing investors. Rockefeller founded Standard Oil in 1868 and, as a result of a freight price rebate

deal with the New York Central Railroad, it grew to be the world's largest refinery by 1870. To overwhelm Pennsylvania's small independent refiners, he engaged in secret agreements with such powerful interests as the Pennsylvania Railroad. He allowed the independent refiners to survive – they finally merged into the Pure Oil Company just before 1900 – as long as they did not undersell Standard Oil. The corporate organizing of refiners in Pennsylvania before 1900 is one reason the state would long continue to be a leading refining area even though the crude oil had to be almost entirely imported. Natural gas, more dangerous to harness for industrial or household use than oil, was also used extensively as soon as ways to transmit it were developed. The plate glass industry got a major boost because gas ignition could so rapidly produce the high temperatures the glass process needed. But in a few years the great abundance of gas subsided.

Anthracite coal was the main fuel used to smelt iron until the 1880s, when the manufacture of coke from bituminous coal was developed to a degree that it replaced anthracite. Coke was used both to smelt iron and to make steel from iron. But production of anthracite continued to increase because it was used for heating and other purposes. The bituminous and coke industries were responsible for the late nineteenth century industrial growth of western Pennsylvania; the iron ore deposits there would not alone have merited such growth. World War I caused two years (1917-1918) of the largest production of both types of coal the state has ever seen. In the 1920s a new coke-making process produced valuable by-products, making the old beehive coke ovens obsolete. The new coke plants were built, in many cases, outside of Pennsylvania. A declining market for coal in the 1920s caused business and labor problems. These increased in the 1930s during the nation's economic depression. Production demands in World War II revived the coal industry for those few years. In its heyday the industry was notorious for its work hazards. Between 1902 and 1920, mine accident deaths occurred on an average of 525 per year.

**Agriculture** – The prosperous farms of the Pennsylvania Germans have always been a bulwark of our agricultural economy. The settlement and development of western and northern Pennsylvania initially occurred because of agriculture. Cereals and livestock continued to be the mainstays of the farmer. The rise of agricultural societies such as the Grange and of county fairs led to improvements in farm methods and machinery. Pennsylvania turned toward a market-oriented approach in the mid-1800s. While the number of farms has declined since 1900, farm production has increased dramatically to meet consumer demands.

After 1880, the pattern of increasing total area farmed in Pennsylvania, which began in the colonial period, ended. Total farm acreage has declined ever since, but this trend has been outweighed by improved farming methods. In 1874 a dairymen's association was formed; in 1876 a State Board of Agriculture was created which was transferred into the Department of Agriculture in 1895. In 1887 the federal government established an agricultural experiment station at the Agricultural College of Pennsylvania, in Centre County (the predecessor of The Pennsylvania State University), and cooperation between the college's faculty and working farmers, so important for improving production, began. In 1895 a State Veterinarian was appointed, who eventually eliminated bovine tuberculosis. The nature of farm products changed because of competition from expanding agriculture in the West, distances from markets, and changing patterns of the American diet. The first statewide farm products show was held in Harrisburg in January 1907. The State Farm Show became an annual event beginning in 1917, and the present Farm Show Building was completed in 1931. The decade of the 1920s was one of adjustment for the state's farm economy. Improvements in food preservation, especially large canning operations and refrigeration, enabled the agricultural abundance of areas all the way to the Pacific to be competitive in the large U.S. eastern cities. Although Pennsylvania's dairy industry declined, it did not fall as much as field crop production. The demand for dairy products and meat refrigeration led to a shift toward livestock and increased pasture areas and away from ground crops. In 1919, Pennsylvania agreed to merge its plan for control of bovine tuberculosis with that proposed by Congress, and in 1923 the General Assembly began appropriating amounts large enough to pay for the widespread cattle testing this required. After a long struggle, in 1935 all cattle in the state were under control for tuberculosis and the results were verified by the U.S. Department of Agriculture in 1936. In June 1936 the State Supreme Court upheld a statute that gave the State Milk Control Commission the power to fix milk prices, and the "Little New Deal" legislation of 1937 gave the Commission power to control the entire milk process. Under stimulation of a federal meat inspection law of 1903, Pennsylvania passed a state inspection law covering meat processes extending from butchering to the retail markets.

## TRANSPORTATION

**Railways** – Pennsylvania pioneered in early rail development. By 1860 railroad mileage had increased to 2,598 miles, and the Reading, Lehigh, and Pennsylvania systems were developing. The Pennsylvania Railroad, chartered in 1846, reached Pittsburgh in 1852. Alexander Cassatt, Thomas Scott, and John A. Roebling, who was the surveyor of the Pennsylvania's route, were leaders in its development. After 1865 Pennsylvania extended its lines to New York, Washington, D.C., Buffalo, Chicago, and St. Louis, becoming one of the great trunk-line railroads of the nation, and developed a network of subsidiary lines within the state. The Reading and Lehigh Valley systems also expanded to become great carriers of freight and important links in the industrial economy of the Middle Atlantic region. Numerous smaller lines were built to serve districts or special purposes. For example, the Bessemer and Lake Erie carried Lake Superior ore to the steel mills of Pittsburgh. All the important trunk lines of the eastern United States passed through Pennsylvania and had subsidiary feeders within the state. At its peak, the Commonwealth had more than 10,000 miles of railroad track. By 1915 the state's railroads had ceased to expand, and after World War I both passenger and freight service were reduced.

**Urban Transit** – Pennsylvania has a long tradition of urban public transport, beginning with horse-drawn cars in Pittsburgh and Philadelphia in the 1850s. The first of many Pittsburgh inclines – two of which operate today – opened in 1870. Philadelphia's first streetcar system began in 1892, and the Market Street Elevated train began operation in 1907. The Market Street Subway, which is still in operation, was one of the first in the nation. Transit use increased steadily in Pennsylvania until the end of World War II.

**Roads** – Although 1,700 state-owned bridges were built before 1900, road building activity had lapsed during the canal and railroad era. It sprang anew with the advent of the automobile. Charles and Frank Duryea experimented with automobiles

in Reading, and on March 24, 1898, Robert Allison of Port Carbon became the first purchaser of an automobile. Between 1903 and 1911 Pennsylvania took the lead in creating a modern road system, establishing a Department of Highways, requiring automobile licenses, and taking over more than 8,000 miles of highway for maintenance and improvement. Operators' license fees, fines for violation of driving regulations, and a gasoline tax swelled the Motor Fund, making the motoring public the chief funder of the system. Most highway construction consisted of improvements to existing routes, including widening, laying hard surfaces, and relocating routes to eliminate sharp curves and grades. Repair garages and filling stations became numerous. The world's first "drive-in gas station" opened in Pittsburgh in 1913. An outstanding road was the Lincoln Highway. Designated in 1913, it connected the state's two largest cities and stretched from New York City to San Francisco. In 1916 the federal government instituted grants to states for highway construction, beginning a great primary highway construction effort which peaked in the 1930s. By 1928 the transcontinental system of U.S.-numbered through highways was in use in Pennsylvania, and at about the same time an expanded state-numbered system came into being. Governor Gifford Pinchot promised in his 1930 campaign to "get the farmers out of the mud." The following year, the state took over 20,156 miles of township roads and began paving them, using light construction costing less than \$7,000 a mile. As the economic depression deepened, this road-building program became an important means of providing relief work. Special federal programs also benefited the state's highways during the Depression. In 1940 Pennsylvania opened the first high-speed, multi-lane highway in the country, the Pennsylvania Turnpike, which set the pattern for modern super-highways throughout the nation. The turnpike initially connected Pittsburgh and Harrisburg, and was later expanded from the western boundary to the Delaware River, as well as northward into the anthracite region.

**Aviation** – In 1925 Philadelphia Congressman Clyde Kelly introduced the Airmail Act, which set the American aviation industry on the road to progress. In 1927 Governor Pinchot created a State Bureau of Aeronautics. In 1939, All American Aviation, a Pennsylvania company, was licensed to carry mail to 54 communities in Pennsylvania, Ohio, Delaware, and West Virginia. All American entered a period of rapid expansion and became Allegheny Airlines. By the beginning of World War II passenger service was still in its infancy, although the very reliable DC-3 plane had been developed. Hog Island was developed in the late 1930s, with city and federal Works Progress Administration assistance, and it became the Philadelphia International Airport.

## SOCIETY AND CULTURE

Pennsylvania made rapid progress in social and cultural fields by expanding educational and cultural opportunities. Although Philadelphia lost the preeminent position it had earlier enjoyed as a center for new enterprises, the wealth and position of the state as a whole exerted a powerful influence in almost every phase of the nation's social and cultural development.

**Communication, Performing Arts, and the Media** – Philadelphia was the birthplace of many publications and served as the center of publishing in the early national period. By 1840 Pennsylvania was the home of more newspapers than any other state. In the first half of the twentieth century, economic pressures forced many newspapers and magazines into bankruptcy, failure, or consolidation, but all county seats and most manufacturing communities were well served daily by reasonably accurate newspaper service.

Telegraph and telephone spread rapidly after the Civil War. Following Samuel Morse's development of the telegraph in the 1840s, the state was interlaced by a network of telegraph lines. Alexander Graham Bell's telephone was first demonstrated publicly at the Philadelphia Centennial Exhibition in 1876. By the end of the century, the telephone had become universal. Pennsylvanian Daniel Drawbaugh claimed to have invented a working telephone ten years before Bell, but his claim did not hold up in patent litigation.

Pennsylvania played a key role in the development of a major twentieth-century contribution to the dissemination of ideas and information – the radio. The first commercial broadcast station in the world was KDKA in Pittsburgh, which started daily schedule broadcasting on November 2, 1920. The first church service broadcast by radio occurred on KDKA a year later, and the first public address by radio was made by Herbert Hoover at the Duquesne Club in Pittsburgh in 1921. Radio quickly became a fixture in most homes, but lost its dominance in the broadcasting market with the advent of television in the 1950s.

Philadelphia, which had been the theatrical capital of America before 1830, continued to be a leader in music publishing and piano manufacture and was the birthplace of American opera. Edwin Forest, Joseph Jefferson, the Drews, and the Barrymores were important stage actors in the late 1800s and the early 1900s. The first all-motion-picture theater in the world was opened on Smithfield Street in Pittsburgh on June 19, 1905, by John P. Harris and Harry Davis. The term "nickelodeon" was coined there. The Warner brothers, who would become major Hollywood movie producers, began their careers in western Pennsylvania.

**Education** – The major elements of our contemporary education system evolved during this period. The public common schools gained such respect that they received special treatment in the state constitution of 1874. An annual appropriation of \$1,000,000 was guaranteed for education of all children above age six, a figure 24 percent higher than any previous appropriation and an announcement of what a major financial burden schools would be in the future. The system was tightened up: sectarian schools would no longer be supported, school district indebtedness was limited, the state superintendent was renamed Superintendent of Public Instruction, he was exempted from partisan removal, and laws concerning school management and school buildings were required to apply to all school districts. In 1895, compulsory attendance became the law, although resistance and evasion persisted for many years. In the same year, every school district was authorized to operate a public secondary or high school, and in 1903 districts still without high schools had to pay for their resident children to attend a high school in another district. From the late nineteenth century through the first decades of the twentieth century, rivalry between secondary schools that were academies and the high schools was rampant. Academy backers insisted that upper grade education was not intended for all adolescents. Public high schools eventually prevailed. As high school standards improved, many families decided not to pay both academy tuition and school district taxes.

The retreat of academies and growth of public high schools are associated with the rise of the theory that all education in public schools must be useful and practical. This was suggested by William Penn's Frame of Government of 1683: "children ... shall be taught some useful trade or skill, to the end that none may be idle, but the poor may work to live, and the rich, if they become poor, may not want." However, the establishment of vocational curriculum in the public schools began in the late nineteenth century because the indentured apprentice system of teaching trades largely disappeared when huge factories replaced small craft shops. Manual training – later dignified as "industrial arts," which, in turn, has been replaced by "vocational-technical" curriculum – then took its place beside training in farming basics in the public schools. "Domestic Science" was the authorized equivalent for girls. In 1913 the Showalter Act set up a statewide program by establishing Agricultural and Industrial Divisions.

The Schools Code of 1911 was a major compilation of measures which largely prevailed until the alterations created by the Edmonds Act of 1921, the reforms of Superintendent Thomas E. Finegan. The 1911 Code created classifications for school districts, types of high schools, and teaching certificates. Salaries were scaled according to the certification classifications, and the act set up a Board of Education to oversee the school system. It was empowered to purchase the state normal schools, and it owned 13 by 1920. Governor Sproul appointed the New York educator, Dr. Thomas E. Finegan, who reorganized the Department of Public Instruction into ten bureaus and drafted the Edmonds Act. That statute created a State Education Council which consolidated the duties of the Board of Education and the Council of Colleges and Universities. Major changes involved the state agency taking full control of certification and beginning to prescribe minimum curriculum standards in detail, as well as rules for attendance, sanitation, and construction. Equalization between rich and poor districts and urban and rural districts became a policy goal. A degree of resentment arose at the local level. The completion of the Education Building in Harrisburg in 1929 capped this period of progress, and reduction of the number of districts as well as elimination of one-room rural schools were envisioned. However, during the Depression of the 1930s, major funding reductions were necessary which had long-term effects on the quality of teaching and the physical plant. During World War II vocational training for industries essential for the struggle were emphasized, but understaffing and structural deterioration occurred.

**Science and Invention** – Scientific leadership in Pennsylvania was exhibited by many individuals. Isaac Hayes of Philadelphia pioneered in the study of astigmatism and color blindness. The four Rogers brothers of Philadelphia were a remarkable scientific family. James and Robert were noted chemists; William was the state geologist of Virginia and later president of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology; and Henry directed the first geological survey of Pennsylvania. Spencer Baird of Reading was a leader in the natural sciences and the secretary of the Smithsonian Institution. Joseph Saxton of Huntingdon was the father of photography in America.

Pennsylvanians also led in invention and the application of science in industry and daily life. John A. Roebling, who came to America in 1839 and spent most of his active life in Pennsylvania, led in the development of steel wire rope and steel bridges, and his engineering work was carried forward by his son, Washington. William Kelly exhibited leadership in invention. Edward G. Acheson, chemist and inventor, contributed to the development of carborundum as an abrasive and graphite as a lubricant. Henry P. Armsby, director of the Pennsylvania State University Agricultural Experiment Station, was internationally known for his contributions to nutritional science. Edgar Fahs Smith of the University of Pennsylvania was a leading American chemist and helped to found the American Chemical Society. In the field of medicine, the Hahnemann Medical College, Jefferson Medical College, and the University of Pennsylvania Medical School made Philadelphia one of the outstanding medical centers of the nation. Medical colleges were established at the University of Pittsburgh in 1885 and at Temple University in 1901. These institutions made noteworthy contributions to medical science.

John A. Brashear of Pittsburgh was important in the development of astronomical precision instruments, which made great contributions to knowledge. The inventor George Westinghouse, while not a native of the state, spent the greater portion of his life here. The earliest successful experiment of Thomas A. Edison with electric lighting was made in Sunbury. John R. Carson and Dr. Harry Davis of Pittsburgh were notable for contributions to the development of radio. Elihu Thomson, one of the founders of General Electric, continued the Franklin tradition in electrical science. The world's first computer was developed at the University of Pennsylvania. In recent times, the engineering schools of the state's universities and such institutions as the Franklin Institute and the Mellon Institute have placed Pennsylvania in the forefront of modern industrial invention.

### THE GREAT DEPRESSION, "LITTLE NEW DEAL," AND REPUBLICAN RETURN

The stock market collapse of 1929 soon turned into the nation's greatest depression, and Pennsylvania suffered more than other states because of its large industrial labor force. In November 1931, one year after Gifford Pinchot had been returned to the governorship, 24 percent of the state's work force was unemployed. By 1933 unemployment reached 37 percent. Gradual recovery followed until 1937 when there was a second downturn. Only the war-related production demands of World War II, which began in Europe in 1939, restored vitality to the economy. Combining his trademark progressive solutions with strong advocacy of financial payments to help the destitute and unemployed survive, the Governor struggled with a conservative State Senate that insisted that the old poor relief system was adequate. After the federal New Deal of President Franklin D. Roosevelt appeared in 1933, Governor Pinchot drew most of Pennsylvania's relief funds from that source. He succeeded in placing all relief funds, state and federal, under a State Emergency Relief Board which won praise for honesty and efficiency, but Pinchot's other suggestions for alleviating suffering were largely repudiated by the State Senate and other influential conservatives. Democratic Governor George H. Earle III took office in 1936, but it was not until the Democrats elected a majority in the Senate in 1937 that he achieved most of the goals of his "Little New Deal," policies modeled on Roosevelt's sweeping changes at the federal level. The heaviest state tax burden was shifted from real estate to corporations, and new safeguards stopped individuals from shifting taxable assets out of state. Large federal appropriations were made for schools, bridges, post offices, parks, and dams, and state officers

administered these projects. A "Little Wagner Labor Act" restricted labor injunctions, and outlawed company unions as well as such unfair labor practices as planting spies among the workers and blacklisting workers who supported union activities. A Public Utilities Commission empowered to set utility rates replaced the weak Public Services Commission, as Pinchot had wanted. A "Little Agricultural Adjustment Act" was also imposed. Such state projects as reforestation, soil conservation, flood control, clean streams, and the beginning of the Pennsylvania Turnpike improved circumstances for all citizens and at the same time provided employment. Yet, for reasons that are still debated, Pennsylvania voters elected a conservative Republican, Judge Arthur H. James of Luzerne County, to the governorship in 1938, rather than voting approval of the "Little New Deal." Much admired for his humanity, impeccable honesty, and sympathy for laborers, Governor James, ironically, did not need to attack the innovations provoked by the Depression because the return to full employment, arising from World War II, gradually eliminated the need for many of those state and federal programs.

## THE SECOND WORLD WAR

In June 1945, two months before the end of World War II, 1,171,127 Pennsylvanians were serving or had served in the wartime armed forces. Pennsylvania was second only to New York in the number who served, and it can be said that one out of every seven members of the armed forces was a Pennsylvanian. In June 1945, Pennsylvania placed about 667,000 men and 12,913 women in the Army, 49,926 men and 7,444 women in the Navy, 39,466 men and 1,530 women in the Marine Corps, and 11,669 men and 843 women in the Coast Guard. About four-fifths of the men who entered the Army had been drafted. The chief of staff, General of the Army George C. Marshall, was a native of Uniontown, and the commander of the Army Air Forces was General of the Army Henry H. Arnold, born in Gladwyne. Pennsylvania also had three full generals: Jacob L. Devers, from York, commander of the Sixth Army Group; Joseph T. McNarney, from Emporium, Deputy Allied Commander in the Mediterranean; and Carl Spaatz, from Boyertown, commander of the American Strategic Air Forces in Europe. Lieutenant General Lewis H. Brereton, from Pittsburgh, commanded the First Allied Airborne Army, and Lieutenant General Alexander M. Patch, from Lebanon, commanded the Seventh Army. The Chief of Naval Operations at the outbreak of hostilities was Admiral Harold R. Stark, from Wilkes-Barre, who later became commander of American naval forces in European waters. Admiral Richard S. Edwards, from Philadelphia, was deputy chief of naval operations, and an adopted Philadelphian, Admiral Thomas C. Kinkaid, commanded the Seventh Fleet in the South Pacific.

Altogether, there were 130 generals and admirals from Pennsylvania. More Medals of Honor were awarded to Pennsylvanians than to citizens of any other state. There were 40 military and naval installations in Pennsylvania, including two large camps, Indiantown Gap and Camp Reynolds. All the Army's doctors received training at Carlisle Barracks, and the Navy's photographic reconnaissance pilots were instructed at the Harrisburg Airport. The Philadelphia Navy Yard built two of the world's largest battleships and many lesser vessels. Among a dozen military depots in the state were Mechanicsburg Naval Supply Depot, Middletown Air Depot, Letterkenny Ordnance Depot, Frankford Arsenal, and the Philadelphia Quartermaster Depot.

Pennsylvania's industrial resources made it the "Arsenal of America." Planes, tanks, armored cars, guns, and shells poured out of its factories. Ships were launched in the Delaware and Ohio rivers and on Lake Erie. Steady streams of war goods flowed over its railroads and highways. Pennsylvania oil lubricated the machines of war, and its coal kept the steel mills going. Food from its fields fed war workers and soldiers. In total war production Pennsylvania ranked sixth among the states, in shipbuilding fifth, and in ordnance fourth. It furnished almost one-third of the nation's steel. More money was spent to expand production capacity in Pennsylvania than in any other state. Three hundred Pennsylvania firms were honored with production awards. Pennsylvanians paid over two billion dollars a year in taxes and were second only to New Yorkers in the purchase of war bonds. Under the leadership of the State Council of Defense, more than a million and a half people were organized to protect the state against enemy attack and to aid in the war effort.

## MATURITY: 1945-2015

When World War II finally came to an end on September 2, 1945, adult Pennsylvanians welcomed an end to the dual adversity of economically depressed conditions and wartime sacrifices. The nation entered an era of change that is arguably the most significant since the end of the American Civil War.

### POPULATION

Pennsylvania's population was determined in 2010 by the U.S. Census Bureau to be 12,702,379, a 3.4 percent increase since the 2000 Census which recorded a population of 12,281,071. Pennsylvania had long been the second most populous state, behind New York, but in 1950 it fell to third due to the growth of California. In 1980 Texas also exceeded our population, as did Florida in 1987 and Illinois in 1990. Our present national rank is sixth. In density of population, Pennsylvania ranks eleventh, and in terms of the federal government's definition of metropolitan statistical areas, Pennsylvania is tied with Texas and Illinois for having the fourteenth highest percent of state population residing in metropolitan areas. Women outnumbered men by 51.3 percent, or 330,261 in 2010. Pennsylvania's population has continued to age. The median age was 40.1 years in 2010, up from 38 years in 2000. In 2010, Pennsylvania, with 15.4 percent, had the second oldest state population, behind Florida, with 19 percent, as measured by percentages of population over 65. The Census Bureau's projections for 2020 place Pennsylvania and Vermont in a tied position as having the fourth oldest state population. Further projections show Pennsylvania's population will peak in 2025 at 12,801,945, and then drop to 12,768,184 in 2030. If so, that will be the first decrease in recorded state history. Eighty percent of Pennsylvania's population growth now comes from international immigration, and only 20 percent from the excess of births over deaths within the population already residing here. Since the number of other states' residents migrating

into Pennsylvania each year is less than the number of Pennsylvanians who leave, entrants from other states are not a positive factor in our state's present overall population growth.

Population trends that have been noticeable since 1980 have generally persisted up to the Census Bureau's estimates that were completed to July 1, 2006. In western Pennsylvania, only Butler County experienced robust growth, and only six other western counties have escaped net population decline since 2000. Allegheny County has lost an estimated 58,255 in this six-year period; Pittsburgh lost an estimated 21,744. Estimates for July 1, 2006, show that all the southeastern counties except Philadelphia continued to grow, as did Monroe, Pike, and Wayne. All the other northern tier counties and most of the contiguous counties immediately to the south of them had net population losses except Forest, as did five of the anthracite mining counties: Lackawanna, Luzerne, Schuylkill, Northumberland, and Montour. Philadelphia is estimated to have lost 69,166 residents since the Census of 2000.

**Minorities and Racial Composition** – In 2000 the U.S. Census, for the first time, allowed individuals to classify themselves as belonging to more than one race. Only 1.15 percent of Pennsylvanians chose that option, as compared to 2.4 percent of the nation's population.

The 2010 Census recorded 10.8 percent of Pennsylvania's population to be African American, an increase from 9.97 percent in 2000, less than the national average of 12.69, which increased from 12.3 percent in 2000.

Pennsylvania's Hispanic or Latino population in 2010 was 5.7 percent, up from 3.7 percent in 2000, of the state's total, far less than the Hispanic percentage for the nation, which was 16.3 percent in 2010, up from 12.5 percent in 2000.

There were 25,405 Native Americans and Alaskan natives, or 0.2 percent of the state's population in 2010. In 2010, the Asian racial population was 2.7 percent, or 343,961, up from 1.78 percent in 2000.

**Women** – After World War II, Pennsylvania women continued to add to their record of achievements. Rachel Carson, whose *Silent Spring* (1962) did much to awaken the nation to environmental dangers, was born in Springdale and educated at Chatham College, Pittsburgh. The theories of anthropologist Margaret Mead still today provoke discussion and research in that field of science. Catherine Drinker Bowen's historical and biographical works have received general acclaim. Jean Collins Kerr, dramatist and drama critic, has influenced a generation of cinema and television audiences. Actresses Lizabeth Scott and Grace Kelly were national idols in the 1950s. Hulda Magalhaes of Bucknell University had a remarkable career in biological research and teaching. Kathryn O'Hay Granahan was the first female member of Congress from Philadelphia and the Treasurer of the United States from 1962 to 1966. Hilda Doolittle from Bethlehem, a renowned imagist poet, wrote many of her works between World War II and 1961. Elizabeth Nath Marshall, four times mayor of York, was largely responsible for urban renewal there. The remarkable career of Genevieve Blatt included twelve years as Secretary of Internal Affairs followed by judicial service on the Commonwealth Court. Philadelphian C. Delores Tucker was a renowned civil rights leader who marched in the 1965 protest rally in Selma, Alabama, and was Secretary of the Commonwealth from 1971 to 1977. As the first African American female Secretary of State in the United States, she organized voter registration by mail and worked for lowering the voting age to 18. She later crusaded against violent and sexually explicit musical lyrics.

Currently the public is concerned about the number of women holding office in government. The present General Assembly has forty-six female legislators in both the House and Senate, constituting 18 percent of all legislators. The number of women has consistently increased in both houses of the General Assembly since 1975, when only one senator and eight representatives were women. Of the 50 senators today, 9 are women; of the 203 house members, 37 are female. Women presently holding other major elective offices include Supreme Court Justice Debra McCloskey Todd, and eleven of the fifteen seated judges of the Superior Court where Susan Peikes Gautman is president judge and Kate Ford Elliott is president judge emeritus. On the Commonwealth Court, women hold five of the nine judgeships and Rochelle S. Friedman serves as a senior judge. With the election of the late Catherine Baker Knoll in 2003, Pennsylvania joined fifteen other states that have had women lieutenant governors. Former First Lady Marjorie O. Rendell is a judge on the United States Court of Appeals for the Third Circuit. Major General Jessica L. Wright's appointment as Adjutant General of Pennsylvania in 2004 marked the first time a woman has held that post. The office of State Treasurer is a major government position that four women have held for much of the last four decades: Grace Sloan, Catherine Baker Knoll, Barbara Hafer, and Robin Wiessman. In 2012, Kathleen G. Kane became the first woman elected to serve as Attorney General of Pennsylvania and the first Democrat elected since it became an elective office in 1980.

In the administration of Governor Tom Wolf, several women hold cabinet positions. They are Karen Murphy, Secretary of Health; Teresa Osborne, Secretary of Aging; Leslie Richards, Secretary of Transportation; Kathy Manderino, Secretary of Labor and Industry; Rachel Levine, Physician General; Eileen H. McNulty, Secretary of Revenue; Cindy Dunn, Secretary of Conservation and Natural Resources; Robin Weissman, Secretary of Banking and Securities; and Teresa D. Miller, Insurance Commissioner.

In February 1975, the state's Commission for Women was created. Although once eliminated, it was re-established in June 1997. Primarily it is a referral agency for women's interests, and has priorities for such issues as childcare, domestic violence, and women's economic self-sufficiency. The Million Women March of October 24, 1997, brought an estimated one and a half million women, primarily African Americans, together in Philadelphia.

**Health** – Public health is a major concern for the Commonwealth. Pennsylvania's birth rate, after record increases in the 1980s, declined throughout most of the 1990s. The live birth rate for 2008 was 12.0 per 1,000 population, an increase from 11.9 recorded in 2000. This statistic is 17 percent lower than the United States 2008 rate of 14.0. Pennsylvania's 2008 birth rate is the highest since 1999. The rate per thousand women age 15 to 44 was 60.6 births, which ranked fortieth among the states. Since 1980, the percentage of births to older mothers (aged 30+) has increased dramatically. Pennsylvania's 2000 general fertility rate was a remarkable 44 percent lower than the 1960 general fertility rate for the state. In comparing Pennsylvania's birth and fertility rates to United States rates back to 1950, Pennsylvania's rates have been consistently about 16 percent lower, even during the "baby boom" years of 1950 through 1964.



In 2005, Pennsylvania's infant death rate (7.3 per 1,000 infants dying within their first 364 days) was above the national average of 6.9 percent and ranked as the nineteenth highest among the fifty states and the District of Columbia. This was a slight increase (0.2 percent) from 2000. In past decades Pennsylvania's infant death rate had usually been close to the United States' rate.

The state's 2006 crude death rate per 1,000 population was reported by the National Center for Health Statistics to be 10.4, which was the second highest among the states and the District of Columbia. However, when adjusted for age distribution the death rate for Pennsylvania (8.0) was only slightly higher than the national average (7.8) and ranked twenty-first lowest among the states.

The three leading causes of death among Pennsylvania residents—heart disease, cancer, and stroke—have remained the same since 1945. Together they accounted for 56.6 percent of deaths in 2005. Cancer's share of deaths has consistently increased since 1950, while the other two have declined. The death rates for all three leading causes have usually been higher than United States rates, as should be expected given Pennsylvania's aging population. The unadjusted death rates are 24 percent higher than the national average for heart disease, 21 percent higher for cancer, and 37 percent higher for stroke. The death rate from kidney diseases in Pennsylvania is 89 percent higher than the national average. Pennsylvania's death rates for accidents and suicide, which were almost always lower than national rates in the past, have been higher in recent years. However, the state's rates for deaths from HIV infection and homicide have remained lower than national figures. Deaths from chronic lower respiratory diseases, diabetes, and Alzheimer's disease have increased substantially in recent years and are above national averages, while deaths from syphilis and tuberculosis have all but disappeared.

Based on the National Survey on Drug Use and Health for 2005 and 2006, 26.4 percent of Pennsylvanians smoked cigarettes compared to the national average of 25 percent, and 23.1 percent consumed at least five alcoholic drinks during two consecutive hours on one day per month, as compared to the national average of 22.8 percent.

The state's Child Health Insurance Program (CHIP) has greatly benefited uninsured families. Pennsylvania has not only a lower percentage of its total population not covered by health insurance than has the United States, but also a lower percentage of its children not covered. Legislation enacted November 2, 2006, expanded CHIP's financial benefits by allowing families with incomes between 200 and 300 percent of the poverty level (\$40,000 to \$60,000) to obtain CHIP for their children through low monthly premiums. By July 2011, 195,448 children were enrolled for coverage.

Statistics of the American Medical Association for 2006 show that Pennsylvania had the ninth highest number of active medical physicians per 100,000 population among the fifty states, a total of 36,956 doctors. According to the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Pennsylvania had the seventh highest number of nurses per 100,000 population; there was a total of 126,120 nurses. However, there are currently shortages in both those professional categories. The high cost of malpractice insurance and obligations to treat uninsured patients are among the factors leading many medical specialists to leave the state.

The Pharmaceutical Assistance Contract for the Elderly (PACE) program was enacted in 1984 to assist elderly Pennsylvanians unable to pay for needed medication. Administered by the Department of Aging, it was expanded by PACENET in 2003 so that it now assists more than 250,000 seniors. In 1986 the legislature created the Pennsylvania Health Care Cost Containment Council, which has collected and published information about the costs, quality, and accessibility of health services and, on request, investigated particular health problems. It has given valuable advice to people making personal health decisions. The late 1990s had seen the rise of managed medical care, a series of policies intended to reduce costs of health services by streamlining traditional distribution methods. The Office of Health Care Reform was established in 2003 to investigate, plan, and advocate changes in this troubled area.

The last two decades have also seen major innovations in transplanting human organs. Dr. Thomas Earl Starzl pioneered in liver transplant surgery at Pittsburgh's Children's Hospital and Presbyterian-University Hospital, and he became the nation's spokesman for transplant medicine through his autobiographical narrative, *The Puzzle People* (1992).

**Labor** – The entire decade following World War II was a period of frequent labor strife. Fringe benefits for wage earners were points of heated dispute; they had scarcely been dreamt of before 1941. The steel strikes of 1952 and 1959-1960 required the intervention of Presidents Truman and Eisenhower. The outcome in 1960 was a triumph for the Taft-Hartley Labor Relations Act, which was less favorable to labor's power to bargain than the preceding Wagner Labor Act, although the merger of the AFL and the CIO in 1955 had given organized labor more strength. The recessions of the 1970s prevented expansion of unionization in many manufacturing areas and may have diminished union membership in traditional factory forces as well. Unionization of office workers, however, has gone on, in line with the increasing absorption of workers into the service sector of the economy. Pennsylvania is not considered to be among the right-to-work states that protect workers unwilling to join unions that have recognized collective bargaining powers. In 1970 the Public Employee Law (Act 195) established collective bargaining for teachers and other public workers. During the last two decades, labor unrest has been highly visible in certain occupations such as public school teaching, newspaper work, and hospital nursing. Statistics compiled by the Bureau of National Affairs show that despite increased unionization of public sector workers, unionization has declined overall in the twenty-four years since 1983. In 2002 only 10 percent of Pennsylvania private sector workers were union members, and the percentage of overall union membership had dropped from 27.5 percent in 1983 to 15.7 percent in 2002. By 1996 a worker's compensation reform statute was put in force by the state over strong opposition from labor unions. Both state and federal programs have been created to retrain workers laid off due to technological change. Today, Pennsylvania has the sixth largest state civilian labor force in the nation, standing at 6,327,000, an increase from 6,255,170 workers in April 2007. From 1976 through 1985, Pennsylvania's unemployment rates ran above national rates, but from 1986 through 1990 and in 1994 and 1995 it was below the national average. Since 2000 it has been very close to the national average. The seasonally adjusted unemployment figures for Pennsylvania were 5,848,100 in June 2010. From August 2004 through April 2007, the number of new jobs created monthly had steadily increased, but in September 2008, the unemployment rate began to rapidly rise as the nation's economy lapsed into

recession. In March 2015, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported that the Commonwealth's unemployment rate stood at 5.3 percent, below the national average of 5.5 percent.

**Veterans** – According to the U.S. Department of Veterans Administration's National Center for Veterans Analysis and Statistics, in 2012 Pennsylvania had a population of 980,529 living veterans, a decrease of 76,524 since 2008 when the state had 1,057,053 living veterans. As of September 30, 2012 there were 202,853 veterans of the Gulf War, 334,411 from the Vietnam era, 131,482 from the Korean Conflict, and 79,299 from World War II. (The total of these components exceeds 980,529 because many veterans served in two wars and some in three.) Wartime soldiers numbered 718,850; peacetime soldiers were 261,679. Female soldiers accounted for a total of 79,489 and males, 901,040.

## INDUSTRY AND COMMERCE

Diversity came to Pennsylvania after World War II as the coal, steel, and railroad industries declined. Ironically, Pennsylvania's earlier domination in industrial development created a major liability in plants and equipment. Its enormous capital investment, past and present, left a complex now less efficient than newer industrial centers elsewhere. In steel, Pennsylvania's integrated mills have been less efficient than the South's mini-mills and the new steel complexes abroad. Pennsylvania's steel production began to contract in 1963, although the nation's output, stimulated by the Vietnam War, rose to its all-time maximum in 1969 of 141 million tons. The national figure then declined until it reached 88.3 million tons in 1985, and did not rise above 100 million tons again until 1994. Across the nation, the new locations and their altered technology increased the output per worker three-fold between 1975 and 1990. In 2008 Pennsylvania produced 6,394,845 net tons of raw steel. Pennsylvania is also a national leader in specialty steel products.

The tremendous consumer power of Pennsylvania is reflected in statistics for 2003 and 2004. Our state was sixth in total retail sales receipts, fifth in the number of retail establishments, and seventh in the number of wholesale establishments. In 2002, Pennsylvania's total state and local government spending was \$86.2 billion, giving the state the rank of sixth among the fifty states and the District of Columbia. Pennsylvania was fourth in state and local government spending for public welfare and sixth in spending for education.

A very important statistical measure of a state's economic vitality is Gross State Product (GSP), the equivalent, for the fifty states and the District of Columbia, of the nation's Gross Domestic Product. In 2015, Pennsylvania's GSP was \$684.1 billion. Pennsylvania had long been fifth in this category, but was surpassed by Florida in 1990. It has retained sixth position ever since, behind California, Texas, New York, Florida, and Illinois. In seven of the nine components into which GSP is divided, Pennsylvania, in recent years, has been either sixth or seventh in the nation. In the manufacturing component of GSP Pennsylvania is sixth.

## ENERGY RESOURCES

The market for Pennsylvania's coal began to decline at the end of World War II. Oil and natural gas were by then regarded as so much more convenient to use that they replaced anthracite coal for heating buildings. The 1959 Knox Mine disaster in Luzerne County, and resulting investigations and criminal proceedings, revealed the extent of corruption that had gripped the anthracite industry. The disaster and its aftermath brought about an end to deep mining in a large part of the anthracite region. Today, Pennsylvania's anthracite production remains steady, usually amounting to no more than five percent of bituminous tonnage; most anthracite is now produced by surface mining and refuse reprocessing. In 2010, anthracite mines produced 2,239,073 tons, whereas recovery from refuse sites produced 4,223,507 tons of this very valuable fuel. Only 189,899 tons of the mined tonnage came from underground operations at 17 mines, a remarkably small amount when compared with statistics from the early twentieth century. In 2005 there were 697 anthracite miners, but only 128 of them worked underground.

In the 1960s the bituminous market revived because larger amounts were put to use to produce electric power, even though the market for industrial coke was dropping as the steel industry showed signs of decline. Pennsylvania stood at a competitive disadvantage to Wyoming, West Virginia, and Kentucky because of the sulfur content in its bituminous coal and our state's environmental regulations. The period between 1975 and 1995 was not favorable to the Pennsylvania coal industry, with the state's share of national output shrinking from nearly 15 percent to less than 6 percent in 1995. While U.S. production rose 71 percent from 1970 to 1995, Pennsylvania's output dropped by 22 percent. West Virginia and Kentucky lead the Commonwealth by substantial production margins, and Wyoming, in first place, mines more than four and a half times as much coal as Pennsylvania. A large portion of Pennsylvania's production decline has been in the surface mining component of the industry since 1977, the year Congress passed the Surface Mining Control and Reclamation Act. Production from the state's surface operations has fallen more than 70 percent since its peak that year.

Mining methods became much more efficient over the course of the twentieth century. Traditional "room and pillar" mines had been improved in the 1940s by conveyor equipment and rotating drums that shredded coal surfaces with dramatic speed, but more significant was the adoption of longwall mining operations for bituminous, beginning in the 1960s. In these arrangements powerful shredders move back and forth along walls sometimes over two miles long, with the machine operators protected by overhead covers made of steel. No coal is wasted to provide supporting pillars because the mined out longwall areas are simply left to collapse, often causing subsidence on surfaces above. Not needing support pillars, longwalling allows mining at much deeper levels, levels where any safe pillars for traditional mining would have had to be so large that little coal could have been produced. Surface subsidence caused by longwalling, however, has drawn criticism. The 1969 Coal Mine Health and Safety Act and the 1971 Federal Clean Air Act initially impacted worker productivity and placed Pennsylvania's coal at a disadvantage by cleanliness standards because of its high sulfur content. The problem was exacerbated by emissions requirements in 1990s Clean Air Act acid rain amendments. Eventually concentration on low sulfur coal veins and improved scrubbing technology restored

Pennsylvania's bituminous competitive status. Beginning in 1997, bituminous underground mines returned to production levels not seen since 1970, so that while surface production continues to be small, the subsurface operations carry the total production to robust levels. In 2009, Pennsylvania again, as it had been for a decade, was the fourth largest producer of bituminous coal, with 60,030,294 tons produced by 343 mining operations. The nation's top three coal-producing states—Wyoming, West Virginia, and Kentucky—continued to dominate U.S. production, accounting for 64 percent of U.S. total production. Pennsylvania accounted for approximately 6.5 percent of the U.S. total. Pennsylvania continues to be virtually the only state producing anthracite and in 2009 mined 6,819,330 tons of hard coal. Of the 66,849,624 million tons of anthracite and bituminous coal Pennsylvania produced in 2009, approximately eight million tons were exported. China is the purchaser of a large portion of the coal sold overseas because its emerging industrial complex has great demands and its extraction of its own abundant coal resources is in a primitive state. Sixty percent of Pennsylvania's coal was produced in 2006 in Greene County, all by underground mining. In recent years from 50 to 55 percent of electricity produced in Pennsylvania has come from coal, and advocates of continued emphasis on coal argue that economic necessities will perpetuate this for decades to come. It is their position that coal can be burned as a clean fuel and that the industry itself can restore mining's damage to landscape and water. In 2006 there were 4,248 employees at Pennsylvania's underground bituminous mines and 1,888 at bituminous surface mines. There were 114 underground anthracite workers and 581 at surface anthracite mines. By 2007, the number of underground bituminous mines had decreased to 39. Far fewer seams for profitable surface mining remain, whereas deep mining has been spurred by the shift to the extremely efficient longwall technology. Geologically, the Pittsburgh Coal Seam underlying several western Pennsylvania counties is ideally suited for longwalls because it has six-to-eight foot seam heights and relatively good roof and floor conditions.

Criticism of the coal industry's optimism emerged in recent years with the recognition that coal poses another hazard to humanity. Highlighted by former Vice President Al Gore's presentation to Congress in March 2007, the validity of the theory that unchecked greenhouse gas emissions will subject humankind to a long future of increasing global warming is finally accepted by a preponderance of scientists. Carbon dioxide emission produced by burning coal has been identified as a major factor in this trend. Complex emission control technology of the "capture and store" type is envisioned for industrial sites that rely on coal fuel, but none is yet in large scale use. Despite the recent concern about global warming, "gasified" coal is being advanced as an alternative energy source to replace the world's shrinking natural gas and oil reserves.

The rescue of nine trapped miners at the Quecreek Mine in Somerset County in July 2002 was a triumph of the human spirit greeted with compassion by the public, but it also underscored the need for uninterrupted, diligent safety oversight at all underground operations. For the first time in the state's long history of mineral extraction, Pennsylvania's mines were free of fatalities in 2010, which is credited to the Commonwealth's Bituminous Coal Mine Safety Act of 2008, the first major revision in a half-century to the Mine Safety Act. Pennsylvania's most recent mine fatalities occurred in the summer of 2009. One person died in a Pennsylvania coal mine in June 2009, while another fatality was reported in July 2009 at an industrial minerals mine.

Pennsylvania's nine nuclear energy plants, located at five plant sites, produced 36 percent of the state's electricity in 2004, and make our state the second most productive state in nuclear generated kilowatt hours, just behind Illinois. Many Americans have objected strongly to nuclear power plants as health hazards and point to the nuclear accident at the Three Mile Island generating station in March 1979. However, the Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Protection as well as the federal government closely regulate all nuclear plants for safety. Four of Pennsylvania's five plant sites have two operating units: Berwick, Beaver Valley at Midland, Limerick, and Peach Bottom. The plant at Three Mile Island near Middletown was built with two units, but following the 1979 accident the core of the damaged unit was removed, leaving it inoperative. The other unit was not damaged and is still producing power. Efforts to establish low-level radiation waste storage areas within Pennsylvania have been defeated in the legislature, and nuclear waste is now shipped to sites in South Carolina, Utah, and a few small toxic dumps elsewhere.

Although once a leader in petroleum production, Pennsylvania now produces little crude oil. Oil producers operate 19,000 wells in Pennsylvania to produce 3.6 million barrels of Pennsylvania Grade crude oil annually. Pennsylvania Grade crude is a superior quality, paraffin-based crude oil that is refined primarily into lubricating base stocks. Lubricants made from Pennsylvania Grade crude oil have been the choice of equipment manufacturers and consumers for more than a century.

The Commonwealth's production of natural gas is significant. Pennsylvania's natural gas producers operate more than 55,000 wells to deliver more than 198 billion cubic feet of gas to market. Pennsylvania produces enough natural gas to satisfy 25 percent of the state's annual demand. Pennsylvania consumes approximately 804 billion cubic feet of natural gas yearly. Pennsylvania ranked sixth in the nation for new gas wells drilled in 2010, with 833 new wells. West Virginia was first with 1,896 new wells.

The discovery of methods to obtain natural gas from the Marcellus Shale subterranean formation that exists beneath all of Pennsylvania, except the southeastern quarter, has produced optimism since early 2008. The formation lies between 2,000 and 6,000 feet underground, and consists of black rock that holds the gas. A new method of extraction, a combination of horizontal drilling and water fracturing, is necessary to release the gas. A well is bored deep down into the shale layer, and then drilling turns outward horizontally within the layer, making L shaped passages up to the surface. Hydraulic fracturing follows, involving injecting a water-based slurry into the well at high pressure, which produces cracks in the rock. The idea is to increase the exposed rock surface in the bore hole, which allows more gas to be collected. It is estimated that the formation could yield enough gas to supply the entire nation for two years; it has an estimated wellhead value of one trillion dollars. Environmental hazards, especially to the water supply, must be overcome, and the formation overlaps into five neighboring states and the Great Lakes, which may lead to jurisdictional rivalries. By 2010, 600 wells had been drilled in Pennsylvania's Marcellus Shale regions. Between December 31, 2010, and June 1, 2013, this number increased by 6,498 and the counties that experienced the greatest number of wells drilled were Warren (703), Bradford (625), and Lycoming (584).

## AGRICULTURE

While the number of farms and the acreage farmed has generally declined over the past sixty years, farm production has increased dramatically due to scientific and technical improvements. In 1950 there were 146,887 farms and their average size was 146 acres. In 2010, there were 63,200 farms and their average size was 123 acres. Nearly 30 percent, or 7,809,244 acres, of the state's land area is committed to farming. Agriculture continues to be fundamental to the state's economy, and benefits from statewide efforts of farm and commodity organizations, agricultural extension services, strong vocational programs, and the Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture, all of which keep farmers informed of new developments and assist them in promoting and marketing farm products. In 2010, cash receipts for all crops and livestock products of Pennsylvania farms were \$5.8 billion, and agribusiness and food-related industries were responsible for at least ten times that amount in annual economic activity. The division within the \$4.78 billion was \$1.67 billion cash receipts for all crops, and \$2.97 billion for all livestock and dairy production. As in past years, mushroom cash receipts accounted for half the receipts for all crops. In 2006, Pennsylvania ranked twentieth among the states in total agricultural sector output value, and twentieth in net farm income. The four principal Pennsylvania farm commodities in terms of marketing receipts were dairy products, cattle, agaricus mushrooms, and greenhouse products. Since livestock and dairy products are so profitable for farmers, field crops have dropped in acreage in the past decade. Farmers have converted land previously producing field crops to pasture and to growing livestock fodder. Among field crops, corn remains the strongest because it is the most valuable for feeding livestock. Foods for which the state's record is outstanding include cheese, maple syrup, pretzels, potato chips, sausage, wheat flour, and bakery products. The impact of ethanol and biodiesel fuels is not reflected in the 2006 statistics, the latest presently available, but it should maximize corn production and possibly indirectly reduce soy bean acreage. The state is subsidizing these clean fuel production ventures.

Two federal programs impact on Pennsylvania's farming future. The National Organic Products Act of 1990 as amended, establishes standards under which products may be represented to consumers as organically produced. Also, the Farm Security and Rural Investment Act of 2002 made country-of-origin labeling mandatory for all beef, lamb, pork, fish, perishable agricultural commodities, and peanuts, although labeling of fish and shellfish is still delayed pending further discussions.

## TRANSPORTATION

**Highways** – The Pennsylvania Turnpike, which set the pattern for modern superhighways throughout the nation, was expanded after World War II from the western boundary to the Delaware River, as well as northward into the anthracite region. A far-reaching federal highway act passed in 1956 authorized the federal government to pay 90 percent of the costs of new roads connecting the nation's principal urban centers. More state turnpike miles would probably have been built had it not been for the cost advantage of toll-free interstate highways authorized under this federal legislation of 1956. Taking advantage of federal funds, Pennsylvania built an interstate system that today stretches along 1,751 miles. The most outstanding example of the system is Interstate 80, known as the Keystone Shortway, which is 313 miles long and traverses 15 northern Pennsylvania counties. I-81, linking Wellesley Island (near Fishers Landing), New York, on the Canadian border, and Dandridge Tennessee; of its 854.8 length, 232.6 miles traverse Pennsylvania from north to south. In 2006 Pennsylvania's 121,292 miles of rural and urban highways ranked tenth among the fifty states.

In 2014, Pennsylvania had 11,715,722 registered motor vehicles, 69 percent of which were automobiles, and 8,930,174 licensed drivers. The number of deaths from traffic accidents in Pennsylvania has dropped from 2,089 in 1980 to 1,525 in 2006 to 1,208 in 2013.

**Waterways** – Waterways have always been of major importance to Pennsylvania. The state has three major ports: Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, and Erie. The Port of Philadelphia complex, encompassing Philadelphia proper and four other cities along the Delaware River, is the largest freshwater port in the world and has the second largest volume of international tonnage in the United States. Pittsburgh, located at the confluence of the Ohio, Monongahela, and Allegheny rivers, has long been a center for barge transportation, especially of coal and limestone. Erie has been a major center for Great Lakes transportation since the mid-nineteenth century.

**Aviation** – Constant expansion of passenger service has been the story of aviation in Pennsylvania since World War II. Today there are sixteen major airports, five of which have been granted international status. Instrument landing systems became standard at airports in all the smaller cities following several Bradford Regional Airport accidents in 1968-1969. In the 1970s, automated radar terminal systems were installed at all the major airports to safely handle the increased volume of traffic. The international airports of Pittsburgh and Philadelphia are among the nation's twenty-nine major aviation terminals, and compete favorably with the others in total numbers of scheduled flights.

The expansion of All American Aviation to Allegheny Airlines, and then to U.S. Air, is typical of progress in the industry. The energy crises beginning in the late 1970s caused reorganization involving commuter lines using smaller craft that operate as feeders from smaller cities to the major airports. Deregulation by the federal government and a trend toward corporate mergers in the 1980s caused further reorganization of the industry.

Two aircraft manufacturers prospered in Pennsylvania during this period. Piper Aircraft Corporation of Lock Haven outdistanced its competitors and produced America's most popular light airplane until the 1970s. Vertol Division of Boeing Corporation, successor to the Piasecki Helicopter Corporation, was located in Delaware County and was a major manufacturer of helicopters.

**Railroads** – Because of its extensive service during World War II, the railroad industry in 1946 was financially sounder than it had been since 1920, but by the end of the 1950s it was losing ground rapidly to the growing trucking industry. Diesel engines and a few electrified systems replaced the coal-burning locomotives that had been the railroads' pulling units for a century. In 1962 the Pennsylvania Railroad and the New York Central merged as the Penn Central Railroad, but it did not receive federal ICC approval until 1968, after having made extensive reductions in services and divestiture of assets. The new giant was bankrupt in

1970, the same year the federal government created Amtrak, a service system subsidizing passenger service on the major rail lines of the northeastern states. The federal government took control of the major freight lines in 1974 by forming Conrail, which subsidized 80 percent of the freight lines in Pennsylvania. Rail mileage was reduced by eliminating obsolete and unnecessary lines, typically those to now non-productive coal mines. The work force was reduced by a fourth, and commuter service trains, which in 1974 had been made the responsibility of Conrail, were gradually eliminated. In 1981 Conrail finally began to operate profitably, and in 1987 the federal government sold it to private stockholders. Although passenger service to smaller municipalities has been eliminated, faster travel is possible on the remaining routes. Seamless rails, cement ties, and the elimination of grade crossings have made this possible. Pennsylvania literally sits at the open door of rail freight expansion planned by CSX and Norfolk Southern, rail transportation corporations previously concentrated south of Pennsylvania. The two enterprises intend to spend more than \$2.7 billion to enlarge their freight moving capacity through our state: CSX running from the southeastern seaport to the Midwest and Norfolk Southern from the South to New York ports. Pennsylvania would become the crossroads for three major freight rail companies: Norfolk Southern, CSX, and Canadian Pacific.

## CULTURE

**Computer Revolution** – Pennsylvania is now in the midst of a worldwide cultural leap at least as important as the coming of internal combustion engine transportation early in the twentieth century. In 1946, scientists J. Presper Eckert Jr. and John W. Mauchly of the Moore School of Electrical Engineering at the University of Pennsylvania produced the world's first electronic computer, the ENIAC (Electronic Numerical Integrator And Computer), for the U.S. Army. Its unique feature was that its vacuum tubes performed the operation in place of the mechanical switches used in previous computers. In Philadelphia, the Remington Rand Corporation produced the first commercial computer, the Univac I, in 1951. In 1958, the Univac Division of Sperry Rand Corporation built the first solid-state electronic computer at its Philadelphia laboratory, further advancing electronic data processing. The introduction of real-time computer application in the 1960s meant that computers now did far more than solve complex individual problems, and the microminiaturization trend of the 1970s, following the introduction of silicon chips and integrated circuit design, led to a myriad of applications for the personal computer. Computer-aided design and computer-aided manufacturing (CAD and CAM) were also trends of the 1970s. Startling developments in digital and graphic imaging and scanning capabilities followed, and now the new frontier of voice interaction with computer processes is reaching maturity. The information highway developed from the merging of the Department of Defense's ARPAnet and universities and learned institutions' data banks and internal networks. Local-area and regional-area networks also emerged, and in the 1990s the nation's information highway became part of the World Wide Web. From medical applications to business transactions, from education to almost every function of society, computer-based systems have vastly upgraded the cultural level of Pennsylvanians. The U.S. Department of Commerce's statistics for 2003 showed that Pennsylvania ranked 32nd among the states in the percentage of households with computers (60.2 percent) and 27th in those having Internet access (54.7 percent). Cellular telephones, hand-held computer devices, digitalization, and the electronic transaction of numerous forms of commercial activity have become commonplace and have significantly transformed Pennsylvania's culture.

**Literature** – Pennsylvania has launched many major writers on the American literary scene who flourished in this period. Pearl S. Buck won both the Nobel and Pulitzer Prizes. Christopher Morley, John O'Hara, Conrad Richter, Mary Roberts Rinehart, James A. Michener, Zane Grey, and John Updike have left indelible imprints. Wallace Stevens and Marianne Moore were poets of renown. Naturalist Rachel Carson grew up in Pittsburgh; her *Silent Spring* was pivotal in launching the modern environmental movement. Edward Abbey was brought up in Indiana County and wrote novels condoning forceful resistance to destruction of the western American desert landscape. Marguerite de Angeli thrilled generations of children with books such as *Thee, Hannah!*

Two works of the 1980s, Annie Dillard's *An American Childhood* and John Edgar Wideman's *Sent for You Yesterday* depict contrasting views of neighborhoods in Pittsburgh. Wideman, a leading African American writer, has also dealt with personalities in Philadelphia's inner city. Another African American, David Bradley, was acclaimed for his historical novel, *The Chaneyville Incident*. Writers popular today who place their novels in Pennsylvania settings include Stephen King (*From a Buick 8*); K.C. Constantine whose mysteries in Philadelphia center on an Italian American sleuth; Carrie Bender and Tamar Myers, who use Amish-Mennonite settings; and David Poyer whose Hemlock County cycle deals with the early Pennsylvania oil industry. Lisa Scottolini's detective novels with criminal law themes take place in Philadelphia, as do Neil Albert's Dave Garrett mysteries. Juvenile historical fiction is a growing field, well represented by Gloria Skurzynski's *The Rockbuster* and *Goodbye, Billy Radish*. Robin Moore and Laurie Halse Anderson write for the same audience, intending to show the emerging generation some important historical events in exciting settings. Jennifer Chiaverini's *Elm Creek Quilts* novels trace experiences of elderly characters reconciled with the present through the metaphor of producing quilts. Michael Novak's *Guns of Lattimer* is a classic historical novel sensitively expressing the horror of an actual massacre of immigrant coal miners, and it carries on the earlier twentieth century tradition of Michael Musmanno's *Black Fury* and Thomas Bell's *Out of This Furnace*. Peter Blair celebrates the tradition of dangerous skilled industrial work with strong implications of class distinctions in his book of poems, *Last Heat*. Poet Jan Beaty, in *Aware in a Strange Landscape* reflects impressions of several generations seeking to escape a world of despair such as Peter Blair portrays. These challenging dangers and pressures arising within society have parallels in the wartime experiences of an African American Pittsburgher in Vietnam, as told in 1997 by Albert French in *Patches of Fire*. Another school of Pennsylvania writers emphasizes Pennsylvania locations that impart a nostalgic beauty and emotional sanctuary from which, under stress and necessity, the native Pennsylvania protagonist must at least temporarily depart. Following this theme have been Maggie Anderson's poem, *Promised Land: A Sense of Place* and Updike's *The Olinger Stories*. African American dramatist August Wilson of Pittsburgh was awarded two Pulitzer Prizes in Drama for depicting the comic and tragic aspects of the African American experience in the twentieth century.

**Performing Arts and Media** – Among the famous Pennsylvanians who starred in the movies were W.C. Fields, Gene Kelly, Grace Kelly, Shirley Jones, Richard Gere, Tom Mix, Jack Palance, and James M. “Jimmy” Stewart. Stewart received the first Governor’s Distinguished Pennsylvania Artist Award in 1980. In 1984, Bill Cosby also received this award. From the 1930s until the late 1950s, audiences throughout the country thrilled to the romantic musical drama of two native Pennsylvanians, singers Jeannette MacDonald and Nelson Eddy. Alvina Krause, a noted professor of drama—whose students included Patricia Neal, Charlton Heston, and Jennifer Jones—later established the Bloomsburg Theater Ensemble and managed a theater company in Eagles Mere during summer seasons. In 1980 she was presented the Theodore L. Hazlett Award for Excellence in the Arts for Theatre by Governor Thornburgh.

Beginning about 1976, there was an upsurge in the use of Pennsylvania locales as film settings by major motion picture producers, and many cinema stories touched on past or present human experiences taking place in the state, including *Rocky* and its sequels and, in 1977, *Slapshot*, *The Deer Hunter*, and *The Boys from Brazil*. Since then, numerous popular films, serious and humorous, documentary and imaginatively fantastic, have displayed regions of the state, and independent and low-budget producers have joined the traditional Hollywood giants. Set in Philadelphia have been *Jersey Girl*, *Unbreakable*, and the 1993 movie *Philadelphia*. The sensitive interpretation of African American slavery, *Beloved*, was also filmed there, as was the award-winning *The Sixth Sense*. Both the set and the story for *Championship Season* belong to Scranton. Central Pennsylvania was the scene for *Witness* and *Gettysburg*. A number of films were made in Harrisburg: *Lucky Numbers*, *8 Millimeter*, *The Distinguished Gentleman*, and *Girl, Interrupted*. In western Pennsylvania, *Silence of the Lambs* and *Prince of Pennsylvania* featured areas outside Pittsburgh, whereas *Hoffa*, *Sudden Death*, and *Flashdance* were set in the city.

In the field of dance, the Pennsylvania Ballet, founded by Barbara Weisberger in 1964, has an international reputation. The Pittsburgh Ballet is also widely acclaimed. Band leaders Fred Waring and Les Brown distinguished themselves in the 1940s and 1950s.

The Curtis Institute in Philadelphia has a worldwide reputation for the advanced study of music. Distinguished singers who were Pennsylvanians by birth or are so remembered by association include Louis Homer, Paul Athouse, Dusolina Giannini, Mario Lanza, Helen Jepson, Pery Como, Bobby Vinton, and Marian Anderson (who received the 1982 Governor’s Distinguished Pennsylvania Artist Award). Leopold Stowkowski rose to fame as the conductor of the Philadelphia Orchestra. Victor Herbert was conductor of the Pittsburgh Symphony during part of his career. Eugene Ormandy, conductor of the world-renowned Philadelphia Orchestra for forty-four years, received the 1980 Hazlett Memorial Award for Excellence in the Arts in the field of music. For twenty-five years the Philadelphia Orchestra has been chosen for extended summer performances at the Saratoga Springs, N.Y., Performing Arts Festival. The Pittsburgh Symphony is proud to have had Andre Previn (recipient of the 1983 Hazlett Memorial Award for Excellence in the Arts) as its conductor. Samuel Barber, Peter Mennin, and Charles Wakefield Cadman are among the better-known Pennsylvania symphonic composers.

The television industry grew rapidly beginning in the 1950s, and today Philadelphia is the fourth largest television market in the country and Pittsburgh the eleventh. Both cities have three major network stations, a public broadcasting station, and smaller independent stations. WQED in Pittsburgh pioneered community-sponsored educational television when it began broadcasting in 1954. Fred Rogers, a Latrobe native, was a leader in this movement, carrying a message of moral values intended for children. His popular PBS television series *Mr. Rogers’ Neighborhood* used friendliness, empathy, and the world of fantasy to foster healthy mental maturation in an increasingly technical and aggressive environment, and it received national and international acclaim.

Pennsylvania has more than 130 newspapers, including daily, weekly, and Sunday editions, as well as special interest or ethnic newspapers, such as Asian, Latino, and Hispanic. These include the *Pittsburgh Business Times*; *El Menajero*, published in Hazleton; and the *Philadelphia Asian News* and the *Metro Chinese News*, published in Philadelphia.

**Religion** – Pennsylvania’s religious composition at the beginning of the twenty-first century can be judged by statistics compiled by the Association of Religion Data Archives, which is located in the Department of Sociology of the College of Liberal Arts at The Pennsylvania State University. The information in detail, including explanations of complexities, is available at [www.theARDA.com](http://www.theARDA.com). The Religion Data Archives breakdown includes: Catholic, 3,503,028; Orthodox, 61,042; Evangelical Protestant, 1,078,477; Mainline Protestant, 1,773,491; Others, 308,065; and Unclaimed, 5,863,939.

The following table lists adherents’ figures for the year 2010.

Religious Bodies .....	Adherents
African Methodist Episcopal Church .....	31,195
African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church .....	6,846
Allegheny Wesleyan Methodist Connection .....	2,126
American Baptist Association, The .....	362
American Baptist Churches in the USA .....	138,255
American Carpatho-Russian Orthodox Diocese .....	4,513
Amish Groups, undifferentiated* .....	58,009
Antiochian Orthodox Christian Archdiocese of North America, The .....	6,688
Apostolic Christian Church of America, Inc. ....	76
Apostolic Faith Mission of Portland, OR .....	42
Armenian Apostolic Church of America (Catholicosate of Cilicia) .....	3,000
Armenian Church of North America (Catholicosate of Etchmiadzin) .....	1,050
Assemblies of God .....	106,689
Associate Reformed Presbyterian Church .....	223
Bahá’í .....	1,884

Beachy Amish Mennonite Churches* .....	2,523
Bible Fellowship Church.....	11,892
Brethren Church, The (Ashland, Ohio) .....	1,605
Brudershof Communities, Inc. ....	434
Buddhism, Mahayana .....	14,285
Buddhism, Theravada .....	3,547
Buddhism, Vajrayana .....	1,530
Bulgarian Eastern Orthodox Diocese of the USA, Canada and Australia .....	80
Catholic Church.....	3,503,028
Christian and Missionary Alliance, The .....	50,899
Christian Church (Disciples of Christ) .....	12,968
Christian Churches and Churches of Christ .....	22,658
Christian Methodist Episcopal Church.....	2,603
Christian Reformed Church in North America.....	490
Church of God (Anderson, Indiana).....	12,392
Church of God (Cleveland, Tennessee).....	18,752
Church of God in Christ.....	18,607
Church of God in Christ, Mennonite.....	615
Church of God of Prophecy .....	1,766
Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints, The.....	49,794
Church of the Brethren.....	45,418
Church of the Lutheran Brethren of America .....	965
Church of the Nazarene.....	25,986
Church of the United Brethren in Christ.....	4,821
Churches of Christ.....	10,595
Churches of God, General Conference .....	21,059
Community of Christ.....	2,227
Congregational Christian Churches, Additional (not part of any national CCC body).....	374
Congregational Holiness Church .....	84
Conservative Congregational Christian Conference .....	3,063
Conservative Judaism.....	35,412
Conservative Mennonite Conference .....	1,922
Conservative Yearly Meetings of Friends* .....	12
Converge Worldwide/Baptist General Conference.....	3,750
Coptic Orthodox Church.....	1,540
Cumberland Presbyterian Church.....	96
Episcopal Church .....	84,482
Eritrean Orthodox.....	260
Evangelical Congregational Church, The .....	19,146
Evangelical Covenant Church, The .....	1,834
Evangelical Free Church of America, The .....	19,091
Evangelical Friends Church International* .....	290
Evangelical Lutheran Church in America.....	501,974
Evangelical Lutheran Synod .....	22
Evangelical Presbyterian Church.....	6,817
Foursquare Gospel, International Church of the.....	1,448
Free Methodist Church of North America .....	6,288
Friends General Conference and Friends United Meeting, dually aligned meetings* .....	835
Friends General Conference* .....	10,354
Georgian Orthodox Parishes in the United States.....	310
Greek Orthodox Archdiocese of America.....	18,685
Hindu, Indian-American Hindu Temple Assoc.....	25,212
Hindu, Post Renaissance.....	4,556
Hindu, Renaissance .....	36
Hindu, Traditional Temples.....	13,948
Holy Orthodox Church in North America.....	127
International Churches of Christ .....	1,155
International Pentecostal Holiness Church.....	2,271
Lutheran Church--Missouri Synod .....	17,861
Lutheran Congregations in Mission for Christ.....	7,162
Macedonian Orthodox Church: American Diocese.....	50
Malankara Archdiocese of the Syrian Orthodox Church in North America.....	558
Malankara Orthodox Syrian Church .....	2,100

Maranatha Amish Mennonite* .....	409
Mennonite Christian Fellowship* .....	676
Mennonite Church USA .....	34,344
Metropolitan Community Churches, Universal Fellowship of .....	558
Missionary Church, The .....	1,234
Moravian Church in America--Northern Province .....	7,610
Muslim Estimate .....	80,487
National Association of Congregational Christian Churches .....	364
National Association of Free Will Baptists .....	214
National Baptist Convention of America, Inc. ....	1,964
National Baptist Convention, USA, Inc. ....	46,489
National Missionary Baptist Convention, Inc. ....	605
Non-denominational .....	384,912
North American Baptist Conference .....	2,752
Old Order River Brethren .....	537
Open Bible Standard Churches, Inc. ....	301
Orthodox Church in America .....	9,430
Orthodox Judaism .....	22,275
Orthodox Presbyterian Church, The .....	3,056
Patriarchal Parishes of the Russian Orthodox Church in the USA .....	1,910
Pentecostal Church of God .....	327
Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.) .....	241,659
Presbyterian Church in America .....	23,331
Progressive National Baptist Convention, Inc. ....	6,028
Reconstructionist Judaism .....	5,726
Reform Judaism .....	38,899
Reformed Church in America .....	2,076
Reformed Church in the United States .....	27
Reformed Mennonite Church .....	125
Reformed Presbyterian Church of North America .....	1,532
Romanian Orthodox Archdiocese in Americas .....	600
Russian Orthodox Church Outside of Russia .....	1,162
Salvation Army .....	31,161
Schwenkfelder Church .....	2,695
Serbian Orthodox Church in North America .....	4,359
Seventh Day Baptist General Conference, USA and Canada .....	174
Seventh-day Adventist Church .....	21,391
Southern Baptist Convention .....	60,116
Ukrainian Orthodox Church of the USA .....	4,620
Unaffiliated Conservative Amish Mennonite Church* .....	676
Unitarian Universalist Association of Congregations .....	7,936
United Church of Christ .....	180,248
United Methodist Church, The .....	591,734
United Zion Church .....	721
Vineyard USA .....	2,736
Wesleyan Church, The .....	11,919
Wisconsin Evangelical Lutheran Synod .....	402
Zoroastrian .....	311
TOTALS .....	6,838,440

The population of Pennsylvania was 12,702,379 in 2010; in 2000 it was 12,281,054. The total population changed 3.4%. The adherent totals of the religious groups listed above (6,838,440) included 53.8% of the total population in 2010.

\* In an effort to better match the ASARB standards for adherents, a few religious bodies changed the way their adherents were reported in 2010, including the Catholic Church, Amish groups, Friends groups, Jewish groups, the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints, Non-denominational Christian Churches, and the United Methodist Church. This change does not affect any of the data in the newly released 2010 U.S. Religion Census: Religious Congregations & Membership Study. In fact, the data for these groups are now more comparable to that of other bodies than it was in previous decadal reports.

**Education** – School consolidation became a major goal after World War II. By 1968 the number of school districts had been compressed from over 2,000 to 742. Centralization and improved spending produced this desirable result. In the 1970s, programs for exceptional and for disadvantaged students first became available, and the vocational-technical secondary school



option assisted many youths in finding career areas. In 1974, Pennsylvania's Human Relations Commission ordered that racial imbalance in public schools be eliminated by the end of the year.

Today, Pennsylvania's basic education system is comprised of 500 school districts, 174 charter schools, 86 career and technology centers, and 29 intermediate units. As of 2014-15, the most recent school year for which data is available, Pennsylvania had 1,739,559 students enrolled in public schools.

#### POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS: A TWO-PARTY STATE

The New Deal, the rising influence of labor, and the growing urbanization of the state ended a long period of Republican dominance. In stride with the New Deal, the Democrats fielded a successful gubernatorial candidate in 1934, but the Republicans dominated the next four gubernatorial elections. The Democrats, however, took control of the two major cities, Pittsburgh in 1933 and Philadelphia in 1951, and achieved electoral majorities for the Democratic nominees in seven of the eleven presidential elections from 1936 to 1976. In 1954 and 1958 the Democrats elected George M. Leader and David L. Lawrence successively as governors. They were followed in 1962 by Republican William Warren Scranton, and in 1966 by Republican Raymond P. Shafer. In 1970 the Democrats elected Milton J. Shapp and regained firm control of the legislature for the first time since 1936. Shapp became the first governor eligible to succeed himself under the 1968 Constitution, and he was re-elected in 1974. In 1978 Republican Dick Thornburgh was elected governor. Within two years, the Republicans became the majority party when, in addition to the governorship, they held both U.S. Senate seats, supported President Ronald Reagan's candidacy in 1980, and won majorities in both houses of the state legislature. In 1982 Governor Thornburgh was re-elected, but in 1985 the Democrats became the majority party in the House of Representatives. In 1986 Democrat Robert P. Casey of Scranton, a former State Auditor General, defeated Lieutenant Governor William W. Scranton III for the governorship. In 1990, Governor Casey was re-elected by an overwhelming majority over the Republican candidate, Auditor General Barbara Hafer.

The accidental death of U.S. Senator John Heinz in April 1991 led to the appointment and then overwhelming election victory for the vacant seat by Democrat Harris Wofford, who raised the issue of reform of the nation's health care system. He defeated former Governor Thornburgh. In 1992 Democratic majorities were returned in both houses of the General Assembly for the first time since 1978. On June 14, 1993, Governor Robert P. Casey underwent a heart and liver transplant operation necessitated by a rare disease, familial amyloidosis. He was the first American for whom this operation was performed for that condition. Lieutenant Governor Mark S. Singel exercised the powers and performed the duties of governor until Governor Casey returned to work on December 21. In November 1994, U.S. Representative Tom Ridge defeated Lieutenant Governor Singel and third-party candidate Peg Luksik of Johnstown in the gubernatorial election. In 1995 and 1996 the majority in the House of Representatives swung from Democratic to Republican by the shifting of one seat. The November 1996 elections gave Republicans a five-member House majority and they maintained their majority in the state Senate. Governor Ridge was overwhelmingly re-elected over the Democratic candidate, Assemblyman Ivan Iltin, and two third-party challengers in November 1998. Following the November 2000 election, Republicans held a ten-seat Senate majority and a five-seat majority in the House of Representatives. As a result of congressional reapportionment following the U.S. Census of 2000, Pennsylvania lost two representatives' seats.

On October 5, 2001, as a result of the national crisis following the tragic events of September 11, 2001, Governor Tom Ridge resigned to answer the call of President George W. Bush to serve as the nation's first Director of the Office of Homeland Security. Lieutenant Governor Mark S. Schweiker was then sworn in as Governor and Robert C. Jubelirer, President Pro Tempore of the State Senate, as Lieutenant Governor. In the election of November 2002, the Democratic candidate, Edward G. Rendell, a former mayor of Philadelphia, was elected Governor by 53.5 percent of the vote, defeating the Republican candidate, the incumbent Attorney General Mike Fisher, as well as the Green Party and Liberal Party candidates. Governor Rendell was the first Philadelphian to win the office since 1906. In the November 2006 election, he was re-elected over Republican candidate Lynn Swann, a former Pittsburgh Steelers football star, sports announcer, and a motivational speaker. Swann was the first African American to be nominated for governor of Pennsylvania on a major party ticket. In the same election, incumbent U.S. Senator Rick Santorum, a Republican, was defeated by the Democrat Robert P. Casey, Jr., a former auditor general and state treasurer. Public criticism of a legislative vote to increase the salaries of its own members was in part responsible for many outgoing legislators refusing to run for re-election or being defeated for re-election. The November 2006 elections resulted in a Democratic majority in the House of Representatives for the first time in twelve years, although the new composition was only 102 Democrats to 101 Republicans. The state Senate elections produced a chamber that had a Republican majority of 29 to 21.

As a result of the presidential candidacy of U.S. Senator Barack Obama of Illinois, an unprecedented large increase in Democratic voter registration occurred between the summer of 2008 and the November election, developing at first in and around Philadelphia. Its strength was so overwhelming as to cause comments that the two-party state era had come to an end. By September 2008, the public had already been exposed to an avalanche of presidential campaigning since January, but the emphasis on health care reform, global climate, the wars in Iraq and Afghanistan, and energy and fuel were overshadowed from mid-September forward by a decline of the nation's financial system and an economic descent into recession with all its unwanted consequences. Pennsylvania joined in the overwhelming victory of President Obama. In the General Assembly the election produced a Democratic majority in the House of 104 to 99, but Republicans continued to hold a majority in the Senate of 30 to 20. Senator Joseph B. Scarnati III was elevated to Lieutenant Governor upon the death of Catherine Baker Knoll on November 12, 2008, but he also continued to hold his Senate seat.

In the gubernatorial election of November 2, 2010, Republican Tom Corbett received 2,160,828 votes, or 54.5 percent of votes cast, defeating Democratic candidate Dan Onorato, who received 1,801,279 votes. Corbett shared the joint ticket with Jim Cawley for lieutenant governor. In 2008, Corbett had been re-elected Attorney General of Pennsylvania with more than three million votes—more votes than any other Republican candidate in the history of the Keystone State. Corbett was then defeated

in the gubernatorial election of November 4, 2014, by Democratic nominee Tom Wolf, a businessman and former Secretary of the Pennsylvania Department of Revenue. Wolf received 1,920,355 votes, or 54.93 percent, to Corbett's 1,575,511 votes. Wolf became Pennsylvania's forty-seventh governor and Mike Stack the thirty-third lieutenant governor when they were inaugurated on January 20, 2015, in Harrisburg.

#### **COLD WAR, KOREAN CONFLICT, VIETNAM INVOLVEMENT, AND PERSIAN GULF WAR**

After the end of World War II, the United Nations was established as a parliament of governments in which disputes between nations could be settled peacefully. Nevertheless, the United States and Communist countries started an arms race that led to a "cold war," resulting in several undeclared limited wars. From 1950 to 1953, individual Pennsylvanians were among the many Americans who fought with the South Koreans against the North Koreans and their Communist Chinese allies. Pennsylvania's 28th Infantry Division was one of four National Guard divisions called to active duty during the crisis, being deployed to Germany to help deflect any aggression from Russia or its allies. At home, during the early 1950s, public fears of Communist infiltration reached hysterical levels but then subsided as it became apparent that exaggeration and unfounded fears had been forced on the public by Red-baiters.

Pennsylvanians served their country faithfully during the Korean, Vietnam, and Persian Gulf conflicts. In Korea, Pfc. Melvin L. Brown of Mahaffey, Sfc. William S. Sitman of Bellwood, and Cpl. Clifton T. Speicher of Gray gave their lives in self-sacrificing combat deeds for which they were awarded the Congressional Medal of Honor. Major General John Huston Church (1892-1953) commanded the 24th Infantry Division in the first year of fighting. Lieutenant General Henry Aurand commanded the U.S. Army-Pacific (which included the Korean operation) from 1949 to 1952. General Lyman L. Lemnitzer, a native of Honesdale, was Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff during the Cuban Missile Crisis of 1962, which brought about a brief thaw in the Cold War.

In 1964 a conflict developed in Vietnam. American troops fought beside the South Vietnamese against the North Vietnamese and their supporters until 1973, and many Pennsylvanians served and died there. Cpl. Michael J. Crescenz of Philadelphia and Sgt. Glenn H. English, Jr., a native of Altoona, were mortally wounded while performing courageous acts for which they were both awarded the Congressional Medal of Honor. Pfc. William D. Port of Harrisburg, Spec. David C. Dolby of Norristown, and Lt. Walter J. Marm, Jr. of Pittsburgh received the Medal of Honor for conspicuous acts of leadership and personal valor. Major General Charles W. Eifler, a native of Altoona, directed the First Logistical Command in South Vietnam until May 1967. The Vietnam War Memorial in Washington, D.C. includes 1,449 Pennsylvanians among the 58,715 who died as a result of combat. The war was very unpopular in Pennsylvania, as in the rest of the nation, and anti-war protests and rallies drew large crowds. The Cold War ended with a number of climactic events between late 1988 and 1991. The importance of each event has been debated, but the fall of the Berlin Wall in November 1989 has been most deeply embedded in the popular mind.

In 1990 and 1991 Pennsylvania units sent to Saudi Arabia, as part of the international force confronting Iraqi aggression, included the 121st and 131st Transportation Companies of the Pennsylvania National Guard, the 193rd Squadron of the Air National Guard, and the 316th Strategic Hospital Reserve. This conflict has been known as the Persian Gulf War and sometimes as the First Iraq War. On February 25, 1991, 13 members of the 14th Quartermaster Detachment, U.S. Army Reserves, a Greensburg unit, were killed by an Iraqi Scud missile attack.

#### **WAR AGAINST TERRORISM, SECOND IRAQ WAR, IRAQ RECONSTRUCTION, AND RESURGENCE OF EL QUAEDA IN AFGHANISTAN**

On September 11, 2001, United Airlines Flight 93 scheduled for San Francisco, bearing forty-four passengers and crew, was hijacked by four terrorists of the Muslim extremist terrorist organization al-Qaeda. The airplane crashed into a farm field near Shanksville, Somerset County, killing all on board. On-flight recordings and phone calls suggest passengers heroically struggled with their captors before the crash and sacrificially thwarted al-Qaeda's plan to crash the plane into some sensitive government site in or near the nation's capital. On the same morning, sixty-four Pennsylvanians perished among the estimated 2,752 killed in the destruction of New York City's World Trade Center Towers by two other airliners taken over by al-Qaeda terrorists. A fourth hijacked airliner destroyed large sections of the Pentagon in the nation's capital. Volunteer relief for World Trade Center victims sprang forth from Pennsylvania. Governor Tom Ridge resigned to become director of President Bush's newly created federal Office of Homeland Security, and in November 2002 the federal Department of Homeland Security was created. Ridge went on to head the new department. In the wake of the September 11, 2001, attacks, National Guard and military reserve units within the state were mobilized for domestic security. Some of these forces were soon assigned to the nation's international war against terrorism, which included combat missions in Afghanistan. In 2003, National Guard involvement as peacekeepers in Bosnia ended, but a similar assignment in Kosovo continued into 2004. A second war against Iraq erupted in March 2003, and National Guard and reserve units participated in the invasion of Iraq, known as Operation Iraqi Freedom, and the subsequent period of United States' occupation to stabilize and rebuild that country.

By early 2005, some 8,000 Pennsylvania National Guard members had been deployed in the Global War on Terrorism since September 11, 2001. The First Battalion, 107th Field Artillery was on duty as military police in Iraq from January 2004 until February 2005. Beginning in November 2004, the First Battalion, 103rd Armored Regiment was deployed to Iraq for twelve months, the first time since World War II that a 28th Division combat battalion had operated in a war zone. Later, the 56th Stryker Brigade Combat Team of the Pennsylvania Army National Guard was among the first United States units organized around a superb new eight-wheeled combat vehicle, and has seen combat service in Iraq. Today, Pennsylvania's Army National Guard is the largest in the United States, and its Air National Guard is the fourth largest. Recruiting and retention statistics for the 2006 fiscal year were the highest achieved in the last two decades and among the highest in the country. Altogether, the National Guard has 19,000 members and 2,400 full-time employees. In July 2007, the 111th Fighter Wing of the Air National Guard left its Willow

Grove Air Reserve Station for re-deployment in support of ground forces in Iraq, flying A-10 Thunderbolt attack fighters. With the deployment of the 56th Stryker Brigade and 28th Combat Aviation Brigade in early 2009, as well as the 171st Air Refueling Wing, 193rd Special Operations Wing, and 111th Fighter Wing Air National Guard deployments, the Pennsylvania National Guard will have more soldiers and airmen in mobilized status than at any time since World War II.

## GOVERNMENT MODERNIZATION

After the second World War there was a renewed emphasis on reorganizing state government. In 1945 the State Museum and State Archives were placed under the Historical and Museum Commission. In 1947 the Tax Equalization Board was created to review school tax assessments so that the burden of public education would fall evenly on all districts. In 1951 the Council on Civil Defense was created, and in 1978 it became the Emergency Management Agency. In 1955, during the administration of Governor Leader, an Office of Administration was set up within the executive branch. A government reorganization act permitted any governor to transfer functions from one department to another, subject to the approval of the General Assembly. With the accompanying fiscal and appointment reforms of the Leader Administration, the reorganization act was the most important change in state machinery since Governor Pinchot instituted an administrative code in 1923. The Human Relations Commission was established in 1955 to prevent discrimination in employment. In 1966 the Department of Community Affairs was created to deal with matters concerning local governments. The termination in 1968 of the Department of Internal Affairs resulted in four of its bureaus being placed in other agencies.

By a constitutional amendment in 1959, the General Assembly resumed annual sessions but with limitations on actions in the even-numbered years. With bipartisan support, Governor Raymond P. Shafer obtained legislation for a convention that was limited to specific problems of the existing 1874 Constitution. There was agreement that the uniformity clause, which prevents enactment of a graduated income tax, would not be altered. The Constitutional Convention of 1967-1968 revised the 1874 Constitution. A significant provision prohibits the denial to any person of his or her civil rights. The governor and other elective state officers were made eligible to succeed themselves for one additional term. A unified judicial system was established under the Supreme Court, a Commonwealth Court was created, and the inferior courts were modernized. Broad extensions of county and local home rule became possible. In 1971 the voters amended the state constitution to guarantee that equal rights could not be denied because of sex. By an act of Dec. 6, 1972, the State Constitution so amended was declared to be henceforth known and cited as the Constitution of 1968. Sessions of the General Assembly were made two years in length, coinciding with the period of Representatives' terms. The House was fixed at 203 members, and a Legislative Reapportionment Commission was authorized. By dropping the provision for election of the Secretary of Internal Affairs, the breakup of that department was foreshadowed and actually took place later in 1968. Except in certain emergencies, the new constitution limited state borrowing to 175 percent of the average annual revenue raised by taxation. All departments now had to be audited, and the Governor's Office was required to submit a budget annually to the legislature.

In 1970, creations of a Department of Transportation and a Department of Environmental Resources were results of an enlarged concept of the role of state government. Both had broader functions than the departments they replaced, the Highways Department and Forest and Waters. The consolidation of two agencies into the Department of General Services in 1975 was another step in the direction of efficiency. The creation of a Commission for Women by executive order in 1975, and the replacement of the Council on Aging with a Department of Aging in 1978, both followed the trend toward serving population segments that have special needs. As a result of a constitutional amendment in 1978, the Attorney General became an elected official in 1980, and that office became an independent department. The designation Department of Justice was discontinued. Within the executive branch, an Office of General Counsel was formed to continue the old function of an attorney appointed and subordinate to the governor. A further result of the break up of the Department of Justice was the eventual creation in 1984 of a separate Department of Corrections. In 1987 an Office of Inspector General was created, responsible to the governor through the General Counsel, with investigative powers intended to maintain the integrity and efficiency of activities of the executive agencies. In 1980 the Superior Court was expanded from seven to fifteen judges. The establishment of an Ethics Commission in 1978 and an Independent Regulatory Review Commission in 1982 were two of the many measures dealing with particular problems that have surfaced in the governmental process. The augmentation of the Department of Commerce in 1987 by the Economic Development Partnership anticipated a more powerful economic policy. In June 1996, the Departments of Commerce and Community Affairs were merged to form the Department of Community and Economic Development. Under the administration of Governor Tom Ridge, the Department of Environmental Resources was divided into the Department of Conservation and Natural Resources, which operates the state parks and forest, and the Department of Environmental Protection, which enforces laws and regulations concerning other components of the environment. Other changes that occurred during the Ridge administrations include creation of governor's advisory commissions on African American Affairs (1998) and Latino Affairs (1996), re-establishment of the Commission for Women (1997), and formation of the Governor's Growing Greener Council (1998). During its fifteen months in office, the administration of Governor Mark S. Schweiker created Pennsylvania's Office of Homeland Security to coordinate anti-terrorism activities by state agencies. Under the administrations of Governors Ridge, Schweiker, and Rendell, adaptations of Internet communication have gradually increased until now they make a vast amount of useful data easily available to the average citizen, including official forms that can be printed quickly to speed up interacting with many government agencies.

---



Heavy storms in March 1936 caused flooding in areas along the West Branch of the Susquehanna River. The water level rose more than 8 feet in Lock Haven, submerging first floors of buildings. Between 1847 to 1975, the city was flooded 19 times, but in the 1990s, construction of a levee, a floodwall, and other projects have since kept waters at bay.



From his helicopter window, President Richard Nixon studies the flood damage near Harrisburg in the aftermath of Tropical Storm Agnes.

# SECTION 2

## CONSTITUTION OF PENNSYLVANIA



*Credit: Photograph courtesy of Carolyn Kaster, 2005*

Dauphin County environmental issue consultant Gene Stilp led a group onto the Susquehanna River in 1986 to hoist Lady Liberty atop an old railroad pier. He built it out of plywood and old venetian blinds in a friend's garage in Harrisburg. It stood for six years until it was damaged by a severe wind storm in 1992.

Over the next few years, Stilp raised money and donated materials toward a new and better statue. This one, made of wood, metal, and fiberglass, stands about eight feet taller, and weighs four tons. A helicopter lowered it into place in 1997.

## SECTION 2 – CONSTITUTION OF PENNSYLVANIA

	Page
PREAMBLE .....	2 - 3
ARTICLE I .....	2 - 3
Declaration of Rights .....	2 - 3
ARTICLE II .....	2 - 5
The Legislature .....	2 - 5
ARTICLE III .....	2 - 7
Legislation .....	2 - 7
ARTICLE IV .....	2 - 10
The Executive .....	2 - 10
ARTICLE V .....	2 - 13
The Judiciary .....	2 - 13
ARTICLE VI .....	2 - 23
Public Officers .....	2 - 23
ARTICLE VII .....	2 - 24
Elections .....	2 - 24
ARTICLE VIII .....	2 - 25
Taxation and Finance .....	2 - 25
ARTICLE IX .....	2 - 29
Local Government .....	2 - 29
ARTICLE X .....	2 - 31
Private Corporations .....	2 - 31
ARTICLE XI .....	2 - 31
Amendments .....	2 - 31
SCHEDULES TO CONSTITUTION OF PENNSYLVANIA .....	2 - 32
APPENDIX .....	2 - 35

## PREAMBLE

*WE, the people of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, grateful to Almighty God for the blessings of civil and religious liberty, and humbly invoking His guidance, do ordain and establish this Constitution.*

## ARTICLE I DECLARATION OF RIGHTS

That the general, great and essential principles of liberty and free government may be recognized and unalterably established, WE DECLARE THAT –

### **Inherent Rights of Mankind**

Section 1. All men are born equally free and independent, and have certain inherent and inalienable rights, among which are those of enjoying and defending life and liberty, of acquiring, possessing and protecting property and reputation, and of pursuing their own happiness.

### **Political Powers**

Section 2. All power is inherent in the people, and all free governments are founded on their authority and instituted for their peace, safety and happiness. For the advancement of these ends they have at all times an inalienable and inalienable right to alter, reform or abolish their government in such manner as they may think proper.

### **Religious Freedom**

Section 3. All men have a natural and inalienable right to worship Almighty God according to the dictates of their own consciences; no man can of right be compelled to attend, erect or support any place of worship, or to maintain any ministry against his consent; no human authority can, in any case whatever, control or interfere with the rights of conscience, and no preference shall ever be given by law to any religious establishments or modes of worship.

### **Religion**

Section 4. No person who acknowledges the being of a God and a future state of rewards and punishments shall, on account of his religious sentiments, be disqualified to hold any office or place of trust or profit under this Commonwealth.

### **Elections**

Section 5. Elections shall be free and equal; and no power, civil or military, shall at any time interfere to prevent the free exercise of the right of suffrage.

### **Trial by Jury**

Section 6.<sup>1</sup> Trial by jury shall be as heretofore, and the right thereof remain inviolate. The General Assembly may provide, however, by law, that a verdict may be rendered by not less than five-sixths of the jury in any civil case. Furthermore, in criminal cases the Commonwealth shall have the same right to trial by jury as does the accused.

### **Freedom of Press and Speech; Libels**

Section 7. The printing press shall be free to every person who may undertake to examine the proceedings of the Legislature or any branch of government, and no law shall ever be made to restrain the right thereof. The free communication of thoughts and opinions is one of the invaluable rights of man, and every citizen may freely speak, write and print on any subject, being responsible for the abuse of that liberty. No conviction shall be had in any prosecution for the publication of papers relating to the official conduct of officers or men in public capacity, or to any other matter proper for public investigation or information, where the fact that such publication was not maliciously or negligently made shall be established to the satisfaction of the jury; and in all indictments for libels the jury shall have the right to determine the law and the facts, under the direction of the court, as in other cases.

### **Security from Searches and Seizures**

Section 8. The people shall be secure in their persons, houses, papers and possessions from unreasonable searches and seizures, and no warrant to search any place or to seize any person or things shall issue without describing them as nearly as may be, nor without probable cause, supported by oath or affirmation subscribed to by the affiant.

### **Rights of Accused in Criminal Prosecutions**

Section 9.<sup>2</sup> In all criminal prosecutions the accused hath a right to be heard by himself and his counsel, to demand the nature and cause of the accusation against him, to be confronted with the witnesses against him, to have compulsory process for obtaining witnesses in his favor, and, in prosecutions by indictment or information, a speedy public trial by an impartial jury of the vicinage; he cannot be compelled to give evidence against himself, nor can he be deprived of his life, liberty or property, unless by the judgment of his peers or the law of the land. The use of a suppressed voluntary admission or voluntary confession to impeach the credibility of a person may be permitted and shall not be construed as compelling a person to give evidence against himself.

---

*NOTE: All footnotes will appear as endnotes at the end of each Article.*

**Initiation of Criminal Proceedings; Twice in Jeopardy; Eminent Domain**

Section 10.<sup>3</sup> Except as hereinafter provided no person shall, for any indictable offense, be proceeded against criminally by information, except in cases arising in the land or naval forces, or in the militia, when in actual service, in time of war or public danger, or by leave of the court for oppression or misdemeanor in office. Each of the several courts of common pleas may, with the approval of the Supreme Court, provide for the initiation of criminal proceedings therein by information filed in the manner provided by law. No person shall, for the same offense, be twice put in jeopardy of life or limb; nor shall private property be taken or applied to public use, without authority of law and without just compensation being first made or secured.

**Courts to be Open; Suits Against the Commonwealth**

Section 11. All courts shall be open; and every man for an injury done him in his lands, goods, person or reputation shall have remedy by due course of law, and right and justice administered without sale, denial or delay. Suits may be brought against the Commonwealth in such manner, in such courts and in such cases as the Legislature may by law direct.

**Power of Suspending Laws**

Section 12. No power of suspending laws shall be exercised unless by the Legislature or by its authority.

**Bail, Fines and Punishments**

Section 13. Excessive bail shall not be required, nor excessive fines imposed, nor cruel punishments inflicted.

**Prisoners to be Bailable; Habeas Corpus**

Section 14.<sup>4</sup> All prisoners shall be bailable by sufficient sureties, unless for capital offenses or for offenses for which the maximum sentence is life imprisonment or unless no condition or combination of conditions other than imprisonment will reasonably assure the safety of any person and the community when the proof is evident or presumption great; and the privilege of the writ of habeas corpus shall not be suspended, unless when in case of rebellion or invasion the public safety may require it.

**Special Criminal Tribunals**

Section 15. No commission shall issue creating special temporary criminal tribunals to try particular individuals or particular classes of cases.

**Insolvent Debtors**

Section 16. The person of a debtor, where there is not strong presumption of fraud, shall not be continued in prison after delivering up his estate for the benefit of his creditors in such manner as shall be prescribed by law.

**Ex Post Facto Laws; Impairment of Contracts**

Section 17. No ex post facto law, nor any law impairing the obligation of contracts, or making irrevocable any grant of special privileges or immunities, shall be passed.

**Attainder**

Section 18. No person shall be attainted of treason or felony by the Legislature.

**Attainder Limited**

Section 19. No attainder shall work corruption of blood, nor, except during the life of the offender, forfeiture of estate to the Commonwealth.

**Right of Petition**

Section 20. The citizens have a right in a peaceable manner to assemble together for their common good, and to apply to those invested with the powers of government for redress of grievances or other proper purposes, by petition, address or remonstrance.

**Right to Bear Arms**

Section 21. The right of the citizens to bear arms in defense of themselves and the State shall not be questioned.

**Standing Army; Military Subordinate to Civil Power**

Section 22. No standing army shall, in time of peace, be kept up without the consent of the Legislature, and the military shall in all cases and at all times be in strict subordination to the civil power.

**Quartering of Troops**

Section 23. No soldier shall in time of peace be quartered in any house without the consent of the owner, nor in time of war but in a manner to be prescribed by law.

**Titles and Offices**

Section 24. The Legislature shall not grant any title of nobility or hereditary distinction, nor create any office the appointment to which shall be for a longer term than during good behavior.

**Reservation of Powers in People**

Section 25. To guard against transgressions of the high powers which we have delegated, we declare that everything in this article is excepted out of the general powers of government and shall forever remain inviolate.



**No Discrimination by Commonwealth and Its Political Subdivisions**

Section 26. Neither the Commonwealth nor any political subdivision thereof shall deny to any person the enjoyment of any civil right, nor discriminate against any person in the exercise of any civil right.

**Natural Resources and the Public Estate**

Section 27.<sup>5</sup> The people have a right to clean air, pure water, and to the preservation of the natural, scenic, historic and esthetic values of the environment. Pennsylvania's public natural resources are the common property of all the people, including generations yet to come. As trustee of these resources, the Commonwealth shall conserve and maintain them for the benefit of all the people.

**Prohibition Against Denial or Abridgment of Equality of Rights Because of Sex**

Section 28.<sup>6</sup> Equality of rights under the law shall not be denied or abridged in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania because of the sex of the individual.

<sup>1</sup> Amended May 18, 1971, and Nov. 3, 1998.

<sup>2</sup> Amended Nov. 6, 1984, Nov. 7, 1995, and Nov. 4, 2003.

<sup>3</sup> Amended Nov. 6, 1973.

<sup>4</sup> Amended Nov. 3, 1998.

<sup>5,6</sup> Adopted May 18, 1971.

## ARTICLE II THE LEGISLATURE

**Legislative Power**

Section 1. The legislative power of this Commonwealth shall be vested in a General Assembly, which shall consist of a Senate and a House of Representatives.

**Election of Members; Vacancies**

Section 2. Members of the General Assembly shall be chosen at the general election every second year. Their term of service shall begin on the first day of December next after their election. Whenever a vacancy shall occur in either House, the presiding officer thereof shall issue a writ of election to fill such vacancy for the remainder of the term.

**Terms of Members**

Section 3. Senators shall be elected for the term of four years and Representatives for the term of two years.

**Sessions**

Section 4. The General Assembly shall be a continuing body during the term for which its Representatives are elected. It shall meet at 12 o'clock noon on the first Tuesday of January each year. Special sessions shall be called by the Governor on petition of a majority of the members elected to each House or may be called by the Governor whenever in his opinion the public interest requires.

**Qualifications of Members**

Section 5. Senators shall be at least 25 years of age and Representatives 21 years of age. They shall have been citizens and inhabitants of the State four years, and inhabitants of their respective districts one year next before their election (unless absent on the public business of the United States or of this State), and shall reside in their respective districts during their terms of service.

**Disqualification to Hold Other Office**

Section 6. No Senator or Representative shall, during the time for which he was elected, be appointed to any civil office under this Commonwealth to which a salary, fee or perquisite is attached. No member of Congress or other person holding any office (except of attorney-at-law or in the National Guard or in a reserve component of the armed forces of the United States) under the United States or this Commonwealth to which a salary, fee or perquisite is attached shall be a member of either House during his continuance in office.

**Ineligibility by Criminal Convictions**

Section 7. No person hereafter convicted of embezzlement of public moneys, bribery, perjury or other infamous crime, shall be eligible to the General Assembly, or capable of holding any office of trust or profit in this Commonwealth.

**Compensation**

Section 8. The members of the General Assembly shall receive such salary and mileage for regular and special sessions as shall be fixed by law, and no other compensation whatever, whether for service upon committee or otherwise. No member of either House shall during the term for which he may have been elected, receive any increase of salary, or mileage, under any law passed during such term.

**Election of Officers; Judge of Election and Qualifications of Members**

Section 9. The Senate shall, at the beginning and close of each regular session and at such other times as may be necessary, elect one of its members President pro tempore, who shall perform the duties of the Lieutenant Governor, in any case of absence or disability of that officer, and whenever the said office of Lieutenant Governor shall be vacant. The House of Representatives shall elect one of its members as Speaker. Each House shall choose its other officers, and shall judge of the election and qualifications of its members.

**Quorum**

Section 10. A majority of each House shall constitute a quorum, but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day and compel the attendance of absent members.

**Powers of Each House; Expulsion**

Section 11. Each House shall have power to determine the rules of its proceedings and punish its members or other persons for contempt or disorderly behavior in its presence, to enforce obedience to its process, to protect its members against violence or offers of bribes or private solicitation, and, with the concurrence of two-thirds, to expel a member, but not a second time for the same cause, and shall have all other powers necessary for the Legislature of a free State. A member expelled for corruption shall not thereafter be eligible to either House, and punishment for contempt or disorderly behavior shall not bar an indictment for the same offense.

**Journals; Yeas and Nays**

Section 12. Each House shall keep a journal of its proceedings and from time to time publish the same, except such parts as require secrecy, and the yeas and nays of the members on any question shall, at the desire of any two of them, be entered on the journal.

**Open Sessions**

Section 13. The sessions of each House and of committees of the whole shall be open, unless when the business is such as ought to be kept secret.

**Adjournments**

Section 14. Neither House shall, without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than three days, nor to any other place than that in which the two Houses shall be sitting.

**Privileges of Members**

Section 15. The members of the General Assembly shall in all cases, except treason, felony, violation of their oath of office, and breach or surety of the peace, be privileged from arrest during their attendance at the sessions of their respective Houses and in going to and returning from the same; and for any speech or debate in either House they shall not be questioned in any other place.

**Legislative Districts**

Section 16. The Commonwealth shall be divided into 50 senatorial and 203 representative districts, which shall be composed of compact and contiguous territory as nearly equal in population as practicable. Each senatorial district shall elect one Senator, and each representative district one Representative. Unless absolutely necessary no county, city, incorporated town, borough, township or ward shall be divided in forming either a senatorial or representative district.

**Legislative Reapportionment Commission**

Section 17.<sup>1</sup> (a) In each year following the year of the Federal decennial census, a Legislative Reapportionment Commission shall be constituted for the purpose of reapportioning the Commonwealth. The commission shall act by a majority of its entire membership.

(b) The commission shall consist of five members: four of whom shall be the majority and minority leaders of both the Senate and the House of Representatives, or deputies appointed by each of them, and a chairman selected as hereinafter provided. No later than 60 days following the official reporting of the Federal decennial census as required by Federal law, the four members shall be certified by the President pro tempore of the Senate and the Speaker of the House of Representatives to the elections officer of the Commonwealth who under law shall have supervision over elections.

The four members within 45 days after their certification shall select the fifth member, who shall serve as chairman of the commission, and shall immediately certify his name to such elections officer. The chairman shall be a citizen of the Commonwealth other than a local, State or Federal official holding an office to which compensation is attached.

If the four members fail to select the fifth member within the time prescribed, a majority of the entire membership of the Supreme Court within 30 days thereafter shall appoint the chairman as aforesaid and certify his appointment to such elections officer.

Any vacancy in the commission shall be filled within 15 days in the same manner in which such position was originally filled.

(c) No later than 90 days after either the commission has been duly certified or the population data for the Commonwealth as determined by the Federal decennial census are available, whichever is later in time, the commission shall file a preliminary reapportionment plan with such elections officer.

The commission shall have 30 days after filing the preliminary plan to make corrections in the plan.

Any person aggrieved by the preliminary plan shall have the same 30-day period to file exceptions with the commission in

which case the commission shall have 30 days after the date the exceptions were filed to prepare and file with such elections officer a revised reapportionment plan. If no exceptions are filed within 30 days, or if filed and acted upon, the commission's plan shall be final and have the force of law.

(d) Any aggrieved person may file an appeal from the final plan directly to the Supreme Court within 30 days after the filing thereof. If the appellant establishes that the final plan is contrary to law, the Supreme Court shall issue an order remanding the plan to the commission and directing the commission to reapportion the Commonwealth in a manner not inconsistent with such order.

(e) When the Supreme Court has finally decided an appeal or when the last day for filing an appeal has passed with no appeal taken, the reapportionment plan shall have the force of law and the districts therein provided shall be used thereafter in elections to the General Assembly until the next reapportionment as required under this section 17.

(f) Any district which does not include the residence from which a member of the Senate was elected whether or not scheduled for election at the next general election shall elect a Senator at such election.

(g) The General Assembly shall appropriate sufficient funds for the compensation and expenses of members and staff appointed by the commission, and other necessary expenses. The members of the commission shall be entitled to such compensation for their services as the General Assembly from time to time shall determine, but no part thereof shall be paid until a preliminary plan is filed. If a preliminary plan is filed but the commission fails to file a revised or final plan within the time prescribed, the commission members shall forfeit all right to compensation not paid.

(h) If a preliminary, revised or final reapportionment plan is not filed by the commission within the time prescribed by this section, unless the time be extended by the Supreme Court for cause shown, the Supreme Court shall immediately proceed on its own motion to reapportion the Commonwealth.

(i) Any reapportionment plan filed by the commission, or ordered or prepared by the Supreme Court upon the failure of the commission to act, shall be published by the elections officer once in at least one newspaper of general circulation in each senatorial and representative district. The publication shall contain a map of the Commonwealth showing the complete reapportionment of the General Assembly by districts, and a map showing the reapportionment districts in the area normally served by the newspaper in which the publication is made. The publication shall also state the population of the senatorial and representative districts having the smallest and largest population and the percentage variation of such districts from the average population for senatorial and representative districts.

<sup>1</sup> Amended Nov. 3, 1981, and May 15, 2001.

## ARTICLE III LEGISLATION

### A. PROCEDURE

#### Passage of Laws

Section 1. No law shall be passed except by bill, and no bill shall be so altered or amended, on its passage through either House, as to change its original purpose.

#### Reference to Committee; Printing

Section 2. No bill shall be considered unless referred to a committee, printed for the use of the members and returned therefrom.

#### Form of Bills

Section 3. No bill shall be passed containing more than one subject, which shall be clearly expressed in its title, except a general appropriation bill or a bill codifying or compiling the law or a part thereof.

#### Consideration of Bills

Section 4. Every bill shall be considered on three different days in each House. All amendments made thereto shall be printed for the use of the members before the final vote is taken on the bill and before the final vote is taken, upon written request addressed to the presiding officer of either House by at least 25% of the members elected to that House, any bill shall be read at length in that House. No bill shall become a law, unless on its final passage the vote is taken by yeas and nays, the names of the persons voting for and against it are entered on the journal, and a majority of the members elected to each House is recorded thereon as voting in its favor.

#### Concurring in Amendments; Conference Committee Reports

Section 5. No amendment to bills by one House shall be concurred in by the other, except by the vote of a majority of the members elected thereto, taken by yeas and nays, and the names of those voting for and against recorded upon the journal thereof; and reports of committees of conference shall be adopted in either House only by the vote of a majority of the members elected thereto, taken by yeas and nays, and the names of those voting recorded upon the journals.

#### Revival and Amendment of Laws

Section 6. No law shall be revived, amended, or the provisions thereof extended or conferred, by reference to its title only, but so much thereof as is revived, amended, extended or conferred shall be re-enacted and published at length.

**Notice of Local and Special Bills**

Section 7. No local or special bill shall be passed unless notice of the intention to apply therefor shall have been published in the locality where the matter or the thing to be effected may be situated, which notice shall be at least 30 days prior to the introduction into the General Assembly of such bill and in the manner to be provided by law; the evidence of such notice having been published, shall be exhibited in the General Assembly, before such act shall be passed.

**Signing of Bills**

Section 8. The presiding officer of each House shall, in the presence of the House over which he presides, sign all bills and joint resolutions passed by the General Assembly, after their titles have been publicly read immediately before signing; and the fact of signing shall be entered on the journal.

**Action on Concurrent Orders and Resolutions**

Section 9. Every order, resolution or vote, to which the concurrence of both Houses may be necessary, except on the question of adjournment, shall be presented to the Governor and before it shall take effect be approved by him, or being disapproved, shall be repassed by two-thirds of both Houses according to the rules and limitations prescribed in case of a bill.

**Revenue Bills**

Section 10. All bills for raising revenue shall originate in the House of Representatives, but the Senate may propose amendments as in other bills.

**Appropriation Bills**

Section 11. The general appropriation bill shall embrace nothing but appropriations for the executive, legislative and judicial departments of the Commonwealth, for the public debt and for public schools. All other appropriations shall be made by separate bills, each embracing but one subject.

**Legislation Designated by Governor at Special Sessions**

Section 12. When the General Assembly shall be convened in special session, there shall be no legislation upon subjects other than those designated in the proclamation of the Governor calling such session.

**Vote Denied Members with Personal Interest**

Section 13. A member who has a personal or private interest in any measure or bill proposed or pending before the General Assembly shall disclose the fact to the House of which he is a member, and shall not vote thereon.

**B. EDUCATION****Public School System**

Section 14. The General Assembly shall provide for the maintenance and support of a thorough and efficient system of public education to serve the needs of the Commonwealth.

**Public School Money Not Available to Sectarian Schools**

Section 15. No money raised for the support of the public schools of the Commonwealth shall be appropriated to or used for the support of any sectarian school.

**C. NATIONAL GUARD****National Guard to be Organized and Maintained**

Section 16. The citizens of this Commonwealth shall be armed, organized and disciplined for its defense when and in such manner as may be directed by law. The General Assembly shall provide for maintaining the National Guard by appropriations from the Treasury of the Commonwealth, and may exempt from State military service persons having conscientious scruples against bearing arms.

**D. OTHER LEGISLATION SPECIFICALLY AUTHORIZED****Appointment of Legislative Officers and Employees**

Section 17. The General Assembly shall prescribe by law the number, duties and compensation of the officers and employees of each House, and no payment shall be made from the State Treasury, or be in any way authorized, to any person, except to an acting officer or employee elected or appointed in pursuance of law.

**Compensation Laws Allowed to General Assembly**

Section 18. The General Assembly may enact laws requiring the payment by employers, or employers and employees jointly, of reasonable compensation for injuries to employees arising in the course of their employment, and for occupational diseases of employees, whether or not such injuries or diseases result in death, and regardless of fault of employer or employee, and fixing the basis of ascertainment of such compensation and the maximum and minimum limits thereof, and providing special or general remedies for the collection thereof; but in no other cases shall the General Assembly limit the amount to be recovered for injuries resulting in death, or for injuries to persons or property, and in case of death from such injuries, the right of action shall survive, and the General Assembly shall prescribe for whose benefit such actions shall be prosecuted. No act shall prescribe any

limitations of time within which suits may be brought against corporations for injuries to persons or property, or for other causes different from those fixed by general laws regulating actions against natural persons, and such acts now existing are avoided.

#### **Appropriations for Support of Widows and Orphans of Persons Who Served in the Armed Forces**

Section 19. The General Assembly may make appropriations of money to institutions wherein the widows of persons who served in the armed forces are supported or assisted, or the orphans of persons who served in the armed forces are maintained and educated; but such appropriations shall be applied exclusively to the support of such widows and orphans.

#### **Classification of Municipalities**

Section 20. The Legislature shall have power to classify counties, cities, boroughs, school districts, and townships according to population, and all laws passed relating to each class, and all laws passed relating to, and regulating procedure and proceedings in court with reference to, any class, shall be deemed general legislation within the meaning of this Constitution.

#### **Land Title Registration**

Section 21. Laws may be passed providing for a system of registering, transferring, insuring of and guaranteeing land titles by the State, or by the counties thereof, and for settling and determining adverse or other claims to and interest in lands the titles to which are so registered, transferred, insured, and guaranteed; and for the creation and collection of indemnity funds; and for carrying the system and powers hereby provided for into effect by such existing courts as may be designated by the Legislature. Such laws may provide for continuing the registering, transferring, insuring, and guaranteeing such titles after the first or original registration has been perfected by the court, and provision may be made for raising the necessary funds for expenses and salaries of officers, which shall be paid out of the treasury of the several counties.

#### **State Purchases**

Section 22. The General Assembly shall maintain by law a system of competitive bidding under which all purchases of materials, printing, supplies or other personal property used by the government of this Commonwealth shall so far as practicable be made. The law shall provide that no officer or employee of the Commonwealth shall be in any way interested in any purchase made by the Commonwealth under contract or otherwise.

#### **Change of Venue**

Section 23. The power to change the venue in civil and criminal cases shall be vested in the courts, to be exercised in such manner as shall be provided by law.

#### **Paying Out Public Moneys**

Section 24. No money shall be paid out of the treasury, except on appropriations made by law and on warrant issued by the proper officers; but cash refunds of taxes, licenses, fees and other charges paid or collected, but not legally due, may be paid, as provided by law, without appropriation from the fund into which they were paid on warrant of the proper officer.

#### **Emergency Seats of Government**

Section 25. The General Assembly may provide, by law, during any session, for the continuity of the executive, legislative, and judicial functions of the government of the Commonwealth, and its political subdivisions, and the establishment of emergency seats thereof and any such laws heretofore enacted are validated. Such legislation shall become effective in the event of an attack by an enemy of the United States.

#### **Extra Compensation Prohibited; Claims Against the Commonwealth; Pensions**

Section 26. No bill shall be passed giving any extra compensation to any public officer, servant, employee, agent or contractor, after services shall have been rendered or contract made, nor providing for the payment of any claim against the Commonwealth without previous authority of law: Provided, however, That nothing in this Constitution shall be construed to prohibit the General Assembly from authorizing the increase of retirement allowances or pensions of members of a retirement or pension system now in effect or hereafter legally constituted by the Commonwealth, its political subdivisions, agencies or instrumentalities, after the termination of the services of said member.

#### **Changes in Term of Office or Salary Prohibited**

Section 27. No law shall extend the term of any public officer, or increase or diminish his salary or emoluments, after his election or appointment.

### **E. RESTRICTIONS ON LEGISLATIVE POWER**

#### **Change of Permanent Location of State Capital**

Section 28. No law changing the permanent location of the Capital of the State shall be valid until the same shall have been submitted to the qualified electors of the Commonwealth at a general election and ratified and approved by them.

#### **Appropriations for Public Assistance, Military Service, Scholarships**

Section 29. No appropriation shall be made for charitable, educational or benevolent purposes to any person or community nor to any denominational and sectarian institution, corporation or association: Provided, That appropriations may be made for pensions or gratuities for military service and to blind persons 21 years of age and upwards and for assistance to mothers having dependent children and to aged persons without adequate means of support and in the form of scholarship grants or

loans for higher educational purposes to residents of the Commonwealth enrolled in institutions of higher learning except that no scholarship, grants or loans for higher educational purposes shall be given to persons enrolled in a theological seminary or school of theology.

#### **Charitable and Educational Appropriations**

Section 30. No appropriation shall be made to any charitable or educational institution not under the absolute control of the Commonwealth, other than normal schools established by law for the professional training of teachers for the public schools of the State, except by a vote of two-thirds of all the members elected to each House.

#### **Delegation of Certain Powers Prohibited**

Section 31. The General Assembly shall not delegate to any special commission, private corporation or association, any power to make, supervise or interfere with any municipal improvement, money, property or effects, whether held in trust or otherwise, or to levy taxes or perform any municipal function whatever.

Notwithstanding the foregoing limitation or any other provision of the Constitution, the General Assembly may enact laws which provide that the findings of panels or commissions, selected and acting in accordance with law for the adjustment or settlement of grievances or disputes or for collective bargaining between policemen and firemen and their public employers shall be binding upon all parties and shall constitute a mandate to the head of the political subdivision which is the employer, or to the appropriate officer of the Commonwealth if the Commonwealth is the employer, with respect to matters which can be remedied by administrative action, and to the lawmaking body of such political subdivision or of the Commonwealth, with respect to matters which require legislative action, to take the action necessary to carry out such findings.

#### **Certain Local and Special Laws**

Section 32. The General Assembly shall pass no local or special law in any case which has been or can be provided for by general law and specifically the General Assembly shall not pass any local or special law:

1. Regulating the affairs of counties, cities, townships, wards, boroughs or school districts:
2. Vacating roads, town plats, streets or alleys:
3. Locating or changing county seats, erecting new counties or changing county lines:
4. Erecting new townships or boroughs, changing township lines, borough limits or school districts:
5. Remitting fines, penalties and forfeitures, or refunding moneys legally paid into the treasury:
6. Exempting property from taxation:
7. Regulating labor, trade, mining or manufacturing:
8. Creating corporations, or amending, renewing or extending the charters thereof:

Nor shall the General Assembly indirectly enact any special or local law by the partial repeal of a general law; but laws repealing local or special acts may be passed.

## **ARTICLE IV THE EXECUTIVE**

#### **Executive Department**

Section 1. The Executive Department of this Commonwealth shall consist of a Governor, Lieutenant Governor, Attorney General, Auditor General, State Treasurer, and Superintendent of Public Instruction and such other officers as the General Assembly may from time to time prescribe.

#### **Duties of Governor; Election Procedure; Tie or Contest**

Section 2. The supreme executive power shall be vested in the Governor, who shall take care that the laws be faithfully executed; he shall be chosen on the day of the general election, by the qualified electors of the Commonwealth, at the places where they shall vote for Representatives. The returns of every election for Governor shall be sealed up and transmitted to the seat of government, directed to the President of the Senate, who shall open and publish them in the presence of the members of both Houses of the General Assembly. The person having the highest number of votes shall be Governor, but if two or more be equal and highest in votes, one of them shall be chosen Governor by the joint vote of the members of both Houses. Contested elections shall be determined by a committee, to be selected from both Houses of the General Assembly, and formed and regulated in such manner as shall be directed by law.

#### **Terms of Office of Governor; Number of Terms**

Section 3. The Governor shall hold his office during four years from the third Tuesday of January next ensuing his election. Except for the Governor who may be in office when this amendment is adopted, he shall be eligible to succeed himself for one additional term.

#### **Lieutenant Governor**

Section 4. A Lieutenant Governor shall be chosen jointly with the Governor by the casting by each voter of a single vote applicable to both offices, for the same term, and subject to the same provisions as the Governor; he shall be President of the Senate. As such, he may vote in case of a tie on any question except the final passage of a bill or joint resolution, the adoption of a conference report or the concurrence in amendments made by the House of Representatives.

**Attorney General**

Section 4.1.<sup>1</sup> An Attorney General shall be chosen by the qualified electors of the Commonwealth on the day the general election is held for the Auditor General and State Treasurer; he shall hold his office during four years from the third Tuesday of January next ensuing his election and shall not be eligible to serve continuously for more than two successive terms; he shall be the chief law officer of the Commonwealth and shall exercise such powers and perform such duties as may be imposed by law.

**Qualifications of Governor, Lieutenant Governor and Attorney General**

Section 5.<sup>2</sup> No person shall be eligible to the office of Governor, Lieutenant Governor or Attorney General except a citizen of the United States, who shall have attained the age of 30 years, and have been seven years next preceding his election an inhabitant of this Commonwealth, unless he shall have been absent on the public business of the United States or of this Commonwealth. No person shall be eligible to the office of Attorney General except a member of the bar of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania.

**Disqualification for Offices of Governor, Lieutenant Governor and Attorney General**

Section 6.<sup>3</sup> No member of Congress or person holding any office (except of attorney-at-law or in the National Guard or in a reserve component of the armed forces of the United States) under the United States or this Commonwealth shall exercise the office of Governor, Lieutenant Governor or Attorney General.

**Military Power**

Section 7. The Governor shall be commander-in-chief of the military forces of the Commonwealth, except when they shall be called into actual service of the United States.

**Appointing Power**

Section 8.<sup>4</sup> (a) The Governor shall appoint a Secretary of Education and such other officers as he shall be authorized by law to appoint. The appointment of the Secretary of Education and of such other officers as may be specified by law, shall be subject to the consent of two-thirds or a majority of the members elected to the Senate as is specified by law.

(b) The Governor shall fill vacancies in offices to which he appoints by nominating to the Senate a proper person to fill the vacancy within 90 days of the first day of the vacancy and not thereafter. The Senate shall act on each executive nomination within 25 legislative days of its submission. If the Senate has not voted upon a nomination within 15 legislative days following such submission, any five members of the Senate may, in writing, request the presiding officer of the Senate to place the nomination before the entire Senate body whereby the nomination must be voted upon prior to the expiration of five legislative days or 25 legislative days following submission by the Governor, whichever occurs first. If the nomination is made during a recess or after adjournment sine die, the Senate shall act upon it within 25 legislative days after its return or reconvening. If the Senate for any reason fails to act upon a nomination submitted to it within the required 25 legislative days, the nominee shall take office as if the appointment had been consented to by the Senate. The Governor shall in a similar manner fill vacancies in the offices of Auditor General, State Treasurer, justice, judge, justice of the peace and in any other elective office he is authorized to fill. In the case of a vacancy in an elective office, a person shall be elected to the office on the next election day appropriate to the office unless the first day of the vacancy is within two calendar months immediately preceding the election day in which case the election shall be held on the second succeeding election day appropriate to the office.

(c) In acting on executive nominations, the Senate shall sit with open doors. The votes shall be taken by yeas and nays and shall be entered on the journal.

**Pardoning Power; Board of Pardons**

Section 9.<sup>5</sup> (a) In all criminal cases except impeachment the Governor shall have power to remit fines and forfeitures, to grant reprieves, commutation of sentences and pardons; but no pardon shall be granted, nor sentence commuted, except on the recommendation in writing of a majority of the Board of Pardons, and, in the case of a sentence of death or life imprisonment, on the unanimous recommendation in writing of the Board of Pardons, after full hearing in open session, upon due public notice. The recommendation, with the reasons therefor at length, shall be delivered to the Governor and a copy thereof shall be kept on file in the office of the Lieutenant Governor in a docket kept for that purpose.

(b) The Board of Pardons shall consist of the Lieutenant Governor who shall be chairman, the Attorney General and three members appointed by the Governor with the consent of a majority of the members elected to the Senate for terms of six years. The three members appointed by the Governor shall be residents of Pennsylvania. One shall be a crime victim, one a corrections expert and the third a doctor of medicine, psychiatrist or psychologist. The board shall keep records of its actions, which shall at all times be open for public inspection.

**Information from Department Officials**

Section 10. The Governor may require information in writing from the officers of the Executive Department, upon any subject relating to the duties of their respective offices.

**Messages to the General Assembly**

Section 11. He shall, from time to time, give to the General Assembly information of the state of the Commonwealth, and recommend to their consideration such measures as he may judge expedient.

**Power to Convene and Adjourn the General Assembly**

Section 12. He may, on extraordinary occasions, convene the General Assembly, and in case of disagreement between

the two Houses, with respect to the time of adjournment, adjourn them to such time as he shall think proper, not exceeding four months. He shall have power to convene the Senate in extraordinary session by proclamation for the transaction of Executive business.

#### **When Lieutenant Governor to Act as Governor**

Section 13. In the case of the death, conviction on impeachment, failure to qualify or resignation of the Governor, the Lieutenant Governor shall become Governor for the remainder of the term and in the case of the disability of the Governor, the powers, duties and emoluments of the office shall devolve upon the Lieutenant Governor until the disability is removed.

#### **Vacancy in Office of Lieutenant Governor**

Section 14. In case of the death, conviction on impeachment, failure to qualify or resignation of the Lieutenant Governor, or in case he should become Governor under section 13 of this article, the President pro tempore of the Senate shall become Lieutenant Governor for the remainder of the term. In case of the disability of the Lieutenant Governor, the powers, duties and emoluments of the office shall devolve upon the President pro tempore of the Senate until the disability is removed. Should there be no Lieutenant Governor, the President pro tempore of the Senate shall become Governor if a vacancy shall occur in the office of Governor and in case of the disability of the Governor, the powers, duties and emoluments of the office shall devolve upon the President pro tempore of the Senate until the disability is removed. His seat as Senator shall become vacant whenever he shall become Governor and shall be filled by election as any other vacancy in the Senate.

#### **Approval of Bills; Vetoes**

Section 15. Every bill which shall have passed both Houses shall be presented to the Governor; if he approves he shall sign it, but if he shall not approve he shall return it with his objections to the House in which it shall have originated, which House shall enter the objections at large upon their journal, and proceed to re-consider it. If after such re-consideration, two-thirds of all the members elected to that House shall agree to pass the bill, it shall be sent with the objections to the other House by which likewise it shall be re-considered, and if approved by two-thirds of all the members elected to that House it shall be a law; but in such cases the votes of both Houses shall be determined by yeas and nays, and the names of the members voting for and against the bill shall be entered on the journals of each House, respectively. If any bill shall not be returned by the Governor within ten days after it shall have been presented to him, the same shall be a law in like manner as if he had signed it, unless the General Assembly, by their adjournment, prevent its return, in which case it shall be a law, unless he shall file the same, with his objections, in the office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth, and give notice thereof by public proclamation within 30 days after such adjournment.

#### **Partial Disapproval of Appropriation Bills**

Section 16. The Governor shall have power to disapprove of any item or items of any bill, making appropriations of money, embracing distinct items, and the part or parts of the bill approved shall be the law, and the item or items of appropriation disapproved shall be void, unless re-passed according to the rules and limitations prescribed for the passage of other bills over the Executive veto.

#### **Contested Elections of Governor, Lieutenant Governor and Attorney General; When Succeeded**

Section 17.<sup>6</sup> The Chief Justice of the Supreme Court shall preside upon the trial of any contested election of Governor, Lieutenant Governor or Attorney General and shall decide questions regarding the admissibility of evidence, and shall, upon request of the committee, pronounce his opinion upon other questions of law involved in the trial. The Governor, Lieutenant Governor and Attorney General shall exercise the duties of their respective offices until their successors shall be duly qualified.

#### **Terms of Office of Auditor General and State Treasurer; Number of Terms; Eligibility of State Treasurer to become Auditor General**

Section 18. The terms of the Auditor General and of the State Treasurer shall each be four years from the third Tuesday of January next ensuing his election. They shall be chosen by the qualified electors of the Commonwealth at general elections but shall not be eligible to serve continuously for more than two successive terms. The State Treasurer shall not be eligible to the office of Auditor General until four years after he has been State Treasurer.

#### **State Seal; Commissions**

Section 19. The present Great Seal of Pennsylvania shall be the seal of the State. All commissions shall be in the name and by authority of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, and be sealed with the State seal and signed by the Governor.

<sup>1</sup> *Adopted May 16, 1978.*

<sup>2</sup> *Amended May 16, 1978.*

<sup>3</sup> *Amended May 16, 1978.*

<sup>4</sup> *Amended May 20, 1975, and May 16, 1978.*

<sup>5</sup> *Amended May 20, 1975, and Nov. 4, 1997.*

<sup>6</sup> *Amended May 16, 1978.*



## ARTICLE V THE JUDICIARY

### Unified Judicial System

Section 1. The judicial power of the Commonwealth shall be vested in a unified judicial system consisting of the Supreme Court, the Superior Court, the Commonwealth Court, courts of common pleas, community courts, municipal and traffic courts in the City of Philadelphia, such other courts as may be provided by law and justices of the peace. All courts and justices of the peace and their jurisdiction shall be in this unified judicial system.

### Supreme Court

Section 2. The Supreme Court (a) shall be the highest court of the Commonwealth and in this court shall be reposed the supreme judicial power of the Commonwealth;

(b) shall consist of seven justices, one of whom shall be the Chief Justice; and

(c) shall have such jurisdiction as shall be provided by law.

### Superior Court

Section 3.<sup>1</sup> The Superior Court shall be a statewide court, and shall consist of the number of judges, which shall be not less than seven judges, and have such jurisdiction as shall be provided by this Constitution or by the General Assembly. One of its judges shall be the president judge.

### Commonwealth Court

Section 4. The Commonwealth Court shall be a statewide court, and shall consist of the number of judges and have such jurisdiction as shall be provided by law. One of its judges shall be the president judge.

### Courts of Common Pleas

Section 5. There shall be one court of common pleas for each judicial district (a) having such divisions and consisting of such number of judges as shall be provided by law, one of whom shall be the president judge; and

(b) having unlimited original jurisdiction in all cases except as may otherwise be provided by law.

### Community Courts; Philadelphia Municipal Court and Traffic Court

Section 6. (a) In any judicial district a majority of the electors voting thereon may approve the establishment or discontinuance of a community court. Where a community court is approved, one community court shall be established; its divisions, number of judges and jurisdiction shall be as provided by law.

(b) The question whether a community court shall be established or discontinued in any judicial district shall be placed upon the ballot in a primary election by petition which shall be in the form prescribed by the officer of the Commonwealth who under law shall have supervision over elections. The petition shall be filed with that officer and shall be signed by a number of electors equal to 5% of the total votes cast for all candidates for the office occupied by a single official for which the highest number of votes was cast in that judicial district at the last preceding general or municipal election. The manner of signing such petitions, the time of circulating them, the affidavits of the persons circulating them and all other details not contained herein shall be governed by the general laws relating to elections. The question shall not be placed upon the ballot in a judicial district more than once in any five-year period.

(c) In the City of Philadelphia there shall be a municipal court and a traffic court. The number of judges and the jurisdiction of each shall be as provided by law. These courts shall exist so long as a community court has not been established or in the event one has been discontinued under this section.

### Justices of the Peace; Magisterial Districts

Section 7. (a) In any judicial district, other than the City of Philadelphia, where a community court has not been established or where one has been discontinued there shall be one justice of the peace in each magisterial district. The jurisdiction of the justice of the peace shall be as provided by law.

(b) The General Assembly shall by law establish classes of magisterial districts solely on the basis of population and population density and shall fix the salaries to be paid justices of the peace in each class. The number and boundaries of magisterial districts of each class within each judicial district shall be established by the Supreme Court or by the courts of common pleas under the direction of the Supreme Court as required for the efficient administration of justice within each magisterial district.

### Other Courts

Section 8. The General Assembly may establish additional courts or divisions of existing courts, as needed, or abolish any statutory court or division thereof.

### Right of Appeal

Section 9. There shall be a right of appeal in all cases to a court of record from a court not of record; and there shall also be a right of appeal from a court of record or from an administrative agency to a court of record or to an appellate court, the selection of such court to be as provided by law; and there shall be such other rights of appeal as may be provided by law.

### Judicial Administration

Section 10.<sup>2</sup> (a) The Supreme Court shall exercise general supervisory and administrative authority over all the courts and

justices of the peace, including authority to temporarily assign judges and justices of the peace from one court or district to another as it deems appropriate.

(b) The Supreme Court shall appoint a court administrator and may appoint such subordinate administrators and staff as may be necessary and proper for the prompt and proper disposition of the business of all courts and justices of the peace.

(c) The Supreme Court shall have the power to prescribe general rules governing practice, procedure and the conduct of all courts, justices of the peace and all officers serving process or enforcing orders, judgments or decrees of any court or justice of the peace, including the power to provide for assignment and reassignment of classes of actions or classes of appeals among the several courts as the needs of justice shall require, and for admission to the bar and to practice law, and the administration of all courts and supervision of all officers of the Judicial Branch, if such rules are consistent with this Constitution and neither abridge, enlarge nor modify the substantive rights of any litigant, nor affect the right of the General Assembly to determine the jurisdiction of any court or justice of the peace, nor suspend nor alter any statute of limitation or repose. All laws shall be suspended to the extent that they are inconsistent with rules prescribed under these provisions. Notwithstanding the provisions of this section, the General Assembly may by statute provide for the manner of testimony of child victims or child material witnesses in criminal proceedings, including the use of videotaped depositions or testimony by closed-circuit television.

(d) The Chief Justice and president judges of all courts with seven or less judges shall be the justice or judge longest in continuous service on their respective courts; and in the event of his resignation from this position the justice or judge next longest in continuous service shall be the Chief Justice or president judge. The president judges of all other courts shall be selected for five-year terms by the members of their respective courts, except that the president judge of the traffic court in the City of Philadelphia shall be appointed by the Governor. A Chief Justice or president judge may resign such position and remain a member of the court. In the event of a tie vote for office of president judge in a court which elects its president judge, the Supreme Court shall appoint as president judge one of the judges receiving the highest number of votes.

(e) Should any two or more justices or judges of the same court assume office at the same time, they shall cast lots forthwith for priority of commission, and certify the results to the Governor who shall issue their commissions accordingly.

#### **Judicial Districts; Boundaries**

Section 11. The number and boundaries of judicial districts shall be changed by the General Assembly only with the advice and consent of the Supreme Court.

#### **Qualifications of Justices, Judges and Justices of the Peace**

Section 12. (a) Justices, judges and justices of the peace shall be citizens of the Commonwealth. Justices and judges, except the judges of the traffic court in the City of Philadelphia, shall be members of the bar of the Supreme Court. Justices and judges of statewide courts, for a period of one year preceding their election or appointment and during their continuance in office, shall reside within the Commonwealth. Other judges and justices of the peace, for a period of one year preceding their election or appointment and during their continuance in office, shall reside within their respective districts, except as provided in this article for temporary assignments.

(b) Judges of the traffic court in the City of Philadelphia and justices of the peace shall be members of the bar of the Supreme Court or shall complete a course of training and instruction in the duties of their respective offices and pass an examination prior to assuming office. Such courses and examinations shall be as provided by law.

#### **Election of Justices, Judges and Justices of the Peace; Vacancies**

Section 13.<sup>3</sup> (a) Justices, judges and justices of the peace shall be elected at the municipal election next preceding the commencement of their respective terms of office by the electors of the Commonwealth or the respective districts in which they are to serve.

(b) A vacancy in the office of justice, judge or justice of the peace shall be filled by appointment by the Governor. The appointment shall be with the advice and consent of two-thirds of the members elected to the Senate, except in the case of justices of the peace which shall be by a majority. The person so appointed shall serve for a term ending on the first Monday of January following the next municipal election more than ten months after the vacancy occurs or for the remainder of the unexpired term whichever is less, except in the case of persons selected as additional judges to the Superior Court, where the General Assembly may stagger and fix the length of the initial terms of such additional judges by reference to any of the first, second and third municipal elections more than ten months after the additional judges are selected. The manner by which any additional judges are selected shall be provided by this section for the filling of vacancies in judicial offices.

(c) The provisions of section 13(b) shall not apply either in the case of a vacancy to be filled by retention election as provided in section 15(b), or in the case of a vacancy created by failure of a justice or judge to file a declaration for retention election as provided in section 15(b). In the case of a vacancy occurring at the expiration of an appointive term under section 13(b), the vacancy shall be filled by election as provided in section 13(a).

(d) At the primary election in 1969, the electors of the Commonwealth may elect to have the justices and judges of the Supreme, Superior, Commonwealth and all other statewide courts appointed by the Governor from a list of persons qualified for the offices submitted to him by the Judicial Qualifications Commission. If a majority vote of those voting on the question is in favor of this method of appointment, then whenever any vacancy occurs thereafter for any reason in such court, the Governor shall fill the vacancy by appointment in the manner prescribed in this subsection. Such appointment shall not require the consent of the Senate.

(e) Each justice or judge appointed by the Governor under section 13(d) shall hold office for an initial term ending the first Monday of January following the next municipal election more than 24 months following the appointment.

**Judicial Qualifications Commission**

Section 14. (a) Should the method of judicial selection be adopted as provided in section 13(d), there shall be a Judicial Qualifications Commission, composed of four non-lawyer electors appointed by the Governor and three non-judge members of the bar of the Supreme Court appointed by the Supreme Court. No more than four members shall be of the same political party. The members of the commission shall serve for terms of seven years, with one member being selected each year. The commission shall consider all names submitted to it and recommend to the Governor not fewer than ten nor more than 20 of those qualified for each vacancy to be filled.

(b) During his term, no member shall hold a public office or public appointment for which he receives compensation, nor shall he hold office in a political party or political organization.

(c) A vacancy on the commission shall be filled by the appointing authority for the balance of the term.

**Tenure of Justices, Judges and Justices of the Peace**

Section 15. (a) The regular term of office of justices and judges shall be ten years and the regular term of office for judges of the municipal court and traffic court in the City of Philadelphia and of justices of the peace shall be six years. The tenure of any justice or judge shall not be affected by changes in judicial districts or by reduction in the number of judges.

(b) A justice or judge elected under section 13(a), appointed under section 13(d) or retained under this section 15(b) may file a declaration of candidacy for retention election with the officer of the Commonwealth who under law shall have supervision over elections on or before the first Monday of January of the year preceding the year in which his term of office expires. If no declaration is filed, a vacancy shall exist upon the expiration of the term of office of such justice or judge, to be filled by election under section 13(a) or by appointment under section 13(d) if applicable. If a justice or judge files a declaration, his name shall be submitted to the electors without party designation, on a separate judicial ballot or in a separate column on voting machines, at the municipal election immediately preceding the expiration of the term of office of the justice or judge, to determine only the question whether he shall be retained in office. If a majority is against retention, a vacancy shall exist upon the expiration of his term of office, to be filled by appointment under section 13(b) or under section 13(d) if applicable. If a majority favors retention, the justice or judge shall serve for the regular term of office provided herein, unless sooner removed or retired. At the expiration of each term a justice or judge shall be eligible for retention as provided herein, subject only to the retirement provisions of this article.

**Compensation and Retirement of Justices, Judges and Justices of the Peace**

Section 16.<sup>4</sup> (a) Justices, judges and justices of the peace shall be compensated by the Commonwealth as provided by law. Their compensation shall not be diminished during their terms of office, unless by law applying generally to all salaried officers of the Commonwealth.

(b) Justices, judges and justices of the peace shall be retired on the last day of the calendar year in which they attain the age of 70 years. Former and retired justices, judges and justices of the peace shall receive such compensation as shall be provided by law. Except as provided by law, no salary, retirement benefit or other compensation, present or deferred, shall be paid to any justice, judge or justice of the peace who, under section 18 or under Article VI, is suspended, removed or barred from holding judicial office for conviction of a felony or misconduct in office or conduct which prejudices the proper administration of justice or brings the judicial office into disrepute.

(c) A former or retired justice or judge may, with his consent, be assigned by the Supreme Court on temporary judicial service as may be prescribed by rule of the Supreme Court.

**Prohibited Activities**

Section 17. (a) Justices and judges shall devote full time to their judicial duties, and shall not engage in the practice of law, hold office in a political party or political organization, or hold an office or position of profit in the government of the United States, the Commonwealth or any municipal corporation or political subdivision thereof, except in the armed service of the United States or the Commonwealth.

(b) Justices and judges shall not engage in any activity prohibited by law and shall not violate any canon of legal or judicial ethics prescribed by the Supreme Court. Justices of the peace shall be governed by rules or canons which shall be prescribed by the Supreme Court.

(c) No justice, judge or justice of the peace shall be paid or accept for the performance of any judicial duty or for any service connected with his office, any fee, emolument of perquisite other than the salary and expenses provided by law.

(d) No duties shall be imposed by law upon the Supreme Court or any of the justices thereof or the Superior Court or any of the judges thereof, except such as are judicial, nor shall any of them exercise any power of appointment except as provided in this Constitution.

**Suspension, Removal, Discipline and Other Sanctions.**

Section 18.<sup>5</sup> (a) There shall be an independent board within the Judicial Branch, known as the Judicial Conduct Board, the composition, powers and duties of which shall be as follows:

(1) The board shall be composed of 12 members, as follows: two judges, other than senior judges, one from the courts of common pleas and the other from either the Superior Court or the Commonwealth Court, one justice of the peace who need not be a member of the bar of the Supreme Court, three non-judge members of the bar of the Supreme Court and six non-lawyer electors.

(2) The judge from either the Superior Court or the Commonwealth Court, the justice of the peace, one non-judge member of the bar of the Supreme Court and three non-lawyer electors shall be appointed to the board by the Supreme Court. The judge from the courts of common pleas, two non-judge members of the bar of the Supreme Court and three non-lawyer electors shall be appointed to the board by the Governor.

(3) Except for the initial appointees whose terms shall be provided by the schedule to this article, the members shall serve for terms of four years. All members must be residents of this Commonwealth. No more than three of the six members appointed by the Supreme Court may be registered in the same political party. No more than three of the six members appointed by the Governor may be registered in the same political party. Membership of a judge or justice of the peace shall terminate if the member ceases to hold the judicial position that qualified the member for the appointment. Membership shall terminate if a member attains a position that would have rendered the member ineligible for appointment at the time of the appointment. A vacancy shall be filled by the respective appointing authority for the remainder of the term to which the member was appointed. No member may serve more than four consecutive years but may be reappointed after a lapse of one year. The Governor shall convene the board for its first meeting. At that meeting and annually thereafter, the members of the board shall elect a chairperson. The board shall act only with the concurrence of a majority of its members.

(4) No member of the board, during the member's term, may hold office in a political party or political organization. Except for a judicial member, no member of the board, during the member's term, may hold a compensated public office or public appointment. All members shall be reimbursed for expenses necessarily incurred in the discharge of their official duties.

(5) The board shall prescribe general rules governing the conduct of members. A member may be removed by the board for a violation of the rules governing the conduct of members.

(6) The board shall appoint a chief counsel and other staff, prepare and administer its own budget as provided by law, exercise supervisory and administrative authority over all board staff and board functions, establish and promulgate its own rules of procedure, prepare and disseminate an annual report and take other actions as are necessary to ensure its efficient operation. The budget request of the board shall be made by the board as a separate item in the request submitted by the Supreme Court on behalf of the Judicial Branch to the General Assembly.

(7) The board shall receive and investigate complaints regarding judicial conduct filed by individuals or initiated by the board; issue subpoenas to compel testimony under oath of witnesses, including the subject of the investigation, and to compel the production of documents, books, accounts and other records relevant to the investigation; determine whether there is probable cause to file formal charges against a justice, judge or justice of the peace for conduct proscribed by this section; and present the case in support of the charges before the Court of Judicial Discipline.

(8) Complaints filed with the board or initiated by the board shall not be public information. Statements, testimony, documents, records or other information or evidence acquired by the board in the conduct of an investigation shall not be public information. A justice, judge or justice of the peace who is the subject of a complaint filed with the board or initiated by the board or of an investigation conducted by the board shall be apprised of the nature and content of the complaint and afforded an opportunity to respond fully to the complaint prior to any probable cause determination by the board. All proceedings of the board shall be confidential except when the subject of the investigation waives confidentiality. If, independent of any action by the board, the fact that an investigation by the board is in progress becomes a matter of public record, the board may, at the direction of the subject of the investigation, issue a statement to confirm that the investigation is in progress, to clarify the procedural aspects of the proceedings, to explain the rights of the subject of the investigation to a fair hearing without prejudice and to provide the response of the subject of the investigation to the complaint. In acting to dismiss a complaint for lack of probable cause to file formal charges, the board may, at its discretion, issue a statement or report to the complainant or to the subject of the complaint, which may contain the identity of the complainant, the identity of the subject of the complaint, the contents and nature of the complaint, the actions taken in the conduct of the investigation and the results and conclusions of the investigation. The board may include with a report a copy of information or evidence acquired in the course of the investigation.

(9) If the board finds probable cause to file formal charges concerning mental or physical disability against a justice, judge or justice of the peace, the board shall so notify the subject of the charges and provide the subject with an opportunity to resign from judicial office or, when appropriate, to enter a rehabilitation program prior to the filing of the formal charges with the Court of Judicial Discipline.

(10) Members of the board and its chief counsel and staff shall be absolutely immune from suit for all conduct in the course of their official duties. No civil action or disciplinary complaint predicated upon the filing of a complaint or other documents with the board or testimony before the board may be maintained against any complainant, witness or counsel.

(b) There shall be a Court of Judicial Discipline, the composition, powers and duties of which shall be as follows:

(1) The court shall be composed of a total of eight members as follows: three judges other than senior judges from the courts of common pleas, the Superior Court or the Commonwealth Court, one justice of the peace, two non-judge members of the bar of the Supreme Court and two non-lawyer electors. Two judges, the justice of the peace and one non-lawyer elector shall be appointed to the court by the Supreme Court. One judge, the two non-judge members of the bar of the Supreme Court and one non-lawyer elector shall be appointed to the court by the Governor.

(2) Except for the initial appointees whose terms shall be provided by the schedule to this article, each member shall serve for a term of four years; however, the member, rather than the member's successor, shall continue to participate in any hearing in progress at the end of the member's term. All members must be residents of this Commonwealth. No more than two of the members appointed by the Supreme Court may be registered in the same political party. No more than two of the members appointed by the Governor may be registered in the same political party. Membership of a judge or justice of the peace shall terminate if the judge or justice of the peace ceases to hold the judicial position that qualified the judge or justice of the peace for appointment. Membership shall terminate if a member attains a position that would have rendered that person ineligible for appointment at the time of the appointment. A vacancy on the court shall be filled by the respective appointing authority for the remainder of the term to which the member was appointed in the same manner in which the original appointment occurred. No member of the court may serve more than four consecutive years but may be reappointed after a lapse of one year.

(3) The court shall prescribe general rules governing the conduct of members. A member may be removed by the court for a violation of the rules of conduct prescribed by the court. No member, during the member's term of service, may hold office in any political party or political organization. Except for a judicial member, no member of the court, during the member's term of service, may hold a compensated public office or public appointment. All members of the court shall be reimbursed for expenses necessarily incurred in the discharge of their official duties.

(4) The court shall appoint staff and prepare and administer its own budget as provided by law and undertake actions needed to ensure its efficient operation. All actions of the court, including disciplinary action, shall require approval by a majority vote of the members of the court. The budget request of the court shall be made as a separate item in the request by the Supreme Court on behalf of the Judicial Branch to the General Assembly. The court shall adopt rules to govern the conduct of proceedings before the court.

(5) Upon the filing of formal charges with the court by the board, the court shall promptly schedule a hearing or hearings to determine whether a sanction should be imposed against a justice, judge or justice of the peace pursuant to the provisions of this section. The court shall be a court of record, with all the attendant duties and powers appropriate to its function. Formal charges filed with the court shall be a matter of public record. All hearings conducted by the court shall be public proceedings conducted pursuant to the rules adopted by the court and in accordance with the principles of due process and the law of evidence. Parties appearing before the court shall have a right to discovery pursuant to the rules adopted by the court and shall have the right to subpoena witnesses and to compel the production of documents, books, accounts and other records as relevant. The subject of the charges shall be presumed innocent in any proceeding before the court, and the board shall have the burden of proving the charges by clear and convincing evidence. All decisions of the court shall be in writing and shall contain findings of fact and conclusions of law. A decision of the court may order removal from office, suspension, censure or other discipline as authorized by this section and as warranted by the record.

(6) Members of the court and the court's staff shall be absolutely immune from suit for all conduct in the course of their official duties, and no civil action or disciplinary complaint predicated on testimony before the court may be maintained against any witness or counsel.

(c) Decisions of the court shall be subject to review as follows:

(1) A justice, judge or justice of the peace shall have the right to appeal a final adverse order of discipline of the court. A judge or justice of the peace shall have the right to appeal to the Supreme Court in a manner consistent with rules adopted by the Supreme Court; a justice shall have the right to appeal to a special tribunal composed of seven judges, other than senior judges, chosen by lot from the judges of the Superior Court and Commonwealth Court who do not sit on the Court of Judicial Discipline or the board, in a manner consistent with rules adopted by the Supreme Court. The special tribunal shall hear and decide the appeal in the same manner in which the Supreme Court would hear and decide an appeal from an order of the court.

(2) On appeal, the Supreme Court or special tribunal shall review the record of the proceedings of the court as follows: on the law, the scope of review is plenary; on the facts, the scope of review is clearly erroneous; and, as to sanctions, the scope of review is whether the sanctions imposed were lawful. The Supreme Court or special tribunal may revise or reject an order of the court upon a determination that the order did not sustain this standard of review; otherwise, the Supreme Court or special tribunal shall affirm the order of the court.

(3) An order of the court which dismisses a complaint against a judge or justice of the peace may be appealed by the board to the Supreme Court, but the appeal shall be limited to questions of law. An order of the court which dismisses a complaint against a justice of the Supreme Court may be appealed by the board to a special tribunal in accordance with paragraph (1), but the appeal shall be limited to questions of law.

(4) No justice, judge or justice of the peace may participate as a member of the board, the court, a special tribunal or the Supreme Court in any proceeding in which the justice, judge or justice of the peace is a complainant, the subject of a complaint, a party or a witness.

(d) A justice, judge or justice of the peace shall be subject to disciplinary action pursuant to this section as follows:

(1) A justice, judge or justice of the peace may be suspended, removed from office or otherwise disciplined for conviction of a felony; violation of section 17 of this article; misconduct in office; neglect or failure to perform the duties of office or conduct which prejudices the proper administration of justice or brings the judicial office into disrepute, whether or not the conduct occurred while acting in a judicial capacity or is prohibited by law; or conduct in violation of a canon or rule prescribed by the Supreme Court. In the case of a mentally or physically disabled justice, judge or justice of the peace, the court may enter an order of removal from office, retirement, suspension or other limitations on the activities of the justice, judge or justice of the peace as warranted by the record. Upon a final order of the court for suspension without pay or removal, prior to any appeal, the justice, judge or justice of the peace shall be suspended or removed from office; and the salary of the justice, judge or justice of the peace shall cease from the date of the order.

(2) Prior to a hearing, the court may issue an interim order directing the suspension, with or without pay, of any justice, judge or justice of the peace against whom formal charges have been filed with the court by the board or against whom has been filed an indictment or information charging a felony. An interim order under this paragraph shall not be considered a final order from which an appeal may be taken.

(3) A justice, judge or justice of the peace convicted of misbehavior in office by a court, disbarred as a member of the bar of the Supreme Court or removed under this section shall forfeit automatically his judicial office and thereafter be ineligible for judicial office.

(4) A justice, judge or justice of the peace who files for nomination for or election to any public office other than a judicial office shall forfeit automatically his judicial office.

(5) This section is in addition to and not in substitution for the provisions for impeachment for misbehavior in office contained in Article VI. No justice, judge or justice of the peace against whom impeachment proceedings are pending in the Senate shall exercise any of the duties of office until acquittal.

### SCHEDULE TO JUDICIARY ARTICLE

This schedule is a part of this judiciary article, and it is intended that the provisions contained herein shall have the same force and effect as those contained in the numbered sections of the article.

This article and schedule, unless otherwise stated herein, shall become effective on January 1, 1969. In this schedule where the word “now” appears it speaks from the date of adoption of this schedule; where the word “present” appears it speaks from the effective date hereof.

### COURTS OTHER THAN IN THE CITY OF PHILADELPHIA AND ALLEGHENY COUNTY

#### The Supreme Court

Section 1. The Supreme Court shall exercise all the powers and, until otherwise provided by law, jurisdiction now vested in the present Supreme Court and, until otherwise provided by law, the accused in all cases of felonious homicide shall have the right of appeal to the Supreme Court.

#### The Superior Court

Section 2. Until otherwise provided by law, the Superior Court shall exercise all the jurisdiction now vested in the present Superior Court. The present terms of all judges of the Superior Court which would otherwise expire on the first Monday of January in an odd-numbered year shall be extended to expire in the even-numbered year next following.

#### Commonwealth Court

Section 3. The Commonwealth Court shall come into existence on January 1, 1970. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in this article, the General Assembly shall stagger the initial terms of judges of the Commonwealth Court.

#### The Courts of Common Pleas

Section 4. Until otherwise provided by law, the several courts of common pleas shall exercise the jurisdiction now vested in the present courts of common pleas. The courts of oyer and terminer and general jail delivery, quarter sessions of the peace, and orphans' courts are abolished and the several courts of common pleas shall also exercise the jurisdiction of these courts. Orphans' courts in judicial districts having separate orphans' courts shall become orphans' court divisions of the courts of common pleas and the court of common pleas in those judicial districts shall exercise the jurisdiction presently exercised by the separate orphans' courts through their respective orphans' court division.

#### Orphans' Court Judges

Section 5. In those judicial districts having separate orphans' courts, the present judges thereof shall become judges of the orphans' court division of the court of common pleas and the present president judge shall become the president judge of the orphans' court division of the court of common pleas for the remainder of his term without diminution in salary.

#### Courts of Common Pleas in Multi-County Judicial Districts

Section 6. Courts of common pleas in multi-county judicial districts are abolished as separate courts and are hereby constituted as branches of the single court of common pleas established under this article in each such judicial district.

#### Community Courts

Section 7. In a judicial district which establishes a community court, a person serving as a justice of the peace at such time:

- (a) May complete his term exercising the jurisdiction provided by law and with the compensation provided by law, and
- (b) Upon completion of his term, his office is abolished and no judicial function of the kind heretofore exercised by a justice of the peace shall thereafter be exercised other than by the community court.

### JUSTICES, JUDGES AND JUSTICES OF THE PEACE

#### Justices, Judges and Justices of the Peace

Section 8. Notwithstanding any provision in the article, a present justice, judge or justice of the peace may complete his term of office.

#### Associate Judges

Section 9. The office of associate judge not learned in the law is abolished, but a present associate judge may complete his term.

#### Retention Election of Present Justices and Judges

Section 10. A present judge who was originally elected to office and seeks retention in the 1969 municipal election and is otherwise eligible may file his declaration of candidacy by February 1, 1969.

**Selection of President Judges**

Section 11.<sup>6</sup> (a) Except in the City of Philadelphia, section 10(d) of the article shall become effective upon the expiration of the term of the present president judge, or upon earlier vacancy.

(b) Notwithstanding section 10(d) of the article the president judge of the Superior Court shall be the judge longest in continuous service on such court if such judge was a member of such court on the first Monday of January 1977. If no such judge exists or is willing to serve as president judge the president judge shall be selected as provided by this article.

**MAGISTRATES, ALDERMEN AND JUSTICES OF THE PEACE AND  
MAGISTERIAL DISTRICTS OTHER THAN IN THE CITY OF PHILADELPHIA**

**Magistrates, Aldermen and Justices of the Peace**

Section 12. An alderman, justice of the peace or magistrate:

(a) May complete his term, exercising the jurisdiction provided by law and with the method of compensation provided by law prior to the adoption of this article;

(b) Shall be deemed to have taken and passed the examination required by this article for justices of the peace if he has completed one full term of office before creation of a magisterial district, and

(c) At the completion of his term, his office is abolished.

(d) Except for officers completing their terms, after the first Monday in January, 1970, no judicial function of the kind heretofore exercised by these officers, by mayors and like officers in municipalities shall be exercised by any officer other than the one justice of the peace elected or appointed to serve in that magisterial district.

**Magisterial Districts**

Section 13. So that the provisions of this article regarding the establishment of magisterial districts and the instruction and examination of justices of the peace may be self-executing, until otherwise provided by law in a manner agreeable to this article, the following provisions shall be in force:

(a) The Supreme Court or the courts of common pleas under the direction of the Supreme Court shall fix the number and boundaries of magisterial districts of each class within each judicial district by January 1, 1969, and these magisterial districts, except where a community court has been adopted, shall come into existence on January 1, 1970, the justices of the peace thereof to be elected at the municipal election in 1969. These justices of the peace shall retain no fine, costs or any other sum that shall be delivered into their hands for the performance of any judicial duty or for any service connected with their offices, but shall remit the same to the Commonwealth, county, municipal subdivision, school district or otherwise as may be provided by law.

(b) Classes of magisterial districts.

(i) Magisterial districts of the first class shall have a population density of more than 5,000 persons per square mile and a population of not less than 65,000 persons.

(ii) Magisterial districts of the second class shall have a population density of between 1,000 and 5,000 persons per square mile and a population of between 20,000 persons and 65,000 persons.

(iii) Magisterial districts of the third class shall have a population density of between 200 and 1,000 persons per square mile and a population of between 12,000 persons and 20,000 persons.

(iv) Magisterial districts of the fourth class shall have a population density of between 70 and 200 persons per square mile and a population of between 7,500 persons and 12,000 persons.

(v) Magisterial districts of the fifth class shall have a population density of under 70 persons per square mile and a population of between 4,000 persons and 7,500 persons.

(c) Salaries of justices of the peace. The salaries of the justices of the peace shall be as follows:

(i) In first class magisterial districts, \$12,000 per year,

(ii) In second class magisterial districts, \$10,000 per year,

(iii) In third class magisterial districts, \$8,000 per year,

(iv) In fourth and fifth class magisterial districts, \$5,000 per year.

(v) The salaries here fixed shall be paid by the State Treasurer and for such payment this article and schedule shall be sufficient warrant.

(d) Course of training, instruction and examination. The course of training and instruction and examination in civil and criminal law and procedure for a justice of the peace shall be devised by the Department of Public Instruction, and it shall administer this course and examination to insure that justices of the peace are competent to perform their duties.

**Magisterial Districts**

Section 14. Effective immediately upon establishment of magisterial districts and until otherwise prescribed the civil and criminal procedural rules relating to venue shall apply to magisterial districts; all proceedings before aldermen, magistrates and justices of the peace shall be brought in and only in a magisterial district in which occurs an event which would give rise to venue in a court of record; the court of common pleas upon its own motion or on application at any stage of proceedings shall transfer any proceeding in any magisterial district to the justice of the peace for the magisterial district in which proper venue lies.

**PROTHONOTARIES AND CLERKS OTHER THAN IN THE CITY OF PHILADELPHIA**

**Prothonotaries, Clerks of Courts, Clerks of Orphans' Courts**

Section 15. Until otherwise provided by law, the offices of prothonotary and clerk of courts shall become the offices of prothonotary and clerk of courts of the court of common pleas of the judicial district, and in multi-county judicial districts of their

county's branch of the court of common pleas, and the clerk of the orphans' court in a judicial district now having a separate orphans' court shall become the clerk of the orphans' court division of the court of common pleas, and these officers shall continue to perform the duties of the office and to maintain and be responsible for the records, books and dockets as heretofore. In judicial districts where the clerk of the orphans' court is not the register of wills, he shall continue to perform the duties of the office and to maintain and be responsible for the records, books and dockets as heretofore until otherwise provided by law.

#### THE CITY OF PHILADELPHIA

##### Courts and Judges

Section 16. Until otherwise provided by law: (a) the court of common pleas shall consist of a trial division, orphans' court division and family court division.

(b) The judges of the court of common pleas shall become judges of the trial division of the court of common pleas provided for in this article and their tenure shall not otherwise be affected.

(c) The judges of the county court shall become judges of the family court division of the court of common pleas and their tenure shall not otherwise be affected.

(d) The judges of the orphans' court shall become judges of the orphans' court division of the court of common pleas and their tenure shall not otherwise be affected.

(e) As designated by the Governor, 22 of the present magistrates shall become judges of the municipal court and six shall become judges of the traffic court, and their tenure shall not otherwise be affected.

(f) One of the judges of the court of common pleas shall be president judge and he shall be selected in the manner provided in section 10(d) of this article. He shall be the administrative head of the court and shall supervise the court's judicial business.

(g) Each division of the court of common pleas shall be presided over by an administrative judge, who shall be one of its judges and shall be elected for a term of five years by a majority vote of the judges of that division. He shall assist the president judge in supervising the judicial business of the court and shall be responsible to him. Subject to the foregoing, the judges of the court of common pleas shall prescribe rules defining the duties of the administrative judges. The president judge shall have the power to assign judges from each division to each other division of the court when required to expedite the business of the court.

(h) Until all members of the municipal court are members of the bar of the Supreme Court, the president judge of the court of common pleas shall appoint one of the judges of the municipal court as president judge for a five-year term or at the pleasure of the president judge of the court of common pleas. The president judge of the municipal court shall be eligible to succeed himself as president judge for any number of terms and shall be the administrative head of that court and shall supervise the judicial business of the court. He shall promulgate all administrative rules and regulations and make all judicial assignments. The president judge of the court of common pleas may assign temporarily judges of the municipal court who are members of the bar of the Supreme Court to the court of common pleas when required to expedite the business of the court.

(i) The Governor shall appoint one of the judges of the traffic court as president judge for a term of five years or at the pleasure of the Governor. The president judge of the traffic court shall be eligible to succeed himself as president judge for any number of terms, shall be the executive and administrative head of the traffic court, and shall supervise the judicial business of the court, shall promulgate all administrative rules and regulations, and shall make all judicial assignments.

(j) The exercise of all supervisory and administrative powers detailed in this section 16 shall be subject to the supervisory and administrative control of the Supreme Court.

(k) The prothonotary shall continue to exercise the duties of that office for the trial division of the court of common pleas and for the municipal court.

(l) The clerk of quarter sessions shall continue to exercise the duties of that office for the trial division of the court of common pleas and for the municipal court.

(m) That officer serving as clerk to the county court shall continue to exercise the duties of that office for the family division of the court of common pleas.

(n) The register of wills shall serve ex officio as clerk of the orphans' court division of the court of common pleas.

(o) The court of common pleas shall have unlimited original jurisdiction in all cases except those cases assigned by this schedule to the municipal court and to the traffic court. The court of common pleas shall have all the jurisdiction now vested in the court of common pleas, the court of oyer and terminer and general jail delivery, courts of quarter sessions of the peace, orphans' court and county court. Jurisdiction in all of the foregoing cases shall be exercised through the trial division of the court of common pleas except in those cases which are assigned by this schedule to the orphans' court and family court divisions of the court of common pleas. The court of common pleas through the trial division shall also hear and determine appeals from the municipal court and traffic court.

(p) The court of common pleas through the orphans' court division shall exercise the jurisdiction heretofore exercised by the orphans' court.

(q) The court of common pleas through the family court division of the court of common pleas shall exercise jurisdiction in the following matters:

(i) Domestic Relations: desertion or nonsupport of wives, children and indigent parents, including children born out of wedlock; proceedings for custody of children; divorce and annulment and property matters relating thereto.

(ii) Juvenile Matters: dependent, delinquent and neglected children and children under 18 years of age, suffering from epilepsy, nervous or mental defects, incorrigible, runaway and disorderly minors 18 to 20 years of age and preliminary hearings in criminal cases where the victim is a juvenile.

(iii) Adoptions and Delayed Birth Certificates.



(r) The municipal court shall have jurisdiction in the following matters:

(i) Committing magistrates' jurisdiction in all criminal matters.

(ii) All summary offenses, except those under the motor vehicle laws.

(iii) All criminal offenses for which no prison term may be imposed or which are punishable by a term of imprisonment of not more than two years, and indictable offenses under the motor vehicle laws for which no prison term may be imposed or punishable by a term of imprisonment of not more than three years. In these cases, the defendant shall have no right of trial by jury in that court, but he shall have the right of appeal for trial de novo including the right to trial by jury to the trial division of the court of common pleas. Until there are a sufficient number of judges who are members of the bar of the Supreme Court serving in the municipal court to handle such matters, the trial division of the court of common pleas shall have concurrent jurisdiction over such matters, the assignment of cases to the respective courts to be determined by rule prescribed by the president judge of the court of common pleas.

(iv) Matters arising under The Landlord and Tenant Act of 1951.

(v) All civil claims involving less than \$500. In these cases, the parties shall have no right of trial by jury in that court but shall have the right of appeal for a trial de novo including the right to trial by jury to the trial division of the court of common pleas, it being the purpose of this subsection to establish an expeditious small claims procedure whereby it shall not be necessary for the litigants to obtain counsel. This limited grant of civil jurisdiction shall be co-extensive with the civil jurisdiction of the trial division of the court of common pleas.

(vi) As commissioners to preside at arraignments, fix and accept bail, issue warrants and perform duties of a similar nature.

The grant of jurisdiction under clauses (iii) and (v) of this subsection may be exercised only by those judges who are members of the bar of the Supreme Court.

(s) The traffic court shall have exclusive jurisdiction of all summary offenses under the motor vehicle laws.

(t) The courts of oyer and terminer and general jail delivery, quarter sessions of the peace, the county court, the orphans' court and the ten separate courts of common pleas are abolished and their jurisdiction and powers shall be exercised by the court of common pleas provided for in this article through the divisions established by this schedule.

(u) The office of magistrate, the board of magistrates and the present traffic court are abolished.

(v) Those judges appointed to the municipal court in accordance with subsection (e) of this section who are not members of the bar of the Supreme Court shall be eligible to complete their present terms and to be elected to and serve for one additional term, but not thereafter.

(w) The causes, proceedings, books, dockets and records of the abolished courts shall become those of the court or division thereof to which, under this schedule, jurisdiction of the proceedings or matters concerned has been transferred, and that court or division thereof shall determine and conclude such proceedings as if it had assumed jurisdiction in the first instance.

(x) The present president judges of the abolished courts and chief magistrate shall continue to receive the compensation to which they are now entitled as president judges and chief magistrate until the end of their present terms as president judges and chief magistrate respectively.

(y) The offices of prothonotary and register of wills in the City of Philadelphia shall no longer be considered constitutional offices under this article, but their powers and functions shall continue as at present until these offices are covered in the Home Rule Charter by a referendum in the manner provided by law.

(z) If a community court is established in the City of Philadelphia, a person serving as a judge of the municipal or traffic court at that time:

(i) Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection (v) of this section, may complete his term exercising the jurisdiction provided by law and with the compensation provided by law; and

(ii) At the completion of his term, his office is abolished and no jurisdiction of the kind exercised by those officers immediately after the effective date of this article and schedule shall thereafter be exercised other than by the community court.

## ALLEGHENY COUNTY

### Courts

Section 17. Until otherwise provided by law:

(a) The court of common pleas shall consist of a trial division, an orphans' court division and a family court division; the courts of oyer and terminer and general jail delivery and quarter sessions of the peace, the county court, the orphans' court, and the juvenile court are abolished and their present jurisdiction shall be exercised by the court of common pleas. Until otherwise provided by rule of the court of common pleas and, except as otherwise provided in this schedule, the court of common pleas shall exercise the jurisdiction of the present court of common pleas and the present county court through the trial division. Until otherwise provided by rule of the court of common pleas, the jurisdiction of the present orphans' court, except as otherwise provided in this schedule, shall be exercised by the court of common pleas through the orphans' court division.

(b) Until otherwise provided by rule of the court of common pleas, the court of common pleas shall exercise jurisdiction in the following matters through the family court division:

(i) Domestic Relations: Desertion or nonsupport of wives, children and indigent parents, including children born out of wedlock; proceedings, including habeas corpus, for custody of children; divorce and annulment and property matters relating thereto.

(ii) Juvenile Matters: All matters now within the jurisdiction of the juvenile court.

(iii) Adoptions and Delayed Birth Certificates.

### Judges

Section 18. Until otherwise provided by law, the present judges of the court of common pleas shall continue to act as the judges of that court; the present judges of the county court shall become judges of the court of common pleas; the present judges of the orphans' court shall become judges of the orphans' court division of the court of common pleas; the present judges of the juvenile court shall become judges of the family court division of the court of common pleas.

### President Judges

Section 19. The present president judge of the court of common pleas may complete his term as president judge; the present president judge of the orphans' court shall be the president judge of the orphans' court division of the court of common pleas for the remainder of his term as president judge, and the present president judge of the county court shall be the president judge of the family court division of the court of common pleas for the remainder of his term as president judge, all these without diminution of salary as president judge. The president judge of the trial division shall be selected pursuant to section 20 of this schedule.

### President Judges; Court Divisions

Section 20. Until otherwise provided by law, the trial division, the orphans' court division and the family court division of the court of common pleas shall each be presided over by a president judge, who shall be one of the judges of such division and shall be elected for a term of five years by a majority vote of the judges of that division. He shall assist the president judge of the court of common pleas in supervising the judicial business of the court and shall be responsible to him. Subject to the foregoing, the judges of the court of common pleas shall prescribe rules defining the duties of the president judges. The president judge of the court of common pleas shall have the power to assign judges from one division to another division of the court when required to expedite the business of the court. The exercise of these supervisory and administrative powers, however, shall be subject to the supervisory and administrative powers of the Supreme Court.

## THE CITY OF PITTSBURGH

### Inferior Courts

Section 21. Upon the establishment of magisterial districts pursuant to this article and schedule, and unless otherwise provided by law, the police magistrates, including those serving in the traffic court, the housing court and the city court shall continue as at present. Such magistrates shall be part of the unified judicial system and shall be subject to the general supervisory and administrative authority of the Supreme Court. Such magistrates shall be subject to the provisions of this article and schedule regarding educational requirements and prohibited activities of justices of the peace.

## CAUSES, PROCEEDINGS, BOOKS AND RECORDS

### Causes, Proceedings, Books and Records

Section 22. All causes and proceedings pending in any abolished court or office of the justice of the peace shall be determined and concluded by the court to which jurisdiction of the proceedings has been transferred under this schedule and all books, dockets and records of any abolished court or office of the justice of the peace shall become those of the court to which, under this schedule, jurisdiction of the proceedings concerned has been transferred.

## COMMISSION AND BOARD

### Judicial Qualifications Commission

Section 23. The selection of the first members of the Judicial Qualifications Commission provided for in section 14(a) of this article shall be made as follows: The Governor shall appoint the four non-lawyer members for terms of, respectively, one year, three years, five years and seven years, no more than two of whom shall be members of the same political party. The Supreme Court shall appoint the three non-judge members of the bar of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania for terms, respectively, of two years, four years and six years, no more than two of whom shall be members of the same political party.

### Judicial Discipline

Section 24.<sup>7</sup> (a) The members of the Judicial Inquiry and Review Board shall vacate their offices 90 days after the adoption of the amendment to section 18 of this article, and all proceedings pending before the Judicial Inquiry and Review Board and all records shall be transferred to the Judicial Conduct Board for further proceedings.

(b) Of the members initially appointed to the Judicial Conduct Board, the judge appointed by the Supreme Court shall serve a four-year term, and the judge appointed by the Governor shall serve a three-year term. The justice of the peace initially appointed shall serve a two-year term. Of the three non-judge members of the bar of the Supreme Court initially appointed, the first appointed by the Governor shall serve a three-year term, the next appointed by the Governor shall serve a two-year term, and the non-judge member of the bar of the Supreme Court appointed by the Supreme Court shall serve a one-year term. Of the six non-lawyer electors initially appointed, the first appointed by the Governor and the first appointed by the Supreme Court shall serve a four-year term, the next appointed by the Governor and the next appointed by the Supreme Court shall serve a three-year term, and the next appointed by the Governor and the next appointed by the Supreme Court shall serve a two-year term.

(c) Of the three judges initially appointed to the Court of Judicial Discipline, the first appointed by the Supreme Court shall serve a four-year term, the next appointed by the Supreme Court shall serve a three-year term, and the judge appointed by the Governor shall serve a two-year term. The justice of the peace initially appointed shall serve a one-year term. Of the non-judge members of the bar initially appointed, the first appointed shall serve a four-year term, and the next appointed shall serve a

three-year term. Of the two non-lawyer electors initially appointed, the non-lawyer elector appointed by the Governor shall serve a three-year term, and the non-lawyer elector appointed by the Supreme Court shall serve a two-year term.

## GENERAL PROVISIONS

### Dispensing with Trial by Jury

Section 25. Until otherwise provided by law, the parties, by agreement filed, may in any civil case dispense with trial by jury, and submit the decision of such case to the court having jurisdiction thereof, and such court shall hear and determine the same; and the judgment thereon shall be subject to writ of error as in other cases.

### Writs of Certiorari

Section 26. Unless and until changed by rule of the Supreme Court, in addition to the right of appeal under section 9 of this article, the judges of the courts of common pleas, within their respective judicial districts, shall have power to issue writs of certiorari to the municipal court in the City of Philadelphia, justices of the peace and inferior courts not of record and to cause their proceedings to be brought before them, and right and justice to be done.

### Judicial Districts

Section 27. Until changed in accordance with section 11 of this article, the number and boundaries of judicial districts shall remain as at present.

### Referendum

Section 28. The officer of the Commonwealth who under law shall have supervision over elections shall cause the question provided for in section 13(d) of this article to be placed on the ballot in the 1969 primary election throughout the Commonwealth.

### Persons Specially Admitted by Local Rules

Section 29. Any person now specially admitted to practice may continue to practice in the court of common pleas or in that division of the court of common pleas and the municipal court in the City of Philadelphia which substantially includes the practice for which such person was previously specially admitted.

<sup>1</sup> Amended Nov. 6, 1979.

<sup>2</sup> Amended Nov. 4, 2003.

<sup>3</sup> Amended May 20, 1975, May 16, 1978, and Nov. 6, 1979.

<sup>4</sup> Amended May 18, 1993, and May 15, 2001.

<sup>5</sup> Amended May 18, 1993.

<sup>6</sup> Amended Nov. 6, 1979.

<sup>7</sup> Amended May 18, 1993.

## ARTICLE VI PUBLIC OFFICERS

### Selection of Officers Not Otherwise Provided for in Constitution

Section 1. All officers, whose selection is not provided for in this Constitution, shall be elected or appointed as may be directed by law.

### Incompatible Offices

Section 2. No member of Congress from this State, nor any person holding or exercising any office or appointment of trust or profit under the United States, shall at the same time hold or exercise any office in this State to which a salary, fees or perquisites shall be attached. The General Assembly may by law declare what offices are incompatible.

### Oath of Office

Section 3. Senators, Representatives and all judicial, State and county officers shall, before entering on the duties of their respective offices, take and subscribe the following oath or affirmation before a person authorized to administer oaths.

"I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will support, obey and defend the Constitution of the United States and the Constitution of this Commonwealth and that I will discharge the duties of my office with fidelity."

The oath or affirmation shall be administered to a member of the Senate or to a member of the House of Representatives in the hall of the House to which he shall have been elected.

Any person refusing to take the oath or affirmation shall forfeit his office.

### Power of Impeachment

Section 4. The House of Representatives shall have the sole power of impeachment.

### Trial of Impeachments

Section 5. All impeachments shall be tried by the Senate. When sitting for that purpose the Senators shall be upon oath or affirmation. No person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two-thirds of the members present.

**Officers Liable to Impeachment**

Section 6. The Governor and all other civil officers shall be liable to impeachment for any misbehavior in office, but judgment in such cases shall not extend further than to removal from office and disqualification to hold any office of trust or profit under this Commonwealth. The person accused, whether convicted or acquitted, shall nevertheless be liable to indictment, trial, judgment and punishment according to law.

**Removal of Civil Officers**

Section 7. All civil officers shall hold their offices on the condition that they behave themselves well while in office, and shall be removed on conviction of misbehavior in office or of any infamous crime. Appointed civil officers, other than judges of the courts of record, may be removed at the pleasure of the power by which they shall have been appointed. All civil officers elected by the people, except the Governor, the Lieutenant Governor, members of the General Assembly and judges of the courts of record, shall be removed by the Governor for reasonable cause, after due notice and full hearing, on the address of two-thirds of the Senate.

## ARTICLE VII ELECTIONS

**Qualifications of Electors**

Section 1.<sup>1</sup> Every citizen 21 years of age, possessing the following qualifications, shall be entitled to vote at all elections subject, however, to such laws requiring and regulating the registration of electors as the General Assembly may enact.

1. He or she shall have been a citizen of the United States at least one month.
2. He or she shall have resided in the State 90 days immediately preceding the election.

3. He or she shall have resided in the election district where he or she shall offer to vote at least 60 days immediately preceding the election, except that if qualified to vote in an election district prior to removal of residence, he or she may, if a resident of Pennsylvania, vote in the election district from which he or she removed his or her residence within 60 days preceding the election.

**General Election Day**

Section 2. The general election shall be held biennially on the Tuesday next following the first Monday of November in each even-numbered year, but the General Assembly may by law fix a different day, two-thirds of all the members of each House consenting thereto: Provided, That such election shall always be held in an even-numbered year.

**Municipal Election Day; Offices to be Filled on Election Days**

Section 3. All judges elected by the electors of the State at large may be elected at either a general or municipal election, as circumstances may require. All elections for judges of the courts for the several judicial districts, and for county, city, ward, borough, and township officers, for regular terms of service, shall be held on the municipal election day; namely, the Tuesday next following the first Monday of November in each odd-numbered year, but the General Assembly may by law fix a different day, two-thirds of all the members of each House consenting thereto: Provided, That such elections shall be held in an odd-numbered year: Provided further, That all judges for the courts of the several judicial districts holding office at the present time, whose terms of office may end in an odd-numbered year, shall continue to hold their offices until the first Monday of January in the next succeeding even-numbered year.

**Method of Elections; Secrecy in Voting**

Section 4. All elections by the citizens shall be by ballot or by such other method as may be prescribed by law: Provided, That secrecy in voting be preserved.

**Electors Privileged from Arrest**

Section 5. Electors shall in all cases except treason, felony and breach or surety of the peace, be privileged from arrest during their attendance on elections and in going to and returning therefrom.

**Election and Registration Laws**

Section 6. All laws regulating the holding of elections by the citizens, or for the registration of electors, shall be uniform throughout the State, except that laws regulating and requiring the registration of electors may be enacted to apply to cities only, provided that such laws be uniform for cities of the same class, and except further, that the General Assembly shall by general law, permit the use of voting machines, or other mechanical devices for registering or recording and computing the vote, at all elections or primaries, in any county, city, borough, incorporated town or township of the Commonwealth, at the option of the electors of such county, city, borough, incorporated town or township, without being obliged to require the use of such voting machines or mechanical devices in any other county, city, borough, incorporated town or township, under such regulations with reference thereto as the General Assembly may from time to time prescribe. The General Assembly may, from time to time, prescribe the number and duties of election officers in any political subdivision of the Commonwealth in which voting machines or other mechanical devices authorized by this section may be used.

**Bribery of Electors**

Section 7. Any person who shall give, or promise or offer to give, to an elector, any money, reward or other valuable

consideration for his vote at an election, or for withholding the same, or who shall give or promise to give such consideration to any other person or party for such elector's vote or for the withholding thereof, and any elector who shall receive or agree to receive, for himself or for another, any money, reward or other valuable consideration for his vote at an election, or for withholding the same, shall thereby forfeit the right to vote at such election, and any elector whose right to vote shall be challenged for such cause before the election officers, shall be required to swear or affirm that the matter of the challenge is untrue before his vote shall be received.

#### **Witnesses in Contested Elections**

Section 8. In trials of contested elections and in proceedings for the investigation of elections, no person shall be permitted to withhold his testimony upon the ground that it may criminate himself or subject him to public infamy; but such testimony shall not afterwards be used against him in any judicial proceedings except for perjury in giving such testimony.

#### **Fixing Election Districts**

Section 9. Townships and wards of cities or boroughs shall form or be divided into election districts of compact and contiguous territory and their boundaries fixed and changed in such manner as may be provided by law.

#### **Viva Voce Elections**

Section 10. All elections by persons in a representative capacity shall be viva voce or by automatic recording device publicly indicating how each person voted.

#### **Election Officers**

Section 11. District election boards shall consist of a judge and two inspectors, who shall be chosen at municipal elections for such terms as may be provided by law. Each elector shall have the right to vote for the judge and one inspector, and each inspector shall appoint one clerk. The first election board for any new district shall be selected, and vacancies in election boards filled, as shall be provided by law. Election officers shall be privileged from arrest upon days of election, and while engaged in making up and transmitting returns, except upon warrant of a court of record or judge thereof, for an election fraud, for felony, or for wanton breach of the peace. In cities they may claim exemption from jury duty during their terms of service.

#### **Disqualifications for Service as Election Officer**

Section 12. No persons shall be qualified to serve as an election officer who shall hold, or shall within two months have held any office, appointment or employment in or under the government of the United States, or of this State, or of any city, or county, or of any municipal board, commission or trust in any city, save only notaries public and persons in the National Guard or in a reserve component of the armed forces of the United States; nor shall any election officer be eligible to any civil office to be filled at an election at which he shall serve, save only to such subordinate municipal or local offices, below the grade of city or county offices, as shall be designated by general law.

#### **Contested Elections**

Section 13. The trial and determination of contested elections of electors of President and Vice-President, members of the General Assembly, and of all public officers, whether State, judicial, municipal or local, and contests involving questions submitted to the electors at any election shall be by the courts of law, or by one or more of the law judges thereof. The General Assembly shall, by general law, designate the courts and judges by whom the several classes of election contests shall be tried, and regulate the manner of trial and all matters incident thereto; but no such law assigning jurisdiction, or regulating its exercise, shall apply to any contest arising out of an election held before its passage.

#### **Absentee Voting**

Section 14.<sup>2</sup> (a) The Legislature shall, by general law, provide a manner in which, and the time and place at which, qualified electors who may, on the occurrence of any election, be absent from the municipality of their residence, because their duties, occupation or business require them to be elsewhere or who, on the occurrence of any election, are unable to attend at their proper polling places because of illness or physical disability or who will not attend a polling place because of the observance of a religious holiday or who cannot vote because of election day duties, in the case of a county employee, may vote, and for the return and canvass of their votes in the election district in which they respectively reside.

(b) For purposes of this section, "municipality" means a city, borough, incorporated town, township or any similar general purpose unit of government which may be created by the General Assembly.

<sup>1</sup> Editor's Note: Under 1971 statutory amendment, the voting age in Pennsylvania is now 18 years of age. 25 P.S. § 2811.

<sup>2</sup> Amended Nov. 5, 1985, and Nov. 4, 1997.

## **ARTICLE VIII TAXATION AND FINANCE**

#### **Uniformity of Taxation**

Section 1. All taxes shall be uniform, upon the same class of subjects, within the territorial limits of the authority levying the tax, and shall be levied and collected under general laws.

### Exemptions and Special Provisions

Section 2.<sup>1</sup> (a) The General Assembly may by law exempt from taxation:

- (i) Actual places of regularly stated religious worship;
- (ii) Actual places of burial, when used or held by a person or organization deriving no private or corporate profit therefrom and no substantial part of whose activity consists of selling personal property in connection therewith;
- (iii) That portion of public property which is actually and regularly used for public purposes;
- (iv) That portion of the property owned and occupied by any branch, post or camp of honorably discharged servicemen or servicewomen which is actually and regularly used for benevolent, charitable or patriotic purposes; and
- (v) Institutions of purely public charity, but in the case of any real property tax exemptions only that portion of real property of such institution which is actually and regularly used for the purposes of the institution.

(b) The General Assembly may, by law:

(i) Establish standards and qualifications for private forest reserves, agricultural reserves, and land actively devoted to agricultural use, and make special provision for the taxation thereof;

(ii) Establish as a class or classes of subjects of taxation the property or privileges of persons who, because of age, disability, infirmity or poverty are determined to be in need of tax exemption or of special tax provisions, and for any such class or classes, uniform standards and qualifications. The Commonwealth, or any other taxing authority, may adopt or employ such class or classes and standards and qualifications, and except as herein provided may impose taxes, grant exemptions, or make special tax provisions in accordance therewith. No exemption or special provision shall be made under this clause with respect to taxes upon the sale or use of personal property, and no exemption from any tax upon real property shall be granted by the General Assembly under this clause unless the General Assembly shall provide for the reimbursement of local taxing authorities by or through the Commonwealth for revenue losses occasioned by such exemption;

(iii) Establish standards and qualifications by which local taxing authorities may make uniform special tax provisions applicable to a taxpayer for a limited period of time to encourage improvement of deteriorating property or areas by an individual, association or corporation, or to encourage industrial development by a non-profit corporation; and

(iv) Make special tax provisions on any increase in value of real estate resulting from residential construction. Such special tax provisions shall be applicable for a period not to exceed two years.

(v) Establish standards and qualifications by which local taxing authorities in counties of the first and second class may make uniform special real property tax provisions applicable to taxpayers who are longtime owner-occupants as shall be defined by the General Assembly of residences in areas where real property values have risen markedly as a consequence of the refurbishing or renovating of other deteriorating residences or the construction of new residences.

(vi) Authorize local taxing authorities to exclude from taxation an amount based on the assessed value of homestead property. The exclusions authorized by this clause shall not exceed one-half of the median assessed value of all homestead property within a local taxing jurisdiction. A local taxing authority may not increase the millage rate of its tax on real property to pay for these exclusions.

(c) Citizens and residents of this Commonwealth, who served in any war or armed conflict in which the United States was engaged and were honorably discharged or released under honorable circumstances from active service, shall be exempt from the payment of all real property taxes upon the residence occupied by the said citizens and residents of this Commonwealth imposed by the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania or any of its political subdivisions if, as a result of military service, they are blind, paraplegic or double or quadruple amputees or have a service-connected disability declared by the United States Veterans Administration or its successor to be a total or 100% permanent disability, and if the State Veterans' Commission determines that such persons are in need of the tax exemptions granted herein. This exemption shall be extended to the unmarried surviving spouse upon the death of an eligible veteran provided that the State Veterans' Commission determines that such person is in need of the exemption.

### Reciprocal Exemptions

Section 3. Taxation laws may grant exemptions or rebates to residents, or estates of residents, of other States which grant similar exemptions or rebates to residents, or estates of residents, of Pennsylvania.

### Public Utilities

Section 4. The real property of public utilities is subject to real estate taxes imposed by local taxing authorities. Payment to the Commonwealth of gross receipts taxes or other special taxes in replacement of gross receipts taxes by a public utility and the distribution by the Commonwealth to the local taxing authorities of the amount as herein provided shall, however, be in lieu of local taxes upon its real property which is used or useful in furnishing its public utility service. The amount raised annually by such gross receipts or other special taxes shall not be less than the gross amount of real estate taxes which the local taxing authorities could have imposed upon such real property but for the exemption herein provided. This gross amount shall be determined in the manner provided by law. An amount equivalent to such real estate taxes shall be distributed annually among all local taxing authorities in the proportion which the total tax receipts of each local taxing authority bear to the total tax receipts of all local taxing authorities, or in such other equitable proportions as may be provided by law.

Notwithstanding the provisions of this section, any law which presently subjects real property of public utilities to local real estate taxation by local taxing authorities shall remain in full force and effect.

### Exemption from Taxation Restricted

Section 5. All laws exempting property from taxation, other than the property above enumerated, shall be void.

**Taxation of Corporations**

Section 6. The power to tax corporations and corporate property shall not be surrendered or suspended by any contract or grant to which the Commonwealth shall be a party.

**Commonwealth Indebtedness**

Section 7. (a) No debt shall be incurred by or on behalf of the Commonwealth except by law and in accordance with the provisions of this section.

(1) Debt may be incurred without limit to suppress insurrection, rehabilitate areas affected by man-made or natural disaster, or to implement unissued authority approved by the electors prior to the adoption of this article.

(2) The Governor, State Treasurer and Auditor General, acting jointly, may (i) issue tax anticipation notes having a maturity within the fiscal year of issue and payable exclusively from revenues received in the same fiscal year, and (ii) incur debt for the purpose of refunding other debt, if such refunding debt matures within the term of the original debt.

(3) Debt may be incurred without limit for purposes specifically itemized in the law authorizing such debt, if the question whether the debt shall be incurred has been submitted to the electors and approved by a majority of those voting on the question.

(4) Debt may be incurred without the approval of the electors for capital projects specifically itemized in a capital budget, if such debt will not cause the amount of all net debt outstanding to exceed one and three-quarters times the average of the annual tax revenues deposited in the previous five fiscal years as certified by the Auditor General. For the purposes of this subsection, debt outstanding shall not include debt incurred under clauses (1) and (2) (i), or debt incurred under clause (2) (ii) if the original debt would not be so considered, or debt incurred under subsection (3) unless the General Assembly shall so provide in the law authorizing such debt.

(b) All debt incurred for capital projects shall mature within a period not to exceed the estimated useful life of the projects as stated in the authorizing law, and when so stated shall be conclusive. All debt, except indebtedness permitted by clause (2) (i), shall be amortized in substantial and regular amounts, the first of which shall be due prior to the expiration of a period equal to one-tenth the term of the debt.

(c) As used in this section, debt shall mean the issued and outstanding obligations of the Commonwealth and shall include obligations of its agencies or authorities to the extent they are to be repaid from lease rentals or other charges payable directly or indirectly from revenues of the Commonwealth. Debt shall not include either (1) that portion of obligations to be repaid from charges made to the public for the use of the capital projects financed, as determined by the Auditor General, or (2) obligations to be repaid from lease rentals or other charges payable by a school district or other local taxing authority, or (3) obligations to be repaid by agencies or authorities created for the joint benefit of the Commonwealth and one or more other State governments.

(d) If sufficient funds are not appropriated for the timely payment of the interest upon and installments of principal of all debt, the State Treasurer shall set apart from the first revenues thereafter received applicable to the appropriate fund a sum sufficient to pay such interest and installments of principal, and shall so apply the money so set apart. The State Treasurer may be required to set aside and apply such revenues at the suit of any holder of Commonwealth obligations.

**Commonwealth Credit Not to be Pledged**

Section 8. The credit of the Commonwealth shall not be pledged or loaned to any individual, company, corporation or association nor shall the Commonwealth become a joint owner or stockholder in any company, corporation or association.

**Municipal Debt Not to be Assumed by Commonwealth**

Section 9. The Commonwealth shall not assume the debt, or any part thereof, of any county, city, borough, incorporated town, township or any similar general purpose unit of government unless such debt shall have been incurred to enable the Commonwealth to suppress insurrection or to assist the Commonwealth in the discharge of any portion of its present indebtedness.

**Audit**

Section 10. The financial affairs of any entity funded or financially aided by the Commonwealth, and all departments, boards, commissions, agencies, instrumentalities, authorities and institutions of the Commonwealth, shall be subject to audits made in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards.

Any Commonwealth officer whose approval is necessary for any transaction relative to the financial affairs of the Commonwealth shall not be charged with the function of auditing that transaction after its occurrence.

**Gasoline Taxes and Motor License Fees Restricted**

Section 11.<sup>2</sup> (a) All proceeds from gasoline and other motor fuel excise taxes, motor vehicle registration fees and license taxes, operators' license fees and other excise taxes imposed on products used in motor transportation after providing therefrom for (a) cost of administration and collection, (b) payment of obligations incurred in the construction and reconstruction of public highways and bridges shall be appropriated by the General Assembly to agencies of the State or political subdivisions thereof; and used solely for construction, reconstruction, maintenance and repair of and safety on public highways and bridges and costs and expenses incident thereto, and for the payment of obligations incurred for such purposes, and shall not be diverted by transfer or otherwise to any other purpose, except that loans may be made by the State from the proceeds of such taxes and fees for a single period not exceeding eight months, but no such loan shall be made within the period of one year from any preceding loan, and every loan made in any fiscal year shall be repayable within one month after the beginning of the next fiscal year.

(b) All proceeds from aviation fuel excise taxes, after providing therefrom for the cost of administration and collection, shall be appropriated by the General Assembly to agencies of the State or political subdivisions thereof and used solely for: the purchase, construction, reconstruction, operation and maintenance of airports and other air navigation facilities; aircraft accident

investigation; the operation, maintenance and other costs of aircraft owned or leased by the Commonwealth; any other purpose reasonably related to air navigation including but not limited to the reimbursement of airport property owners for property tax expenditures; and costs and expenses incident thereto and for the payment of obligations incurred for such purposes, and shall not be diverted by transfer or otherwise to any other purpose.

### Governor's Budgets and Financial Plan

Section 12. Annually, at the times set by law, the Governor shall submit to the General Assembly:

(a) A balanced operating budget for the ensuing fiscal year setting forth in detail (i) proposed expenditures classified by department or agency and by program and (ii) estimated revenues from all sources. If estimated revenues and available surplus are less than proposed expenditures, the Governor shall recommend specific additional sources of revenue sufficient to pay the deficiency and the estimated revenue to be derived from each source;

(b) A capital budget for the ensuing fiscal year setting forth in detail proposed expenditures to be financed from the proceeds of obligations of the Commonwealth or of its agencies or authorities or from operating funds; and

(c) A financial plan for not less than the next succeeding five fiscal years, which plan shall include for each such fiscal year:

(i) Projected operating expenditures classified by department or agency and by program, in reasonable detail, and estimated revenues, by major categories, from existing and additional sources, and

(ii) Projected expenditures for capital projects specifically itemized by purpose, and the proposed sources of financing each.

### Appropriations

Section 13. (a) Operating budget appropriations made by the General Assembly shall not exceed the actual and estimated revenues and surplus available in the same fiscal year.

(b) The General Assembly shall adopt a capital budget for the ensuing fiscal year.

### Surplus

Section 14. All surplus of operating funds at the end of the fiscal year shall be appropriated during the ensuing fiscal year by the General Assembly.

### Project "70"

Section 15. In addition to the purposes stated in Article VIII, section 7 of this Constitution, the Commonwealth may be authorized by law to create debt and to issue bonds to the amount of \$70,000,000 for the acquisition of land for State parks, reservoirs and other conservation and recreation and historical preservation purposes, and for participation by the Commonwealth with political subdivisions in the acquisition of land for parks, reservoirs and other conservation and recreation and historical preservation purposes, subject to such conditions and limitations as the General Assembly may prescribe.

### Land and Water Conservation and Reclamation Fund

Section 16. In addition to the purposes stated in Article VIII, section 7 of this Constitution, the Commonwealth may be authorized by law to create a debt and issue bonds in the amount of \$500,000,000 for a Land and Water Conservation and Reclamation Fund to be used for the conservation and reclamation of land and water resources of the Commonwealth, including the elimination of acid mine drainage, sewage, and other pollution from the streams of the Commonwealth, the provision of State financial assistance to political subdivisions and municipal authorities of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania for the construction of sewage treatment plants, the restoration of abandoned strip-mined areas, the control and extinguishment of surface and underground mine fires, the alleviation and prevention of subsidence resulting from mining operations, and the acquisition of additional lands and the reclamation and development of park and recreational lands acquired pursuant to the authority of Article VIII, section 15 of this Constitution, subject to such conditions and liabilities as the General Assembly may prescribe.

### Special Emergency Legislation

Section 17.<sup>3</sup> (a) Notwithstanding any provisions of this Constitution to the contrary, the General Assembly shall have the authority to enact laws providing for tax rebates, credits, exemptions, grants-in-aid, State supplementations, or otherwise provide special provisions for individuals, corporations, associations or nonprofit institutions, including nonpublic schools (whether sectarian or nonsectarian) in order to alleviate the danger, damage, suffering or hardship faced by such individuals, corporations, associations, institutions or nonpublic schools as a result of Great Storms or Floods of September 1971, of June 1972, or of 1974, or of 1975 or of 1976.

(b) Notwithstanding the provisions of Article III, section 29 subsequent to a Presidential declaration of an emergency or of a major disaster in any part of this Commonwealth, the General Assembly shall have the authority by a vote of two-thirds of all members elected to each House to make appropriations limited to moneys required for Federal emergency or major disaster relief. This subsection may apply retroactively to any Presidential declaration of an emergency or of a major disaster in 1976 or 1977.

<sup>1</sup> Amended May 15, 1973, Nov. 8, 1977, Nov. 6, 1984, Nov. 5, 1985, and Nov. 4, 1997.

<sup>2</sup> Amended Nov. 3, 1981.

<sup>3</sup> Adopted Nov. 7, 1972, amended Nov. 4, 1975, and Nov. 8, 1977.



## ARTICLE IX LOCAL GOVERNMENT

### Local Government

Section 1. The General Assembly shall provide by general law for local government within the Commonwealth. Such general law shall be uniform as to all classes of local government regarding procedural matters.

### Home Rule

Section 2. Municipalities shall have the right and power to frame and adopt home rule charters. Adoption, amendment or repeal of a home rule charter shall be by referendum. The General Assembly shall provide the procedure by which a home rule charter may be framed and its adoption, amendment or repeal presented to the electors. If the General Assembly does not so provide, a home rule charter or a procedure for framing and presenting a home rule charter may be presented to the electors by initiative or by the governing body of the municipality. A municipality which has a home rule charter may exercise any power or perform any function not denied by this Constitution, by its home rule charter or by the General Assembly at any time.

### Optional Plans

Section 3. Municipalities shall have the right and power to adopt optional forms of government as provided by law. The General Assembly shall provide optional forms of government for all municipalities. An optional form of government shall be presented to the electors by initiative, by the governing body of the municipality, or by the General Assembly. Adoption or repeal of an optional form of government shall be by referendum.

### County Government

Section 4. County officers shall consist of commissioners, controllers or auditors, district attorneys, public defenders, treasurers, sheriffs, registers of wills, recorders of deeds, prothonotaries, clerks of the courts, and such others as may from time to time be provided by law.

County officers, except for public defenders who shall be appointed as shall be provided by law, shall be elected at the municipal elections and shall hold their offices for the term of four years, beginning on the first Monday of January next after their election, and until their successors shall be duly qualified; all vacancies shall be filled in such a manner as may be provided by law.

County officers shall be paid only by salary as provided by law for services performed for the county or any other governmental unit. Fees incidental to the conduct of any county office shall be payable directly to the county or the Commonwealth, or as otherwise provided by law.

Three county commissioners shall be elected in each county. In the election of these officers each qualified elector shall vote for no more than two persons, and the three persons receiving the highest number of votes shall be elected.

Provisions for county government in this section shall apply to every county except a county which has adopted a home rule charter or an optional form of government. One of the optional forms of county government provided by law shall include the provisions of this section.

### Intergovernmental Cooperation

Section 5. A municipality by act of its governing body may, or upon being required by initiative and referendum in the area affected shall, cooperate or agree in the exercise of any function, power or responsibility with, or delegate or transfer any function, power or responsibility to, one or more other governmental units including other municipalities or districts, the Federal government, any other state or its governmental units, or any newly created governmental unit.

### Area Government

Section 6. The General Assembly shall provide for the establishment and dissolution of government of areas involving two or more municipalities or parts thereof.

### Area-wide Powers

Section 7. The General Assembly may grant powers to area governments or to municipalities within a given geographical area in which there exists intergovernmental cooperation or area government and designate the classes of municipalities subject to such legislation.

### Consolidation, Merger or Boundary Change

Section 8. Uniform Legislation.—The General Assembly shall, within two years following the adoption of this article, enact uniform legislation establishing the procedure for consolidation, merger or change of the boundaries of municipalities.

Initiative.—The electors of any municipality shall have the right, by initiative and referendum, to consolidate, merge and change boundaries by a majority vote of those voting thereon in each municipality, without the approval of any governing body.

Study.—The General Assembly shall designate an agency of the Commonwealth to study consolidation, merger and boundary changes, advise municipalities on all problems which might be connected therewith, and initiate local referendum.

Legislative Power.—Nothing herein shall prohibit or prevent the General Assembly from providing additional methods for consolidation, merger or change of boundaries.

### Appropriation for Public Purposes

Section 9. The General Assembly shall not authorize any municipality or incorporated district to become a stockholder in any company, association or corporation, or to obtain or appropriate money for, or to loan its credit to, any corporation, association,

institution or individual. The General Assembly may provide standards by which municipalities or school districts may give financial assistance or lease property to public service, industrial or commercial enterprises if it shall find that such assistance or leasing is necessary to the health, safety or welfare of the Commonwealth or any municipality or school district. Existing authority of any municipality or incorporated district to obtain or appropriate money for, or to loan its credit to, any corporation, association, institution or individual, is preserved.

#### Local Government Debt

Section 10. Subject only to the restrictions imposed by this section, the General Assembly shall prescribe the debt limits of all units of local government including municipalities and school districts. For such purposes, the debt limit base shall be a percentage of the total revenue, as defined by the General Assembly, of the unit of local government computed over a specific period immediately preceding the year of borrowing. The debt limit to be prescribed in every such case shall exclude all indebtedness (1) for any project to the extent that it is self-liquidating or self-supporting or which has heretofore been defined as self-liquidating or self-supporting, or (2) which has been approved by referendum held in such manner as shall be provided by law. The provisions of this paragraph shall not apply to the City or County of Philadelphia.

Any unit of local government, including municipalities and school districts, incurring any indebtedness, shall at or before the time of so doing adopt a covenant, which shall be binding upon it so long as any such indebtedness shall remain unpaid, to make payments out of its sinking fund or any other of its revenues or funds at such time and in such annual amounts specified in such covenant as shall be sufficient for the payment of the interest thereon and the principal thereof when due.

#### Local Reapportionment

Section 11. Within the year following that in which the Federal decennial census is officially reported as required by Federal law, and at such other times as the governing body of any municipality shall deem necessary, each municipality having a governing body not entirely elected at large shall be reapportioned, by its governing body or as shall otherwise be provided by uniform law, into districts which shall be composed of compact and contiguous territory as nearly equal in population as practicable, for the purpose of describing the districts for those not elected at large.

#### Philadelphia Debt

Section 12. The debt of the City of Philadelphia may be increased in such amount that the total debt of said city shall not exceed 13½% of the average of the annual assessed valuations of the taxable realty therein, during the ten years immediately preceding the year in which such increase is made, but said city shall not increase its indebtedness to an amount exceeding 3% upon such average assessed valuation of realty, without the consent of the electors thereof at a public election held in such manner as shall be provided by law.

In ascertaining the debt-incurring capacity of the City of Philadelphia at any time, there shall be deducted from the debt of said city so much of such debt as shall have been incurred, or is about to be incurred, and the proceeds thereof expended, or about to be expended, upon any public improvement, or in construction, purchase or condemnation of any public utility, or part thereof, or facility therefor, if such public improvement or public utility, or part thereof, or facility therefor, whether separately, or in connection with any other public improvement or public utility, or part thereof, or facility therefor, may reasonably be expected to yield revenue in excess of operating expenses sufficient to pay the interest and sinking fund charges thereon. The method of determining such amount, so to be deducted, shall be as now prescribed, or which may hereafter be prescribed by law.

In incurring indebtedness for any purpose the City of Philadelphia may issue its obligations maturing not later than 50 years from the date thereof, with provision for a sinking fund to be in equal or graded annual or other periodical installments. Where any indebtedness shall be or shall have been incurred by said City of Philadelphia for the purpose of the construction or improvement of public works or utilities of any character, from which income or revenue is to be derived by said city, or for the reclamation of land to be used in the construction of wharves or docks owned or to be owned by said city, such obligations may be in an amount sufficient to provide for, and may include the amount of the interest and sinking fund charges accruing and which may accrue thereon throughout the period of construction, and until the expiration of one year after the completion of the work for which said indebtedness shall have been incurred.

No debt shall be incurred by, or on behalf of, the County of Philadelphia.

#### Abolition of County Offices in Philadelphia

Section 13. (a) In Philadelphia all county offices are hereby abolished, and the city shall henceforth perform all functions of county government within its area through officers selected in such manner as may be provided by law.

(b) Local and special laws, regulating the affairs of the City of Philadelphia and creating offices or prescribing the powers and duties of officers of the City of Philadelphia, shall be valid notwithstanding the provisions of section 32 of Article III of this Constitution.

(c) All laws applicable to the County of Philadelphia shall apply to the City of Philadelphia.

(d) The City of Philadelphia shall have, assume and take over all powers, property, obligations and indebtedness of the County of Philadelphia.

(e) The provisions of section 2 of this article shall apply with full force and effect to the functions of the county government hereafter to be performed by the city government.

(f) Upon adoption of this amendment all county officers shall become officers of the City of Philadelphia, and until the General Assembly shall otherwise provide, shall continue to perform their duties and be elected, appointed, compensated and organized in such manner as may be provided by the provisions of this Constitution and the laws of the Commonwealth in effect at the time this amendment becomes effective, but such officers serving when this amendment becomes effective shall be permitted to complete their terms.

**Definitions**

Section 14. As used in this article, the following words shall have the following meanings:

"Municipality" means a county, city, borough, incorporated town, township or any similar general purpose unit of government which shall hereafter be created by the General Assembly.

"Initiative" means the filing with the applicable election officials at least 90 days prior to the next primary or general election of a petition containing a proposal for referendum signed by electors comprising 5% of the number of electors voting for the office of Governor in the last gubernatorial general election in each municipality or area affected. The applicable election official shall place the proposal on the ballot in a manner fairly representing the content of the petition for decision by referendum at said election. Initiative on a similar question shall not be submitted more often than once in five years. No enabling law shall be required for initiative.

"Referendum" means approval of a question placed on the ballot, by initiative or otherwise, by a majority vote of the electors voting thereon.

## ARTICLE X PRIVATE CORPORATIONS

**Certain Unused Charters Void**

Section 1. The charters and privileges granted prior to 1874 to private corporations which had not been organized in good faith and commenced business prior to 1874 shall be void.

**Certain Charters to be Subject to the Constitution**

Section 2. Private corporations which have accepted or accept the Constitution of this Commonwealth or the benefits of any law passed by the General Assembly after 1873 governing the affairs of corporations shall hold their charters subject to the provisions of the Constitution of this Commonwealth.

**Revocation, Amendment and Repeal of Charters and Corporation Laws**

Section 3. All charters of private corporations and all present and future common or statutory law with respect to the formation or regulation of private corporations or prescribing powers, rights, duties or liabilities of private corporations or their officers, directors or shareholders may be revoked, amended or repealed.

**Compensation for Property Taken by Corporations Under Right of Eminent Domain**

Section 4. Municipal and other corporations invested with the privilege of taking private property for public use shall make just compensation for property taken, injured or destroyed by the construction or enlargement of their works, highways or improvements and compensation shall be paid or secured before the taking, injury or destruction.

## ARTICLE XI AMENDMENTS

**Proposal of Amendments by the General Assembly and Their Adoption**

Section 1. Amendments to this Constitution may be proposed in the Senate or House of Representatives; and if the same shall be agreed to by a majority of the members elected to each House, such proposed amendment or amendments shall be entered on their journals with the yeas and nays taken thereon, and the Secretary of the Commonwealth shall cause the same to be published three months before the next general election, in at least two newspapers in every county in which such newspapers shall be published; and if, in the General Assembly next afterwards chosen, such proposed amendment or amendments shall be agreed to by a majority of the members elected to each House, the Secretary of the Commonwealth shall cause the same again to be published in the manner aforesaid; and such proposed amendment or amendments shall be submitted to the qualified electors of the State in such manner, and at such time at least three months after being so agreed to by the two Houses, as the General Assembly shall prescribe; and, if such amendment or amendments shall be approved by a majority of those voting thereon, such amendment or amendments shall become a part of the Constitution; but no amendment or amendments shall be submitted oftener than once in five years. When two or more amendments shall be submitted they shall be voted upon separately.

(a) In the event a major emergency threatens or is about to threaten the Commonwealth and if the safety or welfare of the Commonwealth requires prompt amendment of this Constitution, such amendments to this Constitution may be proposed in the Senate or House of Representatives at any regular or special session of the General Assembly, and if agreed to by at least two-thirds of the members elected to each House, a proposed amendment shall be entered on the journal of each House with the yeas and nays taken thereon and the official in charge of statewide elections shall promptly publish such proposed amendment in at least two newspapers in every county in which such newspapers are published. Such amendment shall then be submitted to the qualified electors of the Commonwealth in such manner, and at such time, at least one month after being agreed to by both Houses as the General Assembly prescribes.

(b) If an emergency amendment is approved by a majority of the qualified electors voting thereon, it shall become part of this Constitution. When two or more emergency amendments are submitted they shall be voted on separately.

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

**SCHEDULES TO  
CONSTITUTION OF PENNSYLVANIA**

**Schedule**

1. Adopted with the Constitution
2. Amendments of November 2, 1909

**SCHEDULE NO. 1  
(ADOPTED WITH THE CONSTITUTION)**

**Adoption.** The provisions of Schedule No. 1 were adopted December 16, 1873, 1874 P.L. 3, effective January 1, 1874.

**Partial Repeal of Schedule.** See section 2 of Proposal No. 7 of 1968 in the appendix to the Constitution for provisions relating to the partial repeal of Schedule No. 1.

That no inconvenience may arise from the changes in the Constitution of the Commonwealth, and in order to carry the same into complete operation, it is hereby declared, that:

**When to Take Effect**

Section 1. This Constitution shall take effect on the first day of January, in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-four, for all purposes not otherwise provided for therein.

**Former Laws Remain in Force**

Section 2. All laws in force in this Commonwealth at the time of the adoption of this Constitution not inconsistent therewith, and all rights, actions, prosecutions and contracts shall continue as if this Constitution had not been adopted.

**Election of Senators**

Section 3. At the general election in the years one thousand eight hundred and seventy-four and one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five, Senators shall be elected in all districts where there shall be vacancies. Those elected in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-four shall serve for two years, and those elected in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five shall serve for one year. Senators now elected and those whose terms are unexpired shall represent the districts in which they reside until the end of the terms for which they were elected.

Section 4. At the general election in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-six, Senators shall be elected from even-numbered districts to serve for two years, and from odd-numbered districts to serve for four years.

**Election of Governor**

Section 5. The first election of Governor under this Constitution shall be at the general election in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five, when a Governor shall be elected for three years; and the term of the Governor elected in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-eight and of those thereafter elected shall be for four years, according to the provisions of this Constitution.

**Election of Lieutenant Governor**

Section 6. At the general election in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-four, a Lieutenant Governor shall be elected according to the provisions of this Constitution.

**Secretary of Internal Affairs**

Section 7. The Secretary of Internal Affairs shall be elected at the first general election after the adoption of this Constitution; and, when the said officer shall be duly elected and qualified, the office of Surveyor General shall be abolished. The Surveyor General in office at the time of the adoption of this Constitution shall continue in office until the expiration of the term for which he was elected.

**Superintendent of Public Instruction**

Section 8. When the Superintendent of Public Instruction shall be duly qualified the office of Superintendent of Common Schools shall cease.

**Eligibility of Present Officers**

Section 9. Nothing contained in this Constitution shall be construed to render any person now holding any State office for a first official term ineligible for re-election at the end of such term.

**Judges of Supreme Court**

Section 10. The judges of the Supreme Court in office when this Constitution shall take effect shall continue until their commissions severally expire. Two judges in addition to the number now composing the said court shall be elected at the first general election after the adoption of this Constitution.

**Courts of Record**

Section 11. All courts of record and all existing courts which are not specified in this Constitution shall continue in existence until the first day of December, in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five, without abridgment of their present

jurisdiction, but no longer. The court of first criminal jurisdiction for the counties of Schuylkill, Lebanon and Dauphin is hereby abolished, and all causes and proceedings pending therein in the county of Schuylkill shall be tried and disposed of in the courts of oyer and terminer and quarter sessions of the peace of said county.

#### **Register's Courts Abolished**

Section 12. The register's courts now in existence shall be abolished on the first day of January next succeeding the adoption of this Constitution.

#### **Judicial Districts**

Section 13. The General Assembly shall, at the next session after the adoption of this Constitution, designate the several judicial districts as required by this Constitution. The judges in commission when such designation shall be made shall continue during their unexpired terms judges of the new districts in which they reside; but, when there shall be two judges residing in the same district, the president judge shall elect to which district he shall be assigned, and the additional law judge shall be assigned to the other district.

#### **Decennial Adjustment of Judicial Districts**

Section 14. The General Assembly shall, at the next succeeding session after each decennial census and not oftener, designate the several judicial districts as required by this Constitution.

#### **Judges in Commission**

Section 15. Judges learned in the law of any court of record holding commissions in force at the adoption of this Constitution shall hold their respective offices until the expiration of the terms for which they were commissioned, and until their successors shall be duly qualified. The Governor shall commission the president judge of the court of first criminal jurisdiction for the counties of Schuylkill, Lebanon and Dauphin as a judge of the court of common pleas of Schuylkill county, for the unexpired term of his office.

#### **President Judges; Casting Lots; Associate Judges**

Section 16. After the expiration of the term of any president judge of any court of common pleas, in commission at the adoption of this Constitution, the judge of such court learned in the law and oldest in commission shall be the president judge thereof; and when two or more judges are elected at the same time in any judicial district they shall decide by lot which shall be president judge; but when the president judge of a court shall be re-elected he shall continue to be president judge of that court. Associate judges not learned in the law, elected after the adoption of this Constitution, shall be commissioned to hold their offices for the term of five years from the first day of January next after their election.

#### **Compensation of Judges**

Section 17. The General Assembly, at the first session after the adoption of this Constitution, shall fix and determine the compensation of the judges of the Supreme Court and of the judges of the several judicial districts of the Commonwealth; and the provisions of the fifteenth section of the article on Legislation shall not be deemed inconsistent herewith. Nothing contained in this Constitution shall be held to reduce the compensation now paid to any law judge of this Commonwealth now in commission.

#### **Courts of Philadelphia and Allegheny Counties; Organization in Philadelphia**

Section 18. The courts of common pleas in the counties of Philadelphia and Allegheny shall be composed of the present judges of the district court and court of common pleas of said counties until their offices shall severally end, and of such other judges as may from time to time be selected. For the purpose of first organization in Philadelphia the judges of the court number one shall be Judges Allison, Pierce and Paxson; of the court number two, Judges Hare, Mitchell and one other judge to be elected; of the court number three, Judges Ludlow, Finletter and Lynd; and of the court number four, Judges Thayer, Briggs and one other judge to be elected. The judge first named shall be the president judge of said courts respectively, and thereafter the president judge shall be the judge oldest in commission; but any president judge, re-elected in the same court or district, shall continue to be president judge thereof. The additional judges for courts numbers two and four shall be voted for and elected at the first general election after the adoption of this Constitution, in the same manner as the two additional judges of the Supreme Court, and they shall decide by lot to which court they shall belong. Their term of office shall commence on the first Monday of January, in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five.

#### **Organization of Courts in Allegheny County**

Section 19. In the county of Allegheny, for the purpose of first organization under this Constitution, the judges of the court of common pleas, at the time of the adoption of this Constitution, shall be the judges of the court number one, and the judges of the district court, at the same date, shall be the judges of the common pleas number two. The president judges of the common pleas and district court shall be president judge of said courts number one and two, respectively, until their offices shall end; and thereafter the judge oldest in commission shall be president judge; but any president judge re-elected in the same court, or district, shall continue to be president judge thereof.

#### **When Re-Organization of Courts to Take Effect**

Section 20. The organization of the courts of common pleas under this Constitution for the counties of Philadelphia and Allegheny shall take effect on the first Monday of January, one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five, and existing courts in said counties shall continue with their present powers and jurisdiction until that date, but no new suits shall be instituted in the courts of nisi prius after the adoption of this Constitution.

**Causes Pending in Philadelphia; Transfer of Records**

Section 21. The causes and proceedings pending in the court of nisi prius, court of common pleas, and district court in Philadelphia shall be tried and disposed of in the court of common pleas. The records and dockets of said courts shall be transferred to the prothonotary's office of said county.

**Causes Pending in Allegheny County**

Section 22. The causes and proceedings pending in the court of common pleas in the county of Allegheny shall be tried and disposed of in the court number one; and the causes and proceedings pending in the district court shall be tried and disposed of in the court number two.

**Prothonotary of Philadelphia County**

Section 23. The prothonotary of the court of common pleas of Philadelphia shall be first appointed by the judges of said court on the first Monday of December, in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five, and the present prothonotary of the district court in said county shall be the prothonotary of the said court of common pleas until said date when his commission shall expire, and the present clerk of the court of oyer and terminer and quarter sessions of the peace in Philadelphia shall be the clerk of such court until the expiration of his present commission on the first Monday of December, in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five.

**Aldermen**

Section 24. In cities containing over fifty thousand inhabitants, except Philadelphia, all aldermen in office at the time of the adoption of this Constitution shall continue in office until the expiration of their commissions, and at the election for city and ward officers in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five one alderman shall be elected in each ward as provided in this Constitution.

**Magistrates in Philadelphia**

Section 25. In Philadelphia magistrates in lieu of aldermen shall be chosen, as required in this Constitution, at the election in said city for city and ward officers in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five; their term of office shall commence on the first Monday of April succeeding their election. The terms of office of aldermen in said city holding or entitled to commissions at the time of the adoption of this Constitution shall not be affected thereby.

**Term of Present Officers**

Section 26. All persons in office in this Commonwealth at the time of the adoption of this Constitution, and at the first election under it, shall hold their respective offices until the term for which they have been elected or appointed shall expire, and until their successors shall be duly qualified, unless otherwise provided in this Constitution.

**Oath of Office**

Section 27. The seventh article of this Constitution prescribing an oath of office shall take effect on and after the first day of January, one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five.

**County Commissioners and Auditors**

Section 28. The terms of office of county commissioners and county auditors, chosen prior to the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five, which shall not have expired before the first Monday of January in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-six, shall expire on that day.

**Compensation of Present Officers**

Section 29. All State, county, city, ward, borough and township officers in office at the time of the adoption of this Constitution, whose compensation is not provided for by salaries alone, shall continue to receive the compensation allowed them by law until the expiration of their respective terms of office.

**Renewal of Oath of Office**

Section 30. All State and judicial officers heretofore elected, sworn, affirmed, or in office when this Constitution shall take effect, shall severally, within one month after such adoption, take and subscribe an oath, or affirmation, to support this Constitution.

**Enforcing Legislation**

Section 31. The General Assembly at its first session, or as soon as may be after the adoption of this Constitution, shall pass such laws as may be necessary to carry the same into full force and effect.

**An Ordinance Declared Valid**

Section 32. The ordinance passed by this Convention, entitled "An ordinance for submitting the amended Constitution of Pennsylvania to a vote of the electors thereof," shall be held to be valid for all the purposes thereof.

**City Commissioners of Philadelphia**

Section 33. The words "county commissioners," wherever used in this Constitution and in any ordinance accompanying the same, shall be held to include the commissioners for the city of Philadelphia.

SCHEDULE NO. 2  
(AMENDMENTS OF NOVEMBER 2, 1909)

**Adoption.** The provisions of Schedule No. 2 were adopted November 2, 1909, P.L. 948, J.R.1.

**Partial Repeal of Schedule.** See section 2 of Proposal No. 7 of 1968 in the appendix to the Constitution for provisions relating to the partial repeal of Schedule No. 2.

**Adjustments of Terms of Public Officers**

Section 1. That no inconvenience may arise from the changes in the Constitution of the Commonwealth, and in order to carry the same into complete operation, it is hereby declared that—

In the case of officers elected by the people, all terms of office fixed by act of Assembly at an odd number of years shall each be lengthened one year, but the Legislature may change the length of the term, provided the terms for which such officers are elected shall always be for an even number of years.

The above extension of official terms shall not affect officers elected at the general election of one thousand nine hundred and eight; nor any city, ward, borough, township, or election division officers, whose terms of office, under existing law, end in the year one thousand nine hundred and ten.

In the year one thousand nine hundred and ten the municipal election shall be held on the third Tuesday of February as heretofore; but all officers chosen at that election to an office the regular term of which is two years, and also all election officers and assessors chosen at that election, shall serve until the first Monday of December in the year one thousand nine hundred and eleven. All officers chosen at that election to offices the term of which is now four years, or is made four years by the operation of these amendments or this schedule, shall serve until the first Monday of December in the year one thousand nine hundred and thirteen. All justices of the peace, magistrates, and aldermen, chosen at that election, shall serve until the first Monday of December in the year one thousand nine hundred and fifteen. After the year nineteen hundred and ten, and until the Legislature shall otherwise provide, all terms of city, ward, borough, township, and election division officers shall begin on the first Monday of December in an odd-numbered year.

All city, ward, borough, and township officers holding office at the date of the approval of these amendments, whose terms of office may end in the year one thousand nine hundred and eleven, shall continue to hold their offices until the first Monday of December of that year.

All judges of the courts for the several judicial districts, and also all county officers, holding office at the date of the approval of these amendments, whose terms of office may end in the year one thousand nine hundred and eleven, shall continue to hold their offices until the first Monday of January, one thousand nine hundred and twelve.

**APPENDIX**

Supplementary Provisions of Constitutional Amendments

1967, MAY 16, P.L. 1044, J.R.4

**Schedule. Terms of State Treasurer and Auditor General**

That no inconvenience may arise from changes in Article IV of the Constitution of this Commonwealth, it is hereby declared that the State Treasurer and Auditor General first elected after this amended article becomes effective shall serve terms beginning the first Tuesday in May next following their election and expiring four years from the third Tuesday in January next ensuing their election.

**Explanatory Note.** Joint Resolution No. 4 added section 18 and made other changes in Article IV.

1968, APRIL 23, P.L.APP.3, PROP. NO.1

**Schedule. Effective Date of Amendment**

The foregoing amendment to Article II of the Constitution of Pennsylvania if approved by the electorate voting on April 23, 1968, shall become effective the year following that in which the next Federal decennial census is officially reported as required by Federal law.

**Explanatory Note.** Proposal No. 1 amended and consolidated sections 16 and 17 into section 16 of Article II.

1968, APRIL 23, P.L.APP.3, PROP. NO.2

**Schedule. Effective Date of Amendment**

The foregoing amendment to Article II of the Constitution of Pennsylvania if approved by the electorate voting on April 23, 1968, shall become effective the year following that in which the next Federal decennial census is officially reported as required by Federal law.

**Explanatory Note.** Proposal No. 2 amended and renumbered section 18 to section 17 of Article II.

1968, APRIL 23, P.L.APP.5, PROP. NO.3

**Repeals**

Section 4. Effective when the last bonds have been issued under their authority, sections 24 and 25 of Article VIII of the Constitution of Pennsylvania are hereby repealed.

**References in Text.** Sections 24 and 25 were renumbered sections 15 and 16, respectively, of Article VIII by Proposal No. 5 of 1968.

1968, APRIL 23, P.L.APP.7, PROP. NO.4

**Effective Date of Amendments**

Section 3. The following schedule is adopted: Sections 10, 12, 13 and 14 of Article VIII shall take effect as soon as possible, but no later than July 1, 1970.

1968, APRIL 23, P.L.APP.9, PROP. NO.5

**Effective Date of Amendments**

Section 4. Sections 1 and 2 shall take effect as soon as possible, but no later than July 1, 1970. Section 4 shall take effect July 1, 1970, unless the General Assembly earlier provides enabling legislation in accordance therewith.

**Explanatory Note.** Proposal No. 5 amended section 1, added sections 2 and 4 and renumbered or amended other sections of Article VIII.

1968, APRIL 23, P.L.APP.11, PROP. NO.6

**Effective Date and Interpretation of Amendments**

Section 3. This new article and the repeal of existing sections shall take effect on the date of approval by the electorate, except that the following sections shall take effect on the effective date of legislation adopted pursuant to the sections or the date indicated below, whichever shall first occur.

The first, third and fourth paragraphs of section 8 shall take effect two years after the effective date. The second sentence of section 1, the fourth sentence of section 2, all of section 3, the third paragraph of section 4, and the first paragraph of section 10 shall take effect four years after the effective date. The second sentence of section 1 and the first paragraph of section 8 on Uniform Legislation shall be construed so as to be consistent with the jurisdiction of this Convention.

**Explanatory Note.** Proposal No. 6 added present Article IX and repealed sections in Articles VIII, XIII, XIV and XV.

1968, APRIL 23, P.L.APP.16, PROP. NO.7

**Repeals**

Section 2. Article V of the Constitution of Pennsylvania is repealed in its entirety, and those provisions of Schedules No. 1 and No. 2 are repealed to the extent they are inconsistent with this article and attached schedule.

**Explanatory Note.** Proposal No. 7 added present Article V.

1972, NOVEMBER 7, 1ST SP.SESS., P.L.1970, J.R.1

**Preamble**

Section 1. Millions of Pennsylvanians have suffered greatly from the ravages of the most disastrous flood in the history of the Commonwealth. This flood has left devastation in its wake. Thousands of people have been left homeless and countless industrial and commercial establishments and public facilities have been damaged or destroyed.

It is imperative that the victims of this disaster immediately receive the fullest possible aid from both the public and private sectors in order to clean up and rebuild the affected areas of the Commonwealth.

In addition, many Pennsylvanians suffered greatly as a result of the Great Storm or Flood of September, 1971.

The General Assembly desires to alleviate such storm or economic deprivation caused by the flood, but is limited in its efforts by rigid restrictions in the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. The safety and welfare of the Commonwealth requires prompt amendment to the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

The following amendment to the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania is proposed in accordance with the emergency provisions contained in subsections (a) and (b) of section 1 of the eleventh article thereof:

That Article VIII of the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania be amended by adding a new section to read:

\*\*\*

**Explanatory Note.** Joint Resolution No.1 added section 17 of Article VIII.



1975, NOVEMBER 4, P.L. 622, J.R.2

**Preamble**

Section 1. Many Pennsylvanians have suffered greatly from the ravages of great storms or floods in the last few years. The great storms or floods of 1974 and 1975 are additional major disasters causing loss of life and great damage and destruction to property of individuals, industrial and commercial establishments and public facilities.

It is imperative that the victims of these disasters immediately receive the fullest possible aid from both the public and private sectors in order to clean up and rebuild the affected areas of the Commonwealth and that persons in the Commonwealth be eligible for the maximum available aid from the government of the United States.

The General Assembly desires to alleviate such storm or economic deprivation caused by the floods but is limited in its efforts by rigid restrictions in the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. The safety and welfare of the Commonwealth requires prompt amendment to the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

The following amendment to the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania is proposed in accordance with the emergency provisions contained in subsections (a) and (b) of section 1 of the eleventh article thereof:

That section 17 of Article VIII of the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania be amended to read:

\*\*\*

1977, NOVEMBER 8, P.L. 362, J.R.2

**Preamble**

Section 1. Many Pennsylvanians have suffered greatly from the ravages of Great Storms and Floods in recent years. The Great Storms or Floods of 1974, 1975, 1976 and 1977 were additional major disasters causing loss of life and great damage and destruction to property of individuals, industrial and commercial establishments and public facilities.

It is imperative that the victims of these disasters receive the fullest possible aid from both the Federal Government and the Commonwealth in order to accomplish a speedy recovery.

The Congress of the United States, through enactment of the Disaster Relief Act of 1974, Public Law 93-288, has authorized the making of certain disaster relief grants. The General Assembly wishes to make such Federal disaster relief grants, or other grants made available from Federal programs hereafter enacted, available to eligible individuals and families in order to alleviate the deprivation caused by storms or floods which have occurred in the past and seeks to address those emergencies of future years. However, the General Assembly is limited by rigid restrictions in the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. The safety and welfare of the Commonwealth requires the prompt amendment to the Constitution to aid those already inflicted by the Great Storms of 1976 or 1977 and any future emergency that may strike Commonwealth citizens.

Therefore, the following amendment to the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania is proposed in accordance with the emergency provisions of Article XI thereof:

That section 17 of Article VIII be amended to read:

\*\*\*

1978, MAY 16, 1977 P.L. 365, J.R.4

**Vacancy in Existing Office of Attorney General.**

Section 2. Upon approval of this amendment by the electors, there shall be a vacancy in the office of Attorney General which shall be filled as provided herein.

**Explanatory Note.** Joint Resolution No. 4 added section 4.1 and amended sections 5, 6, 8 and 17 of Article IV.

---



*Credit: Courtesy Pennsylvania State Archives*

A man walks alongside two mules pulling a large wooden cargo boat on a Pennsylvania canal, circa 1920. A great feat of engineering at the time, travel on the Pennsylvania canal system was slow. Averaging only four miles per hour, boats towed by mules or horses had to pass through liftlocks, aqueducts, feeders, and the incline.



*Credit: Courtesy Pennsylvania State Archives*

Lithograph of the Belmont Incline Plane. In the east, the Main Line of Public Works began on Vine Street in the center of Philadelphia. After crossing the Schuylkill River on a 984-foot viaduct, the coaches had to be hauled 2,805 feet up the 187-foot high Belmont Plane, recoupled to horses, and later to locomotives for the trip to the canal basin along the Susquehanna River at Columbia.

# SECTION 3

## GENERAL ASSEMBLY



On Saturday, September 10, 2011, floodwaters of the Susquehanna River inundate the Bloomsburg Fairgrounds in Columbia County and forced the Bloomsburg Fair to be cancelled for the first time in its 157-year history due to extensive damage to the fairgrounds. Epic flooding, the worst since Hurricane Agnes in 1972, damaged or destroyed thousands of Pennsylvania homes and businesses.

**SECTION 3 – GENERAL ASSEMBLY**

	Page
<b>LEGISLATIVE PRACTICE AND PROCEDURE</b> .....	3 - 3
<b>SALARIES OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY</b> .....	3 - 7
<b>PENNSYLVANIA SENATE</b> .....	3 - 8
Senate Officers .....	3 - 8
Alphabetical List of Senators .....	3 - 9
Biographies of the Officers of the Senate .....	3 - 12
President Pro Tempore .....	3 - 12
Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate .....	3 - 13
Chief Clerk of the Senate .....	3 - 13
Biographies of Members of the Senate.....	3 - 14
Senatorial District Maps .....	3 - 27
Senate Legislative Districts.....	3 - 32
Standing Committees of the Senate .....	3 - 36
Senate Standing Committee Assignments.....	3 - 38
Rules of the Senate .....	3 - 41
Index to Rules of the Senate .....	3 - 55
Ethical Conduct Rules of the Senate.....	3 - 59
Decisions of the Senate on Points of Order .....	3 - 63
Index to Decisions of the Senate.....	3 - 97
<b>PENNSYLVANIA HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES</b> .....	3 - 103
Officers and Executive Staff.....	3 - 103
Alphabetical List of Representatives .....	3 - 104
Biographies of the Officers of the House of Representatives .....	3 - 111
Speaker of the House.....	3 - 111
Chief Clerk of the House .....	3 - 112
Comptroller .....	3 - 112
Parliamentarian .....	3 - 112
Biographies of Members of the House of Representatives.....	3 - 113
House of Representatives District Maps.....	3 - 163
House of Representatives Legislative Districts .....	3 - 168
Legislative Districts by County .....	3 - 180
Standing Committees of the House of Representatives .....	3 - 184
House Standing Committee Assignments.....	3 - 188
Rules of the House of Representatives .....	3 - 195
Ethical Conduct Rules of the House of Representatives.....	3 - 217
Index to Rules of the House of Representatives .....	3 - 219
Decisions of the House of Representatives on Points of Order .....	3 - 223
Index to Decisions of the House of Representatives.....	3 - 249
<b>STATISTICS OF BILLS PRESENTED BY THE LEGISLATURE – 2013-2014</b> .....	3 - 253
<b>LEGISLATIVE SERVICE AGENCIES</b> .....	3 - 254
<b>LEGISLATIVE REFERENCE BUREAU</b> .....	3 - 255
<b>PENNSYLVANIA LEGISLATIVE CORRESPONDENTS' ASSOCIATION</b> .....	3 - 256
<b>PAST AND PRESENT</b> .....	3 - 257
Members of the Senate Since 1950.....	3 - 257
Members of the House of Representatives Since 1975.....	3 - 262
Presidents Pro Tempore of the Senate Since 1875 .....	3 - 270
Senate Floor Leaders Since 1950 .....	3 - 272
Secretaries of the Senate Since 1950 .....	3 - 272
Chief Clerks of the Senate Since 1950 .....	3 - 273
Speakers of the Provincial Assembly – 1682-1790.....	3 - 273
Speakers of the House of Representatives Since 1791 .....	3 - 274
House Floor Leaders Since 1950 .....	3 - 275
Parliamentarians of the House of Representatives Since 1950.....	3 - 276
Secretaries of the House of Representatives – 1943-1980 .....	3 - 276
Chief Clerks of the House of Representatives Since 1950.....	3 - 276
Comptrollers of the House of Representatives Since 1950 .....	3 - 276
Political Division of the General Assembly Since 1906.....	3 - 277
Special Sessions of the General Assembly Since 1791 .....	3 - 280
Length of Legislative Sessions Since 1776 .....	3 - 284

## LEGISLATIVE PRACTICE AND PROCEDURE

### Time of Meeting

The General Assembly convenes annually on the first Tuesday of January at 12 o'clock Noon.\*

### Officers of the Preceding Session Who Are Authorized to Be Present at the Organization of the Legislature.

The Lieutenant Governor, who by the Constitution is made President of the Senate, presides at the opening of the Senate.

### Organization of the Senate

Convening in Odd-Numbered Years.

At twelve o'clock noon on the first Tuesday in January in each odd-numbered year, the twenty-five Senators whose terms of office have not expired and the twenty-five Senators-elect, together with the returning officers of the Senate, assemble in the Senate Chamber and are called to order by the President of the Senate (the Lieutenant Governor), in the following form: "This being the day fixed by the Constitution for the meeting of the General Assembly, the Senate will come to order."

After prayer by the Chaplain, the Secretary of the Commonwealth, or his/her designee, being introduced by the Sergeant-at-Arms, presents to the Senate the returns of the election for Senators held at the previous November election. The Clerk proceeds to open and read the returns as presented, after which the newly elected Senators present themselves in front of the Clerk's desk for the administration of the oath of office. The oath is administered by a Justice of the Supreme Court or a judge of another court learned in the law. The next proceeding is the election of the President pro tempore. Nominations are made and the President announces the nominations for said office. The Clerk proceeds with the election by calling the roll. The President announces the result of the vote and declares who has been elected; a committee of three Senators is appointed to escort the President pro tempore-elect to the Rostrum for the administration of the oath of office. The Senate then proceeds with the election and administration of the oath of office to the Secretary/Parliamentarian and Chief Clerk of the Senate.

The next order of business is the appointment of committees on the part of the Senate to notify the House of Representatives and the Governor that the Senate is organized in Regular Session and ready to proceed with the business of the session.

### Organization of the House

The members elected and returned together with the returning officers of the House of Representatives, meet in the Hall of the House of Representatives, at twelve noon on the first Tuesday of January in each odd-numbered year. When that time arrives the Chief Clerk arises and says, "This being the day appointed by the Constitution for the meeting of the General Assembly, and there appearing to be present a sufficient number of elected members to constitute a quorum, the House will come to order."

Following the Invocation, the Secretary of the Commonwealth, or his/her designee, presents himself at the bar of the House, and says, "Mr. Chief Clerk, I have the honor to

present the returns of the election of members of the House of Representatives for the several cities and counties of this Commonwealth, agreeable to the provisions of the Constitution and laws relating to the elections of this Commonwealth."

When the returns are all read, the roll of the members is taken to establish the presence of a quorum. The oath of office is then administered by a Justice of the Supreme Court or a judge of another court learned in the law.

A resolution is then presented by a member, "that the members present do now, in conformity with the ninth section of the second article of the Constitution, proceed to the election of a Speaker." If any one candidate receives a majority of all the votes cast, he is declared elected Speaker. Committees on the part of the House are then appointed to notify the Senate and the Governor that the House is organized and ready to proceed with the business of the session.

### The General Powers and Duties of the President of the Senate and the Speaker of the House

There are certain duties pertaining to the offices of President and Speaker which are not necessary to be specified by rule, being so obviously proper and right as to be indisputable.

1. Calls the legislative body to order at the time fixed for the meeting, and ascertains the presence of a quorum.
2. Announces the business and lays it before the body, in the order in which it is to be acted upon.
3. States and puts to a vote all questions which are regularly moved and announces the result.
4. Recognizes members entitled to the floor.
5. Receives any propositions made by members and puts them to the legislative body and declares the determination of the body.
6. Decides all questions of order, subject to an appeal to the legislative body.
7. Preserves order and decorum in debate and at all other times.
8. Restrains members when engaged in debate within the rules of order.
9. Is representative of the body itself, in its powers, its proceedings and its dignity.
10. Under the rules, has the general direction of the Chamber.
11. Receives and announces to the legislative body all messages from other branches of the government, and also any other appropriate communications.
12. Gives notices and signs in the presence of the body all bills and joint resolutions.
13. When a legislative body is engaged in its judicial function, it is the duty of the presiding officers to conduct the proceedings, to put questions to parties and witnesses, and to pronounce the sentence or judgment.
14. When the legislative body is engaged in any of its high administrative functions, or in matters of state or ceremony, as for example, when a member or other person is to be reprimanded or thanked, the

\* See Article II, Section 4 of the Pennsylvania Constitution.

- presiding officer is the mouthpiece and organ of the body.
15. Has general charge and supervision of the legislative chamber, galleries, committee, caucus, and conference rooms.
  16. The President pro tempore of the Senate and the Speaker of the House are always members, and may present petitions, memorials, and remonstrances sent to them. They possess the right to vote as other members, on all questions before the body, and may leave the chair and address the body on any question. The Lieutenant Governor is the President of the Senate and votes only when there is a tie on any question except in those instances where the Constitution requires the vote of "a majority of the members elected" to decide a question.

#### Bill Introduced

All bills introduced in the Senate and House of Representatives must be presented in quadruplicate. Before presenting a bill, it is the duty of the member to sign his/her name to each copy.

FORM OF INDORSEMENT ON BILL COVER:

(Senate or H.R. No.)

Title of the Bill.

Name of the member.

Date.

Senators may introduce bills, joint resolutions, and resolutions by filing the same with the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate, who shall number the bills, joint resolutions, and resolutions, and notify the President Pro Tempore of the fact of such filing. Every bill, joint resolution, and resolution introduced by a Senator shall be referred by the President Pro Tempore to the appropriate committee within 14 calendar days. Upon referral, the Secretary-Parliamentarian shall deliver the bills, joint resolutions, and resolutions to the committees to which they have been referred.

To expedite the business of the House of Representatives, a member who desires to introduce a bill, first endorses the same as described above and then deposits the original copy together with the three copies properly endorsed, with the Chief Clerk. At the close of each day the Chief Clerk presents all the bills that have been left in his custody during the day to the Speaker for reference by him to appropriate committees.

#### Resolutions

In general, the parliamentary meaning of "resolution" is the written expression of the will of the Senate or House in regard to any subject before it, either public or private; as, for example, that the use of the hall be granted for a particular purpose; that the Senate or House will adjourn at a particular time; that certain departments of the government be required to furnish statements, et cetera. If information is desired from any of the departments, or from the Executive, the resolution assumes the form of a request, as for example: "Resolved, That the Auditor General be requested to furnish the Senate or House with a statement," et cetera.

This however, is but an expression of will; the Senate or House, by the resolution doing nothing more than declaring it to be its will that the Auditor General furnish the statement.

When a member is desirous of bringing before the Sen-

ate or House any proposition for its determination, the member presents it in the form of a written resolution, and as soon as the President announces that "original resolutions are now in order in the Senate," the member rises and says, "Mr. President, I offer the following resolution." The President then says, "The Senator from \_\_\_\_\_ County offers the following resolution. The resolution will be read by the Clerk."

As soon as it has been read by the Clerk, if it be a resolution that can be considered without reference to committee, it is voted on immediately.

In the Senate, resolutions on the following subjects, after being read, are referred to an appropriate committee without debate (unless by unanimous consent the Senate shall otherwise direct), and, if favorably reported by the committee, shall lie over for one day for consideration, after which they may be called up under their appropriate order of business, viz: All Senate and House concurrent resolutions (excepting resolutions in reference to adjournments and those recalling bills from Governor, which are regarded as privileged); resolutions containing calls for information from the heads of departments, or to alter the rules; and resolutions giving rise to debate (except such as relate to the disposition of matters immediately before the Senate, to the business of the day on which offered, and to adjournment or taking a recess).

In the House, all resolutions (except those privileged under the Rules) are introduced by members filing them with the Chief Clerk. They are then referred to appropriate committees by the Speaker. When a resolution is reported from committee and placed on the Calendar, it may be called up for consideration under the regular order of business for resolutions. The only resolutions which are considered privileged and receive the immediate consideration of the House are those:

Recalling from or returning bills to the Governor.

Recalling from or returning bills to the Senate.

Originated by the Committee on Rules.

Providing for a joint Session of the Senate and House and its procedure.

Placing bills negatived by committees on the calendar.

Adjournment or recess.

Noncontroversial Resolutions. (Rule 35)

Concurrent resolutions are those on which the consideration of both Senate and House is required.

Joint resolutions, which amend the Constitution, being in the nature of bills, cannot be submitted to the House under the head of original resolutions. They are deposited with the Chief Clerk, who presents them to the Speaker for reference to committees, after which they follow the same procedure as bills under the Rules of the House, except they are not presented to the Governor.

#### Action on Bills by Standing Committees

When a bill has been referred to a standing committee, the committee as soon as it has completed its consideration makes a report of the result of its deliberations to the House and this report varies according to the circumstances.

Suppose, for example, a bill has been, in the usual course of business, referred to the appropriate committee. Should the committee agree to report the bill affirmatively, it would assign it to the Chairman to be reported, endorsing thereon his name, the name of the committee and the words "as committed." In case the committee made amendments, he would then endorse on the bill the words "as amended."

### Amending Bills in Committee

Whenever a committee to whom a bill has been referred for their consideration makes amendments to it, they are prepared by the Legislative Reference Bureau.

### Action on Bills in the Senate and House

When a bill is reported from committee in the Senate or House it is reprinted if it is amended. Bills are read for the first time in the Senate and House on the day they are reported from committee.

When the order of business "Bills on Second Consideration" is reached in the Senate, bills are called up for consideration by the President, and are subject to amendment and debate.

The next step is the transcribing of the bill, and the President or Speaker says, "This bill has now been considered a second time, and agreed to." The bill being thus agreed to is placed on the calendar of bills on third consideration.

Bills on second consideration in the House must be called up by a sponsor.

When a bill is reached on third consideration, the President or Speaker says, "This bill has now been considered a third time; the question is on agreeing to the bill a third time." If agreed to, the next question is on its final passage, when the President or Speaker says, "This bill has been considered on three different days, and agreed to, the question is now on its final passage. Agreeable to the provisions of the Constitution the yeas and nays will be taken on the final passage of the bill." If the bill passes, an order follows, of course, which should always be stated by the Speaker in the case of House bills, "The Clerk will present the same to the Senate for concurrence"; in the case of Senate bills without amendment, "The Clerk will return the same to the Senate with information that the House of Representatives has passed the same without amendment"; in case of Senate bills with amendments, "The Clerk will return the same to the Senate with information that the House of Representatives has passed the same with amendments, in which the concurrence of the Senate is requested."

When a bill is on third consideration, it is subject to amendment in the same manner as on second consideration. However, in the House only technical amendments are permitted on third.

### Forms of Messages from One Body to the Other

When the Clerk has but one bill to take from the House to the Senate for concurrence the form is:

"The Clerk of the House of Representatives (being introduced) presented for concurrence, Bill No. 1, entitled 'An act for the protection of laborers.'"

If there be two or more bills, the form is:

"The Clerk of the House of Representatives (being introduced) presented for concurrence, bills numbered and entitled as follows:

"No. 1. 'An act for the protection of laborers.'"

"No. 2. 'An act relative to insurance companies.'"

If there be in connection with bills for concurrence, Senate bills, without amendment, the form is:

"The Clerk of the House of Representatives (being introduced) presented for concurrence bills numbered and entitled as follows:

"No. 1. 'An act for the protection of laborers.'"

"No. 2. 'An act relative to insurance companies.'"

"He also returned bills from the Senate, numbered and entitled as follows:

"No. 20. 'An act relative to brokers.'"

"No. 21. 'An act relative to banks.'"

"With information that the House of Representatives has passed the same without amendments."

If the Senate bills have amendments, the form is:

"The Clerk of the House of Representatives (being introduced) presented for concurrence, bills numbered and entitled as follows:

"No. 1. 'An act for the protection of laborers.'"

"No. 2. 'An act relative to insurance companies.'"

"He also returned bills from the Senate, numbered and entitled as follows:

"No. 20. 'An act relative to brokers.'"

"No. 21. 'An act relative to banks.'"

"With information that the House of Representatives has passed the same with an amendment (or amendments) in which the concurrence of the Senate is requested."

But suppose the Senate has passed a bill from the House, No. 1, for example, with amendments, and the House has concurred in them, the following would be added to the above message:

"He also informed the Senate that the House of Representatives has concurred in the amendments made by the Senate to the bill from the House of Representatives, entitled:

"No. 1. 'An act for the protection of laborers.'"

Should the House non-concur in the amendments made by the Senate to the bill then the information is the same, except that the word non-concurred is used instead of concurred.

If the House, however, concurs in the Senate amendments with an amendment, the information in the message is:

"He also informed the Senate that the House of Representatives has concurred in the amendments made by the Senate to the bill from the House of Representatives, entitled:

"No. 1. 'An act for the protection of laborers.'"

"With an amendment (or amendments) in which the concurrence of the Senate is requested."

Suppose again, that the House of Representatives concur in the amendments made by the Senate to amendments made by the House of Representatives to said bill, the information would be:

"He also informed the Senate that the House of Representatives has concurred in the amendment made by the Senate to the amendments made by the House of Representatives to bill from the House, entitled:

"No. 1. 'An act for the protection of laborers.'"

And if the House should non-concur, then the message varies accordingly.

If, in these cases, the House or Senate should recede, insist, or adhere to any amendments made by them, respectively, to a bill then the form used is precisely the same as those already given, except the words recede, insist, or adhere, are used, as the case may be.

If the House insists, then follows the appointment of the Committee of Conference and the information to be given is:

"He informed the Senate that the House of Representatives insists upon its amendments, non-concurred in by the Senate, to bill No. 1, entitled (here, state the title) and has appointed Messrs. A., B., and C., a Committee of Conference, to confer with a similar committee of the Senate, if the Senate should appoint such committee, on the subject of the differ-

ences existing between the two houses on said bill."

If the Senate should have already appointed a committee then the words used, instead of "if the Senate should appoint a committee," change the form to suit the circumstances.

If the House should pass a resolution, which requires the concurrence of the Senate, the form of the message is:

"The Clerk of the House of Representatives (being introduced) presented the following extract from the Journal of the House of Representatives":

(Here follows the resolution, with the date of its passage.)

The same form is used by the Clerk of the Senate using the word "Senate," instead of "House of Representatives," et cetera.

#### Certificates Attached to Bills Passed Over Veto, and to Bills Held Ten Days

The following forms are used when a bill becomes law, in any of the modes prescribed by the Constitution, other than by the approval of the Governor.

When a bill has not been returned by the Governor within ten days after it has been presented to him for his approval, the following certificate is attached, which the clerks of the Senate and House of Representatives both sign, the clerk of the body in which the bill originated signing first, and they send the bill to the Office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth.

"We do certify that the bill (here insert title) was presented to the Governor on the \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, two thousand and \_\_\_\_\_, and was not returned within ten days after it has been presented to him; wherefore it has, agreeable to the Constitution of this Commonwealth, become a law in like manner as if he had signed it.

"We do certify that the bill, entitled (here insert title), which has been disapproved by the Governor, and returned with his objections to the House of Representatives (or Senate), in which it originated, was passed by two-thirds of all the members elected to the House of Representatives on the \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, two thousand and \_\_\_\_\_, and the foregoing is the act so passed by the House.

"Speaker of the House of Representatives.

"Chief Clerk of the House.

"Harrisburg (date)."

"We do certify that the bill (here insert title), which has been disapproved by the Governor, and returned with his objections to the House of Representatives (or Senate), in which it originated, was passed by two-thirds of all the members elected to the Senate on the \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, two thousand and \_\_\_\_\_, and the foregoing is the act so passed by the Senate.

"President of the Senate.

"Secretary/Parliamentarian of the Senate.

"Harrisburg (date)."

The Speaker and Chief Clerk of the House, the body in which the bill originated, sign the first certificate; the President and the Secretary/Parliamentarian of the Senate sign the second.

#### Oath of Public Officers

Senators, Representatives, and all judicial, State, and county officers shall, before entering on the duties of their

respective offices, take and subscribe the following oath or affirmation before a person authorized to administer oaths.

"I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will support, obey, and defend the Constitution of the United States and the Constitution of this Commonwealth and that I will discharge the duties of my office with fidelity."

The oath or affirmation shall be administered to a member of the Senate or to a member of the House of Representatives in the hall of the house to which he/she shall have been elected.

Any person refusing to take the oath or affirmation shall forfeit his/her office.

#### Counting the Vote for State Elective Officers

When the General Assembly meets after an election for Governor and Lieutenant Governor or Auditor General, State Treasurer, and Attorney General, the two bodies, by a resolution, fix the time and place for opening and publishing the returns of the election. The time is usually the day the General Assembly convenes; the Senate and House of Representatives meet in Joint Session in the Hall of the House of Representatives. Each body appoints a Teller to compute the votes.

A committee from the House of Representatives escorts the President and members of the Senate to the Hall of the House of Representatives, and the President of the Senate, or in his absence, the President Pro Tempore, takes the chair of the Speaker of the House, and after order is restored, says, "This being the day and hour agreed upon for opening and publishing the returns of the election for Governor (held on Tuesday next following the first Monday in November last), the clerk will read the returns from the several counties of this Commonwealth." The clerk reads the returns and the Tellers take note of the number of votes until the returns from all the counties are read. A computation is made and the results are announced by the President of the Senate. The Certificate of Election is signed by the President of the Senate, the Speaker of the House of Representatives and attested by the Tellers as follows: FORM OF CERTIFICATE OF ELECTION OF STATE OFFICERS:

"We, the President of the Senate and Speaker of the House of Representatives of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, do certify that the President of the Senate, did on the \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, A.D., two thousand \_\_\_\_\_, in the Hall of the House of Representatives at the State Capitol, open the returns of the election for Governor of this Commonwealth, and publish the same in the presence of both houses of the General Assembly, conformably to the provisions of the Constitution and law of said Commonwealth, and upon counting the votes by a Teller appointed on the part of each house it appeared that \_\_\_\_\_ had the highest number of votes; whereupon \_\_\_\_\_ was declared to have been duly elected Governor of the Commonwealth. "In testimony whereof, we have hereunto set our hands and affixed our seals the day and year above written.

" \_\_\_\_\_ (Seal)

" \_\_\_\_\_ (Seal)

" \_\_\_\_\_ (Seal)

" \_\_\_\_\_ (Seal)"

#### Disposition of Certificate

This certificate is to be deposited in the Office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth and a duplicate, signed by the



President of the Senate, the Speaker of the House of Representatives, and attested by the Tellers, transmitted to the Governor-elect.

#### **Inauguration of Governor and Lieutenant Governor**

The oath of office is administered to the Governor in the presence of the General Assembly and officers of the

Commonwealth by a person authorized to administer oaths (usually the Chief Justice of the Supreme Court) on the third Tuesday of January following his election.

The Lieutenant Governor takes the oath of office on the same day in the presence of the Senate in the Senate Chamber prior to the inauguration of the Governor.

## **SALARIES OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY**

### **SENATE**

#### **Salaries**

Members of the Senate receive a salary in the amount of \$85,339 per annum.

In addition to the above, each Senator shall receive mileage at the rate of 67.5 cents per mile circular between the Senator's home and the State Capitol for each week a Senator was in actual attendance at the Session.

No other compensation shall be allowed.

#### **Officers**

The Senate shall at the beginning and close of each Regular Session elect one of its members President Pro Tempore.

Those members elected or appointed to leadership positions receive additional compensation as provided for in the "Public Official Compensation Law," Act No. 39 of 1983, as amended.

The Senate shall at the beginning of each regular biennial session elect the following officers, who shall serve for two years or until their successors are elected and qualified unless sooner removed by a majority vote of all the members of the Senate: one Secretary and one Chief Clerk.

In addition, the President of the Senate (Lieutenant Governor), President Pro Tempore, Secretary, Chief Clerk, Majority Leader, and Minority Leader each appoint their office personnel as provided by act of the General Assembly.

### **HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES**

#### **Salaries**

Members of the House of Representatives receive a salary in the amount of \$85,338.65 per annum.

In addition to the above, each Member shall receive mileage at the rate of 20 cents per mile circular between the Member's home and the State Capitol for each week a Member was in actual attendance at the Session.

#### **Officers**

At the beginning of each Regular Session in odd-numbered years, the House of Representatives elects one of its members Speaker as provided by the Constitution. The Speaker appoints a Parliamentarian and determines the salary.

Those members elected or appointed to leadership positions receive additional compensation as provided for in the "Public Official Compensation Law," Act No. 39 of 1983, as amended.

The Bipartisan Management Committee is responsible for the overall administration of the House. It consists of the Speaker as Chairman, the Majority Leader, the Minority Leader, the Majority Whip, and the Minority Whip. The Committee appoints necessary staff. A Chief Clerk and a Comptroller are selected by the Bipartisan Management Committee subject to confirmation and removal solely on the affirmative vote of two-thirds of the Members of the House of Representatives in office at the time of any such vote. All the foregoing officers are compensated in the amounts determined by the Committee. Other employees necessary to perform the work of the House are selected by appropriate appointing authorities and compensated in amounts determined by such authorities.

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL  
**PENNSYLVANIA SENATE**

**SENATE OFFICERS**  
2015-2016 SESSION

MIKE STACK  
*President*

JOE SCARNATI  
*President Pro Tempore*

**MAJORITY OFFICERS**

JAKE CORMAN  
*Majority Floor Leader*

JOHN R. GORDNER  
*Majority Whip*

BOB MENSCH  
*Majority Caucus Chair*

RICHARD L. ALLOWAY II  
*Majority Caucus Secretary*

PATRICK M. BROWNE  
*Majority Appropriations Committee Chair*

CHARLES T. McILHENNEY JR.  
*Majority Caucus Administrator*

DAVID G. ARGALL  
*Majority Policy Committee Chair*

MEGAN MARTIN  
*Secretary-Parliamentarian*  
DONETTA M. D'INNOCENZO  
*Chief Clerk*

**MINORITY OFFICERS**

JAY COSTA  
*Minority Floor Leader*

ANTHONY H. WILLIAMS  
*Minority Whip*

WAYNE D. FONTANA  
*Minority Caucus Chair*

LAWRENCE M. FARNESE JR.  
*Minority Caucus Secretary*

VINCENT J. HUGHES  
*Minority Appropriations Committee Chair*

JOHN P. BLAKE  
*Minority Appropriations Committee Vice-Chair*

JOHN T. YUDICHAK  
*Minority Caucus Administrator*

LISA M. BOSCOLA  
*Minority Policy Committee Chair*

---

## ALPHABETICAL LIST OF SENATORS

Name	Dist.	Seat No.	Term Expires Nov. 30	Mailing Address	County of Residence	Occupation	Previous Legislative Service
ALLOWAY, Richard L. II	(R) 33	35	2016	37 South Main Street, Suite 200, Chambersburg 17201	Franklin	State Senator	Sen. 2009-2014
ARGALL, David G.	(R) 29	31	2016	One West Centre Street, P.O. Box 150, Mahanoy City 17948	Schuylkill	Legislator/ College Instructor	H.R. 1985-Mar. 17, 2009; Sen. Mar. 17, 2009-2014
AUMENT, Ryan P.	(R) 36	36	2018	301 East Main Street, Litzitz 17543	Lancaster	State Senator	H.R. 2011-2014 Sen. Jan. 6, 2015
BAKER, Lisa	(R) 20	45	2018	22 Dallas Shopping Center, Dallas 18612	Luzerne	State Senator	Sen. 2007-2014
BARTOLOTTA, Camera	(R) 46	34	2018	135 Technology Drive, Suite 202, Canonsburg 15317	Washington	Legislator	Sen. Jan. 6, 2015
BLAKE, John P.	(D) 22	50	2018	Oppenheim Building, 409 Lackawanna Avenue, Suite 210, Scranton 18503	Lackawanna	Legislator	Sen. 2011-2014
BOSCOLA, Lisa M.	(D) 18	38	2018	1 East Broad Street, Suite 120, Bethlehem 18018	Northampton	State Senator	H.R. 1995-1998; Sen. 1999-2014
BREWSTER, James R.	(D) 45	49	2016	One Monroeville Center, 3824 Northern Pike, Suite 1015, Monroeville 15146	Allegheny	State Senator	Sen. Nov. 17, 2010-2014
BROOKS, Michele	(R) 50	46	2018	100 Hadley Road, Suite 3, 3 Greenville Plaza West, Greenville 16125	Mercer	Legislator	H.R. 2007-2014 Sen. Jan. 6, 2015
BROWNE, Patrick M.	(R) 16	41	2018	702 Hamilton Street, Allentown 18101	Lehigh	Legislator/CPA/Attorney	H.R. 1995-May 3, 2005; Sen. May 3, 2005-2014
CORMAN, Jake	(R) 34	1	2018	236 Maich Factory Place, Bellefonte 16823	Centre	Legislator	Sen. 1999-2014
COSTA, Jay	(D) 43	10	2016	1501 Ardmore Boulevard, Pittsburgh 15221	Allegheny	State Senator	Sen. May 13, 1996-2014
DINNIMAN, Andrew E.	(D) 19	28	2016	One North Church Street, West Chester 19380	Chester	State Senator	Sen. June 19, 2006-2014
EICHELBERGER, John H. JR.	(R) 30	16	2018	309 Allegheny Street, Hollidaysburg 16648	Blair	Insurance Agent/Broker	Sen. 2007-2014
FARNESE, Lawrence M. JR.	(D) 1	7	2016	1802 South Broad Street, Philadelphia 19145	Philadelphia	State Senator	Sen. 2009-2014
FOLMER, Mike	(R) 48	4	2018	400 South 8th Street, 101 Municipal Building, Lebanon 17042	Lebanon	State Senator	Sen. 2007-2014
FONTANA, Wayne D.	(D) 42	27	2018	932 Brookline Boulevard, Pittsburgh 15226	Allegheny	State Senator	Sen. June 14, 2005-2014
GORDNER, John R.	(R) 27	11	2016	603 West Main Street, Bloomsburg 17815	Columbia	State Senator	H.R. 1993-Nov. 24, 2003; Sen. Nov. 24, 2003-2014
GREENLEAF, Stewart J.	(R) 12	3	2018	711 York Road, Willow Grove 19090	Montgomery	Attorney	H.R. 1977-1978; Sen. 1979-2014
HAYWOOD, Arthur L. III	(D) 4	17	2018	1168 Easton Road, Roslyn 19001	Montgomery	State Senator	Sen. Jan. 6, 2015

<b>Name</b>	<b>Dist.</b>	<b>Seat No.</b>	<b>Term Expires Nov. 30</b>	<b>Mailing Address</b>	<b>County of Residence</b>	<b>Occupation</b>	<b>Previous Legislative Service</b>
HUGHES, Vincent J.	(D) 7	20	2016	4950 Parkside Avenue, Suite 300, Philadelphia 19131	Philadelphia	State Senator	H.R. 1987-Nov. 21, 1994; Sen. Nov. 21, 1994-2014
HUTCHINSON, Scott E.	(R) 21	33	2016	302 Seneca Street, Oil City 16301	Venango	State Senator	H.R. 1993-2012; Sen. 2013-2014
KITCHEN, Shirley M.	(D) 3	47	2016	1701 West Lehigh Avenue, Suite 104, Philadelphia 19132	Philadelphia	Social Worker	H.R. 1987-1988; Sen. Nov. 18, 1996-2014
LEACH, DAYLIN	(D) 17	30	2016	601 South Henderson Road, Suite 208, King of Prussia 19406	Montgomery	State Senator	H.R. 2003-2008; Sen. 2009-2014
McGARRIGLE, Thomas J.	(R) 26	26	2018	5037 Township Line Road, Drexel Hill 19026	Delaware	Small Business Owner	Sen. Jan. 6, 2015
McILHINNEY, Charles T. JR.	(R) 10	25	2018	22 South Main Street, Suite 220, Doylestown 18901	Bucks	State Senator	H.R. Feb. 1998-2006; Sen. 2007-2014
MENSCH, Bob	(R) 24	23	2018	404 Main Street, Suite A, Pennsburg 18073	Montgomery	Legislator	H.R. 2007-Oct. 19, 2009; Sen. Oct. 19, 2009-2014
PILEGGI, Dominic	(R) 9	14	2016	100 Evergreen Drive, Suite 113, Glen Mills 19342	Delaware	Attorney/State Senator	Sen. Oct. 16, 2002-2014
RAFFERTY, John C. JR.	(R) 44	6	2018	3818 Germantown Pike, Collegeville 19426	Montgomery	State Senator	Sen. 2003-2014
SABATINA, John P. JR.	(D) 5	37	2016	412361 Academy Road, Philadelphia 19154	Philadelphia	Legislator	H.R. 2006-Jun. 9, 2015 Sen. Jun. 9, 2015
SCARNATI, Joseph B. III	(R) 25	2	2016	410 Main Street, Brockway 15824	Jefferson	State Senator	Sen. 2001-2014
SCAVELLO, Mario M.	(R) 40	32	2018	2989 Route 611, Unit 103, Tamersville 18372	Monroe	Legislator	H.R. May 6, 2002-2014 Sen. Jan. 6, 2015
SCHWANK, Judith L.	(D) 11	9	2016	210 George Street, Suite 201, Reading 19605	Berks	Legislator	Sen. Apr. 5, 2011-2014
SMITH, Matt	(D) 37	19	2016	319 Castle Shannon Boulevard, Pittsburgh 15234	Allegheny	Attorney/Legislator	H.R. 2007-2012; Sen. 2013-2014
SMUCKER, Lloyd K.	(R) 13	21	2016	123 North Prince Street, Lancaster 17603	Lancaster	State Senator	Sen. 2009-2014
STEFANO, Patrick J.	(R) 32	13	2018	171 West Crawford Avenue, 2nd Floor, Connelville 15425	Fayette	State Senator	Sen. Jan. 6, 2015
TARTAGLIONE, Christine M.	(D) 2	39	2018	1061 Bridge Street, Philadelphia 19124	Philadelphia	State Senator	Sen. 1995-2014
TEPLITZ, Rob	(D) 15	29	2016	46 Kline Village, Harrisburg 17104	Dauphin	State Senator	Sen. 2013-2014
TOMLINSON, Robert M.	(R) 6	15	2018	3207 Street Road, Bensalem 19020	Bucks	Legislator/ Funeral Director	H.R. 1991-1994; Sen. 1995-2014

<sup>1</sup> Elected, vice Michael J. Stack, resigned Jan. 20, 2015.

<sup>2</sup> Resigned, June 21, 2015.

VANCE, Patricia H.	(R)	31	24	2016	3806 Market Street, Camp Hill 17011	Cumberland	State Senator	H.R. 1991-2004; Sen. 2005-2014
VOGEL, Elder A. JR.	(R)	47	43	2016	488 Adams Street, Rochester 15074	Beaver	State Senator	Sen. 2009-2014
VULAKOVICH, Randy	(R)	38	42	2018	300 Weizel Road, Suite 302, Glenshaw 15116	Allegheny	State Senator	H.R. 2007-Aug. 29, 2012; Sen. 2012-2014
WAGNER, Scott	(R)	28	22	2018	218 North George Street, York 17401	York	Business Owner	Sen. April 2, 2014
WARD, Kim L.	(R)	39	5	2016	1075 South Main Street, Suite 116, Westmoreland Crossroads Plaza, Greensburg 15601	Westmoreland	State Senator	Sen. 2009-2014
WHITE, Donald C.	(R)	41	12	2016	618 Philadelphia Street, Indiana 15701	Indiana	State Senator	Sen. 2001-2014
WILEY, Sean	(D)	49	48	2016	1314 Griswold Plaza, Suite 100, Erie 16501	Erie	State Senator	Sen. 2013-2014
WILLIAMS, Anthony H.	(D)	8	18	2018	2901 Island Avenue, Suite 100, Philadelphia 19153	Philadelphia	State Senator	H.R. 1989-1998; Sen. 1999-2014
WOZNIAK, John N.	(D)	35	40	2016	2307 Bedford Street, Johnstown 15904	Cambria	State Senator	H.R. 1981-1996; Sen. 1997-2014
YAW, Gene	(R)	23	44	2016	330 Pine Street, Suite 204, Williamsport 17701	Lycoming	State Senator	Sen. 2009-2014
YUDICHAK, John T.	(D)	14	8	2018	164 South Market Street, Nanticoke 18634	Luzerne	Legislator	H.R. 1999-2010; Sen. 2011-2014

**RECAPITULATION**

Republicans.....	30
Democrats .....	19
Vacancy .....	1
Total .....	50

## BIOGRAPHIES OF THE OFFICERS OF THE SENATE

## PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE



**JOSEPH B. SCARNATI III**  
 25th District  
 Cameron, Clearfield (part), Clinton,  
 Elk, Jefferson, McKean, Potter and  
 Tioga Counties

Senate President Pro Tempore Joe Scarnati is currently serving his 4th term in the Pennsylvania Senate. As President Pro Tempore of the Senate, he holds the third-highest constitutional office in the state. He was born and raised in Brockway, Pennsylvania and represents the 25th Senatorial District, which includes Cameron, Clinton, Elk, Jefferson, McKean, Potter and Tioga counties and portions of Clearfield County.

Joe grew up understanding that business and industry are vital to our state's economy and its future. After graduating from Penn State University at DuBois, Joe became a third-generation business owner in the Brockway area. He has carried on the lifelong tradition of working to better his community through involvement and civic leadership, serving on both the Brockway Borough Council and the Jefferson County Development Council. He is also a member of the St. Tobias Roman Catholic Church in Brockway. Working in the private sector for 20 years prior to coming to Harrisburg, serving as a local official and being a small business owner have given him a unique perspective on how government can work more effectively to help job-creators, working families and communities.

Since being elected to office, Joe has been a leader in reforming the way business is conducted in Harrisburg, and he remains committed to making the institution more open and accessible to the citizens of the Commonwealth. As Senate President Pro Tempore, Joe serves as an ex-officio member of each of the 22 Senate committees. He has been a committed leader in addressing numerous important fiscal and conservative issues within the state.

In his 14 years as a State Senator, Joe has served as a rank and file member of the Senate, as a member of Senate leadership and currently as Senate President Pro Tempore—a position that he was elected to by

the full Senate. In November 2008, with the passing of Catherine Baker Knoll, Joe became Pennsylvania's 31st Lieutenant Governor. He served the remainder of Lieutenant Governor Knoll's term, which ended January 18, 2011.

Joe resides in his hometown of Brockway with his wife, Amy. They enjoy the outdoors, cooking, traveling, biking and spending time with their children, Lisa, Kelly, Sawyer, Coll and Michael.

**SECRETARY-PARLIAMENTARIAN OF THE SENATE****MEGAN MARTIN**

Megan Martin, daughter of Joseph A., M.D. and the late Mary D. Totino; Archmere Acad., 1987; Univ. of Del. (B.A.), Eng., Sigma Tau Delta, 1991; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), Moot Ct. Hon. Soc., 1994; Duke Univ., Strategic Ldrshp. for Exec. in State Govt., 2000; mem.: Amer. Soc. of Leg. Clerks & Sec., Mason's Manual Comm. of Natl. Conf. of State Legis., Pa. Bar Assn.; frmr. asst. cnsl.: U.S. Dept. of the Navy; frmr. dep. gen. cnsl.: Gov. Office of Gen. Cnsl.; spec. asst. to Governor; adj. prof.: Widener Univ. Sch. of Law; awds.: NAVSUP WSS Spec. Act Awd.-2011, NAVICP NATO Sea Sparrow Perf.-Based Logistics Contract Team Commander's Awd.-2009; elected Secretary of the Senate June 27, 2012, re-elected 2013, 2015; married Scott; 3 children.

**CHIEF CLERK OF THE SENATE****DONETTA M. D'INNOCENZO**

Donetta M. D'Innocenzo, born in York, daughter of Donald E. and Loretta M. Glatfelter; Shippensburg Univ. (B.A.); mem.: Shippensburg Univ. Alum. Assn., Pa. SCCTTF subcomm. on bus. & indus.; bd. mem.: Casper Glatfelter Assn. of Amer.; frmr. pres.: Central Pa. Infragard, Central Pa. Leukemia Lymphoma Soc.; frmr. bur. dir./exec. asst.: Pa. Dept. of Gen. Svcs.; frmr. dir.: Senate Computer Svcs.; frmr. comptroller/acting Chief Clerk: Pa. Senate; frmr. small bus. own.; awds.: Pa. 50 Best Women in Bus., Shippensburg Univ. Outst. Alum.; elected Chief Clerk Mar. 17, 2014, re-elected 2015, serving 2nd consecutive term; married James; 4 children; 1 grandchild.

## BIOGRAPHIES OF MEMBERS OF THE SENATE



**RICHARD ALLOWAY II** Majority Caucus Secretary – 33rd District  
Adams, Cumberland (part), Franklin (part) and York (part) Counties

Richard Alloway II (R), born in 1968, in Chambersburg, son of Richard and Sandra Alloway; Chambersburg Area Sr. H.S., 1986; Shippensburg Univ. (B.A.), govt., 1993; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 2002; frmr. magisterial dist. justice; frmr. own.: Madison Settlement Svcs.; atty.: Alloway Law Office; frmr. mem.: Franklin Co. Area Dev. Corp., Downtown Chambersburg; mem.: Chesapeake Bay Found., NRA, Hamilton Twp. Ruritan Club, Franklin Co. Farm Bur., Pleasant Hall Fire Co., Trinity Luth. Ch.; bd. of govts.: SSHE; frmr. pres.: Green Twp./Lurgan Twp. Lions Clubs, Mercersburg Sportsmans; frmr. bd. mem./past pres.: Falling Spring Chap.-Trout Unltd.; elected to Pa. Senate 2008, serving 2nd consecutive term; v-chair: Law & Justice Comm.; mem.: Maj. Policy Comm.; married Shannon.



**DAVID G. ARGALL** Majority Policy Committee Chair – 29th District  
Berks (part) and Schuylkill Counties

David G. Argall (R), born in 1958, son of Miriam and the late Arthur J. Argall; Tamaqua Area H.S., 1976; Lycoming Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci./intl. studies, 1980; Penn State Univ.-Hbg. (M.A.), Amer. studies, 1993, (Ph.D.), pub. adm., 2006; part-time instr.: Penn State Univ.; mem.: Jt. Legis. Air & Water Pollution Control & Conserv. Comm., Ben Franklin Tech. Partners of NE Pa. Adv. Bd.; awds.: Pa. Econ. Dev. Assn., Pa. Downtown Ctr., Pa. Wildlife Fed., Schuylkill River Greenway; deleg.: Rep. Natl. Conv., 1996, 2000; Pa. House of Representatives 1984-2009, Maj. Caucus Chair, 2001-02, Appropriations Chair, 2002-04, Whip, 2005-08; awds.: NFIB Guard. of Small Bus., Amer. Conserv. Union Defender of Liberty; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election Mar. 3, 2009, serving 2nd consecutive term; v-chair: Urban Affairs & Housing Comm.; caucus mem.: Aviation (chair); married Beth; 2 children.



**RYAN P. AUMENT** 36th District  
Lancaster (part) County

Ryan P. Aument (R), born in 1976, in Lancaster, son of David and Wanda Aument; Solanco H.S., 1993; The Citadel (B.S.), educ., 1999; capt.: U.S. Army; frmr. prod. supvr.: ICI Paints; frmr. leg. staff: Pa. House of Reps., frmr. clerk of cts.: Lanc. Co.; frmr. mem.: Rep. Comm. of Lanc. Co., Quarryville Boro. Cncl.; Pa. House of Representatives 2010-14; elected to Pa. Senate 2014; chair: Commun. & Tech. Comm.; v-chair: Pub. Health & Welfare Comm.; mem.: Maj. Policy Comm.; married Kate; 2 children.



**ELISABETH (LISA) J. BAKER** 20th District  
Luzerne (part), Pike, Susquehanna (part), Wayne and Wyoming Counties

Elisabeth (Lisa) J. Baker (R), born in 1961, in Abington, daughter of the late Edward W. II and Martha C. Jones; Dallas H.S., 1979; Shippensburg Univ. (B.A.), govt. adm., 1983; frmr. research analyst: Sen. Robert Jubelirer; frmr. chief of staff: Sen. Charles Lemmond; frmr. dir.: NE Reg. Off., Gov. Tom Ridge; frmr. dep. chief of staff: Gov. Tom Ridge, Gov. Mark Schweiker; frmr. exec. dir.: Blue Ribbon Found.; awds.: Pa. Dept. of Mil. & Vets. Affairs Hall of Fame Inductee-2014, Marine Corps League of Pa. Silver Disting. Citizens Medal-2014, Amer. Heart Assn. Leg. of the Yr.-2012, Shippensburg Univ. Disting. Alumnus Awd.-2012, Natl. Guard Assn. Patrick Henry Awd.-2010; elected to Pa. Senate 2006, serving 3rd consecutive term; chair: Labor & Ind. Comm.; married Gary; 1 child.



**CAMERA CHATHAM BARTOLOTTA****46th District****Beaver (part), Greene and Washington (part) Counties**

Camera Chatham Bartolotta (R), born in Compton, Calif.; Corvallis H.S., 1981; St. Mary's Coll. of Calif. (B.S.), bus. adm./psych., 1985; own.: Bartolotta Invest. Inc. dba Duke of Oil, Dolce Productions LLC; mem.: Amer. Cancer Soc., Cystic Fibrosis Found., Amer. Heart Assn.-Wash. Co., Leukemia & Lymphoma Soc.; awds.: Natl. Assn. of Prof. Women Woman of the Yr.-2013-14, Pinnacle Prof. of the Yr.-2013, Intl. Women's Ldrshp. Assn. VIP-2013, Pgh.'s 50 Finest-2012, Face of Gilda Awd.-2011; elected to Pa. Senate 2014; v-chair: Enviro. Resources & Energy Comm.; mem.: Maj. Policy Comm.; caucus mem.: Coal, Oil & Gas (chair); 2 children, 2 step-children.

**JOHN P. BLAKE****22nd District****Lackawanna, Luzerne (part) and Monroe (part) Counties**

John P. Blake (D), born in 1960, in Scranton, son of the late John V. and Theresa M. Blake; Val. View H.S., 1978; Villanova Univ. (B.A.), soc., 1983; Marywood Coll. (M.S.W.), 1987; Harvard JFK Sch. of Govt., exec. educ. pub. mgmt., 1998; Univ. of Scranton (M.B.A.), fin., 2001; frmr. v-pres.: PNC Bank; frmr. dir.: NE Reg. Off. of the Gov.; frmr. acting sec./exec. dep. sec.: DCED; frmr. exec. dir.: Lackawanna Co. Redev. Auth.; elected to Pa. Senate 2010, serving 2nd consecutive term; min. chair: Finance Comm.; min. v-chair: Approp. Comm.; married Louise; 2 children.

**LISA M. BOSCOLA****Minority Policy Committee Chair – 18th District****Lehigh (part) and Northampton (part) Counties**

Lisa M. Boscola (D), born in 1962, in Bethlehem, daughter of Anna A. and the late Richard J. Stofko; Freedom H.S., 1980; Villanova Univ. (B.A.), 1984, (M.A.), 1985; dep. ct. adm.: Northampton Co. Ct. of Common Pleas; frmr. v-pres.: Bethlehem Area Bus. Women's Assn.; mem.: Gr. Lehigh Val. C of C, Assn. of Amer. Univ. Women, Pa. Fed. of Dem. Women, League of Women Voters; disting. grad.: Colonial-Northampton Alliance for Pub. Schs.; awds.: PFMA Friend of the Food Indus. Awd.-2014, Crossing Borders Commun. Impact Awd.-2009, E. Stroudsburg Univ. Leg. Fellow-2000, Slovak-Amer. Disting. Young Woman, Bethlehem YWCA Pub. Svc. of the Yr.; Pa. House of Representatives 1995-98; elected to Pa. Senate 1998, serving 5th consecutive term; min. chair: Consumer Prot. & Prof. Licensure Comm.; married Edward.

**JIM BREWSTER****45th District****Allegheny (part) and Westmoreland (part) Counties**

Jim Brewster (D), born in 1948; Calif. Univ. of Pa. (B.S.), educ.; frmr. fraud investigator/v-pres.: Mellon Bank; frmr. cnclman/mayor: City of McKeesport; bd. mem.: Conv. Visitors Bur. of Gr. Monroeville, Soldiers & Sailors Mem. Hall & Mus. Trust, Long Run Child. Learning Ctr., Port Auth. of Allegheny Co.; chair: McKeesport Housing Auth., McKeesport Dem. Comm.; awds.: Pa. Mayor's Assn. Mayor of the Yr.-2010, McKeesport Optimist Club Friend of Youth-2010; elected to Pa. Senate 2010, serving 2nd consecutive term; min. chair: Game & Fisheries Comm., Law & Justice Comm.; married Linda; 3 children; 6 grandchildren.

**MICHELE BROOKS****50th District****Crawford, Erie (part), Mercer and Warren (part) Counties**

Michele Brooks (R), born in 1964, in Greenville, daughter of Donald and the late Barbara Valesky; Jamestown Area H.S.; Anne Anstine Excell. in Pub. Svc., 2003; frmr. comm.: Mercer Co.; frmr. mem.: Jamestown Bor. Cncl.; mem.: Civil Air Patrol-State Leg. Squad., Rotary, NRA, Pa. Farm Bur., Harvest Bapt. Ch., Legis. Budget & Finance Comm., Adv. Comm. of Dept. of Health Primary Health Care Practitioners Prog.; past pres.: N. Mercer Co. United Way; NFIB Guard. of Small Bus. Awd.; Pa. House of Representatives 2006-2014; elected to Pa. Senate 2014; caucus mem.: Coal, Hunger, Pro-Life, Manufacturing; chair: Aging & Youth Comm.; v-chair: Agric. & Rural Affairs Comm.; married Guy; 2 children.

**PATRICK M. BROWNE****Majority Appropriations Chair – 16th District****Lehigh (part) County**

Patrick M. Browne (R), born in 1963, in Allentown; Allentown Cent. Cath. H.S., 1982; Univ. of Notre Dame (B.B.A.), bus. adm./acct., 1986; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1993; CPA; atty.; lic. to pract. in Pa.; frmr. tax mgr./CPA; Coopers & Lybrand, Phila.; sr. assoc.; Price Waterhouse, N.Y.; mem.: Pub. Emp. Ret. Comm., Pub. Sch. Emp. Ret. Bd., Pa. Min. Bus. Dev. Auth., Leg. Audit Adv. Comm., PCCD; Pa. House of Representatives 1994-2005; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election April 5, 2005, serving 3rd consecutive term; mem.: Maj. Policy Comm.; caucus mem.: Early Child. Educ. (co-chair), Legis. Arts & Culture (co-chair); married Heather; 1 child.

**JAKE CORMAN****Majority Leader – 34th District****Centre, Huntingdon (part), Juniata and Mifflin Counties**

Jake Corman (R), born in 1964, in Bellefonte, son of J. Doyle and Rebecca Corman; Bellefonte Area H.S.; Pa. Coll. of Tech. (A.S.), communications; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), journ.; mem.: Faith UM Ch.; elected to Pa. Senate 1998, serving 5th consecutive term; chair: Rules & Exec. Nom. Comm.; married Kelli; 3 children.

**JAY COSTA****Minority Leader – 43rd District****Allegheny (part) County**

Jay Costa (D), born in 1957, in Pittsburgh, son of Louise and the late Jay Costa; Commun. Coll. of Allegheny Co. (A.S.), 1977; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), 1979; Allegheny Co. Police Tng. Acad., 1985; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1989; frmr. reg. of wills/dep. sheriff: Allegheny Co.; mem.: Pa./Allegheny Co. Bar Assns.; adm. to pract.: U.S. Supreme Ct., Pa. Bar, W. Dist. of Pa.; bd. mem.: Univ. of Pgh., CCAC (treas.), Cath. Charities Free Health Care Clinic, Pgh. Ballet Theater, Sen. John Heinz Pgh. Reg. Hist. Ctr., Neigh. Legal Svcs., Three Rivers Wet Weather, Pgh. CLO, Duquesne Univ. Alum. Assn., Duquesne Univ. Law Alum. Assn., Carnegie Libr. of Pgh., Forest Hills Commun. Dev. Corp., Mon Val. Initiative Bank; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election Apr. 23, 1996, serving 5th full term; frmr. min. caucus chair; frmr. min. chair: Appropriations Comm.; elected Min. Leader 2010; min. chair: Rules & Exec. Nom. Comm., Vet. Affairs & Emerg. Preparedness Comm.; married Roxanne; 3 children.

**ANDREW E. DINNIMAN****19th District****Chester (part) County**

Andrew E. Dinniman (D), born in 1944, son of the late Harold and Edith Dinniman; Amity Reg. H.S.; Univ. of Ct. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1966; Univ. of Md. (M.A.), hist., 1969; Penn State Univ. (Ed.D.), hist./phil. of higher educ., 1978; frmr. teacher: Prince George Commun. Coll.; frmr. prof.: W. Chester Univ.; frmr. comm.: Chester Co.; frmr. mem.: Chester Co. Conserv. Dist., Dem. Natl. Comm., Downingtown Area Sch. Bd.; hon. mem.: Chester Co. Retired & Senior Vol. Prog.; mem.: Jt. Leg. Conserv. Comm., Educ. Comm. of the States, Pa. State Bd. of Educ., PHEFA, SPSBA, Ben Franklin Tech. Dev. Auth.; awds.: Aidan's Heart Found. Commun. Lrdshp. Awd.-2014, Gr. Val. Forge Transp. Mgmt. Assn. Legis. Ldrshp. Awd.-2014, Temple Univ. Coll. of Educ. Inst. of Disabilities Support in Disability Policy Awd.-2013, Acquired Brain Injury Network of Pa. Legis. Awd.-2013, U.S. Humane Soc. Pa. Chap. Humane Sen. of the Yr.-2013, Pa. Bio State Pub. Official of the Yr.-2013, Chester Co. Detachment of Marine Corps League Disting. Citizen Awd.-2012, ARC of Pa. Legis. of the Yr.-2012, French & Pickering Creeks Conserv. Trust Sam & Eleanor Morris Conserv. Awd.-2012, Cong. Medal of Honor Soc. Pres. Awd.-2011, YMCA Legis. Champ. Awd.-2011, Chapel of Four Chaplains Leg. of Honor-2011, Thorncroft Equest. Ctr. Commitment to Conserv.-2011; Sen. Andrew Dinniman Awd. given annually; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election May 2006, serving 2nd consecutive term; min. chair: Educ. Comm.; married Margo; 1 child.

**JOHN H. EICHELBERGER JR.****30th District****Blair, Cumberland (part), Franklin (part), Fulton and Huntingdon (part) Counties**

John H. Eichelberger Jr. (R), born in 1958, in Altoona, son of Faye M. and the late John H. Eichelberger Sr.; Central H.S., 1976; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1985; frmr. comm.: Blair Co.; pres.: Complete Ins. Svcs., Inc.; bd. mem.: Blair Co. Hab. for Hum., Day One of Gr. Altoona; mem.: Portage Lodge No. 220 F&AM, Youth Forestry Camp #3 Bur. of Juv. Just. Svcs., Gov.'s Adv. Comm. on Prob., Hollidaysburg Vet. Home Adv. Cncl.; awds.: PFMA Friend of the Food Indus.-2014, PML Legs. Svc.-2013, Amer. Conserv. Union Defender of Liberty-2012-2013, Pa. for Right to Work Statesman of the Yr.-2010, Penn State-Altoona Alum. Achiev.-2009, NFIB Guard. of Small Bus.-2007-14; elected to Pa. Senate 2006, serving 3rd consecutive term; chair: Finance Comm.; v-chair: Banking & Ins. Comm.; caucus mem.: Biotech/Life Sci., Bus. & Jobs, Economy, Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Jt. House & Sen. Pa. Fairs, Pro-Life, Reform, Sports-

men's; married Charlotte; 1 child.

**LAWRENCE M. FARNESE JR.****Minority Caucus Secretary – 1st District****Philadelphia (part) County**

Lawrence M. Farnese Jr. (D), born in 1968, in Philadelphia, son of Madeline and the late Lawrence M. Farnese; Villanova Univ. (B.S.), pol. sci., 1990; Temple Univ. (J.D.), 1994; bd. mem.: PSERS, Hist. Soc. of Pa., Casa Farnese; mem.: Pa. Housing Adv. Comm.; elected to Pa. Senate 2008, serving 2nd consecutive term; min. chair: Commun., Econ. & Rec. Dev. Comm.; caucus mem.: Bi-Cameral Arts & Culture, Early Child. Educ., Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Hunger, LGBT Equality, Women's Health.

**MICHAEL J. FOLMER****48th District****Dauphin (part), Lebanon and York (part) Counties**

Michael J. Folmer (R), born in 1956, in Lebanon, son of the late Frederick J. and Ferne A. Folmer; Lebanon H.S., 1974; Grace Coll. (B.A.), hist., 1978; wholesale sales: Henise Tire Svc.; own./oper.: Folmer Fruit Co.; frmr. mem.: Lebanon City Cncl.; co-fndr./past pres.: Constitutional Org. of Liberty (COOL); elected to Pa. Senate 2006, serving 3rd consecutive term; chair: State Govt. Comm.; v-chair: Educ. Comm.; mem.: Maj. Policy Comm.; caucus mem.: ProLife; married Sheila; 2 children; 7 grandchildren.

**WAYNE D. FONTANA****Minority Caucus Chair – 42nd District****Allegheny (part) County**

Wayne D. Fontana (D), born in Pittsburgh; South Hills Cath. H.S., 1968; Commun. Coll. of Allegheny Co. (A.A.), bus., 1971; fmr. sales mgr.: Howard Hanna Real Estate Svcs.; mem.: Realtors Assn., Ital. Sons & Daughters of Amer., Lions Club, Redev. Auth. of Allegheny Co.; v-chair: PHEAA; chair: Sports & Exhib. Auth. of Pgh. & Allegheny Co.; exec. comm.: Pgh. Hispanic Dev. Corp.; fmr. cncl. mem.: Allegheny Co.; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election May 17, 2005, serving 3rd consecutive term; min. chair: Urban Affairs & Housing Comm.; married Francine; 3 children, 5 grandchildren.

**JOHN R. GORDNER****Majority Whip – 27th District****Columbia, Luzerne (part), Montour, Northumberland and Snyder Counties**

John R. Gordner (R), born in 1962, in Berwick, son of Carl L. and Shirley Gordner; Berwick Area H.S., 1979; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), 1983; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1987; atty.; mem.: Columbia Co. Bar Assn., Berwick Jaycees (past pres.), Berwick Area United Way (past fund drive chair), Gr. Berwick Chap. Amer. Red Cross (past v-pres.), Columbia Co. Farm Bur.; bd. mem.: Columbia-Montour Cncl. BSA, Ben Franklin Tech. Dev. Auth., Economics Pa.; awds.: Ben Franklin Tech. Dev. Auth. Spec. Achieve. Awd., NFIB Guard. of Small Bus., PASR Leg. of the Yr., SBDC Leg. Advocate of the Yr., Adam Smith Ldrshp.; Pa. House of Representatives 1992-2003; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election Nov. 4, 2003, serving 3rd consecutive term; v-chair: Rules & Exec. Nom. Comm.; married Lori; 2 children.

**STEWART J. GREENLEAF****12th District****Bucks (part) and Montgomery (part) Counties**

Stewart J. Greenleaf (R), born in 1939, in Upper Moreland Twp., son of the late Stewart W. and Belford Greenleaf; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), 1961; Univ. of Toledo (J.D.), 1966; fmr. asst. dist. atty.: Montgomery Co.; fmr. comm.: Upper Moreland Twp.; bd. mem.: SEPTA, Mun. Police Officers' Educ. & Tng. Comm.; Pa. House of Representatives 1977-78; elected to Pa. Senate 1978, serving 10th consecutive term; chair: Judiciary Comm.; v-chair: Intergovt. Operations Comm.; married Cecilia "Kelly."

**ARTHUR L. HAYWOOD III****4th District****Montgomery (part) and Philadelphia (part) Counties**

Arthur L. Haywood III (D), born in Toledo, Ohio; Morehouse Coll.; Marshall Scholarship; London Sch. of Econ.; Univ. of Mich. (J.D.); atty.; Reg. Housing Legal Svcs., Commun. Legal Svcs.; legal cnsl.: Esperanza; bd. mem.: Tenant Union Rep. Network, Cheltenham Achievers Network; fmr. comm.: Cheltenham Twp.; recog.: Pa. Human Rel. Comm., Christian Legal Aid Soc., U.S. Dept. of Housing & Urban Dev., John Marshall Fair Housing Inst.; elected to Pa. Senate 2014; min. chair: Aging & Youth Comm.; married Julie.

**VINCENT J. HUGHES****Minority Appropriations Chair – 7th District****Montgomery (part) and Philadelphia (part) Counties**

Vincent J. Hughes (D), born in 1956, in Philadelphia, son of James and Ann Hughes; att. Temple Univ.; Cheyney Univ., hon. Doct., 1997; bd. mem.: SERS, PHEAA, Cheyney Univ. Cncl. of Trustees, Mt. Carmel Baptist Ch. Bd. of Trustees; awds.: Phila. Unemployment Proj., Black AIDS Inst., Delta Sigma Theta Sorority, Pa. Bapt. State Conv., num. other awds.; Pa. House of Representatives 1987-94; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election Nov. 21, 1994, serving 5th consecutive term; married Sheryl L. Ralph; 4 children.

**SCOTT E. HUTCHINSON****21st District****Butler (part), Clarion, Forest, Venango and Warren (part) Counties**

Scott E. Hutchinson (R), born in 1961, in Oil City, son of Daria E. and the late Jonathan H. Hutchinson; Oil City Area H.S.; Univ. of Pa. Wharton Sch. of Fin. (B.S.), econ., 1983; attd. Univ. of Pgh.-Titusville, Thiel Coll.; frm. chief dep. treas.: Venango Co.; frm. mem.: DPW Venango Co. Bd. of Assistance, Oil City Area Sch. Bd.; mem.: St. Joseph Ch., Venango Area/Franklin Area C of C, NRA, Friends of Drake Well, Venango Co. Hist. Soc.; awds.: Citizens Against Higher Taxes Taxpayer Hero, NFIB Guard. of Small Bus.; Pa. House of Representatives 1992-2012; elected to Pa. Senate 2012; chair: Local Govt. Comm., Jt. Legis. Air & Water Pollution Control & Conserv. Comm.; v-chair: Finance Comm.; mem.: Maj. Policy Comm.; married Mary Beth; 3 children.

**SHIRLEY M. KITCHEN****3rd District****Philadelphia (part) County**

Shirley M. Kitchen (D), born in 1946, in Augusta, Ga., daughter of Ferman and Ruth Few; Phila. Pub. Sch. Sys.; Antioch Univ. (B.A.), human svc.; Temple Univ., cert. in child care, behavior mod., econ. dev.; social worker; bd. mem.: Phila. Dem. Exec. Comm., Allegheny West Found.; mem./ex officio: N. Central Empowerment Zone; mem.: Geriatric and Seriously Ill Inmates Adv. Comm., Task Force for Working Families, Green Ribbon Comm., Operation Stand Down Adv. Comm., NAACP; panelist: Accessible Cost Effective Publicly Funded Health Care Panel; 20th Ward leader; co-sponsor/fndr.: N. Philly Dazzling Diamonds; chair: Phila. Sen. Deleg.; fellow: Pa. Ldrshp. Acad.; hon. chair: AIDS Educ. Mth.; Pa. House of Representatives 1987-88; elected to Pa. Senate 1996, serving 5th consecutive term; min. chair: Pub. Health & Welfare Comm.; caucus mem.: Pa. Leg. Black; 5 children.

**DAYLIN LEACH****17th District****Delaware (part) and Montgomery (part) Counties**

Daylin Leach (D), born in 1961, in Philadelphia; Temple Univ. (B.S.), pol. sci.; Univ. of Houston Law Ctr. (J.D.), 1983; atty.; adj. prof.: Cedar Crest, Muhlenberg Coll.; frm. mem.: Allentown Zoning Bd.; frm. pres.: Pa. Young Dem.; bd. mem.: Bryn Mawr Film Inst.; mem.: C of C, Lower Merion Conservancy, Phila. World Affairs Cncl.; awds.: GVF Trans. Leg. Ldrshp.-2011, Lower Merion Educ. Assn. Friend of Educ.-2011, Harvard JFK Sch. of Govt. Exec. Tng. Prog. Scholarship, Ctr. for Policy Alternatives Flemming Fellowship; Pa. House of Representatives 2002-08; elected to Pa. Senate 2008, serving 2nd consecutive term; min. chair: Judiciary Comm.; mem.: Policy Comm., Pa. Comm. on Sentencing; caucus mem.: Autism, Hunger; married Jennifer Mirak; 2 children.

**THOMAS J. MCGARRIGLE****26th District****Chester (part) and Delaware (part) Counties**

Thomas J. McGarrigle (R), born in 1959, in Norristown, son of the late Robert and Edna McGarrigle; Springfield H.S., 1977; own.: McGarrigle's Automotive; mem.: Gr. Springfield Bus. Assn., Springfield Lions Club, Del. Co. C of C; frmr. mem./chair: Del. Co. Cncl.; frmr. comm.: Springfield Twp.; elected to Pa. Senate 2014; chair: Intergovt. Operations Comm.; v-chair: Game & Fisheries Comm.; married Michele; 3 children.

**CHARLES T. MCLHINNEY JR.****Majority Caucus Administrator – 10th District****Bucks (part) County**

Charles T. McIlhinney Jr. (R), born in 1967, son of Charles Sr. and Keren McIlhinney Putman; La Salle Coll. H.S., 1985; Bryant Univ. (B.A.), fin., 1989; hon. deg.: Del. Vall. Coll.; state committeeman, Bucks Co.; Rep. committeeman; Doylestown Bor. Cncl.; fndg. mem.: John J. McIlhinney AOH Div. 3; mem.: Kiwanis, Bucks Co. Farm Bur., Rep. America, Penn Environ., Heritage Conservancy; Pa. House of Representatives 1998-2006; elected to Pa. Senate 2006, serving 3rd consecutive term; chair: Law & Justice Comm.; v-chair: Game & Fisheries Comm.; married Jennifer; 2 children.

**BOB MENSCH****Majority Caucus Chair – 24th District****Berks (part), Bucks (part) and Montgomery (part) Counties**

Bob Mensch (R), born in 1945, in Pennsburg, son of the late William and Anna Mensch; Upper Perkiomen H.S.; Val. Forge Mil. Coll. (A.B.), bus., 1965; U.S. Army Eng.; frmr. br. sys. mgr.: AT&T; frmr. SLS dir./gen. mgr.: Arbros Communications; frmr. twp. supv./chair: Marlborough Twp.; mem.: Red Hill Band; Pa. House of Representatives 2007-09; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election Oct. 19, 2009, serving 2nd consecutive term; chair: Legis., Budget & Fin. Comm.; v-chair: Vet. Affairs & Emerg. Preparedness Comm.; mem.: Maj. Policy Comm.; caucus co-chair: Econ., Bus. & Jobs, Commun. Coll.; married JoAnn; 2 children.

**DOMINIC PILEGGI****9th District****Chester (part) and Delaware (part) Counties**

Dominic Pileggi (R), born in 1957, in Chester, son of Francis and the late Mary Pileggi; Archmere Acad., 1975; St. Joseph's Univ. (A.B.), econ., 1979; Villanova Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; atty.; frmr. mayor: City of Chester; mem.: U.S. Global Ldrshp. Coalition Pa. Adv. Comm., State Leg. Ldrs. Found., Univ. of Pgh. Inst. of Politics Bd. of Fellows, Ethel Sergeant Clark Smith Found. Adv. Comm., Del. Co. Ind. Dev. Corp., Chester Waterfront Ind. Dev. Auth., Pa./Del. Co. Bar Assns.; bd. mem.: Geo. Lindsay Found.; bd. of trustees: St. Joseph's Univ.; awds.: Widener Univ. Dr. of Pub. Serv. hon. deg.-2014, PoliticsPA.com "A" rating for soc. media-2013, Chester Co. Chamber of Bus. & Ind. Citizen of the Yr.-2012, Del. Co. C of C Citizen of the Yr.-2012, Black Alliance for Educ. Options Elected Officials Awd.-2012, PathwaysPA Awd. for Support of Disadvantaged Families-2012, Pa. Libr. Assn. Elected Official of the Yr.-2011, Neumann Univ. Pres. Humanitarian Awd.-2011, Pa. Freedom of Info. Coalition Awd.-2010; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election Oct. 1, 2002, serving 4th consecutive term; Maj. Leader 2006-14; v-chair: State Govt. Comm.; married Diana; 3 children, 1 grandchild.

**JOHN C. RAFFERTY JR.****44th District****Berks (part), Chester (part) and Montgomery (part) Counties**

John C. Rafferty Jr. (R), born in 1953, in Norristown, son of the late John Sr. and Rita B. Rafferty; Methacton H.S., 1971; Univ. of Pgh.-Johnstown (B.A.), hist./politics, 1975; Beaver Coll. (M.A.), hist./Eng., 1984; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1988; mem.: Pa. Comm. on Sentencing, Soc. of the Friendly Sons of St. Patrick, Pa./Chester Co. Bar Assn., Perkiomen Val. Watershed Assn., Phila./Chester Co. Emerald Soc.; awds.: Chester Co. DA's Office DA Commend.-2015, Montgomery Co. Commun. Coll. Pres. Awd.-2014, Chester Co. C of C Ldrshp. Awd.-2014, Constructors Assn. of W. Pa. Heavy & Highway Construction Industry Advancement Prog. Transp. Ldrshp. Awd.-2014, March of Dimes Svc. to Human. Awd.-2014, The Partnership TMA Apprec. Awd.-2014, Grtr. Val. Forge Trans. Mgmt. Assn. Legis. Ldrshp. Awd.-2014, 2013, 2010, 2007, Chester Co. Chamber of Bus. & Industry Salute to Ldrshp. Awd.-2014, MADD Legis. of the Yr.-2014, 2013, NFIB Guard. of Small Bus.-2014, 2012, 2010, 2004, Pa. Assn. of Conserv. Dist., Inc. Legis. Ldrshp. Awd.-2013, King of Prussia Dist. Ldrshp. Awd.-2013, FOP Berks Lodge 71 Apprec. Awd.-2013, PTHA Legis. of the Yr.-2012-13; elected to Pa. Senate 2002, serving 4th consecutive term; chair: Trans. Comm.; v-chair: Judiciary Comm.

**JOHN PATRICK SABATINA JR.****5th District****Philadelphia (part) County**

John Patrick Sabatina Jr. (D), born in 1970, in Abington, son of John and the late Judith Sabatina; Father Judge H.S., 1988; W. Chester Univ. (B.S.), *cum laude*, mktg., 1992; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1997; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Phila. Dist. Atty. Off.; exec. bd. mem.: Rhawnhurst Athl. Assn.; bd. of adv.: Fed. Early Learn. Svcs.; mem.: Gov. Adv. Bd. of Probation, Pa. Commiss. of Sentencing, Phila. Bar Assn., Sons of Italy, Rhawnhurst Civic Assn.; Pa. House of Representatives 2006-14; elected to Pa. Senate 2014; min. chair: Commun. & Tech. Comm.; caucus mem.: Women's Health; married Eileen; 1 child.

**JOSEPH B. SCARNATI III****President Pro Tempore – 25th District****Cameron, Clearfield (part), Clinton, Elk, Jefferson, McKean, Potter and Tioga Counties**

(See President Pro Tempore page 3-12)

**MARIO M. SCAVELLO****40th District****Monroe (part) and Northampton (part) Counties**

Mario M. Scavello (R), born in 1952, in Cosenza, Italy, son of the late Paul and Angela Scavello; Theo. Roosevelt H.S., 1969; att. City Univ. of N.Y.; frmr. comm.: Monroe Co.; frmr. mayor: Mt. Pocono; bd. mem.: PHEAA, Team PA, United Way; mem.: Tobyhanna K of C #4159, Mt. Pocono Rotary, E. Stroudsburg Univ. Bd. of Trustees; pres.: Summit Pointe Homeowners Assn.; awds.: Pocono Twp. Vol. Fire Co. Outstd. Supp. Hon. Lifetime Mem. Awd., E. Stroudsburg Univ. Svc. to Educ., Nicolaus Copernicus Polish Supp. Sch. Cert. of Apprec.-2011, Pa. Food Merchants Pa. Celebrity Bagging Champ. Awd.-2010, Pocono Commun. Theater Searchlight Awd. Outst. Svc.-2010; Pa. House of Representatives 2002-14; elected to Pa. Senate 2014; chair: Game & Fisheries Comm.; v-chair: Consumer Prot. & Prof. Licensure Comm.; mem.: Maj. Policy Comm.

**JUDITH L. SCHWANK****11th District****Berks (part) County**

Judith L. Schwank (D), born in Pittsburgh, daughter of Margaret and the late Bernard Levine; Taylor Alderdice H.S.; Penn State Univ. (B.S., M.Ed.), agric. educ., doct. studies-adult educ.; frmr. teacher: Brownstown Area, Bethlehem Area Vo-Tech Sch.; frmr. hort. agent/dir.: Penn State Coop. Ext.-Berks Co.; frmr. pres./CEO: 10,000 Friends of Pa.; frmr. dean, Agric. & Environ. Sci.: Del. Val. Coll.; frmr. comm./chair: Berks Co. Bd. of Comm.; bd. mem.: PASSHE, Inter-branch Comm. on Gender, Racial & Ethnic Fairness, Salvation Army-Reading, PSU-Berks Adv. Cncl.; mem.: NE Adm. Cncl. Sustainable Agric. Research & Educ. Prog.; awds.: Pa. League of Cities & Munic. Outst. Pub. Svc.-2010, Berks Commun. TV Gene L. Shirk Commun. Bldr. Awd.-2010; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election 2011, serving 2nd consecutive term; min. chair: Agric. & Rural Affairs Comm.; caucus mem.: Aviation, Bi-Cameral Arts & Culture,

Commun. Coll., Early Child. Educ., Govt. Reform, Jt. Sen. & House Pa. Fairs, LGBT Equality, Local & Sch. Prop. Tax (co-chair), Lupus, Third-Class Cities, Women's Health (co-chair); married James; 3 children.

**LLOYD K. SMUCKER****13th District****Lancaster (part) County**

Lloyd K. Smucker (R), born in 1964, in Lancaster, son of the late Daniel and Arie Smucker; Lancaster Mennonite H.S., 1981; frmr. bus. consultant; frmr. pres./own.: Smucker Co.; frmr. supvr.: W. Lampeter Twp.; frmr. mem.: W. Lampeter Twp. Planning Comm.; frmr. chair: Lampeter-Strasburg YMCA Capital Comm.; bd. mem.: Pa. Workforce Investment, Basic Educ. Funding Comm., State Bd. of Educ., PHEAA, PHEFA, SPSBA, PennSERVE; mem.: Adult & Fam. Literacy Educ. Interagency Coord. Cncl., Educ. Comm. of the States, Rep. State Comm., NRA, Lancaster Rotary South, Zion Luth. Ch. (past cncl. chair); elected to Pa. Senate 2008, serving 2nd consecutive term; chair: Educ. Comm.; married Cynthia; 3 children.

**PATRICK J. STEFANO****32nd District****Fayette, Somerset and Westmoreland (part) Counties**

Patrick J. Stefano (R), born in 1966, in Connellsville, son of James and Stephanie Stefano; Connellsville H.S., 1984; Penn State Univ.-Fayette Eberly (A.A.), bus. mgmt., 1989; pres.: Stefano's Printing; mem.: Connellsville Rotary; v-pres.: Fayette C of C; bd. mem.: Fay-Penn Econ. Dev. Cncl.; frmr. chair: Bullskin-Connellsville Jt. Sewage Auth.; Fayette C of C Herman Buck Awd.-2006; elected to Pa. Senate 2014; v-chair: Commun., Econ. & Rec. Dev. Comm.; caucus mem.: Coal, Govt. Reform, Pro-Life; married Tina; 4 children.

**CHRISTINE M. TARTAGLIONE****Minority Caucus Secretary – 2nd District****Philadelphia (part) County**

Christine M. Tartaglione (D), born in 1960, in Philadelphia, daughter of the late Eugene M. and Margaret M. Tartaglione; att. St. Basil Acad.; Peirce Coll., *maxima cum laude*, 1980; frmr. rep.: United Food & Commercial Workers' Union, Local 1776; frmr. sr. exec. asst.: State Treas. Catherine Baker Knoll's Office; frmr. asst.: City Cnclwoman Joan Krajewski's Office; bd. mem.: Magee Rehab. Hosp., Temple Univ. Health Sys. Episcopal Hosp., PATH (People Action to Help), Buoniconti Fund to Cure Paralysis, Inc.; mem.: Pa. Cncl. of the Arts, State Unemp. Comp. Adv. Cncl., Accessibility Adv. Bd., Legis. Budget & Finance Comm., Empowerment Zone Bd., Ecumenical Hospitaller Order of St. John Knights of Malta, Impact Svcs. Corp., Pres. Adv. Cncl. of the Amer. St. Corridor Bus. Assn.; frmr. chair: Dem. State Comm.; awds.: PIBH Nettie Mann Achiev. Awd. Legis. of the Yr., PIBH Legis. of the Yr. Awd.-2012, Phila. Fire Co. Partnership

Awd.-2011, John O'Donnell Friend of Frankford Boys Club, Ret. Police, Firemen & Prison Guard Assn. of Phila. & Phila. Area Proj. on Occup. Safety & Health (PHILAPOSH) Woman of the Yr., Kennedy Found. JFK Mem. Awd., Phila. Firefighters' Union Local 22 Firefighters Friend, Columbus Civic Assn. Achiev. Awd.; elected to Pa. Senate 1994, serving 6th consecutive term; 1st Dem. woman elected to Sen. Caucus ldrshp.; min. chair: Labor & Ind. Comm.



**ROBERT F. TEPLITZ****15th District****Dauphin (part) and Perry Counties**

Robert F. Teplitz (D), born in 1970, in Miami, Fl., son of Judith R. and the late Alan F. Teplitz; Cent. Dauphin H.S., 1988; Franklin & Marshall Coll. (B.A.), *magna cum laude*, govt., 1992; Cornell Law Sch. (J.D.), *cum laude*, pub. law, 1995; frmr. chief cnsl./policy dir.: Pa. Dept. of the Aud. Gen.; frmr. exec. asst./cnsl.: Pa. Senate; frmr. assoc.-Litig. Dept.: McNees, Wallace, & Nurick LLC; mem.: Basic Educ. Funding Comm., Cap. Preserv. Comm.; awds.: Phi Beta Kappa, Charles A. Dana Scholar, Amer. Jurisprudence Awd., Arthur King Kunkel Prize, Amer. Cancer Soc. Rookie of the Yr. Awd., Natl. MS Soc. Ldrshp. Awd.; elected to Pa. Senate 2012; found./co-chair: Govt. Reform Caucus; min. chair: Local Govt. Comm.; caucus mem.: Act 47, Arts & Culture, Autism, Commun. Colleges, Early Child. Educ., Econ., Bus. & Jobs, LGBT Equal., Life Sciences, Mfg., Sportsmen's, Third Class Cities, Women's Health; married Randi; 2 children.

**ROBERT M. TOMLINSON****6th District****Bucks (part) County**

Robert M. Tomlinson (R), born in 1945, in Philadelphia, son of the late J. Maurice and Florence Tomlinson; Bensalem H.S., 1964; W. Chester St. Coll. (B.S.), 1970; Miami Dade, mortuary sci., 1971; fun. dir.; frmr. mem.: Bensalem Sch. Bd.; mem.: Bensalem Rotary, Lower Bucks Co. C of C, Bensalem Rep. Party, Bensalem Hist. Soc., Friends of Bolton Mansion, Pennsbury Manor Soc., Wash. Crossing Found., Friends of the Silver Lake Nature Ctr., W. Chester Hall of Fame, YWCA Adv. Cncl., W. Chester Univ. Sturzbecker Found. Hall of Fame; bd. mem.: PHEAA, Del. Val. Vets.' Home Adv. Bd.; bd. of trustees: W. Chester Univ.; Pa. House of Representatives 1991-94; elected to Pa. Senate 1994, serving 6th consecutive term; chair: Consumer Prot. & Prof. Licensure Comm.; v-chair: Transp. Comm.; 2 children.

**PATRICIA H. VANCE****31st District****Cumberland (part) and York (part) Counties**

Patricia H. Vance (R), born in Williamsport, daughter of Frederick B. and Mary Huston; William Penn H.S.; Hbg. Hosp. Sch. of Nursing; frmr. recorder of deeds: Cumberland Co.; bd. mem.: Stabler Found.; mem.: Orrstown Bank Citizens Adv. Bd., St. James Presb. Ch.; awds.: Hbg. Reg. Chamber & CREDC Pres. Awd.-2014, Asian Indian Amer. of Cent. Pa. Outst. Commun. Svc. Awd.-2010, Pa. Coalition Against Dom. Viol. 30 Women Making A Diff. in Dom. Viol., Cncl. for Pub. Educ. Friend of Pub. Educ. Awd.; Pa. House of Representatives 1990-2004; elected to Pa. Senate 2004, serving 3rd consecutive term; chair: Pub. Health & Welfare Comm.; v-chair: Commun. & Tech. Comm.; mem.: Maj. Policy Comm.; 1 child, 3 grandchildren.

**ELDER A. VOGEL JR.****47th District****Beaver (part), Butler (part) and Lawrence Counties**

Elder A. Vogel Jr. (R), born in 1956, in New Brighton, son of Elder A. and June E. Vogel; Freedom Area H.S., 1974; dairy farmer; frmr. supv.: New Sewickley Twp.; mem.: Beaver Co./Lawrence Co. C of C, Big Knob Antique Tractor & Equip. Assn., NRA, Pa. Civil Air Pat., Pa./Beaver/Lawrence Farm Bur., Pa. Holstein Assn.; elected to Pa. Senate 2008, serving 2nd consecutive term; chair: Agric. & Rural Affairs Comm.; caucus mem.: Bio-Life Science, Coal, Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Hunger, Manufacturing, Third-Class Cities; mem.: Maj. Policy Comm.; married Sue; 2 stepchildren.

## THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

**RANDY VULAKOVICH****38th District****Allegheny (part) County**

Randy Vulakovich (R), born in 1950, in Pittsburgh; N. Cath. H.S., 1968; Duquesne Univ.; fmr. sgt.: Shaler Twp. Police Dept.; mem.: FOP #91; Excell. in Legis. Achiev. Awd.-2012; Pa. House of Representatives 2006-12; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election Aug. 7, 2012; chair: Vet. Affairs & Emerg. Preparedness Comm.; v-chair: Aging & Youth Comm.; mem.: Maj. Policy Comm.; married Bobbie; 2 children.

**SCOTT R. WAGNER****28th District****York (part) County**

Scott R. Wagner (R), born in 1955, in York; Dallastown Area H.S., 1973; att. Wmsport. Area Commun. Coll., York Coll.; pres./fndr.: Penn Waste, Inc.; pres./own.: KBS, Inc.; mem.: World Pres. Org., Chief Exec. Org.; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election Mar. 2014, serving 2nd consecutive term; chair: Urban Affairs & Housing Comm.; v-chair: Labor & Ind. Comm.; mem.: Maj. Policy Comm.; 2 children.

**KIM L. WARD****39th District****Westmoreland (part) County**

Kim Ward (R), born in 1956, in Canonsburg, daughter of Joanna and the late Roger Renko; Chartiers-Houston H.S., 1974; att.: Commun. Coll. of Allegheny Co., respiratory therapy, 1979, Univ. of Pgh.; Middle Tenn. St. Univ., econ.; fmr. respiratory therapist: Allegheny Gen. Hosp.; fmr. supv.: Hempfield Twp.; fmr. comm.: Westmoreland Co.; fmr. dir.: Gov. Mark Schweiker's SW Reg. Office; bd. mem.: Pa. Child. Trust Fund; fellow: Univ. of Pgh. Inst. of Pol.; mem.: Port of Pgh. Comm., Rep. Party Ldrshp. Comm., Latrobe Prof. Women's Bus. Assn., Women's Ldrshp. Cncl., NRA, Ital. Sons & Daughters of Amer., Our Lady of Grace RC Ch.; elected to Pa. Senate 2008, serving 2nd consecutive term; chair: Commun., Econ. & Rec. Dev. Comm.; v-chair: Approp. Comm.; caucus mem.: Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs.; mem.: Maj. Policy Comm.; married Thomas, M.D.; 3 children.

**DON WHITE****41st District****Armstrong, Butler (part), Indiana and Westmoreland (part) Counties**

Don White (R), born in 1950, son of the late A.B. III and Norma White; Indiana Area H.S., 1968; Juniata Coll., 1968-72; fmrly. U.S. Army; past pres.: Jaycees; mem.: Optimist Club, Indiana Co./AlleKiskiStrong C of C, NRA, Armstrong/Indiana Co. Farm Bur., Christ Epis. Ch.; bd. mem.: PENNVEST; awds.: Pa. Food Merchants Assn. Friend of the Food Indus. awd.-2014, . of Small Bus.-2013-14, Indiana Univ. of Pa. Pres. Medal of Distinction-2012; elected to Pa. Senate 2000, serving 4th consecutive term; chair: Banking & Ins. Comm.; married Sarah "Anne"; 2 children (1 dec.).

**SEAN D. WILEY****49th District****Erie (part) County**

Sean D. Wiley (D), born in 1971, in Erie, son of David and Anna Wiley; Fairview H.S.; DeVry Univ. (B.S.), bus. oper., 1993; frmr. dir. of admin.: Erie Co.; frmr. dir. of found.: St. Vincent Health Sys.; mem.: Jt. Legis. Air & Water Pollution Control & Conserv. Comm., Pa. Hardwoods Dev. Cncl., Pa. Tourism Part., PennSERVE; elected to Pa. Senate 2012; min. chair: Banking & Insur. Comm., Intergovt. Operations Comm.; caucus mem.: Arts & Culture, LGBT Equality, Public Media, Manufacturing; married Stacey; 3 children.

**ANTHONY H. WILLIAMS****Minority Whip – 8th District****Delaware (part) and Philadelphia (part) Counties**

Anthony H. Williams (D), born in 1957, in Philadelphia, son of the late Sen. Hardy Williams and Carole Williams-Green; Franklin & Marshall Coll.; frmr. corp. exec. & entrepreneur; frmr. v-chair: Phila. Dem. United Ward Ldrs. of Color; ldr.: 3rd Ward Dem. Exec. Comm.; co-fndr.: Diversified Apprenticeship Prog. 2000; frmr. bd. mem.: Natl./Phila. Black Alliance for Educ. Options, SEPTA, Temple Univ., W. Phila. YMCA, Pa. Cncl. on the Arts; emeritus bd. mem.: African Amer. Museum of Phila.; hon. adv. bd. mem.: Phila. Holocaust Remembrance Found.; Pa. House of Representatives 1989-98; elected to Pa. Senate 1998, serving 5th consecutive term; min. chair: Govt. Comm.; caucus mem.: Arts & Culture, Early Child. Educ., LGBT Equality, Life Sciences, Women's Health; mem.: Dem. Policy & Legis. Data Processing Comm., Comm. on Ethics & Official Conduct; min. chair: Jt. Legis. Air & Water Pollution Control & Conserv. Comm.; married Shari A., 2 children.

**JOHN N. WOZNIAK****35th District****Bedford, Cambria and Clearfield (part) Counties**

John N. Wozniak (D), born in 1956, in Ft. Knox, Ky., son of the late John and Ann Wozniak; Johnstown H.S., 1974; Univ. of Pgh.-Johnstown (B.A.), econ., 1978; mem.: Plumbers & Pipefitters Local 354, Johnstown Area Reg. Industries, Gtr. Johnstown/Clearfield Co. C of C., Cambria Co. Commun. Action Cncl., Univ. of Pgh.-Johnstown Adv. Bd., Christ the Saviour Cathedral; bd. mem.: Ctr. for Rural Pa.; Pa. House of Representatives 1980-96; elected to Pa. Senate 1996, serving 5th consecutive term; min. chair: Transp. Comm.; married Vanessa; 2 children.

**E. EUGENE YAW****23rd District****Bradford, Lycoming, Sullivan, Susquehanna (part) and Union Counties**

E. Eugene Yaw (R), born in 1943, in Williamsport, son of Harriet I. and the late Emerson A. Yaw; Montoursville H.S.; att. Bucknell Univ.; Lycoming Coll. (B.A.), bus. adm., 1970; Amer. Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; 1st Lt., U.S. Army; atty.: McCormick Law Firm; chair: Pa. Coll. of Tech. Bd. of Dir., Ctr. for Rural Pa.; mem.: Pa. Bar Assn., Pa. Assn. for Justice; bd. mem.: Lycoming Law Assn.; awds.: Pa. Coll. of Tech. Centennial Ldrshp. Awd.-2014, Central Pa. State of Israel Bonds Unity Awd.-2012, CAPP Comm. Part. Awd.-2011, Lycoming Coll. Alum. of the Yr.-2011, Susq. Cncl. BSA Disting. Citizen of the Yr.-2010; elected to Pa. Senate 2008, serving 2nd consecutive term; chair: Environ. Resources & Energy Comm.; mem.: Maj. Policy Comm.; married Ann Pepperman; 2 children.

## THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

**JOHN T. YUDICHAK****Minority Caucus Administrator – 14th District****Carbon and Luzerne (part) Counties**

John T. Yudichak (D), born in 1970, in Wilkes-Barre, son of Joseph and the late Sarah Yudichak; Nanticoke H.S., 1988; Wyoming Seminary Prep Sch., 1989; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), Eng., 1993, (M.A.), Amer. studies, 2004; frmr. dir. of Dev.: Osterhort Free Libr.; fndr.: Yudichak Light-house Fund; bd. mem.: Luzerne Found.; mem.: Wild Resource Conserv. Bd., Newport Twp. Lions Club, Larksville Post Sons of the Amer. Legion, Plymouth K of C, Environ. Quality Bd.; Pa. House of Representatives 1999-2010; elected to Pa. Senate 2010, serving 2nd consecutive term; min. chair: Enviro. Resources & Energy Comm.; caucus mem.: Afterschool (chair), Commun. Coll., Local & Sch. Prop. Tax Relief, PA Commun. Pharm. (chair), State-Related Univ., Third-Class Cities; married Heather, Esq.; 4 children.

## SENATE LEGISLATIVE DISTRICTS

*Terms in the odd-numbered districts expire November 30, 2016**Terms in the even-numbered districts expire November 30, 2018*

**Dist. 01 PHILADELPHIA** County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 01, 02, 05, 08, 14, 15, 18, 25, 26, 29 [PART, Division 10], 30, 31 [PART, Division 07], 39, 40 [PART, Divisions 30 (all blocks except 1094, 1095, and 1098), 38 and 40] and 48 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 05, 13, 14, 18 and 20]). Total population: 256,509. **Lawrence M. Farnese Jr. (D)**

**Dist. 02 PHILADELPHIA** County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 11, 12 [PART, Divisions 08, 11, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18 and 19], 33, 35, 53, 54 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02], 55, 62, 63 and 64 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 17 and 18]). Total population: 256,332. **Christine M. Tagliione (D)**

**Dist. 03 PHILADELPHIA** County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 11, 12 [PART, Divisions 08, 11, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23 and 24], 13, 16, 20, 21 [PART, Divisions 03, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 30, 31, 32, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43 and 44], 29 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17 and 18], 32, 37, 42, 43, 47, 49 and 61). Total population: 244,331. **Shirley M. Kitchen (D)**

**Dist. 04 MONTGOMERY and PHILADELPHIA** Counties. Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Abington, Cheltenham and Springfield and the BOROUGHS of Jenkintown and Rockledge and Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 09, 10, 12 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 09, 10, 12 and 13], 17, 22, 50 and 59). Total population: 257,251. **Arthur L. Haywood III (D)**

**Dist. 05 PHILADELPHIA** County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 41, 45, 54 [PART, Divisions 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21 and 22], 56, 57, 58, 64 [PART, Divisions 07 and 15], 65 and 66). Total population: 263,142. **John P. Sabatina**

**Dist. 06 BUCKS** County. Part of **BUCKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bensalem, Bristol, Lower Southampton, Middletown, Northampton, Warwick and Wrightstown and the BOROUGHS of Bristol, Hulmeville, Ivyland, Langhorne, Langhorne Manor and Pennel. Total population: 253,674. **Robert M. Tomlinson (R)**

**Dist. 07 MONTGOMERY and PHILADELPHIA** Counties. Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Upper Dublin and Whitemarsh and the BOROUGH of Conshohocken and Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 04, 06, 21 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 29, 33, 34, 35, 36 and 45], 24, 27 [PART, Divisions 03, 06, 11, 13 and 18], 28, 34, 38, 44, 52 and 60 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 08, 09, 12, 13 and 23]). Total population: 244,493. **Vincent J. Hughes (D)**

**Dist. 08 DELAWARE and PHILADELPHIA** Counties. Part of **DELAWARE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Darby and the BOROUGHS of Collingdale, Colwyn, Darby, Folcroft, Lansdowne, Norwood, Sharon Hill and Yeadon and Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of

Philadelphia (PART, Wards 03, 27 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 04, 05, 07, 08, 09, 10, 12, 14, 15, 16, 17, 19, 20, 21, 22 and 23], 36, 40 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30 (only blocks 1094, 1095, and 1098), 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 39, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50 and 51], 46, 48 [PART, Divisions 03, 04, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 15, 16, 17, 19, 21, 22 and 23], 51 and 60 [PART, Divisions 05, 06, 07, 10, 11, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21 and 22]). Total population: 244,724. **Anthony H. Williams (D)**

**Dist. 09 CHESTER and DELAWARE** Counties. Part of **CHESTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Birmingham, East Goshen, East Marlborough, Kennett, Newlin, Pennsbury, Pocopson, Thornbury, West Goshen and Westtown and the BOROUGH of Kennett Square and Part of **DELAWARE** County consisting of the CITY of Chester and the TOWNSHIPS of Aston, Bethel, Chadds Ford, Chester, Concord, Edgmont, Lower Chichester, Middletown, Nether Providence, Thornbury and Upper Chichester and the BOROUGHS of Brookhaven, Chester Heights, Eddystone, Marcus Hook, Parkside, Rose Valley, Trainer and Upland. Total population: 257,631. **Dominic Pileggi (R)**

**Dist. 10 BUCKS** County. Part of **BUCKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bedminster, Buckingham, Doylestown, East Rockhill, Falls, Haycock, Hilltown, Lower Makefield, New Britain, Newtown, Plumstead, Solebury, Upper Makefield and West Rockhill and the BOROUGHS of Chalfont, Doylestown, Dublin, Morrisville, New Britain, New Hope, Newtown, Perkasie, Sellersville, Silverdale, Telford (Bucks County Portion), Tullytown and Yardley. Total population: 250,329. **Charles T. McIlhinney Jr. (R)**

**Dist. 11 BERKS** County. Part of **BERKS** County consisting of the CITY of Reading and the TOWNSHIPS of Alsace, Bern, Brecknock, Caernarvon, Centre, Cumru, Exeter, Lower Alsace, Maxatawny, Muhlenberg, Oley, Richmond, Robeson and Ruscombmanor and the BOROUGHS of Birdsboro, Centerport, Fleetwood, Kenhorst, Kutztown, Laureldale, Leesport, Lyons, Mohnton, Mount Penn, New Morgan, Shillington, St. Lawrence, Topton, West Reading and Wyomissing. Total population: 256,183. **Judith L. Schwank (D)**

**Dist. 12 BUCKS and MONTGOMERY** Counties. Part of **BUCKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Upper Southampton, Warminster and Warrington and Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Franconia, Hatfield, Horsham, Lower Gwynedd, Lower Moreland, Montgomery, Upper Gwynedd and Upper Moreland and the BOROUGHS of Ambler, Bryn Athyn, Hatboro, Hatfield, North Wales, Souderton and Telford (Montgomery County Portion). Total population: 247,410. **Stewart J. Greenleaf (R)**

**Dist. 13 LANCASTER** County. Part of **LANCASTER** County consisting of the CITY of Lancaster and the TOWNSHIPS of Bart, Colerain, Conestoga, Drumore, East Drumore, East Lampeter, Eden, Fulton, Lancaster, Leacock, Little Britain, Manheim, Manor, Martic, Paradise, Pequea, Providence, Sadsbury, Salisbury, Strasburg, Upper Leacock and West Lampeter and the BOROUGHS of Christiana, Millersville, Quarryville and Strasburg. Total population: 260,090. **Lloyd K. Smucker (R)**

**Dist. 14 CARBON and LUZERNE** Counties. All of

**CARBON** County and Part of **LUZERNE** County consisting of the **CITIES** of Hazleton, Nanticoke, Pittston and Wilkes-Barre and the **TOWNSHIPS** of Bear Creek, Buck, Fairview, Foster, Hanover, Hazle, Jenkins, Newport, Plains, Plymouth and Wilkes-Barre and the **BOROUGHs** of Ashley, Bear Creek Village, Edwardsville, Exeter, Freeland, Hughestown, Jeddo, Laffin, Larksville, Laurel Run, Luzerne, Plymouth, Sugar Notch, Swoyersville, Warrior Run, West Hazleton, West Pittston, West Wyoming, White Haven, Wyoming and Yatesville. Total population: 264,066. **John T. Yudichak (D)**

**Dist. 15 DAUPHIN** and **PERRY** Counties. Part of **DAUPHIN** County consisting of the **CITY** of Harrisburg and the **TOWNSHIPS** of Derry, East Hanover, Halifax, Jackson, Jefferson, Lower Paxton, Lykens, Middle Paxton, Mifflin, Reed, Rush, South Hanover, Susquehanna, Upper Paxton, Washington, Wayne, West Hanover, Wiconisco and Williams and the **BOROUGHs** of Berrysburg, Dauphin, Elizabethville, Gratz, Halifax, Hummelstown, Lykens, Millersburg, Penbrook, Pillow and Williamstown and All of **PERRY** County. Total population: 254,449. **Rob Teplitz (D)**

**Dist. 16 LEHIGH** County. Part of **LEHIGH** County consisting of the **CITY** of Allentown and the **TOWNSHIPS** of Heidelberg, Lower Macungie, Lower Milford, Lowhill, Lynn, North Whitehall, South Whitehall, Upper Macungie, Upper Milford, Upper Saucon, Washington and Weisenberg and the **BOROUGHs** of Alburtis, Coopersburg, Macungie and Slatington. Total population: 262,904. **Patrick M. Browne (R)**

**Dist. 17 DELAWARE** and **MONTGOMERY** Counties. Part of **DELAWARE** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Haverford and Radnor and Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of East Norriton, Lower Merion, Plymouth, Upper Merion and Whitpain and the **BOROUGHs** of Bridgeport, Narberth, Norristown and West Conshohocken. Total population: 259,712. **Daylin B. Leach (D)**

**Dist. 18 LEHIGH** and **NORTHAMPTON** Counties. Part of **LEHIGH** County consisting of the **CITY** of Bethlehem (Lehigh County Portion) and the **TOWNSHIPS** of Hanover, Salisbury and Whitehall and the **BOROUGHs** of Catasauqua, Coplay, Emmaus and Fountain Hill and Part of **NORTHAMPTON** County consisting of the **CITIES** of Bethlehem (Northampton County Portion) and Easton and the **TOWNSHIPS** of Bethlehem, Lower Saucon, Palmer and Williams and the **BOROUGHs** of Freemansburg, Glendon, Hellertown, North Catasauqua, Northampton, Stockertown, Tatamy, West Easton and Wilson. Total population: 263,141. **Lisa M. Boscola (D)**

**Dist. 19 CHESTER** County. Part of **CHESTER** County consisting of the **CITY** of Coatesville and the **TOWNSHIPS** of Charlestown, East Bradford, East Caln, East Fallowfield, East Nottingham, East Whiteland, Elk, Franklin, Highland, London Britain, London Grove, Londonderry, Lower Oxford, New Garden, New London, Penn, Sadsbury, Schuylkill, Tredyffrin, Upper Oxford, Valley, West Bradford, West Fallowfield, West Marlborough, West Nottingham, West Pikeland, West Sadsbury and West Whiteland and the **BOROUGHs** of Atglen, Avondale, Downingtown, Malvern, Modena, Oxford, Parkesburg, Phoenixville, South Coatesville, West Chester and West Grove. Total population: 264,133. **Andrew E. Dinmisan (D)**

**Dist. 20 LUZERNE, PIKE, SUSQUEHANNA, WAYNE** and **WYOMING** Counties. Part of **LUZERNE** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Conyngham, Dallas, Dennison, Dorrance, Exeter, Franklin, Hollenback, Hunlock, Jackson,

Kingston, Lake, Lehman, Rice, Ross, Slocum, Union and Wright and the **BOROUGHs** of Courtdale, Dallas, Fort Fort, Harveys Lake, Kingston, Nuangola, Penn Lake Park, Pringle and Shickshinny; All of **PIKE** County; Part of **SUSQUEHANNA** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Ararat, Auburn, Brooklyn, Clifford, Gibson, Great Bend, Harford, Harmony, Herrick, Jackson, Lathrop, Lenox, New Milford, Oakland, Springville and Thompson and the **BOROUGHs** of Forest City, Great Bend, Hallstead, Hop Bottom, Lanesboro, New Milford, Oakland, Susquehanna Depot, Thompson and Uniondale; All of **WAYNE** County and All of **WYOMING** County. Total population: 247,288. **Lisa Baker (R)**

**Dist. 21 BUTLER, CLARION, FOREST, VENANGO** and **WARREN** Counties. Part of **BUTLER** County consisting of the **CITY** of Butler and the **TOWNSHIPS** of Adams, Brady, Butler, Center, Cherry, Clay, Connoquenessing, Cranberry, Forward, Franklin, Marion, Mercer, Penn and Slippery Rock and the **BOROUGHs** of Callery, Connoquenessing, Evans City, Harrisville, Mars, Prospect, Seven Fields, Slippery Rock, Valencia, West Liberty and West Sunbury; All of **CLARION** County; All of **FOREST** County; All of **VENANGO** County and Part of **WARREN** County consisting of the **CITY** of Warren and the **TOWNSHIPS** of Brokenstraw, Cherry Grove, Conewango, Deerfield, Elk, Farmington, Freehold, Glade, Limestone, Mead, Pine Grove, Pittsfield, Pleasant, Sheffield, Sugar Grove, Triumph and Watson and the **BOROUGHs** of Bear Lake, Clarendon, Sugar Grove, Tidioute and Youngsville. Total population: 260,675. **Scott E. Hutchinson (R)**

**Dist. 22 LACKAWANNA, LUZERNE** and **MONROE** Counties. All of **LACKAWANNA** County; Part of **LUZERNE** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIP** of Pittston and the **BOROUGHs** of Avoca, Dupont and Duryea and Part of **MONROE** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Barrett, Coolbaugh and Price. Total population: 256,456. **John P. Blake (D)**

**Dist. 23 BRADFORD, LYCOMING, SULLIVAN, SUSQUEHANNA** and **UNION** Counties. All of **BRADFORD** County; All of **LYCOMING** County; All of **SULLIVAN** County; Part of **SUSQUEHANNA** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Apolacon, Bridgewater, Choconut, Dimock, Forest Lake, Franklin, Jessup, Liberty, Middletown, Rush and Silver Lake and the **BOROUGHs** of Friendsville, Little Meadows and Montrose and All of **UNION** County. Total population: 244,986. **Gene Yaw (R)**

**Dist. 24 BERKS, BUCKS** and **MONTGOMERY** Counties. Part of **BERKS** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Colebrookdale, District, Earl, Hereford, Longswamp, Pike, Rockland and Washington and the **BOROUGHs** of Bally, Bechtelsville and Boyertown; Part of **BUCKS** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Bridgeton, Durham, Milford, Nockamixon, Richland, Springfield and Tinicum and the **BOROUGHs** of Quakertown, Richlandtown, Riegelsville and Trumbauersville and Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Douglass, Lower Frederick, Lower Salford, Marlborough, New Hanover, Perkiomen, Salford, Skipack, Towamencin, Upper Frederick, Upper Hanover, Upper Pottsgrove, Upper Salford and West Pottsgrove and the **BOROUGHs** of East Greenville, Green Lane, Lansdale, Pennsburg, Pottstown, Red Hill, Schwenksville and Trappe. Total population: 246,425. **Bob Mensch (R)**

**Dist. 25 CAMERON, CLEARFIELD, CLINTON, ELK, JEFFERSON, McKEAN, POTTER** and **TIOGA** Counties. All

of CAMERON County; Part of CLEARFIELD County consisting of the CITY of Dubois and the TOWNSHIPS of Brady, Huston and Sandy and the BOROUGHs of Falls Creek (Clearfield County Portion) and Troutville; All of CLINTON County; All of ELK County; All of JEFFERSON County; All of McKEAN County; All of POTTER County and All of TIOGA County. Total population: 246,500. **Joe Scarnati (R)**

**Dist. 26 CHESTER and DELAWARE Counties.** Part of CHESTER County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East-town and Willistown and Part of DELAWARE County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Marple, Newtown, Ridley, Springfield, Tinicum, Upper Darby and Upper Providence and the BOROUGHs of Aldan, Clifton Heights, East Lansdowne, Glenolden, Media, Millbourne, Morton, Prospect Park, Ridley Park, Rutledge and Swarthmore. Total population: 258,839. **Thomas J. McGarrigle (R)**

**Dist. 27 COLUMBIA, LUZERNE, MONTOUR, NORTHUMBERLAND and SNYDER Counties.** All of COLUMBIA County; Part of LUZERNE County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Black Creek, Butler, Fairmount, Huntington, Nescopeck, Salem and Sugarloaf and the BOROUGHs of Conyngham, Nescopeck and New Columbus; All of MONTOUR County; All of NORTHUMBERLAND County and All of SNYDER County. Total population: 247,893. **John R. Gordner (R)**

**Dist. 28 YORK County.** Part of YORK County consisting of the CITY of York and the TOWNSHIPS of Chancetford, Codorus, East Hopewell, Fawn, Heidelberg, Hellam, Hopewell, Lower Chancetford, Lower Windsor, Manchester, Manheim, North Codorus, North Hopewell, Paradise, Peach Bottom, Shrewsbury, Spring Garden, Springfield, West Manchester, Windsor and York and the BOROUGHs of Cross Roads, Dallastown, Delta, East Prospect, Fawn Grove, Felton, Glen Rock, Hallam, Jacobus, Jefferson, Loganville, New Freedom, New Salem, North York, Railroad, Red Lion, Seven Valleys, Shrewsbury, Spring Grove, Stewartstown, West York, Windsor, Winterstown, Wrightsville, Yoe and Yorkana. Total population: 262,428. **Scott Wagner (R)**

**Dist. 29 BERKS and SCHUYLKILL Counties.** Part of BERKS County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Albany, Bethel, Greenwich, Heidelberg, Jefferson, Lower Heidelberg, Maiden creek, Marion, North Heidelberg, Ontelaunee, Penn, Perry, South Heidelberg, Spring, Tilden, Tulpehocken, Upper Bern, Upper Tulpehocken and Windsor and the BOROUGHs of Adamstown (Berks County Portion), Bernville, Hamburg, Lenhartsville, Robesonia, Shoemakersville, Sinking Spring, Strausstown, Wernersville and Womelsdorf and All of SCHUYLKILL County. Total population: 250,472. **David G. Argall (R)**

**Dist. 30 BLAIR, CUMBERLAND, FRANKLIN, FULTON and HUNTINGDON Counties.** All of BLAIR County; Part of CUMBERLAND County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Hopewell, Lower Frankford, Lower Mifflin, North Middleton, North Newton, Penn, South Newton, Upper Frankford, Upper Mifflin and West Pennsboro and the BOROUGHs of Newburg and Newville; Part of FRANKLIN County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Antrim, Fannett, Metal, Montgomery, Peters, St. Thomas and Warren and the BOROUGHs of Greencastle and Mercersburg; All of FULTON County and Part of HUNTINGDON County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Carbon, Cass, Clay, Cromwell, Dublin, Franklin, Hopewell, Juniata, Lincoln, Morris, Penn, Porter, Shirley, Springfield, Spruce Creek, Tell, Todd, Union, Walker, War-

riors Mark and Wood and the BOROUGHs of Alexandria, Birmingham, Broad Top City, Cassville, Coalmont, Dudley, Marklesburg, Mill Creek, Mount Union, Orbisonia, Rockhill, Saltillo, Shade Gap, Shirleysburg and Three Springs. Total population: 245,179. **John H. Eichelberger Jr. (R)**

**Dist. 31 CUMBERLAND and YORK Counties.** Part of CUMBERLAND County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Cooke, Dickinson, East Pennsboro, Hampden, Lower Allen, Middlesex, Monroe, Silver Spring, South Middleton and Upper Allen and the BOROUGHs of Camp Hill, Carlisle, Lemoyne, Mechanicsburg, Mount Holly Springs, New Cumberland, Shiremanstown and Wormleysburg and Part of YORK County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Carroll, Dover, Fairview, Franklin, Jackson, Monaghan, Warrington and Washington and the BOROUGHs of Dillsburg, Dover, Franklintown and Wellsville. Total population: 255,939. **Patricia H. Vance (R)**

**Dist. 32 FAYETTE, SOMERSET and WESTMORELAND Counties.** All of FAYETTE County; All of SOMERSET County and Part of WESTMORELAND County consisting of the CITY of Monessen and the TOWNSHIPS of East Huntingdon and Rostraver and the BOROUGHs of Mount Pleasant, North Belle Vernon and Scottdale. Total population: 252,203. **Pat Stefano (R)**

**Dist. 33 ADAMS, CUMBERLAND, FRANKLIN and YORK Counties.** All of ADAMS County; Part of CUMBERLAND County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Shippensburg and Southampton and the BOROUGH of Shippensburg (Cumberland County Portion); Part of FRANKLIN County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Greene, Guilford, Hamilton, Letterkenny, Lurgan, Quincy, Southampton and Washington and the BOROUGHs of Chambersburg, Mont Alto, Orrstown, Shippensburg (Franklin County Portion) and Waynesboro and Part of YORK County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Penn and West Manheim and the BOROUGH of Hanover. Total population: 264,160. **Richard L. Alloway II (R)**

**Dist. 34 CENTRE, HUNTINGDON, JUNIATA and MIFFLIN Counties.** All of CENTRE County; Part of HUNTINGDON County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Barree, Brady, Henderson, Jackson, Logan, Miller, Oneida, Smithfield and West and the BOROUGHs of Huntingdon, Mapleton and Petersburg; All of JUNIATA County and All of MIFFLIN County. Total population: 243,946. **Jake Corman (R)**

**Dist. 35 BEDFORD, CAMBRIA and CLEARFIELD Counties.** All of BEDFORD County; All of CAMBRIA County and Part of CLEARFIELD County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Beccaria, Bell, Bigler, Bloom, Boggs, Bradford, Burnside, Chest, Cooper, Covington, Decatur, Ferguson, Girard, Goshen, Graham, Greenwood, Gulich, Jordan, Karthaus, Knox, Lawrence, Morris, Penn, Pike, Pine, Union and Woodward and the BOROUGHs of Brisbin, Burnside, Chester Hill, Clearfield, Coalport, Curwensville, Glen Hope, Gram-pian, Houtzdale, Irvona, Lumber City, Mahaffey, New Washington, Newburg, Osceola Mills, Ramey, Wallacetown and Westover. Total population: 252,940. **John N. Wozniak (D)**

**Dist. 36 LANCASTER County.** Part of LANCASTER County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Brecknock, Caernarvon, Clay, Conoy, Earl, East Cocalico, East Donegal, East Earl, East Hempfield, Elizabeth, Ephrata, Mount Joy, Penn, Rapho, Warwick, West Cocalico, West Donegal, West Earl and West Hempfield and the BOROUGHs of Adamstown (Lancaster County Portion), Akron, Columbia, Denver, East Petersburg, Elizabethtown, Ephrata, Lititz, Manheim, Mari-

etta, Mount Joy, Mountville, New Holland and Terre Hill. Total population: 259,355. **Ryan P. Aument (R)**

**Dist. 37 ALLEGHENY and WASHINGTON** Counties. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Aleppo, Collier, Crescent, Findlay, Kilbuck, Leet, Moon, Mount Lebanon, North Fayette, Ohio, Robinson, South Fayette, South Park and Upper St. Clair and the **BOROUGHS** of Bell Acres, Ben Avon Heights, Bethel Park, Bridgeville, Edgeworth, Emsworth, Glen Osborne, Glenfield, Haysville, Jefferson Hills, Leetsdale, McDonald (Allegheny County Portion), Oakdale, Pennsbury Village, Pleasant Hills, Rosslyn Farms Sewickley, Sewickley Heights, Sewickley Hills, Thornburg and Whitehall and Part of **WASHINGTON** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Peters. Total population: 263,549. **Vacant**

**Dist. 38 ALLEGHENY** County. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the CITY of Pittsburgh (PART, Wards 11 and 12) and the TOWNSHIPS of East Deer, Fawn, Frazer, Hampton, Harmar, Harrison, Indiana, Marshall, McCandless, O'Hara, Pine, Richland, Ross, Shaler, Springdale and West Deer and the **BOROUGHS** of Aspinwall, Blawnox, Brackenridge, Bradford Woods, Cheswick, Etna, Fox Chapel, Franklin Park, Millvale, Springdale, Tarentum and West View. Total population: 254,885. **Randy Vulakovich (R)**

**Dist. 39 WESTMORELAND** County. Part of **WESTMORELAND** County consisting of the CITIES of Greensburg, Jeannette and Latrobe and the TOWNSHIPS of Cook, Derry, Donegal, Fairfield, Hempfield, Ligonier, Mount Pleasant, North Huntingdon, Penn, Salem, Sewickley, South Huntingdon, St. Clair and Unity and the **BOROUGHS** of Adamsburg, Arona, Bolivar, Delmont, Derry, Donegal, Hunker, Irwin, Laurel Mountain, Ligonier, Madison, Manor, New Alexandria, New Florence, New Stanton, North Irwin, Penn, Seward, Smithton, South Greensburg, Southwest Greensburg, Sutersville, Trafford (Westmoreland County Portion), West Newton, Youngstown and Youngwood. Total population: 244,149. **Kim L. Ward (R)**

**Dist. 40 MONROE and NORTHAMPTON** Counties. Part of **MONROE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Chestnut Hill, Eldred, Hamilton, Jackson, Middle Smithfield, Paradise, Pocono, Polk, Ross, Smithfield, Stroud, Tobyhanna and Tunkhannock and the **BOROUGHS** of Delaware Water Gap, East Stroudsburg, Mount Pocono and Stroudsburg and Part of **NORTHAMPTON** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Allen, Bushkill, East Allen, Forks, Hanover, Lehigh, Lower Mount Bethel, Lower Nazareth, Moore, Plainfield, Upper Mount Bethel, Upper Nazareth and Washington and the **BOROUGHS** of Bangor, Bath, Chapman, East Bangor, Nazareth, Pen Argyl, Portland, Roseto, Walnutport and Wind Gap. Total population: 262,667. **Mario M. Scavello (R)**

**Dist. 41 ARMSTRONG, BUTLER, INDIANA and WESTMORELAND** Counties. All of **ARMSTRONG** County; Part of **BUTLER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Allegheny, Buffalo, Clearfield, Clinton, Concord, Donegal, Fairview, Jefferson, Middlesex, Oakland, Parker, Summit, Venango, Washington and Winfield and the **BOROUGHS** of Bruin, Cherry Valley, Chicora, East Butler, Eau Claire, Fairview, Karns City, Petrolia and Saxonburg; All of **INDIANA** County and Part of **WESTMORELAND** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bell, Loyalhanna, Upper Burrell and Washington and the **BOROUGHS** of Avonmore, Export, Murrysburg and Oklahoma. Total population: 243,946. **Don White (R)**

**Dist. 42 ALLEGHENY** County. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the CITY of Pittsburgh (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03, 05, 06, 09, 10, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 30 and 32) and the TOWNSHIPS of Baldwin, Kennedy, Neville, Reserve, Scott and Stowe and the **BOROUGHS** of Avalon, Bellevue, Ben Avon, Carnegie, Castle Shannon, Coraopolis, Crafton, Dormont, Green Tree, Heidelberg, Ingram, McKees Rocks and Sharpsburg. Total population: 261,773. **Wayne D. Fontana (D)**

**Dist. 43 ALLEGHENY** County. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the CITY of Pittsburgh (PART, Wards 04, 07, 08, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 29 and 31) and the TOWNSHIPS of Penn Hills and Wilkins and the **BOROUGHS** of Braddock Hills, Chalfant, Churchill, Edgewood, Forest Hills, Homestead, Mount Oliver, Munhall, Oakmont, Rankin, Swissvale, Verona, West Homestead, Whitaker and Wilkinsburg. Total population: 252,278. **Jay Costa (D)**

**Dist. 44 BERKS, CHESTER and MONTGOMERY** Counties. Part of **BERKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Amity, Douglass and Union; Part of **CHESTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Caln, East Brandywine, East Coventry, East Nantmeal, East Pikeland, East Vincent, Honey Brook, North Coventry, South Coventry, Upper Uwchlan, Uwchlan, Wallace, Warwick, West Brandywine, West Caln, West Nantmeal and West Vincent and the **BOROUGHS** of Elverson, Honey Brook and Spring City and Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Limerick, Lower Pottsgrove, Lower Providence, Upper Providence, West Norriton and Worcester and the **BOROUGHS** of Collegeville and Royersford. Total population: 257,135. **John C. Rafferty Jr. (R)**

**Dist. 45 ALLEGHENY and WESTMORELAND** Counties. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the CITIES of Clairton, Duquesne and McKeesport and the TOWNSHIPS of Elizabeth, Forward, North Versailles and South Versailles and the **BOROUGHS** of Baldwin, Braddock, Brentwood, Dravosburg, East McKeesport, East Pittsburgh, Elizabeth, Glassport, Liberty, Lincoln, Monroeville, North Braddock, Pitcairn, Plum, Port Vue, Trafford (Allegheny County Portion), Turtle Creek, Versailles, Wall, West Elizabeth, West Mifflin, White Oak and Wilmerding and Part of **WESTMORELAND** County consisting of the CITIES of Arnold, Lower Burrell and New Kensington and the TOWNSHIP of Allegheny and the **BOROUGHS** of East Vandergrift, Hyde Park, Vandergrift and West Leechburg. Total population: 257,947. **James R. Brewster (D)**

**Dist. 46 BEAVER, GREENE and WASHINGTON** Counties. Part of **BEAVER** County consisting of the CITY of Aliquippa and the TOWNSHIPS of Hanover, Hopewell and Independence and the **BOROUGHS** of Frankfort Springs and South Heights; All of **GREENE** County and Part of **WASHINGTON** County consisting of the CITIES of Monongahela and Washington and the TOWNSHIPS of Amwell, Blaine, Buffalo, Canton, Carroll, Cecil, Chartiers, Cross Creek, Donegal, East Bethlehem, East Finley, Fallowfield, Hanover, Hopewell, Independence, Jefferson, Morris, Mount Pleasant, North Bethlehem, North Franklin, North Strabane, Nottingham, Robinson, Smith, Somerset, South Franklin, South Strabane, Union, West Bethlehem, West Finley and West Pike Run and the **BOROUGHS** of Allenport, Beallsville, Bentleyville, Burgettstown, California, Canonsburg, Centerville, Charleroi, Claysville, Coal Center, Cokeburg, Deemston, Donora, Dunlevy, East Washington, Elco, Ellsworth, Fin-



leyville, Green Hills, Houston, Long Branch, Marianna, McDonald (Washington County Portion), Midway, New Eagle, North Charleroi, Roscoe, Speers, Stockdale, Twilight, West Brownsville and West Middletown. Total population: 254,122. **Camera Bartolotta (R)**

**Dist. 47 BEAVER, BUTLER and LAWRENCE Counties.** Part of **BEAVER** County consisting of the CITY of Beaver Falls and the TOWNSHIPS of Brighton, Center, Chippewa, Darlington, Daugherty, Franklin, Greene, Harmony, Marion, New Sewickley, North Sewickley, Patterson, Potter, Pulaski, Raccoon, Rochester, South Beaver, Vanport and White and the BOROUGHs of Ambridge, Baden, Beaver, Big Beaver, Bridgewater, Conway, Darlington, East Rochester, Eastvale, Economy, Ellwood City (Beaver County Portion), Fallston, Freedom, Georgetown, Glasgow, Homewood, Hookstown, Industry, Koppel, Midland, Monaca, New Brighton, New Galilee, Ohioville, Patterson Heights, Rochester, Shippingport and West Mayfield; Part of **BUTLER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Jackson, Lancaster, Muddycreek and Worth and the BOROUGHs of Harmony, Portersville and Zelenople and All of **LAWRENCE** County. Total population: 247,614. **Elder A. Vogel Jr. (R)**

**Dist. 48 DAUPHIN, LEBANON and YORK Counties.** Part of **DAUPHIN** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of

Conewago, Londonderry, Lower Swatara and Swatara and the BOROUGHs of Highspire, Middletown, Paxtang, Royalton and Steelton; All of **LEBANON** County and Part of **YORK** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Conewago, East Manchester, Newberry and Springettsbury and the BOROUGHs of Goldsboro, Lewisberry, Manchester, Mount Wolf and York Haven. Total population: 256,094. **Mike Folmer (R)**

**Dist. 49 ERIE County.** Part of **ERIE** County consisting of the CITY of Erie and the TOWNSHIPS of Conneaut, Fairview, Franklin, Girard, Greene, Greenfield, Harborcreek, Lawrence Park, McKean, Millcreek, North East, Springfield, Summit and Venango and the BOROUGHs of Albion, Cranesville, Girard, Lake City, McKean, North East, Platea and Wesleyville. Total population: 244,074. **Sean Wiley (D)**

**Dist. 50 CRAWFORD, ERIE, MERCER and WARREN Counties.** All of **CRAWFORD** County; Part of **ERIE** County consisting of the CITY of Corry and the TOWNSHIPS of Amity, Concord, Elk Creek, Leboeuf, Union, Washington, Waterford and Wayne and the BOROUGHs of Edinboro, Elgin, Mill Village, Union City, Waterford and Wattsburg; All of **MERCER** County and Part of **WARREN** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Columbus, Eldred, Southwest and Spring Creek. Total population: 245,958. **Michele Brooks (R)**

**Population of all districts: 12,702,379**

## STANDING COMMITTEES OF THE SENATE

### 2015-2016 SESSION

(As of April 1, 2015)

#### AGING & YOUTH (10)

**BROOKS, Majority Chair**  
**VULAKOVICH, Majority Vice Chair**  
**HAYWOOD, Minority Chair**  
**SCARNATI, ex-officio**

Argall	Mensch	Schwank
Baker	Sabatina	Wiley
McGarrigle		

#### AGRICULTURE & RURAL AFFAIRS (10)

**VOGEL, Majority Chair**  
**BROOKS, Majority Vice Chair**  
**SCHWANK, Minority Chair**  
**SCARNATI, ex-officio**

Argall	Kitchen	Ward
Aument	Teplitz	Yaw
Dinniman		

#### APPROPRIATIONS (23)

**BROWNE, Majority Chair**  
**WARD, Majority Vice Chair**  
**HUGHES, Minority Chair**  
**BLAKE, Minority Vice Chair**  
**SCARNATI, ex-officio**  
**CORMAN, ex-officio**  
**COSTA, ex-officio**

Argall	Rafferty	Vance
Baker	Scavello	Vogel
Brewster	Schwank	Vulakovich
Eichelberger	Smucker	Wagner
Greenleaf	Tartaglione	Wiley
Leach	Teplitz	Wozniak
Mensch		

#### BANKING & INSURANCE (13)

**WHITE, Majority Chair**  
**EICHELBERGER, Majority Vice Chair**  
**WILEY, Minority Chair**  
**SCARNATI, ex-officio**

Browne	McGarrigle	Vogel
Brewster	Tartaglione	Ward
Farnese	Vance	Yaw

**COMMUNICATIONS & TECHNOLOGY (10)**

AUMENT, *Majority Chair*  
 VANCE, *Majority Vice Chair*  
 SABATINA, *Minority Chair*  
 SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Folmer	Pileggi	Vulakovich
Fontana	Vogel	Williams
Haywood		

**COMMUNITY, ECONOMIC & RECREATIONAL DEVELOPMENT (13)**

WARD, *Majority Chair*  
 STEFANO, *Majority Vice Chair*  
 FARNESE, *Minority Chair*  
 SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Alloway	Fontana	Tomlinson
Argall	McGarrigle	White
Bartolotta	Teplitz	Wiley
Blake		

**CONSUMER PROTECTION & PROFESSIONAL LICENSURE (13)**

TOMLINSON, *Majority Chair*  
 SCAVELLO, *Majority Vice Chair*  
 BOSCOLA, *Minority Chair*  
 SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Baker	Haywood	Vance
Farnese	Pileggi	Wozniak
Gordner	Rafferty	Yudichak
Greenleaf		

**EDUCATION (10)**

SMUCKER, *Majority Chair*  
 FOLMER, *Majority Vice Chair*  
 DINNIMAN, *Minority Chair*  
 SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Browne	Pileggi	Tomlinson
Eichelberger	Teplitz	Williams
Leach		

**ENVIRONMENTAL RESOURCES & ENERGY (10)**

YAW, *Majority Chair*  
 BARTOLOTTA, *Majority Vice Chair*  
 YUDICHAK, *Minority Chair*  
 SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Blake	Leach	Ward
Dinniman	Vogel	White
Hutchinson		

**FINANCE (10)**

EICHELBERGER, *Majority Chair*  
 HUTCHINSON, *Majority Vice Chair*  
 BLAKE, *Minority Chair*  
 SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Aument	Teplitz	Ward
Browne	Vance	Wozniak
Haywood		

**GAME & FISHERIES (10)**

SCAVELLO, *Majority Chair*  
 McILHINNEY, *Majority Vice Chair*  
 BREWSTER, *Minority Chair*  
 SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Alloway	Mensch	Wiley
Boscola	Stefano	Wozniak
Gordner		

**INTERGOVERNMENTAL OPERATIONS (10)**

McGARRIGLE, *Majority Chair*  
 GREENLEAF, *Majority Vice Chair*  
 WILEY, *Minority Chair*  
 SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Argall	Hughes	Wagner
Costa	Smucker	Wozniak
Folmer		

**JUDICIARY (13)**

GREENLEAF, *Majority Chair*  
 RAFFERTY, *Majority Vice Chair*  
 LEACH, *Minority Chair*  
 SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Alloway	Gordner	Sabatina
Boscola	Haywood	Vulakovich
Eichelberger	Pileggi	Yaw
Farnese		

**LABOR & INDUSTRY (10)**

BAKER, *Majority Chair*  
 WAGNER, *Majority Vice Chair*  
 TARTAGLIONE, *Minority Chair*  
 SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Folmer	Sabatina	Smucker
Leach	Scavello	Yudichak
McIlhinney		

**LAW & JUSTICE (10)**

McILHINNEY, *Majority Chair*  
 ALLOWAY, *Majority Vice Chair*  
 BREWSTER, *Minority Chair*  
 SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Fontana	Wagner	Williams
Rafferty	White	Yaw
Tartaglione		

**LOCAL GOVERNMENT (10)**

HUTCHINSON, *Majority Chair*  
 McGARRIGLE, *Majority Vice Chair*  
 TEPLITZ, *Minority Chair*  
 SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Blake	Eichelberger	Vogel
Brooks	Smucker	Yudichak
Costa		

**PUBLIC HEALTH & WELFARE (10)**

VANCE, *Majority Chair*  
 AUMENT, *Majority Vice Chair*  
 KITCHEN, *Minority Chair*  
 SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Baker	Hutchinson	Schwank
Dinniman	Mensch	Smucker
Haywood		

**RULES & EXECUTIVE NOMINATIONS (16)**

CORMAN, *Majority Chair*  
 GORDNER, *Majority Vice Chair*  
 COSTA, *Minority Chair*  
 SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Alloway	Fontana	Tomlinson
Boscola	Hughes	White
Brooks	McIlhinney	Williams
Farnese	Stefano	Yaw
Folmer		

**STATE GOVERNMENT (10)**

FOLMER, *Majority Chair*  
 PILEGGI, *Majority Vice Chair*  
 WILLIAMS, *Minority Chair*  
 SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Alloway	McIlhinney	Stefano
Dinniman	Schwank	White
Leach		

**TRANSPORTATION (13)**

RAFFERTY, *Majority Chair*  
 TOMLINSON, *Majority Vice Chair*  
 WOZNIAK, *Minority Chair*  
 SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Bartolotta	Farnese	Stefano
Boscola	Gordner	Vulakovich
Brewster	Kitchen	Wagner
Browne		

**URBAN AFFAIRS & HOUSING (10)**

WAGNER, *Majority Chair*  
 ARGALL, *Majority Vice Chair*  
 FONTANA, *Minority Chair*  
 SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Bartolotta	Greenleaf	Kitchen
Blake	Haywood	Scavello
Brooks		

**VETERANS AFFAIRS & EMERGENCY PREPAREDNESS (10)**

VULAKOVICH, *Majority Chair*  
 MENSCH, *Majority Vice Chair*  
 COSTA, *Minority Chair*  
 SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Aument	Hutchinson	Tartaglione
Baker	Sabatina	Williams
Bartolotta		

**SENATE STANDING COMMITTEE ASSIGNMENTS****2015-2016 SESSION***(As of April 1, 2015)***ALLOWAY, RICHARD L. II**

Law & Justice, *Vice Chair*  
 Community, Economic &  
 Recreational Development  
 Game & Fisheries  
 Judiciary  
 Rules & Executive Nominations  
 State Government

**ARGALL, DAVID G.**

Urban Affairs & Housing, *Vice Chair*  
 Aging & Youth  
 Agriculture & Rural Affairs  
 Appropriations  
 Community, Economic &  
 Recreational Development  
 Intergovernmental Operations

**AUMENT, RYAN P.**

Communications & Technology,  
*Chair*  
 Public Health & Welfare, *Vice Chair*  
 Agriculture & Rural Affairs  
 Finance  
 Veterans Affairs & Emergency  
 Preparedness

**BAKER, LISA**

Labor & Industry, *Chair*  
 Aging & Youth  
 Appropriations  
 Consumer Protection &  
 Professional Licensure  
 Public Health & Welfare  
 Veterans Affairs & Emergency  
 Preparedness

**BARTOLOTTA, CAMERA**

Environmental Resources &  
 Energy, *Vice Chair*  
 Community, Economic &  
 Recreational Development  
 Transportation  
 Urban Affairs & Housing  
 Veterans Affairs & Emergency  
 Preparedness

**BLAKE, JOHN P.**

Finance, *Minority Chair*  
 Appropriations, *Minority Vice Chair*  
 Community, Economic &  
 Recreational Development  
 Environmental Resources &  
 Energy  
 Local Government  
 Urban Affairs & Housing

**BOSCOLA, LISA M.**

Consumer Protection &  
Professional Licensure, *Minority  
Chair*  
Game & Fisheries  
Judiciary  
Rules & Executive Nominations  
Transportation

**BREWSTER, JAMES R.**

Game & Fisheries, *Minority Chair*  
Law & Justice, *Minority Chair*  
Appropriations  
Banking & Insurance  
Transportation

**BROOKS, MICHELE**

Aging & Youth, *Chair*  
Agriculture & Rural Affairs, *Vice  
Chair*  
Local Government  
Rules & Executive Nominations  
Urban Affairs & Housing

**BROWNE, PATRICK M.**

Appropriations, *Chair*  
Banking & Insurance  
Education  
Finance  
Transportation

**CORMAN, JAKE**

Rules & Executive Nominations,  
*Chair*  
Appropriations, *ex-officio*

**COSTA, JAY**

Rules & Executive Nominations,  
*Minority Chair*  
Veterans Affairs & Emergency  
Preparedness, *Minority Chair*  
Appropriations, *ex-officio*  
Intergovernmental Operations  
Local Government

**DINNIMAN, ANDREW E.**

Education, *Minority Chair*  
Agriculture & Rural Affairs  
Environmental Resources &  
Energy  
Public Health & Welfare  
State Government

**EICHELBERGER, JOHN H. JR.**

Finance, *Chair*  
Banking & Insurance, *Vice Chair*  
Appropriations  
Education  
Judiciary  
Local Government

**FARNESE, LAWRENCE M. JR.**

Community, Economic &  
Recreational Development,  
*Minority Chair*  
Banking & Insurance  
Consumer Protection &  
Professional Licensure  
Judiciary  
Rules & Executive Nominations  
Transportation

**FOLMER, MIKE**

State Government, *Chair*  
Education, *Vice Chair*  
Communications & Technology  
Intergovernmental Operations  
Labor & Industry  
Rules & Executive Nominations

**FONTANA, WAYNE D.**

Urban Affairs & Housing, *Minority  
Chair*  
Communications & Technology  
Community, Economic &  
Recreational Development  
Law & Justice  
Rules & Executive Nominations

**GORDNER, JOHN R.**

Rules & Executive Nominations,  
*Vice Chair*  
Consumer Protection &  
Professional Licensure  
Game & Fisheries  
Judiciary  
Transportation

**GREENLEAF, STEWART J.**

Judiciary, *Chair*  
Intergovernmental Operations,  
*Vice Chair*  
Appropriations  
Consumer Protection &  
Professional Licensure  
Urban Affairs & Housing

**HAYWOOD, ARTHUR L. III**

Aging & Youth, *Minority Chair*  
Communications & Technology  
Consumer Protection &  
Professional Licensure  
Finance  
Judiciary  
Public Health & Welfare  
Urban Affairs & Housing

**HUGHES, VINCENT J.**

Appropriations, *Minority Chair*  
Intergovernmental Operations  
Policy  
Rules & Executive Nominations

**HUTCHINSON, SCOTT E.**

Local Government, *Chair*  
Finance, *Vice Chair*  
Environmental Resources &  
Energy  
Public Health & Welfare  
Veterans Affairs & Emergency  
Preparedness

**KITCHEN, SHIRLEY M.**

Public Health & Welfare, *Minority  
Chair*  
Agriculture & Rural Affairs  
Transportation  
Urban Affairs & Housing

**LEACH, DAYLIN**

Judiciary, *Minority Chair*  
Appropriations  
Education  
Environmental Resources &  
Energy  
Labor & Industry  
State Government

**McGARRIGLE, THOMAS J.**

Intergovernmental Operations,  
*Chair*  
Local Government, *Vice Chair*  
Aging & Youth  
Banking & Insurance  
Community, Economic &  
Recreational Development

**McILHINNEY, CHARLES T. JR.**

Law & Justice, *Chair*  
Game & Fisheries, *Vice Chair*  
Labor & Industry  
Rules & Executive Nominations  
State Government

**MENSCH, BOB**

Veterans Affairs & Emergency  
Preparedness, *Vice Chair*  
Aging & Youth  
Appropriations  
Game & Fisheries  
Public Health & Welfare

**PILEGGI, DOMINIC**

State Government, *Vice Chair*  
Communications & Technology  
Consumer Protection &  
Professional Licensure  
Education  
Judiciary

**RAFFERTY, JOHN C. JR.**

Transportation, *Chair*  
 Judiciary, *Vice Chair*  
 Appropriations  
 Consumer Protection &  
 Professional Licensure  
 Law & Justice

**SABATINA, JOHN P. JR.**

Communications & Technology,  
*Minority Chair*  
 Aging & Youth  
 Judiciary  
 Labor & Industry  
 Veterans Affairs & Emergency  
 Preparedness

**SCARNATI, JOE**

President Pro Tempore and  
 Member ex-officio of all Standing  
 Committees

**SCAVELLO, MARIO M.**

Game & Fisheries, *Chair*  
 Consumer Protection &  
 Professional Licensure, *Vice*  
*Chair*  
 Appropriations  
 Labor & Industry  
 Urban Affairs & Housing

**SCHWANK, JUDITH L.**

Agriculture & Rural Affairs, *Minority*  
*Chair*  
 Aging & Youth  
 Appropriations  
 Public Health & Welfare  
 State Government

**SMUCKER, LLOYD K.**

Education, *Chair*  
 Appropriations  
 Intergovernmental Operations  
 Labor & Industry  
 Local Government  
 Public Health & Welfare

**STEFANO, PATRICK J.**

Community, Economic &  
 Recreational Development, *Vice*  
*Chair*  
 Game & Fisheries  
 Rules & Executive Nominations  
 State Government  
 Transportation

**TARTAGLIONE, CHRISTINE M.**

Labor & Industry, *Minority Chair*  
 Appropriations  
 Banking & Insurance  
 Law & Justice  
 Veterans Affairs & Emergency  
 Preparedness

**TEPLITZ, ROB**

Local Government, *Minority Chair*  
 Agriculture & Rural Affairs  
 Appropriations  
 Community, Economic &  
 Recreational Development  
 Education  
 Finance

**TOMLINSON, ROBERT M.**

Consumer Protection &  
 Professional Licensure, *Chair*  
 Transportation, *Vice Chair*  
 Community, Economic &  
 Recreational Development  
 Education  
 Rules & Executive Nominations

**VANCE, PATRICIA H.**

Public Health & Welfare, *Chair*  
 Communications & Technology,  
*Vice Chair*  
 Appropriations  
 Banking & Insurance  
 Consumer Protection &  
 Professional Licensure  
 Finance

**VOGEL, ELDER A. JR.**

Agriculture & Rural Affairs, *Chair*  
 Appropriations  
 Banking & Insurance  
 Communications & Technology  
 Environmental Resources &  
 Energy  
 Local Government

**VULAKOVICH, RANDY**

Veterans Affairs & Emergency  
 Preparedness, *Chair*  
 Aging & Youth, *Vice Chair*  
 Appropriations  
 Communications & Technology  
 Judiciary  
 Transportation

**WAGNER, SCOTT**

Urban Affairs & Housing, *Chair*  
 Labor & Industry, *Vice Chair*  
 Appropriations  
 Intergovernmental Operations  
 Law & Justice  
 Transportation

**WARD, KIM L.**

Community, Economic &  
 Recreational Development, *Chair*  
 Appropriations, *Vice Chair*  
 Agriculture & Rural Affairs  
 Banking & Insurance  
 Environmental Resources &  
 Energy  
 Finance

**WHITE, DONALD C.**

Banking & Insurance, *Chair*  
 Community, Economic &  
 Recreational Development  
 Environmental Resources &  
 Energy  
 Law & Justice  
 Rules & Executive Nominations  
 State Government

**WILEY, SEAN**

Banking & Insurance, *Minority*  
*Chair*  
 Intergovernmental Operations,  
*Minority Chair*  
 Aging & Youth  
 Appropriations  
 Community, Economic &  
 Recreational Development  
 Game & Fisheries

**WILLIAMS, ANTHONY H.**

State Government, *Minority Chair*  
 Communications & Technology  
 Education  
 Law & Justice  
 Rules & Executive Nominations  
 Veterans Affairs & Emergency  
 Preparedness

**WOZNIAK, JOHN N.**

Transportation, *Minority Chair*  
 Appropriations  
 Consumer Protection &  
 Professional Licensure  
 Finance  
 Game & Fisheries  
 Intergovernmental Operations

**YAW, GENE**

Environmental Resources &  
 Energy, *Chair*  
 Agriculture & Rural Affairs  
 Banking & Insurance  
 Judiciary  
 Law & Justice  
 Rules & Executive Nominations

**YUDICHAK, JOHN T.**

Environmental Resources &  
 Energy, *Minority Chair*  
 Consumer Protection &  
 Professional Licensure  
 Labor & Industry  
 Local Government

## RULES OF THE SENATE 2015-2016 SESSION

### Rule 1. Sessions.

(a) **Regular and special.**—The General Assembly shall be a continuing body during the term for which its Representatives are elected. It shall meet at 12 o'clock noon on the first Tuesday of January each year. Special sessions shall be called by the Governor on petition of a majority of the Members elected to each House or may be called by the Governor whenever in his opinion the public interest requires. (*Const. Art. 2, Sec. 4*)

(b) **Weekly.**—The Senate shall convene its weekly sessions on Monday, unless the Senate shall otherwise direct.

### Rule 2. President.

The Lieutenant Governor shall be President of the Senate. (*Const. Art. 4, Sec. 4*)

### Rule 3. Duties of the President.

The President shall:

(1) Take the chair on every legislative day at the hour to which the Senate stands recessed, immediately call the Senators to order, and proceed with the Order of Business of the Senate.

(2) While in session have general direction of the Senate Chamber. It shall be the President's duty to preserve order and decorum, and, in case of disturbance or disorderly conduct in the Chamber or galleries, may cause the same to be cleared. When in the President's opinion there arises a case of extreme disturbance or emergency the President shall, with the concurrence of the President Pro Tempore, the Majority and Minority Leaders, recess the Senate. Such recess shall not extend beyond the limitation imposed by Article 2, Section 14 of the Constitution.

(3) During debate, prevent personal references or questions as to motive, and confine Senators, in debate, to the question.

(4) Decide, when two or more Senators arise, who shall be first to speak.

(5) In the presence of the Senate, within one legislative day after receipt or adoption, sign all bills and joint resolutions which have passed both Houses after their titles have been read.

(6) Sign resolutions, orders, writs, warrants and subpoenas issued by order of the Senate. The signature shall be attested by the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate, or, if absent, by the Chief Clerk; and the fact of signing shall be entered in the Journal.

(7) Decide all points of order, subject to appeal, giving, however, any Member called to order the right to extenuate or justify. Debate shall not be permitted unless there be an appeal from a decision of the President in which event the President shall submit the question to the whole Senate for decision. The President shall submit points of order involving the constitutionality of any matter to the Senate for decision. Questions of order submitted to the Senate may be debated.

### Rule 4. President Pro Tempore.

(a) **Election.**—The Senate shall, at the beginning and close of each regular session and at such other times as

may be necessary, elect one of its Members President Pro Tempore, who shall perform the duties of the Lieutenant Governor in any case of absence or disability of that officer, and whenever the office of Lieutenant Governor shall be vacant. (*Const. Art. 2, Sec. 9*)

(b) **Voting.**—The vote of a majority of the Members voting shall be required to elect a President Pro Tempore. Except at the beginning and close of each regular session, the Senate shall only elect a President Pro Tempore when the office has become vacant and the vote of the majority of the Members elected shall be required to vacate the office of a seated President Pro Tempore.

### Rule 5. Duties of President Pro Tempore.

(a) **Mandatory.**—The President Pro Tempore shall:

(1) Appoint the Chair, Vice-Chair and members of the Standing Committees of the Senate as soon after the election of the President Pro Tempore as possible.

(2) Appoint members to special committees whenever authorized.

(3) Fill all vacancies occurring in standing and special committees.

(4) Refer to the appropriate standing committee, every bill and joint resolution which may be introduced in the Senate or received from the House of Representatives.

(5) Appoint and have under the President Pro Tempore's direction such Senate employees as are authorized by law.

(6) Vote last on all questions when occupying the Chair.

(b) **Discretionary.**—The President Pro Tempore may name any Senator to preside in the absence of the President, or if both the President and President Pro Tempore are absent the Majority Leader, or the Majority Leader's designee, shall preside. The Majority Leader, during such time, shall be vested with all powers of the President. This authority shall not extend beyond a day's recess.

### Rule 6. Duties of the Secretary-Parliamentarian.

(a) **Election.**—At the beginning of each regular session convening in an odd-numbered year and at other times as may be necessary, the Senate shall elect a Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate.

(b) **General duties.**—The Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate shall:

(1) Assist the presiding officer in conducting the business of the session.

(2) Act in the capacity of Parliamentarian.

(c) **Specific duties.**—The Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate shall, subject to the direction of the President Pro Tempore:

(1) Direct the following functions:

(i) Amending bills in the Senate.

(ii) Preparing and publishing the Senate Calendar.

(iii) Publication of the Senate History.

(iv) Numbering Senate bills as they are introduced and causing them to be distributed to the chair of the committee to which they are referred and receiving a receipt for same.

(v) Printing of bills.

(2) Keep a record of the Senate action on a bill on a special record sheet attached to the bill after it has been reported from committee.

(3) Keep a record of all leaves granted by the Senate by compiling the leave requests submitted by a member and transmitted to the Secretary-Parliamentarian by the respective floor leaders. These records shall be retained only for the duration of the two-year legislative session. Further, these records shall be available for public inspection upon request.

(4) Transmit all bills, joint resolutions, concurrent resolutions and other communications to the House of Representatives within one legislative day of final passage or adoption, and each shall be accompanied by a message stating the title to the measure being transmitted and requesting concurrence of the House, as required.

(5) Attest all writs, warrants and subpoenas issued by order of the Senate; certify as to the passage of Senate Bills and the approval of executive nominations.

(6) Supervise the Senate Library, assist Senators by making reference material available to them and perform any duties assigned to the Senate Librarian by any statute.

(7) Supervise the Chief Sergeant-at-Arms, the Senate Bill Room, the Senate Print Shop, the Official Reporter's Office and the Senate Page Service.

(8) The Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate shall post each roll call vote taken in the Senate on the Internet website maintained by the Senate immediately, but in no case later than 24 hours after the vote. Each roll call vote shall be posted in a manner which clearly identifies the bill, resolution or other subject of the vote.

(9) The Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate shall post the Legislative Journal of the Senate on the Internet website maintained by the Senate upon approval of the Journal or within 60 calendar days of each session day, whichever is earlier. If the Secretary-Parliamentarian posts the Legislative Journal on the Internet website prior to Senate approval, the copy shall be marked "Official Reporter's Document."

#### Rule 7. Duties of the Chief Clerk.

(a) **Election.**—At the beginning of each regular session convening in an odd-numbered year and whenever necessary, the Senate shall elect a Chief Clerk of the Senate.

(b) **Duties.**—The Chief Clerk shall be the chief fiscal officer of the Senate and shall perform those duties prescribed in section 2.4 of the act of January 10, 1968 (1967 P.L.925, No.417), referred to as the Legislative Officers and Employees Law. In addition, the Chief Clerk, subject to the direction of the President Pro Tempore, shall perform those powers and duties prescribed in the Financial Operating Rules of the Senate. In the absence of the Secretary-Parliamentarian, the Chief Clerk shall, subject to the direction of the President Pro Tempore, attest all writs, warrants and subpoenas issued by order of the Senate and shall certify as to the passage of Senate Bills and the approval of executive nominations.

#### Rule 8. Duties of the Sergeant-at-Arms.

The Chief Sergeant-at-Arms shall:

(1) Be constantly in attendance during the sessions of the Senate except when absent in discharging other duties.

(2) Have charge of and direct the work of the Assistant Sergeants-at-Arms.

(3) Serve all subpoenas and warrants issued by the Senate or any duly authorized officer or committee.

(4) Maintain order, at the direction of the presiding officer, in the Senate Chamber and adjoining rooms.

(5) See that no person, except those authorized to do so, disturbs or interferes with the desk or its contents of any Senator or officer.

(6) Exclude from the floor all persons not entitled to the privilege of the same.

(7) Have charge of all entrances to the Chamber during the sessions of the Senate and shall see that the doors are properly attended.

(8) Announce, upon recognition by the presiding officer, all important communications and committees.

(9) Escort the Senate to all Joint meetings with the mace.

(10) Escort the Senate to attend funeral services of members, former members of the Senate or other dignitaries with the mace.

#### Rule 9. Order of Business.

(a) **General rule.**—The Order of Business to be observed in taking up business shall be as follows:

- First – Call to Order.
- Second – Prayer by the Chaplain and Pledge of Allegiance.
- Third – Reading of Communications.
- Fourth – Receiving reports of committees.
- Fifth – Asking of leaves of absence. No Senator shall absent himself without leave of the Senate, first obtained, unless prevented from attendance by sickness, or other sufficient cause.
- Sixth – Approval of Journals of preceding session days.
- Seventh – Offering of original resolutions.
- Eighth – Introduction of Guests.
- Ninth – Consideration of the Calendar. Any bill or resolution on the Calendar not finally acted upon within ten legislative days shall be removed from the Calendar and laid on the table, unless the Senate shall otherwise direct.
- Tenth – Consideration of Executive Nominations.
- Eleventh – Unfinished Business. Reports of Committees. Unanimous consent resolutions. Congratulatory and condolence resolutions.
- Twelfth – First consideration of bills reported from committee, which, at this time, shall not be subject to amendment, debate or a vote thereon.
- Thirteenth – Announcements by the Secretary-Parliamentarian.
- Fourteenth – Introduction of Petitions and Remonstrances.
- Fifteenth – Recess.

(b) **Special order of business.**—Any subject may, by a vote of a majority of the Members present, be made a special order; and when the time so fixed for its consideration arrives, the presiding officer shall lay it before the Senate.

#### Rule 10. Order and decorum.

(a) **Recognition.**—Any Senator who desires to speak or deliver any matter to the Senate shall rise and respectfully address the presiding officer as "Mr. President" or "Madam

President," and on being recognized, may address the Senate at a microphone located on the floor of the chamber.

(b) **Avoiding personal references.**—Any Senator addressing the Senate shall confine remarks to the question under debate, avoiding personal references or questions as to motive.

(c) **Speaking out of order.**—If any Senator transgresses the Rules of the Senate, in speaking or otherwise, the presiding officer may, or any Senator may through the presiding officer, call that Senator to order.

(d) **Speaking more than twice.**—No Senator shall speak more than twice on one question without leave of the Senate.

(e) **Decorum.**—When a Senator is speaking, no other person shall pass between the Senator and the presiding officer.

(f) **Order and privilege.**—No Senator speaking shall be interrupted except by a call to order, a question of privilege, or a call for the previous question, without the consent of the Senator speaking, and no Senator shall speak on a question after it is put to a vote.

(g) **Questions of order.**—The presiding officer shall decide all questions of order, subject to appeal by any member. No debate shall be allowed on questions of order, unless there is an appeal. A second point of order on the same general subject, but not the same point, is not in order while an appeal is pending, but when the first appeal is decided, laid on the table or otherwise disposed of, the second point of order is in order and is subject to appeal. While an appeal is pending, no other business is in order. It is within the discretion of the presiding officer as to whether to vacate the chair on an appeal.

(h) **Question when interrupted.**—A question regularly before the Senate can be interrupted only by a call for the previous question, for amendment, postponement, to lay on the table, commitment, recess or adjournment sine die.

(i) **Use of tobacco products.**—No tobacco products, including cigarettes, cigars, pipes and chewing tobacco, shall be used in the Senate Chamber or in Senate Committee Rooms.

(j) **Cell phones.**—In the Senate Chamber, cell phones and similar portable communication devices shall be set to silent mode.

#### Rule 11. Motions.

(a) **Putting a motion.**—When a motion is made, it shall, before debate, be stated by the presiding officer. Every motion made to the Senate and entertained by the presiding officer shall be entered in the Journal with the name of the Senator making it. A motion may be withdrawn by the Senator making it before amendment, postponement, an order to lay on the table, or decision.

(b) **Precedence of motions.**—Motions shall take precedence in the following order:

- (1) Adjourn sine die.
- (2) Recess.
- (3) Previous question.
- (4) Recess temporarily within the same session day.
- (5) Questions of privilege of the Senate.
- (6) Orders of the day.
- (7) Lay on the table.
- (8) Limit, close or extend limit on debate.
- (9) Postpone.
- (10) Commit or recommit.

(11) Amend.

(12) Main motion.

(c) **Non-debatable motions.**—Non-debatable motions are:

- (1) Adjourn sine die.
- (2) Recess.
- (3) Recess temporarily within the same session day.
- (4) Previous question.
- (5) Lay on table.
- (6) Orders of the day.
- (7) Limit, close or extend limit on debate.

(d) **Motions which permit limited debate.**—

(1) On the motion to postpone, the question of postponement is open to debate, but the main question is not.

(2) The motion to commit or recommit to committee is debatable as to the propriety of the reference, but the main question is not open to debate.

(3) The motion to amend is debatable on the amendments only and does not open the main question to debate.

(e) **Seconding motions.**—All motions except for the previous question, which shall be seconded by not less than four Senators, may be made without a second.

(f) **Recessing and convening.**—

(1) A motion to recess shall always be in order, except when on the call for the previous question, the main question shall have been ordered to be now put, or when a Member has the floor and shall be decided without debate.

(2) A motion to recess, adopted and not having a reconvening time, the Senate will meet the following day at 10:00 a.m.

(3) The Senate shall not convene earlier than 8:00 a.m. unless the Senate adopts a motion that sets forth the need to convene earlier than 8:00 a.m.

(4) The Senate shall not recess later than 11:00 p.m. each session day unless the Senate adopts a motion that sets forth the need to recess later than 11:00 p.m.

(g) **Motion for previous question.**—Pending the consideration of any question before the Senate, a Senator may call for the previous question, and if seconded by four Senators, the President shall submit the question: "Shall the main question now be put?" If a majority vote is in favor of it, the main question shall be ordered, the effect of which shall cut off all further amendments and debate, and bring the Senate to a direct vote first upon the pending amendments and motions, if there be any, then upon the main proposition. The previous question may be ordered on any pending amendment or motion before the Senate.

(h) **Motion to lay on table.**—The motion to lay on the table is not debatable and the effect of the adoption of this motion is to place on the table the pending question and everything adhering to it. Questions laid on the table remain there for the entire session unless taken up before the session closes.

(i) **Motion to take from table.**—A motion to take from the table, a bill or other subject, is in order under the same order of business in which the matter was tabled. It shall be decided without debate or amendment.

(j) **Reconsideration.**—

(1) When a question has once been made and carried in the affirmative or negative, it shall be in order to move the reconsideration thereof. When the Senate has been equally divided on a question, or a bill shall have failed



to pass, by reason of not having received the number of votes required by the Constitution, it shall be in order to move the reconsideration thereof.

(2) Provided, however, that no motion for the reconsideration of any vote shall be in order after a bill, resolution, report, amendment or motion upon which the vote was taken shall have gone out of the possession of the Senate.

(3) Provided, further, that no motion for reconsideration shall be in order unless made on the same day on which the vote was taken, or within the next five days of voting session of the Senate thereafter.

(4) A motion to reconsider the same question a third time is not in order.

(5) When a bill, resolution, report, amendment, order, or communication, upon which a vote has been taken, shall have gone out of the possession of the Senate and been sent to the House of Representatives or to the Governor, the motion to reconsider shall not be in order until a resolution has been passed to request the House or Governor to return the same and the same shall have been returned to the possession of the Senate.

#### Rule 12. Bills.

##### (a) Passage of bills.—

(1) No law shall be passed except by bill, and no bill shall be so altered or amended, on its passage through either House, as to change its original purpose. (*Const. Art. 3, Sec. 1*)

(2) No alteration or amendment shall be considered which is not appropriate and closely allied to the original purpose of the bill. If a bill has been amended after being reported by the Appropriations Committee and if the amendment may require the expenditure of Commonwealth funds or funds of a political subdivision or cause a loss of revenue to the Commonwealth or a political subdivision, the Appropriations Committee shall make a fiscal note reflecting the impact of the amendment available to the Senators.

(b) **Reference and printing.**—No bill shall be considered unless referred to a committee, printed for the use of the members and returned therefrom. (*Const. Art. 3, Sec. 2*)

(c) **Form of bills.**—No bill shall be passed containing more than one subject, which shall be clearly expressed in its title, except a general appropriation bill or a bill codifying or compiling the law or a part thereof. (*Const. Art. 3, Sec. 3*)

(d) **Consideration of bills.**—Every bill shall be considered on three different days in each House. All amendments made thereto shall be available under Rule 13(a)(2) for the use of the members before the final vote is taken on the bill. Upon written request addressed to the presiding officer of the Senate by at least twenty-five per cent of the Members elected to the Senate, any bill shall be read at length in that House. No bill shall become a law, unless on its final passage the vote is taken by yeas and nays, the names of the persons voting for and against it are entered on the Journal, and a majority of the Members elected to each House is recorded thereon as voting in its favor. (*Const. Art. 3, Sec. 4*)

(e) **Local and special bills.**—No local or special bill shall be passed unless notice of the intention to apply therefor shall have been published in the locality where the matter or the thing to be effected may be situated, which notice shall be at least thirty days prior to the introduction into the General

Assembly of such bill and in the manner to be provided by law; the evidence of such notice having been published, shall be exhibited in the General Assembly, before such act shall be passed. (*Const. Art. 3, Sec. 7*)

(f) **Revenue bills.**—All bills for raising revenue shall originate in the House of Representatives, but the Senate may propose amendments as in other bills. (*Const. Art. 3, Sec. 10*)

##### (g) Appropriation bills.—

(1) The general appropriation bill shall embrace nothing but appropriations for the executive, legislative and judicial departments of the Commonwealth, for the public debt and for public schools. All other appropriations shall be made by separate bills, each embracing but one subject. (*Const. Art. 3, Sec. 11*)

(2) No appropriation shall be made for charitable, educational or benevolent purposes to any person or community nor to any denomination and sectarian institution, corporation or association: Provided, That appropriations may be made for pensions or gratuities for military service and to blind persons 21 years of age and upwards and for assistance to mothers having dependent children and to aged persons without adequate means of support and in the form of scholarship grants or loans for higher educational purposes to residents of the Commonwealth enrolled in institutions of higher learning except that no scholarship, grants or loans for higher educational purposes shall be given to persons enrolled in a theological seminary or school of theology. (*Const. Art. 3, Sec. 29*)

(h) **Charitable and educational appropriations.**—No appropriation shall be made to any charitable or educational institution not under the absolute control of the Commonwealth, other than normal schools established by law for the professional training of teachers for the public schools of the State, except by a vote of two-thirds of all the members elected to each House. (*Const. Art. 3, Sec. 30*)

##### (i) Land transfer legislation.—

(1) No bills granting or conveying Commonwealth land or taking title thereto shall be reported by any committee of the Senate unless there has been filed with the Secretary-Parliamentarian and the Chair of the Reporting Committee, a memorandum from the Department of General Services indicating the use to which the property is presently employed, the full consideration for the transfer, if any, a departmental appraisal of the property, including its valuation and a list of recorded liens and encumbrances, if any, the use to which the property will be employed upon its transfer, the date by which the land is needed for its new use, and the senatorial district or districts in which the land is located. The memorandum shall be filed within 60 days after a request is made for same and contain a statement by a responsible person in the Department of General Services indicating whether or not the departments involved favor the transfer which is the subject of the bill under consideration.

(2) No amendment granting or conveying Commonwealth land or taking title thereto shall be considered by the Senate unless there has been filed with the Secretary-Parliamentarian and the Chair of the committee reporting the bill, a memorandum from the Department of General Services indicating the use to which the property is presently employed, the full consideration for the transfer, if any, a departmental appraisal of the property, including its valuation and a list of recorded liens and encumbrances,

if any, the use to which the property will be employed upon its transfer, the date by which the land is needed for its new use, the senatorial district or districts in which the land is located and a statement by a responsible person in the Department of General Services indicating whether or not the departments involved favor the transfer which is the subject of the amendment under consideration. The sponsor of the amendment may request the memorandum from the Department of General Services.

(j) **Consideration – second regular session.**—All bills, joint resolutions, resolutions, concurrent resolutions, or other matters pending before the Senate upon the recess of a first regular session convening in an odd-numbered year shall maintain their status and be pending before a second regular session convening in an even-numbered year but not beyond adjournment sine die or November 30 of such year, whichever first occurs.

(k) **Introduction.**—All bills shall be introduced in quadruplicate. A sponsor may be added after a bill has been printed but the addition of sponsors shall not require that the bill be reprinted. All bills shall be examined by the Legislative Reference Bureau for correctness as to form and shall be imprinted with the stamp of the Bureau before being filed with the Secretary-Parliamentarian for introduction.

(l) **Character of bills to be introduced.**—No Member shall introduce, nor shall any committee report any bill for the action of the Senate, proposing to legislate upon any of the subjects prohibited by Article III, Section 32 of the Constitution.

(m) **Printing of amended bills.**—

(1) All bills reported or re-reported from committee, if amended by the committee, and all bills on the Calendar, if amended by the Senate, shall be reprinted and a new printer's number assigned thereto before any action is taken thereon.

(2) No bill or joint resolution re-reported from committee as amended shall be voted on final passage until at least six hours have elapsed from the time of the committee report.

(n) **First consideration.**—Bills on first consideration shall not be subject to amendment, debate or a vote thereon.

(o) **Second consideration.**—Bills on second consideration may be subject to amendment, debate and a vote thereon.

(p) **Third consideration and final passage.**—

(1) The following apply:

(i) Bills on third consideration may be amended and are subject to debate. Bills on final passage may not be amended but are open to debate. The vote on final passage shall be taken by a roll call. The names of the Senators voting for and against shall be recorded, entered in the Journal and posted on the Internet website maintained by the Senate. No bill shall be declared passed unless a majority of all Senators elected to the Senate shall be recorded as voting for the same.

(ii) No bill which may require an expenditure of Commonwealth funds or funds of any political subdivision or cause a loss of revenue to the Commonwealth or any political subdivision shall be given third consideration on the Calendar until it has been referred to the Appropriations Committee and a fiscal note attached thereto.

(iii) In obtaining the information required by these Rules, the Appropriations Committee may utilize the services of the Budget Office and any other State

agency as may be necessary.

(iv) No bills appropriating money for charitable or benevolent purposes shall be considered finally until after the general appropriation bill shall have been reported from committee.

(2) The following apply:

(i) It shall not be in order, by suspension of this Rule or otherwise, to consider a bill on final passage unless it is printed, together with amendments, if any, and made available to the Senators.

(ii) No bill or joint resolution amended on third consideration shall be voted on final passage until at least six hours have elapsed from the time of adoption of the amendment.

(q) **Pre-filing of bills, joint resolutions and resolutions.**—Any Senator or Senator-elect may file bills, joint resolutions and resolutions with the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate commencing on December 15 of each even-numbered year. The Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate shall number the bills, joint resolutions and resolutions and shall have them available for distribution. Upon the naming of the committees of the Senate at the convening of a First Regular Session, the President Pro Tempore shall refer all prefiled measures to the proper committee within 14 calendar days.

(r) **Normal filing of bills, joint resolutions and resolutions.**—Senators may introduce bills, joint resolutions and resolutions by filing the same with the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate. The Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate shall number the bills, joint resolutions and resolutions and shall notify the President Pro Tempore of the fact of such filing.

(s) **Referral to committee by President Pro Tempore.**—Every bill, joint resolution and resolution introduced by a Senator or received from the House of Representatives shall be referred by the President Pro Tempore to the appropriate committee within 14 calendar days. Upon referral, the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate shall deliver the bills, joint resolutions and resolutions to the committees to which they have been referred. The Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate shall have the bills, joint resolutions and resolutions available for distribution.

### Rule 13. Amendments.

(a) **When in order.**—

(1) Amendments shall be in order when a bill is reported or re-reported from committee, on second consideration and on third consideration. No amendments shall be received by the presiding officer or considered by the Senate which destroys the general sense of the original bill, or is not appropriate and closely allied to the original purpose of the bill. Any Member, upon request, must be furnished a copy of a proposed amendment and be given a reasonable opportunity to consider same before being required to vote thereon.

(2) Amendments offered on the floor shall be read by the clerk and stated by the presiding officer to the Senate before being acted upon. Amendments shall be presented with at least four typewritten copies obtained through the Legislative Reference Bureau, which shall have the Sponsor identified. No amendment may be considered by the Senate until the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate has posted the amendment on the Internet website maintained by the Senate.

(3) Amendments to bills or other main motions or questions before the Senate may be tabled. When an amendment proposed to any bill or other main motion or question before the Senate is laid on the table, it shall not carry with it or prejudice the bill, main motion or question. A motion to take an amendment from the table shall only be in order if the bill or other main motion or question remains before the Senate for decision. The motion to take an amendment from the table is not debatable and shall have the same precedence as the motion to amend.

(b) **Amendments reconsidering – revert to prior print.**—Amendments adopted or defeated may not be again considered without reconsidering the vote by which said amendments were adopted or defeated, unless a majority vote of the Senators present shall decide to revert to a prior printer's number. If such a motion is made to a bill on third consideration and carried it shall not be in order to vote on the final passage of said bill until a copy of the reverted printer's number is made available to the Senators.

(c) **Concurrence in House amendments.**—

(1) The following apply:

(i) No amendments to bills by the House shall be concurred in by the Senate, except by the vote of a majority of the Members elected to the Senate, taken by yeas and nays. (*Const. Art. 3, Sec. 5*)

(ii) If a bill on concurrence contains an amendment which may require the expenditure of Commonwealth funds or funds of a political subdivision or cause a loss of revenue to the Commonwealth or a political subdivision, the bill may not be voted finally until a fiscal note reflecting the impact of the amendment is made available to the Senators.

(2) The following apply:

(i) Any bill or resolution containing House amendments which is returned to the Senate shall be referred to the Committee on Rules and Executive Nominations immediately upon the reading of the communication by the clerk. The consideration of any bill or resolution containing House amendments may include the amendment of House amendments only by the Committee on Rules and Executive Nominations.

The vote on concurring in amendments by the House to bills or resolutions amended by the House shall not be taken until said bills or resolutions have been favorably reported, as committed or as amended, by the Committee on Rules and Executive Nominations and have been placed on the desks of the Senators and particularly referred to on their calendars.

(ii) Unless the Majority Leader and the Minority Leader shall agree otherwise, the offering of an amendment to House amendments in the Committee on Rules and Executive Nominations shall not be in order until at least one hour after the filing of a copy of the amendment as prepared by the Legislative Reference Bureau with the office of the Secretary-Parliamentarian. Upon the filing of such an amendment, the Secretary-Parliamentarian shall immediately time stamp the amendment and forward a time-stamped copy of the amendment to the offices of the Majority Leader and the Minority Leader. Except as provided in this subsection, it shall not be in order to suspend or otherwise waive the requirements of this subsection.

#### Rule 14. Committees.

(a) **Standing committees.**—

(1) There shall be the following permanent Standing Committees, the Chair, the Vice-Chair and members thereof to be appointed by the President Pro Tempore as soon as possible after the election of the President Pro Tempore in sessions convening in odd-numbered years or such other times as may be necessary. The composition of each Standing Committee shall reasonably reflect the caucus composition of the Senate membership.

Aging and Youth – 10 members

Agriculture and Rural Affairs – 10 members

Appropriations – 23 members

Banking and Insurance – 13 members

Communications and Technology – 10 members

Community, Economic and Recreational Development – 13 members

Consumer Protection and Professional Licensure – 13 members

Education – 10 members

Environmental Resources and Energy – 10 members

Finance – 10 members

Game and Fisheries – 10 members

Intergovernmental Operations – 10 members

Judiciary – 13 members

Labor and Industry – 10 members

Law and Justice – 10 members

Local Government – 10 members

Public Health and Welfare – 10 members

Rules and Executive Nominations – 16 members

State Government – 10 members

Transportation – 13 members

Urban Affairs and Housing – 10 members

Veterans' Affairs and Emergency Preparedness – 10 members

#### Subcommittees

(2) Each standing committee or the chair thereof may appoint, from time to time, a subcommittee to study or investigate a matter falling within the jurisdiction of the standing committee or to consider a bill or resolution referred to it. A Subcommittee may hold public hearings only with the prior permission of its standing committee. Subcommittees shall be regulated by the Senate Rules of Procedure and shall be in existence for only that time necessary to complete their assignments and report to their standing committees.

(b) **Members-ex-officio.**—

(1) The President Pro Tempore shall be an ex-officio voting Member of all standing committees and any subcommittees that may be established and shall not be included in the number of committee members herein provided. However, the President Pro Tempore shall not be an ex-officio Member of the Committee on Ethics and Official Conduct.

(2) The Majority Leader and the Minority Leader shall each be an ex-officio member of the Committee on Appropriations and shall not be included in the number of members of the committee provided herein.

(3) The Majority Leader shall serve as Chair of the Committee on Rules and Executive Nominations and the Minority Leader shall serve as the Minority Chair.

(c) **Committees' function between sessions.**—Standing committees shall exist and function both during and

between sessions. Such power shall not extend beyond November 30th of any even-numbered year.

(d) **Powers and responsibilities.**—Standing committees are authorized:

(1) To maintain a continuous review of the work of the Commonwealth agencies concerned with their subject areas and the performance of the functions of government within each such subject area, and for this purpose to request reports from time to time, in such form as the standing committee shall designate, concerning the operation of any Commonwealth agency and presenting any proposal or recommendation such agency may have with regard to existing laws or proposed legislation in its subject area. The standing committee is authorized to require public officials and employees and private individuals to appear before the standing committee for the purpose of submitting information to it.

(2) In order to carry out its duties, each standing committee is empowered with the right and authority to inspect and investigate the books, records, papers, documents, data, operation and physical plant of any public agency in this Commonwealth.

(3) In order to carry out its duties, each standing committee may issue subpoenas, subpoenas duces tecum and other necessary process to compel the attendance of witnesses and the production of any books, letters or other documentary evidence desired by the committee. The chair may administer oaths and affirmations in the manner prescribed by law to witnesses who shall appear before the committee to testify.

(e) **Notice of meetings.**—

(1) The following apply:

(i) The chair of a committee, or, in the absence of the chair, the vice-chair, with the approval of the chair, shall provide each member of the committee with written notice of committee meetings, which shall include the date, time and location of the meeting and the number of each bill, resolution or other matter which may be considered. During session, notice of meetings of standing committees shall be published daily. Notice shall be delivered by the chair to the Secretary-Parliamentarian's office in writing by the end of the session on the day preceding its intended publication.

(ii) Whenever the chair of any standing committee shall refuse to call a regular meeting, then a majority plus one of the members of the standing committee may vote to call a meeting by giving two days' written notice to the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate, setting the time and place for such meeting. Such notice shall be read in the Senate and the same posted by the Secretary-Parliamentarian in the Senate. Thereafter, the meeting shall be held at the time and place specified in the notice. In addition, any such meeting shall comply with all provisions of 65 Pa.C.S. Ch. 7 (relating to open meetings) relative to notice of meetings.

(iii) When the majority plus one of the members of a standing committee believe that a certain bill or resolution in the possession of the standing committee should be considered and acted upon by such committee, they may request the chair to include the same as part of the business of a committee meeting. Should the chair refuse such request, the membership may require that such bill be considered by written motion

made and approved by a majority plus one vote of the entire membership to which the committee is entitled.

(2) A committee meeting, or hearing for which notice has not been published as provided in section 6(e)(1), may be held during a session only if approval is granted by the Majority and Minority Leaders and if notice of the bills to be considered is given during session.

(f) **Bills recommitted.**—Any bill or resolution reported by any standing committee without prior notice having been given as required by these Rules shall be recommitted to the committee reporting the same.

(g) **Public meetings or hearings.**—

(1) The following apply:

(i) The chair of a standing committee may hold hearings open to the public and in doing so shall make a public announcement in writing prior to the date of the hearing of the date and time, the location and the subject matter of the hearing.

(ii) The chair of a standing committee shall have the power to designate whether or not a meeting of the committee for the purpose of transacting committee business shall be open to the public or shall be held in executive session and therefore closed to the public, but no matters may be considered in executive session for which an open meeting is required under 65 Pa.C.S. Ch. 7 (relating to open meetings).

(2) All standing committees may have their hearings reported and transcribed if payment for such service is being made from committee funds. If payment is expected to be made from a source other than committee funds, approval must be first obtained from the President Pro Tempore.

(h) **Quorum of committee.**—A committee is actually assembled only when a quorum constituting a majority of the members of that committee is present in person. A majority of the quorum of the whole committee shall be required to report any bill, resolution or other matter to the floor for action by the whole Senate.

(i) **Quorum of subcommittee.**—A subcommittee is actually assembled only when a quorum constituting a majority of the members of that subcommittee is present in person. A majority of the quorum of the whole subcommittee shall be required to report any bill, resolution or other matter to the committee.

(j) **Discharging committees.**—

(1) No standing committee shall be discharged from consideration of any bill, resolution or other matter within ten legislative days of its reference to committee without the unanimous consent of the Senate or after such ten-day period except by majority vote of all members elected to the Senate.

(2) Such discharge shall be by resolution which shall lie over one day for consideration upon introduction and which may be considered under the Order of Business of Resolutions on the Calendar.

**Rule 15. Committee officers.**

(a) **Chair-ex-officio.**—The Chair of each standing committee shall be ex-officio a member of each subcommittee that may be established as part of the standing committee, with the right to attend meetings of the subcommittee and vote on any matter before the subcommittee.

(b) **Calling committee to order.**—The Chair, or, if authorized by the Chair, the Vice-Chair shall call the committee to

order at the hour provided by these Rules. Upon the appearance of a quorum, the committee shall proceed with the order of business. Any member of the committee may question the existence of a quorum.

(c) **Chair control of the committee room.**—The Chair, or, if authorized by the Chair, the Vice-Chair shall preserve order and decorum and shall have general control of the committee room. In case of a disturbance or disorderly conduct in the committee room, the Chair, or, if authorized by the Chair, the Vice-Chair may cause the same to be cleared. The use of cell phones and similar portable communication devices within any Senate committee room by other than members of the Senate or their staffs is strictly prohibited.

(d) **Chair's authority to sign documents and decide questions of order.**—The Chair shall sign all notices, vouchers, subpoenas or reports required or permitted by these Rules. The Chair shall decide all questions of order relative to parliamentary procedure, subject to an appeal by any member of the committee.

(e) **Vote of Chair, Vice-Chair.**—The Chair and Vice-Chair shall vote on all matters before such committee provided that the name of the Chair shall be called last.

(f) **Performance of duties by Vice-Chair.**—Upon the death of the Chair, the Vice-Chair shall perform the duties of the office until and unless the President Pro Tempore shall appoint a successor. Upon and during disability, or incapacity of the Chair, the Vice-Chair shall perform the Chair's duties.

(g) **Chair's duty to report.**—The Chair shall report any bill to the floor of the Senate not later than the second legislative day after the committee's vote to report it.

#### Rule 16. Committee members.

Members, attendance and voting shall be as follows:

(1) Every member of a committee shall be in attendance during each of its meetings, unless excused or necessarily prevented, and shall vote on each question, except that no member of a committee shall be required or permitted to vote on any questions immediately concerning that member's direct personal, private or pecuniary interest.

(2) The Chair may excuse any Senator for just cause from attendance during the meetings of the committee for any stated period.

(3) Any member of a committee who is otherwise engaged in legislative duties may have the member's vote recorded on bills, resolutions or other matters pending before the committee by communicating in writing to the Chair the inability to attend and the manner in which the member desires to be voted on bills, resolutions or other matters pending before the committee.

#### Rule 17. Committee voting.

Taking the vote shall be as follows:

(1) The Chair shall announce the results of all votes to report a bill or resolution or a vote regarding an executive nomination. All votes shall be open to the public and shall be posted on the Internet website maintained by the Senate within 24 hours.

(2) In all cases where the committee vote shall be equally divided, the question falls.

#### Rule 18. Motions in committees.

All motions made in committee shall be governed and take the same precedence as those set forth in these Rules.

#### Rule 19. Conference Committees.

(a) **Composition.**—The President Pro Tempore shall appoint three Senators to comprise a Committee of Conference. Two shall be from the majority party and one from the minority party.

(b) **Deliberations.**—The deliberations of the committee shall be confined to the subject of difference between the two Houses, unless both Houses shall direct a free conference.

(c) **Report of Conference Committee.**—

(1) The report of a Committee of Conference shall be prepared in triplicate by the Legislative Reference Bureau and shall be signed by the members or a majority of the members of each committee comprising the Committee of Conference. Every report of a Committee of Conference shall be printed together with the bill as amended by the committee, made available to the Senators and shall be particularly referred to on their calendars before action shall be taken on such report. No report of a Committee of Conference may be adopted by the Senate until at least six hours have elapsed from the time of adoption of the report by the Committee of Conference.

(2) A report of a Committee of Conference which requires the expenditure of Commonwealth funds or funds of a political subdivision or causes a loss of revenue to the Commonwealth or a political subdivision shall have a fiscal note attached before the report is finally adopted by the Senate.

(d) **Adoption of Conference Committee report.**—Reports of Committees of Conference shall be adopted only by the vote of a majority of the members elected to the Senate, taken by yeas and nays. (*Const. Art. 3, Sec. 5*)

#### Rule 20. Voting.

(a) **Senators must be present.**—Every Senator shall be present within the Senate Chamber during the sessions of the Senate, and shall be recorded as voting on each question stated from the Chair which requires a roll call vote unless the Senator is on leave, is duly excused or is unavoidably prevented from attending session. The refusal of any Senator to vote as provided by this Rule shall be deemed a contempt of the Senate.

(b) **Voting required.**—Except as may be otherwise provided by this Rule, no Senator shall be permitted to vote on any question unless the Senator is present in the Senate Chamber at the time the roll is being called, or prior to the announcement of the vote, unless the following applies:

(1) **Capitol leave.**—A Senator who is performing a legislative duty in the Harrisburg area, which is defined in the Financial Operating Rules of the Senate as within Dauphin County or otherwise within a 10-mile radius of the Capitol, may, upon request during session, be granted a Capitol Leave by the Senate and may be voted by the Senator's respective floor leader. A specific reason for the Capitol Leave must be given in writing by the Senator. The Capitol Leave request shall be communicated to the Senator's respective floor whip for transmission to the respective floor leader prior to the beginning of a roll call vote. All written Capitol Leave requests shall be transmitted by the respective floor leaders to the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate for retention in accordance with Rule 6(c)(3) within 24 hours of the conclusion of the legislative day in which leave was requested.

(2) **Legislative leave.**—A Senator who is performing a legislative duty outside of the Harrisburg area may, upon

request during session, be granted a Legislative Leave by the Senate and may be voted by the Senator's respective floor leader. A specific reason for the Legislative Leave must be given in writing by the Senator. The Legislative Leave request shall be communicated to the Senator's respective floor whip for transmission to the respective floor leader prior to the beginning of a roll call vote. All written Legislative Leave requests shall be transmitted by the respective floor leaders to the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate for retention in accordance with Rule 6(c)(3) within 24 hours of the conclusion of the legislative day in which leave was requested.

(3) **Military leave.**—A Senator who is on active duty or in training with a reserve component of the armed forces of the United States or the Pennsylvania National Guard or Air National Guard may be granted a military leave. A Senator requesting military leave shall submit a leave request to the Senator's respective floor leader who shall transmit the request to the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate on behalf of the Senator requesting leave within 24 hours of the conclusion of the legislative day in which leave was requested.

(4) **Personal leave.**—A Senator who is absent for any purpose other than those set forth in these Rules may be granted a personal leave. A Senator on personal leave shall not be voted on any question before the Senate or on any question before any committee of the Senate. A Senator requesting personal leave shall submit a leave request to the Senator's respective floor leader who shall transmit the request to the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate on behalf of the Senator requesting leave within 24 hours of the conclusion of the legislative day in which leave was requested.

(c) **Excused from voting.**—

(1) A Senator desiring to be excused from voting due to a direct, personal, private or pecuniary interest in any question or bill proposed or pending before the Senate, shall seek a ruling from the presiding officer.

(2) Senators who seek a ruling on whether they have a direct, personal, private or pecuniary interest in any question or bill proposed or pending before the Senate shall, after the Senator is recognized by the presiding officer, make a brief statement of the reasons for making the request and ask the presiding officer to decide whether or not the Senator must vote. The question shall be decided by the presiding officer without debate.

(d) **Changing vote.**—No Senator may vote or change a vote after the result is announced by the Chair. Before the announcement of the final result, however, a Senator may change a vote, or may vote, if previously absent from the Chamber. Should a Senator be erroneously recorded on any vote, the Senator may at any time, with the permission of the Senate, make a statement to that effect which shall be entered in the Journal. Similarly, should the Senator be absent when a vote is taken on any question, the Senator may later, with the permission of the Senate, make a statement for entry upon the Journal, indicating how the Senator would have voted had the Senator been present when the roll was taken and the reasons therefor shall be submitted in writing or delivered orally not to exceed five minutes.

(e) **Persons allowed at desk during roll call.**—No Senator or other person, except the Majority or Minority Leader or other persons designated by them, shall be permitted at

the Reading Clerk's desk during the recording, counting or verification of a roll call vote.

(f) **Two-thirds vote.**—When bills or other matters which require a two-thirds vote are under consideration, the concurrence of two-thirds of all the Senators elected shall not be requisite to decide any question or amendment short of the final question and on any question short of the final one, a majority of Senators voting shall be sufficient to pass the same.

(g) **Majority vote defined.**—A majority of the Senators elected shall mean a majority of the Senators elected, living, sworn and seated.

(h) **Majority vote.**—When bills or other matters which require a vote of the majority of Senators elected are under consideration, the concurrence of a majority of all the Senators elected shall not be requisite to decide any question or amendment short of the final question; and, on any question short of a final one, a majority of Senators voting shall be sufficient to pass the same.

(i) **Announcement of vote.**—Upon completion of a roll call vote or a voice vote the result shall be announced immediately unless the Majority or Minority Leader requests a delay.

(j) **Explanation of vote.**—Any Senator may, with the consent of the Senate, make an explanation of a vote on any question and have the explanation printed in the Journal.

(k) **Tie vote.**—In the case of a tie vote, the President of the Senate may cast a vote to break the tie so long as by doing so it does not violate any provisions of the Constitution of Pennsylvania. In the event there is a tie vote on a question requiring a constitutional majority, the question falls.

(l) **Verifying vote.**—Any Senator may demand a verification of a vote immediately upon the completion of a roll call or after the announcement of the vote by the presiding officer. In verifying a vote, the Clerk shall first read the affirmative roll at which time any additions or corrections shall be made. Upon the completion and verification of the affirmative roll call, the Clerk shall proceed with the reading of the negative roll at which time any additions or corrections shall be made. Upon the completion and verification of the negative roll call, the roll call shall be declared verified. It shall not be in order for a Senator to change a vote after the verified roll call is announced. A demand for a verification shall not be in order when all Senators vote one way. The demand for a verification of a vote is not debatable.

(m) **Voice vote.**—Unless otherwise ordered or demanded, a voice vote may be taken. Any Senator who doubts the accuracy of a voice vote may demand a roll call vote. Such request must be made immediately upon the announcement of the vote by the presiding officer and shall not be in order after other business has intervened. The demand for a verification of a voice vote shall not be in order.

#### Rule 21. Correspondents.

(a) **Admission to Senate Press Gallery.**—Admission to the Senate Press Gallery shall be limited to members in good standing of the Pennsylvania Legislative Correspondents' Association and to other members of the press as determined by the President Pro Tempore. Seating shall be available on a first-come-first-served basis.

(b) **Photographs in Senate Chamber.**—

(1) Photographers may be authorized by the President Pro Tempore to take still photographs in the Senate.

(2) No still photographs shall be taken in the Senate during sessions without prior notice to the Senators.

When possible, such notice shall be given at the beginning of the session during which the still photographs are scheduled to be taken.

**(c) Order and decorum of press.**—

(1) Persons seated in the Senate Press Gallery shall be dressed appropriately and shall, at all times, refrain from loud talking or causing any disturbance which tends to interrupt the proceedings of the Senate.

(2) Persons seated in the Senate Press Gallery shall not walk onto the floor of the Senate nor approach the rostrum or the clerk's desk during session or while being at ease.

**Rule 22. Radio and television.**

**(a) Filming, videotaping, televising and broadcasting.**—Filming, videotaping, televising or broadcasting of Senate sessions shall be permitted as provided in these Rules.

**(b) Broadcasting session.**—Nothing in this Rule shall be construed to prohibit any licensed radio station or television station from broadcasting a session from the Senate or any part thereof provided that the signal originates from the Senate-operated audio-visual system which transmits Senate session activity to the offices in the Main Capitol and environs.

**Rule 23. Video feed and audio feed.**

**(a) Responsibilities of the Chief Clerk.**—

(1) The Chief Clerk of the Senate, in consultation with the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate, shall provide a video feed and an audio feed of Senate floor activity.

(2) The Chief Clerk of the Senate shall be responsible for the acquisition, installation and maintenance of equipment required to provide the video feed and the audio feed, and for the continued development and operation of the feeds, including the hiring of the necessary personnel.

(3) All equipment required to produce the video feed and audio feed shall be operated by Senate personnel. Nothing in any contract entered into by the Office of the Chief Clerk regarding installation or maintenance of equipment shall permit any control over the video cameras and microphones in the Senate Chamber to be exercised by anyone but the appropriate Senate officers and employees.

**(b) Sessions provided free of charge.**—

(1) Continuous broadcast of Senate sessions shall be provided free of charge to any licensed television station, radio station or cable television outlet and shall further be available through the Senate's website.

(2) The Senate Committee on Management Operations may authorize providing the video feed and audio feed free of charge to other entities.

**(c) Funding.**—Funding for the implementation and operation of the broadcasting system shall be provided through Senate appropriations as designated by the President Pro Tempore.

**(d) Scope of video and audio feeds.**—

(1) The video feed and audio feed shall provide a complete, unedited record of what is said on the floor of the Senate and shall be free from commentary.

(2) To the extent possible, only the presiding officer and the persons actually speaking shall be covered by the video cameras and microphones.

(3) During roll call votes and other votes, the video cameras shall be focused on the presiding officer or the appropriate clerks until the announcement of the vote

tabulation by the presiding officer.

(4) During recesses of the Senate or when the Senate is at ease, the video feed and audio feed shall be turned off.

**(e) Restrictions on video and audio feeds.**—

(1) The video feed and audio feed, and any television or radio coverage thereof, shall not be made available or used for political or campaign purposes, whether in paid political advertisements or otherwise. Use of the video feed and audio feed shall be subject to all Federal and State laws relating to elections and campaign practices.

(2) The video feed and audio feed, and any television or radio coverage thereof, shall not be used in any commercial advertisement.

(3) Any live coverage of the Senate shall be without and presented without any commercial sponsorship, except when it is part of a bona fide news program or public affairs program.

(4) The President Pro Tempore or any other presiding officer shall be prohibited from ordering, without consent of the Senate, that any segment of a floor session not be broadcast or recorded.

(5) Except as provided in this paragraph, the President Pro Tempore, any other presiding officer and any Senator, officer or employee of the Senate shall be prohibited from editing any portion of the video feed and audio feed described in this Rule. A Senator may post a video clip or audio clip of Senate session on an Internet website or provide a video clip or audio clip of Senate session for any television broadcast as long as the clip exclusively features the Senator who is posting or providing the clip.

**(f) Other recording prohibited.**—

(1) Except as provided in this Rule, any recording, filming, videotaping, broadcasting or distribution of any session of the Senate, or any part thereof, in any form whatsoever is prohibited.

(2) Nothing in this Rule shall be construed to prohibit any licensed radio station from broadcasting a session from the Senate or any part thereof provided that the signal originates from the Senate-operated sound system which transmits Senate session activity to the offices in the Main Capitol and environs.

**(g) Violations.**—Any violation of this Rule shall be dealt with as directed by the Committee on Rules and Executive Nominations.

**(h) Official record.**—The video feed and audio feed provided by the Senate shall not constitute an official record of Senate actions. The official record of Senate actions shall be contained in the Journals prepared by the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate and approved by the Senate.

**Rule 24. Who privileged to the floor of the Senate.**

**(a) Admission during session.**—With the exception of the Senate Gallery and the Senate Press Gallery, no person shall be admitted within the Senate Chamber during Senate sessions, unless invited by the President Pro Tempore or the Majority or Minority Leaders. During session, authorized staff with access to the Senate Chamber shall be limited and shall be restricted to the area immediately adjacent to the Majority and Minority Leaders' desks. Advice to Senators during debate shall be allowed only when the Senator is using the microphones at the leaders' desks.

**(b) Rear entrance closed during session.**—No person or persons shall, during a session, be permitted to enter

through the front or rear door of the Senate Chamber nor be present in the rooms immediately to the rear of the Senate Chamber except for Senators, officers and employees expressly authorized.

(c) **Telephone facilities.**—No person or persons other than Senators or their staff shall, at any time, be permitted to use the telephone facilities in or adjacent to the Senate Chamber.

#### Rule 25. Rules.

(a) **Force and effect.**—These Rules shall be in full force and effect until altered, changed, amended or repealed as provided herein.

(b) **Dispensing with Rules.**—The consent of a majority of the Senators elected shall be necessary to suspend any Rule.

(c) **Voting for altering, changing or amending rules.**—The consent of a majority of the Senators elected shall be necessary to alter, change or amend these Rules.

(d) **Alteration, change or amendment of rules by resolution.**—All alterations, changes or amendments to Senate Rules shall be by resolution which shall not be considered unless first referred to and reported from the Rules Committee.

#### Rule 26. *Mason's Manual of Legislative Procedure to govern Senate.*

The Rules of Parliamentary Practice comprised in *Mason's Manual of Legislative Procedure* shall govern the Senate in all cases to which they are applicable, and in which they are not inconsistent with the Standing Rules, Prior Decisions and Orders of the Senate.

#### Rule 27. Quorum.

(a) **Majority constitutes a quorum.**—A majority of Senators elected shall constitute a quorum, but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day, and compel the attendance of absent members. (*Const. Art. 2, Sec. 10*)

(b) **When less than a quorum is present.**—When, upon a call, which may be demanded by not less than four Senators, it is found that less than a quorum is present, it shall be the duty of the presiding officer to order the doors of the Senate to be closed, and to direct the clerk to call the roll of the Senate and note the absentees after which the names of the absentees shall be again called. A Senator whose absence is not excused, or an insufficient excuse is made, may by order of a majority of the Senators present be sent for and taken into custody by the Sergeant-at-Arms, or assistant sergeants-at-arms appointed for the purpose. Any unexcused Senator shall be brought before the bar of the Senate, where the Senator, unless excused by a majority of the Senators present, shall be publicly reprimanded by the presiding officer for neglect of duty.

(c) **When less than a quorum vote but present.**—When less than a quorum vote upon any subject under the consideration of the Senate, not less than four Senators may demand a call of the Senate, when it shall be the duty of the presiding officer to order the doors of the Senate to be closed and the roll of the Senators to be called. If it is ascertained that a quorum is present, either by answering to their names, or by their presence in the Senate, the presiding officer shall again order the yeas and nays; and, if any Senator present refuses to vote, the name or names of such Senator shall be entered on the Journal as "Present but not voting." Such refusal to vote shall be deemed a contempt; and, unless purged, the

presiding officer shall direct the Sergeant-at-Arms to bring the Senator before the bar of the Senate, where the Senator shall be publicly reprimanded by the presiding officer.

#### Rule 28. Executive nominations.

(a) **Presentation and reference.**—

(1) All nominations by the Governor or the Attorney General shall be submitted to the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate. All nominees shall file the financial statements required pursuant to 65 Pa.C.S. Ch. 11 (relating to ethics standards and financial disclosure) with the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate. Copies of the nominations and financial statements shall be furnished by the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate to the Majority and Minority Caucus Secretaries or their designees.

(2) Nominations shall, after being read, without a motion, be referred by the presiding officer to the Committee on Rules and Executive Nominations. After having been reported by the committee, the final question on every nomination shall be: "Will the Senate advise and consent to this nomination?"

(3) The Chair of the Committee on Rules and Executive Nominations shall designate an appropriate standing committee of the Senate to conduct a public hearing for nominees that have Statewide jurisdiction and to which salaries are attached. The Committee on Rules and Executive Nominations shall refer those nominees to the designated committee for the purpose of holding a public hearing to scrutinize the qualifications of nominees and to report back its recommendations. Public hearings may be held for nominees for any other office.

(b) **Information concerning nominations.**—All information, communication or remarks made by a Senator when acting upon nominations in committee, concerning the character or qualifications of the person nominated, may be kept confidential. If, however, charges shall be made against a person nominated, the committee may, in its discretion, notify the nominee, but the name of the person making such charges shall not be disclosed.

(c) **Consideration.**—When the consideration of executive nominations is reached in the order of business, a Senator may make a motion to go into executive session for the purpose of confirming the nominations which have been reported from committee; and on the motion being agreed to, the nomination or nominations shall be considered until finally disposed of, unless the same shall be postponed by a majority of the Senate.

(d) **Executive session.**—When in executive session, no communication shall be received from the Governor, unless it be relative to the nomination under consideration, nor from the House of Representatives, nor shall any other business.

(e) **Reconsideration.**—When a nomination is confirmed or rejected by the Senate, any Senator may move for a reconsideration on the same day on which the vote was taken, or on either of the next two days of voting session of the Senate; but if a notification of the confirmation or rejection of a nomination shall have been sent to the Governor before the expiration of the time within which a motion to reconsider may be made, the motion to reconsider shall be accompanied by a motion to request the Governor to return such notification to the Senate. A motion to reconsider the vote on a nomination may be laid on the table without prejudice to the nomination.



**Rule 29. Resolutions.**

(a) **Introduction.**—All resolutions, Senate and concurrent, shall be introduced by presenting four copies of the Resolution, with the sponsor identified, to the presiding officer.

(b) **Consideration.**—The following resolutions, after being read, shall be referred to an appropriate committee without debate unless by unanimous consent the Senate shall otherwise direct and, if favorably reported by the committee, shall lie over one day for consideration, after which they may be called up as, of course, under their appropriate order of business:

(1) All Senate and House concurrent resolutions, excepting resolutions in reference to adjournment sine die, recesses and those recalling bills from the Governor, which shall be regarded as privileged.

(2) Resolutions containing calls for information from the heads of departments, or to alter the Rules.

(3) Resolutions giving rise to debate, except those that relate to the disposition of matters immediately before the Senate, those that relate to the business of the day on which they were offered, and those that relate to adjournment sine die or a recess.

(c) **Printing in Senate History.**—

(1) Congratulatory and condolence resolutions shall be given to the Secretary-Parliamentarian and shall be considered under the order of unfinished business in the daily order of business.

(2) All resolutions shall be adopted by a majority vote of the Senators present except as specifically provided for in these Rules.

(d) **Joint Resolutions.**—

(1) Joint Resolutions shall be limited to constitutional amendments and shall be adopted by a vote of a majority of the Senators elected to the Senate.

(2) A Joint Resolution when passed by both Houses shall not be transmitted to the Governor for approval or disapproval but shall be filed in the Office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth in accordance with Article XI, Section 1 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania.

**Rule 30. General access to the Senate Floor prohibited.**

The Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate shall cause the doors to the Senate Floor to be closed to all persons except those who are entitled to access under the Rules of the Senate. On days when the Senate is not in session, access to the Senate Floor by any person not connected with the Senate is prohibited. Other than the Senator, no person shall be permitted to occupy the seat of a Senator at any time.

**Rule 31. Veto.**

(a) **Passing over veto.**—When any bill is not approved by the Governor, he shall return it with his objection to the House in which such bill originated. Thereupon such House shall enter the objections upon their Journal and proceed to reconsider it. If after such reconsideration, two-thirds of all the Members elected to that House shall agree to pass the bill, it shall be sent with the objections to the other House by which likewise it shall be reconsidered, and, if approved by two-thirds of all the members elected to that House, it shall become a law. (*Const. Art. 4, Sec. 15*)

(b) **Consideration during second regular session.**—A bill vetoed in a first regular session and not finally acted upon may be brought up for consideration in a second regular session.

**Rule 32. Division of a question.**

Any Senator may call for a division of a question by the Senate if the question includes points so distinct and separate that, one of them being taken away, the other will stand as a complete proposition. The motion to strike out and insert is indivisible.

**Rule 33. Coordination with other Senate Rules.**

Any use of Senate resources or time shall be governed by the Financial Operating Rules and the Ethical Conduct Rules of the Senate.

**Rule 34. Committee on Ethics.**

(a) **Composition.**—In addition to the committees created by Rule 14, there shall be a Senate Committee on Ethics which shall be composed of six members appointed by the President Pro Tempore. Three members shall be of the Majority Party and three members shall be of the Minority Party. The Minority Party members will be appointed on the recommendation of the Minority Leader.

(b) **Organization.**—The Senate Committee on Ethics shall be organized as follows:

(1) The President Pro Tempore shall appoint one of the Majority Party members as Chair and, on the recommendation of the Minority Leader, one of the Minority Party members as Vice-Chair. A quorum for this committee shall be four members and the committee shall have such duties, powers, procedure and jurisdiction as are prescribed and authorized in this Rule.

(2) The chair shall notify all members of the committee at least 24 hours in advance of the date, time and place of a meeting. Whenever the chair shall refuse to call a meeting, a majority of the committee may call a meeting by giving two days' written notice to the Majority Leader and the Minority Leader of the Senate setting forth the time and place for such meeting. A meeting commenced in this manner shall be held at the time and place specified in the notice.

(3) Except as provided in subsection (j), all meetings of the committee shall be open to the public and notice of such meetings shall be given as generally provided in these rules for the convening of committees.

(4) The committee may adopt rules of procedure for the orderly conduct of its affairs, investigations, hearings and meetings, which rules are not inconsistent with this Rule.

(c) **Receipt of complaint.**—The committee shall receive complaints against any Senator alleging unethical conduct in violation of a Senate Rule, statute or constitutional provision governing the ethical conduct of a Senator. Any complaint filed with the committee shall:

(1) be submitted in writing;

(2) be sworn or affirmed by the person filing the complaint; and

(3) detail the alleged unethical conduct in question and specify the Rule, statute or constitutional provision allegedly violated.

(d) **Review of complaint.**—Upon receipt of a complaint that conforms with all the requirements of this Rule, the Senate Committee on Ethics shall review the complaint and determine whether or not a preliminary investigation is warranted within 30 days of receiving the complaint. For good cause, a majority of the members of the committee may vote to grant an additional 30 days to complete the committee's

review. A frivolous or de minimis complaint may be dismissed by a majority of the members of the committee, with prejudice. The chair shall notify the complainant and the subject Senator of the disposition of a dismissed complaint.

(e) **Disposition of complaints.**—If it is determined by a majority of the members of the Senate Committee on Ethics that an ethical conduct violation may have occurred, the Senator against whom the complaint has been brought shall be notified in writing and given a copy of the complaint. Within 15 days after receipt of the complaint, the Senator may file a written answer to the complaint with the committee. If no answer is filed, the complaint shall be deemed denied by the subject Senator. The lack of an answer shall not be deemed to be an admission or create an inference or presumption that the complaint is true. The lack of an answer shall not prohibit a majority of the members of the committee from either proceeding with a formal investigation or dismissing the complaint.

(f) **Preliminary investigation.**—The committee shall have 30 days from the date that receipt of the answer to the complaint is to be provided to complete its preliminary investigation. For good cause, a majority of the members of the committee may vote to grant an additional 30 days to complete the committee's review. The committee may employ an independent counsel to conduct a preliminary investigation. Upon conclusion of the preliminary investigation, by vote of a majority of the members of the committee, the committee shall determine whether to proceed with a formal investigation, which may include hearings. In the event that the committee vote is equally divided, the question falls. If the committee does not decide to proceed to a formal investigation, the Chair shall notify the complainant and the subject Senator of the disposition of the complaint and shall summarize the committee's rationale for its conclusion.

(g) **Confidentiality.**—Prior to the commencement of a formal investigation, the fact that a preliminary investigation is being conducted or is to be conducted shall be confidential information. If, however, the filing of a complaint or a preliminary investigation is made public by the complainant, the committee may publicly confirm the receipt of a complaint.

(h) **Indictment.**—When an indictment is returned against a member of the Senate, and the gravamen of the indictment is directly related to the ethical conduct of a Senator in violation of a Senate Rule, statute or constitutional provision governing the ethical conduct of a Senator, the Senate Ethics Committee shall not initiate any new investigation, and shall suspend any ongoing investigation, initiated pursuant to this Rule until the subject matter of the indictment that relates to the Senator's alleged unethical conduct is resolved.

(i) **Alternative procedure.**—In addition to action on formal complaints as provided in subsection (c), a majority of the members of the Senate Committee on Ethics may initiate a preliminary investigation of suspected unethical conduct in violation of a Senate Rule, statute or constitutional provision governing the ethical conduct of a Senator. If it is determined by a majority of the members of the committee that a violation may have occurred, the Senator in question shall be notified in writing of the alleged unethical conduct in question and the Rule, statute or constitutional provision allegedly violated. Within 15 days of the receipt of this information, the Senator may file a written answer with the committee. The lack of an answer shall not be deemed to be an admission or create an inference or presumption that the complaint is true. The lack

of an answer shall not prohibit a majority of the members of the committee from either proceeding with a formal investigation or dismissing the complaint. The committee shall have 30 days from the date that receipt of the answer to the complaint is to be provided to complete its preliminary investigation. For good cause, a majority of the members of the committee may vote to grant an additional 30 days to complete the committee's review. Upon conclusion of the preliminary investigation, by vote of a majority of the members of the committee, the committee shall determine whether to proceed with a formal investigation, which may include hearings. In the event that the committee vote is equally divided, the question falls.

(j) **Closed session.**—The committee shall conduct its preliminary investigations, hearings and meetings related to a specific investigation or a specific Senator in closed session unless the Senator subject to investigation advises the committee in writing that he or she wants such meetings or hearings to be held publicly. In the event that the Senator in question makes such a request, the committee shall furnish the Senator with a public meeting or hearing.

(k) **Formal investigation.**—In the event that the Senate Committee on Ethics shall elect to proceed with a formal investigation of alleged unethical conduct by a Senator, the committee may employ an independent counsel to conduct a formal investigation. The committee and any independent counsel employed by the committee shall comply with the following procedural requirements at all stages of the investigation:

(1) The Chair of the Senate Committee on Ethics may continue any hearing for reasonable cause. Upon the vote of a majority of the members of the committee, or upon the request of the Senator subject to investigation, the Chair shall issue subpoenas for the attendance and testimony of witnesses and the production of documentary evidence relating to any matter under formal investigation by the committee. The Chair of the committee may administer oaths or affirmations, examine and receive evidence, or rule on any objections raised during the course of a hearing.

(2) All testimony, documents, records, data, statements or information received by the committee in the course of any preliminary or formal investigation shall be private and confidential except in the case of public meetings or hearings or in a report to the Senate.

(3) All constitutional rights of any Senator under investigation shall be preserved, and the Senator shall be entitled to present evidence, cross-examine witnesses, face the accuser and be represented by counsel.

(4) An oath or affirmation shall be executed in writing before any member of the committee, any independent counsel employed by the committee to conduct a preliminary or formal investigation, or any employee of the Senate related to the investigation may have access to information that is confidential under the rules of the committee as follows:

"I do solemnly swear or affirm that I will not disclose, to any person or entity outside of the Senate Ethics Committee, any information received in the course of my service with the committee, except as authorized by the committee or in accordance with the Rules of the Senate."

Copies of the executed oath or affirmation shall be provided to the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate as part of the records of the Senate. Any Senator or other person who violates the confidentiality requirements of

this subsection shall be removed immediately from the committee and replaced by another Senator, counsel or employee of the Senate appointed in like manner as the person's original appointment or selection.

(l) **Report.**—No report regarding unethical conduct by a Senator shall be made to the Senate unless a majority of the members of the Senate Ethics Committee determine that a finding of unethical conduct in violation of a Senate Rule, statute or constitutional provision governing the ethical conduct of a Senator has occurred. No finding of unethical conduct by a Senator in violation of a Senate Rule, statute or constitutional provision governing the ethical conduct of a Senator adopted by the Senate Committee on Ethics shall be valid unless signed by at least a majority of the members of the committee. Any such report may include a minority report. A report adopted by the committee that contains findings of unethical conduct by a Senator in violation of a Senate Rule, statute or constitutional provision governing the ethical conduct of a Senator shall not be filed with the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate or released to the public until at least seven days after a copy of the report is sent by certified mail to the Senator under investigation.

(m) **Distribution of report.**—After the expiration of the seven-day notice requirement contained in subsection (l), the Senate Ethics Committee shall file its report with the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate, who shall cause a copy of the report of the committee to be distributed to the members of the Senate. The report of the Senate Ethics Committee shall be placed on the Senate Calendar and shall be acted on by the Senate within ten legislative days of the adoption of a temporary rule setting forth rules of procedure for the orderly disposition of the report by the full Senate. A vote by a majority of the members elected to the Senate shall be necessary to adopt each finding set forth in the Ethics Committee Report.

(n) **Sanction.**—Should the full Senate vote to adopt an unethical conduct finding against a Senator as set forth in the Ethics Committee Report, that Senator may be subject to sanction by the full Senate. A sanction may include any of the following depending on the circumstances of the violation:

- (1) a warning;
- (2) a written reprimand;
- (3) restitution for damages; or
- (4) any other sanction provided for under the Rules of the Senate of Pennsylvania or the Constitution of Pennsylvania.

(o) **Advisory opinion.**—The Senate Committee on Ethics, at the request of a Senator or officer who has an ethical question or concern regarding the Senate Rules individually or in conjunction with others, may issue an advisory opinion seeking to clarify the ethical requirements of the Senate Rules. These advisory opinions, with such deletions and changes as shall be necessary to protect the identity of the persons involved or seeking them, may be published and shall be distributed to all members, officers and employees of the Senate. No action regarding unethical conduct may be taken against a Senator, officer or employee, who has relied on a written advisory opinion, whether directly addressed to that person or not, which is reasonably construed as being applicable to the conduct in question.

(p) **Committee member under investigation.**—In the event that a member of the Senate Ethics Committee shall be under investigation, that Senator shall be temporarily re-

placed on the committee in a like manner as the Senator's original appointment.

(q) **Costs and expenses.**—Whenever the committee shall employ independent counsel to conduct a preliminary or formal investigation or shall incur other expenses pursuant to its duties under this Rule, payment of costs of such independent counsel or other expenses incurred by the committee pursuant to this Rule shall be paid by the Chief Clerk upon submission of vouchers and necessary documentation. The vouchers shall be signed by both the chair and vice-chair of the committee. Included in such allowable expense items shall be travel and per diem for the members of the committee. The Chief Clerk shall pay such expenses out of funds appropriated to the Chief Clerk for incidental expenses.

#### **Rule 35. Status of members indicted or convicted of a crime.**

(a) **Status generally.**—When an indictment is returned against a member of the Senate, and the gravamen of the indictment is directly related to the Senator's conduct as a committee chair, ranking minority committee member or in a position of leadership, the Senator shall be relieved of such committee chairmanship, ranking minority committee member status or leadership position until the indictment is disposed of, but the member shall otherwise continue to function as a Senator, including voting, and shall continue to be paid.

(b) **Restoration.**—If, during the same legislative session, the indictment is quashed, or the court finds that the Senator is not guilty of the offense alleged, the Senator shall immediately be restored to the committee chairmanship, ranking minority committee member status or leadership position retroactively from which that Senator was suspended.

(c) **Resolution of expulsion.**—Upon a finding or verdict of guilt by a judge or jury, a plea or admission of guilt or plea of nolo contendere of a crime by a member of the Senate, the gravamen of which relates to the member's conduct as a Senator, and upon imposition of sentence, the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate shall prepare a resolution of expulsion under session, which shall appear on the Calendar on the next legislative session day following an imposition of sentence based upon a determination of guilt or a plea of nolo contendere.

#### **Rule 36. Status of officers or employees indicted or convicted of a crime.**

(a) **Suspension.**—Whenever any officer or employee of the Senate is indicted or otherwise charged before a court of record with the commission of a felony or a misdemeanor, the gravamen of which relates to the officer's or employee's conduct or status as an officer or employee of the Commonwealth or the disposition of public funds, such employee shall immediately be suspended without pay and benefits by the Chief Clerk. After a finding or a verdict of guilt by a judge or a jury, plea or admission of guilt or plea of nolo contendere, and upon imposition of sentence, the employment shall be terminated.

(b) **Termination of suspension.**—If the indictment is quashed, or the court finds that the officer or employee is not guilty of the offense alleged, the suspension without pay shall be terminated, and the officer or employee shall receive compensation for the period of time during which the officer or employee was suspended which compensation shall be reduced by the amount of any compensation said officer or

employee earned from other employment during the period of suspension.

(c) **Appeal.**—If the officer or employee or the supervising Senator of such employee disagrees with the decision of the Chief Clerk as to whether an indictment for particular conduct shall be a crime requiring suspension or dismissal, the officer or employee in question or the supervising Senator may appeal the suspension to the Committee on Ethics, which shall determine whether the conduct charged is an offense requiring suspension. Whenever an appeal of a suspension shall be taken to the committee, the suspension shall remain effective pending a decision by the committee.

**Rule 37. Affiliation with nonprofit entities.**

(a) **Requirements.**—In order for a Senator or a Senate employee, including a family member of that Senator or Senate employee, to be affiliated with a nonprofit entity, that nonprofit entity must meet all of the following:

- (1) Have a formally established board of directors with at least four members that is fully accountable for the nonprofit entity's overall operation.
- (2) Have a written set of bylaws or rules, approved by its board of directors, which establishes its composition and governance process.
- (3) Require official action of the board of directors to be approved and executed in a manner consistent with its bylaws or rules.
- (4) Not receive grant funding directly from the Commonwealth that comprises its sole source of operational funding.

(b) **Prohibitions.**—A Senator or Senate employee, including a family member of that Senator or Senate employee, who is affiliated with a nonprofit entity, may not do any of the following with regard to a nonprofit entity with which that Senator or Senate employee, including a family member of that Senator or Senate employee, is affiliated:

(1) Exercise sole and unilateral control of a final action of the nonprofit entity regarding allocation or disbursement of grant funding that the nonprofit entity receives directly from the Commonwealth.

(2) Direct a Senate employee to staff or provide services to the nonprofit entity as a condition of employment.

(3) Direct the personnel or other resources of the nonprofit entity for the benefit of a Senator's campaign.

(4) Commingle funds from a Senate district office allowance or any other Senate expense account with the funds of the nonprofit entity with the knowledge and intent that those funds are to be used for the direct reimbursement of expenses incurred by that nonprofit entity.

(5) Maintain a Senate district office within or contiguous to the same office as the nonprofit entity.

(c) **Applicability.**—A Senator or a Senate employee, including a family member of that Senator or Senate employee, shall not be subject to the requirements of this Rule if the affiliated nonprofit entity receives no grant funding directly from the Commonwealth.

(d) **Training.**—To assure compliance with this Rule by Senators and Senate employees, appropriate training measures shall be implemented by the Senate. Training shall be provided annually for all Senators and Senate employees.

(e) **Definitions.**—As used in this Rule, the following words and phrases shall have the meanings given to them in this section unless the context clearly indicates otherwise:

"Affiliated." Serving:

- (1) as an officer of a nonprofit entity;
- (2) on the board of directors of a nonprofit entity;
- (3) as a paid employee of a nonprofit entity; or
- (4) as a contractor of a nonprofit entity.

"Family member." A spouse or child.

"Nonprofit entity." An entity that is qualified by the Internal Revenue Service as meeting the requirements of section 501(c) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (Public Law 99-514, 26 U.S.C. § 501(c)).

**INDEX TO RULES OF THE SENATE**

	Rule
<b>- A -</b>	
<b>AMENDMENTS:</b>	
Bills, resolutions amended by House, refer to Rules & Executive Nominations Committee .....	13(c)(2)(i)
Senate amendments to House amendments, file with Secretary-Parliamentarian prior to offering .....	13(c)(2)(ii)
Concurrence in House amendments .....	13(c)(1)(i)
Fiscal note prior to final vote, certain instances .....	13(c)(1)(ii)
Floor amendments, post on Senate Internet website prior to considering .....	13(a)(2)
Germaneness .....	13(a)(1)
Read by clerk before action .....	13(a)(2)
Reconsidering .....	13(b)
Revert to prior print .....	13(b)
Table .....	13(a)(3)
When in order .....	13(a)(1)
<b>AUDIO FEED AND VIDEO FEED:</b> .....	23

	Rule
<b>- B -</b>	
<b>BILLS:</b>	
Amended by House, refer to Rules & Executive Nominations Committee .....	13(c)(2)(i)
Amended on third consideration, requires six hours before final passage vote .....	12(p)(2)(ii)
Amendments to House amendments, file with Secretary-Parliamentarian prior to offering .....	13(c)(2)(ii)
Appropriation .....	12(g)(1)(2)
Character of bills to be introduced .....	12(l)
Charitable, benevolent .....	12(p)(1)(iv)
Charitable, educational .....	12(h)
Charitable, education, benevolent .....	12(g)(2)
Consideration .....	12(d)
Consideration, Second Regular Session .....	12(j)
Filing	
Normal .....	12(r)
Pre-filing .....	12(q)

Rule	Rule
Final passage..... 12(p)(1)(i)	Control of committee room, cellular phones or disruptive devices..... 15(c)
Amended bills, fiscal note, certain instances..... 12(a)(2)	Duty to report..... 15(g)
Amended on third consideration, wait six hours before voting ..... 12(p)(2)(ii)	Ex-officio member of subcommittees..... 15(a)
Printing of..... 12(p)(2)(f)	Sign notices, etc. .... 15(d)
First Consideration..... 12(n)	Decide questions of order ..... 15(d)
Form..... 12(c)	Vice Chair ..... 15(f)
Introduction..... 12(k)	Duties..... 15(f)
Land Transfer Legislation ..... 12(i)(1), (2)	Vote..... 15(e)
Local and special..... 12(e)	Powers and responsibilities ..... 14(d)(1), (2)
Passage..... 12(a)(1)	Subpoenas..... 14(d)(3)
Pre-filing..... 12(q)	President Pro Tempore, ex-officio member ..... 14(b)(f)
Referral ..... 12(s)	Public meetings or hearings ..... 14(g)(1)(f), (ii)
Printing, amended..... 12(m)(1)	Reported and transcribed, payment ..... 14(g)(2)
Reference and printing ..... 12(b)	Quorum ..... 14(h)
Reference to committee by President Pro Tempore ..... 5(a)(4), 12(s)	Recommitted bills ..... 14(f)
Revenue..... 12(f)	Senate Internet website, post committee votes ..... 17(1)
Second consideration ..... 12(o)	Standing..... 14(a)(1)
Sponsors, may be added..... 12(k)	Subcommittees ..... 14(a)(2)
Third consideration, amended, wait six hours before vote on final passage ..... 12(p)(2)(ii)	Voting ..... 17
Third consideration and final passage..... 12(p)(1)(i)	Taking of vote..... 17(1)
Third consideration, fiscal note, certain instances..... 12(p)(1)(ii)	Votes, post on Senate Internet website..... 17(1)
	<b>CONCURRENCE IN HOUSE AMENDMENTS:</b>
	Amendments to House amendments, file with Secretary-Parliamentarian prior to offering ..... 13(c)(2)(ii)
	Bills, resolutions amended by House, refer to Rules & Executive Nominations ..... 13(c)(2)(f)
	Vote on concurrence, fiscal note, certain instances..... 13(c)(1)(ii)
	<b>CONFERENCE COMMITTEES:</b>
	Appointment..... 19(a)
	Report ..... 19(c)(1)
	Adoption..... 19(d)
	Final vote, fiscal note, certain instances..... 19(c)(2)
	Final vote, six hours after Conferees adopt report ..... 19(c)(1)
	Scope ..... 19(b)
	<b>COORDINATION WITH OTHER SENATE RULES:</b>
	Use of any Senate resources or time, governed by Financial Operating Rules and the Ethical Conduct Rules of the Senate ..... 33
	<b>CORRESPONDENTS:</b>
	Admission to Press Gallery ..... 21(a)
	Order and decorum of Press ..... 21(c)(1), (2)
	Pennsylvania Legislative Correspondents Association..... 21(a)
	Photographs during Session ..... 21(b)(1), (2)
	<b>CRIMES:</b>
	Officers and employees
	Indicted or convicted, status..... 36(a)
	Not guilty of alleged offense, compensation ..... 36(b)
	Suspension or dismissal, appeal..... 36(c)
	Senators
	Indicted or convicted, status..... 35(a)
	Not guilty of alleged offense ..... 35(b)
	Resolution to expel ..... 35(c)

- C -

**CHIEF CLERK:**

Duties..... 7(b)
Election ..... 7(a)

**COMMITTEES:**

Appropriations, Majority and Minority Leader, ex-officio members ..... 14(b)(1)
Appropriations, use services of Budget Committee or State Agencies when necessary..... 12(p)(1)(iii)
Bills, reference by President Pro Tempore ..... 5(a)(4)
Counsel, employing ..... 34(f)
Discharging ..... 14(j)(1), (2)
Ethics Committee..... 34
Creating ..... 34(a)
Membership ..... 34(a)
Powers and duties ..... 34(b)(1)
Functions between Sessions..... 14(c)
Internet website, Senate, post committee votes on ..... 17(1)
Joint resolutions, reference by President Pro Tempore ..... 5(a)(4)
Members ..... 16
Attendance, voting..... 16(1)
Excused from..... 16(2)
Vote recorded when absent..... 16(3)
Motions..... 18
Notice of meetings ..... 14(e)(1)(i), (ii), (iii)
During Session, holding..... 14(e)(2)
Filing of ..... 14(g)(1)(i)
Officers..... 15
Alternate, temporary..... 15(f)
Calling to order ..... 15(b)
Chair

Rule	Rule
<b>- E -</b>	<b>- M -</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES:</b>	<b>MASON'S MANUAL:</b> ..... 26
Crime	<b>MOTIONS:</b>
Indicted or convicted of, status ..... 36(a)	Convene daily session..... 11(f)(3)
Not guilty of alleged offense, compensation ..... 36(b)	Lay on table ..... 11(h)
Suspension, dismissal, appeal ..... 36(c)	Limited debate ..... 11(d)
<b>ETHICAL CONDUCT RULES OF THE SENATE:</b>	Amend.....11(d)(3)
Use of any Senate resources or time, governed	Commit or recommit ..... 11(d)(2)
by Financial Operating Rules ..... 33	Postpone.....11(d)(1)
<b>ETHICS COMMITTEE:</b>	Made in committees..... 18
Creating..... 34(a)	Non-debatable ..... 11(c)
Membership ..... 34(a)	Precedence..... 11(b)
Powers and duties ..... 34(b)(1)	Previous question ..... 11(g)
<b>EXECUTIVE NOMINATIONS:</b>	Putting ..... 11(a)
Consideration ..... 28(c)	Recess ..... 11(f)(1), (4)
Executive Session ..... 28(d)	Reconsideration..... 11(j)(1)
Information concerning ..... 28(b)	Reconvene..... 11(f)(1), (2), (3), (4)
Presentation and reference ..... 28(a)(1), (2), (3)	Seconding ..... 11(e)
Reconsideration ..... 28(e)	Take from table ..... 11(i)
Votes, committee, post on Senate Internet	
website..... 17(1)	<b>- N -</b>
Votes, Executive Session, post on Senate	<b>NONPROFIT ENTITIES:</b> ..... 26
Internet website ..... 6(c)(8)	Applicability..... 37(c)
	Definitions ..... 37(e)
<b>- F -</b>	Prohibitions ..... 37(b)
<b>FINANCIAL OPERATING RULES OF THE SENATE:</b>	Requirements..... 37(a)
Use of any Senate resources or time, governed	Training ..... 37(d)
by Ethical Conduct Rules ..... 33	
<b>FLOOR:</b>	<b>- O -</b>
Admittance ..... 24(a)	<b>OFFICERS:</b>
Cell Phones..... 10(j)	Crime
Rear entrance ..... 24(b)	Indicted or convicted of, status ..... 36(a)
Smoking, prohibited ..... 10(i)	Not guilty of alleged offense, compensation ..... 36(b)
Telephone facilities..... 24(c)	Suspension or dismissal, appeal..... 36(c)
Walking between Chair and person speaking..... 10(e)	Chief Clerk ..... 7
	Secretary-Parliamentarian ..... 6
<b>- G -</b>	<b>OFFICIAL RECORD:</b> ..... 23(h)
<b>GERMANENESS:</b>	<b>ORDER AND DECORUM:</b>
Amendments..... 13(a)(1)	Session
	Cell phones ..... 10(j)
<b>- J -</b>	Decorum ..... 10(e)
<b>JOINT RESOLUTIONS:</b> ..... 29(d)(1), (2)	Interruption of speaker, prohibited, exception ..... 10(c)
Reference to committee ..... 5(a)(4)	Order and privilege..... 10(f)
	Personal references, avoiding..... 10(b)
<b>- L -</b>	Question when interrupted ..... 10(h)
<b>LEAVES:</b>	Questions of order ..... 10(g)
Capitol, defined ..... 20(b)(1)	Recognition ..... 10(a)
Requests for, Secretary-Parliamentarian,	Smoking in Senate Chamber, prohibited ..... 10(i)
maintain ..... 6(c)(3)	Speaking more than twice ..... 10(d)
Legislative, defined ..... 20(b)(2)	Speaking out of order ..... 10(c)
Requests for, Secretary-Parliamentarian,	Walking across floor between Chair and
maintain ..... 6(c)(3)	person speaking, prohibited ..... 10(e)
Military, defined ..... 20(b)(3)	<b>ORDER OF BUSINESS:</b>
Requests for, Secretary-Parliamentarian,	Regular..... 9(a)
maintain ..... 6(c)(3)	Special ..... 9(b)
Personal, defined ..... 20(b)(4)	
Requests for, Secretary-Parliamentarian,	<b>- P -</b>
maintain ..... 6(c)(3)	<b>PARLIAMENTARIAN:</b>
	Amendments, Floor, post on Senate
	Internet website before considering ..... 13(a)(2)

	Rule
Amendments to House amendments, file with, prior to offering.....	13(c)(2)(ii)
Assist presiding officer during Session.....	6(b)(1)
Duties, functions .....	6(b)
Election .....	6(a)
Journal, post on Senate Internet website.....	6(c)(9)
Session roll call votes, post on Senate Internet website .....	6(c)(8)
<b>PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE:</b>	
Bills	
Signature on passage.....	3(5)
Convene daily session.....	3(1)
Debate, conduct of.....	3(3)
Duties, general.....	3
Order and decorum, preserve .....	3(2)
Points of order	
Decide.....	3(7)
Constitutional, decision by Senate .....	3(7)
Presiding officer .....	2
Signature	
Bills, joint resolutions .....	3(5)
Orders, resolutions, warrants, writs, subpoenas ordered by Senate.....	3(6)
Speak first, decide who.....	3(4)
<b>PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE:</b>	
Bills, refer to committee .....	5(a)(4)
Committees	
Appointment	
Chairmen, vice chairmen.....	5(a)(1)
Bills, joint resolutions, reference to.....	5(a)(4)
Ex-officio member.....	15(a)
Special .....	5(a)(2)
Standing.....	5(a)(1)
Vacancies, fill .....	5(a)(3)
Duties .....	5
Election .....	4
Employees, direction of .....	5(a)(5)
Joint resolutions, refer to committee.....	5(a)(4)
Presides and duties, absence of President.....	5
Presiding officer, temporary, appoint .....	5(b)
Vote last when occupying Chair .....	5(a)(6)
<b>PRIOR PRINTER'S NUMBER:</b>	
Revert.....	13(b)
 – Q –	
<b>QUESTION:</b>	
Division of.....	32
<b>QUORUM:</b>	
Less than present .....	27(b)
Less than vote.....	27(c)
Majority constitutes .....	27(a)
 – R –	
<b>RADIO AND TELEVISION:</b>	
Video Feed and Audio Feed.....	23
<b>RECONSIDERATION:</b>	
Executive Nominations .....	28(e)
General .....	11(j)
<b>RECORDS:</b>	
Official .....	23(h)

	Rule	
<b>RESOLUTIONS:</b>		
Adoption .....	29(c)(2)	
Amended by House, refer to Rules & Executive Nominations Committee .....	13(c)(2)(i)	
Amendments to House amendments, file with Secretary-Parliamentarian prior to offering .....	13(c)(2)(ii)	
Condolence.....	29(c)(1)	
Congratulatory .....	29(c)(1)	
Consideration.....	29(b)	
Alter rules.....	29(b)(2)	
Concurrent .....	29(b)(1)	
Containing calls from department heads .....	29(b)(2)	
Debate, giving rise to.....	29(b)(3)	
Introduction .....	29(a)	
Joint.....	29(d)(1), (2)	
<b>RULES:</b>		
Alter, amend, change .....	25(c)	
Resolution.....	25(d)	
Vote.....	25(c)	
Coordination with other Senate Rules: Financial Operating Rules & Ethical Conduct Rules govern use of all Senate resources or time .....		33
Dispensing .....	25(b)	
Effective .....	25(a)	
 – S –		
<b>SECRETARY-PARLIAMENTARIAN:</b>		
Amendments, Floor, post on Senate Internet website before considering .....	13(a)(2)	
Amendments to House amendments, file with, prior to offering.....	13(c)(2)(ii)	
Assist presiding officer during session .....	6(b)(1)	
Duties, functions .....	6(b)	
Election .....	6(a)	
Leave requests; keep a record of leaves granted to Senators on Capitol, Legislative, Military and Personal Leave.....		6(c)(3)
Legislative Journal, post on Senate Internet website.....	6(c)(9)	
Parliamentarian, act in capacity of.....	6(b)(2)	
Session roll call votes, post on Senate Internet website .....	6(c)(8)	
Subpoenas, warrants, writs issued by order of the Senate, attest.....	6(c)(5)	
<b>SENATE CHAMBER:</b>		
Admittance to .....	24(a)	
Cell phones.....	10(j)	
Rear entrance .....	24(b)	
Smoking, prohibited.....	10(i)	
Telephone facilities.....	24(c)	
<b>SERGEANT-AT-ARMS:</b>		
Duties .....	8	
<b>SESSIONS:</b>		
Regular and Special .....	1(a)	
Weekly .....	1(b)	
<b>SMOKING:</b>		
Senate Chamber, prohibited .....	10(i)	
<b>SUBPOENAS:</b>		
Issued by order of the Senate President, sign.....	3(6)	

	Rule		Rule
Standing Committees, issue.....	14(d)(3)	Personal, defined.....	20(b)(4)
Secretary-Parliamentarian, attest.....	6(c)(5)	Requests for, Secretary- Parliamentarian, maintain.....	6(c)(3)
Sergeant-at-Arms, serve .....	8	Majority, defined.....	20(g)
- T -		Majority, vote.....	20(h)
<b>TELEVISION AND RADIO:</b> .....	22	Must be present and vote.....	20(a)
Video Feed and Audio Feed.....	23	Personal or private interest.....	20(c)(2)
- V -		Persons allowed at Desk.....	20(e)
<b>VETO:</b>		Present in Senate Chamber.....	20(a)
Consideration in second session.....	31(b)	President permitted, certain cases.....	20(k)
Passing over.....	31(a)	President Pro Tempore votes last when occupying chair.....	5(a)(6)
<b>VIDEO FEED AND AUDIO FEED:</b> .....	23	Session roll call votes, post on Senate Internet website.....	6(c)(8)
<b>VOTING:</b>		Tie.....	20(k)
Announcement.....	20(i)	Two-thirds.....	20(f)
Changing.....	20(d)	Verifying.....	20(l)
Committee Chair, post votes on Senate Internet website.....	17(1)	Voice.....	20(m)
Excused.....	20(c)(1)	- W -	
Explanation.....	20(j)	<b>WARRANTS:</b>	
Leave		Issued by order of the Senate	
Capitol, defined.....	20(b)(1)	President, sign.....	3(6)
Requests for, Secretary- Parliamentarian, maintain.....	6(c)(3)	Secretary-Parliamentarian, attest.....	6(c)(5)
Legislative, defined.....	20(b)(2)	Sergeant-at-Arms, serve .....	8
Requests for, Secretary- Parliamentarian, maintain.....	6(c)(3)	<b>WRITS:</b>	
Military, defined.....	20(b)(3)	Issued by order of the Senate	
Requests for, Secretary- Parliamentarian, maintain.....	6(c)(3)	President, sign.....	3(6)
		Secretary-Parliamentarian, attest.....	6(c)(5)
		Sergeant-at-Arms, serve .....	8

**ETHICAL CONDUCT RULES OF THE SENATE**  
2015-2016 SESSION

**Rule 1. Preliminary provisions.**

As used in these rules, the following words and phrases shall have the meanings given to them in this rule unless the context clearly indicates otherwise:

**Campaign activity.** An activity on behalf of a political party, candidate, political committee or campaign, which is intended to advance the interests of a specific party, candidate, political committee or campaign for elective office, including any of the following:

- (1) Organizing a campaign meeting, campaign rally or other campaign event, including a fund-raiser where campaign contributions are solicited or received.
- (2) Preparing or completing responses to candidate questionnaires that are intended solely for campaign use.
- (3) Preparing a campaign finance report.
- (4) Conducting background research on a candidate.
- (5) Preparing or conducting a campaign poll.
- (6) Preparing, circulating or filing a candidate nominating petition or papers.
- (7) Participating in, preparing, reviewing or filing a legal challenge to a nominating petition.
- (8) Preparing, distributing or mailing any campaign literature, campaign signs or other campaign material, including television and radio ads, website construction,

e-mails, facsimiles and robocalls, on behalf of any candidate for elective office.

(9) Managing a campaign for elective office.

(10) Participating in, preparing, reviewing or filing any documents in any recount, challenge or contest of any election.

(11) Posting campaign-related information on a website, including social media websites.

**Campaign contribution.** A monetary or in-kind contribution made to an electoral candidate campaign.

**De minimis.** An economic consequence which has an insignificant effect.

**Newsletter.** A printed document more than one page in length that addresses more than one subject and is printed in quantities of 25,000 copies or more.

**Official mailing lists.** Any list containing individuals, companies or vendors, including names, addresses, telephone numbers or e-mail addresses that are procured, compiled, maintained or produced with Senate funds.

**Own time.** A Senate employee's time that is distinct from Senate work time and includes all leave.

**Senate employee.** A person employed by the Senate, including the Chief Clerk and the Secretary of the Senate.

**Senate employee in a supervisory position.** A Senate



employee who has a general supervisory role within: a caucus; an individual Senator's office; or a Senate services office.

**Senate office.** All Senate offices and Senate conference or meeting rooms located in the Capitol complex or any similar space contained within a district office.

**Senate resources.** Senate-owned or Senate-leased equipment including telephones, computer hardware or software, copiers, scanners, fax machines, file cabinets or other office furniture, cell phones, personal digital assistants or similar electronic devices and office supplies.

**Senate work time.** Publicly paid work time consisting in the aggregate of 75 hours every two weeks for full-time employees and a lesser amount of publicly paid hours every two weeks for part-time employees.

**Senator.** A person elected to serve in the Pennsylvania Senate from each of the fifty Senatorial districts.

## Rule 2. Practice.

(a) **Work time.**—No campaign activity may be conducted by a Senate employee on Senate work time. The following shall apply:

(1) Senate employees are permitted to engage in campaign activities on their own time, as volunteers or for pay.

(2) Senate employees may work irregular hours often depending upon the time the Senate is in session. As a result, a staffer's own time can occur during what may be considered "normal" business hours.

(3) Sick leave, family and medical leave, work-related disability leave, parental leave, short-term disability leave, civil leave or military leave cannot be requested by a Senate employee to perform campaign activities.

(4) No Senate employee may be allowed any amount of Senate work time for time spent doing campaign activities.

(5) Senate employees, with the permission of their employing Senator, may reduce their Senate hours with a commensurate reduction in pay (and benefits, as required) to perform campaign activities. These arrangements must be memorialized in writing and filed with the Chief Clerk.

(6) Any Senate employee who has reduced his or her Senate hours to perform campaign activities shall keep a daily written log outlining Senate hours and related work responsibilities.

(b) **Office and resources.**—No campaign activity may be conducted by a Senator or a Senate employee in a Senate office or with Senate resources.

(1) De minimis campaign activities may be unavoidable for a Senator or Senate employee in the course of their official duties. Examples include the following:

(i) In responding to inquiries from the public, a Senator or a Senate employee may need to address questions that relate to a Senator's or other person's campaign for elective office or a related legislative record.

(ii) Scheduling assistance and information from the Senator or a Senate employee may be provided to ensure that no conflict occurs among the Senator's campaign schedule, official schedule and personal schedule.

(iii) Engaging in political conversation in the natural course of personal communication.

(2) Unsolicited campaign-related communication on a personally owned cell phone, personal digital assistant or similar electronic device may occur on a de minimis basis in a Senate office but may not interfere with Senate work time.

(3) A Senator's official State website shall not contain a link to his or her campaign website. A Senator's campaign website shall not contain a link to his or her official State website. A Senate employee who is on Senate work time and using Senate resources may post legislative materials, media advisories, news releases and announcements on social media websites even if campaign-related information also exists on such a website. A Senate employee who is on his or her own time and using personal resources may post material involving or referring to campaign activity on a social media website.

(c) **Contributions.**—The solicitation or receipt of campaign contributions on Senate work time or with Senate resources is prohibited.

(1) Solicitation or receipt of campaign contributions in a Senate office or with Senate resources is prohibited at any and all times.

(2) If an unsolicited contribution is sent to a Senate office through the mail or in an unidentifiable form, the employee who receives it shall turn it over to the campaign and notify the donor that campaign contributions should not be received at a Senate office within no more than seven days.

(3) No Senate employee may serve as an officer on a campaign committee or a campaign finance committee on behalf of any Senator, Senate candidate or Senate caucus.

(4) A Senate employee may help plan and may provide assistance at a campaign event on his or her own time.

(d) **Employees.**—No Senate employee may be required to perform any campaign activity or make any campaign contribution.

(1) No Senator, no Senate employee acting on the Senator's behalf and no Senate employee in a supervisory position may require a Senate employee to perform any campaign activity on Senate work time or on the employee's own time as a condition of employment.

(2) No Senator, no Senate employee acting on the Senator's behalf and no Senate employee in a supervisory position may require any Senate employee to make a campaign contribution as a condition of employment.

(3) A Senate employee who agrees or offers to participate in any campaign activity on his or her own time or who makes a campaign contribution may not do so in consideration of receiving any additional Senate compensation or employee benefit in the form of a salary adjustment, bonus, compensatory time off, continued employment or any other similar benefit.

(4) A Senate employee who declines to participate in a campaign activity or to make a campaign contribution shall not be sanctioned for that refusal.

(e) **Newsletters.**—No Senate-funded newsletter may be printed or distributed within 60 days of the primary or general election for any Senate member running for the office of Senate or any other elective office.

(1) This subsection shall apply to newsletters printed by the Senate or by an outside vendor paid for with public funds.

(2) The Chief Clerk of the Senate may not authorize the reimbursement or payment of any moneys expended for print, distribution or postage incurred after the 60-day deadline.

(3) Senators running for the office of the Senate or any other elective office shall submit to the Secretary of the Senate a final proof copy of any newsletters no less than 90 days prior to a primary or general election.

(f) **Official Senate mailing lists.**—Official Senate mailing lists shall be used solely for legislative purposes.

(1) Official Senate mailing lists shall not be provided to any candidate, political party, political committee, campaign or campaign committee or used for any campaign purpose.

(2) Senate computers shall not be used to create, store or maintain any mailing list that identifies the listed individuals as campaign volunteers or contributors to any candidate, political party, political committee, campaign or campaign committee.

(3) No list may be developed by a Senator or a Senate employee for the purpose of monitoring or tracking campaign activity or campaign contributions of any Senate employee.

(4) Mailing lists may be purchased at fair market value from a private source with Senate funds if the lists are used solely for legislative purposes. A mailing list that is so acquired may not be used or redirected in the same or a modified form for campaign purposes.

(g) **Nonwork-related tasks.**—No Senate employee may be required to perform any nonwork-related task.

(1) No Senator, no Senate employee acting on the Senator's behalf and no Senate employee in a supervisory position may require a Senate employee to perform tasks unrelated to the Senate employee's official duties as a condition of employment.

(2) An employee who agrees or offers to perform a task unrelated to that person's official duties on his or her own time may not do so in consideration of receiving any additional State Senate compensation or employee benefit in the form of a salary adjustment, bonus, compensatory time off, continued employment or any other public benefit.

(3) An employee who refuses to perform a task unrelated to that person's official duties cannot be sanctioned for that refusal.

### Rule 3. Enforcement.

(a) **Standardized process.**—There shall be a standardized process for reporting any alleged violation of these rules.

(1) A Senator or an employee who becomes aware of a violation of these rules should report the violation to any of the following:

- (i) A Senator.
- (ii) The President Pro Tempore, or an appropriate designee.
- (iii) The Majority Leader of the Senate, or an appropriate designee.
- (iv) The Minority Leader of the Senate, or an appropriate designee.
- (v) The employee's supervisor.
- (vi) The Secretary of the Senate.

(2) A verbal report by an employee is acceptable but must be followed up with a written statement that includes the date, time and place, names of possible witnesses

and the nature of the ethical conduct violation. The written statement must be signed by the employee.

(3) Upon receipt of the written statement pursuant to paragraph (2), the person to whom the violation is reported as provided in paragraph (1) shall forward a copy of the written statement within five business days to the Secretary of the Senate or the Chief Clerk if the alleged violation involves the Secretary of the Senate or a person in the Secretary of the Senate's Office.

(4) A report of a possible violation of these rules must be filed within one year of the alleged conduct.

(b) **Inquiry.**—An inquiry and review of all properly submitted reports regarding an alleged violation of these rules shall be conducted.

(1) The Secretary of the Senate shall conduct a preliminary inquiry of any written statement forwarded under subsection (a)(3). The subject of the report shall be notified within five business days by the Secretary of the Senate that a written statement has been forwarded to the Secretary's office under subsection (a)(3). The Secretary of the Senate shall also notify the President Pro Tempore, the Majority Leader and the Minority Leader within five business days that a written statement has been forwarded to the Secretary's office under subsection (a)(3). The Secretary of the Senate shall have 14 business days from the date of those notifications to complete a preliminary inquiry and determine whether there is more than a de minimis violation of these rules and whether there is a satisfactory basis for the initiation of a formal investigation and shall report that recommendation to the President Pro Tempore, the Majority Leader and the Minority Leader. If the Secretary of the Senate or a person in the Secretary of the Senate's office is the subject of an alleged violation, the responsibilities under this subsection shall be performed by the Chief Clerk of the Senate.

(2) After receiving a recommendation from the Secretary of the Senate under paragraph (1) that a formal investigation is warranted, if the subject is a Senator, the President Pro Tempore, the Majority Leader and the Minority Leader shall proceed to refer the report to the Senate Committee on Ethics for an investigation by that committee in accordance with Rule 34 of the Rules of the Senate of Pennsylvania. The provisions of Rule 34 of the Rules of the Senate of Pennsylvania shall exclusively govern and apply in their entirety to any further proceeding involving a Senator under this rule.

(3) After receiving a recommendation from the Secretary of the Senate under paragraph (1) that a formal investigation is warranted, if the subject is a Senate employee, the President Pro Tempore, the Majority Leader and the Minority Leader shall proceed to obtain the services of an independent third party to conduct a formal investigation. Upon completion of the investigation, a report shall be prepared containing findings of fact and a conclusion as to whether a violation of these rules has occurred.

(4) After reviewing the findings of fact and the conclusion contained in the report prepared pursuant to paragraph (3) regarding a Senate employee, the President Pro Tempore, the Majority Leader and the Minority Leader shall issue a final determination by unanimous vote regarding all of the following:

- (i) Whether a violation of these rules by a Senate employee has occurred.

(ii) Whether a sanction regarding that violation by a Senate employee is warranted.

(iii) If a sanction is deemed warranted, the type of sanction that should be imposed.

(iv) When and how the sanction should be imposed.

(5) During the course of an investigation of a Senate employee by the independent third party designated pursuant to paragraph (3), the subject shall have the opportunity to be heard, to present evidence, to cross-examine witnesses and to be represented by counsel.

(6) Prior to the issuance of a final determination under paragraph (4), the subject shall have an opportunity to submit a written presentation prepared by either the subject or the subject's counsel.

(7) All proceedings under this rule shall be confidential unless otherwise waived in writing by the subject of the proceeding.

(8) If the President Pro Tempore, the Majority Leader or the Minority Leader is the subject of a report, is a witness or if for any reason is unavailable, the duties of the member shall be performed by the Senate Whip of the respective caucus.

(9) Retaliation against any Senate employee who files a written statement in good faith under subsection (a)(3) or who testifies in good faith regarding an alleged violation of these rules is prohibited.

(c) **Disciplinary action.**—A violation of these rules may subject a Senate employee to disciplinary action that, depending on the circumstances of the violation, may include any of the following:

(1) A warning.

(2) A written reprimand.

(3) A permanent disciplinary action noted in the personnel record.

(4) Restitution for damages.

(5) Suspension of employment.

(6) Termination of employment.

(d) **Sanction.**—A violation of these rules may subject a Senator to sanction by the full Senate and, depending on the circumstances of the violation, may include any of the following:

(1) A warning.

(2) A written reprimand.

(3) Restitution for damages.

(4) Any other sanction provided for under the Rules of the Senate of Pennsylvania or the Constitution of Pennsylvania.

#### Rule 4. Filing of financial interest statement.

(a) **Compliance.**—Compliance with the financial interest statement requirements and all other requirements under the Public Official and Employee Ethics Act, 65 Pa.C.S. Ch. 11 (relating to ethics standards and financial disclosure), shall be mandatory for all Senators and Senate employees who meet the criteria set forth in subsection (d) or (e).

(b) **Time.**—Financial interest statements covering the previous calendar year must be filed by May 1 of each year for every Senator and those Senate employees who make purchasing decisions or other official decisions or provide input that can influence a purchase or official decision.

(c) **Location.**—Senators must file their financial interest statements with the Secretary of the Senate, the Ethics

Commission and any governmental agency, authority, board or commission on which they serve. Affected Senate employees must file their financial interest statements with the Secretary of the Senate.

(d) **Required filing for official nonministerial action.**—Filing a financial interest statement shall be required for employees who are responsible for taking or recommending official nonministerial action concerning any of the following:

(1) Contracting or procurement.

(2) Administering or monitoring grants or subsidies.

(3) Planning or zoning.

(4) Inspecting, licensing, regulating or auditing any person.

(5) Any other activity where the official or recommended official action has an economic impact of more than a de minimis nature on the interests of any person. For most employees on a Senator's staff or in a caucus office, this category would be most applicable, since recommending "official action" to a Senator as part of job responsibilities triggers the duty to file a financial interest statement. Official action would relate to a Senator's law-making duties especially as that relates to legislation and confirmations.

(e) **Required filing for recommendations.**—A financial interest statement must be filed if a Senate employee's responsibility includes making a recommendation to a Senator as to any of the following:

(1) Advice regarding how to vote on the Floor or in Committee.

(2) The potential consideration of bills, resolutions, amendments to bills or resolutions or nominations in Committee.

(3) The drafting and preparation of legislation or resolutions, and any amendments to bills or resolutions, including advice on decisions regarding bill or resolution sponsorships.

(f) **Applicability.**—The requirement to file a financial interest statement shall apply to executive directors, counsels or any Senate employee responsible for a Committee and to Senate chiefs of staff. Executive, administrative and legislative assistants may be subject to the filing requirements depending on the nature and scope of the individual's employment responsibilities.

(g) **Personal point of view.**—A Senate employee who does nothing more than occasionally share a personal point of view with a Senator is not required to file a financial interest statement. In most cases, a Senate employee with job responsibilities not directly related to the actual lawmaking process, such as correspondence or scheduling, does not need to file a financial interest statement.

(h) **District office.**—A Senate employee assigned to a district office shall be subject to the same filing requirements as a Harrisburg-based Senate employee depending on the nature of that individual's employment responsibilities.

#### Rule 5. Training.

To assure compliance with these rules and other laws related to ethical behavior by Senators and Senate employees, appropriate training measures shall be implemented by the Senate. Training shall be provided annually for all Senators and Senate employees on various topics, which shall include, but are not limited to, all of the following:

- (1) These rules.
- (2) The Public Official and Employee Ethics Act, 65 Pa.C.S. Ch. 11 (relating to ethics standards and financial disclosure).
- (3) 65 Pa.C.S. Ch. 13A (relating to lobbying disclosure).

#### Rule 6. Rules.

(a) **Force and effect.**—These Rules shall be in full force and effect until altered, changed, amended or repealed as provided in subsection (c).

(b) **Voting for altering, changing or amending rules.**—The consent of a majority of the Senators elected shall be necessary to alter, change or amend these Rules.

(c) **Alteration, change or amendment of rules by resolution.**—All alterations, changes or amendments to Senate Rules shall be by resolution which shall not be considered unless first referred to and reported from the Rules Committee.

## DECISIONS OF THE SENATE ON POINTS OF ORDER

### SECTION 1 ADJOURNMENT

#### “From Day to Day” by Less Than a Quorum Means from Day to Day as Fixed by the Orders

1 (a). The Senate having fixed an order for sessions, on Tuesdays and Fridays only, on a motion to adjourn, less than a quorum voting, Mr. Gordon submitted the point of order that under the Constitution it was only competent for less than quorum to adjourn from day to day. The President decided that the phrase “from day to day” signified from day to day as fixed in the regular order of the Senate. Whereupon, the President decided the resolution carried, and adjourned the Senate until Friday morning next at eleven o'clock. (*Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 157.*)

#### Senate May Adjourn for Three Days, Exclusive of Sunday

1 (b). The question having been raised on the change of time of the convening of the Senate, the Chair (Lieutenant Governor Daniel B. Strickler) ruled that the Senate may at its pleasure adjourn for any period within three days, Sunday not being regarded as a legislative day. (*Legislative Journal, March 14, 1949, pp. 1199, 1200, 1201.*)

#### Adjournment to a Definite Time Is Debatable

1 (c). The point of order was raised that the motion to adjourn is not debatable. The President ruled that a motion to adjourn to a definite time is debatable. (*Legislative Journal, 1937, pp. 5389-5390.*)

#### Two Succeeding Motions Out of Order

1 (d). Mr. Rosenfeld made a motion to adjourn immediately after a previous motion to adjourn was defeated.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Lloyd H. Wood, ruled the motion out of order because of a lack of intervening business between the two motions. (*Legislative Journal, December 10, 1951, p. 5963.*)

#### Motion to Adjourn Not Debatable

1 (e). A point of order being raised that a motion to adjourn was not debatable, the Chair (Lieutenant Governor Daniel B. Strickler), upheld the motion and ruled that a motion to adjourn was not debatable. (*Legislative Journal, March 10, 1949, p. 1188.*) (*Legislative Journal, March 14, 1949, pp. 1199, 1200, 1201.*)

#### Adjournment, Sine Die, Needs House Concurrence

1 (g). On December 31, 1973 the Senate adopted a

resolution (not concurrent) to adjourn sine die. The next Regular Session was to convene at 12:00 o'clock noon the next day (January 1, 1974). The resolution was adopted and the Senate adjourned sine die.

After adjournment the Governor made approximately 680 appointments in accordance with Article 4, Section 8 (b) of the Constitution of Pennsylvania.

In January, Senators Frame, Tilghman, and Wood instituted quo warranto action in the Commonwealth Court to test the rights of certain of these appointees to hold office since the House of Representatives did not concur in the adjournment sine die. The plaintiffs also petitioned the Supreme Court to assume plenary jurisdiction of the matter. Their petition was granted by the Supreme Court on February 22, 1974. The Majority Opinion was handed down on October 25, 1974 and is as follows: (*Senate Journal, 1973, page 1292.*)

#### Opinion of the Court

Roberts, J. Filed: October 25, 1974

We are presented with challenges to the validity of certain appointments made by the Governor without the consent of the Senate. We hold that, because the appointments were not made “during the recess of the Senate,” they are invalid.

At 2:30 p.m. on December 31, 1973, the Pennsylvania Senate voted to adjourn its 1973 session. The adjournment resolution, adopted by a vote of 24-22, purported to adjourn the Senate sine die. The resolution did not contemplate, provide for, or receive the consent of the House of Representatives. In fact, the House met and conducted business on December 31 and the morning of January 1, 1974. At noon that day, the one hundred fifty-seventh General Assembly expired and the one hundred fifty-eighth was mandated to begin.

Several hours after the adjournment of the Senate, the Governor, pursuant to Article IV, Section 8 (b) of the Constitution, made approximately 680 appointments, including defendants Grace Hatch as a member of the Civil Service Commission, Robert E. Sutherland as a member of the Pennsylvania Game Commission, Peter Elish as a member of the Milk Marketing Board, and Egidio Cerilli as a member of the Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission.

In January, 1974, plaintiffs, three members of the Senate, instituted these actions in quo warranto in the Commonwealth Court to test the rights of the named defendants to hold the offices to which they had been appointed on December 31. Plaintiffs also petitioned this Court to assume plenary jurisdiction of the matter; we granted their petition on February 6, 1974, and heard argument on April 22, 1974.

This controversy depends for its resolution on the construction of Article IV, Section 8 of our Constitution, which in pertinent part provides:

“(a) The Governor shall appoint an Attorney General, a Superintendent of Public Instruction, and such other officers as he shall be authorized by law to appoint. The appointment of the Attorney General, the Superintendent of Public Instruction, and of such other officers as may be specified by law, shall be subject to the consent of two-thirds of the members elected to the Senate.”

“(b) Except as may now or hereafter be otherwise provided in this Constitution as to appellate and other judges, he may, during the recess of the Senate, fill vacancies happening in offices to which he appoints by granting commissions expiring at the end of its session...If the vacancy happens during the session of the Senate except as otherwise provided in this Constitution, he shall nominate to the Senate, before its final adjournment, a proper person to fill the vacancy.”

The procedure established by Section 8 (a) is the submission of appointments to the Senate for the consent of two-thirds of its members. Section 8 (b) creates an exception to that general rule, exempting certain appointments from the requirement of senatorial confirmation. The Governor, it is provided, may fill vacancies in offices to which he appoints without submitting the appointments to the Senate by granting temporary commissions “during the recess of the Senate.” If the Senate is not in recess when the appointments are made, the general requirement of senatorial confirmation is applicable. That requirement is suspended only during “the recess of the Senate.” Thus, the validity of an unconfirmed appointment depends on whether the Governor’s power to issue temporary commissions was triggered by “the recess of the Senate.”

The phrase “recess of the Senate” in this context does not include an interruption or break following a daily meeting. If it did, the Governor would have a choice in the appointment procedure he could utilize. Obviously, unless the Senate undertook 24-hour sittings, there would be a “recess of the Senate” for at least some period of time every day of the year when unconfirmed appointments could be made.

The relationship of the temporary appointment power and the permanent appointment power indicates, however, that the Governor is not to have that option. It is clear that the draftsmen preferred appointments be made by gubernatorial nomination-senatorial consent for traditional checks-and-balances purposes. However, public necessity might require a position be filled after the Senate had terminated its session, when the constitutionally preferred procedure could not be followed. To provide an appointment process for occasions when the preferred procedure is thus inadequate, the Constitution permits the Governor to issue temporary commissions “during the recess of the Senate.” The exception was designed for use only when the preferred procedure could not be employed. It follows that “recess of the Senate” must be limited to those periods of time when the Senate is unable to consent to appointments.

Inability to consent does not result from a break between one day’s session and the next. Neither does it result from a Friday-to-Monday interruption. Indeed, we are unable to say that any interruption during a session of the Senate renders

the Senate unable to consent to appointments. Therefore, we conclude that “recess of the Senate” refers only to the final sine die adjournment at the end of the session.

This conclusion is consistent with our cases dealing with recess appointments. In *Stroup v. Kapleau*, 455 Pa. 171, 313 A.2d 237 (1973), the majority referred to the “final adjournment of the Senate” as the trigger which activates the temporary appointment power. In *Creamer v. Twelve Common Pleas Judges*, 443 Pa. 484, 493, 281 A.2d 57, 61 (1971) (Opinion in Support of the Per Curiam Order), three Justices, in comparing Article IV, Section 8 and Article V, Section 13, concluded that “recess of the Senate” and “sine die adjournment of the Senate” differed editorially only and not in substance and interpreted both to mean final adjournment. *Ritenour v. Peirce*, 442 Pa. 1, 10, 272 A.2d 900, 905 (1971), also recognized final adjournment as the circumstance which suspended the senatorial-confirmation requirement.

Therefore, only if the Senate had finally adjourned on the afternoon of December 31, 1973, a “recess of the Senate” existed which activated the Governor’s power to issue temporary commissions and the appointments of defendants are valid. If the Senate had not finally adjourned, the requirement of senatorial confirmation was not suspended by a “recess of the Senate” and the appointments are invalid. Thus, the narrow question for decision is whether the Senate’s unilateral adjournment on December 31 was a final adjournment.

We hold that the Senate’s attempt to adjourn sine die failed because of the absence of consent by the House of Representatives. Our holding rests on a conclusion that the Constitution prohibits either house from adjourning sine die without the consent of the other.

The entire constitutional scheme is clearly predicated on the assumption that adjournment may not be a unilateral act on the part of one of the houses of the General Assembly. Article III, Section 9 provides:

“Every order, resolution or vote, to which the concurrence of both Houses may be necessary, except on the question of adjournment, shall be presented to the Governor...”

Article IV, Section 12 states:

“(The Governor) may, on extraordinary occasions, convene the General Assembly, and in case of disagreement between the two Houses, with respect to the time of adjournment, adjourn them to such time as he shall think proper...”

The exclusion of adjournment resolutions from Article III, Section 9 and the provision for adjournment by the Governor in Article IV, Section 12 would be utterly superfluous if the Constitution did not contemplate that adjournment of a house of the General Assembly required the consent of the other house.

The reason of policy for this requirement is not difficult to discern. Because each house is powerless to enact legislation alone, each has a strong interest in insuring that bills passed by it are considered by the other house. The greatest threat to this interest is the possibility that the other house might adjourn, thus disabling itself from the consideration of bills. Protection against this possibility is provided each house by the Constitution in the form of a power to refuse to consent to the adjournment of the other house.

An exception to the consent requirement demonstrates that protection of each house’s interest in the consideration of its bills by the other is its underlying policy. Article II, Section 14 states:

"Neither House shall, without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than three days ..."

The draftsmen foresaw that protection of the interest of each house in having its bills considered by the other, if unqualified, would be gained at the expense of flexibility in the administration of the legislative calendar. Accordingly, the Constitution provides an exception to the consent requirement for adjournments of less than four days. This exception clearly reflects the perception that adjournments of less than four days present a minimal threat to each house's interest in the consideration by the other of its bills.

Defendants argue that the Senate's adjournment in this case was effective despite the absence of the consent of the House of Representatives under Article II, Section 14 because its duration was not more than three days. We disagree. Sine die adjournments are vastly different from the short recesses envisioned by Article II, Section 14 in two important respects. First, Article II, Section 14, as pointed out above, was designed to provide flexibility in the legislative calendar. However, sine die adjournments are unrelated to flexibility in the calendar, representing as they do the end of the legislative calendar for the session. Because the purpose of the exception to the consent requirement would not be served by its application to sine die adjournments, we conclude that the Constitution does not intend its application. Hence, Section 14 does not expand the power of the Governor to make unconfirmed appointments.

Second, at the time the consent exception was inserted into the Constitution, a sine die adjournment by one house posed a far more drastic threat to the interests of the other than a short recess contemplated by Article II, Section 14. Recesses of less than four days pose a minimal danger that one house will so absent itself as to disable it from consideration of legislation. However, at the time the consent requirement and the three-day exception were inserted in the Constitution, a sine die adjournment represented the greatest threat to the interests of the other house. This was so because unenacted bills pending at the end of a session expired, requiring reintroduction and repassage of the bill in the originating house in order to obtain consideration by the other house. The absence of one house prevented legislation initiated by the other from ever being enacted into law. Accordingly, in contrast to a three-day intra-session recess, a sine die adjournment by one house was the ultimate threat to the interest in having the bills of the other enacted.

It is true that, since the constitutional amendment of 1967, a sine die adjournment at the end of a session does not terminate all then-pending business. Article II, Section 4 now provides that "The General Assembly shall be a continuing body during the term for which its Representatives are elected." But there is no evidence that suggests that the change in Article II, Section 4 was intended to affect the consent requirement or the inapplicability of the three-day exception.

Nothing in our prior cases dealing with the recess appointment power of the Governor suggests that that power is triggered by a unilateral adjournment of the Senate. In fact, a conclusion that a unilateral adjournment is sufficient would be an unwarranted and constitutionally impermissible extension of our decisions. In those cases, it is clear that the respective recesses of the Senate had been consented to by the House of Representatives; see *Stroup v. Kapleau*, 455 Pa. 171, 173, 313 A.2d 237, 238 (1973); *Creamer v. Twelve*

*Common Pleas Judges*, 443 Pa. 484, 500-501 n. 7, 281 A.2d 57, 65 n.4 (1971) (Opinion Supporting in Part and Opposing in Part the Per Curiam Order); *Ritenour v. Peirce*, 442 Pa. 1, 4 n.5, 272 A.2d 900, 902 n.5 (1971). Our discussion in *Stroup* at 183, 313 A.2d at 243, assumed that House consent was in fact necessary for final adjournment of the Senate.

In summary, we hold that the consent of the House of Representatives is a prerequisite for a valid final adjournment of the Senate. Since it was not obtained in this instance, there was no "recess of the Senate" within the meaning of Article IV, Section 8. Therefore, the recess appointment power under Section 8 (b) was not operative. Because defendants' appointments were not submitted to the Senate for its consent as required by Section 8 (a), their appointments are invalid.

Judgments of quo warranto are entered, declaring the defendants are unlawfully holding the offices which they occupy and they are accordingly ousted and excluded therefrom.

#### **Delaying Adjournment Pending Signing of Bills in Order**

1 (h). The Senate agreed to a motion providing for the Senate to adjourn upon the completion of signing bills by the presiding officer which have been transmitted from the House. The motion carried by a 28-19 vote.

Senator Bell raised a point of order that this motion was out of order in that the Chair could not sign bills after the Senate has adjourned.

The Chair, Lt. Gov. Ernest P. Kline, ruled the motion was in order as it was a decision of the whole Senate.

Senator Bell appealed the ruling of the Chair and the Senate sustained the decision of the Chair (*Senate Journal, July 24, 1975, pages 727-729.*) (See also: *Senate Journal, Dec. 14, 1983, p. 1539.*)

#### **Motion to Adjourn Out of Order During Executive Session without a Motion for Executive Session to Rise**

1 (i). The President ruled that a motion to adjourn was out of order without a prior motion that executive session do now rise. (*Senate Journal, 1979, p. 436.*)

#### **Motion to Adjourn May Not Interrupt Speaker**

1 (j). The President held that a motion to adjourn is out of order if it interrupts a speaker. A speaker may be interrupted only by a call of order, a question of privilege, or a call for the previous question. (*Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1935.*)

#### **Revision or Amendment of Sine Die Adjournment Resolution Possible but Must Have Concurrence of the House**

1 (k). On parliamentary inquiry from Senator Zemprelli, the President held that under the currently adopted adjournment sine die resolution, the session terminates at the exact time indicated. The President went on to decide that any revision or amendatory resolution would require the concurrence of the House of Representatives. (*Senate Journal, 1980, pp. 2233-4.*)

#### **Motion to Adjourn Takes Precedence Over Motion for Previous Question**

1 (l). A motion for the previous question was followed by a motion to adjourn. The President pro tempore, on point of order from Senator Mellow, decided that under Rule XIII, Section 8, a motion to adjourn is always in order except when the motion for the previous question had been voted on in

the affirmative. There had been no vote on the motion for the previous question; so, the motion to adjourn was in order. (*Senate Journal, 1984, p. 2243.*)

### SECTION 2 AMENDMENTS

#### Amendment on Third Reading by Unanimous Consent Only

2 (b). Senator Dent, having offered amendments to Senate Bill No. 23, which was on the third reading calendar, Senator Tallman objected.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor John C. Bell, sustained the objection and ruled that under Rule 17 of the Senate Rules, the amendments could not be considered on third reading in the face of the objection of a Senator. Rule 17 provides "No amendments shall be permitted to a bill on third reading except by unanimous consent." (*Legislative Journal, February 9, 1943, pp. 273 and 274.*)

#### To Title in Order, When Concurring in House Amendments

2 (c). The Speaker decided that, in concurring in amendments made by the House of Representatives, it was in order for the Senate to amend the title to correspond with the amendments made by the House of Representatives. (*Senate Journal, 1861, p. 254.*) (See also *Senate Journals, 1874, p. 692, and 1889, p. 364.*)

#### Cannot Be Made to Bills That Will Change Original Purpose

2 (g). The President pro tempore decided that the bill was so amended as to repeal the whole act of 1868, and then to extend it to the whole State, and was so altered in its passage as to be changed from its original purpose, and therefore is unconstitutional. (*Senate Journal, 1879, p. 389.*) (See also *Senate Journal, 1974, page 1310.*) (See also *Senate Journal, 1974, page 1465.*)

#### Not Germane to Resolution, Out of Order

2 (h). The President decided it out of order to amend a resolution to print the report of the Pennsylvania State College, by adding a provision for the appointment of a committee to investigate its accounts. (*Senate Journal, 1875, p. 202.*)

The President pro tempore (Mr. Penrose in the Chair) was of the opinion that the original resolution of the Senator from Lebanon pertained to a question of law or jurisdiction, whilst the substitute or amendment of the Senator from Bucks raised a question of fact. He therefore decided the point of order raised by the Senator from Lebanon to be well taken and that the amendment of the Senator from Bucks was not germane and therefore not in order. (*Senate Journal, Extra Session, 1891, p. 624.*)

#### Can Be Made to Resolution Regulating Senate Business

2 (i). A resolution fixing an afternoon session for certain business pending an amendment was offered fixing a session at a different time, on which the President ruled that the purpose of both the resolution and the proposed amendment being to regulate the business of the Senate, the amendment was germane, and therefore ruled the point of order to be not well taken. (*Senate Journal, 1881, p. 1014.*)

#### Senate Can Re-insert Matter Stricken Out in Committee of the Whole

2 (j). Mr. Gordon submitted the point of order "that the motion of the Senator from Delaware (Mr. Cooper) was not in order, as it proposed to insert in the bill a provision just stricken out in the Committee of the Whole." Decided not well taken. Decision sustained by the Senate. (*Senate Journal, 1883, p. 625.*)

#### Bills on Concurring in House Amendments to Be Noted on Senate Calendar

2 (k). Mr. Buckman raised the point of order that the Senate Rules provide bills amended in the House shall not be considered until properly noted on the Senate Calendar. The President decided the point of order well taken and ordered the amended bills noted in the Calendar. (*Legislative Journal, 1937, p. 1993.*)

#### To Amend Senate Bill Returned from House with Amendments, When in Order

2 (l). Mr. Gordon submitted the point of order that, as the question before the Senate was on concurring in the amendments made by the House of Representatives to said bill, and the amendment proposed by Mr. Hughes, not being an amendment to the amendments made by the House, the motion was not in order. The President decided the point of order well taken, and ruled the motion out of order. (*Senate Journal, 1883, p. 1241.*)

#### House Amendments to Senate Bill

2 (n). Mr. Ealy raised the point of order that in considering amendments made by the House to a Senate bill, the Senate had to consider them as a whole and could not separate them and act upon them in this manner.

The Chair (Lieutenant Governor Samuel S. Lewis) declared the point of order well taken and ruled that the Senate must either concur or nonconcur in the bill as amended by the House. (*Legislative Journal, May 12, 1941, p. 2083.*)

#### Germane to Original Purpose of Bill, Defined

2 (o). Senator Weiner questioned the germaneness of amendments offered by Senator Scott. The bill (House Bill 1082, Printer's No. 1199) being amended was an amendment of the Election Code providing for the opening and closing of polls. Senator Scott's amendments proposed to include in the bill provisions relating to the resident requirement of watchers. Senator Seyler asked for a ruling by the Chair. After a conference with the Presiding Officer and the leadership, Senator Seyler withdrew his request and Senator Weiner moved the amendments be laid on the table pending an opinion from the Attorney General.

### OPINION JUNE 19, 1961

#### Constitutionality of Proposed Amendment to House Bill No. 1082, Printer's No. 1199

Article III, Section 1 of the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania reads as follows:

"No law shall be passed except by bill, and no bill shall be so altered or amended on its passage through either House, as to change its original purpose."

In 82 C.J.S., Statutes, Section 30, it is said:

A Constitutional provision that a bill shall not be so altered or amended, in the course of its enactment, as to change its original purpose does not prevent the insertion of amendments germane to, and within the scope of, the original.

"A constitutional provision that a bill shall not be so altered or amended, in the course of its enactment, as to change its original purpose is not to be so construed as to prevent the introduction of matter merely extending the purpose or scope of operation of the bill, or limiting it, or the substitution of a measure or insertion of amendments having the same purpose as the original or germane to, and within the scope of, the original; and a bill thus limited and extended by the amendments of the two houses in its scope or purpose, or otherwise amended, but embracing no matter not germane to the original purpose or the subject of legislation as expressed in the title of the act which it purports to amend, may become a valid law. Also, such a restriction should not be so embraced as to prevent the substitution for a bill which is essentially amendatory in character in another related to the same subject and having the same general effect on existing laws, although some changes may be proposed by the substitute which would not have resulted from the passage of the original.

"The 'purpose' contemplated in such a constitutional provision is the general purpose of the bill, and not the mere details through which and by which that purpose is manifested and effectuated. Such a constitutional provision should be given a reasonable construction so as not unnecessarily to embarrass proper legislation ..."

In 158 A.L.R., in the annotation appearing at page 421, in discussing constitutional provisions against changing the purpose of the bill during passage, it is said:

"III Types of alterations or amendments which do not change original purpose:

- "a. Immaterial changes, 424.
- "b. Extension of scope, 426.
- "c. Limitation of scope, 428.
- "d. Changes in time, 428.
- "e. Substitution of other measures having the same purpose as original measures, 429.
- "f. Additions of matters germane to original purpose, 429."

In the case of *Black Hawk Consol. Mines Co. v. Gallegos*, 191 P. 2d 996 (1948), the Court at page 1005 said:

"The purpose of Article IV, Section 15 of the New Mexico Constitution prohibiting the altering or amending a bill on its passage so as to change its purpose is, solely to prohibit amendments not germane to subject of legislation expressed in the title of act purported to be amended.

"See *Stein v. Leeper*, 78 Ala. 517; *Hall v. Steel*, 82 Ala. 562, 2 So. 650; *Alabama State Bridge Corp. v. Smith*, 217 Ala. 311, 116 So. 695." (Emphasis supplied.)

In *Cone v. Garner*, 3 S. W. 2d 1 (1927), the Constitution of the State of Arkansas reads:

"No law shall be passed except by bill, and no bill shall be so altered or amended on its passage through either house as to change its purpose."

At page 4 the Court said:

"It is said that the object of this section of the Constitution was that the Senate and House of Representatives of the state might not be hampered or embarrassed in amending and perfecting their bills and thus be driven to accomplish by a number of bills that which might well be accomplished by one bill, but the purpose of the section was to forbid amend-

ments which should not be germane to the subject of legislation expressed in the title of the act which it purports to amend. *Hickey v. State*, 114 Ark. 526, 170 S.W. 562."

In a later case, the Supreme Court of Arkansas, in *Pope v. Oliver*, 117 S. W. 2d 1072 (1938), said, in speaking of an alleged violation of Section 21 of Article V of the State Constitution, that:

"...The purpose of this provision in our Constitution is to prevent amendments to a bill which would not be germane to the subject of the legislation expressed in the title of the Act, which it purports to amend. *Loftin v. Watson*, 32 Ark. 414; *Hickey v. State*, 114 Ark. 526, 170 S.W. 562; *Cone v. Garner*, 175 Ark. 860, 3 S.W. 2d 909." (Emphasis supplied.)

It may well be argued that since the purpose of House Bill No. 1082 was to amend the Election Code that any other amendment included in the bill concerning elections was but an extension of the scope of the original amendment.

The initial amendment in the bill regulated the time for opening and closing polls. The Election Code provides for the appointment of watchers and also provides they may, with certain exceptions, be present during the time when the polls are open as well as closed. The second amendment was well within the subject of the original amendment and was certainly germane to the general subject of elections in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

It is, therefore, the opinion of the writer that the proposed amendment to House Bill No. 1082, Printer's No. 1199, as proposed by Senator Scott is not in violation of Article III, Section 1 of the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

/s/Harrington Adams  
Deputy Attorney General  
/s/ Anne X. Alpern  
Attorney General

(*Legislative Journal*, June 13, 1961, p. 2250-52. *Legislative Journal*, June 20, 1961, p. 2399.)

#### House Amendments to Senate Bill – Procedure of House Not to Be Questioned – Germaneness

2 (p). The Senate had under consideration the amendments placed in Senate Bill 1400 by the House. The Senate passed the bill which amended the Administrative Code by providing for the Commissioner of Corrections to deputize certain individuals. The House amended the bill by adding the provision which restricted powers of certain departments, boards, and commissions.

Senator Coppersmith raised the point of order that the amendments were not germane to the original subject in that it had nothing to do with school children.

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the point of order not well taken and gave his reasons as follows:

"... the Chair would like to quote for the record the Rule, which is Rule XV, covering amendments, when in order.

"Amendments shall be in order when a bill is reported or re-reported from committee, on second consideration and by unanimous consent on third consideration. No amendment shall be received by the presiding officer or considered by the Senate which destroys the general sense of the original purpose of the bill. Any member upon request ...' and so on.

"It would be the ruling of the Chair that the gentleman's point of order is not well taken and the bill is in order for two reasons:



"First, it is an amendment to the Administrative Code, and it has been the history of this Chair to broadly rule that so long as the amendments are in their proper context within the statutory structure of the Commonwealth, they will be accepted and considered; and secondly, the fact of the matter is that this Senate is not now considering an amendment, we are considering a bill on concurrence in House amendments, and it would be improper for me, as the presiding officer of this Chamber, to rule the amendment out of order.

"The gentleman's point is not well taken and it is the ruling of the Chair that from that point of order the bill is, indeed, in proper form."

Senator Coppersmith then raised a second point of order that the House Journal showed that the bill was passed by the House without, as the Constitution requires that, all amendments made to a bill must be printed for the use of the members before the final vote is taken on the bill. The bill was passed by the House without the amendments being printed in the bill but rather copies of the amendments were made available to the Members. He also referred to a letter from the Speaker regarding the Constitutional duties of the Senate regarding the passage of bills.

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the point of order not well taken and gave his reasons as follows:

"First, as it relates to his suggestion that I consider the letter sent to me earlier by the Speaker of the House, I can understand the position of the Speaker of the House and, frankly, although the issue has never been drawn in this House, I share his concern about the propriety of accepting a bill on final passage that may not have met what I would consider to be the constitutional requirements. However, when a piece of legislation reaches this Chamber in proper, final constitutional order from the House of Representatives, it should be accepted and acted upon without regard to any action that may have taken place in the House prior to final passage. To have this Senate look behind the final action of the House of Representatives would set, I think, a dangerous precedent which could disrupt the long established and, I believe, desperately needed independence of each House of this Legislature.

"I would like to quote to you from *Jefferson's Manual* which warns in part: 'It is a breach of order in debate to notice what has been said on the same subject in the other House, or the particular votes or majorities on it there; because the opinion of each House should be left to its own independency, not to be influenced by the proceedings of the other; and the quoting them might beget reflections leading to a misunderstanding between the two Houses.'

"The United States Congress invokes that concept so vigorously that it prohibits the insertion of quotes from the record and specific votes from the other Chamber. We have not been that rigid in our interpretation of the debate that goes on on this floor, but I do believe that we should maintain the independence of each House. Our duty is to judge the merits of each issue, not the parliamentary conduct of the other House. For that reason it would be the ruling of this Chair that the bill is in order as it came from the House and, further, that the Senate cannot take exception nor stand in judgment of actions taken by the House prior to final passage of a bill."

The decision of the Chair was appealed during which the question arose as to what Constitutional responsibility the Senate had in regards to any House procedure.

The following occurred:

The PRESIDENT. The Chair would like to point out to the Members that the ruling was very carefully explained and did say that when a piece of legislation reaches this Chamber in final, proper constitutional order, which presumes a great deal of things, the ruling goes to the question of, essentially, whether or not this Chamber should go behind the final action of the House which, when we get it, we presume is constitutional and decide whether their actions were indeed proper.

Senator REIBMAN. Mr. President, you indicated that this Body would presume that the other Body passed the bill in constitutional form. Is not that a rebuttable presumption if the House Journal indicates that it was not in proper form? Would that not be proper evidence?

The PRESIDENT. My response to that, Senator, would be that, first of all, I do not think this Body should stand in judgment of the actions of the House in that regard. That is the thin line that I do not think this Senate should transgress, as to whether or not they should decide whether the actions of the House are constitutional or not on those kinds of issues as they relate particularly to the House Rules.

In my ruling I have tried to avoid discussing the actual question, satisfied that when the bill reached here, it reached here in proper constitutional form. I do not think this is the time nor the place in which to stand in judgment of the House action which got it here.

Senator REIBMAN. Mr. President, I am a little puzzled. You said that we would not stand in judgment of the House Rules, but this is not a question of the House Rules, this is a question of constitutionality. The Constitution very plainly says that the amendments must be in print. The House Journal, which is the best evidence, says that it is not. I think that we cannot be a party to an unconstitutional action. If the House does it, I do not think we have to concur in an unconstitutional action.

The PRESIDENT. Senator, in an effort to be responsive to what you are saying, I will get into some of the questions involved here.

The House Rules do require, as does the Constitution, that the "...amendments made thereto shall be printed for the use of the members..."

It has been, as is my understanding, the ruling of the House that the printing of the amendments, in the same form that we take it from the Legislative Reference Bureau in the seven copies, meets that constitutional requirement. That has been the traditional decision of the House and, frankly, the decision of this Senate from time to time, and I do not think we should be deciding whether or not the House is correct in making that kind of interpretation of their own Rules.

The decision of the Chair was sustained by the Senate (43-5) (*Senate Journal 1974, p. 2525.*)

#### **Appropriation to Harrisburg for Fire Protection of State Buildings – Amendments to Extend to Other Municipalities in Order**

2 (q). The Senate had under consideration House Bill 191 which appropriated money to the City of Harrisburg for fire protection to the State buildings in Harrisburg. Senator Murphy offered an amendment to extend coverage to all communities requesting an appropriation for protection of State buildings in their areas.

A point of order was raised by Senator Bell that the amendments were not germane to the subject matter in the bill.

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, stated:

"The gentleman raises a point of order as to whether or not the amendments are germane, and it is the ruling of the Chair that the amendments are in order and are germane."

"Our Rules state that: 'No amendments shall be received by the presiding officer or considered by the Senate which destroys the general sense of the original bill, or is not appropriate and closely allied to the original purpose of the bill.'

"The original intent of the bill is to provide funds for the City of Harrisburg for the purpose of fire protection and, as the Chair interprets the amendments, the intent is closely allied to that because they extend that protection to all other cities, boroughs and townships, limiting it to fire protection, and thereby follows generally the intent of the original bill." (*Senate Journal, 1974, p. 1838.*)

#### To Amend House Amendments to Senate Bill Not in Order

2 (r). The Senate had under consideration the concurrence in House amendments to Senate Bill 737. Senator Coppersmith offered amendments to the House amendments. Senator Bell asked the Chair to rule whether or not the amendments were in order. The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, stated:

"From the standpoint of presenting amendments on the question of their precedence over a motion to concur in the amendments, they are in order, Senator, and that is why Senator Coppersmith was proper in presenting the amendment at that time."

"The question you raise is one that, as long as I have been in the Senate and in all of my research, has never really been decided by this Body, and that is the question of whether or not this Body wants to begin now the practice of amending House amendments to a Senate bill, and I take it that is the point you raise...In line with a long-standing practice in legislative bodies and in line with a practice that has been used in this Senate before, it would be the position of the Chair that this matter should not be decided by the Chair, but, rather, submitted to the Body for its advice on this issue. I would like to take just a moment as the Presiding Officer to explain to you precisely what is at issue and what is involved:

"Senator Bell calls to the attention of the Members Senate Rule XV which covers amendments and reads:

'Amendments shall be in order when a bill is reported or re-reported from committee, on second consideration and by unanimous consent on third consideration.'

"The question which the Chair intends to submit, without ruling, to the Members is whether or not Senator Coppersmith's amendment to House amendments is in order at this time. This question is fully debatable."

After considerable debate Senator Stauffer raised a parliamentary inquiry asking if the Senate Rules were silent on this situation, would *Mason's Manual* prevail.

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, replied:

"It would be my position that where the Rules are totally silent *Mason's* and/or *Jefferson's* would prevail. The point which is at issue here, as I understand it, is that the Rules are not silent. The Rule clearly states when an amendment is in order, and the Body could determine that to be the exclusive time at which an amendment could be received. Technically, the Rules are not totally silent, but as a direct answer to your

question, where the Rules are silent we refer to *Mason's* and/or *Jefferson's*.

"Senator, it is the Chair's position that our Rule is not specifically clear to cover you, and that is the reason for the Chair's action. Under a procedure in *Mason's Legislative Manual* which reads, 'A point of order is decided by the presiding officer without debate unless in doubtful cases he submits the question to the body for advice or decision.'

"It is my judgment that that Rule is not so clear as to permit the Chair to make a ruling that can be challenged, and for that reason I chose the course of submitting it to the full Body."

Senator Frame raised objection to have the Senate decide this question. He stated that he thought it was the Chair's responsibility to make a ruling.

In answer to Senator Frame the President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, replied:

"Senator Frame, the Chair would like to point out to you that I would much prefer to do things in a democratic manner, rather than in a dictatorial, heavyhanded manner. When these issues come up that are so closely divided, it is my preference to submit the matter to the full Body and let you Senators decide how you wish to rule your Chamber, rather than my trying to superimpose my own personal judgment on you."

"I am surprised that anyone would question that – my decision to ask the Senate for advice in this matter seems like a very orderly, sensible, democratic thing to do. It surprises me that anyone would be concerned about my choosing that course. The Rules are made by the Senators collectively. It is my job to interpret them and, when they are clear, I do my best to interpret them subject to appeal. In an issue such as this, which is of such profound importance to this Senate, I have chosen the course of submitting them to the Senate and asking for its advice on the matter."

The Senate decided the amendments were out of order (1-45) (*Senate Journal, 1974, p. 1496*) (*Senate Journal, July 18, 1977, p. 67*). The Senate reversed this decision on October 19, 1977 (*Senate Journal, October 19, 1977, p. 98*).

#### Appropriation Bills, Additional Subject, Prohibited

2 (s). The Senate had under consideration Senate Bill 394 which appropriated moneys to the Land and Water Development Fund when Senator Ewing offered an amendment that provided that a finding by the Department of Community Affairs that exclusionary zoning or development policies exist in a political subdivision shall not serve as a basis for denial of requests for grants-in-aid made pursuant to this act.

Senator Lamb raised the point of order that the amendment was in violation of Senate Rule XV which provides that:

"No amendment shall be received by the presiding officer or considered by the Senate which destroys the general sense of the original bill, or is not appropriate and closely allied to the original purpose of the bill"

and the Constitution of Pennsylvania, Article III, Section 11 which provides that:

"The general appropriation bill shall embrace nothing but appropriations for the executive, legislative, and judicial departments of the Commonwealth, for the public debt and for public schools. All other appropriations shall be made by separate bills, each embracing but one subject."

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the amendments out of order.

Senator Ewing appealed the ruling of the Chair and the following debate took place on the appeal:

Senator STROUP. Mr. President and Members of the Senate, the interpretation being placed upon Rule XV.1 by the Chair is, in my considered opinion, extremely restrictive and certainly in derogation of the intent of the Rule as adopted by this Body. The major purpose of the Rule was to implement Article III, Section 1, of our Constitution, which reads as follows:

"No law shall be passed except by bill, and no bill shall be so altered or amended, on its passage through either House, as to change its original purpose."

That portion of the Rule itself, relative to that which we are now considering the interpretation, reads as follows:

"No amendments shall be received by the presiding officer or considered by the Senate which" – and notice the word – "destroys the general sense of the original bill, or is not appropriate and closely allied to the original purpose of the bill."

In considering the interpretation of the Rule in the light of the Constitution which was the guide in the adoption of the Rule by this Body, one must consider the language, and I quote, "which destroys the general sense of the original bill." So, one must ask one's self this question, and the query is: Does the amendment offered by Senator Ewing in any way destroy the original purpose of the bill? The answer to that query must in all logic be that the amendment offered in no way destroys the appropriation or the amount of the appropriation. That section of the bill remains untouched and the appropriation remains the same. It is not taken out, it is not destroyed.

Mr. President, the second portion of the Rule which one must consider is the language, and I am quoting, "or is not appropriate and closely allied to the original purpose of the bill." The query then is: Is it not appropriate to prescribe the procedure by which funds in appropriation bills shall be expended? To limit this Body in its effort to further direct expenditure of appropriation moneys is entirely contrary to the purpose of Article III, Section 1, and the intention of the Rule as it was adopted. The intention of the rule was to make it impossible to destroy a bill that came out on the floor, or was in committee, in which you took the whole portion of the bill out, gutted it and left only the frame of the original bill and portions of the title, perhaps. That was the intention of this Rule. That is what we are trying to do to follow the Constitution.

Now, Mr. President, a further query might be asked and I am quoting: "Is the method of expenditure of the funds closely allied to the original purpose of the bill?" Again, I submit to you in all logic, and I think in common sense, too, the method of procedure by which funds may be expended is not only appropriate and closely allied, but is entirely germane to the appropriation of funds.

The Chair has further called our attention to Article III, Section 11, and the forepart of the first sentence of that particular part of the Constitution deals with general appropriation bills. We do not have a general appropriation bill before us, but I read with pertinency the relevant portion which the Chair interprets as follows: "All other appropriations shall be made by separate bills, each embracing but one subject."

So we rest, I believe the Chair rests, the entire decision upon this particular item, one subject.

Here we get into a semantic situation of reference and modification and language, and I maintain that the words "one subject" refer to one subject of appropriations, and nothing more. Therefore, I maintain that the appeal from the Chair

should be sustained by this Body and I further say to you that to continue this type of restrictive and very limited interpretation is placing a halter around the neck of the Members of this Body. Such was not the intent of the adoption of the Rule.

Senator LAMB. Mr. President, I believe and feel that the Chair has correctly interpreted Rule XV and the Constitution and I would ask the Members on this side to sustain the ruling of the Chair.

Senator BELL. Mr. President, it is a well-known interpretation of the constitutional law processes that we may interpret the Constitution as an entire piece of cloth, you do not piece-meal it; and to interpret the Constitution as an entire piece of cloth, let me refer to Article VIII, Section 16, which deals with the \$500 million for a Land and Water Conservation and Reclamation Fund. I understand this pertains to this bill.

The Constitution reads that this money and I will now go into Section 16: "...The provision of State financial assistance to political subdivisions and municipal authorities of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania for the construction" – and then it goes through a series of things and it ends, – "subject to such conditions and liabilities as the General Assembly may prescribe."

Mr. President, this clearly is a condition that is being sought to be inserted into this bill.

Senator ROVNER. Mr. President, I rise to agree with my colleagues, Senator Ewing, Senator Stroup, and Senator Bell, and feel that what we are doing here today is going to frustrate the legislative processes of Pennsylvania, because it is certainly unfair that just because the majority disagrees with something it will not be considered.

I know last year, for instance, many people in this room wanted no-fault insurance. They knew they could not pass no-fault insurance through the committee system, but yet it was the proper thing to do because the people of Pennsylvania wanted to hear a debate on no-fault insurance at that time. Mr. President, even though you should not have the Rule, it is certainly germane for the Majority to begin consideration and have discussions and, whenever the Majority disagrees with something the Minority wants to do, not to accept that amendment, I say that is a sorry day for the people of Pennsylvania.

Therefore, Mr. President, I hope the Members today will appeal the ruling of the Chair so that we can at least consider Senator Ewing's amendment.

The Senate sustained the decision. (*Senate Journal*, 1973, p. 422.)

### **Appropriation Bill – Stop Gap to General Appropriation Bill – Constitutional**

2 (l). The Senate had under consideration HB 1147 which the Senate had amended. The House of Representatives passed the bill providing for the paying of the general costs of government from June 30, 1973 to August 1, 1973. This was due to the failure of the General Assembly enacting a General Appropriation Bill for the 1973-74 fiscal period. The Senate Appropriations Committee amended the bill making it a General Appropriation Bill.

A point of order was raised by Senator Stroup that the amendments changed the original purpose of the bill and were unconstitutional and in violation of Senate Rules.

Senator STROUP. Mr. President, my point of order is, first, the question of the violation of the Rules of this Senate that is now before us in consideration of House Bill No. 1147,

and, secondly, the question of the constitutionality of the consideration by this Senate of House Bill No. 1147 as it has been altered by the Appropriations Committee at Printer's No. 1488.

May I submit to you, first of all, Mr. President, and to you my colleagues, that the Rules of this Senate are very specifically set forth as we adopted them in this Body only several months ago. The Rules to which I refer are based on the Constitution of Pennsylvania and that is the reason they were inserted in our Rules in this Body.

The first Rule is Section 1, subsection (b) of Article XIV of the Rules of this Body, which reads specifically as follows:

"No alteration or amendment shall be considered which is not appropriate and closely allied to the original purpose of the bill."

Then if I may, I refer you to Rule No. XV, which reads as follows, and I quote the pertinent part of that Rule:

"No amendments shall be received by the presiding officer or considered by the Senate which destroys the general sense of the original bill, or is not appropriate and closely allied to the original purpose of the bill."

Now such, beyond any question of effective contravention, are the Rules of this Body ... Article III, Section 1, of the Constitution of 1968 – and some of you in this Body were members of that Constitutional Convention – states as follows:

"No law shall be passed except by bill, and no bill shall be so altered or amended, on its passage through either House, as to change its original purpose."

It cannot be more clearly stated in the Constitution and the Rules that we adopted are based on the Constitution, that particular segment of the Constitution which we inserted in our Rules.

Mr. President, the subject and the purpose of House Bill No. 1147, Printer's No. 1391, which I now consider with you as it passed the House was clearly expressed in the title of the bill as follows – that title is now stricken from the bill which is before us right now read as follows:

"Making an appropriation to the State Treasurer for the purpose of paying salaries and wages of State officers and employees and other ordinary and general expenses in the interim between June 30, 1973 and August 1, 1973, and for the payment of bills incurred and remaining unpaid at the close of the fiscal year ending June 30, 1973."

That was for a period of one month. That is House Bill No. 1147 and its title as it came to us from the other Body.

However, mind you, the Senate Appropriations Committee has totally altered House Bill No. 1147 as it passed the other Body. It has entirely deleted the title of that bill and in its stead has rewritten the title of a new bill and you can see it in front of you as follows:

"To provide for the expenses of the Executive, Legislative, and Judicial Departments of the Commonwealth, the public debt and for public schools for the fiscal year July 1, 1973 to June 30, 1974 ..."

This is a complete alteration and change. Making House Bill No. 1147 a General Appropriations bill is the effect of the complete change of the bill which came from the House, contrary to our Rules and contrary to our Constitution.

Now, very clearly, the purpose of House Bill No. 1147 as it was passed by the House was to appropriate – we all know this – \$100 million to the State Treasurer for the purpose of salaries and wages of employees and other ordinary expenses just for a thirty-day period. Moreover, no legislative purpose is expressed by the original bill. House Bill No.

1147, to appropriate funds for either the public debt or for public schools, or for the expenses of the Executive, Legislative, and Judicial Departments of the Commonwealth for the entire fiscal year.

I submit to you, Mr. President and my colleagues, the altered purpose expressed in its substituted title is to provide for the public debt, for the public schools, and the expenses of the three branches of government for an entire year.

Further, the bill as it has been amended by the Appropriations Committee contains an appropriation in excess of \$630 million for public assistance and medical assistance programs, a purpose which was expressly prohibited in House Bill No. 1147 as it came from the other Body. I ask you to look at the bill and you will see it there. It is impossible, I submit, in all considered opinion to conceive a more flagrant alteration of a bill in its passage through either House in the General Assembly or one that more obviously contravenes Article III, Section 1, of our Constitution, or of the Rules of this Body based on that Constitution. Now, any contention that this bill in its altered form does not change its original purpose is just beyond the bounds of common reason and utterly at variance with all the facts which are before us. Palpably, my colleagues, the Committee has altered this bill in violation of both the Constitution and the Rules of the Senate, there is no question about that that one can raise effectively whatsoever. It has increased the original appropriation of the bill from \$100 million to more than \$3.5 billion. It has appropriated money for other purposes. Patently, the bill now before us is not either appropriate or closely allied to the original purpose of the bill as required by the Rules of the Senate and by our Constitution.

Now may I submit to you in case you are of the opinion, some of you, that we in this Body when we take our oath of office should not consider constitutionality. May I consider with you the Supreme Court decision in 85 Pa. 401 at page 412 in 1877, which upon being Shepherdized, has never been changed. This is the law of this Commonwealth, Mr. President. It is the law of the Commonwealth, my colleagues. This is what the Court said and it still stands unchanged:

"In regard to the passage of the law and the alleged disregard of the forms of legislation required by the constitution, we think the subject is not within the pale of judicial inquiry. So far as the duty and the conscience of the members of the legislature are involved the law is mandatory. They are bound by their oaths to obey the constitutional mode of proceedings, and any intentional disregard is a breach of duty and a violation of their oaths."

Mr. President, I feel very strongly about this situation here tonight, and I feel if we have rules and regulations and if we have a Constitution, it is our duty and our obligation to adhere to it. We must rise up and consider it, or else we are in utter disregard of the Rules we write and adopt based upon the Constitution of Pennsylvania.

There is no question that House Bill No. 1147 has been changed and completely altered and gutted, which is in violation of Article XIV, Section 1 (b), of the Rules of the Senate and Article XV.

Now, may I express the considered opinion, Mr. President, that the Chair might be consistent in its rulings with similar points of order on this identical question as submitted to the Chair previously in this Session.

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the amendments were in order and in doing so stated:

The PRESIDENT. The Chair understands Senator Stroup's presentation to be made in the form of asking for a ruling on the propriety of considering House Bill No. 1147 as it relates to the constitutional points raised by Senator Stroup and to the points connected with our Rules.

The constitutional points the Senator stated are clear and the Rules are clear. The Chair wishes to point out that in the opinion of this Presiding Officer the original purpose of House Bill No. 1147 was to fund on an interim basis the ordinary and general expenses of government for a thirty-one day period, and it is a reasonable exercise of legislative authority for the Senate to so amend this bill to include the funding of general government for the full year. It deals specifically with government expenses.

The gentleman referred to Senate Bill No. 765, which brings up an entirely different question where a Senate bill, which was intended to replace checks for the State Treasurer, was changed considerably to cover two subjects, which is specifically prohibited in any kind of bill except a General Appropriations bill, and transmitted to this Senate.

The question before us is the propriety of House Bill No. 1147, and it is the ruling of this Chair that the action taken by the Appropriations Committee was in order and the bill is properly before the Senate on constitutional grounds and is within the Rules of the Senate because it deals specifically with funding the general and ordinary expenses of the government.

Senator Ewing appealed the ruling of the Chair and the Senate sustained the decision. (*Senate Journal, 1973, p. 753*)

#### **Not Germane – Changing Resolution of Censure to Expulsion**

2 (u). The Senate was considering a resolution of censure when Senator Andrews presented amendments changing it to a resolution of expulsion.

The Chair, Lt. Gov. Ernest P. Kline, ruled the amendments out of order because they were not germane in that they changed the original purpose of the resolution.

Senator Andrews appealed the ruling of the Chair and the Senate sustained the decision of the Chair. (*Senate Journal, April 22, 1975, pages 274-275.*)

#### **Germane – Changing Amendment to Constitution**

2 (v). The Senate was considering Senate Bill 982 amending the Constitution relating to confirmation proceedings and the president judge of the Superior Court. Senator Nolan offered amendments striking out the title and text of said bill and inserting provisions to amend the Constitution to provide for the election of an Attorney General. The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the amendments destroyed the original purpose of the bill and were, therefore, out of order, being in violation of the Constitution and Senate Rules. The decision was appealed and after much debate, the Senate reversed the decision. (*Senate Journal, October 11, 1977, p. 905.*)

#### **Amendments to Amended Bill Not Yet Reprinted Which Gut Bill and Insert New Language Not in Order**

2 (w). The President, in response to a parliamentary inquiry from Senator Gekas, held that after amendments have been adopted to any particular bill, another amendment which purports to gut the entire bill or insert totally new language is out of order until the bill is printed and the amend-

ment could be drawn to that new printer's number. (*Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1377.*)

#### **Secondary Amendments Not Germane to Main Amendment Are Out of Order**

2 (x). On point of order, Senator Kelley objected to amendments made to an amendment. He stated that they were not germane to the main amendment and operated to change the main amendment. The President decided the amendments were germane and in order. On appeal, the Senate (22-28) did not sustain the decision of the Chair, and the amendments were found not germane and out of order. (*Senate Journal, 1980, pp. 1397-9.*)

#### **Members Entitled to Copies of Amendments When Being Discussed**

2 (y). The President, on a point of order raised by Senator Holl, decided that the members are entitled to copies of the amendments which are being discussed. (*Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1635.*)

#### **Land Transfer Legislation Rules Not Applicable to Amendments on the Senate Floor**

2 (z). Amendments were offered to a bill on the floor of the Senate. These amendments authorized the transfer of Commonwealth land. Senator Mellow raised a point of order that the amendments were out of order under Senate Rule XIV Section 8.1. The President held that the amendments were in order because the rule does not speak to amendments offered on the floor – it only applied to bills being reported from committee. On appeal, the Senate (26-24) upheld the decision of the Chair. (*Senate Journal, 1982, pp. 1784-5.*)

#### **Amendments to House Amendments in Order if: Senate Rule XV Is Suspended; They Amend the Amendments; and They Are Germane to the Bill**

2 (bb). There was a motion to suspend Senate Rule XV for the purpose of amending House amendments to a bill which was before the Senate on concurrence in those amendments. The President, responding to parliamentary inquiries, held: Any amendment subsequent to the suspension of Rule XV would be in order as long as it amends the amendments and not the original bill, and as long as the amendments are germane to the bill. (*Senate Journal, 1983, pp. 280-1.*)

#### **Amendment of Senate Resolution Must Be Germane to the Resolution**

2 (cc). A Member offered an amendment altering Senate Rule XXIV to a Senate Resolution providing for a special judicial study committee. Senator Jubelirer rose to a point of order to object to the amendment as not being germane. The President ruled the amendment was not in order because it was not germane to the resolution, and the rules require that any amendment to any proposition before the body be germane. (*Senate Journal, 1983, p. 780.*)

#### **Amendment Can Be Withdrawn by Maker Before Action Is Taken**

2 (dd). An amendment to a bill was offered by Senator Street. During debate on the amendment, Senator Street withdrew his amendment. On point of order from Senator Wil-

liams, the Presiding Officer (Robert J. Kusse) decided that an amendment may be withdrawn at any time prior to action on the amendment; therefore, Senator Street's withdrawal was permitted. (*Senate Journal, 1984, p. 2235.*)

**Amendment Which Adds a Bill Calling for a Non-Binding Referendum to a Joint Resolution Providing for a Constitutional Amendment Is Out of Order**

2 (ee). The President pro tempore decided that an amendment which would add a bill calling for a non-binding referendum to a joint resolution providing for a constitutional amendment was incompatible, not germane, and out of order. On appeal, the Senate (26-22) upheld the decision of the Chair. (*Senate Journal, 1984, pp. 2648-50.*)

**SECTION 3  
APPEALS**

**Chairman May Vacate Chair on an Appeal from a Decision**

3 (a). Mr. Walker raised the question that on an appeal from a decision of the Chair, the Presiding Officer must vacate the Chair and permit a Member of the Senate to preside.

The Presiding Officer ruled that he may vacate the Chair and that it is within the discretion of the Chair to decide whether he shall step down. (*Legislative Journal, December 13, 1951, p. 6188.*)

**SECTION 4  
BILLS**

**Consideration of, in Numerical Order**

4 (a). The Senate decided that when bills on first reading are the pending order, it was not in order to proceed to the consideration of a bill not first in numerical order, without dispensing with the orders of the day. (*Senate Journal, 1845, pp. 160-70.*)

**Negated by the Senate, Not in Order to Introduce and Consider Similar Ones During the Same Session**

4 (c). The President decided that it was not in order to consider a certain bill, as one containing similar provisions had been voted down at the present session of the Senate. (*Senate Journal, 1878, p. 855.*)

**Negated by the Senate, Not in Order to Consider Bill of Similar Character from the House During the Same Session**

4 (d). The President decided that it is not in order to introduce into the Senate from the House of Representatives, or consider a bill which is in substance, in nature, or intent and purpose the same as a Senate Bill which has been defeated in the Senate during the present session. An appeal was taken. The Senate sustained the decision. (*Senate Journal, 1878, p. 834.*)

**House Bill Negated by Senate – Not in Order for Senate to Consider Bill of Similar Import from House at Same Session**

4 (e). The Senate decided that it was not in order to consider a House bill similar in character to a House bill which has been negated by the Senate at same session. (*Senate Journal, 1907, pp. 2116, 2636.*)

**Unanimous Consent Required to Have Bill Go Over in Order**

4 (g). Mr. Harris submitted the point of order that a request for a bill to go over in its order required unanimous consent. The President decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal, 1933, p. 4695.*)

**Showing No Evidence of Consideration by Committee, Can Be Considered by Senate 115 if According to the Records Regularly Reported**

4 (h). Mr. Govin submitted the point of order that there was no evidence of marks on the bill to indicate that it had been regularly considered and reported from committee, and therefore should not have been placed upon the calendar for consideration by the Senate. Whereupon, the President decided that as the absence of marks and date of reporting the bill on the back thereof did not vitiate the fact that, according to the record, the bill had been regularly reported, therefore, the point of order was not well taken. (*Senate Journal, 1893, p. 1066.*)

**When Amendments Can Be Made to – What in Order on Final Passage of**

4 (i). The Speaker decided that a bill having been reported, it can be amended only when upon its second or third reading, and that, upon the final passage of a bill, nothing is in order but discussion upon it, and the final vote upon it by yeas and nays, as required by the Constitution, except privileged questions, such as motion to reconsider. (*Senate Journal, 1874, p. 192.*)

**Regularly Before the Senate, Can Be Disposed of by a Simple Majority**

4 (j). The Speaker decided that when a bill was regularly before the Senate, a simple majority could make such a disposition of it as they saw proper. (*Senate Journal, 1874, p. 722.*)

**Passed Both Houses, but Not Sent to the Governor Cannot Be Taken Up**

4 (k). Mr. White submitted the point of order that a bill having passed the Senate, been sent to the House and returned from that body as having been therein passed without amendment, it is not in order for the Senate to take up the bill and amend it further. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. Bills which have passed both Houses and have not been sent to the Governor cannot be taken up again and acted on. (*Senate Journal, 1874, p. 908.*)

**Sent to Printer, Cannot Be Considered Until Returned to the Senate – Error by Printer in Not Properly Showing Amendments, Prevents Consideration of**

4 (l). The President pro tempore decided that a bill having been sent to the printer to be printed, it was not in possession of the Senate, and therefore it was not in order to consider it under the rules. (*Senate Journal, 1875, p. 477.*)

In order to consider bill amended by the Senate which amendments were stricken out by the House and are not shown in bill when returned to Senate by error of printer in omitting brackets. Appeals from decisions of the Chair that the bill cannot be considered in a committee of conference because it was not the bill that was sent to the House, through error made by the printer. A vote on appeal was deci-

sion of Chair sustained that decision. (*Legislative Journal*, June 7, 1923, pp. 4294, 4295.)

#### **Motion to Recommit, for Amending to Change Character of, Not in Order**

4 (m). The President decided that a motion to recommit a bill to a committee, with instruction to the committee to amend the said so as to change its character was not in order. (*Senate Journal*, 1875, p. 357.)

#### **Merits of, Not Debatable on Motion to Recommit, Postpone or Reconsider**

4 (n). The President decided that the merits of a bill were not debatable on a motion to recommit (*Legislative Journal*, 1933, pp. 5644, 3036, 3572, 4213, 6275) nor on a motion to postpone (*Legislative Journal*, 1933, p. 2133) nor on a motion to reconsider the vote by which a bill passed second reading. (*Legislative Journal*, 1935, p. 4128.) (*Legislative Journal*, pp. 1843, 3190, 5714.) (*Legislative Journal*, February 28, 1949, pp. 756, 757, 758.) (*Legislative Journal*, April 13, 1949, p. 3123.)

#### **Negated by Committee Similar One Can Be Acted on by Senate**

4 (o). The President decided that it was competent for the Senate to consider a bill similar to one which had previously been reported with a negative recommendation, if the said bill had not been acted upon by the Senate. (*Senate Journal*, 1986, p. 906.)

#### **General, Local, and Special – Class Legislation**

4 (p). The Senate having under consideration "An act to secure the operatives and laborers engaged in and about coal mines and manufactories of iron and steel the payment of their wages at regular intervals and in lawful money of the United States," the President pro tempore decided that the Constitution prohibits legislation of a local or special character regulating labor, trade, mining, or manufacturing. A general law is one that applies to all persons. A local law is one that operates with a limited territory. A special law is one that is not confined in its operation by territory, but is limited to a particular class, sect, trade, or interest. Under the Constitution, the Legislature has not the power to make arbitrary distinctions in order to escape the prohibition of the fundamental law, but the subject must have some natural or necessary quality to constitute a class. This view is sustained by Sedgwick on statutes, and a decision by Judge Folgar, in 4 Heard, New York Report. The bill before us proposes to legislate for a particular and special body to operate in particular localities. Overruled by the Senate. (*Senate Journal*, 1879, pp. 667, 695.)

#### **After Reconsideration of Vote on, Can Be Acted on Only When Reached in Their Regular Order, Unless Regular Order Is Dispensed with**

4 (q). The vote negating a bill on final passage having been reconsidered, the President pro tempore decided that the bill could not be considered until the order of "bills on final passage" was reached, except by two-thirds vote. (*Senate Journal*, 1879, p. 599.)

A bill on third reading, and the vote by which it passed second reading having been reconsidered, the President pro tempore decided that the bill could not be considered on sec-

ond reading until that was reached, except by suspending the orders. (*Senate Journal*, 1879, p. 613.)

#### **Objection to Consideration of, Reconsidered Must Be Made at the Proper Time**

4 (r). The order of business being bills on third reading, the President pro tempore (Mr. Reyburn in the chair), was of the opinion that the objection of the Senator from Elk (Mr. Hall) was raised too late, and the ruling of 1879, cited by him, did not apply, the Senate having already reconsidered the several votes by which the bill had passed second reading, and the bill being already under consideration, worked a suspension of the orders. He therefore decided the point of order to that effect submitted by the Senator from Venango (Mr. Lee) to be well taken. (*Senate Journal* 1883, p. 554.)

#### **Amending Laws, Must Recite in Full the Part to Be Amended**

4 (s). The Senate decided that a bill proposing to amend an act, failing to recite the section in full intended to be amended conflicted with Section 6, Article III of the Constitution, and was there, not in order. (*Senate Journal*, 1879, p. 620.)

#### **Raising Revenue, Must Originate in the House**

4 (t). A point of order was submitted to Mr. Lee that the amendment of the Senator from Delaware is not in order, because it adds a proviso to the bill which virtually makes it a bill for raising revenue, and all bills for raising revenue, by the Constitution, must originate in the House of Representatives, and the amendment is not germane and changes the purpose of the bill. Decided well taken by Senate. (*Senate Journal*, 1883, p. 711.)

#### **Appropriating Money for the Erection of Monuments Does Not Require a Two-thirds Vote**

4 (v). Mr. Stober raised the point of order that the bill under consideration appropriated money for the erection of a monument and required a two-thirds vote. The President decided the point of order not well taken, as this was an appropriation for the erection of a monument and not to a charitable institution of the State. (*Senate Journal*, 1903, p. 825.)

#### **Objections to Consideration of, Must Be Raised at the Proper Time**

4 (w). A bill being under consideration, Mr. Lee submitted the point of order that the bill, as amended, was not properly on the calendar, as contemplated by the rules, it having been imperfectly printed, and the bill could, therefore, not be considered at this time. Decided not well taken. (*Senate Journal*, 1883, p. 635.)

#### **Merits of, Not Debatable on Motion to Suspend Rule for Purpose of Discharging Committee**

4 (x). A point of order was raised that a motion to suspend the rules for the purpose of discharging a committee from a particular bill, is not debatable, and if debatable the particular reason for the consideration of a particular bill is not debatable. The debate can be only upon the reason for the suspension of the rule and not upon the merits of a bill. The chair ruled that the question to suspend the rules is debatable, but that the question can be debated only insofar as the reason for the discharge of the committee may be essential. Therefore, the

merits of the bill cannot be discussed on a motion to suspend the rules. (*Senate Journal, 1919, pp. 2763-64.*)

#### **Merits of, Debatable on Motion to Postpone Consideration of, to a Fixed Time**

4 (y). Mr. McNeil submitted the point of order that it was not in order to discuss the merits of the main question on a motion to postpone the consideration of the same until a definite time. The President pro tempore decided that the merits of the main question could be incidentally discussed on a motion to postpone to a day fixed, and the point of order was, therefore, not well taken. (*Senate Journal, 1885, p. 664.*)

#### **Merits of Other Bill Not Debatable**

4 (z). The President decided that the merits of another bill not under consideration were not debatable, but that the remarks had to be limited to the bill under discussion and related subjects. (*Legislative Journal, 1935, p. 5859.*)

#### **Constitutionality of, to Be Determined by the Senate**

4 (aa). Mr. McDonald submitted the point of order "that the bill was not in order for the reason that it was contrary to Article III, Section 6, of the Constitution." The President pro tempore decided that as the question of the constitutionality of the bill is a matter which will be decided by the Senate in the consideration and final disposition of the bill, it is not in the province of the Chair; by decision, as to the constitutionality of the bill, to assume the duty and power properly vested in the Senate. (*Senate Journal, 1893, p. 209.*)

#### **Postponed Cannot Be Called Up the Same Day It Was Proposed**

4 (bb). Mr. Freed asked if he could call up a bill just placed on the Postponed Calendar.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Lloyd H. Wood, ruled a bill placed on the Postponed Calendar could not be called up until it properly appeared on the Calendar. (*Legislative Journal, June 26, 1951, p. 348.*)

#### **Carrying Appropriations Need Not Be Referred to Appropriations Committee**

4 (cc). Mr. Seyler raised the question of parliamentary inquiry as to whether it was customary that any bill which carried an appropriation is referred to the Appropriations Committee before final passage.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor John Morgan Davis, ruled that this was done in some instances but not in all. Therefore it might be termed customary rather than mandatory. (*Legislative Journal, 1959, p. 451.*)

#### **Over in Order – Reason for Motion Debatable**

4 (dd). Mr. Seyler raised the point of information if it was in order to debate a motion to put a bill over in order.

The Presiding Officer ruled the reason for the motion is debatable. (*Legislative Journal, 1959, p. 1251.*) (*See also Mason's Manual, sec. 494, p. 332.*) (*Senate Journal, 1971, p. 372.*)

#### **Re-reported from Committee as Amended – Must Appear on Calendar Two Days**

4 (ee). Senate Bill 851 was re-reported from committee as amended and was called up for consideration the next day.

Senator Coppersmith raised the point of order that since it had not appeared on the Calendar for two days it could not be considered.

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the point of order well taken and quoted Senate Rule 13, Section 13 as follows:

"Any bill or resolution re-reported from committee as amended shall not be finally considered until it has appeared on the Senate Calendar for two legislative days." (*Senate Journal, 1973, p. 1128.*)

#### **Over in Order – Precedence Over Reverting to Prior Printer's No.**

4 (ff). Senator Hager moved to have House Bill 406 reverted to a prior printer's no. Senator Smith, after some debate, moved that the bill go over in its order. The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the motion to have the bill go over in its order took precedence over the motion to revert. (*Senate Journal, November 14, 1978, p. 1097.*)

#### **Appropriation – Preferred and Nonpreferred – What Determines**

4 (gg). The Senate was considering several appropriation bills under the headings of "Preferred" and "Nonpreferred." Senator Kelley raised a point of parliamentary inquiry as to what or who determines whether a bill is preferred or nonpreferred. The Presiding Officer, Senator Scanlon, stated that the Constitution of Pennsylvania by providing any appropriation to any charitable or educational institution not under the absolute control of the Commonwealth would need a two-thirds vote of the Senate and as such would be under the category of nonpreferred appropriation. All others, such as State department, boards, and commissions and the like would need only a majority vote of the elected Senators and would, therefore, be under the category of preferred. The Secretary of the Senate when preparing the calendar decides, under these provisions, which are preferred and nonpreferred. (*Senate Journal, November 15, 1978, p. 1146.*)

#### **Bills Transferring Existing Appropriations Need Not Be Referred to Appropriations Committee Before Third Consideration**

4 (hh). Senator Stauffer inquired whether a bill needed to be referred to the Appropriations Committee for a fiscal note under Senate Rule XIV, Section 16(b). The President held that it did not require such a note because the funds were being transferred from an existing appropriation and the bill merely added the authority to act. (*Senate Journal, 1979, p. 756.*)

#### **Bills Other Than General Appropriation Bill Shall Embrace but One Subject**

4 (ii). An amendment was offered adding appropriations for higher education assistance to a bill which called for appropriations for a special election. Senator Jubelirer raised a point of order that the amendment violated the Senate Rules. The President held that this bill was clearly not a general appropriations bill (which can contain more than one subject), and that under Rule XIV, Section 7(a), the bill could contain only one subject. Thus the amendment was out of order. The decision of the Chair was upheld on appeal (25-20). (*Senate Journal, 1981, pp. 258-9.*)



**If Tabled, Bill Will Not Appear on Calendar**

4 (jj). On parliamentary inquiry from Senator Kelley, the President held that if a bill was tabled it would not appear on the calendar, but that a motion to bring it from the table can be entertained at any time. (*Senate Journal, 1981, pp. 661-2.*)

**Land Transfer Legislation Rules Not Applicable to Bill Where Title to Lands Rested with Borough**

4 (kk). Senator Kelley, by point of order, objected to the consideration of a bill, stating that it violated the land transfer legislation provisions of the Senate Rules (Rule XIV, Section 8.1). The President held that the Senator's point was not well-taken because the title to the land in the bill was held by the Borough, not the Commonwealth, notwithstanding the fact that Commonwealth bond money was used in the acquisition of the land. (*Senate Journal, 1982, p. 2068.*)

**Appropriation Bill Is Preferred if Made to State-Owned Entity – Non-preferred if Made to Entity Not State-Owned**

4 (ll). On parliamentary inquiry from Senator Lincoln regarding the status of a bill appropriating money for Cheyney State Hospital, the President held the bill became a "Preferred" appropriations bill rather than a "non-preferred" because the appropriation was to a state-owned entity. The President continued to state that if the appropriation is to some entity which is not owned by the state, then it must be non-preferred. (*Senate Journal, 1982, p. 2748.*)

**Bills Requiring Expenditure of Funds May Not Be Given Third Consideration Until Referred to Appropriations Committee**

4 (mm). In answering a series of parliamentary inquiries, the President held that no bill which may require an expenditure of Commonwealth funds or funds of any political subdivision shall be given Third Consideration reading on the calendar until it has been referred to the Appropriations Committee, and a fiscal note attached. The President noted that a motion to suspend this rule would be in order, however. (*Senate Journal, 1983, pp. 42-5.*)

**Bills Requiring Expenditure of Commonwealth Funds Must Be Referred to Committee on Appropriations**

4 (nn). On point of order raised by Senator Lewis questioning whether a certain bill requiring an expense of state or municipal funds should be referred to the Appropriations Committee, the Presiding Officer (William J. Moore) decided that the Senate Rules provide that where an expenditure of Commonwealth funds is required, the bill must be rereferred to the Committee on Appropriations. (*Senate Journal, 1983, p. 1429.*)

### SECTION 5 CALL OF THE HOUSE

**Is the Order When a Motion to Adjourn Fails, and Less Than a Quorum Vote**

5 (a). Mr. Gordon submitted the following point of order, viz.: "I raised the point of order that upon the motion to adjourn, fourteen Senators having voted 'no' and eleven Senators having voted 'aye'; the motion to adjourn is therefore lost, and the question disposed of, and that, therefore, the Senate may proceed to consider other business, as under the ruling of the Chair, it is not necessary that quorum vote

upon the motion to adjourn, and that a call of the Senate, as directed in the thirty-sixth rule, is not necessary, as that rule clearly only contemplates subjects before the Senate upon which it was necessary that a quorum vote, in order that the subject might be disposed of, as that rule directs that when a call of the Senate is made and a quorum disclosed to be present, the yeas and nays should be again taken upon the question on which the absence of a quorum was directed. In this case that rule would not apply as if the call showed a quorum present, the yeas and nays could not be again taken, for the original question – the motion to adjourn – is disposed of." The President decided that the motion to adjourn was lost, a majority having voted "no"; but less than a quorum having voted, nothing was in order but a call of the House. (*Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 162.*)

**Chair May Take Judicial Notice a Quorum Is Not Present**

5 (b). Mr. Law raised the point of order the Chair should not rule he took judicial notice a quorum was not present as no member from the floor had suggested the absence of a quorum. The President ruled he can take judicial notice to the fact a quorum was not present. (*Legislative Journal, 1937, p. 5389.*)

**Senate Has No Power to Enforce Presence of Senators if There Is a Quorum Present**

5 (c). Twenty Senators walked out of the chamber at the beginning of a roll call vote to protest the ruling of the President (upheld on appeal) that a constitutional majority consisted of Senators elected, living, sworn, and seated. On parliamentary inquiry from Senator Gekas, the President held there were no provisions in the rules to enforce the presence of Senators if there is a quorum present. The President noted such powers did exist if a quorum would not be present. (*Senate Journal, 1981, p. 113.*)

### SECTION 6 CHANGE OF TIME FOR CONVENING

**Senate May Change by Majority Vote**

6 (a). The question having been raised, it was ruled by the presiding officer that the Senate may by a majority vote change the time for convening after the weekly adjournment from that set forth in concurrent adjournment resolution previously adopted by both Houses. (*Legislative Journal, March 4, 1919, pp. 1199, 1200.*)

### SECTION 7 COMMITTEES

**Powers of, Over Bills**

7 (a). The Speaker decided that the committee to whom a bill had been referred had full power over the same, except that it could not change the title or subject thereof. (*Senate Journal, 1857, p. 842.*)

Mr. Flinn submitted the point of order, that after a bill has been reported by a standing committee and passed any reading in the Senate and recommitted to a standing committee that such committee has not the power to report such bill with a negative recommendation, because the Senate as a body had acted favorably upon the bill by passing it on a reading, and a part of the Senate, as represented by a standing committee, cannot negative that which the whole Senate has approved by passing through a reading, and that any

such bill so reported negatively by any standing committee should be placed upon the calendar for the consideration of the Senate in regular order. The President decided the point of order not well taken. (*Senate Journal, 1899, p. 1933.*)

#### **Report of a Bill by a Minority of a Standing Committee in Order Only by Consent of Majority**

7 (b). Mr. Greer submitted the point of order that a minority of a standing committee cannot make a report from such committee (of a bill) without the consent of a majority thereof. The President decided that the point of order, as a general proposition was well taken; but the bill having been reported, and ordered to be printed and placed upon the calendar, the point of order is submitted too late. (*Senate Journal, 1883, p. 1030.*)

#### **Motion to Recommit, Only, Debatable**

7 (c). Mr. Henry I. Wilson raised the point of order that the merits of a bill which a Senator had moved to recommit could not be discussed.

The Chair (Lieutenant Governor Samuel S. Lewis) ruled that the point of order was well taken, and that, upon a motion to recommit, the subject matter of the bill may not be discussed. (*Legislative Journal, April 8, 1941, p. 1223.*)

#### **Reference Cannot Bind Committee**

7 (d). Mr. Thomas B. Wilson raised the point of order that a motion referring a bill to a committee could not carry with it binding instructions to the committee to report the bill out. The Chair (Lieutenant Governor Samuel S. Lewis) declared the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal, February 24, 1941, p. 413.*)

#### **Report Objected to Not in Order**

7 (e). Mr. Holland objected to the reporting of a bill from Committee.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Lloyd H. Wood, ruled the gentleman out of order. (*Legislative Journal, December 5, 1951, p. 5872.*)

#### **Meeting During Session – Not Announced at Beginning – Suspension of Rule**

7 (f). Senator Lamb asked for a recess of the Senate to hold an immediate meeting of the Finance Committee.

Senator raised the point of order that since Senate Rule 16, Section 7, required that "A committee meeting may be held during a session only if approval is granted by the Majority and Minority Leaders and if notice of the bills to be considered is given at the beginning of session," and since no notice was given the meeting could not be held.

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the point of order well taken.

Senator Lamb then made a motion to suspend Rule 16, Section 7. The motion carried. (*Senate Journal, 1973, p. 1158.*)

#### **Committee on Executive Nominations Not Subject to Senate Rule Regarding Notice of Meetings**

7 (g). Senator Ross reported several Executive Nominations from the Committee on Rules and Executive Nominations. Senator Romanelli rose to a point of order that since the meeting was not held in compliance with the Senate Rule regarding "Notice of Meetings," the report was, therefore, not in order.

The Presiding Officer, Senator Zemprelli, ruled the point of order not well taken in as much as the rule referred to by Senator Romanelli, dealt with the consideration of bills only. During debate mention was made that the report may also violate the Sunshine Law (1974, P.L. 486, No. 175). The Chair ruled that the Sunshine Law did not apply to the consideration of Executive Nominations.

Senator Romanelli appealed the decision of the Chair. The Senate sustained the decision (33.3). (*Senate Journal, April 19, 1978, p. 455.*) (Compilers note: The Pennsylvania Supreme Court and the Commonwealth Court handed down decisions stating that "Committee of State Senate which was meeting to consider executive nominations was not conducting a meeting 'where bills are considered' nor was it conducting a hearing 'where testimony was taken,' so that the meeting did not come within notice requirements of the Sunshine Law, even though the committee was an 'agency' and was, when it decided to refer the nomination to the Senate floor, taking 'formal action.' " *Consumers Ed. and Protective Assn. Intern. Inc. v. Nolan*, 346 A2d 871, 21 Pa. Cmwlth. 566, 1975, affirmed 368 A2d 675, 470 Pa. 372.)

#### **After Committee Action, No Time Limit Compels Chairman to Report Bill to Floor**

7 (h). Senator Zemprelli inquired how long a committee chairman had to report a bill back to the floor of the Senate after the committee had authorized the report. The President pro tempore found that the Rules of the Senate are silent on the subject and that there is no secondary authority which states any such time limit; thus, the chair would not speculate on any time limit. (*Senate Journal, 1984, p. 1663.*)

### **SECTION 8 COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE (RESERVED)**

### **SECTION 9 COMMITTEE OF CONFERENCE – REPORTS**

#### **Conference Committee Reports to Be Noted on Calendar**

9 (a). Mr. Buckman raised the point of order that under Rule 21 of the Senate the Conference Committee report cannot be voted upon unless it is noted on the calendar. The President ruled Conference Committee reports would be noted on the calendar in the future. (*Legislative Journal, 1937, p. 3435.*)

#### **Senate Can Instruct**

9 (b). The Speaker decided that it was not in order for the Senate to instruct a committee of conference. The Senate reversed the decision. (*Senate Journal, 1868, pp. 430-431.*)

#### **Power of, Over Whole Bill**

9 (d). The Speaker decided that, in a committee of conference, on the appropriation bill, the difference between the two Houses on said bill extended to the whole bill, and not to any particular parts of it, although both may have separately voted for some parts of it. The Senate sustained the decision. (*Senate Journal, 1873, p. 1056.*)

Mr. McCracken submitted the point of order that the committee of conference in amending the bill in certain particulars concerning which no difference existed between the

two Houses, exceeded the authority conferred upon it, in violation of joint rule three, which says that a committee of conference "shall not have power or control over any part of a bill, resolution or order, except such parts upon which a difference exists between the two Houses." The Senate decided the point of order not well taken. (*Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 75.*)

#### Report of Disagreement of, Discharges

9 (e). The question being propounded to the Chair, viz.: Does the report of a committee of conference on its final disagreement operate as a discharge of the committee without further action of the Senate? Decided in the affirmative by the Senate. (*Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 48.*)

#### Being Dissolved, Not Subject to Instruction

9 (f). Mr. Cooper submitted the point of order that as the committee of conference on the part of the Senate had been dissolved, the resolution was not in order. The President decided the point of order well taken, and ruled the resolution out of order. (*Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 55.*)

#### Motion to Appoint, Once Negatived, Not Again in Order without Reconsideration

9 (g). And the question being, Will the Senate agree to the first division, viz.: "That a committee of conference on Congressional apportionment be appointed?" Mr. McCracken submitted the point of order that the Senate has refused to appoint a committee of conference; and that it is proposed by this resolution to do something that the Senate has already refused to do without reconsidering the previous action of the Senate, and is, therefore, not in order. The President decided the point of order well taken. (*Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 56.*)

#### Power of Senate Over – Motion to Return Bill to House While Considering Conference Report, Out of Order, Reports of, Not Amendable

9 (h). Mr. Hughes submitted the point of order that the resolution contains a proposition in violation of the established method of legislation, in that it authorizes a conference committee to consider a bill which has not been presented or considered at this session (extraordinary), in violation of the joint rule three, which expressly says that a committee of conference shall not have power or control over any part of a bill, except such parts upon which a difference exists between the two Houses, and therefore it is not in order. The President decided the point of order not well taken. (*Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 61.*)

The conference committee having amended the bill in part, a motion was made to return the bill to the House of Representatives. The point of order was raised that the motion is out of order as there is nothing before the Senate but the adoption or rejection of conference report, and the Senate in consideration of such report cannot go beyond an inquiry into the regularity of the proceedings of either House during the passage of the bill, and that when a bill is in committee of conference, it is not in the custody of either House and neither House has the right or authority to transmit the bill back to the other House for any purpose. The President of the Senate ruled the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal, June 12, 1923, p. 4678.*)

Mr. Shapiro submitted the point of order that the report of a conference committee was not amendable. The President decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal, extra session, 1933, p. 997.*)

#### Discharge of Committee

9 (i). Senate members of a conference committee of the House and Senate appointed to consider a Congressional Reapportionment Bill, having stated to the Senate, in reply to questions that the committee had not been able to agree, Senator Coleman raised the point of order that "the conferees appointed by the President pro tempore on the part of the Senate to consider Senate Bill No. 507, having made their report to the Senate Body that they are hopelessly deadlocked, that the committee is automatically discharged and that the bill is in the physical possession of the Senate and the question recurs on the adoption of the amendments inserted by the House." The Chair (Lieutenant Governor Samuel S. Lewis) ruled that the point of order was not well taken. (*Legislative Journal, July 12, 1941, p. 5500.*)

#### Conference Report Rejected by Senate – Status

9 (j). A parliamentary inquiry was raised by Senator R.D. Fleming as to whether a rejection of the Conference Report on Senate Bill 30 by the Senate would constitute the killing of the bill. The Chair, Lt. Gov. Ernest P. Kline, stated that if the report was rejected, the question would immediately recur on the concurrence in the amendments placed in the bill by the House. (*Senate Journal, June 20, 1971, p. 1501.*) (Also *Senate Journal, 1973, p. 847.*)

#### Committee of Conference Did Not Exceed Authority Under Senate Rule XXI

9 (k). On a point of order raised by Senator Bell, the President, being in doubt, put the question before the Senate as to whether a Report of the Committee of Conference violated Senate Rule XXI, Section 2 (Conference Committee exceeding its authority). The Senate (30-19) decided the report did not violate the Rule. (*Senate Journal, 1980, pp. 2245-6.*)

## SECTION 10 CONSTITUTIONAL QUESTIONS

#### Constitutionality of Bills to Be Determined by the Senate

10 (a). Mr. McDonald submitted the point of order "that the bill was not in order for the reason that it was contrary to Article III, Section 6, of the Constitution." The President Pro Tempore decided that as the question of the constitutionality of the bill is a matter which will be decided by the Senate in the consideration and final disposition of the bill, it is not in the province of the Chair, by decision, as to the constitutionality of the bill, to assume the duty and power properly vested in the Senate. (*Senate Journal, 1893, p. 209.*)

10 (b). Mr. Weiner submitted the point of order that "the bill was not in order for the reason that it was in violation of Article III, Section 14 of the Constitution." The Chair, Lieutenant Governor John Morgan Davis, decided the point of order not well taken and quoted from *Mason's Manual*, page 242:

"It is not the duty of the Presiding Officer to rule upon any question which is not presented in the course of proceedings. It is not his right to rule upon the constitutionality or legal effect or expediency of a proposed bill, as that authority belongs to the House."

#### **Declaring a Seat Vacant on Constitutional Point of Order – Not in Order**

10 (c). Upon the completion of a roll call, Senator Ewing raised a Constitutional Point of Order that Senator Frank Mazzei, having been convicted of an infamous crime, is no longer a Member of the Senate pursuant to Art. 2, Sec. 7 and Art. 6, Sec. 7 of the Constitution and should not be recorded as voting.

After much debate the Chair, Lt. Gov. Ernest P. Kline, ruled the point of order not well taken because it would in effect expel Senator Mazzei by a simple majority vote instead of the two-thirds required by the Constitution.

Senator appealed the decision of the Chair and after much debate the Senate sustained the decision of the Chair. (*Senate Journal, April 21, 1975, pages 252-258.*)

#### **Points of Order to Be Determined by Senate**

10 (d). The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, voted in the affirmative on motion for the previous question (see TIE VOTE, 36(e)). Senator Nolan raised a Constitutional Point of Order that he, the President, could not vote, and asked for a ruling by the Chair. The President ruled that on a Constitutional Point of Order the Chair must submit the question to the Senate for decision. Senator Nolan, after much debate, withdrew his point of order. (*Senate Journal, August 10, 1977, p. 822.*) (Compilers note: See Senate Rule 3, Sec. 1h.)

#### **Senate May Act on Nominations Submitted by Former Governor When Those Nominations Have Been Recalled by the Current Governor**

10 (e). A constitutional point of order was raised by Senator Hager that consideration of nominations submitted by Governor Shapp before he left office, but recalled by Governor Thornburgh, violated Article IV, Section 8 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania. The Senate (23-26) held that the point of order was not well-taken, and consideration of the nominees was thus constitutional. (*Senate Journal, 1979, p. 153.*)

#### **Bill Dealing with Three Separate Areas of Appropriation Was Constitutional**

10 (f). A constitutional point of order was raised by Senator Kelley, that a bill which dealt with: one, general appropriation; two, the Motor License Fund; and three, federal augmentation monies; violated Article III, Section 11 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania (providing what general appropriations bills shall embrace). The Senate (5-44) held the point of order not well-taken, and thus the bill was constitutional. (*Senate Journal, 1979, pp. 195-6.*)

#### **Senate Amendment Which Would Raise Revenue Not Unconstitutional**

10 (g). A constitutional point of order was raised by Senator Early that proposed amendments to a Senate bill to charge fees on the purchase and use of studded snow tires were unconstitutional under Article III, Section 10 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania which provides that all bills raising revenue shall originate in the House. The Senate (3-46) decided that the point of order was not well-taken, thereby declaring the amendments constitutional. (*Senate Journal, 1979, pp. 200-1.*)

#### **Bill Not Violative of Impairment of Contracts Provision**

10 (h). Senator Hager raised a constitutional point of order stating that the bill under consideration was unconstitutional because it violated Article I, Section 17 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania by impairing the obligations of contracts already existing. The Senate (23-25) decided the point was not well-taken and that the bill did not violate the Constitution. (*Senate Journal, 1979, pp. 432-3.*)

#### **Partial Passage Meets Requirement That Proposed Constitutional Amendment Be Passed by Two Consecutive General Assemblies**

10 (i). Senator Lewis inquired whether if the next session of the General Assembly were to pass only part of a proposed constitutional amendment, that part would then meet the "approval of two consecutive sessions" requirement. The President decided that passage of a portion the second time would meet this requirement of passage by two consecutive assemblies as to that portion. (*Senate Journal, 1980, pp. 1911-2.*)

#### **Bills Shall Not Be so Altered or Amended as to Change Their Original Purpose**

10 (j). Senator Hager raised a constitutional point of order stating that certain amendments, which reinstate the function that the bill's original purpose was to eliminate, alter the original intention of the bill thus violating Article III, Section 1 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania. The Senate (25-23) held that the amendment altered the original purpose and was thus unconstitutional. However, the vote on the constitutional point of order was later reconsidered (*Senate Journal, 1981, p. 605*) and the point was withdrawn. (*Senate Journal, 1981, pp. 559-61.*)

#### **Constitutional Point of Order Shall Be Submitted to the Senate for Decision**

10 (k). On a point of order, Senator Zemprelli asked whether the chair can rule on constitutionality. The President held that the Rules of the Senate state that the President shall submit points of order involving the constitutionality of any matter to the Senate for decision, thus the proper place for decision is with the members of the Senate. (*Senate Journal, 1981, p. 1397.*)

#### **No Bill Shall Be Altered so as to Change Its Original Purpose**

10 (l). Senator Stauffer raised a constitutional point of order stating that amendments providing a salary increase for the District Attorney in Philadelphia, when made to a bill dealing with the depth of graves under the Vital Statistics Law, is violative of Article III, Section 1 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania which states no bill shall be altered to change its original purpose. The Senate (25-22) sustained the point of order and decided the amendments unconstitutional. (*Senate Journal, 1981, pp. 1397-8.*)

#### **Not Unconstitutional for Senator to Vote on Executive Nomination When Corporation He Was Associated with Is Undergoing Federal Investigation**

10 (m). Senator Fumo raised a constitutional point of order stating that Article III, Section 13 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania, providing that members shall not vote on matters which a member has a personal or private interest

in, makes it unconstitutional for a particular Senator to vote on the executive nomination of a Secretary of Labor and Industry. At the time, a corporation which a Senator had been associated with was undergoing federal investigation for misuse of federal grant funds. The Senate (21-27) did not sustain the point of order, so the member could vote on the matter. (*Senate Journal, 1982, pp. 1648-55.*)

#### **Bill Not Unconstitutional Based on Equal Protection and Equal Application of Law**

10 (n). Senator Williams raised a constitutional point of order that a bill (S.B. 661) was unconstitutional based on equal protection and unequal application of a law because of provisions requiring suspensions of Liquor Control Board agents who plead the Fifth Amendment after having been given immunity to testify. The Senate (23-26) decided that the Senator's point was not well-taken and that the bill was constitutional. (*Senate Journal, 1983, pp. 799-801.*)

#### **Not in Order to Raise Possible Constitutional Violation of the House**

10 (o). The President pro tempore, on parliamentary inquiry from Senator Kelley, decided that each house of the General Assembly determines constitutionality for itself, and the Senate must accept a bill as it comes from the House. Therefore, a constitutional point of order in the Senate would not be allowed if it raised a violation by the House of the constitutional prohibition that no bill be amended to change its original purpose. (*Senate Journal, 1984, p. 2661.*)

### **SECTION 11 DEBATE**

#### **Inflammatory and Derogatory Remarks May Be Expunged**

11 (a). The point of order having been raised on a motion to expunge remarks from the record, the President ruled that the motion was in order, and that it was the prerogative of the Senate to expunge inflammatory and derogatory remarks from the record. (*Legislative Journal, 1935, p. 1417.*)

#### **Speaking More Than Twice on a Bill**

11 (b). The President decided that a point of order that a Senator might not speak more than twice on the same subject was well taken, but recognized the Senator to allow an interrogation. (*Legislative Journal, 1935, p. 5639.*)

#### **Discussion on Motion Limited – Appeal from Ruling Can Be Withdrawn**

11 (c). Senator Watkins raised the point of order that Senator Holland could not, during consideration of a request that a bill go over in order, discuss other matters on a question of personal privilege.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor John C. Bell, sustained the point of order.

Senator Holland and three other Senators joined in an appeal from the decision of the Chair and then requested permission to withdraw the appeal.

The Chair, President pro tempore Ely, decided, when objection was raised to the withdrawal, that the appeal could be withdrawn. (*Legislative Journal, April 13, 1943, pp. 1766 and 1767.*)

#### **Order of Debate on Bills**

11 (d). On a question of order raised by Senator Watkins, the Chair, Lieutenant Governor John C. Bell, ruled that a Senator could not under a question of personal privilege debate a bill that had already gone over in order, unless by consent of the Senate. (*Legislative Journal, April 6, 1943, pp. 1940, 1941 and 1942.*)

#### **Bill on Second Reading**

11 (e). On a question of order raised by Senator Seyler as to whether a bill was debatable on second reading, the Chair, Lieutenant Governor Roy Furman, ruled, in effect, that on second reading the matter of consideration of amendments was the principal subject of discussion. However, in this discussion, it would be only natural and proper to digress at times, and discuss the entire section of the bill. This same procedure could continue until all sections of the bill were amended and approved.

Finally, when the question is put, "Will the Senate agree to and pass the bill on second reading" or "second reading as amended," it is proper then to discuss the entire bill. This can be done by any Senator or Senators who are given recognition by the Chair.

A roll call vote may also be demanded as to each section and/or the entire bill. (*Legislative Journal, 1957, p. 321.*) (Also *Senate Journal, 1973, p. 932.*)

#### **Not in Order After Bill Has Passed Second Reading**

11 (f). Senate Bills 1, 2, and 3 had just passed second reading when Senators Weiner and Sesler rose to debate and interrogate certain Senators regarding the bills. Senator Berger raised the point of order that since the bills had passed second reading and were being prepared for third reading, that they were not properly before the Senate for debate. The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Raymond P. Shafer, ruled the point of order well taken stating that the bills were not subject to debate, the bills having passed second reading. Senator Weiner then asked the Chair whether asking a Member of the Senate what a particular measure means to him as a sponsor is debating the bill. The Chair then quoted from *Mason's Manual* "Questions addressed to Members must relate only to a question before the body." As the gentleman is aware, there is no question before the body at this time. (*Senate Journal Special Session of 1964, pages 50-51.*)

#### **Breach of Order to Discuss Actions by House or Its Members**

11 (g). During debate on House Bill 1447, the Chair, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled that Senator Duffield could discuss the bill as he pleased, but could not include in his remarks personal references nor intemperate remarks about what happened in the House. It is not in the dignity of the Senate for a Senator to berate what happened in the House on any measure. (*Senate Journal, August 12, 1972, p. 758.*)

#### **Debate Proper on Motion – Not About Individuals**

11 (h). The President, ruling on a point of order raised by Senator Kelley, held that the Rules of the Senate require that Senators debate the motion, not individuals. (*Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1152.*)

**Motives of Senator Not Subject to Debate**

11 (i). The President decided Senator Bell's point of order, that a Senator's motives are not subject to debate, was well-taken. (*Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1685.*)

**No Provisions in the Rules for Yielding the Floor**

11 (j). The President, after an attempt to yield the floor to another Senator was made by Senator Mellow, recognized another member and stated that there are no provisions in the Rules allowing for yielding. (*Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1927.*)

**Motion to Limit Debate to a Definite Time May Later Be Extended by Motion or Unanimous Consent**

11 (k). After a motion to limit debate to a definite hour had been made, the President, on parliamentary inquiry from Senator Smith, held that if the motion to limit debate should carry, the time set forth may be extended either by unanimous consent or by the adoption of a motion to that effect, and that it would be in order for a Senator to offer a motion for extension of that time. (*Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1928.*)

**Member May Yield, but He May Not Yield to Other Members**

11 (l). Senator Fumo raised a point of order that a motion made by Senator Hager was out of order because Senator Mellow still retained the floor even though his attempt to yield the floor to another Senator was not allowed. The President reiterated that it was not in order for a Senator to yield specifically to another Senator. He also stated that he judged Senator Mellow was yielding the floor, and therefore recognition of Senator Hager and the making of a new motion was in order. The decision of the Chair was upheld on appeal (31-9). (*Senate Journal, 1980, pp. 1928-31.*)

**No Senator Shall Speak More Than Once on a Question if It Prevents Another Who Has Not Yet Spoken**

11 (m). On parliamentary inquiry from Senator Mellow, the President decided that under Senate Rule VII: No Senator shall speak more than once on one question to the prevention of another who has not yet spoken and is desirous to speak, nor more than twice without the leave of the Senate. (*Senate Journal, 1981, p. 67.*)

**Senator May Speak More Than Twice on Same Question with Leave of the Senate**

11 (n). Senator Street raised a point of order asking that a Senator who has already spoken twice on an issue be refrained from further debate (Rule 12, Section 3). The President decided that if the member has the leave of the Senate, he may speak more than twice. (*Senate Journal, 1981, p. 587.*)

**Not in Order to Play Audio Tape**

11 (o). Senator Jubelirer objected, by point of order, to an attempt by a member to play an audio tape during the debate on the adoption of a conference committee report. The President decided that the point of order was well-taken, and the use of the tape-recorded voice was out of order. (*Senate Journal, 1982, p. 1662.*)

**No Member May Speak More Than Twice on an Issue**

11 (p). Senator Street rose to a point of order to object to a member who had spoken more than twice on an issue.

The President pro tempore ruled the member out of order for having spoken more than twice without the consent of the Senate. On appeal, the Senate (26-24) upheld the decision of the Chair. (*Senate Journal, 1982, p. 1752.*)

**Comments About Qualifications, Personal Attributes, Motives, Actions, or Characters of Members Are Always Out of Order**

11 (q). A Member continued to speak after he had been called out of order, and the Chair then turned off the Member's microphone. Under Petitions and Remonstrances, the Member, expressing his dissatisfaction with the Chair, was repeatedly called out of order by the Chair and by other members on the grounds that comments about the qualifications, personal attributes, motives, actions, or characters of members are always out of order. (*Senate Journal, 1982, pp. 2415-20.*)

**Quotations of Leaders of the House Out of Order**

11 (r). During debate on a motion to revert to a prior printer's number, Senator Zemprelli rose and inquired about the Chair's decision that certain conversations that took place with the leadership of the House were outside the scope of proper debate. The President pro tempore held that based on the Senate Rules and the rules of debate, quotations of leaders of another body are not germane to the debate and are out of order. (*Senate Journal, 1983, pp. 308-9.*)

**SECTION 12  
DILATORY MOTIONS****Rule Against Dilatory Motions**

12 (a). On parliamentary inquiry from Senator Lincoln, regarding frivolous motions, the President held that any regular parliamentary motion when improperly used for the purpose of delaying or obstructing business is a dilatory motion, but the Chair noted that he felt the rereferral motion in question was not dilatory. (*Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1920.*)

**SECTION 13  
DISCHARGE OF COMMITTEE****Request for Discharge by a Member of the Committee Is Not a Prerequisite for Motion to Discharge**

13 (a). In response to a parliamentary inquiry from Senator Coppersmith, the President held that Rule XVI, § 6(c), pertains only to the request for discharge by a member of the committee, and Rule XVI, § 17, the rule of discharge of a committee does not imply Rule XVI, § 6(c), as a prerequisite to a discharge motion on the floor of the Senate. Thus the discharge motion on the floor of the Senate was in order. (*Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1357.*)

**SECTION 14  
DIVISION OF THE QUESTION****When Not Divisible**

14 (a). Mr. Hall submitted the point of order that the question was not divisible, for the reason that if the first proposition was defeated the remaining proposition would be incomplete. Decided well taken. (*Senate Journal, 1883, p. 696.*)

Mr. Wallace called for a division of the question, so that a vote could be had upon each of the several sections offered as an amendment to the bill. The President decided that the question was not divisible, because the amendment would

be incomplete unless adopted as a whole. (*Senate Journal, 1883, p. 1225.*)

#### When Divisible

14 (b). Mr. Gordon called for a division of the question (on a resolution to appoint a conference committee, and instruct the same); so that a separate vote could be had upon each of the two propositions contained there. Mr. Adams submitted the point of order, that the resolution could not be divided without destroying the sense, and the call for a division of the question was, therefore, not in order. The President decided the resolution could be divided without destroying the sense, and the point of order, therefore, not well taken. (*Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 56.*)

#### When a Part of a Divisible Question Cannot Be Considered

14 (c). And the question being: "Will the Senate agree to the second division?" Mr. McCracken submitted the point of order that the first division of the question having been ruled out of order, the second division is incomplete and unintelligible, and, therefore, not in order. The President decided the point of order well taken. (*Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 56.*)

#### Final Passage – Not Divisible

14 (d). The Senate was considering House Bill No. 247 on final passage when Senator Nolan rose to divide the question. The Presiding Officer, Senator Kelley, ruled that the question could not be divided on the basis of the constitutional requirement that bills contain only one subject. To be divisible a question must have more than one subject and include points so distinct and separate that, one of them being taken away, the other will stand as a complete proposition.

The decision was appealed and the Senate sustained the Presiding Officer. (*Senate Journal, November 14, 1977, p. 1071.*) (Also *Senate Journal, April 18, 1977, p. 223.*)

#### Division Matter of Right as to Multiple Executive Nominations

14 (e). The President held Senator Kelley's point of order, that the question of multiple executive nominations can be divided by request as a matter of right, was well-taken. (*Senate Journal, 1981, p. 60.*)

#### Unanimous Consent Not Required for Division of the Question

14 (f). Senator Zemprelli inquired whether there is a requirement of unanimous consent in order to divide the question. The President decided that the Rules of the Senate (Rule XXXIV) state that any Senator may call for division of the question in certain cases, so it does not require unanimous consent in such instances. (*Senate Journal, 1981, p. 1107.*)

#### Question of Concurrence in House Amendments Divisible

14 (g). The President pro tempore, on parliamentary inquiry from Senator Fisher, held that the question of concurrence in House Amendments is divisible. Thus, the Senate could divide the amendments, concur in part and nonconcur in part, then return the bill to the House with the amendments concurred in part and nonconcurred in part. (*Senate Journal, 1984, p. 2662.*)

## SECTION 15

### EXECUTIVE COMMUNICATIONS AND NOMINATIONS

#### Committee on Executive Nominations Not Subject to Senate Rule Regarding Notice of Meetings

15 (b). Senator Ross reported several Executive nominations from the Committee on Rules and Executive Nominations. Senator Romanelli rose to a point of order that since the meeting was not held in compliance with the Senate Rule regarding "Notice of Meetings," the report was, therefore, not in order.

The Presiding Officer, Senator Zemprelli, ruled the point of order not well taken in as much as the rule referred to by Senator Romanelli dealt with the consideration of bills only. During debate mention was made that the report may also violate the Sunshine Law (1974, P.L. 486, No. 175). The Chair ruled that the Sunshine Law did not apply to the consideration of Executive Nominations.

Senator Romanelli appealed the decision of the Chair. The Senate sustained the decision (33-3). (*Senate Journal, April 19, 1978, p. 455*) (Compilers note: The Pennsylvania Supreme Court handed down decisions stating the "Committee of State Senate which was meeting to consider executive nominations was not conducting a meeting 'where bills are considered' nor was it conducting a hearing 'where testimony was taken,' so that the meeting did not come within notice requirements of the Sunshine Law, even though the committee was an 'agency' and was, when it decided to refer the nomination to the Senate floor, taking 'formal action.'" *Consumers Ed. and Protective Ass'n. Intern. Inc. v. Nolan*, 346 A2d 871, 21 Pa. Cmwlth. 566, 1975, affirmed 368 A2d 675, 470 Pa. 372.)

#### Unanimous Consent for Consideration Not Needed on Day After Reported from Committee

15 (c). Senator Ross called up for consideration several nominations which were reported from committee the day before. A Senator raised the point of order that under Senate Rules, these nominations needed the unanimous consent of the Senate in order to be considered. The Presiding Officer, Senator Scanlon, ruled the point not well taken. He quoted Senate Rule 30, Sec. 3: "When the consideration of executive nominations is reached in the order of business, a Senator may make a motion to go into executive session for the purpose of confirming the nominations which have been reported from committee at a previous session and, if unanimous consent be given, also those which may be reported on the same day the motion is made." Since these nominations were reported on a previous Session day, they do not need unanimous consent. (*Senate Journal, November 15, 1978, p. 1116.*)

#### Motion to Return Nominations to the Governor Debatable

15 (d). On a point of order raised by Senator Zemprelli, the President held that a motion to return nominations to the Governor per his recall request was debatable. (*Senate Journal, 1979, pp. 128-9.*)

#### Debate on Executive Nominations Must Be Confined to Nominee in Question

15 (e). The President, on repeated responses to points of order, decided that comments about persons other than the nominee during debate of executive nominations were

out of order, and held that remarks must be confined to the nominee in question and relevant to his nomination. (*Senate Journal, 1980, pp. 1573-81.*)

#### **Recall Messages Need Not Lie on the Table Before Action on Them**

15 (f). Senator Zemprelli rose to a point of order to object to the immediate action being taken on recall messages reported from the Committee on Rules and Executive Nominations. The President pro tempore held there is nothing in the rules or practice of the Senate which requires that the recalls must lie on the table before action on them is taken. (*Senate Journal, 1981, p. 335.*)

#### **Unanimous Consent Required for Consideration of Executive Nominations Only if Considered on the Same Day They Are Reported from Committee**

15 (g). The President pro tempore, on parliamentary inquiry from Senator Zemprelli, held that unanimous consent is required for consideration of executive nominations only if the nominees are considered the same day they are reported from committee. (*Senate Journal, 1984, p. 2240.*)

### **SECTION 16 EXECUTIVE SESSION**

#### **Five Day Rule Not Applicable in Executive Session**

16 (c). The Senate being in executive session, Mr. Humes submitted the point of order that as more than five days had elapsed since the vote was had, under Rule 16 of the Senate, a motion to reconsider is not now in order. The President pro tempore (Mr. Reyburn in the Chair) decided the point of order not well taken, as the sixteenth rule, governing the Senate in regular session has not been applied to the Senate in executive session. (*Senate Journal, 1883, p. 1056.*)

#### **Unanimous Consent for Consideration Must Be Made at Proper Time**

16 (d). Mr. Fleming asked and obtained unanimous consent for immediate consideration of the nominations reported from committee and read by the clerk. The motion to go into Executive Session was made and carried.

When the first nominee was called up for consideration, Mr. Weiner rose to a point of order and quoted a part of Senate Rule 38 which states, "...Which question (Shall the Senate advise and consent to this nomination) shall not be put on the day on which the nomination or nominations are reported from committee, unless by unanimous consent..." Mr. Weiner stated that Mr. Fleming should have asked unanimous consent for the immediate consideration just prior to the time when the first nominee was called up for consideration.

Mr. Berger then rose and stated that just prior to going into Executive Session Mr. Fleming had asked and obtained unanimous consent to consider the names reported from committee at today's session, and the unanimous consent was given and not objected to.

The Presiding Officer decided the point of order well taken and ruled that at the time when Senator Fleming asked for unanimous consent for the immediate consideration of nominations made by the Governor and reported from committee at today's session, there was a general consent given. Later on after we did go into Executive Session, and the nom-

inees were brought up in individual order, the first one being Mr. McGlinchey, the Chair is of the opinion that unanimous consent again must be granted under the rules. The rules specifically say that the Chair ask that unanimous consent be given for the consideration of this nomination. Because there has been no unanimous consent given at this time for the consideration of this nomination, the Chair feels the point of order taken by Senator Weiner to be well taken. (*Legislative Journal, 1959, pp. 5162-5164.*)

#### **Executive Session Not Required for Motion to Return Nominations to the Governor Per Recall Request**

16 (e). The President, on a point of order raised by Senator Fumo ruled that past precedence has been established whereby the Senate does not have to be in executive session to return nominations to the Governor. (*Senate Journal, 1979, p. 128.*)

#### **Motion to Rise from Executive Session Out of Order When Combined with Another Motion**

16 (f). The President, on a point of order, held that it is not in order to have a motion for the executive session to rise together with a motion allowing for a nomination to come before the Senate. (*Senate Journal, 1979, p. 439.*)

### **SECTION 17 EXTRAORDINARY SESSION (RESERVED)**

### **SECTION 18 INDEFINITE POSTPONEMENT**

#### **Motion for, Not Capable of Amendment**

18 (b). The President decided that a motion to postpone, indefinitely, being already in its simplest form, is not capable of amendment. (*Senate Journal, 1879, p. 868.*)

#### **Does Not Preclude Debate Upon the Original Subject**

18 (c). The President ruled that the motion to postpone indefinitely does not preclude debate upon the original subject. (*Senate Journal, 1879, p. 788.*)

#### **Motion for, of Motion to Reconsider Limitation of Debate in Rule 16 Does Not Apply to**

18 (d). Mr. Hall submitted the point of order that the spirit of the rule prohibiting a Senator from speaking longer than five minutes on a motion to reconsider, requires the rule to be applied likewise to a motion to postpone indefinitely such motion to reconsider. The President decided the point of order not well taken. (*Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 172.*)

### **SECTION 19 INTERROGATION**

#### **Question Out of Order as It Questions Motives of Member**

19 (a). Senator Kelley rose to a point of order objecting to a query asked of a member in interrogation because the question went to the motives of the member. The President pro tempore held that the point of order was well-taken and asked that the question be restated. (*Senate Journal, 1983, p. 41.*)



### SECTION 20 LAY ON THE TABLE

#### Not Debatable

20 (a). The Chair, Lieutenant Governor John Morgan Davis, decided that it was not in order to debate the motion to lay on the table. The Chair quoted from *Mason's Manual*, Sec. 335, p. 235, the following:

"It is a matter of importance to a body that consideration of a question may be put over to a later date without debate or delay. To permit debate on the motion to lay on the table would defeat this purpose. This motion is not debatable." (*Legislative Journal*, 1959, p. 5162.)

#### Motion in Order on Final Day of Five-Day Provision of Discharge Petition

20 (b). An executive nomination was before the Senate on the fifth and final day of the five-day period of a discharge petition, and a motion to lay the nomination on the table was made. On a point of order, the President decided that the discharge petition was still in force and ruled that the motion was out of order. The decision of the Chair was appealed and the Senate (22-26) voted not to sustain the decision of the Chair; thus the motion was in order and the nomination was laid on the table. (Two legislative days later, the nomination was taken from the table and returned to the Governor per his recall request. (*Senate Journal*, 1979, p. 465.) (*Senate Journal*, 1979, pp. 434-8.)

#### Motion to Lay on the Table Out of Order Once Bill Has Gone Over in Its Order

20 (c). Senator Kelley objected by point of order to a motion to lay a bill on the table after a motion for the bill to go over in its order had passed. The Presiding Officer (William J. Moore) held that the point of order was well-taken – the bill had been put over in order and was no longer before the Senate for consideration. (*Senate Journal*, 1983, p. 1359.)

### SECTION 21 LEAVES OF ABSENCE

#### Leaves of Absence Granted Last for Entire Legislative Day

21 (a). Senator Zemprelli raised a point of order that under Rule 22, Section 4, debate of legislative leaves already granted was not permitted. The President decided that a return to the order of business of Leaves of Absence was in order, but that those legislative leaves granted on that legislative day were still in effect for the entire day. (*Senate Journal*, 1980, pp. 1781-2.)

#### Senator on Legislative Leave Eligible to Be Voted on Resolution

21 (b). Senator Kelley rose to a point of order, stating that the name of a Senator on legislative leave should not be called during the roll call on a resolution because Rule XXXI, Section 7 says "all members present" vote on a resolution. The Presiding Officer (D. Michael Fisher) decided that the use of the word "present" in Rule XXXI, Section 7, is consistent with the provisions for legislative leave in Rule XXVII, Section 1(a), and the Senator on legislative leave is eligible to be voted on the resolution. (*Senate Journal*, 1984, pp. 1870-1.)

### SECTION 22 LEGISLATIVE DAY

#### Ends When Senate Adjourns

22 (a). Mr. Dent raised the question that since the official time was after midnight the Senate could not act on the calendar for the previous day.

The Presiding Officer ruled that a legislative day ends when the Senate adjourns for that day. (*Legislative Journal*, December 13, 1951, p. 6187.) (*Legislative Journal*, 1959, p. 5225.)

### SECTION 23 MAJORITY IS PREVAILING SIDE

#### Motion to Reconsider Made by Prevailing Side

23 (a). The following point of order made by the Senator from Fayette, Mr. Cavalcante:

"That under Rule 38 of the Senate which requires two members who voted with majority to make the motion to reconsider a vote on confirmation of executive nominations, the Senator from Tioga, Mr. Owlett, and the Senator from Blair, Mr. Mallery, having voted in the negative could not make the motion."

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Samuel S. Lewis, President of the Senate, ruled the point of order not well taken; and stated:

"In this case there were 26 votes for confirmation and 20 votes against confirmation which was 8 votes less than the constitutional majority required.

"The question to be determined is:

'What construction is to be given to the word "majority" as used in rule 38?'

"*Jefferson's Manual*, edition of the 76th Congress, page 374, Section 813, says:

'The provision of the rule that the motion may be made "by any member of the majority"; is construed to mean any member of the prevailing side either in the case of a tie vote or in the case of a two-thirds vote.'

"In *Hind's Precedents*, Vol. 11, page 1133, paragraph 1650, there appears the following:

'Where a two-thirds vote is required, a member of the prevailing side may move to reconsider, even though he may be one of an actual minority. A majority is required to reconsider a vote taken under conditions requiring two-thirds for an affirmative action.'

"*Mason's Manual of Legislative Procedure*, page 111, Sec. 87, reads:

'The general parliamentary law requires that a motion to reconsider is made only by a member who voted on the prevailing side of the question.'

"Reading further; this authority says:

'In practice, the motion to reconsider is often made by a member who first voted upon the losing side but who changed his vote to the prevailing side before the announcement of the vote, in order to qualify to move to reconsider.'

"It is clear to the Chair, after a careful examination of the question, that the motion to reconsider must be made by two members who were on the prevailing side – which is a majority within the meaning of the rule.

"Rule 38 does not say a majority of the votes cast – it requires any two Senators voting with the majority.

"It is plain that those who voted in the negative defeated the confirmation, and were in the majority on the question.

This has been the interpretation in the Congress of the United States (which rules are identical in this respect with ours) and in all Legislative Bodies; therefore the Senator from Tioga, Mr. Owlett, and the Senator from Blair, Mr. Mallery, were qualified to make the motion to reconsider, both having voted in the negative." (*Legislative Journal, 1939, p. 1266.*)

#### SECTION 24 MOTIONS

##### Order of Disposal

24 (a). Mr. Dent inquired whether or not his colleague was in order to make another motion while one he has just made is pending.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Lloyd H. Wood, ruled the gentleman out of order. (*Legislative Journal, November 27, 1951, p. 5779.*)

#### SECTION 25 ORDER OF BUSINESS

##### Comments Not in Order Under the Reading of Bills in Place

25 (a). On a point of order raised by Senator Hager, the President decided comments concerning bills were not in order under the Reading of Bills in Place. (*Senate Journal, 1979, p. 222.*)

#### SECTION 26 ORDERS OF THE DAY

##### A Single Objection Prevents Suspension of, at a Special Session or a Special Purpose

26 (a). The President pro tempore decided that at a single session, for a special purpose, a single objection would prevent the suspension of the orders. (*Senate Journal, 1875, pp. 460,589.*)

The President decided that at a special session for a special purpose, a motion cannot be considered without the unanimous consent of the Senate. (*Senate Journal, 1875, p. 586.*)

##### Motion to Extend Session Pending Consideration of Bills Not in Order

26 (b). Mr. Hall submitted the point of order that a motion to extend session was not in order, pending the consideration of a bill. Decided well taken. (*Senate Journal, 1883, p. 664.*)

##### Suspended by Special Order

26 (e). Mr. Cooper submitted the point of order, that, as the order for the offering of original resolutions was not completed, the special order fixed by the Senate for half past eleven o'clock was not in order. Decided not well taken. (*Senate Journal, 1883, p. 780.*)

Mr. Hughes, then submitted the point of order that, as the resolution was still pending and undisposed of, its consideration could not be interrupted by other business. Decided the point of order not well taken. (*Senate Journal, 1883, p. 780.*)

##### Take Precedence of Call for the Previous Question

26 (f). The Chair having decided the call for the previous question in order, and an appeal taken, and the question being, "Shall the decision of the Chair stand as the judgment of the Senate?" The hour of one o'clock having arrived, and the orders of the day being called for the President was about

to adjourn the Senate, when Mr. Hall submitted the point of order that the orders of the day cannot be called pending a call for the previous question. The President decided the point of order not well taken and adjourned the Senate. (*Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 172.*)

#### SECTION 27 OVER IN ORDER

##### Once Bill Has Gone Over in Order, Decision Must Be Reconsidered Not Merely Reversed

27 (a). Senator Kelley made a parliamentary inquiry that once a bill is gone over in its order, this decision is not reversible by the Chair, but rather must be reconsidered by the Senate. The President proceeded to a vote on the reconsideration of the decision to go over the bill. (*Senate Journal, 1979, pp. 1098-9.*)

##### If Motion to Go Over in Order Made on Tenth Day, Bill Is Automatically Recommitted to Committee from Which It Emanated

27 (b). Upon parliamentary inquiry from Senator Kelley, regarding the status of a bill under consideration, the President pro tempore stated that when a bill goes over on the tenth day it has appeared on the calendar it is automatically recommitted to the committee from which it emanated. (*Senate Journal, 1982, p. 1691.*)

##### Debate on Motion for Bill Over in Order Confined to Whether or Not Bill Should Go Over That Day

27 (c). Senator Jubelirer raised a point of order objecting to the debate on a motion for a bill to go over in its order. The President held the Senator's point well-taken and stated that debate should be confined to the limited area of whether or not the bill should go over in order that day. (*Senate Journal, 1982, p. 2286.*)

##### Motion to Go Over in Order Debatable Only as to Postponement

27 (d). Upon inquiry from Senator Greenleaf, the President pro tempore held that the motion for a bill to go over in its order was debatable only insofar as the postponement of the issue is concerned; the issue is not debatable on the merits of the legislation. (*Senate Journal, 1983, p. 1000.*)

##### Motion for Whole Calendar to Go Over in Order Not Divisible

27 (e). On parliamentary inquiry from Senators Lloyd and Zempirelli, the President decided that when the motion is to go over the entire calendar, there is no question which can be divided, and the motion to divide the question so as to except a certain bill would not be on order. (*Senate Journal, 1983, p. 1066.*)

#### SECTION 28 PERSONAL PRIVILEGE

##### Definition of

28 (a). Mr. Fleming raised the point of order as to the nature of the question of personal privilege.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor John Morgan Davis, ruled that questions of personal privilege are questions affecting the rights, reputation, and conduct of Members of the Senate in their representative capacity. They must relate to

a person as a Member of the Senate or relate to charges against his character which would, if true, incapacitate him for membership of entitlement to the floor. (*Legislative Journal, 1959, p. 2059.*)

#### SECTION 29 POINTS OF ORDER

##### Cannot Be Raised Upon Another Pending Point of Order

29 (a). The President pro tempore decided that a point of order could not be raised upon another point of order pending before the Senate for consideration. (*Senate Journal, 1876, p. 884.*)

##### Can Be Raised at Any Stage of a Bill

29 (b). The President decided that a point of order can be submitted at any stage of a bill, and was always in order. (*Senate Journal, 1879, p. 389.*)

##### Cannot Be Raised Upon a Question After Other Business Has Intervened

29 (c). The President pro tempore decided that as a recess had been taken (a motion to that effect having been made and carried in the meanwhile), and as the Senate had come together after the recess had expired it was then too late for a point of order to be raised upon the resolution which had been passed previous to the recess. (*Senate Journal, extra session, 1891, p. 487.*)

##### Point of Order Not Debatable

29 (d). A point of order having been ruled upon by the presiding officer, is not debatable. Exceptions to the ruling may be taken only by appeal. (*Legislative Journal, March 14, 1949, pp. 1200, 1201.*)

##### Chair Does Not Have to Give Reasons for Ruling

29 (e). The President concurred in a point of order raised by Senator Bell stating that the Chair does not have to give reasons for the Chair's ruling on a point of order. (*Senate Journal, 1981, p. 327.*)

#### SECTION 30 PREVIOUS QUESTION

##### Call for, Can Be Renewed Same Day

30 (a). The Senate decided that the previous question, having been called on the pending question of a bill and not sustained, could be called again on the same day. (*Senate Journal, 1884, p. 690.*)

##### Call for in Order While a Senator Is Speaking

30 (d). Mr. Cooper submitted a point of order that, as the Senator from Philadelphia (Mr. Adams) had the floor, the call for the previous question could not be recognized by the Chair at that time. The President decided the point of order not well taken. (*Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 172.*)

##### Call for Prevents Member from Speaking Twice

30 (e). Senator Weiner raised the point of order that since some Members had not spoken twice on a bill as provided under Senate Rules (Senate Rule 4) they should be entitled to continue debate even though the call for the previous question had been adopted. The Chair, Lieutenant Governor

Raymond P. Shafer, ruled that since the call for the previous question had been carried, debate is closed.

##### Motion Undebatable

30 (f). A motion for the previous question was made by Senator Duffield and others on an amendment offered by Senator Nolan. Senator Nolan attempted to debate the motion. Senator Coppersmith raised a point of order the motion was undebatable. The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the motion undebatable. (*Senate Journal, August 10, 1977, p. 819*) (Compilers note: see *Mason's Manual*, sec. 349, p. 244.)

##### Motion for Adjournment or Recess Takes Precedence

30 (g). While a motion for the previous question was pending, Senator Hager rose to a parliamentary inquiry as to whether the motion to adjourn would take precedence over the motion for the previous question. The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the motion to adjourn would take precedence over the motion for the previous question. (*Senate Journal, August 10, 1977, p. 819.*) (Compilers note: see Senate Rule 13.2.)

##### On Amendments – Order of Consideration After Adoption of Motion

30 (h). Senator Nolan had offered amendments to House Bill 1349. After much debate, Senator Duffield and others moved the previous question. Senator Kelley and others raised point of order as to what procedure would be followed upon adoption of the motion. The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled that all debate would cease and the Senate would vote first on the amendments, and then without debate vote immediately on the passage of the bill. He quoted from Senate Rule 13.9. (*Senate Journal, August 10, 1977, p. 820.*) (*Senate Journal, November 16, 1977, p. 1128.*)

##### Reconsideration – Not in Order

30 (i). Senator Hager moved to have the vote on the motion for the previous question on House Bill 1349 reconsidered. The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the motion out of order, quoting a portion of *Mason's Manual*, Sec. 352.2, p. 246, "The previous question may not be reconsidered." (*Senate Journal, August 10, 1977, p. 824.*)

##### Motion to Reconsider Not in Order – Dilatory

30 (j). On appeal from the decision of the Chair, the President presiding, the Senate (31-9) sustained the Chair's decision that the motion for the previous question may not be reconsidered, and that such a reconsideration motion is a dilatory motion improperly delaying or obstructing business. (*Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1930.*)

##### Motion Not Debatable

30 (k). The President, on parliamentary inquiry from Senator Zemprelli, held that on the basis of Rule XIII, Section 3 of the Senate Rules, the motion for the previous question is a non-debatable motion. (*Senate Journal, 1983, p. 832.*)

**SECTION 31  
QUESTIONS OF PRIVILEGE**

**Do Not Take Precedence of Special Orders**

31 (a). During the consideration of the resolution – (Resolved, As the sense of the Senate, that the ruling of the temporary President on the appeal taken from the decision of the President of the Senate on the point of order raised by the Senator from Delaware that amendments inserted on the second reading could not be stricken out on the third reading of House Bill No. 289, known as the repeal of the recorder's act of 1878, was an error, a tie vote having been cast, and the proceedings subsequent to the decision of the President of the Senate be corrected upon the Journal and rescinded) – the hour fixed for a special order having arrived. Mr. Reyburn then submitted the point of order that the question before the Senate was one of the highest privilege, and as such its consideration was in order until finally decided. The President submitted the point of order to the Senate for its decision. Decided in the negative by the Senate. (*Senate Journal, 1883, pp. 779, 780, 787.*)

**Do Not Take Precedence Over Roll Call**

31 (b). Mr. Lane interrupted a roll call by rising on question of personal privilege.

The Presiding Officer ruled the question of personal privilege does not take precedence over the roll call and the gentleman was out of order. (*Legislative Journal, December 10, 1951, p. 5963.*)

**SECTION 32  
QUORUM**

**Senators Announcing "Pairs" to Be Counted in Making Up**

32 (a). Mr. Lee submitted the point of order that those members of the Senate who responded to the call of the yeas and nays just taken by stating as a reason for not voting that they were paired with absent Senators, are to be counted to ascertain whether there was a quorum present when the vote was taken. The President pro tempore decided the point of order well taken and the resolution agreed to. (*Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 143.*)

**Senators Announcing "Pairs" and Signing Appeal to Be Counted in Making Up**

32 (b). An appeal having been taken from the foregoing decision, and the yeas and nays called and the five Senators who signed the appeal declining to vote, Mr. Reyburn (acting President pro tempore), decided that with twenty-three Senators voting the two Senators recorded as present and paired, and the records on the question, a quorum was present, and the question was decided in the affirmative. (*Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 145; appeal from decision of the Chair, p. 145.*)

The Acting President pro tempore (Mr. Reyburn) directed the clerk to call the names of the Senators who signed the appeal from the decision of the Chair, viz.: Messrs. Gordon, Kennedy, Biddis, Ross, and Hess, and make a record of the same; which was done. And the acting President pro tempore (Mr. Reyburn) decided that with the Senators voting, the Senators present and paired, and the record on the question, a quorum was present, and the question determined in the affirmative. (*Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 146.*)

**SECTION 33  
RECESS**

**Amending Motion for**

33 (a). The President decided it not in order to amend a motion "that the Senate take a recess" by adding thereto an amendment fixing the order of business when again convened. An appeal was taken, and the decision reversed. (*Senate Journal, 1877, p. 574.*)

A motion "that the Senate take a recess until eleven o'clock," having been amended by adding thereto "and that the Senate then proceed to the consideration of House Bill No. 162," the President decided that the Senate having under consideration bills on third reading, and the bill proposed to be considered after the recess, being on second reading, it would require a two-thirds vote to pass the resolution. An appeal was taken, and the decision reversed. (*Senate Journal, 1877, p. 576.*)

**Motion for, Not in Order After Motion to Adjourn Has Been Defeated, and Vote Shows a Quorum Voting**

33 (b). A call for the previous question having been made on the first division of a motion to fix an afternoon session for the consideration of a certain bill, and less than a quorum voting thereon, a motion was made to adjourn and negatived, the vote showing more than a quorum present. A motion was then made to take a recess until tomorrow morning when Mr. Cooper submitted the point of order that as the vote on the motion to adjourn, just taken, demonstrated the presence of a quorum of the Senate, the motion just made was not in order, and that the question recurred upon the first division of the question now pending. The President decided the point of order well taken. (*Senate Journal, 1885, p. 334.*)

**Motion Not Debatable**

33 (c). Mr. Lane rose to debate the motion to recess.

The Presiding Officer ruled the motion to recess is not debatable and the gentleman was out of order. (*Legislative Journal, December 10, 1951, p. 5963.*)

**Motion to Recess Takes Precedence Over Motion to Reconsider**

33 (d). On a point of order raised by Senator Hager, the President determined that a motion for recess takes precedence over a motion to reconsider. (*Senate Journal, 1979, p. 623.*)

**Motion Amendable Only as to Length of Recess – Such Amendment Is Not Debatable**

33 (e). On points of order from Senators Lloyd and Mel-low, the President pro tempore held that the motion to recess was amendable only as to the length of recess and that any motion to amend the length of the time for the recess would not be debatable. (*Senate Journal, 1984, p. 2240.*)

**Motion Not Debatable**

33 (f). On points of order from Senators Rocks and Lloyd, the President pro tempore held that, under the Rules of the Senate and *Mason's Manual*, a motion to recess is not debatable. (*Senate Journal, 1984, p. 2240.*)

### SECTION 34 RECOMMITMENT

#### Bill May Be Recommitted Any Time Before Final Action

34 (a). The question having been raised as to the entertainment of a motion to recommit a bill, which through a printer's error, was not before the Senate in its proper form, the presiding officer (Lieutenant Governor Daniel B. Strickler) ruled that a bill may properly be recommitted for the purpose of amendment regardless of the condition of the bill as long as there is not final action on the bill. (*Legislative Journal, April 13, 1949, p. 312.*)

#### Motion to Recommit Subject to Reconsideration

34 (b). On a point of order raised by Senator Coppersmith, the President decided that a motion to recommit a bill was subject to reconsideration. (*Senate Journal, 1979, p. 672.*)

#### Debate on Motion to Recommit Cannot Go into Merits of Question

34 (c). The President concurred, in a parliamentary inquiry, that during debate of a motion to recommit, getting into the substance or merits of the bill is not proper. (*Senate Journal, 1979, p. 932.*)

#### Motion to Recommit Debatable but Not on Merits of Bill

34 (d). Following a motion to rerefer a bill to committee, a point of order was raised by Senator Scanlon, and the President ruled that the motion to rerefer was open to debate, but not to debate on the bill itself. (*Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1470.*)

#### Motion to Recommit Takes Precedence Over the Motion to Adopt

34 (e). The Presiding Officer, upon parliamentary inquiry from Senator Coppersmith, held that a motion to recommit was actually made and that the motion to recommit takes precedence over the motion to adopt. (*Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1686.*)

#### Choice of Committees in Rereferral

34 (f). A motion was made to rerefer a bill to a different committee than to which it was originally referred. On a point of order raised by Senator Romanelli, the President decided that the Senate has the power to rerefer a bill to any committee it pleases. (*Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1921.*)

#### Debate on Motion to Recommit Limited to Reasons for Recommittal

34 (g). The President, on a point of order raised by Senator Fumo, reminded the speaker that debate on the motion to rerefer is limited to the reasons for rereferral and that debate on the substance of the bill was out of order. (*Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1964.*)

#### Motion to Recommit Debatable as to the Propriety of Reference, but Not as to the Main Question

34 (h). On several points of order raised by Senator Jubelirer, the President held that the motion to commit or recommit is debatable as to the propriety of the reference, but the main question is not open to debate. However, the President found that the urgency of the bill being discussed is germane to the propriety of the reference. (*Senate Journal, 1981, pp. 1010-1.*)

#### If Bill Recommitted, Amendments Pending Go with the Bill

34 (i). On parliamentary inquiry from Senator Jubelirer, the President ruled that if a bill were to go back to committee on rereferral, the amendments offered to the bill, but not yet adopted, would go back to the committee with the bill. (*Senate Journal, 1982, p. 2779.*)

#### Debate on Motion to Recommit Limited Solely to the Appropriateness of the Recommittal

34 (j). Senator Jubelirer objected to the debate on a motion to recommit, stating that when a member suggests that anyone who votes for the motion will deny him an opportunity to offer an amendment, that member is out of order. The President found the point of order well-taken and ruled that the Senator should confine his comments solely to the appropriateness of the recommittal. (*Senate Journal, 1983, p. 765.*)

#### Executive Nomination Not Subject to Recommittal Until Taken from the Table

34 (k). A motion was made to take a nomination from the table. Then, prior to a vote, the motion to recommit the nomination was made. On point of order from Senator Zemprelli, the Presiding Officer (William J. Moore) decided that the nomination could not be subject to a motion for recommittal until it had been removed from the table. (*Senate Journal, 1984, p. 1974.*)

### SECTION 35 RECONSIDERATION

#### Not in Order After Five Legislative Days

35 (d). Mr. Cooper submitted the point of order that, as five legislative days had elapsed since the vote was had by which the amendment was agreed to, under the provisions of the sixteenth rule of the Senate, the motion was not now in order. Decided well taken. (*Senate Journal, 1883, p. 737.*)

#### Of Final Vote on Bill, Must Be Made within Five Legislative Days

35 (f). A motion having been made to reconsider final vote on bill. Mr. Grady submitted the point of order that, as five legislative days had elapsed since the vote on final passage of the bill by the Senate, the resolution is not in order. The President decided that point of order well taken, and ruled the motion out of order. (*Senate Journal, 1883, p. 1241.*)

#### Motion for, on Second Reading Having Been Made and Lost, Not in Order a Second Time

35 (h). The bill being on third reading and a motion to reconsider the vote by which it passed second reading having been made and lost, Mr. Shapiro submitted the point of order that a motion to reconsider again was not in order. The President decided the point of order well taken and ruled the motion out of order. (*Legislative Journal, 1937, p. 6129.*)

#### Necessary When Instructing a Conference Committee to Do That Which the Senate Has Already Refused to Do

35 (i). Mr. Hughes submitted the point of order that it is proposed by the resolution instructing a conference committee to do something that the Senate has already refused to do, without reconsidering the previous action of the Sen-

ate, and is, therefore, not in order. The President decided the point of order well taken, and ruled the resolution out of order. (*Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 62.*)

#### **A Motion for, Always in Order**

35 (j). An objection having been made to the motion for the reconsideration of the vote by which a resolution was defeated, the President decided that a motion to reconsider is always in order. (*Senate Journal, extra session, 1891, p. 404.*)

#### **Motion for, Opens Main Question to Debate**

35 (k). Mr. Weiner raised the point of order that under the motion to reconsider only that motion was debatable.

The Presiding Officer decided the point of order not well taken and quoted from *Mason's Manual*, Sec. 471, p. 322, the following:

"...When the question to be reconsidered is debatable, the entire question is opened to debate by the motion to reconsider."

#### **Motion for Reconsideration in Order on Final Day of Five-Day Discharge Petition**

35 (l). On the final day of a five-day requirement of a discharge petition, an executive nomination was defeated. A motion to reconsider was made, and on point of order, the President held that the motion to reconsider was in order on the fifth day of the discharge petition. (*Senate Journal, 1979, p. 434.*)

#### **Motion for Reconsideration Permitted Twice**

35 (m). After a second, consecutive reconsideration motion was made, Senator Coppersmith raised a point of order, and the President ruled that (under Rule 12, Section 12) a second reconsideration motion was in order. (*Senate Journal, 1979, p. 644.*)

#### **Motion to Reconsider Executive Nominations Need Not Occur While in Executive Session but Senate Must Still Maintain Custody**

35 (n). Senator Romanelli inquired whether a vote approving executive nominations can be reconsidered after executive session rises. The President decided that the motion to reconsider can be made at any time, and that the motion need not be made in Executive Session. The President added that in order to reconsider the matter, it must still be in the custody of the Senate, and he noted that nominations approved would leave Senate custody when they are sent to the Governor. (*Senate Journal, 1981, p. 61.*)

#### **Any Action of the Senate, Positive or Negative, Can Be Reconsidered**

35 (o). Senator Reibman inquired whether reconsideration can be asked for when a question is determined in the affirmative. The President pro tempore decided that any action of the Senate, positive or negative, may be reconsidered. (*Senate Journal, 1981, p. 502.*)

#### **Bill Does Not Have to Be on Desks of Senators for Reconsideration Motion**

35 (p). Senator Snyder rose to a point of order to object to the motion to reconsider a bill because the bill was not "on the desks" of the Senators. The President decided the motion to reconsider is in order without the bill being "on the desks," but that the motion to finally pass the bill would not be

in order without the bill being on the desks. (*Senate Journal, 1981, p. 609.*)

#### **Motion for Reconsideration Not in Order While the Senate Is at Ease**

35 (q). Senator Lloyd rose to a point of order to object to his not being recognized on the floor for the purposes of offering a reconsideration motion. The President decided that the gentleman was not recognized because: the Majority Leader had asked for the Senate to be at ease; the President had put the Senate at ease; and it is not proper to recognize a member when the Senate is at ease. (*Senate Journal, 1982, p. 2088.*)

### **SECTION 36 RESOLUTIONS**

#### **Merits of Resolution Not to Be Debated When Presented**

36 (c). The point of order was raised by Mr. Huffman that it is a violation of the rules of the Senate for a debate to be presented by a Senator offering a resolution. President decided point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal, 1937, p. 129.*)

#### **Discharge Resolution Is Not a Privileged Resolution**

36 (d). Mr. Dent raised the question as to whether or not a discharge resolution was a privileged resolution.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Lloyd H. Wood, ruled that it is not and quoted from Section 400 of *Jefferson's Manual* the following:

"The motion to discharge a committee from the consideration of an ordinary legislative proposition is not privileged." (*Legislative Journal, May 7, 1951, p. 1873.*)

#### **Discharge Resolution, Vote on, Not a Vote for or Against a Bill**

36 (e). Mr. Van Sant inquired as to whether a vote on a discharge resolution constitutes a vote for or against a bill. The Chair, Lieutenant Governor John Morgan Davis, ruled that the vote is to decide whether or not to discharge the committee from further consideration of the bill. The vote is on the resolution only, not the merits of the bill. (*Legislative Journal, 1959, p. 4174.*)

#### **Discharge Resolution Not Debatable**

36 (f). The question was raised as to debate on a discharge resolution. The Presiding officer quoted the following from Section 491, p. 329, of *Mason's Manual*:

"It is not in order to discuss the merits of a bill upon a motion to discharge a committee or withdraw a bill from committee. Debate in such cases must be confined strictly to the purpose of the motion, for if this were not true, the merits of any question could be forced under discussion merely by such a motion." (*Senate Journal, June 21, 1977, p. 494.*)

### **SECTION 37 RESOLUTIONS CONCURRENT**

#### **Necessary to Provide for Printing of Report of an Investigating Committee – Cannot Be Considered Until Referred to Proper Committee**

37 (a). Mr. Gobin submitted to the point of order, that a concurrent resolution is necessary to provide for the print-

ing proposed in the resolution, and a concurrent resolution, which originated in the Senate, of the same character, having been defeated in the House, the resolution is not in order. The President pro tempore decided that the resolution was not in order. (*Senate Journal, 1881, p. 860.*)

A concurrent resolution creating a commission to be known as a commission to investigate the disbursement of the Commonwealth, having been introduced the President decided that under Rule 39 of the Senate, it must be referred to an appropriate committee before consideration by the Senate. (*Legislative Journal, June 11, 1913, p. 4522.*)

#### From House Recalling a House Bill Which Is on Second Reading Calendar Out of Order

37 (b). A resolution having been presented to the Senate recalling a House Bill, Mr. Lyon submitted the point of order, that said bill having been regularly presented to the Senate as having passed the House of Representatives, committed to the proper Senate committee, considered by the same and reported to the Senate, and having passed first reading and now being on second reading calendar, the position of the bill is such that the request of the House contained in the resolution could not be complied with under the rules of the Senate. Whereupon, the President of the Senate decided the point of order well taken and ruled the resolution out of order. (*Senate Journal, 1893, p. 1136. See also Legislative Journal, 1921, p. 1295.*)

### SECTION 38 REVERSION TO PRIOR PRINTER'S NUMBER

#### Debate on Motion Confined to the Amendments Involved

38 (a). During debate of a motion that a bill on third consideration revert to a prior printer's number, Senator Jubelirer rose to a point of order to object to the debate as being out of order. The President held the point well-taken because debate on the motion to revert to a prior printer's number should be confined to the amendments involved. (*Senate Journal, 1983, p. 323.*)

### SECTION 39 ROLL CALL

#### Verification Cannot Be Asked for After Vote Announced

39 (a.) Mr. Reed submitted the point of order that after the roll call was announced by the Chair it was too late to ask the verification of the roll. The President decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal, 1933, p. 5640.*) (*See also Legislative Journal, 1937, pp. 397, 398.*)

#### Announcement of Roll Call Cannot Be Delayed for a Day

39 (b). A roll call having been completed and the announcement thereof being next in order, Senator Dent requested the results be postponed until the following day to allow Senator Barr, who was absent, to register his opposition to the bill.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Lloyd H. Wood, ruled the only order of business in order is the announcement of the roll call and the request is out of order. (*Legislative Journal, December 17, 1951, p. 6294.*)

#### Suspension of Rules – Motion – Not to Interrupt

39 (c). The clerk was calling the roll on House Bill 1349

when Senator Hager rose and moved to suspend the rules in regards to the previous question. The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the gentleman out of order. Once a roll call has begun, it cannot be interrupted even by a motion to adjourn. (*Senate Journal, August 10, 1977, p. 824.*)

#### Members of Senate Not Supposed to Be Near Tally Desk During Tabulation of Roll Call

39 (d). On a point of order raised by Senator Kelley, the President decided it well-taken that the Rules of the Senate provide that members are not supposed to be near the tally desk when the roll call is being tabulated. (*Senate Journal, 1979, p. 645.*)

#### Does Not Officially Begin Until It Is Responded to

39 (e). Senator Zemprelli rose to a point of order to object to the Chair's entertaining of business once the roll has been called for. The President stated that the rule is that the roll call does not officially begin until it has been responded to; thus the roll call had not yet begun. (*Senate Journal, 1984, p. 1731.*)

#### Did Not Begin Because No Response Given to First Name Called

39 (f). The President pro tempore, on point of order from Senator Zemprelli, held that a roll call had not begun because there had been no response to the first name called; thus, it was not improper to recognize a Senator for debate at that point. (*Senate Journal, 1984, p. 2498.*)

### SECTION 40 SENATORS

#### Before Qualification, Cannot Present Papers

40 (a). The Speaker decided that it was not in order for a Senator-elect to present a paper to the Senate before he was qualified. (*Senate Journal, 1866, p. 6.*)

The Speaker decided that it was not in order to receive a paper from persons elected as Senators previous to their being qualified. The Senate sustained the decision. (*Senate Journal, 1867, p. 6.*)

#### Constitutional Order in Organization of Senate

40 (b). Senator Barr, at the meeting for the organization of the Senate, and after the Senators-elect from the even-numbered districts had been declared elected but prior to the roll call, asked leave to present a resolution.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Samuel S. Lewis, ruled that the resolution was out of order and stated:

"Motions at this time are out of order because of the lack of a quorum as provided in Article II, Section 10 of the Constitution, which reads as follows:

"A majority of each House shall constitute a quorum."

"Until the oath of office has been administered to the Senators whose election has just been certified to the Senate by the Secretary of the Commonwealth, the required quorum of twenty-six (26) members is lacking.

"In the absence of a quorum, the only thing before the Senate is the administering of the oath of office to the certified newly elected Senators and the calling of the roll to ascertain if a quorum is present." (*Legislative Journal, January 5, 1943, pages 3 and 4.*)

**May Vote on Question Affecting Seat of**

40 (c). The Speaker decided that an amendment, directing that the name of a Senator, whose seat was contested, be omitted in calling the yeas and nays on the resolution before the Senate relating to the right of such Senator to a seat in that body, was not in order. An appeal was taken and laid on the table. (*Senate Journal, 1871, p. 125.*)

A question of order was raised that a Senator should not vote upon a question affecting his seat in the Senate. The Speaker submitted the question to the Senate, and it was decided that the question of order was not well taken. (*Senate Journal, 1871, p. 127.*)

**Formal Resignation of, Necessary to Preclude Their Voting**

40 (d). The yeas and nays having been called and taken, before the result was announced, Mr. Gordon submitted the point of order that the two Senators from Allegheny (Messrs. Arnhold and Upperman) having resigned their seats, were not entitled to a vote, and their vote should not be counted in ascertaining the result of the pending question. The President pro tempore (Mr. MacFarlane in the Chair) decided the point of order not well taken, the Senate having no official knowledge of the resignation of the Senators named. (*Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 209.*)

**SECTION 41  
SPECIAL ORDERS****Debate Limited**

41 (a). Mr. Walker raised the question that if a bill is made a special order of business at 2:45 o'clock and another bill is made a special order of business at 3:00 o'clock, are the proceedings, although unfinished, stopped at the termination of the time allotted to the bill which was made a special order of business at 2:45 o'clock when the Senate clock shows the hour of 3:00 o'clock.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Lloyd H. Wood, ruled they very definitely would be. (*Legislative Journal, September 25, 1951, p. 5356.*)

**Privilege of**

41 (b). Mr. Weiner raised the point of order that the motion to make Executive Nominations a Special Order of Business immediately, while the Senate was under the Order of Business of Original Resolutions was out of order.

The Presiding Officer decided the point of order not well taken, and quoted from *Mason's Manual*, Sec. 264, p. 203, the following:

"The purpose of a special order is to expedite important business and set a definite time for its consideration, which gives such a special order privilege over other pending business. Whenever the making of a special order sets aside the general rules regarding the order of business it requires the same vote as would be required to specifically suspend the rules."

The Chair is of the opinion that the motion made by Senator Fleming is in order at this time.

An appeal was taken and the decision of the Chair was sustained. (*Legislative Journal, 1959, p. 5226.*)

**SECTION 42  
SPECIAL SESSION****For a Special Purpose Being Fixed, a Two-thirds Vote Not Necessary to Pass Resolution for General Business**

42 (a). A special session of the Senate being already fixed for the afternoon, for taking the vote on United States Senator, the President decided that two-thirds vote was necessary to pass a resolution – "That when the Senate adjourns this A.M., it will be to meet at three o'clock this P.M." An appeal was taken and the decision reversed by the Senate. (*Senate Journal, 1877, p. 521.*)

**SECTION 43  
SUSPENSION OF THE RULES****Motion to Suspend Not Debatable**

43 (b). Senator Frame made a motion to suspend Senate Rule 15 so that the Senate could immediately consider the concurrence of amendments placed by the House in Senate Bill No. 765 without it appearing on the calendar. A question arose as to whether the motion to suspend a rule was debatable. The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled it was not and quoted from *Mason's Manual*, Section 283(6), page 214:

"A motion to suspend the Rules may not be amended, debated, laid on the table, referred to committee, postponed, nor have any other subsidiary motion applied to it." (*Legislative Journal, 1973, p. 741.*) (Also *Senate Journal, June 20, 1978, p. 665.*)

**Motion to Suspend Rules to Amend House Amendments to Senate Bill Is in Order**

43 (c). The President, on inquiry from Senator Zemprelli, held that precedent and the Rules of the Senate indicated that a motion to suspend the rules to allow amendment of House amendments made to a Senate bill was in order. (*Senate Journal, 1981, pp. 1522-3.*)

**Motion to Suspend Rules, Not in Order for Amendment of Conference Committee Report**

43 (d). Upon a motion to suspend the rules for the purposes of amending a report of a committee of conference, the President held that the motion to suspend the rules is not in order due to the fact that the motion to adopt the report of the committee of conference is a privileged motion and privileged motions take precedence over motions to suspend the rules. On appeal, the Senate (28-22) sustained the decision of the Chair. (*Senate Journal, 1982, pp. 1672-4.*)

**Motion to Suspend Rules Not in Order for Amendment of Bill on Concurrence in House Amendments**

43 (e). Senator Bodack moved to suspend the rules in order to offer amendments to a bill on concurrence in House amendments. The President decided the motion was not in order because it was the intention of the Senator to amend the bill rather than the amendments placed in the bill by the House of Representatives. On appeal, the Senate (25-23) upheld the decision of the Chair. (*Senate Journal, 1982, p. 2503.*)

**Motion to Suspend Rules Not Debatable**

43 (f). The President, on parliamentary inquiry from Senator Lloyd, held that it is not in order to speak on the motion



to suspend the rules because it is a non-debatable motion. (*Senate Journal, 1983, p. 832.*)

**Motion to Suspend Rules to Amend House Amendments to Senate Bill in Order Before Amendments Are Presented**

43 (g). A motion to suspend the rules to amend House amendments to a Senate bill was made. Senator Bell raised a point of order, stating that the motion is out of order because the maker had not first presented the amendments. The President held the motion to suspend the rules was in order. (*Senate Journal, 1984, p. 1585.*)

**Motion Not Debatable**

43 (h). Senator Kelley inquired if the motion to suspend the rules was debatable in light of the difference between the list of non-debatable motions in the Senate Rules (Rule XIII, Section 3), the rule in *Mason's Manual*, and the constructive principle, *Expressio Unius Est Exclusio Alterius* (the expression of one thing is the exclusion of the other). The President pro tempore held the motion was non-debatable based on Rule XXVIII (adopting *Mason's Manual* as authority) and on established precedent of the Senate. (*Senate Journal, 1984, p. 1861.*)

**SECTION 44  
TAKE FROM THE TABLE**

**Motion to Take from the Table Not Debatable**

44 (a). The Presiding Officer, in response to a point of order raised by Senator Hager, held that the motion to take from the table is not subject to debate. (*Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1718.*)

**Motion to Take from the Table a Report of a Committee of Conference on a House Bill Not in Order**

44 (b). The Senate received the report of a committee of conference on a House bill. On a motion to take the report from the table, the President held the motion out of order stating that the House is in possession of the bill, and the Senate cannot act on the bill until the intentions of the House are communicated. (*Senate Journal, 1982, p. 1772.*)

**SECTION 45  
TIE VOTE**

**On Appeal Sustains Decisions of the President**

45 (a). An appeal having been taken from the decision of the President of the Senate, and the vote of the Senate on the question of sustaining the decision, resulted in a tie, the President directed that a decision of the Chair on a point of order stands until reversed by a majority vote of the Senate. (*Senate Journal, 1877, p. 163.*)

**Chair Obligated to Break Tie Vote**

45 (b). Mr. Shapiro raised the point of order that a majority of those present had not voted on the motion to go into Committee of the Whole and that the Chair therefore is not entitled to a vote. The President disagreed with Mr. Shapiro as the Senate was not voting in Committee of the Whole. The President, however, ruled that under the Constitution the Chair is obligated to break a tie vote whether there is a constitutional majority or not. (*Legislative Journal, 1937, p. 5949.*)

**President Not Entitled to Vote to Break Tie on Final Passage of Bill**

45 (c). The President is not entitled to cast a deciding vote in case of a tie where it means the passage of a bill. The Constitution requires a majority vote of the members elected to the Senate. (*Legislative Journal, April 28, 1949, p. 4808.*)

**Previous Question – President May Vote**

45 (d). The vote on a motion for the previous question resulted in a tie. The President cast his vote in the affirmative. Senator Nolan rose to a point of information as to what authority permitted the Chair to vote. The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, stated that he was permitted to vote in accordance with provisions of Article IV, Section 4 of the Pennsylvania Constitution, which is titled,

"Lieutenant Governor

...he shall be President of the Senate. As such, he may vote in case of a tie on any question except final passage of a bill or joint resolution, the adoption of a conference report or the concurrence of amendments made by the House of Representatives"

(*Senate Journal, August 10, 1977, p. 822.*)

**SECTION 46  
UNANIMOUS CONSENT**

**Movant Can Inquire as to Reason for Objection to Unanimous Consent, but Member Need Not Reply**

46 (a). Senator Loeper objected to unanimous consent for a request to take nominations from the table. The President held that the member who requested unanimous consent may inquire as to the reasons for the Senator's objection, but it is not incumbent upon the objecting Member to give an answer. (*Senate Journal, 1980, p. 2211.*)

**SECTION 47  
VOTE**

**Cannot Be Recorded After Result Is Announced by the Chair**

47 (a). The yeas and nays having been called on the passage of a resolution the names of Senators voting for and against it having been read by the clerk, the result announced by the President pro tempore, a Senator demanded that his vote, which he alleged had been cast but not recorded, should be recorded and counted. The President pro tempore decided that the Senator should have corrected the vote after it was read by the clerk, and before announced by the President pro tempore, and it could not be recorded and counted now. (*Senate Journal, 1878, p. 615.*)

**Can Be Changed on a Misapprehension of the Question**

47 (c). The yeas and nays having been taken, and before the list of those voting had been read by the clerk, and the result announced by the Chair, two Senators asked leave to change their votes from the affirmative to the negative, whereupon the President pro tempore inquired of them whether they had voted under a misapprehension. Upon a point of order being raised, the Senate decided that the proper question to put to each of the two Senators is "Has the Senator voted under a misapprehension of the question?" (*Senate Journal, 1879, p. 948.*)

**Change of Vote by Reason of Misapprehension Only**

47 (d). Senator Crowe having requested permission to change his vote from “aye” to “no” upon a pending bill, Senator Shapiro raised the point of order that no Senator has a right to change his vote unless he states that he voted under a misapprehension.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor John C. Bell, ruled that the point of order was well taken and that, under Senate Decision No. 123, in the State Manual, a Senator cannot change his vote without stating that he voted under a misapprehension. (*Legislative Journal, March 23, 1943, p. 1957.*)

**Of Twenty-Six Senators in the Affirmative Necessary to Pass a Bill Finally**

47 (e). The President decided that the constitutional requirements relative to the final passage of a bill is intended to apply to the whole number of Senators provided for by the Constitution, which would be fifty, and that the number required to be recorded in favor of a bill upon its final passage is a majority of the whole number of Senators elected, which would be twenty-six. (*Senate Journal, 1881, p. 479.*)

**Too Late to Correct on Bill After Other Business Has Intervened**

47 (f). Mr. Grady rose to a question of privilege and made the statement that the vote on House Bill No. 35, as taken, was incorrect; that the vote of Mr. Moyer, in the affirmative had not been recorded, and if recorded, the bill would have received twenty-six affirmative votes, and would have passed the Senate. He then, upon leave given, moved that the vote be again taken on said bill. Mr. Merrick raised the point of order that the motion of Mr. Grady was not in order, the vote having been already taken and the result of said bill announced, and that other business had intervened. The Chair decided the point of order well taken. (*Senate Journal, 1897, p. 1799.*)

**Right to Change Vote**

47 (g). After the verification of a roll call, but before announcement of the vote, Senator Geltz requested that his vote be changed from “aye” to “no.” Senator Shapiro objected, raising the point of order that “since the Chair has already verified the negative vote and declared it to stand, there can be no change in the vote” and suggested that “nothing is in order until the vote has been counted and there is nothing before the Chair except an announcement of the vote. Anything else that comes up now, after the vote has been verified, is out of order.”

The President (Lieutenant Governor Samuel S. Lewis) ruled the point of order was not well taken and stated that “in the absence of a Senate Rule or a joint House and Senate Rule governing the question, the Chair, under Rule 34 of the Senate, quotes from the House Rules and Manual of the 76th Congress, Rule 15, Paragraph 766, page 349:

“Before the result of a vote has been finally and conclusively pronounced by the Chair, but not thereafter, a member may change his vote.”

The Chair also quoted from page 193, *Roberts Rules of Order*:

“A member has the right to change his vote, up to the time the vote is finally announced.” (*Legislative Journal, May 10, 1941, pp. 2438 and 2449.*)

**Misapprehension on Confirmation**

47 (h). Mr. Barr raised the question as to whether a member can vote under a misapprehension on the confirmation of a cabinet member.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Lloyd H. Wood, ruled that a member may change his vote any time before it is announced. (*Legislative Journal, February 19, 1951, p. 363.*)

**Senator Must Vote if Present**

47 (i). Mr. Walker raised the point of order that since Senator Kephart was in his seat and had not voted when his name was called, he was obliged to vote under the rules of the Senate.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Lloyd H. Wood, ruled the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal, December 4, 1951, p. 5855.*)

**Senator Must Vote on Confirmation if Present**

47 (j). Senator Barr asked if he was required to vote on a confirmation.

The Presiding Officer ruled that a Senator must vote if present. (*Legislative Journal, December 21, 1951, p. 6747.*)

**Vote “Present” Allowed on Nomination of President Pro Tempore**

47 (k). On a roll call vote on amendments, Senator Bell voted “present.” The Lieutenant Governor (John Morgan Davis) stated the vote of “present” is not considered a vote in the Senate. Senator Bell then referred to a vote of “present” by Senator Anthony J. DiSilvestro on a roll call vote on the election of Senator DiSilvestro as President Pro Tempore. The Lieutenant Governor ruled that this vote was entirely in order for the simple reason that Senator DiSilvestro did not wish to vote for himself (there being no other candidates for the office) and also the vote would have meant an increase in salary. On that basis, naturally, he was accorded the privilege of not voting for or against himself. (*Legislative Journal, February 7, 1961, p. 354.*)

**Twenty-five ELECTED Senators in the Affirmative Necessary to Pass a Bill Finally**

47 (l). On a roll call vote on HB 1152 the Chair announced it had passed by a vote of 25-20. A Constitutional Point of Order was raised that the bill needed 26 affirmative votes for passage. The President, Raymond J. Broderick, submitted the following to the Senate for its determination:

“In accordance with Article III, Section 4 of the Constitution, the last sentence reads, in part as follows:

“... no bill shall become law, unless on its final passage the vote be taken by yeas and nays, the names of the persons voting for and against the same be entered on the journal, and a majority of the members elected to each House be recorded thereon as voting in its favor.”

“In view of the fact that no Senator has been elected from the Twenty-eighth Senatorial District and that this Senate, since convening this Session, has never had more than forty-nine Members elected, therefore, a majority of the “members elected,” as that term is used in the Constitution, shall be, at the present time, twenty-five Members.

“The Chair wants to explain that those voting “aye” shall vote that twenty-five votes are all that are necessary under the present makeup of this Senate. Those voting “nay,” shall vote that twenty-six votes are necessary.” A majority of all the

Senators having voted “aye” the question was decided in the affirmative and the point of order was sustained.

Immediately upon the announcement of the vote an appeal was taken by Senator Sesler on the President’s announcement that the bill had passed the Senate. The President, Raymond J. Broderick, ruled the appeal out of order because the Chair had made no ruling, the Senate itself decided that the bill had passed.

Senator Sesler then raised a point of order that a constitutional majority did not exist in the passage of House Bill No. 1152 as only 25 affirmative votes were recorded and verified and that the bill, having failed to receive the constitutional majority (26), had failed.

The President, Raymond J. Broderick, ruled the point of order not well taken as this question had already been decided by the Senate.

Senator Sesler then appealed from the Statement of the Chair in which he stated “. . . the “aye” votes having been 25 and the “nay” votes having been 20, this bill will be returned to the House of Representatives with the information that the Senate has passed the bill without amendment.”

On the question of the appeal the Chair was sustained. (*Senate Journal 1967, page 775.*) (*Senate Journal 1968, page 472.*)

#### **Constitutional Majority – Senators Elected, Living, Sworn, and Seated**

47 (m). Senator Scales submitted his resignation to the Senate. After reading the letter of resignation, the President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, made the following statement:

“The Chair wishes to advise the Members that with the resignation of Senator Scales and the vacancies presently existing in the Senate, and, inasmuch as only forty-eight Senators are presently serving, it is the opinion of this Chair that under the Constitution, particularly Article III, Section 4, which reads, in part, “. . . No bill shall become a law, unless on its final passage the vote is taken by yeas and nays, the names of the persons voting for and against it are entered on the journal, and a majority of the members elected to each House is recorded thereon as voting in its favor.”

Under the Rules of the Senate, particularly under Rule XXII, “Voting,” subsection 8, “A majority of the Senators elected shall mean a majority of the Senators elected living, sworn, and seated,” it is the opinion of this Chair that the current constitutional majority for final passage of legislation in this Senate is twenty-five.

That opinion is given for the purpose of notice. If the issue is ever raised, certainly an appeal would be in order.” (*Senate Journal, 1974, p. 1457.*)

#### **Personal Interest – Bank Stock Ownership – Rate of Interest Bill**

47 (n). The Senate had under consideration Senate Bill 262 which regulated the rate of interest. Several Senators raised the question as to whether they should vote since they held bank stock.

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, stated that it would be the ruling of the Chair that the holders of bank stock would be members of a class and, under the rules of the Senate and are entitled to vote and are compelled to vote under the rules of the Senate. (*Senate Journal, 1973, p. 841.*)

#### **Personal Interest – No-fault Insurance – Attorneys and Those Engaged in Insurance Business – Permitted to Vote**

47 (o). The Senate had under consideration House Bill 1973 pertaining to no-fault insurance. Senator Kelley raised the point of order that since he was a practicing attorney and may or may not be affected by the results of his vote, would he be permitted to vote under the conflict of interest provisions of the rules and constitution.

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled that as an attorney he was a member of a class of attorneys, and, therefore, as a Senator, he would have the right to vote, since it would not be a conflict of interest. The same ruling, for the general information of the members, would also apply to those who may be engaged in the insurance business. (*Senate Journal, 1974, p. 2210.*)

#### **Personal Interest – Appropriation Bill – Member of Board of Trustees**

47 (p). The Senate had under consideration House Bill 1012 which appropriated money to the Pennsylvania College of Podiatric Medicine in Philadelphia.

Senator Rovner raised a parliamentary inquiry as to whether he could vote on this bill since he was a Member of the Board of Trustees of this College.

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled that he would be one of a class of trustees and, thereby, not only eligible to vote, but is required to vote or give an explanation as to why you do not vote. (*Senate Journal, 1973, p. 1242.*)

#### **Absent – Statement of Vote if Present**

47 (q). Senator Zemprelli was absent from the Senate attending a committee meeting. Several roll calls were voted and he was not recorded. A question was raised as to how he may be recorded.

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, stated that under the Rules of the Senate if he was not on the floor at the time the roll calls were taken he may state his reasons for his absence and how he would have voted had he been on the floor. This would become part of the record. (*Senate Journal, 1973, p. 1121.*)

#### **Absent Member Cannot Abstain from Voting**

47 (r). Senator Zemprelli, voting for an absent Senator, entered the vote of abstention. On parliamentary inquiry from Senator Andrews, the President ruled that the absent Senator may not abstain from voting. The absent Member’s vote was changed to “not voting.” (*Senate Journal, 1979, p. 866.*)

#### **Member May Leave the Floor Once He Has Voted Even Though Tally Not Complete**

47 (s). In interpreting Rule XXII after an inquiry from Senator Lincoln, the President decided that once a Senator has voted, being physically present for the vote, the member may leave the floor before final tally and announcement of the vote. (*Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1400.*)

#### **Refusal to Vote Deemed a Contempt**

47 (t). Upon parliamentary inquiry from Senator Lewis, the President, quoting Senate Rule XXII, decided that the refusal of any Senator to vote shall be deemed a contempt unless he be excused by the Senate or unless he has a di-

rect, personal, or pecuniary interest. But, he went on to state that the Senate would then have the power to: (1) vote the nonvoting Member in contempt; (2) hold a hearing on the issue; or (3) overlook the issue entirely. (*Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1931.*)

#### **Constitutional Majority Consists of Senators Elected, Living, Sworn, and Seated**

47 (u). The President ruled that a constitutional majority of the Senate needed for confirming executive nominations was “a majority of Senators elected, living, sworn, and seated.” Senator Zemprelli objected and appealed this decision of the Chair, claiming that the Constitution of Pennsylvania and statutory provisions stated that a constitutional majority consisted of “members elected.” The Senate (25-20) upheld the decision of the Chair. (*Senate Journal, 1981, pp. 95-101.*)

Several Senators, invoking the original jurisdiction of the Pennsylvania Supreme Court pursuant to 42 Pa. C.S.A. Section 721 (c) (Purdon 1981), then initiated a quo warranto action to oust 18 nominated and confirmed state officials from their positions because they claimed the officials were not properly confirmed by a “constitutional majority” of the Senate. O'BRIEN, C.J. delivered the opinion of the court:

The events giving rise to this action, which are not in dispute, took place on the Senate floor during the 1981 Session of the 165th General Assembly. Governor Thornburgh nominated Respondent Daniels by a letter to the Senate dated December 24, 1980. Initially, the nomination was tabled, but it was reconsidered on January 27, 1981, when a vote was taken. The affirmative votes of a majority of the members elected to the Senate were required to confirm her appointment under 71 P.S. Section 67.1(d) (4) (Purdon Supp. 1981). The nomination received 25 “yeas” and 22 “nays,” and the President of the Senate, finding that a constitutional majority had been obtained, ruled the appointment confirmed.

Respondent Zemprelli objected to the Chair’s ruling, arguing that the constitutional majority should be computed on the basis of the total number of members “elected” to the Senate rather than on the number then in office, 48, and that consequently the affirmative vote of 25 Senators was insufficient to seat Respondent Daniels. The President based his ruling on Senate Rule XXII, subparagraph 8, 104 PA. Code Section 11.22 (j), which provides “[a] majority of the Senators elected shall mean a majority of the Senators elected, living, sworn, and seated.” Since 25 constituted a majority of the 48 Senators then in office, the President ruled that Respondent Daniels’ nomination had achieved the majority vote mandated by Article IV, Section 8(a) of the Pennsylvania Constitution. That section provides:

“The Governor shall appoint a Secretary of Education and such other officers as he shall be authorized to appoint. The appointment of the Secretary of Education and of such other officers as may be specified by law, shall be subject to the consent of two-thirds or a majority of the members elected to the Senate as is specified by law.”

Petitioner Zemprelli appealed the Chair’s ruling and, after debate, the Senate sustained it by a vote of 25-22. Zemprelli’s subsequent motion for reconsideration of the nomination was defeated. This quo warranto action ensued.

It is evident from the foregoing that the entire controversy before us turns on a single question of constitutional interpre-

tation, namely the meaning of the phrase “a majority of the members elected to the Senate” in the context of Article IV, Section 8. Before we may engage in such interpretation, however, we must first determine whether petitioners have standing to maintain this action. If we answer in the affirmative, we must then decide whether the dispute before this Court presents a “political question” not amenable to judicial review.

{The Court found that the petitioners had alleged sufficient interest in the outcome of the action and thus had standing to bring it before the Court. The Court then concluded that the petitioner’s claim was not a non-justiciable political question and proceeded to decide the substantive issue.}

This Court has announced clear guidelines to aid in the interpretation of constitutional provisions. In *Commonwealth ex rel. Paulinski v. Issac*, 483 Pa. 467, 397 A.2d 760 (1979), we stated:

“Constitutional provisions are not to be read in a strained or technical manner. Rather, they must be given the ordinary, natural interpretation the ratifying voter would give them. *Commonwealth v. Harmon*, 469 Pa. 490, 366 A.2d 895 (1976); *Beradocco v. Colden*, 469 Pa. 452, 366 A.2d 574 (1976).

“Where, as here, we must decide between two interpretations of a constitutional provision, we must favor a natural reading which avoids contradictions and difficulties in implementation, which completely conforms to the intent of the framers and which reflects the views of the ratifying voter.”

*Id.* at 475, 477, 397 A.2d at 765, 766. We believe the reading petitioners would impose upon Article IX, Section 8(a) enjoys none of the characteristics of such an interpretation.

Petitioners contend that the phrase “a majority of the members elected to the Senate” means a majority computed on the basis of the total number of Senators elected at a given time, whether or not such Senators are, in the words of Senate Rule XXII-8, “living, sworn, {or} seated.” Hence, in the instant action, they would have us rule that Respondent Daniels was put into office by less than a constitutional majority, and should be ousted, because 50 Senators were “elected,” and her nomination received only 25 affirmative votes. Petitioners appear to be relying on the common or natural meaning of the word “elected” and the meaning of “member” as it is used elsewhere in the Constitution to arrive at this interpretation, disregarding the phrase as a whole and in the context of Article IV, Section 8.

In our view, to compute a majority based on a number greater than the total voting group, even where, as here, the potential for ambiguity may exist, would be irrational. The purpose of Article IV, Section 8(a) in requiring a majority of “members elected” would appear to ensure that the entire body of the Senate participates in the executive appointment confirmation process, rather than just a quorum. Thus, if in the instant situation the two persons not in office at the time of the vote on Respondent Daniels’ nomination were instead merely absent, petitioners’ method of computing a majority would have been correct. To include among the number of individuals charged with the responsibility of reviewing the qualifications of the Governor’s nominees, Senators-elect or former Senators, neither entitled to vote in the Senate, would in no way enhance the ability of the Senate to advise and consent. What it would do, however, is cause Article IV, Section 8(a) to require greater than a majority vote whenever

there was a vacancy in the Senate. This would place a proportionately greater burden on the executive branch when a vacancy or vacancies exist in the Senate, which could in turn encourage needless delay in filling appointive positions.

Additionally, under petitioners' interpretation, the number of "members elected" could be greater than the total number of Senators provided for in the Constitution. For example, both defeated incumbents and the successful candidates who have not yet replaced them in office would be "members elected." The same would presumably be true of Senators who die or resign and those elected to fill their seats. Both petitioners posit "doomsday" hypotheticals in which 25 of 50 Senators are killed in a disaster. While under respondents' interpretation of the phrase in question, a lesser number of Senators could override the Governor's veto than were originally required to pass the voted bill, under the same circumstances, the Senate would be incapable of taking any action requiring the vote of a majority of all members if petitioners' interpretation of Article IV, Section 8(a) were followed. The latter consequence is by far less desirable.

Petitioners' only support in Pennsylvania case law for their position appears to be the *Marshall Impeachment Case*, 363 Pa. 326, 69 A.2d 619 (1949), wherein petitioners find language of this court they assert is controlling in the instant action. In *Marshall*, President Judge Brown of the Philadelphia County Court of Common Pleas, on whose opinion we affirmed the trial court decision per curiam, stated:

"Rule 4 of the *Rules of Council*, Manual of the City of Philadelphia for 1949, page 14, provides: 'a quorum shall consist of a majority of the members elected to council.' This number is twelve, and it governs even where variance exists in the Council membership of twenty-two. It also constitutes a majority of such membership. Therefore, it seems that twelve councilmen must concur in finding the accused guilty ..."

*Id.* at 345, A.2d at 629. (emphasis added). We do not consider that decision relevant to the instant action. First, the language quoted was entirely unnecessary to the determination of the case, and, in fact, all 22 councilmen were seated at the time the opinion was written. Secondly, and most importantly, a Rule of Philadelphia City Council, not the Pennsylvania Constitution, is discussed. Finally, it is impossible to determine from the reported opinion whether this rule is being construed or whether, as is just as likely, the actual practice of the City Council is merely being described.

Petitioners find additional support in several decisions of the courts of other states, most notably, an advisory opinion of the Delaware Supreme Court, *Opinion of the Justices*, 251 A.2d 827 (Del. Sup. 1969). There the court was asked to determine whether a constitutional provision stating that "a majority of all the members elected to each House shall constitute a quorum to do business" (emphasis added), meant the majority as prescribed by law, regardless of whether vacancies have occurred. *Id.* Answering in the affirmative, the court used language which indicates that the Delaware Constitution has been interpreted along the lines urged upon us by petitioners. In light of the above discussion, however, we decline to follow such an interpretation.

Moreover, on the whole respondents' interpretation of the phrase "majority of the members elected" finds considerable support in the published decisions of American courts construing that phrase or portions thereof. See e.g., *State ex*

*rel. Pickrell v. Myers*, 89 Ariz. 167, 359 P.2d 757 (1961); *State v. Penta*, 127 N.J. Super. 201, 316 A.2d 733 (1974); *Bailey v. Greer*, 63 Tenn. App. 13, 468 S.W.2d 327, 336 (1971); *Osburn v. Staley*, 5 W.Va. 95, 13 Am. Rep. 640 (1871); *State Bank of Drummond v. Nuesse*, 108 N.W.2d 283, 285, 13 Wis.2d 74 (1960). But see *Satterlee v. San Francisco*, 23 Cal. 214 (1863); *Smiley v. Commonwealth ex rel. Kerr*, 116 Va. 979, 83 S.E. 406 (1914).

We therefore adopt the interpretation of Article IV, Section 8(a) placed upon it by the Senate in its Rule XXII-8, and hold that "a majority of the members elected to the Senate" as employed in that subsection means "a majority of the members elected, living, sworn, and seated." Accordingly, the appointments of Respondent Daniels and of the other nominees confirmed by a vote of 25 Senators are upheld as valid under the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. The relief requested by petitioners is denied and their Petition for Review dismissed.

*Zemprelli v. Daniels*, 496 Pa. 247, 436 A.2d 1166 (1981) (footnotes omitted)

#### Vote of "Present" Not Allowed

47 (v). Two Senators voted "present" in protest. The President decided Senate Rule XXII, Section 3 required a "yea" vote or a "nay" vote only, and a vote of "present" is invalid. On appeal, the Senate (29-16) upheld the decision of the Chair. (*Senate Journal*, 1981, pp. 169-71.)

#### Duty to Vote on Executive Nominations Imposed by Rules and the Constitution of Pennsylvania

47 (w). Several Senators instituted a quo warranto action challenging the right of certain nominated and confirmed state officials to hold office. The nominations were submitted to the Senate after the constitutionally mandated ninety-day period. See, *Zemprelli v. Thornburgh*, 47 Pa. Commw. 43, 407 A.2d 102 (1979) (*Zemprelli I*); Pa. Const. Art. IV, Section 8 (b). The Senate, by roll-call vote, confirmed the nominations, and the nominees took office. During the vote in the Senate, the petitioning Senators protested the nominations, and voted not to confirm respondent officials. The respondents objected to the complaint in the form of a demurrer, challenging the Senator's standing to maintain the action. The respondents contended that the only alleged injury was to their right to vote, and having exercised that right, they have suffered no injury.

In relevant part, the Court, CRUMLISH, P.J., held:

Under Section 8 of Article IV, each state Senator has a constitutional duty to vote on executive nominations for appointive offices. *Will V. Beal*, 26 Pa. Commonwealth Ct. 298, 262 A.2d 876 (1976). This constitutional duty is implicit in the Article IV, Section 8 mandate that "[t]he Senate shall act on each executive nomination ...". A duty to vote on executive nominations is also imposed by the rules of the Senate of Pennsylvania. Senate Rule XXII, Section 3, provides as follows:

Every Senator shall be present within the Senate Chamber during the sessions of the Senate, unless duly excused or necessarily prevented, and shall be recorded as voting on each question stated from the Chair which requires a roll call vote unless excused by the Senate. The refusal of any Senator to vote shall be deemed a contempt unless he be excused by the Senate or unless he has a direct

personal or pecuniary interest in connection with the pending question.

104 Pa. Code Section 11.22(c). (Emphasis added.) This duty is unqualified and, hence, must be performed regardless of whether the nominations were, as alleged, unconstitutionally submitted. A refusal to act, as indicated above, invites a citation for contempt. Thus a state Senator is compelled to participate in roll-call votes on executive nominations, no matter how justifiably he may contest the constitutionality of the nomination or the vote necessitated thereby. Thus, we disagree with the respondent's assertion that the exercise of the vote extinguishes these Senators' legal interest in this controversy. A compulsion to vote on executive nominations conveys upon these individual Senators an interest greater than, and distinguishable from, the general citizenry of this Commonwealth... The Senators have standing; thus, respondents' objection is overruled.

*Zemprelli v. Thornburgh*, 73 Pa. Commw. 101, 457 A.2d 1326, 1329-30 (1983) (footnotes omitted).

**Proper for Senators Not Standing for Reelection to Vote on Issue of Eligibility of Senatorial Candidate**

47 (x). The Senate was considering a resolution declaring a candidate for Senator ineligible because of failure to meet residency requirements. Senator Lewis raised a point of order that certain Senators not standing for reelection would not be present in the new session and as such were not eligible to vote on the resolution. The Presiding Officer (D.

Michael Fisher) decided that the Senators in question were duly elected and qualified, and if present, were qualified to vote on the issue. (*Senate Journal*, 1984, p. 1867.)

**If Senator Present He Must Vote and Vote Only "Yea" or "Nay"**

47 (y). On points of order from Senators Rocks and Zemprelli, the Presiding Officer (D. Michael Fisher) held that under Rule XXII, Section 3, if the Senator is present on the floor, he must vote unless excused, and each member must be recorded "Yea" or "Nay" – not "Present." (*Senate Journal*, 1984, p. 1875.)

**SECTION 48  
YEAS AND NAYS**

**Call of, Out of Order, When Senators Demanding Same Decline to Vote**

48 (a). On the completion of the call of the yeas and nays, and before the result was announced by the Chair, it appearing that less than a quorum had voted, the President pro tempore ruled the call out of order, because the Senators requiring the same had not voted. (*Senate Journal*, 1883, p. 1228.)

**Call of, Cannot Be Interrupted After First Senator's Name Is Called**

48 (b). Mr. Humes submitted the point of order that the motion was not in order at this time, the Chair having ordered the call of the yeas and nays, and the clerk having called the name of Mr. Adams. The President decided the point of order well taken. (*Senate Journal, extra session*, 1882, p. 174.)

**INDEX TO DECISIONS OF THE SENATE**

Section	Section
- A -	
ADJOURNMENT "from day to day" by less than a quorum, when it means .....	not germane to resolution out of order ..... 2(h)
to adjourn to a definite time is debatable..... 1(c)	can be made to resolution regulating Senate business..... 2(i)
two-thirds vote not necessary to change time of daily..... 1(a)	affecting an increase of the revenues are not germane to other bills..... 4(t)
may be for three days..... 1(b)	made in committee of the whole, striking out matter, Senate can reinsert ..... 2(j)
motion to adjourn not debatable..... 1(e)	to amend Senate bill requires simple majority ..... 4(j)
two succeeding motions out of order..... 1(d)	amendments on third reading, require unanimous consent ..... 2(b)
sine die, needs House concurrence..... 1(g)	germane to original purpose of bill ..... 2(o)
delaying, pending signing of bills, in order ..... 1(h)	House amendments to Senate Bill, procedure in House not to be questioned, germaneness ..... 2(p)
previous question, takes precedence over motion for ..... 30(g)	appropriation to Harrisburg for fire protection State buildings, amendments to extend to other municipalities in order..... 2(q)
motion out of order before executive session rises..... 1(i)	amend House amendments to Senate Bill, not in order..... 2(r)
motion may not interrupt speaker ..... 1(j)	appropriation bills, additional subjects, prohibited..... 2(s)
revision of sine die adjournment resolution possible with House concurrence ..... 1(k)	appropriation bill, stop gap to general appropriation bill, constitutional ..... 2(l)
motion takes precedence over motion for the previous question..... 1(l)	changing resolution of censure to expulsion, not germane..... 2(u)
AMENDMENT (See Bills) bills on concurring in House amendments to be noted on Senate Calendar..... 2(k)	constitution, changing amendment to, germane..... 2(v)
to title in order when concurring in House amendments..... 2(c)	major amendments to amended bill not yet reprinted not in order ..... 2(w)
can be considered only as a whole, and not separately ..... 2(n)	secondary amendments must be germane to main amendment..... 2(x)
cannot be made to bills that will change original purpose..... 2(g)	

Section	Section
members entitled to copies of amendments being discussed..... 2(y)	motion to reconsider on second reading having been made and lost, not in order to reconsider again ..... 35(h)
land transfer legislation rules not applicable to floor amendments..... 2(z)	merits of bill not debatable on motion to recommit, postpone, or reconsider..... 4(n)
to House amendments in order ..... 2(bb)	negatived by committee, similar one can be acted on by Senate..... 4(o)
of Senate resolution must be germane to resolution ..... 2(cc)	cannot be amended to change original purpose..... 2(g)
can be withdrawn by maker before action..... 2(dd)	general, local, special class legislation..... 4(p)
Senate amendment that would raise revenue not unconstitutional..... 10(g)	after reconsideration of vote, must be acted on when reached in order..... 4(q)
of constitution, partial passage meets passage by consecutive assemblies requirement ..... 10(f)	amending laws must recite in full the part to be amended..... 4(s)
which adds bill to joint resolution out of order ..... 2(ee)	objection to reconsideration of, must be made at the proper time..... 4(r)
if bill recommitted, amendments pending go with bill ..... 34(f)	raising revenue must originate in the House..... 4(t)
motion to suspend rules to amend House amendments to Senate bill in order ..... 43(c)	appropriating money for the erection of a monument does not require a two-thirds vote..... 4(v)
motion to suspend rules not in order for amendment of bill on concurrence in House amendments..... 43(e)	minority of a standing committee cannot make a report on..... 7(b)
<b>APPEALS</b> , Chairman may vacate chair on an appeal from a decision ..... 3(a)	amendments to amended Senate bills from House, when in order ..... 2(l)
<b>APPROPRIATIONS</b> , bills, making for the erection of a monument, do not require a two-thirds vote ..... 4(v)	final vote on, cannot be reconsidered after five legislative days ..... 35(f)
bills carrying appropriations need not be referred to Appropriations Committee..... 4(cc)	objections to consideration of must be raised at proper time..... 4(w)
bills transferring existing appropriations need not be referred to Appropriations Committee..... 4(hh)	merits of, debatable on motion to postpone consideration of, to fixed time..... 4(y)
bills can contain more than one subject ..... 4(ii)	merits of other bills not debatable..... 4(z)
bill preferred if to state-owned entity – non-preferred if to non-state-owned..... 4(ll)	constitutionality of, to be determined by the Senate ..... 4(aa),10(b)
bill dealing with three separate areas of appropriations constitutional..... 10(f)	if regularly reported can be considered by Senate ..... 4(h)
	which have passed House and are on second reading in Senate resolution recalling, out of order..... 37(b)
<b>- B -</b>	too late to correct vote on, after other business has intervened ..... 47(f)
<b>BILLS (See Amendments)</b>	merits of, not debatable, on motion to suspend rule, for purpose of discharging committee..... 4(x)
amendments to, must be germane to original purpose..... 2(o)	postponed, cannot be called up the same day it was proposed..... 4(bb)
appropriation, bills carrying, need not be referred to Appropriations Committee..... 4(cc)	over in order, reason for, debatable..... 4(dd)
consideration of, in numerical order ..... 4(a)	rereported from committee as amended, must appear on calendar two days ..... 4(ee)
debate on second reading ..... 11(e)	over in order, takes precedence over motion to revert..... 4(ff)
error by printer, prevents consideration of..... 4(l)	appropriation – preferred and nonpreferred – what determines ..... 4(gg)
negatived by the Senate, not in order to introduce and consider similar bill ..... 4(c)	once amended further major amendment not in order until reprinted..... 2(w)
negatived by the Senate not in order to consider bill of similar character from the House..... 4(d)	transferring existing appropriations need not be referred to Appropriations Committee ..... 4(hh)
House amendments, concurrence in, to be noted on Senate calendar ..... 2(k)	other than general appropriations bill must embrace only one subject ..... 4(ii)
House, negatived by Senate, not in order for Senate to consider bill of similar import from House at same session ..... 4(e)	if tabled will not appear on calendar..... 4(jj)
unanimous consent required to have bills go over in order..... 4(g)	land transfer legislation rules not applicable to bill where title to lands rested with borough ..... 4(kk)
passed by Houses, and not sent to the Governor, cannot be taken up ..... 4(k)	requiring expenditure of funds must be referred to Appropriations Committee ..... 4(mm)
sent to printer, cannot be considered until returned to Senate..... 4(l)	requiring expenditure of Commonwealth funds must be referred to Appropriations Committee ..... 4(nn)
motion to recommit, for amendment to change character of, not in order ..... 4(m)	

	Section
shall not be so altered or amended as to change their original purpose .....	10(f)
if motion to go over made on tenth day, bill automatically recommitted to committee.....	27(b)
do not have to be on desks of senators for reconsideration motion .....	35(p)
 – C –	
<b>CALL OF THE HOUSE</b> is in order when a motion to adjourn fails and less than a quorum vote .....	5(a)
Senate has no power to enforce presence of Senators if quorum present .....	5(c)
<b>CHANGE OF TIME FOR CONVENING</b> , Senate may by majority vote .....	6(a)
<b>COMMITTEES</b> , powers of, over bills.....	7(a)
minority report of standing, on a bill when in order .....	7(b)
motion to recommit, only debatable .....	7(c)
bills regularly reported from, can be considered by Senate .....	7(a)
reference cannot bind committee .....	7(d)
report, objected to, not in order .....	7(e)
meetings during session, not announced at beginning, suspension of rules .....	7(f)
Executive Nominations, not subject to notice of meetings; Sunshine Law .....	7(g)
after committee action, no time limit compels chairman to report bill .....	7(h)
choice of committees in rereferral .....	34(f)
Senate can reinsert matter stricken out in .....	2(j)
<b>COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE</b> , (Reserved)	
<b>CONFERENCE COMMITTEE</b> , Senate can instruct .....	9(b)
report of, to be noted on calendar .....	9(a)
power of, over whole bill .....	9(d)
report of disagreement of, discharges.....	9(e)
being dissolved not subject to instruction.....	9(f)
motion to appoint, once negatived, when again in order.....	9(g)
motion to return bill, not considering report of, out of order.....	9(h)
power of Senate over .....	9(h)
reports of, not amendable.....	9(h)
deadlocked committee not to be discharged automatically.....	9(i)
report, rejected, status .....	9(j)
did not exceed authority under rule XXI .....	9(k)
motion to suspend rules not in order for amendment of conference committee report .....	43(d)
motion to take from table a report of a conference committee on a House bill not in order.....	44(b)
<b>CONSTITUTIONALITY OF BILLS</b> , to be determined by the Senate .....	4(aa),10(a)(b)
bill dealing with three separate areas of appropriations constitutional.....	10(f)
bill not violative of impairment of contracts provision.....	10(h)
bills shall not be so altered or amended to change their original purpose .....	10(j)
no bill shall be altered so as to change its original purpose .....	10(l)
bill not unconstitutional based on equal application and protection of law .....	10(n)

	Section
<b>CONSTITUTIONAL POINTS OF ORDER</b> , expelling Senator, out of order.....	10(c)
to be decided by Senate.....	10(a)(b)(d)
Senate may act on nominations submitted by former governor .....	10(e)
Senate amendment which would raise revenue not unconstitutional.....	10(g)
partial passage meets two consecutive assemblies passage requirement .....	10(i)
shall be submitted to the Senate for decision .....	10(k)
not unconstitutional for Senator to vote while company undergoing investigation.....	10(m)
not in order to raise possible constitutional violation of the house.....	10(o)
 – D –	
<b>DEBATE</b> , bill on second reading .....	11(e)
expunging inflammatory and derogatory remarks.....	11(a)
merits of resolution not to be debated when presenting.....	36(c)
motion to adjourn to a definite time is debatable.....	1(c)
speak more than twice.....	11(b)
consent of Senate to discuss bill that has gone over in order.....	11(d)
discussion of motion to go over in order, limited to motion .....	11(c)
not in order after bill has passed second reading .....	11(f)
not in order to discuss House action or Members.....	11(g)
adjournment motion may not interrupt speaker .....	1(j)
proper on motion, not about individuals .....	11(h)
motives of Senator not subject to .....	11(i)
no provisions in rules for yielding floor .....	11(j)
motion to limit to a definite time may be extended....	11(k)
member may yield, but not to other members .....	11(l)
no Senator shall speak more than once on a question to the prevention of another.....	11(m)
Senator may speak more than twice on same question with leave of Senate .....	11(n)
not in order to play audio tape .....	11(o)
no member may speak more than twice without consent of Senate.....	11(p)
comments about qualifications, personal attributes, motives, actions, or characters of members out of order.....	11(q)
quotations of leaders of House out of order .....	11(r)
on executive nominations, must be confined to nominee in question .....	15(e)
comments not in order under the reading of bills in place.....	25(a)
<b>DECISION OF PRESIDENT</b> , prevailing side of the majority .....	23(a)
tie vote on appeal sustains .....	45(a)
tie vote on appeal reverses .....	45(c)
appeal from decision of Chair can be withdrawn .....	11(c)
<b>DILATORY MOTIONS</b> , rule against .....	12(a)
<b>DISCHARGE OF COMMITTEE</b> , request for discharge by committee member not prerequisite for discharge motion .....	13(a)
<b>DIVISION OF THE QUESTION</b> , when not divisible.....	14(a)
when divisible.....	14(b)
when a part is divisible cannot be considered.....	14(c)



Section	Section		
final passage, not divisible.....	14(d)	of motion to reconsider, limitation of debate in.....	18(d)
matter of right as to executive nominations.....	14(e)		
unanimous consent not required for.....	14(f)	<b>- I -</b>	
motion for whole calendar to go over in order		<b>INTERROGATION</b> , question out of order as it	
not divisible.....	27(e)	questions motives of member.....	19(a)
question of concurrence in House amendments			
divisible.....	14(g)	<b>- J -</b>	
<b>- E -</b>		<b>JUDICIAL NOTICE</b> , when a quorum is not present,	
<b>EXECUTIVE COMMUNICATIONS &amp; NOMINATIONS</b> ,		Chair may take.....	5(b)
committee on Executive Nominations not			
subject to notice of meetings; Sunshine law.....	15(b)	<b>- L -</b>	
consideration, unanimous consent not needed		<b>LAY ON TABLE</b> , not debatable.....	20(a)
for, if reported at previous session.....	15(c)	once tabled, bill will not appear on calendar.....	4(jj)
Senate may act on nominations submitted by		recall messages need not lie on table before	
former governor.....	10(e)	action on them.....	15(f)
division of question matter of right with multiple		motion in order on final day of discharge petition.....	20(b)
executive nominations.....	14(e)	motion out of order once bill has gone over	
motion to return nominations to Governor		in its order.....	20(c)
debatable.....	15(d)	<b>LEAVES OF ABSENCE</b> once granted, last for	
debate on executive nominations confined to		entire day.....	21(a)
nominee in question.....	15(e)	Senator on legislative leave eligible to be voted	
recall messages need not lie on the table before		on resolution.....	21(b)
action on them.....	15(f)	<b>LEGISLATIVE DAY</b> , ends when Senate adjourns.....	22(a)
executive session not required to return			
nominations to Governor.....	16(e)	<b>- M -</b>	
motion to table nomination in order of final day		<b>MOTIONS</b> , order of disposal.....	24(a)
of discharge petition.....	20(b)		
unanimous consent required for consideration		<b>- O -</b>	
only if on same day reported from committee.....	15(g)	<b>ORDER OF BUSINESS</b> , comments not in order	
executive nomination not subject to recommittal		under reading of bills in place.....	25(a)
until taken from the table.....	34(k)	<b>ORDERS OF THE DAY</b> , dispensing with, in	
motion to reconsider executive nomination need		considering bills not in numerical order.....	4(a)
not occur in executive session.....	35(n)	a single objection prevents suspension of, at	
<b>EXECUTIVE SESSION</b> , motion to reconsider may		special session for special purpose.....	26(a)
be made by prevailing side.....	23(a)	motion to extend session pending consideration	
unanimous consent for consideration must be		of a bill not in order.....	26(b)
made at proper time.....	16(d)	suspended by special.....	26(e)
vote in, can be reconsidered after five days.....	16(c)	take precedence of call for the previous question.....	26(f)
adjournment motion out of order during.....	1(f)	<b>OVER IN ORDER</b> , once gone over, decision must	
not required for motion to return nominations to		be reconsidered not reversed.....	27(a)
Governor.....	16(e)	if motion made on tenth day, bill automatically	
motion to rise from, out of order when combined		recommitted to committee.....	27(b)
with another motion.....	16(f)	debate on motion confined to whether or not bill	
motion to reconsider executive nominations need		should go over that day.....	27(c)
not occur in.....	35(n)	motion debatable only as to postponement.....	27(d)
<b>EXTRAORDINARY SESSIONS</b> , (Reserved)		motion for whole calendar to go over in order	
		not divisible.....	27(e)
<b>- F -</b>		once gone over in order, motion to lay bill on	
<b>FINAL PASSAGE OF BILLS</b> , a bill may never be		table not in order.....	20(c)
divided on final passage.....	14(f)		
<b>- H -</b>		<b>- P -</b>	
<b>HOUSE</b> , action by, not in order to discuss.....	11(g)	<b>PERSONAL PRIVILEGE</b> , definition of.....	28(a)
concurrence of, needed for revision of sine die		<b>POINTS OF ORDER</b> , cannot be raised upon another	
adjournment resolution.....	1(k)	pending point of order.....	29(a)
quotations of leaders of, not in order in debate.....	11(f)	can be raised at any stage of a bill, cannot be	
not in order to raise constitutional violation of.....	10(o)	raised upon a question.....	29(b)
motion for, not capable of amendment.....	18(b)	after other business has intervened.....	29(c)
does not preclude debate upon the original		motion to reconsider may be made and seconded	
subject.....	18(c)	by Senators who voted with the prevailing	

Section	Section
side even though that side be the negative ..... 23(a)	motion debatable only as to propriety of the
not debatable ..... 29(d)	reference ..... 34(h)
constitutional, decided by Senate ..... 10(a)(b)	if bill recommitted amendments pending go
Chair does not have to give reason for ruling ..... 29(e)	with bill ..... 34(i)
<b>POSTPONEMENT</b> , motion for, to a time fixed,	debate limited solely to appropriateness of
subject to limited debate on merits of bills ..... 4(y)	recommittal ..... 34(j)
<b>PREVIOUS QUESTION</b> , call for, can be renewed	executive nomination not subject to
the same day ..... 30(a)	recommittal until taken from table ..... 34(k)
call for, in order while a Senator is speaking ..... 30(d)	<b>RECONSIDERATION</b> of a bill on second reading
call for superseded by order of the day ..... 26(f)	having been made and lost, not in order to
call for prevents Member from speaking twice ..... 30(e)	reconsider again ..... 35(h)
undebatable ..... 30(f)	not in order after five legislative days ..... 35(d)
adjourn or recess, motions take precedence ..... 30(g)	motion for, may be made by Senators voting
amendments and final passage, order of	with the prevailing side ..... 23(a)
consideration ..... 30(h)	"five days rule" not applicable in executive
reconsideration, not permitted ..... 30(i)	session ..... 16(c)
roll call, interruption by motion, not in order ..... 39(c)	of final vote on bill must be made within five
tie vote, President entitled to vote ..... 45(d)	legislative days ..... 35(f)
motion to adjourn takes precedence over ..... 1(l)	necessary when instructing a conference
motion to reconsider not in order, dilatory ..... 30(j)	committee to do that which the Senate has
motion not debatable ..... 30(k)	refused to do ..... 35(i)
	a motion for, always in order ..... 35(j)
<b>- Q -</b>	motion for opens main question to debate ..... 35(k)
<b>QUESTIONS</b> , do not take precedence of special	previous question, not permitted ..... 30(i)
orders ..... 31(a)	once bill has gone over in order, decision must
do not take precedence over roll call ..... 31(b)	be reconsidered not reversed ..... 27(a)
<b>QUORUM</b> , Chair takes judicial notice a quorum is	motion in order on final day of discharge petition ..... 35(l)
not present ..... 5(b)	motion permitted twice ..... 35(m)
Senators announcing "pairs" to be counted in	motion to reconsider executive nominations
making up ..... 32(a)	need not occur in executive session ..... 35(n)
Senators announcing "pairs" and signing appeal	any action of Senate, positive or negative,
to be counted in making up ..... 32(b)	can be reconsidered ..... 35(o)
adjournment by less than, from "day to day"	bill does not have to be on desks of Senators for
means from day to day as fixed by the orders ..... 1(a)	reconsideration motion ..... 35(p)
when less than, vote on a motion to adjourn and	motion not in order while Senate is at ease ..... 35(q)
majority of those vote in negative, call of the	<b>RESOLUTIONS</b> , concurrent, from House recalling
House in order ..... 5(a)	House bill on second reading out of order ..... 37(b)
if present, Senate has no power to enforce	cannot be considered until referred to proper
presence of Senators ..... 5(c)	committee ..... 37(a)
	merits of, not to be debated on presenting ..... 36(c)
<b>- R -</b>	discharge resolution, vote on, not a vote
<b>RECESS</b> , amending motion for ..... 33(a)	for or against a bill ..... 36(e)
motion for, not in order after motion to adjourn	concurrent, necessary to provide for printing of
has been defeated ..... 33(b)	report of an investigating committee ..... 37(a)
previous question, takes precedence over	discharge, resolution not a privileged resolution ..... 36(d)
motion for ..... 30(g)	discharge resolution, vote on, not a vote for or
motion takes precedence over motion to	against a bill ..... 36(e)
reconsider ..... 33(d)	discharge resolution, not debatable ..... 36(f)
motion amendable only as to length of recess ..... 33(e)	amendment of resolution must be germane ..... 2(cc)
motion not debatable ..... 33(c)(f)	Senator on legislative leave eligible to be
<b>RECOMMIT</b> , motion to, for amending bill to	voted on resolution ..... 21(b)
change character of, not in order ..... 4(m)	<b>REVERSION TO PRIOR PRINTER'S NUMBER</b> ,
<b>RECOMMITMENT</b> , any time before final action ..... 34(a)	debate on motion confined to amendments
motion subject to reconsideration ..... 34(b)	involved ..... 38(a)
debate on motion cannot go into merits of	<b>ROLL CALL</b> , verification of, when too late ..... 39(a)
question ..... 34(c)	announcement of cannot be delayed for a day ..... 39(b)
motion debatable but not on merits of bill ..... 34(d)	interruption, motion to suspend rules, not
motion takes precedence over motion to adopt ..... 34(e)	permitted ..... 39(c)
choice of committees in rereferal ..... 34(f)	did not begin because no response given to
debate on motion limited to reasons for	first name called ..... 39(f)
recommittal ..... 34(e)	members of Senate not supposed to be near
	tally desk during ..... 39(d)
	does not officially begin until responded to ..... 39(e)

Section	Section
<b>- S -</b>	<b>- V -</b>
<b>SENATORS</b> , before qualification cannot present	<b>VOTE</b> , cannot be recorded after result is
paper ..... 40(a)	announced by Chair ..... 47(a)
may vote on question affecting seat of ..... 40(c)	can be changed, on a misapprehension of the
announcing "pair" to be counted in making up	question ..... 47(c)
quorum ..... 32(a)	member may change vote until result of vote
announcing "pairs" and signing appeal to be	has been finally and conclusively
counted in making up a quorum ..... 32(b)	pronounced by Chair, but not thereafter ..... 47(g)
formal resignation of, necessary to preclude	of twenty-six Senators in the affirmative
their voting ..... 40(d)	necessary to pass a bill finally ..... 47(e)
quorum must be established before business	too late to correct, on bill after other business
can be transacted ..... 40(b)	has intervened ..... 47(f)
<b>SPECIAL ORDERS</b> , supersede regular orders ..... 26(f)	change of vote by reason of misapprehension
do not take precedence of special orders ..... 31(a)	only ..... 47(d)
debate limited ..... 41(a)	misapprehension on confirmation ..... 47(h)
privilege of ..... 41(b)	Senator must vote if present ..... 47(i)
<b>SPECIAL SESSION</b> , for special purpose,	Senator must vote on confirmation if present ..... 47(j)
unanimous consent necessary to consider	"present" allowed on nomination of President
other business ..... 26(a)	pro tempore ..... 47(k)
for a special purpose being fixed, a two-thirds	"elected and seated" shall determine
vote not necessary to pass resolution for	constitutional majority ..... 47(l)
general business ..... 42(a)	constitutional majority, Senators elected, living,
<b>SUSPENSION OF ORDERS</b> , a single objection	sworn, and seated ..... 47(m)
prevents, at special session for special	personal interest, bank stock ownership, rate of
purpose ..... 26(a)	interest bill ..... 47(n)
<b>SUSPENSION OF RULES</b> , on motion to suspend,	personal interest, no-fault insurance, attorneys
for purpose of discharging committee, merits	and brokers, permitted to vote ..... 47(o)
of bill not debatable ..... 4(x)	personal interest, appropriation bill, member of
motion to suspend, not debatable ..... 43(b)	board of trustees ..... 47(p)
suspension, motion for, not to interrupt roll call ..... 39(c)	absent, statement of vote if present ..... 47(q)
motion in order to amend House amendments	not unconstitutional for Senator to vote when
to Senate bill ..... 43(c)	corporation he was associated with is
motion not in order for amendment of	undergoing investigation ..... 10(m)
conference committee report ..... 43(d)	Senator on legislative leave eligible to be
motion not in order for amendment of bill on	voted on resolution ..... 21(b)
concurrence in House amendments ..... 43(e)	absent member cannot abstain from voting ..... 47(r)
motion not debatable ..... 43(h)(f)	member may leave floor once he has voted ..... 47(s)
motion in order to amend House amendments	refusal to vote deemed contempt ..... 47(t)
to Senate bill before amendments are	constitutional majority consists of Senators
presented ..... 43(g)	elected, living, sworn, and seated ..... 47(u)
<b>- T -</b>	vote of "present" not allowed ..... 47(v)
<b>TAKE FROM TABLE</b> , motion not debatable ..... 44(a)	duty to vote on executive nominations imposed
motion to take from table report of committee	by rules and constitution ..... 47(w)
of conference on a House bill not in order ..... 44(b)	proper for Senators not standing for reelection
<b>TIE VOTE</b> , Chair obligated to break ..... 45(b)	to vote on eligibility of senatorial candidate ..... 47(x)
on appeal, sustains decision of Chair ..... 45(a)	if Senator present, he must vote and vote
President not entitled to break on passage	only "yea" or "nay" ..... 47(y)
of bills ..... 45(c)	<b>- Y -</b>
<b>- U -</b>	<b>YEAS AND NAYS</b> , call of not in order, when
<b>UNANIMOUS CONSENT</b> , not required for division	Senators demanding same decline to vote ..... 48(a)
of the question ..... 14(f)	call of, cannot be interrupted after first
required for consideration of executive	Senator's name is called ..... 48(b)
nominations only if same day reported	
from committee ..... 15(g)	
movant can inquire as to reason for objection to ..... 46(a)	

# PENNSYLVANIA HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

## OFFICERS AND EXECUTIVE STAFF 2015-2016 SESSION

**SPEAKER**  
Mike Turzai

**CHIEF CLERK**  
David L. Reddecliff

**MAJORITY LEADER**  
Dave Reed

**MAJORITY WHIP**  
Bryan Cutler

**MAJORITY CAUCUS CHAIR**  
Sandra Major

**MAJORITY CAUCUS SECRETARY**  
Donna Oberlander

**MAJORITY POLICY CHAIR**  
Kerry A. Benninghoff

**MAJORITY CAUCUS ADMINISTRATOR**  
Brian L. Ellis

**MAJORITY APPROPRIATIONS CHAIR**  
William F. Adolph Jr.

**ASSISTANT CHIEF CLERK**  
Jodie L. Bowman

**HOUSE COMPTROLLER**  
Alexis A. Brown

**PARLIAMENTARIAN**  
Clancy Myer

**DEMOCRATIC LEADER**  
Frank Dermody

**DEMOCRATIC WHIP**  
Michael K. Hanna

**DEMOCRATIC CAUCUS CHAIR**  
Dan Frankel

**DEMOCRATIC CAUCUS SECRETARY**  
Rosita C. Youngblood

**DEMOCRATIC POLICY CHAIR**  
P. Michael Sturla

**DEMOCRATIC CAUCUS ADMINISTRATOR**  
Neal P. Goodman

**DEMOCRATIC APPROPRIATIONS CHAIR**  
Joseph F. Markosek

**ASSISTANT CHIEF CLERK**  
Angela C. Stalhecker

---

## ALPHABETICAL LIST OF REPRESENTATIVES

Name	Party	Dist.	Seat No.	Mailing Address	Home County	Occupation	Previous Service
ACOSTA, Leslie	(D)	197	166	511 W. Courtland Street, Philadelphia 19140	Philadelphia	Contracting Officer (DoD)	HR 2015-pres.
ADOLPH, William F. Jr.	(R)	165	13	905 West Sproul Road, Suite 203, Springfield 19064	Delaware	Public Accountant/Legislator	HR 1989-pres.
BAKER, Matthew E.	(R)	68	55	74 Main Street, Wellsboro 16901	Tioga	Legislator	HR 1993-pres.
BARBIN, Bryan	(D)	71	54	413 Main Street, Johnstown 15901	Cambria	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.
BARRAR, Stephen	(R)	160	64	1 Beaver Valley Road, 1st Floor, Chadds Ford 19317	Delaware	Legislator	HR 1997-pres.
BENNINGHOFF, Kerry A.	(R)	171	38	140 West High Street, Bellefonte 16823	Centre	Legislator	HR 1997-pres.
BISHOP, Louise Williams	(D)	192	128	1991 N. 63rd Street, Philadelphia 19151	Philadelphia	Legislator/Radio Personality	HR 1989-pres.
BIZZARRO, Ryan A.	(D)	3	188	1101 Peninsula Drive, Suite 209, Erie 16505	Erie	Business Development	HR 2013-pres.
BLOOM, Stephen	(R)	199	121	1227 Rltner Highway, Carlisle 17013	Cumberland	Business Lawyer	HR 2011-pres.
BOBACK, Karen	(R)	117	37	1108 Twin Stacks Drive, Dallas 18612	Luzerne	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
BOYLE, Kevin J.	(D)	172	131	7518 Frankford Avenue, Philadelphia 19136	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 2011-pres.
BRADFORD, Matthew D.	(D)	70	77	1846 Markley Street, Norristown 19401	Montgomery	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.
BRIGGS, Tim	(D)	149	74	554 Shoemaker Road, Suite 149, King of Prussia 19406	Montgomery	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.
BROWN, Rosemary M.	(R)	189	180	143 Seven Bridges Road, East Stroudsburg 18301	Monroe	Legislator	HR 2011-pres.
BROWN, Vanessa Lowery	(D)	190	168	1435 North 52nd Street, Philadelphia 19131	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.
BURNS, Frank	(D)	72	170	535 Fairfield Avenue, Johnstown 15906	Cambria	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.
CALTAGIRONE, Thomas R.	(D)	127	208	645 Penn Street, 3rd Floor, Reading 19601	Berks	Legislator	HR 1977-pres.
CARROLL, Mike	(D)	118	73	42 Center Street, Hughesstown 18640	Luzerne	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
CAUSER, Martin T.	(R)	67	108	78 Main Street, Bradford 16701	McKean	Legislator	HR 2003-pres.
CHRISTIANA, Jim	(R)	15	69	3468 Brodhead Road, Suite 9, Monaca 15061	Beaver	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.
COHEN, Mark B.	(D)	202	10	7012 Castor Avenue, Philadelphia 19149	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR June 10, 1974-pres.
CONKLIN, H. Scott	(D)	77	187	301 South Allen Street, State College 16801	Centre	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
CORBIN, Becky	(R)	155	35	180 Gordon Drive, Exton 19341	Chester	Legislative Aide	
COSTA, Dom	(D)	21	133	6808 Greenwood Street, Suite 2, Pilttsburgh 15206	Allegheny	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.
COSTA, Paul	(D)	34	205	501 Braddock Avenue, Braddock 15104	Allegheny	Legislator	HR 1999-pres.
COX, Jim	(R)	129	39	2909 Windmill Road, Suite 7, Sinking Spring 19608	Berks	Attorney	HR 2007-pres.
CRUZ, Angel	(D)	180	164	3503 North B Street, Unit 7, Philadelphia 19134	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 2001-pres.
CULVER, Lynda Schlegel	(R)	108	179	106 Arch Street, Sunbury 17801	Northumberland	Office Administrator	HR 2011-pres.
CUTLER, Bryan	(R)	100	2	33G Friendly Drive, Quarryville 17566	Lancaster	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
DALEY, Mary Jo	(D)	148	29	815 Fayette Street, Suite 200, Conshohocken 19428	Montgomery	Legislator	HR 2013-pres.

DALEY, Peter J. II	(D)	49	7	657 McKean Avenue, Donora 15033	Washington	Legislator	HR 1983-pres.
DAVIDSON, Margo	(D)	164	9	1500 Garrett Road, Suite 2D, Upper Darby 19082	Delaware	Consultant/Non-Profit Founder	HR 2011-pres.
DAVIS, Tina M.	(D)	141	165	311 Old Rodgers Road, Suite 1, Bristol 19007	Bucks	Owner Trucking Business	HR 2011-pres.
DAWKINS, Jason	(D)	179	167	4915 Frankford Avenue, Philadelphia 19107	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 2015-pres.
DAY, Gary	(R)	187	176	Northwest Centre Suite 302, 6299 State Route 309, New Tripoli 18066	Lehigh	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.
DEAN, Madeleine	(D)	153	75	1175 Old York Road, Abington 19001	Montgomery	Professor	HR May 8, 2012-pres.
DEASY, Daniel J.	(D)	27	171	436 South Main Street, Pittsburgh 15220	Allegheny	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.
DELUSSIO, Pamela A.	(D)	194	147	6511 Ridge Avenue, Philadelphia 19128	Philadelphia	Consultant	HR 2011-pres.
DELOZIER, Sheryl M.	(R)	88	139	2929 Gettysburg Road, Suite 6, Camp Hill 17011	Cumberland	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.
DeLUCA, Anthony M.	(D)	32	136	7205 Saltsburg Road, Pittsburg 15235	Allegheny	Legislator	HR 1983-pres.
DERMODY, Frank	(D)	33	12	1331 Freeport Road, Cheswick 15024	Allegheny	Attorney	HR 1991-pres.
DIAMOND, Russ	(R)	102	44	2230 Lebanon Valley Mall, Unit F3, Lebanon 17042	Lebanon	Business Owner	HR 2015-pres.
DIGIROLAMO, Gene	(R)	18	6	2424 Bristol Road, Bensalem 19020	Bucks	Legislator	HR 1995-pres.
DONATUCCI, Maria P.	(D)	185	183	2115 Oregon Avenue, Philadelphia 19145	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR Feb. 15, 2011-pres.
DRISCOLL, Michael J.	(D)	173	185	Academy Plaza, 3294 Red Lion Road, Suite 3, Philadelphia 19114	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 2015-pres.
DUNBAR, George	(R)	56	144	2090 Harrison Avenue, Suite 4, Jeannette 15644	Westmoreland	Controller	HR 2011-pres.
DUSH, Cris	(R)	66	94	73 South White Street, Suite 2, Brookville 15825	Jefferson	Legislator	HR 2015-pres.
ELLIS, Brian L.	(R)	11	59	6 Chesapeake Place, Suite 200, Lyndora 16045	Butler	Legislator	HR 2005-pres.
EMRICK, Joe	(R)	137	163	5 Mt. Bethel Plaza, Mt. Bethel 18343	Northampton	Teacher	HR 2011-pres.
ENGLISH, Harold A.	(R)	30	142	4290 William Flinn Highway, Suite 200, Allison Park 15101	Allegheny	Attorney	HR 2013-pres.
EVANKOVICH, Eli	(R)	54	105	5648 William Penn Highway, Export 15632	Westmoreland	Financial Analyst	HR 2011-pres.
EVANS, Dwight	(D)	203	79	7174 Ogontz Avenue, Philadelphia 19138	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 1981-pres.
EVERETT, Garth D.	(R)	84	15	Penn Hills Plaza, 21 Kristi Road, Suite 1, Muncy 17756	Lycoming	Attorney	HR 2007-pres.
FABRIZIO, Florindo J.	(D)	2	190	1216 West 26th Street, Erie 16508	Erie	Legislator	HR 2003-pres.
FARINA, Frank	(D)	112	117	423 Main Street, Eynon 18403	Lackawanna		HR 2013-pres.
FARRY, Frank A.	(R)	142	23	370 East Maple Avenue, Suite 102, Langhorne 19047	Bucks	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.
FEE, Mindy	(R)	37	90	47 Market Square, Manheim 17545	Lancaster	Sales Executive	HR 2013-pres.
FLYNN, Marly	(D)	113	116	409 North Main Street, Scranton 18504	Lackawanna	Contractor	HR 2013-pres.
FRANKEL, Dan B.	(D)	23	82	2345 Murray Avenue, Pittsburg 15217	Allegheny	Legislator	HR 1999-pres.
FREEMAN, Robert L.	(D)	136	130	215 Northampton Street, Easton 18042	Northampton	Legislator	HR 1983-94, 99-pres.
GABLER, Matt	(R)	75	157	Dubois Area Plaza, Suite 10, 1221 East Dubois Avenue, Dubois 15801	Clearfield	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.

Name	Party	Dist.	Seat No.	Mailing Address	Home County	Occupation	Previous Service
GAINY, Ed	(D)	24	134	100 Sheridan Square, 3rd Floor, Pittsburgh 15206	Allegheny	Community Development	HR 2013-pres.
GALLOWAY, John T.	(D)	140	114	8610 New Falls Road, Levittown 19054	Bucks	Certified Global Project Manager	HR 2007-pres.
GERGELY, Marc J.	(D)	35	169	1540 Lincoln Way, White Oak 15131	Allegheny	Legislator	HR 2003-pres.
GIBBONS, Jaret	(D)	10	26	438 Line Avenue, Ellwood City 16117	Lawrence	Attorney/Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
GILLEN, Mark M.	(R)	128	66	29 Village Center Drive, Suite A-7, Reading 19607	Berks	Legislator	HR 2011-pres.
GILLESPIE, Keith J.	(R)	47	57	4188 Lincoln Highway, York 17406	York	Paramedic/Hospital Administrator	HR 2003-pres.
GINGRICH, Maureen A.	(R)	101	119	1044 East Main Street, Palmyra 17078	Lebanon	Legislator/Market Research Consultant	HR 2003-pres.
GODSHALL, Robert W.	(R)	53	194	1702 Cowpath Road, Hatfield 19440	Montgomery	Legislator	HR 1983-pres.
GOODMAN, Neal P.	(D)	123	27	39 West Centre Street, Mahanoy City 17948	Schuylkill	Legislator	HR 2003-pres.
GREINER, Keith J.	(R)	43	87	852 Village Road, P.O. Box 268, Lampeter 17537	Lancaster	Certified Public Accountant	HR 2013-pres.
GROVE, Seth M.	(R)	196	122	1954 Carlisle Road, York 17408	York	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.
HAHN, Marcia M.	(R)	138	162	196 West Moorestown Road, Wind gap 18091	Northampton	Legislator	HR June 9, 2010-pres.
HANNA, Michael K. Sr.	(D)	76	11	29 Bellefonte Avenue, Lock Haven 17745	Clinton	Legislator	HR 1991-pres.
HARHAI, R. Ted	(D)	58	100	1200 Maronda Way, Suite 401, Monessen 15062	Westmoreland	Legislator	HR Feb. 3, 1998-pres.
HARHART, Julie	(R)	183	145	2030 Center Street, Northampton 18067	Northampton	Legislator	HR 1995-pres.
HARKINS, Patrick J.	(D)	1	189	460 East 26th Street, Erie 16504	Erie	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
HARPER, Kale	(R)	61	191	1515 Dekalb Pike, Suite 106, Blue Bell 19422	Montgomery	Legislator/Lawyer	HR 2001-pres.
HARRIS, C. Adam	(R)	82	86	28 Industrial Circle, Mifflintown 17059	Junata	Legislator	HR 2003-pres.
HARRIS, Jordan A.	(D)	186	148	1310 Point Breeze Avenue, Philadelphia 19145	Philadelphia	Educator/Legislator	HR 2013-pres.
HEFFLEY, Doyle	(R)	122	178	110 North Third Street, 2nd Floor, Lehighton 18235	Carbon	Trucking Consultant	HR 2011-pres.
HELM, Susan C.	(R)	104	36	2090 Linglestown Road, Suite 100, Harrisburg 17110	Dauphin	Real Estate Broker	HR 2007-pres.
HENNESSEY, Tim	(R)	26	83	351 West Schuylkill Road, Suite 9, Coventry Square Pottstown 19465	Chester	Legislator/Attorney	HR 1993-pres.
HICKERNELL, David S.	(R)	98	91	222 South Market Street, Suite 103, Elizabethtown 17022	Lancaster	Legislator	HR 2003-pres.
IRVIN, Rich	(R)	81	71	612 Pennsylvania Avenue, Huntingdon 16652	Huntingdon	Legislator	HR 2015-pres.
JAMES, R. Lee	(R)	64	124	3220 State Route 257, Suite 8, Seneca 16346	Venango	Financial Consultant	HR 2013-pres.
JOZWIAK, Barry J.	(R)	5	65	16B Margaret Street, Reading 19605	Berks	Retired Sheriff/Farmer	HR 2015-pres.
KAMPF, Warren	(R)	157	62	42 East Lancaster Avenue, Unit A, Paoli 19301	Chester	Attorney	HR 2011-pres.
KAUFER, Aaron D.	(R)	120	19	161 Main Street, Suite 201, Keller Complex, Luzerne 18709	Luzerne	Marketing Representative	HR 2015-pres.
KAUFFMAN, Rob W.	(R)	89	120	166 South Main Street, Chambersburg 17201	Franklin	Legislator	HR 2005-pres.
KAVULICH, Sid Michaels	(D)	114	47	802 South Main Street, Taylor 18517	Lackawanna	Communications Specialist	HR 2011-pres.

KELLER, Fred	(R)	85	84	343 Chestnut Street, Suite 1, Millinburg 17844	Snyder	Legislator	HR 2011-pres.
KELLER, Mark K.	(R)	86	140	18 West Main Street, P.O. Box 9, New Bloomfield 17068	Perry	Legislator	HR 2005-pres.
KELLER, William F.	(D)	184	201	1531 South 2nd Street, Philadelphia 19147	Philadelphia	Longshoreman	HR 1993-pres.
KILLION, Thomas H.	(R)	168	42	4641 West Chester Pike, Newtown Square 19073	Delaware	Legislator	HR June 30, 2003-pres.
KIM, Patty	(D)	103	113	8 South Front Street, Steelton 17113	Dauphin	City Council Member	HR 2013-pres.
KINSEY, Stephen	(D)	201	149	5952-54 Germantown Avenue, Philadelphia 19144	Philadelphia	State Legislator	HR 2013-pres.
KIRKLAND, Thaddeus	(D)	159	186	29 East Fifth Street, Chester 19013	Delaware	Legislator	HR 1993-pres.
KLUNK, Kate A.	(R)	169	108	118 Carlisle Street, Hanover 17331	York	Attorney	HR 2015-pres.
KNOWLES, Jerry	(R)	124	32	237 West Broad Street, Tamaqua 18252	Schuylkill	Legislator	HR June 8, 2009-pres.
KORTZ, William C. II	(D)	38	151	751 Pittsburgh-McKeesport Boulevard, Dravosburg 15034	Allegheny	Operating Mgr. of U.S. Steel Corp.	HR 2007-pres.
KOTIK, Nick	(D)	45	154	1350 Fifth Avenue, Coraopolis 15108	Allegheny	Legislator	HR 2003-pres.
KRIEGER, Tim	(R)	57	159	101 Ehalt Street, Greensburg 15601	Westmoreland	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.
LAWRENCE, John A.	(R)	13	4	1 Commerce Boulevard, Suite 200, West Grove 19390	Chester	Financial Professional	HR 2011-pres.
LEWIS, Harry Jr.	(R)	74	5	131 Wallace Avenue, Unit 14, Downingtown 19335	Chester		HR 2015-pres.
LONGIETTI, Mark	(D)	7	98	2213 Shenango Valley Freeway, 2E, Hermitage 16148	Mercer	Attorney	HR 2007-pres.
MacKENZIE, Ryan E.	(R)	134	38	3402 Brookside Road, Macungie 18062	Lehigh	Legislator	HR May 8, 2012-pres.
MAHER, John A.	(R)	40	195	2547 Washington Road, 711 Summerfield Commons, Upper St. Clair 15241	Allegheny	Legislator/CPA	HR Sept. 22, 1997-pres.
MAHONEY, Tim	(D)	51	206	66A Lebanon Avenue, Uniontown 15401	Fayette	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
MAJOR, Sandra	(R)	111	16	16501 State Route 706, Suite 2, Montrose 18801	Susquehanna	Legislator	HR 1995-pres.
MALONEY, David M. Sr.	(R)	130	40	46 East Philadelphia Avenue, Boyertown 19512	Berks	Carpentry Contractor	HR 2011-pres.
MARKOSEK, Joseph F.	(D)	25	30	4232 Northern Pike, Monroeville 15146	Allegheny	Legislator	HR 1983-pres.
MARSHALL, Jim	(R)	14	197	1122 Seventh Avenue, Beaver Falls 15010	Beaver	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
MARSICO, Ronald S.	(R)	105	137	4401 Lingiestown Road, Suite B, Harrisburg 17112	Dauphin	Legislator	HR 1989-pres.
MASSER, Kurt A.	(R)	107	177	239 Mill Street, Suite 1, Danville 17821	Northumberland	Self-Employed	HR 2011-pres.
MATZIE, Robert F.	(D)	16	153	1240 Merchant Street, Ambridge 15003	Beaver	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.
McCARTER, Stephen	(D)	154	76	115 E. Glenside Avenue, Suite 8, Glenside 19038	Montgomery	Retired Teacher	HR 2013-pres.
McGINNIS, John D.	(R)	79	102	1331 12th Avenue, Suite 104, Altoona 16601	Blair	State Legislator	HR 2013-pres.
McNEILL, Daniel	(D)	133	80	1080 Schadt Avenue, Whitehall, 18052	Lehigh	Retired	HR 2013-pres.
MENTZER, Steven C.	(R)	97	88	1555 Highlands Drive, Suite 110, Lititz 17543	Lancaster	Legislator	HR 2013-pres.
METCALFE, Daryl D.	(R)	12	109	2525 Rochester Road, Suite 201, Municipal Building, Cranberry Township 16066	Butler	Legislator	HR 1999-pres.
METZGAR, Carl Walker	(R)	69	158	301 Georgian Place, Somerset 15501	Delaware	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.



Name	Party	Dist.	Seat No.	Mailing Address	Home County	Occupation	Previous Service
MICCARELLI, Nick	(R)	162	41	605 East Chester Pike, Ridley Park 19078	Delaware	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.
MILLARD, David R.	(R)	109	181	904-B Orange Street, Benwick 18603	Columbia	Legislator	HR Feb. 9, 2004-pres.
MILLER, Brett R.	(R)	41	89	Manon West Commons, 2938 Columbia Avenue, Suite 501 Lancaster, 17603	Lancaster	Public School Guidance Counselor	HR 2015-pres.
MILLER, Dan L.	(D)	42	135	650 Washington Road, Suite 102, Mt. Lebanon 15228	Allegheny	Attorney	HR June 4, 2013-pres.
MLINE, Duane	(R)	167	18	70 West Lancaster Avenue, Suite B, Malvern 19355	Chester	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
MOUL, Dan	(R)	91	104	30 West Middle Street, Gettysburg 17325	Adams	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
MULLERY, Gerald J.	(D)	119	96	156 South Market Street, Nanticoke 18634	Luzerne	Attorney	HR 2011-pres.
MURT, Thomas P.	(R)	152	192	19 South York Road, Hatboro 19040	Montgomery	Legislator/Educator	HR 2007-pres.
MUSTIO, T. Mark	(R)	44	196	1009 Beaver Grade Road, Suite 220, Moon Township 15108	Allegheny	Legislator	HR June 30, 2003-pres.
NESBIT, Tedd C.	(R)	8	93	234 West Pine Street, Grove City 16127	Mercer	Attorney	HR 2015-pres.
NEUMAN, Brandon P.	(D)	48	48	1825 Washington Road, Suite C, Washington 15301	Washington	Attorney	HR 2011-pres.
O'BRIEN, Michael H.	(D)	175	204	610 North Second Street, Philadelphia 19123	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
O'NEILL, Bernard T.	(R)	29	3	755 York Road, Suite 105, Warminster 18974	Bucks	Legislator	HR 2003-pres.
OBERLANDER, Donna	(R)	63	32	160 South Second Avenue, Suite C, Clarion 16214	Clarion	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.
ORTITAY, Jason	(R)	46	143	275 Millers Run Road, Bridgeville, 15017	Allegheny	President, Jason's Cheesecake Co.	HR 2015-pres.
PARKER, Cherelle L.	(D)	200	150	1536 East Wadsworth Avenue, Philadelphia 19150	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 2005-pres.
PARKER, David	(R)	115	160	411 Main Street, Suite 102-E, Stroudsburg, 18360	Monroe	Business Owner	HR 2015-pres.
PASHINSKI, Eddie Day	(D)	121	115	152 South Pennsylvania Avenue, Wilkes-Barre 18702	Luzerne	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
PAYNE, John D.	(R)	106	58	250 West Chocolate Avenue, Hershey 17033	Dauphin	Legislator	HR 2003-pres.
PEIFER, Michael	(R)	139	199	2523 Route 6, Suite 2, Hawley, 18428	Pike	Certified Public Accountant	HR 2007-pres.
PETRARCA, Joseph A.	(D)	55	97	239 Longfellow Street, Vandergriff 15690	Westmoreland	Attorney	HR 1995-pres.
PETRI, Scott A.	(R)	178	22	998 Second Street Pike, Richboro 18954	Bucks	Lawyer	HR 2003-pres.
PHILLIPS-HILL, Kristin	(R)	93	156	6872 Susquehanna Trail South, Jacobus, 17407	York	Homemaker	HR 2015-pres.
PICKETT, Tina	(R)	110	31	321 Main Street, Towanda 18848	Bradford	Restaurant & Hotel Owner	HR 2001-pres.
PYLE, Jeffrey P.	(R)	60	60	312 Ford Street, Ford City 16226	Armstrong	Legislator	HR 2005-pres.
QUIGLEY, Thomas J.	(R)	146	193	301 North Lewis Road, Park Towne Plaza, Royersford, 19468	Montgomery	State Legislator	HR 2005-12, 15-pres.
QUINN, Marguerite	(R)	143	17	1032 North Easton Road, Doylestown 18902-1055	Bucks	Realtor	HR 2007-pres.
RADER, Jack Jr.	(R)	176	161	2785 Route 115, Suite 103, Carriage House Square, Effort 18330	Monroe	Resort Manager	HR 2015-pres.
RAPP, Kathy L.	(R)	65	127	404 Market Street, Warren 16365	Warren	Legislator	HR 2005-pres.

RAVENSTAHL, Adam	(D)	20	152	3689 California Avenue, Pittsburgh 15212	Allegheny	Legislator	HR June 9, 2010-pres.
READSHAW, Harry A.	(D)	36	172	1917 Brownsville Road, Pittsburgh 15210	Allegheny	Legislator/Funeral Director	HR 1995-pres.
REED, Dave	(R)	62	1	550 Philadelphia Street, Indiana 15701	Indiana	Legislator	HR 2003-pres.
REESE, Mike	(R)	59	141	2230 Mount Pleasant Road, Mount Pleasant 15666	Westmoreland	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.
REGAN, Mike	(R)	92	110	1 East Harrisburg Street, Dillsburg 17019	York	Retired U.S. Marshall	HR 2013-pres.
ROAE, Brad	(R)	6	126	900 Water Street, Downton Mall, Meadville 16335	Crawford	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
ROEBUCK, James R., Jr.	(D)	188	203	4712 Baltimore Avenue, Philadelphia 19143	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR June 3, 1985-pres.
ROSS, Chris	(R)	158	63	P.O. Box 835, Unionville 19375	Chester	Legislator	HR 1997-pres.
ROZZI, Mark	(D)	126	53	4933 Kutztown Road, Temple 19560	Berks	Small Business Owner	HR 2013-pres.
SACCONE, Rick	(R)	39	155	1002 Old Hickory Lane, Jefferson Hills 15025	Allegheny	Professor	HR 2011-pres.
SAINATO, Chris	(D)	9	99	20 South Mercer Street, Z-Penn Building, New Castle 16101	Lawrence	Legislator	HR 1995-pres.
SAMUELSON, Steve	(D)	135	132	104 East Broad Street, Bethlehem 18018	Northampton	Legislator	HR 1999-pres.
SAMKEY, Thomas R., III	(R)	73	70	315 East Market Street, Suite B, Clearfield 16830	Clearfield	Contractor	HR 2013-pres.
SANTARSIERO, Steven J.	(D)	31	81	19 East Afton Avenue, Yardley 19067	Bucks	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.
SANTORA, James R.	(R)	163	43	8 South Springfield Road, Clifton Heights 19018	Delaware	Realtor/Broker	HR 2015-pres.
SAYLOR, Stanley E.	(R)	94	56	100 Redco Avenue, Red Lion 17356	York	Legislator	HR 1993-pres.
SCHEMEL, Paul	(R)	90	103	1402 East Main Street, Waynesboro 17268	Franklin	Attorney	HR 2015-pres.
SCHLOSSBERG, Michael H.	(D)	132	8	2030 West Tilghman Street, Suite 100, Allentown 18104	Lehigh	Vice President-Member Relations	HR 2013-pres.
SCHREIBER, Kevin	(D)	95	52	York City Government Services Building, 101 South George Street, York 17401	York	Economic & Community Development Director	HR June 4, 2013-pres.
SCHWEYER, Peter	(D)	22	129	1912 South 4th Street, Allentown 18103	Lehigh	State Legislator	HR 2015-pres.
SIMMONS, Justin J.	(R)	131	20	21 North Main Street, Unit 9, Coopersburg 18036	Lehigh	Legislator	HR 2011-pres.
SIMS, Brian K.	(D)	182	184	21 South 12th Street, Suite 182, Philadelphia 19107	Philadelphia	Attorney	HR 2013-pres.
SNYDER, Pam	(D)	50	49	104 South Market Street, Suite 101, Carmichaels 15320	Greene	State Representative	HR 2013-pres.
SONNEY, Curtis G.	(R)	4	123	4457 Buffalo Road, Erie 16510	Erie	Legislator	HR 2005-pres.
STAATS, Craig T.	(R)	145	24	10 South Third Street, Quakertown 18951	Bucks	State Legislator	HR 2015-pres.
STEPHENS, Todd	(R)	151	175	515 Slump Road, North Wales 19454	Montgomery	Legislator	HR 2011-pres.
STURLA, P. Michael	(D)	96	78	150 East King Street, Suite B, Lancaster 17602	Lancaster	Legislator	HR 1991-pres.
TALLMAN, Will	(R)	193	61	282 West King Street, 1st Floor, Abbottstown 17301	Adams	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.
TAYLOR, John J.	(R)	177	198	4725 Richmond Street, Philadelphia 19137	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 1985-pres.
THOMAS, W. Curtis	(D)	181	146	1415 North Broad Street, Leon Sullivan Human Services Building, Suite 226A, Philadelphia 19122	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 1989-pres.
TOBASH, Mike	(R)	125	85	988 East Main Street, Schuylkill Haven 17972	Schuylkill	Insurance Agency Owner	HR 2011-pres.

Name	Party	Dist.	Seat No.	Mailing Address	Home County	Occupation	Previous Service
TOEPEL, Marcy	(R)	147	174	1885 Swamp Pike, Suite 107, Gilbertsville 19525	Montgomery		HR June 9, 2010-pres.
TOOHILL, Tarah	(R)	116	33	1 West Broad Street, Suite 100, Hazleton 18201	Luzerne	Legislator/Attorney	HR 2011-pres.
TOPPER, Jesse	(R)	78	111	133 South Richard Street, Bedford 15522	Bedford	Legislator	HR Feb. 10, 2014-pres.
TRUITT, Dan	(R)	156	106	1450 East Boot Road, Suite 100-D, West Chester 19380	Chester	Industrial Controls Engineer	HR 2011-pres.
TURZAI, Mike	(R)	28	25	125 Hillvue Lane, 1st Floor, Pittsburgh 15237	Allegheny	State Representative	HR July 12, 2001-pres.
VEREB, Mike	(R)	150	173	3950 Germantown Pike, Collegeville 19426	Montgomery	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
VITALI, Greg	(D)	166	207	1001 East Darby Road, Havertown 19083	Delaware	Legislator	HR 1993-pres.
WARD, Judy	(R)	80	67	324 Allegheny Street, Holidaysburg 16648	Blair	Registered Nurse	HR 2015-pres.
WARNER, Ryan	(R)	52	107	2152 University Drive, Greater Uniontown Business Park, Mount Broddock 15465	Fayette	Contractor/JTE Logging	HR 2015-pres.
WATSON, Katharine M.	(R)	144	21	1432 Easton Road, Suite 4-I, Warrington 18976	Bucks	Legislator	HR 2001-pres.
WENTLING, Parke	(R)	17	125	142 Main Street, Suite 1W, Girard 16417	Mercer	Teacher	HR 2015-pres.
WHEATLEY, Jake Jr.	(D)	19	118	2015-2017 Center Avenue, Pittsburgh 15219	Allegheny	Legislator	HR 2003-pres.
WHEELAND, Jeff C.	(R)	83	34	349 Pine Street, Suite 1, Williamsport 17701	Lycoming	County Commissioner	HR 2015-pres.
WHITE, Marlina A.	(R)	170	112	10752 Busleton Avenue, Suite c, Philadelphia	Philadelphia	Financial Advisor	HR April 13, 2015-pres.
YOUNGBLOOD, Rosita C.	(D)	198	165	310 West Chelton Avenue, Philadelphia 19144	Philadelphia	State Representative	HR April 19, 1994-pres.
ZIMMERMAN, David H.	(R)	99	88	127 Peters Road, 1st Floor, New Holland 17557	Lancaster	Road Master/Storm Water Specialist	HR 2015-pres.

**RECAPITULATION**

Democrats .....	80
Republicans .....	118
Vacancy .....	5
Total .....	203

## BIOGRAPHIES OF THE OFFICERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

### SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE



**MIKE TURZAI**  
28th District  
Allegheny County

Mike Turzai was unanimously elected Speaker of the House on January 6, 2015 by his House Colleagues; he is now in his eighth term in the Pennsylvania House of Representatives. Winning a special election in 2001 for a seat in the 28th Legislative District, Mike represents communities in the North Hills of Allegheny County.

Born in Sewickley and raised in Moon Township, Mike developed his tenacity and strong work ethic from his parents and family. After graduating from Our Lady of Sacred Heart High School in 1977, Mike earned his bachelor's degree from the University of Notre Dame before earning his Juris Doctor from Duke University in 1987.

As a legislator, Mike has pushed hard to control government spending in order to reduce taxes on families and business. He quickly focused his efforts on helping hard-working families, making Pennsylvania more competitive for private-sector job creators and cutting government waste, fraud and abuse.

Working to attract new business to the Commonwealth and help employers expand their operations to improve job creation and career opportunities, Mike continues to spearhead efforts to lower the cost of doing business in Pennsylvania.

As a result of his leadership, Mike was twice elected by his peers to serve as Majority Leader for the House Republican Caucus. He was the floor leader from 2011 to 2014.

During the 2011-12 Legislative Session he was instrumental in passing the Fair Share Act, an important lawsuit abuse reform measure. During that session and the most recent 2013-14 Legislative Session, Mike also lead efforts to provide real business tax relief and

advocated for fair and balanced workers' compensation and unemployment compensation systems.

Well known for his efforts to get Pennsylvania out of the business of selling wine and spirits, Mike led the historic passage of House Bill 790, the first measure in the history of Pennsylvania to remove the monopoly and create a free market so consumers could enjoy choices and conveniences of the 21st century.

A relentless champion for expanding parental choice and helping children receive a 21st century education, Mike led efforts to team up with Pennsylvania's business community to develop and implement a \$50 million Opportunity Scholarship Tax Credit which targets children trapped in the Commonwealth's most underperforming public schools.

In his four years as House Majority Leader, he led efforts that doubled the Educational Improvement Tax Credit from \$50 million to \$100 million dollars, dramatically expanding educational options for families across the Commonwealth.

Mike, his wife, Lidia, and their three sons, Andrew, Stephen and Matthew, live in Marshall Township, Allegheny County, and are involved in many community activities.

## THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

## CHIEF CLERK OF THE HOUSE

**DAVID L. REDDECLIFF**

Dave Reddecliff, born Sept. 14, 1960 in Johnstown, son of Bill and Sally Reddecliff; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), pol. sci.; frmr. bd. pres.: Indiana Univ. of Pa. Alumni Assn.; frmr. realtor; frmr. numerous House positions; frmr. dir. of admin.: Speaker of the House; elected Chief Clerk, Pa. House of Representatives, Dec. 9, 2015; married Carole; 3 children – Andrew, Maggie and Hannah.

## COMPTROLLER

**ALEXIS A. BROWN**

Alexis A. Brown, born in 1956, in Mechanicsburg, daughter of Alexander A. and Joanne Barr; Cedar Cliff H.S., 1974; HACC; frmr. data analyst: Leg. Data Proc. Ctr.; frmr. asst. personnel supv.: Office of the House Chief Clerk; frmr. mgmt. systems dir.: Bipartisan Mgmt. Comm.; mem.: Amer. Payroll Assn.; elected Comptroller, Pa. House of Representatives, Oct. 20, 1997.

## PARLIAMENTARIAN

**CLANCY M. MYER**

Clancy M. Myer; Ephrata H.S., 1967; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), econ., 1971; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1974; Univ. of Va. JAG Sch., 1974; JAG Corps; frmr. legal cnsl.: Dem. Caucus; frmr. cnsl.: Pa. House of Reps.; apptd. Parliamentarian, Pa. House of Representatives 1978, 1983-2007, 2011-present; married Anne-Marie.

## BIOGRAPHIES OF MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES



LESLIE ACOSTA

197th District

## Philadelphia County

Leslie Acosta (D), born in 1971, in Puerto Rico, daughter of Ralph and Sandy Acosta; Mastbaum H.S.; Cairn Univ. (B.S., B.S.W.), soc. work, 1996; Univ. of Phoenix (M.B.A.), health care mgmt., 2003; frmr. contracting officer: Dept. of Def.; frmr. child advo.: Phila. Pub. Def. Office; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2014; caucus mem.: Latino, Mental Health, Women's Health.



WILLIAM F. ADOLPH JR.

Majority Appropriations Chair – 165th District

## Delaware County

William F. Adolph Jr. (R), born in 1949, in Philadelphia, son of William F. and Marie Adolph; Cardinal O'Hara H.S., 1967; Christian Brothers Coll. (B.A.), 1971; pub. acct.; mem.: Pa. Natl. Soc. of Pub. Accts.; frmr. pres.: Springfield Twp. Bd. of Comm.; frmr. bd. mem.: Springfield Athletic Assn.; frmr. youth football coach: Springfield Youth Club, St. Francis CYO; chair: PHEAA Bd. of Dir.; awds.: Cardinal O'Hara H.S. Hall of Fame Leg. of the Yr.-2008, 06, 04, 02, 00, 1998, 96, 94, 92; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1988, serving 14th consecutive term; married Deborah L.; 3 children; 5 grandchildren.



MATTHEW E. BAKER

68th District

## Bradford, Potter and Tioga Counties

Matthew E. Baker (R), son of Clair and Pearl Baker; Cowanesque Val. H.S., 1974; Corning Commun. Coll. (A.A.S.), 1979; Elmira Coll. (B.S.), honors scholar, 1988; att. Mansfield Univ., (hon. Doct.), pub. svc., 2010; frmr. dist. legis. aide: Pa. House of Reps.; mem.: PASSHE Bd. of Govs., Cap. Preserv. Comm., Marcellus Inst. Resource Cncl., First Bapt. Ch. of Wellsboro, Wellsboro Rotary Club; awds.: Pa. Breast Cancer Coal. Pink Ribbon Awd.-2015, Pa. Assn. of Co. Drug & Alcohol Admin. Part. in Excel. Awd.-2015, Pa. Assn. of Commun. Health Ctrs. State Legis. Awd.-2014, Pa. Acad. of Fam. Physicians Legis. of the Yr.-2014, Pa. Assn. of Co. Drug & Alcohol Admin. State Awd.-2014, Co. Comm. Assn. of Pa. Friend of Co. Govt. Awd.-2013, Pa. Ortho. Soc. Legis. of the Yr.-2013, Amer. Conserv. Union Def. of Liberty Awd.-2012, Pa. Office of Rural Health Ldrshp. Rural Health Legis. of the Yr.-2012, Natl. Multiple Sclerosis Soc. Cent. Pa. Chap. Outst. Legis. of the Yr.-2010, NFIB Guard. of Small Bus.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1992, serving 12th consecutive term; maj. chair: Health Comm.; caucus mem.: Diabetes, Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Lupus, Rural, 2nd Amend., Tax Reform; married Brenda.



BRYAN BARBIN

71st District

## Cambria and Somerset Counties

Bryan Barbin (D), born in 1957, in Johnstown, son of William and Anne Barbin; Univ. of Richmond (B.A.), *cum laude*, econ., 1979; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; frmr. clerk: Pa. Supreme Ct. Chief Justice Henry X. O'Brien; frmr. dep. atty. gen. for Tax & Fin.: Office of Atty. Gen.; mem.: Ben Franklin Tech. Dev. Auth., DEP Aggregate Adv. Bd., Veterans Justice State-wide Task Force; life mem.: NRA, K of C, Daisytown Sportmen's Club, Gr. Johnstown C of C; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008, serving 4th consecutive term; caucus mem.: Pro-Life (co-chair), Sportsmen's; married Tammy; 4 children.

**STEPHEN E. BARRAR****160th District****Chester and Delaware Counties**

Stephen E. Barrar (R), born in 1954, in Darby, son of the late Charles and Anna Hartney; Interboro H.S., 1972; U.S. Navy; frmr. own.: retail garden ctr.; mem.: Del. Co. C of C, Chichester Bus. Assn.; hon. mem.: Military Order of the Purple Heart; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1996, serving 10th consecutive term; chair: Vet. Affairs & Emerg. Preparedness Comm.; caucus mem.: 2nd Amend., Autism, Sch. Prop. Tax Relief.

**KERRY A. BENNINGHOFF****Majority Policy Chair – 171st District****Centre and Mifflin Counties**

Kerry A. Benninghoff (R), born in 1962, in Lebanon, son of John and Gloria Benninghoff; State College Area H.S., 1979; att. Penn State Univ.; certified co. coroner; frmr. coroner: Centre Co.; adm. & clinical: Centre Commun. Hosp.; carpenter; mem.: Faith UM Ch., Bellefonte Kiwanis, Jaycees, Pa. State Coroners Assn.; frmr. mem.: Easter Seals; charter mem.: Ldrshp. Centre Co.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1996, serving 10th consecutive term; caucus mem.: Cancer (chair), Diabetes, Fair, Gas & Oil, Life Sci., Pro-Life, Sportsmen's; 5 children.

**LOUISE WILLIAMS BISHOP****192nd District****Philadelphia County**

Louise Williams Bishop (D), born in Cairo, Ga., daughter of Elijah and the late Sarah M. Williams; W. Phila. H.S.; comm./radio broadcasting deg., Amer. Found. of Dramatic Arts; La Salle Univ. (hon. deg.); Monrovia Coll. (hon. Doct.), humanities; Eastern Univ. (Doct. of Laws Degree Honoris Causa); Bapt. evangelist minister, radio host, gospel prog.: "The Louise Williams Show;" mem.: Phila. Cong., Natl. Pol. Cong. of Black Women, Bapt. Ministers Conf., Natl. Assn. of Women Clergy, Natl. Order of Women Legis., SFA Human Serv. Comm., Natl. Conf. of State Legis., Afro-Amer. Hist. & Cult. Museum, Field Ctr. for Child. Pol. Adv. Bd.; awds.: African-Amer. Women Achiev. Awd., City Cncl. Citation, Mayor's Cncl. on Youth Opport. Outst. Citizen Awd., T.A. Edison Home & Sch. Assn. Commun. Awd., Phila. Trib. Achiev. Awd., Woman Preacher of the Yr., numerous other awds.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1988, serving 13th consecutive term; caucus mem.: Pa. Legis. Black; 4 children.

**RYAN BIZZARRO****3rd District****Erie County**

Ryan Bizzarro (D), born in 1985, in Erie, son of Joseph and Denise Bizzarro; McDowell H.S., 2004; Edinboro Univ. (A.A., B.A.), crim. just./pol. sci., 2008; Gannon Univ. (M.P.A.), 2010; frmr. bus. dev.: Erie Co. Conv. Ctr. Auth.; frmr. behavioral spec.: McKinley Elem. Sch.; frmr. victim witness coord./advo.: Erie Co. Dist. Atty. Off. Crime Victims' Ctr.; frmr. co-chair: Young Erie Prof. Civic Engage. Comm.; frmr. bd. mem.: Erie Co. Ind. Dev. Auth.; hon. bd. mem.: Big Bro./Big Sisters of NW Pa.; mem.: Erie Co. Truancy Task Force, Erie Elks Lodge #67, Erie Maennerchor Club, Erie Club, SONS of Lake Erie; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2012.



STEPHEN BLOOM

199th District

## Cumberland County

Stephen Bloom (R), born in 1961, in Manhasset, N.Y.; Penncrest H.S., 1979; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), agric. econ. & rural soc., 1983; Penn State Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1987; mem.: Woolsack Hon. Soc.; frmr. bus. lawyer: Irwin & McKnight; frmr. adj. instr.: Messiah Coll. Dept. of Mgmt. & Bus.; auth.: *The Believer's Guide to Legal Issues*, *They've Crossed the Line: A Patriot's Guide to Religious Freedom*; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010, serving 3rd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Liberty, Mil. Install. & Base Dev., Pro-Life, Sch. Prop. Tax Relief, Values Action Team; married Sharon; 3 children.



KAREN PASSARELLA BOBACK

117th District

## Lackawanna, Luzerne and Wyoming Counties

Karen Passarella Boback (R), born in 1951, in Scranton, daughter of the late Michael and Irene Passarella; Cent. Cath. H.S., 1969; Misericordia Univ. (B.S.), *cum laude*, elem./spec. educ., 1973; Marywood Univ. (M.S.), cnslr./elem. educ., 1977; Univ. of Pa. (Ph.D.), org. ldrshp., 1985; Misericordia Univ. (add. deg. beyond Ph.D.), educ./tech., 2000; frmr. educ.: Tunkhannock Area Sch. Dist.; frmr. grad./undergrad. adj. prof.: Misericordia Univ., Wilkes Univ.; frmr. Inspect. of Elections: Harveys Lake Bor.; past. pres.: Gr. Fed. of Women's Clubs-Harveys Lake, Back Mtn. Mem. Libr. Bd.; Eucharistic minister/lector: Our Lady of Victory Ch., Gate of Heaven Ch.; mem.: Delta Kappa Gamma-Alfa Rho, Jr. League of Wilkes-Barre, Dallas Rotary, Harveys Lake Lions, Dallas Kiwanis, Amer. Leg. Ladies Aux. Post 967; Pa. Fed. of Sportsmen's Clubs; awds.: Paul Harris Fellow-2013, Tunkhannock Bus. & Prof. Women's Woman of the Yr.-2009, Catharine McGann Alum. Achiev.-2009, *Times-Ldr. Weekender Readers' Choice Best Local Politician*-2008, Dallas Post Best of the Back Mtn. Elected Official-2008, Pa. Fed. Dog Clubs Best of Breed Legis.-2008, Delta Kappa Gamma Women of Distinc. Album-2007, Harveys Lake Bor. Citizen of the Yr.-2006, Misericordia Univ. Excell. in Educ.-2006; Univ. of Pa. Veterinary Medical Assn. Disting. Svc. Awd.-2014; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 5th consecutive term; Genio Merli Veterans Center Advisory Council, Speaker Appointment; caucus mem.: Agric (chair), Antique & Classic Car (chair), Ladies of the House (co-chair), Sportsmen's (sec.); married Bernard Jr.; 2 children.



KEVIN J. BOYLE

172nd District

## Philadelphia County

Kevin J. Boyle (D), born in 1980, in Philadelphia, son of Francis and Eileen Boyle; Cardinal Dougherty H.S., 1998; La Salle Univ. (B.A.), with honors, pol. sci., 2002; Harvard Univ. (M.Ed.), educ., 2005; frmr. pol. analyst: Alliance for Child. & Fam.; frmr. leg. dir.: Phila. City Cncl.; mem.: AOH, Fox Chase Homeowners Assn.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010, serving 3rd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Adults w/Intellectual Disab., Autism, Early Child., Irish-Amer., Phila. Deleg.; married Caitlyn; 1 child.



MATTHEW D. BRADFORD

70th District

## Montgomery County

Matthew D. Bradford (D), born in 1975, in Media, son of J. David and Marguerite Bradford; Downingtown Area Sr. H.S., 1994; Villanova Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci./hist., 1997; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 2002; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008, serving 4th consecutive term; married Renee; 4 children.



**TIMOTHY P. BRIGGS****149th District****Montgomery County**

Timothy P. Briggs (D), born in 1970, in Norristown, son of Terese and the late Joseph Briggs; Crystal Lake South H.S., 1988; W. Chester Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1992; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 2004; assoc.: Hamburg, Rubin, Mullin, Maxwell & Lupin; v-chair: Val. Forge Tourism & Conv. Bd.; bd. mem.: James A. Finnegan Fellow. Found.; mem.: Gr. Val. Forge Transp. Auth.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008, serving 4th consecutive term; caucus chair: Arts & Culture, Brain Injury, Life Sci.; married Robyn; 4 children.

**ROSEMARY M. BROWN****189th District****Monroe and Pike Counties**

Rosemary M. Brown (R), born in 1970, in Bronx, N.Y., daughter of Ken and Marlene Maula; E. Stroudsburg H.S., 1988; Univ. of Scranton (B.A.), communications, 1992; hosp. sales/cardiology/primary care: Hoffman La-Roche; ophthalmology sales spec.: Vistakon Pharmaceuticals; bd. mem.: Joey's Eagles; mem.: Monroe/Pike Co. Rep. Women; E. Stroudsburg Univ. Legis. Fellow 2013-14; elected to the Pa. House of Representatives 2010, serving 3rd consecutive term; co-dep. chair/mem.: Maj. Policy Comm.; caucus mem.: Alzheimer's, Cancer, Career & Tech. Edu.; Early Child. Educ., East Central, Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Govt. Reform, Intell. Disabil., Local Tax Reform, Lupus, Prayer, Pro-Life, Sportsmen's, Veteran's, YMCA; married Joseph; 3 children.

**VANESSA LOWERY BROWN****190th District****Philadelphia County**

Vanessa Lowery Brown (D), born in Philadelphia, daughter of Clifton and Edith Lowery; att. Howard Univ., Commun. Coll. of Phila.; frmr. rep.: Natl. Camp. for Jobs & Income Support; frmr. commun. outreach spec.; frmr. commun. organizer: Parent Vol. Prog., W. Phila. Coalition; chair: Weed & Seed Commun. Policing Comm.; judge of elections/committeewoman: Phila. 44th Ward; block capt.: Phila. More Beautiful Comm.; mem.: CHIP Adv. Bd.; awds.: Women Legis. Lobby W/PAcesetter Awd.-2013, Young Haitian Prof. for Philanthropy-2010; elected to the Pa. House of Representatives 2008, serving 4th consecutive term; mem.: Phila. Co. Deleg.; caucus mem.: Agric., Alt. Energy, Antique & Classic Car, Arth. & Osteo., Arts & Culture, Asthma, At Risk Child. & Fam., Brain Injury, Cancer, Career & Tech. Educ., Commun. Coll., Corrections, Diabetes, Early Child. Educ., Green Bldg., Homeless (co-chair), Info. & Tech., Keystone State Games, Ladies of the House, Legis. Hunger, LGBT Equality, Lupus, Masonic, Multiple Sclerosis, Non-Profit Orgs., Organic Farm., PA Charities, Pa. Legis. Black (chair), Prayer, Pre-K, Renew. Energy, Substance Abuse, Women's, Women's Health; 1 child.

**FRANK BURNS****72nd District****Cambria County**

Frank Burns (D), born in 1975, in Johnstown, son of Agnes and the late William Burns; Bishop McCort H.S., 1994; Univ. of Pgh.-Johnstown (B.A.), mgmt./mktg., 1999; frmr. dental consult.: Den-Mat; frmr. supv.: E. Taylor Twp.; mem.: Dem. State Comm., Dem. Policy Comm.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008, serving 4th consecutive term.



THOMAS R. CALTAGIRONE

127th District

**Berks County**

Thomas R. Caltagirone (D), born in 1942, in Reading, son of the late Raymond and Stella Caltagirone; Reading H.S., 1961; Reading Bus. Inst., 1962; Frederick Coll. (B.A.), 1967; Temple Univ. (M.A. courses), 1970; 1st pres.: Reading Model Cities Neigh. Cncl.; mem.: civic, svc., social, frat. orgs., Holy Rosary Ch.; numerous awds.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1976, serving 21st consecutive term; min. chair: Urban Affairs Comm.; mem.: Dem. Policy Comm.; 5 children; 13 grandchildren; 2 great-grandchildren.



MICHAEL B. CARROLL

118th District

**Lackawanna and Luzerne Counties**

Michael B. Carroll (D), born in 1962, son of Michael E. and Jean Carroll; Pittston Area H.S., 1980; Univ. of Scranton, lib. studies; frmr. asst. leg. liaison: PennDOT; frmr. asst. dir.: Reg. Equipment Ctr.; frmr. chief of staff: Rep. John Yudichak; frmr. dist. dir.: Cong. Paul Kanjorski; mem.: Pittston Friendly Sons of St. Patrick, W. End Rotary Club, Queen of the Apostles Parish, AOH, W. End Kiwanis, W. Pocono Lions Club, Farm Bureau; bd. mem.: PHEAA, Gr. Pittston C of C; leg. fellow: E. Stroudsburg Univ., 2010-11; awds.: Pa. Citizens for Better Libr. Elected Official of the Yr.-2015, *Pittston Dispatch* Gr. Pittston Best Elected Official-2015/2012, Monroe Co. Joseph Battisto Awd.-2014, Pittston Mem. Libr. Jean Yates Awd.-2014, Minsi Trail Cncl.-BSA Disting. Citizen Awd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 5th consecutive term; married Kelly; 3 children.



MARTIN T. CAUSER

67th District

**Cameron, McKean, and Potter Counties**

Martin T. Causer (R), born in 1973, in Coudersport, son of Thomas and Sandra Causer; Port Allegany H.S., 1991; Univ. of Pgh.-Bradford (B.A.), hist./pol. sci., 1996; frmr. mem.: Annin Twp. Bd. of Supv.; frmr. police officer: Port Allegany Bor.; frmr. 911 dispatcher: McKean Co.; mem.: Univ. of Pgh.-Bradford Adv. Bd., Bradford/Coudersport Area C of C, Port Allegany Area Econ. Dev. Corp., NRA, McKean Co. Rep. Comm., Bradford Rotary, Port Area Ambulance Svc.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 7th consecutive term; chair: Agric. & Rural Affairs Comm.; 3 children.



JIM CHRISTIANA

15th District

**Beaver and Washington Counties**

Jim Christiana (R), born in 1983, in Pittsburgh, son of Jim Christiana and Kathy Eckelberger; Beaver Area H.S., 2002; Wash. & Jeff. Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., 2006; frmr. sales consult.: Bobby Rahal Auto. Grp.; frmr. mem.: Beaver Bor. Cncl.; mem.: Penn State-Beaver Adv. Bd., Beaver Co. YMCA Adv. Bd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008, serving 4th consecutive term; caucus mem.: Autism, Agric., Cigar, Commun. Coll., Gas & Oil, Ital.-Amer., Pa. Fairs, Pro-Life, Prop. Tax Relief, Steel, YMCA; married Jayann.

**MARK B. COHEN****202nd District****Philadelphia County**

Mark B. Cohen (D), born in 1949, in New York City, son of David and Florence Cohen; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), 1970; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1993, Lebanon Val. Coll. (M.B.A.), 2000; frmr. Cong. intern; frmr. staff mem.; numerous pol. cmpgns.; frmr. treas.: Natl. Labor Caucus of St. Leg.; frmr. reg. v-pres.: Natl. Assn. of Jewish Leg.; frmr. chair: Cent. Pa. Ind. Rel. Res. Assn.; mem.: Dem. State Comm., Pa. Cncl. on the Arts, numerous pol., govt., legal, civic, educ., svc. orgs., Congregations of Shaare Shamayim, Pa./Phila. Bar Assns.; adm. to pract.: Pa./Fed. Cts.; 1st v-chair: 53rd Ward Dem. Exec. Comm.; 32nd deg. mason-Vaux-Ivanhoe Lodge No. 384; numerous awds., cert. of apprec.; auth.: U.S. Supreme Ct. Amicus Brief Supporting Diversity in Higher Educ.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election May 21, 1974, serving 22nd consecutive term; elected Dem. Caucus Chair Jan. 1990-Nov. 1992, Nov. 1994-2010; elected Dem. Maj. Whip Nov. 1992; min. chair: State Govt. Comm.; v-chair: Dem. Policy Comm.; married Mona; 1 child.

**H. SCOTT CONKLIN****77th District****Centre County**

H. Scott Conklin (D), born in 1958, in Philipsburg, son of Shirley and the late Robert Conklin; Philipsburg-Osceola H.S., 1977; Clearfield Co. Vo-Tech Sch., carpentry, 1977; pres.: Scott Conklin's Builders; frmr. Centre Co. Comm.; mem.: AmVETS, VFW, Elks, Pomona Grange, SAL; Housing Alliance of Pa. Innovation Awd.-2006; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 4th consecutive term; caucus mem.: Alternative Energy, Alzheimers, Antique & Classic Car, Autism, Blue-Green, Commun. Coll., Ital.-Amer., Lupus, NW, Sportsmen's, Veterans; married Terri; 1 child.

**BECKY CORBIN****155th District****Chester County**

Becky Corbin (R), born in 1952, in Altoona, daughter of the late Tom and Helen Pringle; Westmont Hilltop H.S., 1970; Chatham Univ. (B.S.), chemistry, 1974; frmr. comm.: Brandywine Reg. Police; frmr. chem.: Va. Bur. of Forensic Sci.; frmr. legis. aide: Pa. House of Reps.; frmr. aud.: E. Brandywine Twp.; frmr. mem.: E. Brandywine Zoning Hearing Bd.; frmr. bd. mem.: Downingtown Thorndale C of C; bd. mem.: Brandywine Vall. YMCA; mem.: Pa. Farm Bur.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2012, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: 2nd Amend., Commun. Coll., House Life Sci., Legis. Mfg., YMCA; married Michael; 2 children.

**DOMINIC J. COSTA****21st District****Allegheny County**

Dominic J. Costa (D), born in 1951, in Pittsburgh, son of Albert and Lois Costa; Penn Hills H.S., 1970; Mon-Yough Plumbing Apprentice Prog. (master plumber), 1975; Allegheny Co. Police Acad., 1977; frmr. patrolman/cmdr./chief of police: City of Pgh. Bur. of Police; frmr. pub. safety dir.: Penn Hills; chair: St. Raphael Parish Apostolate Comm.; pres.: Morningside Area Commun. Cncl.; mem.: Morningside VFW, Penn Hills NAACP, Pgh. Parks Conserv., Amen Corner, Allegheny Co. Sheriff's Reserve, Sons of Italy Lodge 2746, Moose Lodge 581, Allegheny Co. Rifle Club, P. Chiefs of Police Assn.; awds.: NLEMF Living Legend/Officer of the Month-2004, Squirrel Hill Urban Coalition Citizen of the Yr.-2002, White House Commun. Agency Cert. of Apprec.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008, serving 4th consecutive term; chair: Allegheny Co. Deleg.; married Darlene; 3 adult children.

**PAUL COSTA****34th District****Allegheny County**

Paul Costa (D), born in 1959, in Pittsburgh, son of Louise and the late Jay A. Costa Sr.; Taylor Allerdice H.S., 1978; Commun. Coll. of Allegheny Co. (A.S.), gen. studies, 1988; Point Park Coll. (B.S.), acctg., 1994; att. Local Govt. Acad., 1995-96; frmr. asst. dep. prothonotary: Allegheny Co.; frmr. supv.: ARAMARK; frmr. comm./pres.: Wilkins Twp.; trustee: Point Park Univ.; bd. mem.: Pgh. Film Office, Carnegie Sci. Ctr., E. Area Adult Svcs.; bd. fellow: Univ. of Pgh. Inst. of Pol.; mem.: Richard Caligiuri Lodge I.S.D.A., Ital.-Amer. Citizens Club, St. Colman Parish; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1998, serving 8th consecutive term; min. chair: Liquor Control Comm.; married Kathleen; 3 children.

**JIM COX****129th District****Berks and Lancaster Counties**

Jim Cox (R), born in 1969, in Chicago, IL, son of Jim and Billie Cox; Marquette Manor Bapt. Acad., 1987; Pensacola Christ. Coll. (B.A.), pre-law, 1992; Regent Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1996; atty.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 5th consecutive term; caucus mem.: 2nd Amend., Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Pro-Life, Rural Health, Veterans; married Kelly, 5 children.

**ANGEL CRUZ****180th District****Philadelphia County**

Angel Cruz (D), born in 1965, NE Cath. H.S., 1985; att. Temple Univ.; frmr. city cnclman. aide; 7th Ward ldr.: City of Phila.; mem.: Natl. Assn. of Latino Elected Officials; 1st Latino asst. sec.: Phila. City Comm., Dem. Party; v-pres.: Natl. Hisp. Caucus of State Legis.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2000, serving 8th consecutive term; min. chair: Human Svcs. Comm.; married Maria Rivera.

**LYNDA SCHLEGEL CULVER****108th District****Northumberland and Snyder Counties**

Lynda Schlegel Culver (R), born in 1969, in Sunbury, daughter of Charles and Elaine Schlegel; Shikellamy Sch. Dist., 1987; Bloomsburg Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1991; frmr. dist. off. mgr.: Pa. House of Reps.; mem.: Sunbury Commun. Hosp., Penn Valley Auth. Bd., Econ. Pa. Susq. Valley Area Reg. Adv. Bd., Northumberland Co. Area Agency on Aging Adv. Bd., Milton Sch. Dist. 339 Adv. Bd., Enactus Adv. Bd. for Susq. Univ., Early Learning Invest. Comm., Susq. Val./Cent. PA C of C, Soroptomist Intl., Sunbury Revitalization, Susq. Val. Reg Econ.; Soroptomist Intl. awds.; Gtr. Susq. Valley C of C Dan Foss Heritage Awd.-2014, Susq. Valley Guy Temple Awd. Ldrshp.-2012, Charles H. Coder Ldrshp. & Entrep. Innov. Awd.-2012; Soroptomist Intl. Ruby Awd.-2011; frmr. Pa. State Committeeperson; Rep. Committeeperson: Northumberland Co.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010, serving 3rd consecutive term; caucus mem.: 2nd Amend., 3rd Class City, Alzheimer's, Commun. Coll., Diabetes, Early Child. Educ., Liberty, Pa. Fair, Pro-Life; married Thomas; 1 child.

**BRYAN DEAN CUTLER**

Majority Whip – 100th District

**Lancaster County**

Bryan Dean Cutler (R), born in 1975, in Lancaster, son of the late Gary and Joyce Cutler; Solanco H.S., 1993; Lanc. Gen. Sch. of Radiology (cert. of radiologic tech.), 1995; Lebanon Val. Coll. (B.S.), healthcare adm., minor-bus., *summa cum laude*, 2001; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 2006; x-ray tech.: Lanc. Gen. Hosp. and others; mgr., Supp. Svcs.: Lanc. Gen. Hosp.; life mem.: NRA; mem.: Wrightsdale Bapt. Ch., Reg. Plan. Comm., Drumore Twp. Emerg. Mgmt. Team; frmr. mem.: Drumore Planning Comm.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 5th consecutive term; caucus mem.: Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Motorsports, Sportsmen's; married Jennifer; 3 children.

**MARY JO DALEY**

148th District

**Montgomery County**

Mary Jo Daley (D), born in 1949, in Philadelphia, daughter of Francis X. and Mary B. Daley; Arch. Prendergast H.S., 1967; Gwynedd Mercy Coll. (A.S.), med. sec. sci., 1969; Univ. of Pa. (B.B.A.), *cum laude*, bus. admin., 1987, (M.P.A.), 2001; frmr. mem.: Narberth Bor. Cncl.; frmr. research admin./admin. & fin. mgr./fin. & admin. officer: Univ. of Pa.; mem.: League of Women Voters, ACLU, Lower Merion Conserv., Narberth Civic Assn.; bd. mem.: New Horizons Sr. Ctr.; Pa. State Bor. Assn. Cecil K. Leberknight Awd.-2009; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2012; caucus mem.: Cancer, Early Child. Educ., LGBT Equality, Women's Health; married Robert B. Winkelman; 3 children.

**PETER J. DALEY II**

49th District

**Fayette and Washington Counties**

Peter J. Daley II (D), born in 1950, in Brownsville, son of Peter and Gladys Daley; Calif. Univ. of Pa. (B.S.), soc. studies, 1972, (M.A.), pol. sci., 1975; att. Robert Morris Coll.; Univ. of Pa., 1982; Univ. of Pgh. (M.P.A.), pub. adm., 1983; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1993; frmr. mayor: Calif. Bor.; mem.: Monongahela Val. Bd. of Realtors, Natl. Realtors Assn., Sons of Italy, Lions Intl.; awds.: Pa. Small Bus. Dev. Ctr. Champ. of Small Bus.-2010, PLNA Green Indus. Advoc.-2009, Pa. Dept. of Ag. Investing in Our Future Awd.-2006-07, Widener Univ. Sch. of Law Disting. Alumni Awd.-2005, Mon Val. Chap. NAACP Disting. Pub. Svc. Awd.-2003; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1982, serving 17th consecutive term; min. chair: Consumer Affairs Comm.; caucus mem.: 2nd Amend., Coal, Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Hunger, Masonic, SW.

**MARGO L. DAVIDSON**

164th District

**Delaware County**

Margo L. Davidson (D), born in Philadelphia; Temple Univ. (B.A.), communications; frmr. broadcast journ.; frmr. mktg. & communication consult.; non-profit found.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010, serving 3rd consecutive term; v-chair: SE Deleg.; caucus mem.: Arts & Culture, Early Child. Educ., Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Intell. Disab. & Autism, Ladies of the House (chair), Mfg., Pa. Legis. Black, Sch. Prop. Tax Relief, YMCA (co-chair); married Robert; 4 children; 3 grandchildren.

**TINA M. DAVIS**

141st District

**Bucks County**

Tina M. Davis (D), born in 1960, in Philadelphia, daughter of Celeste and the late Harry Veneri; Card. Dougherty H.S., 1978; La Salle Univ. (B.A.), honors, comp. sci., 1983; frmr. assoc broker; Coldwell Banker; frmr. cncl. mem.: Bristol Twp.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010, serving 3rd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Cancer, Career & Tech. Educ., Commun. Coll., Early Child. Educ., Govt. Reform, Intl. Commerce, Ladies of the House, PA SAFE, Sportsmen's; married Jim; 3 children.

**JASON T. DAWKINS**

179th District

**Philadelphia County**

Jason T. Dawkins (D), frmr. assoc.: Prudential Fin. Svcs.; recreation liaison/spec. proj. dir.: 7th Cnclmanic. Dist.; frmr. sr. legis. aide: Phila. cnclwoman. María Quiñones Sánchez; alum./frmr. pres.: Phila. Latino Partnrshp. Initiative; frmr. organizer/fundraiser/mentor: Frankford Chargers LL; bd. mem.: NE Neigh. Adv. Comm., Frankford Parks Friends Grp., NE EPIC Stakeholders Grp., Boys & Girls United Cncl., Frankford Chargers Adv. Cncl., Mastery-Smedley Charter Sch. Turnaround Team; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2014; mem.: Dem. Policy Comm., Phila. Co. Deleg.; caucus mem.: Pa. Legis. Black.

**GARY DAY**

187th District

**Berks and Lehigh Counties**

Gary Day (R), born in Baltimore, Md., son of William J. and Margaret (Sandy) J. Day; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), econ., min. bus.; frmr. dir., Mktg. & HR-Service Electric Cablevision; frmr. exec. asst. to the mayor: City of Allentown; frmr. bd. mem.: YMCA; found. mem.: Lehigh Val. Sportsfest; frmr. exec. dir.: Allentown Advancement Team; frmr. mem.: Allentown Econ. Dev. Corp. Exec. Comm.; youth sports coach; mem.: Heidleberg Game Protective Assn., NRA, Ontelaunee Rod & Gun Club, Greenleaf Lodge 561; life mem.: Germansville Goodwill Fire Co., Upper Lehigh Lions, St. Joseph the Worker Ch.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008, serving 4th consecutive term; married Susan; 3 children.

**MADELEINE DEAN**

153rd District

**Montgomery County**

Madeleine Dean (D), born in Philadelphia, daughter of the late Robert and Mary Dean; Abington H.S.; La Salle Univ. (B.A.), *cum laude*, Eng./educ., 1981; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1984; frmr. asst. prof.: La Salle Univ.; frmr. twp. comm.: Abington Ward 7; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election April 24, 2012; mem.: Pa. Commission for Women; caucus mem.: Early Childhood Edu., Govt. Reform, PA SAFE (chair), SE, Women's, Women's Health; married Patrick J. Cunnane; 3 children.

**DANIEL J. DEASY****27th District****Allegheny County**

Daniel J. Deasy (D), born in 1966, in Pittsburgh, son of the late Daniel and Ruth Deasy; Bishop Canevin H.S., 1984; att. Univ. of Pgh., bus.; frmr. foreman/cnclman.: City of Pgh.; frmr. chair: Pgh. Water & Sewage Auth.; bd. mem.: Bish. Canevin H.S., The Early Learning Inst.; v-chair: Allegheny Co. Dem. Deleg.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008, serving 4th consecutive term; caucus mem.: Animal Prot., Arts & Culture, Early Child. Educ., Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Hunger, Pro-Life, Veterans; married Kelly; 4 children.

**PAMELA A. DeLISSIO****194th District****Montgomery and Philadelphia Counties**

Pamela A. DeLissio (D), born in 1956, in Bristol; Arch. Ryan H.S., 1974; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), hlth. plan. & adm., 1978; frmr. adm.: Roxborough Home for Women; frmr. pres.: Kearsley Retirement Commun.; CEO: PA Online; Pa. Best 50 Women in Bus. Awd.-2005; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010, serving 3rd consecutive term; partic.: US Army War Coll. Command. Natl. Secur. Prog., State Legis. Ldrs. Found. Emerg. Ldrs. Prog., Cncl. of State Govt. Henry Toll Fellow. Prog.; caucus mem.: Agric., Early Child. Educ., LGBT Equality, Women's Health.

**SHERYL McVITTY DELOZIER****88th District****Cumberland County**

Sheryl McVitty DeLozier (R), born in Mt. Vernon, N.Y., daughter of Judy and the late Arthur McVitty; W. Chester East H.S., 1985; Univ. of Del. (B.A.), pol. sci./dom. govt., 1989; Penn State Univ. (M.B.A.), mgmt./bus. adm., 1994; frmr. spec. asst.: Lt. Gov.'s Off.; frmr. dir.: Gov.'s Off. of Pub. Liaison; frmr. advisor to the comm.: PUC; mem.: Messiah Coll. Pres.'s Ldrshp. Cncl., W. Shore/Mechanicsburg C of C, Mech. Women in Bus., New Cumberland Women's Club, Mechanicsburg Rotary; hon. bd. mem.: BSA New Birth Freedom Cncl.; bd. mem.: Dom. Viol. Svcs. of Cumb. & Perry Co.; bd. mem.: PHEAA, Bethany Towers; pres.: Cumberland Co. Fed. of Rep. Women; Jr. Achiev. teacher: St. Stephen's Cath.; awds.: United Way Commun. Hero, Hbg. Area YWCA Vol. of the Yr., *Central Pa. Bus. Journal* 40 under 40 Bus. & Commun. Ldrs., Hbg. Area YWCA Women of Excell.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008, serving 4th consecutive term; married Christopher; 2 children.

**ANTHONY M. DeLUCA****32nd District****Allegheny County**

Anthony M. DeLuca (D), born in Pittsburgh, son of Lawrence and Catherine DeLuca; Commun. Coll. of Allegheny Co.; frmr. cnclman./dep. mayor: Penn Hills; frmr. mem.: Govt. Study Comm.; mem.: ISDA, Elks, Moose, Eagles; bd. mem.: PENNVEST, SPSBA, PHEFA; awds.: Gateway Publications Readers' Choice Best Pub. Official in E. Suburbs-2005, 2001, 1998, Pa. AFL-CIO Sr. Citizen's Awd., Penn Hills Vol. Firemen Assn. Devoted Efforts Awd., YMCA Chairman's Awd., Child Safety Prog. Cert. of Apprec., Pa. Fed. of Museums & Hist. Org. Pres. Awd., Ital. Amer. War Vet. Man of the Yr. in Govt., Verona Fire Dept. Ded. Svc.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1982, serving 17th consecutive term; min. chair: Ins. Comm.; caucus mem.: Arthritis & Osteoporosis, Autism, Cancer, Children's, Coal, Early Child. Educ., Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Sportsmen's, Steel; married Constance; 4 children.

**FRANK DERMODY**

Minority Leader – 33rd District

**Allegheny and Westmoreland Counties**

Frank Dermody (D), born in 1951, in Scranton, son of the late Frank and Bessie Dermody; Columbia Univ. (B.A.), 1973; Indiana Univ. Sch. of Law-Bloomington (J.D.), 1982; atty.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.; Allegheny Co.; frmr. dist. justice; mem.: Dist. Atty. Assn., Allegheny Co. Bar Assn., Oakmont Lions Club; frmr. teacher: Commun. Coll. of Allegheny Co.; faculty mem.: Pa. Bar Inst. for Cont. Legal Educ.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1990, serving 13th consecutive term; elected Maj. Caucus Sec. Jan. 2007; elected Maj. Whip Dec. 2009; elected Min. Leader Jan. 2011; min. chair: Rules Comm.; married Debra; 2 children.

**RUSS DIAMOND**

102nd District

**Lebanon County**

Russ Diamond (R), born in 1963, in Hershey, son of Russell L. and Mary A. Diamond; N. Lebanon H.S., 1981; Lebanon Co. Vo-Tech, electronics, 1981; frmr. OTR driver: Millis Transfer, Inc.; prop.: Raintree Prod.; awds.: *Phila. Inquirer* Citizen of the Yr.-2006, Common Cause Pa. Pub. Svc. Achiev. Awd.-2006, IABC Commun. of the Yr.-2006; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2014; caucus mem.: 2nd Amend., Govt. Reform, Mfg., Masonic.

**GENE D. DIGIROLAMO**

18th District

**Bucks County**

Gene D. DiGirolamo (R), born in 1950, son of Helen and the late Gene DiGirolamo; Bish. Egan H.S., 1968; att. Del. Val. Coll., Holy Fam. Coll.; frmr. aud.: Bensalem Twp.; mem./past chair: Bensalem Drug & Alcohol Cncl.; chair: PIAA Oversight Comm.; Bucks Co. Drug & Alcohol Comm. Prevention Vol. Awd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1994, serving 11th consecutive term; chair: Human Svcs. Comm.; married Donna; 4 children; 4 grandchildren.

**MARIA P. DONATUCCI**

185th District

**Delaware and Philadelphia Counties**

Maria P. Donatucci (D), born in Philadelphia, daughter of Phil "Jaye" and the late Jean Patelmo; Phila. H.S. for Girls, 1972; att. Phila. Coll. of Art, Phila. Commun. Coll., Pierce Jr. Coll., Temple Univ.; Phila. Redev. Auth.; frmr. adjudicator/suprv.: Bur. of Adm. Adjudication; founding mem.: Colon Cancer Alliance; Melvin Jones Fellowship Awd.-2007; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election Feb. 1, 2011, serving 3rd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Antique & Classic Car, Arthritis, Bi-Partisan Legis. Energy, Blue-Green, Cancer, Commun. Coll., Diabetes, Intl. Commerce (co-chair), Ital.-Amer., Ladies of the House, Mental Health, Mfg., Natural Gas Vehicle, Women's Health; mem.: Phila. Deleg., SE Deleg.; dep. whip: Dem. Caucus; married frmr. Rep. Robert C. Donatucci (deceased); 2 children.



## THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

**MICHAEL J. DRISCOLL****173rd District****Philadelphia County**

Michael J. Driscoll (D), born in 1960, in Philadelphia, son of the late Joseph and Elizabeth Driscoll; Card. Dougherty H.S., 1978; LaSalle Univ. (B.A.), 1982; Univ. of Pa. (M.A.), govt. admn., 1986; Harvard Univ. JFK Sch. of Gov. (P.A.), 1994; frmr. dep. sec.: Pa. Dept. of Gen. Svcs.; frmr. v-pres. bus. dev.: Phila. Fed. Credit Union; mem.: Del. River City Corp., Impact Svcs., Self Help Movement, St. Hubert H.S., Mayfair Commun. Dev. Corp., Irish Soc. of Phila., St. Patrick's Day Observ. Assn., Glen Foerd Conserv. Corp.; found. mem.: AOH Div. 25; awds.: Del. Val. Irish Hall of Fame, St. Martin of Tours Hall of Fame, Marine Corp Law Enforce. Eagle Globe & Anchor Awd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2014; mem.: Dem. Policy Comm., Phila. Co. Deleg.; caucus mem.: Adults w/Intell. Disab., Cancer, Del. River Basin, Del. River Port, Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Irish-Amer., Mfg., Veterans; married Franny; 5 children.

**GEORGE DUNBAR****56th District****Westmoreland County**

George Dunbar (R), born in 1960, in Pittsburgh, son of John and the late Elizabeth Dunbar; Taylor Allerdice H.S., 1976; Robert Morris Univ. (B.S.), bus. adm., 1993; frmr. controller: RYCO, Inc.; frmr. comm.: Penn Twp.; mem.: PICPA; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010, serving 3rd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Coal, Pro-Life, Reform; married Sandra; 4 children.

**CRIS DUSH****66th District****Jefferson and Indiana Counties**

Cris Dush (R), born in 1961, son of Jean and the late Raymond Dush; Brookville Area H.S.; Commun. Coll. of the Air Force (A.A.S.), crim. just., 1990; att. Clarion St. Coll., communications; att. Univ. of Louisville, resource prot.; master sgt.: U.S. Air Force/Pa. Natl. Guard; frmr. corr. officer: Pa. Dept. of Corr.; frmr. chief of Info. Prot.: Pa. Air Natl. Guard; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2014; caucus mem.: 2nd Amend., Coal, Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Govt. Reform, Mfg., Prayer, Pro-Life, Timber, YMCA; married Traci; 2 children.

**BRIAN ELLIS****Majority Caucus Administrator – 11th District****Butler County**

Brian L. Ellis (R), born in 1969, in Butler, son of James and Diane Cicco Ellis; Butler H.S., 1988; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), communications; mem.: Moraine Trails Cncl.-BSA Exec. Bd., Butler AM Rotary, NFIB; frmr. mem.: Butler Co. Comm. Drug & Alcohol Adv. Panel; frmr. adv.: YMCA Youth & Govt. Prog.; frmr. bd. of trustees: Sen. John Heinz Hist. Ctr., Butler Co. Commun. Coll.; frmr. bd. mem.: Big Brother/Big Sisters, Pa. YMCA; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2004, serving 6th consecutive term; caucus mem.: Coal, Gas & Oil, Intell. Disab., Pro-Life, Sportsmen's, Steel, YMCA; married Monica; 2 children.



JOE EMRICK

137th District

## Northampton County

Joe Emrick (R); Bangor H.S.; Lycoming Coll. (B.S.), hist./sec. educ.; Kutztown Univ. (M.S.), educ.; frmr. teacher: Stroudsburg/Pleasant Val./Lower Moreland Sch. Dist.; frmr. comm.: Salisbury Twp.; frmr. chair: Upper Nazareth Twp. Bd. of Suprv.; frmr. mem.: Rep. State Comm.; mem.: Cornerstone E-Free Ch.; Lower Moreland Sch. Dist. Excell. in Educ. Awd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010, serving 3rd consecutive term; married Christine; 2 children.



HAROLD A. ENGLISH

30th District

## Allegheny County

Harold A. English (R); born in 1962, in Takoma Park, Md., son of Alden and Martha English; Magruder H.S., 1980; W. Va. Univ. (B.S.), 1984; Univ. of Balt. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1987; frmr. lt. col.: U.S. Marine Corps Reserve; owner: H.A. English & Assoc. P.C.; past pres.: Rotary; awds.: C of C Businessman of the Yr.-2009, Hampton Twp. Citizen of the Yr.-2007; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2012, service 2nd consecutive term; married Susan; 2 children.



ELI EVANKOVICH

54th District

## Allegheny and Westmoreland Counties

Eli Evankovich (R), born in 1982, in Murrysville, son of Carl and Mary Ann Evankovich; Franklin Reg. H.S., 2000; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), fin./gen. mgmt., *magna cum laude*, 2005; frmr. sr. analyst: U.S. Steel Corp.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010, serving 3rd consecutive term; Rep. Dep. Whip; caucus mem.: Coal, Early Child. Educ., Mfg. (chair), Steel; married Heather; 3 children.



DWIGHT EVANS

203rd District

## Philadelphia County

Dwight Evans (D), born in 1954, in Philadelphia, son of Jean and the late Henry Evans; Germantown H.S., 1971; Commun. Coll. of Phila. (A.A.); La Salle Coll. (B.A.), 1975; hon. Doct.: Lincoln Univ.; co-chair: NCSL Hunger Partnership; bd. mem.: Phila. Conv. & Visitors Bur., Concerned Black Men, Black Alliance for Educ. Options (found. mem.: Natl./Phila. Chap.); mem.: Triumph Bapt. Ch., NCSL/Annie E. Casey Partnership on Fam. Econ. Success, First Lady Michelle Obama's Partnership for a Healthier Amer. Taskforce, NCSL's Natl. Ctr. on Educ. Fin. Adv. Panel; fndr.: Ogontz Ave. Revitalization Corp.; frmr. bd. mem.: Fox Chase Cancer Ctr., Natl. Assessment Governing Bd., Children's Scholarship Fund; chair emeritus: Multicultural Affairs Cong.; awds.: *Phila. Tribune* Phila. Most Influential-2011, MANNA Nourish Awd.-2010, Susan G. Komen for the Cure Siani Lee Commun. Adv.-2010, Fattah Conf. on Higher Educ. Friend of Educ.-2010, Educ. Policy & Ldrshp. Ctr. Awd.-2009, PA State Alliance of YMCA Leg. Champ. Awd.-2009, Most Worshipful Prince Hall Grand Lodge F&AM of PA-2009; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1980, serving 17th consecutive term.

**GARTH D. EVERETT****84th District****Lycoming and Union Counties**

Garth D. Everett (R), born in 1954, in Montoursville, son of Maxine and the late David Everett; Montoursville Area H.S., 1972; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), 1976; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 2000; LTC: USAF; frmr. atty.; mem.: NRA, VFW, Amer. Legion, Oregon E. Running Club, 1st UM Ch.; bd. mem.: River Val. Reg. YMCA; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 5th consecutive term; married Susan; 2 children, 2 grandchildren.

**FLORINDO J. FABRIZIO****2nd District****Erie County**

Florindo J. "Flo" Fabrizio (D), born in 1944, in Erie, son of the late Nicola and Ida Fabrizio; Strong Vincent H.S., 1962; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), gen. arts & sci., 1966; Edinboro State Univ. (M.Ed.), counseling, 1969; att. Nova Univ., doct. studies; frmr. clerk/clerk of elections: Erie Co.; frmr. econ. instructor: Amer. Inst. of Banking; frmr. bd. mem./v-pres.: Erie Maennerchor Club; frmr. v-chair: City of Erie Gaming Study Comm.; frmr. pres.: Saints & Sinners of N. Amer.; frmr. sec.: Pleasant Ridge Manor Bd. of Trustees; frmr. mem.: Co. Comm. Assn. of Pa., Erie Co. Welfare Comm.; mem.: BPOE Lodge #67, LaNuova Aurora Soc., S. End Benefit Assn., Roadhouse Theater Productions, Sacred Heart & St. Paul RC Ch., Gannon Univ. Physician Asst. Prog. Adv. Bd., Morosky Coll. Health Professions & Sci. Adv. Cncl.; bd. mem.: Martin Luther King Ctr.; charter mem.: Erie Museum Auth.; dir. of research/evaluation: Erie Model Cities Prog.; v-pres.: Erie Wolves Club; sec.: Natl. Assn. of Wolves; faculty: Erie Bus. Ctr.; awds.: Guiseppi Mazzini Civic Assn. Man of the Year-2009, Pa. Chap. NASW Leg. of the Year-2008, Bob Connor Jr. Achiev. Ldrshp. Awd.-2008, Erie Legends Elected Offic. Best Perform. Awd.-2006; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 7th consecutive term; min chair: Health Comm.; married Victoria B; 1 child, 2 stepchildren.

**FRANK FARINA****112th District****Lackawanna County**

Frank Farina (D), born in 1976, in Scranton, son of Richard and Ann Marie Scopelliti; Valley View H.S., 1994; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), crim. just., 1999; found./pres: Farina Landscaping Inc.; mem.: Fam. of St. Anthony, St. Ubaldo Soc., NRA, Archbald/Eynon Lions Club; mem./sponsor: Natl. Wild Turkey Fed.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2012, serving 2nd consecutive term; married Karla; 3 children.

**FRANK ANTHONY FARRY III****142nd District****Bucks County**

Frank Anthony Farry III (R), born in 1972, in Abington, son of Frank Jr. and Sandra Joan Farry; Neshaminy H.S., 1990; Univ. of Pa. Wharton Sch. of Bus. (B.S.), econ., 1995; Rutgers Univ. (M.S.), pub. policy, 1998; Rutgers Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 2000; frmr. asst. twp. mgr.: Middletown Twp.; mem./fire chief: Langhorne-Middletown Fire Co.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008, serving 4th consecutive term; Maj. Dep. Whip; caucus mem.: 2nd Amend., Asthma, Cancer, Career & Tech. Educ., Coal, Commun. Coll., Early Child. Educ., Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs. (chair), Intell. Disab. & Autism, Life Sci., Mental Health, Pa. Commun. Pharm., Women's Health (co-chair).

**MELINDA FEE**

37th District

**Lancaster County**

Melinda Fee (R), born in Lancaster, daughter of Tom and Jean Gates; Manheim Cent. H.S.; Millersville Univ., econ.; frmrly.: Trans. Amer. Off. Furn.; mem.: Manheim Rep. Comm., NRA, Manheim Cent. Sch. Dist. Booster Club; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2012, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: 2nd Amend., Agric., Govt. Reform, Pa. Fair; married Tom (dec.); 3 children.

**MARTY FLYNN**

113th District

**Lackawanna County**

Marty Flynn (D), born in Scranton, son of Martin and Virginia Flynn; Scranton Prep. Sch., 1994; Marywood Univ. (B.A.), legal studies, 2000; frmr. educator/prog. coord.; Lackawanna Co. Prison; frmr. chair: Prison Misconduct Bd.; frmr. mixed martial arts fighter/prof. boxer; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2012, serving 2nd consecutive term.

**DAN B. FRANKEL**

Minority Caucus Chair – 23rd District

**Allegheny County**

Dan B. Frankel (D), born in 1956, in Pittsburgh, son of Robert and Rebeca Frankel; Pennington Sch., 1974; Kenyon Coll. (B.S.), pol. sci., 1978; Kennedy Sch. of Govt. Cert. Prog. for Sr. Execs. in State & Local Govt., 2000; ins. broker; mem.: Pgh. Parks Conserv., Jewish Fam. & Child. Svcs., W. Pa. Conserv.; past chair: Allegheny Co. Dem. Deleg.; awds.: ACLU Marjorie H. Matson Vigilant Def. of Civil Liberties Awd.-2008, JCC Rogal-Ruslander Ldrshp. Awd.-2007, Mental Health Assn. Esprit Awd.-2006, Squirrel Hill Urban Coalition Citizen of the Yr.-2002, United Jewish Fed. Stark Ldrshp; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1998, serving 8th consecutive term; caucus mem.: LGBT Equal. (chair), Women's Health (chair); married Debra; 3 children.

**ROBERT L. FREEMAN**

136th District

**Northampton County**

Robert L. Freeman (D), born in 1956, in Easton, son of Joyce Styers Freeman and the late Jacob B. Freeman; Easton Area H.S., 1975; Moravian Coll. (B.A.), hist./pol. sci., *magna cum laude*, 1978; Lehigh Univ. (M.A.), hist., 1984; frmr. shop steward/mem.: UFCW Union; frmr. exec. dir.: Sen. Dem. Policy Comm., Sen. Local Govt. Comm.; awds.: Elton Stone Awd., Moravian Coll. Hist. Prize; auth.: article, *Light Rail and the Lehigh Valley*; frmr. chair: House Select Comm. on Land Use & Growth Mgmt.; chair: City of Easton Home Rule Charter Study Comm.; authored Elm St. Prog.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1982, served 6 consecutive terms; reelected 1998, serving 9th consecutive term; min. chair: Local Govt. Comm.; married Terri Arshan; 2 stepchildren.

**MATT GABLER**

75th District

**Clearfield and Elk Counties**

Matt Gabler (R), born in DuBois; DuBois Cent. Cath. H.S.; Bucknell Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., *magna cum laude*, 2006; capt.: Pa. Army Natl. Guard; frmr. research analyst; Pa. House of Reps.; mem.: Ridgway Elks Lodge, Amer. Legion, NRA, St. Marys Moose Club, K of C, Pa. Wildlife Habitat Unltd., St. Michael the Archangel RCC; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008, serving 3rd consecutive term; caucus mem.: 2nd Amend., Cancer, Coal, Craft Beer, Eagle Scout, Energy, Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Govt. Reform, Intl. Commerce, Liberty, Mil. Install. & Base Dev., Motorsport, Northwest, Oil & Gas, Pa. Fair, Pro-Life, Rural Health, Speaker Muhlenberg Ger.-Amer., Sportsmen's, Timber.

**EDWARD C. GAINEY**

24th District

**Allegheny County**

Edward C. Gainey (D), born in Pittsburgh, son of Jacob Talton and Darlene Craig; Peabody H.S., 1988; Morgan State Univ. (B.A.), bus. mgmt., 1994; frmr. comm. dev. spec.: City of Pgh.; mem.: Promise Divine Intervention Minis., Pgh. Comm. Svc., Inc.; frmr. chair/v-chair: Pgh. City Dem. Comm.; awds.: Urban Hero-2013, 75 Men of Excell.-2009; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2012; caucus mem.: At Risk Child. & Fam., LGBT Equality, Pa. Legis. Black, Pa. SAFE, Pa. Steel; mem.: Allegheny Co. Deleg.; married Michelle; 3 children.

**JOHN T. GALLOWAY**

140th District

**Bucks County**

John T. Galloway (D), born in 1960, in Levittown, son of Jane Mary Galloway and the late James Galloway; Pennsbury H.S., 1977; Proj. Mgmt. Inst., 2001; frmr. proj. mgr.: Merrill Lynch; basketball coach: Cath. Youth Org.; mem.: AOH, local Dem Comm.; past pres./treas.: Bucks Co. St. Patrick's Day Parade Comm.; frmr. mem.: Pennsbury Sch. Bd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 5th consecutive term; caucus mem.: Irish, Manu. (co-chair), Penn State, Pro-Life, SE Deleg.; married Angela; 1 child.

**MARC J. GERGELY**

35th District

**Allegheny County**

Marc J. Gergely (D), born in 1969, in McKeesport, son of Robert and Sofia Gergely; McKeesport Area H.S., 1987; att. Commun. Coll. of Allegheny Co., 1992, Indiana Univ. of Pa., hist., 1988-92; Univ. of Pa. Fels Inst. of Govt. Fellowship, 2005; frmr. legis. asst.: Sen. Sean Logan, Sen. Albert Belan; bd. mem.: Natl. Assembly of Sportsmen's Caucus; mem.: F&AM Lodge #582, Sons of the Amer. Legion Post #361, Allegheny Co. Firearms Owners Against Crime, Polish Natl. Alliance #352, McKeesport Hungarian Club, Wm. Penn Assoc., Steel Industry Heritage Corp., McKeesport/Duquesne Ind. Site Policy Bd., Amer. Cncl. of Young Pol. Ldrs.; frmr. mem.: McKeesport Area Sch. Bd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 7th consecutive term; elected Dep. Whip 2007; chair: Labor & Indus. Comm.; married Debbie, 3 children.

**JARET A. GIBBONS****10th District****Beaver, Butler and Lawrence Counties**

Jaret A. Gibbons (D), born in 1980, in Ellwood City, son of Carol and the late Ralph Gibbons Jr.; Lincoln H.S., 1999; Duquesne Univ. (B.A.), *summa cum laude*, pol sci./bus., 2003; Univ. of Pgh., Sch. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, 2006; mem.: F&AM Lodge 599, Slippery Rock Sportsmen's Club, Beaver Co./Pa. Bar Assn., Holy Name Soc., Ellwood City Hist. Soc., NRA, PCUC, Sons of Italy, K of C, Loyal Order of Moose, Wolves; bd. mem.: Lawrence Co. Commun. Action Partnership, James Finnegan Found., Pa. Commun. Dev. Bank, PHEAA; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 5th consecutive term; married Jennifer; 3 children.

**MARK M. GILLEN****128th District****Berks and Lancaster Counties**

Mark M. Gillen (R), born in 1955, in Bristol, son of Concetta and the late Frank Gillen; Pennsbury H.S., 1973; Bob Jones Univ. (B.S.), educ., 1987; Kutztown Univ. (M.Ed.), soc. studies/educ., 2008; frmr. educ. dir.: Salt and Light Found.; frmr. jury comm.: Berks Co.; Pa. Emerg. Med. Tech.; mem.: Mohnton Fish & Game Prot. Assn., Pike Twp. Prot. Assn., Perry Twp. Gun Club, Exeter Twp. Rod & Gun Club, Friends of the Daniel Boone Homestead, Hay Creek Hist. Assn., Berks. Co. 4-H, Pa. Farm Bureau; frmr. cnclman.: Mohnton Bor.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010, serving 3rd consecutive term; married Kim; 5 children.

**KEITH J. GILLESPIE****47th District****York County**

Keith J. Gillespie (R), born in 1952, in Wilmington, Del., son of Frank and Anne Gillespie; Solanco H.S., 1970; att. Keystone Jr. Coll., Franklin & Marshall Coll.; frmr. paramedic: St. Joseph Hosp.; frmr. dir.: Memorial Hosp.; frmr. dep. coroner: York Co.; frmr. committeeman: Hellam Twp.; mem.: NRA, Ldrshp. York, York Co. Fatality Review Bd., Ducks Unltd., Amer. Red Cross, Healthy York Co. Coalition, BSA, Field Faculty HAAC, S. Central Pa./York Co. Counter Terrorism Task Forces, York Co. United Way, Conestoga Jaycees, Kreutz Creek Presb. Ch.; frmr. mem.: York/Lancaster Co. Emerg. Med. Assns.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 7th consecutive term; chair: Urban Affairs Comm.; married Annette; 3 children.

**MAUREE GINGRICH****101st District****Lebanon County**

Mauree A. Gingrich (R), born in 1946, in Baltimore, Md., daughter of Jerome and Marie Boyd; Lebanon Cath. H.S., 1964; att. Hershey Jr. Coll., 1964-65; Pa. Coll. of Med. Arts (A.S.), med. tech., 1967; frmr. reg. mktg. dir.: Omega Med. Lab.; frmr. dir. of mktg.: Cornwall Manor; frmr. own.: Mature Market Concepts; frmr. bd. of trustees: Ldrshp. Lebanon Val., Palmyra Pub. Lib.; frmr. bd. mem.: Lebanon Val. C of C; frmr. pres.: Palmyra Bor. Cncl.; frmr. mem.: Palmyra Bor. Plan. Comm., Palmyra Civil Svc. Comm.; mem.: Ch. of the Holy Spirit RC Ch.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 7th consecutive term; married Cal; 4 children; 6 grandchildren.

**ROBERT W. GODSHALL****53rd District****Montgomery County**

Robert W. Godshall (R), born in 1933, in Souderton, son of the late Enos and Bessie Godshall; Juniata Coll. (B.S.), bus. adm./econ., 1955; grad. work, Wharton Sch., 1956; fmr. pres.: Godshall's Hatchery Inc.; fmr. controller: Montgomery Co.; fmr. bd. mem./past pres.: Souderton Area Sch. Dist., Perkiomen Val. Watershed Assn.; bd. of trustees: Natl. Constitution Ctr.; life mem.: NRA, Unified Sportsmen; awds.: NFIB Guard. of Small Bus.-2014, Pa. Natl. Assn. of Water Cos. James McGirr Kelly Awd.-2014, Gir. Val. Forge C of C Ldrshp. Awd.-2014, Hatfield Bor. Citizen of the Yr.-2013, ACU Conserv. Awd.-2012, Natl. Kidney Registry Amer. Hero Awd.-2011, Natl. Hemophilia Found. Ldrshp. Awd.-2011, Pa. Ins. Fraud Prev. Auth. Fraud Fighter Awd.-2010, Perseverance Vol. Fire Co. Citizen of the Yr.-2009, Souderton Area H.S. Hall of Fame-2007, *The Reporter Newspaper* Best Area Politician-2014, 2013, 2012, 2011, 2010, 2006, 2003, 2002, 2000, nums. other awds.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1982, serving 17th consecutive term; chair: Consumer Affairs Comm.

**NEAL P. GOODMAN****Minority Caucus Administrator – 123rd District****Schuylkill County**

Neal P. Goodman (D), born in 1957, in Bethlehem, son of the late Cornelius P. and Shirley Goodman; Mahanoy Area H.S., 1976; att. Penn. State Univ.-Schuylkill Haven, 1979-81; Univ. of E. Stroudsburg (B.A.), hist., 1986; fmr. sgt.: U.S. Marine Corp.; fmr. mem./past pres.: Mahanoy City Bor. Cncl.; fmr. chief of staff: Office of Rep. Edward J. Lucyk; fmr. exec. dir.: Vet. Affairs & Emerg. Preparedness Comm., Tourism & Recreational Dev. Comm.; fmr. dir.: Schuylkill Co. Visitors Bur., MAJIC Corp.; eucharistic minister: Blessed Teresa of Calcutta RC Ch.; mem.: AOH Jack Kehoe Div. #1, Elks Lodge #695, Pi Lambda Phi natl. frat.; life mem.: NRA; awds.: Elks Lodge #695 Outst. Citizen of the Yr.-2007, Pottsville Jt. Cncl. Svc. to Veterans Awd.-2006, Pa. Commend. Medal-2006, Chapel of the Four Chaplains Legion of Honor-2002; Dem Caucus Admin.; elected to Pa House of Representatives 2002, serving 7th consecutive term; married Vickie; 3 children.

**KEITH J. GREINER****43rd District****Lancaster County**

Keith J. Greiner (R), born in 1965, in Lancaster, son of James and the late Margot Greiner; Conestoga Val. H.S., 1983; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), acctg., 1987; fmr. controller: Lanc. Co.; fmr. suprvr./auditor: Upper Leacock Twp.; fmr. judge of elections: Leacock Dist.; fmr. treas.: Lancaster Co. Rep. Party; CPA: Hatter, Harris & Beittel, LLP; treas.: Ressler Mill Found.; mem.: Amer. Bus. Club of Lanc., Upper Leacock Fire Co., NRA; elected to Pa House of Representatives 2012, serving 2nd consecutive term.

**SETH GROVE****196th District****York County**

Seth Grove (R), born in 1979, in York, son of Thomas and Sandra Grove; Spring Grove H.S., 1998; York Coll. of PA (B.A.), pub. adm., 2002; att. Geo. Wash. Univ., pol. mgmt.; fmr. chief of staff: Pa. Rep. Keith Gillespie; fmr. leg. asst.: U.S. Cong. Todd Platts, Pa. Rep. Stan Saylor; fmr. chair: Dover YMCA Bd. of Mgrs.; life mem.: NRA; mem.: Lions Club, Dover Fish & Game Assn., N. York Co. Rep. Club, York Co. Young Rep., Rep. Club of York Co.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008, serving 4th consecutive term; chair: Select Subcomm. on Career & Tech. Educ.; caucus mem.: Agric., Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Pharmacy (co-chair), Pro-Life, Sportmen's, Taxpayer (co-chair), Timber, YMCA (co-chair); married Kacey; 2 children.

**MARCIA M. HAHN****138th District****Northampton County**

Marcia M. Hahn (R), born in 1954, daughter of the late Charles and Hilda McIlhane; Nazareth Area H.S., 1972; frmr. legis. aide: Rep. Len Gruppo; frmr. constit. svc./off. mgr.: Rep. Craig Dally; frmr. mem.: Nazareth Area C of C; mem.: DAR, NRA; frmr. bd. mem.: Fam. First; frmr. area chair: Northampton Co. Rep. Comm.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010, serving 3rd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Antique & Classic Car, Career & Tech Educ., Diabetes, E. Central, Irish-Amer., Mil. Install. & Base Dev., Motorsports, Pro-Life, Prop. Tax Reform, 2nd Amend., Speaker Muhlenberg Ger.-Amer., Sportsman's, St. Auto. Enthus., YMCA; 2 children; 4 grandchildren.

**MICHAEL K. HANNA SR.****Minority Whip – 76th District****Centre and Clinton Counties**

Michael K. Hanna Sr. (D), born in 1953, in Lock Haven, son of Horace F. Jr. and the late Celestine Hanna; Lock Haven Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1977; Univ. of Pgh. (J.D.), 1980; atty.; bd. of gov.: State Sys. of Higher Educ.; frmr. bd. mem.: PA Parks and Forest, Lock Haven Sesquicentennial, Lock Haven YMCA, Lock Haven Univ. Found., Lock Haven Alum. Assn., Ctr. for Rural Pa.; frmr. cncl. of trustees: Lock Haven Univ.; mem.: Lock Haven Lions Club, Lock Haven Elks Club, Lock Haven Eagles Club; frmr. chair: Clinton Co. Sesquicentennial; frmr. div. chair: Clinton Co. United Way; frmr. pres.: Lock Haven Jaycees; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1990, serving 13th consecutive term; married Susan K.; 2 children.

**R. TED HARHAI****58th District****Westmoreland County**

R. Ted Harhai (D), born in 1955, in Monessen, son of Dolores and the late John B. Harhai; Monessen H.S., 1973; Carnegie-Mellon Univ., 1977; investment banker; frmr. cnclman./mayor: Monessen; past pres.: Monessen Pub. Libr. & Dist. Ctr., Monessen Lions Club, Gir. Monessen C of C; mem.: Natl. Assn. of Securities Dealers, numerous other soc./frat. orgs.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election Feb. 3, 1998, serving 9th consecutive term; mem.: Pub. Emp. Retirement Comm., Policy Comm.; chair: Games & Fisheries Comm.; caucus mem.: Alzheimer's, Autism, Coal (chair), Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Ital., Pa. Hist. Preserv., Steel (chair).

**JULIE HARHART****183rd District****Lehigh and Northampton Counties**

Julie Harhart (R), born in Northampton, daughter of Frank and Theresa Cihylik; Allentown Cent. H.S.; Bethlehem Bus. Sch.; frmr. legis. aide; mem.: Northampton Exchange Club, N. Lehigh Val. C of C, Slatington Rotary Club, Northampton Co./Lehigh Co. Cncl. of Rep. Women; awds.: 2x recip. PASR Outst. Legis. of the Yr., 3x recip. "Taxpayer Hero" by Citizens Against Higher Taxes, 3x recip. NFIB "Guardian of Small Business," Child Adv. Ctr. of Lehigh Co. Blue Scarf Awd., N. Val. Dist. BSA Good Scout Awd. - 2010, Pa. Cong. of Parents & Teachers Advocacy-2002, Golden Deeds-2001; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1994, serving 11th consecutive term; apptd.: State Transp. Adv. Comm.; maj. chair: Prof. Licensure Comm.; married.



## THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

**PATRICK J. HARKINS****1st District****Erie County**

Patrick J. Harkins (D), born in 1963, in Erie, son of the late Bernard J. and Rita Harkins; Tech Mem. H.S.; Mercyhurst Coll., pre-law; Penn State Univ.-Behrend, bus./pol. sci.; frmr. driver: UPS; frmr. mem.: Teamsters 397; judge of elections; mem.: Erie Maennerchor Club, Erie Co. Fed. of Clubs, Dem. Comm., K of C, Sons of Lake Erie, Polaski Club, Siebenbueger Club, Trinity Club, Third St. Falcons, Moniuszko Singing Soc., Metro Erie Pa. Sports Hall of Fame; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 5th consecutive term; caucus mem.: Antique & Classic Car, Children's, German, Irish, Ital., Labor, Sportsmen's; married Michelle; 3 children.

**KATE M. HARPER****61st District****Montgomery County**

Kate M. Harper, Esq. (R), born in 1956, in Philadelphia, daughter of Frances McCarron and the late Thomas B. Harper III; Gwynedd Mercy Acad., 1974; La Salle Univ. (B.A.), *maxima cum laude*, pol. sci., 1978; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; part.: Timoney, Knox, LLP; mem.: Local Govt. Comm.; past mem./chair: Montgomery Co. Lands Trust; bd. mem.: Pa. Legal Aid Network; frmr. bd. of trustees: Gwynedd Acad. Elem., Wissahickon Educ. Oppor. Found., 10,000 Friends of Pa.; awds.: Pa. Land Trust Assn. Conserv. Ldrshp. Awd., Lower Gwynedd Twp. Citizen of the Yr.-2006, Pa. Land Trust Assn. Commitment/Ldrshp. Awd.-2004, Govs. Ind. Awd. for Excell. in Local Govt.-2001; Lwr. Gwynedd Twp. Supv.; Montgomery Co. Plan. Comm.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2000, serving 7th consecutive term; married Paul J. Kelly III; 2 children.

**C. ADAM HARRIS****82nd District****Juniata, Franklin and Mifflin Counties**

C. Adam Harris (R), born in 1975, in Lewistown, son of Doug Harris and Gayle Arbogast; Juniata H.S., 1994; Susquehanna Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1998; mem.: NRA, Pa. Farm Bur.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 7th consecutive term; married Jenise; 1 child.

**JORDAN A. HARRIS****186th District****Philadelphia County**

Jordan A. Harris (D), born in 1984, in Philadelphia; John Bartram Motivation H.S., 2002; Millersville Univ. (B.A.), govt./pol. affairs, 2006; Cabrini Coll. (M.Ed.), educ., 2008; frmr. exec. dir.: Phila. Youth Comm.; mem.: Phi Beta Sigma, F&AM Cephas Lodge #98 PHA; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2012, serving 2nd consecutive term; co-v-chair: Phila. Deleg.; caucus mem.: Commun. Coll., Early Child. Educ., Pa. Legis. Black.

**DOYLE M. HEFFLEY**

122nd District

**Carbon County**

Doyle M. Heffley (R), born in 1970, in Allentown, son of Larry and Roberta Heffley; Lehighon Area H.S., 1989; Lincoln Tech. Inst. (A.A.), arch. drafting, 1991; frmr. NE area mgr.-Operational Staffing; Tankstar USA; frmr. terminal mgr.: JP Donmoyer Trucking Co. Inc.; frmr. ind. consult., transp. mgmt.; mem.: Beaver Run Gun Club, Indian Mt. Rod & Gun Club, Lehighon Sons of the Amer. Legion Post 314; frmr. mem.: Lower Towamensing Twp. Plan. Comm.; frmr. chair: Carbon Co. Rep. Comm.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010, serving 3rd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Coal, Pro-Life, Prop. Tax; married Kellie; 2 children.

**SUSAN C. HELM**

104th District

**Dauphin and Lebanon Counties**

Susan C. Helm (R), born in Harrisburg, daughter of the late Paul and Mae Elizabeth Helm; Susquehanna Twp. H.S., 1961; HACC (A.A.), lib. arts, 1981 own./broker: Century 21 at the Helm; legis. comm. mem.: Gr. Hbg., Pa. Assn. of REALTORS®; mem.: NATL. ASSN. OF REALTORS®, Hbg. Hist. Soc., Grace UM Ch.; mem.: Rep. State Comm.; frmr. pres.: Dauphin Co. Cncl. of Rep. Women; past 1st v-chair: Dauphin Co. Rep. Comm.; frmr. bd. mem./trustee: Fort Hunter; frmr. bd. mem.: Pride of the Susquehanna; deleg./alt. deleg.: Rep. Natl. Conv.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 5th consecutive term.

**TIM HENNESSEY**

26th District

**Chester and Montgomery Counties**

(J.D.), 1972; frmr. trial atty.: Pub. Def.'s Office; priv. pract.; frmr. sol.: N. Coventry Twp.; frmr. mem.: Rotary Group Study Exch. (S. Wales, G.B.); frmr. chair: Rotary Group Exch. Prog.; dir./past pres.: Alternatives Corp., Birthright of Pottstown; frmr. camp. chair: var. Rep. election campaigns; frmr. Spkr. of the House Designee to Jud. Cncl. of Pa.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1992, serving 12th consecutive term; chair: Aging & Older Adult Svcs. Comm.; caucus chair: Irish, Steel; married Carol; 3 children.

**DAVID S. HICKERNELL**

98th District

**Dauphin and Lancaster Counties**

David S. Hickernell (R), born in 1959, in Lancaster, son of Clayton and the late Rosemary Hickernell; Donegal H.S., 1977; Elizabethtown Coll. (B.S.), psych., 1983; frmr. clerk of cts.: Lancaster Co.; frmr. staff: Pa. House of Rep.; Rep. committeeman; mem.: Elizabethtown Rotary Club, St. Peter's RC Ch.; frmr. chair: Elizabethtown Area Rep. Comm.; Elizabethtown Coll. Outst. Alum. Awd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 7th consecutive term; chair: Tourism & Rec. Dev. Comm.; married Karen; 1 child.

## THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

**RICHARD S. IRVIN****81st District****Centre, Huntingdon and Mifflin Counties**

Richard S. Irvin (R), born in 1971, in Tyrone, son of Sidney and Margaret Irvin; Juniata Val. H.S., 1989; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.S.), acctg., 1994; frmr. tax claim dir./treas.: Huntingdon Co.; past pres./past treas.: Huntingdon Co. United Way; past treas.: Ctr. for Commun. Action; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2014; married Jaime; 4 children.

**ROBERT LEE JAMES****64th District****Butler and Venango Counties**

Robert Lee James (R), born in 1948, in Oil City, son of the late Hubert L. and Dorothea W. James; Oil City H.S., 1966; Clarion Univ. (B.S.), econ., 1974, (M.B.A.) bus., 1983; frmrly. U.S. Navy; frmr. v-pres.-Comm. Lending: First Natl. Bank of Pa.; frmr. fin. consult.: First Union Securities, Raymond James Fin.; frmr. chair: Clarion Univ. bd. of trustees; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2012, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: 2nd Amend., Cancer, Coal, Cultural & Arts, Masonic, NW, Oil & Gas; married Maureen M.; 3 children.

**BARRY J. JOZWIAK****5th District****Berks County**

Barry J. Jozwiak (R), born in 1945, in Hatfield, England, son of Betty and the late Joseph Jozwiak; W. Reading H.S., 1963; Penn State Univ. (A.A.), commun. svc., 1975, (B.A.), law enforce./corrections, *magna cum laude*, 1978; U.S. Navy vet.; frmr. trooper: Pa. State Police; frmr. sherriff: Berks Co.; past pres./life mem.: Pa. Sheriffs Assn.; v-pres.: Fruit & Xmas Tree Growers; mem.: Pa. Farm Bur.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2014; caucus mem.: 2nd Amend., Coal, E. Central, Gas & Oil, Masonic, Sportsmen's, Timber, Vets.; married Margie; 1 child.

**WARREN KAMPF****157th District****Chester and Montgomery Counties**

Warren Kampf (R), born in 1967, in Bryn Mawr, son of Philip and Ann Kampf; Phillips Exeter Acad., 1985; Yale Coll. (B.A.), Eng., 1989; Emory Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1993; frmr. dep. prosecutor: York Co. Dist. Atty.'s Office; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Phila. Dist. Atty.'s Office; frmr. suprv.: Tredyffrin Twp.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010, serving 3rd consecutive term; married Megan; 2 children.

**AARON D. KAUFER****120th District****Luzerne County**

Aaron D. Kaufer (R), son of Neil and Larinda Kaufer; Wyoming Val. West H.S.; Lafayette Coll., govt./law/intl. affairs; frmr. mktg. rep.: Mohegan Sun Casino; mem.: Temple Israel; tutor/referee: Jewish Commun. Ctr.; vol.: Spring Garden Child. Ctr.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2014.

**ROB KAUFFMAN****89th District****Franklin County**

Robert W. Kauffman (R), born in 1974, in York, son of William and Cinda Kauffman; Greencastle-Antrim H.S., 1992; Amer. Univ. (B.S.), pol. sci., 1996; frmr. supv.: Greene Twp.; mem.: Bethel Assembly of God, Greene Twp. Lions Club, Franklin Co. Rep. Comm.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2004, serving 6th consecutive term; married L. Nikole J.; 4 children.

**SID MICHAELS KAVULICH****114th District****Lackawanna County**

Sid Michaels Kavulich (D), born in Taylor; Riverside H.S., 1974; Williamsport Area Commun. Coll. (A.A.), 1976; frmr. communications spec.: Dem. State. Communications Office; bd. mem.: Cath. Soc. Svcs.-Scranton Diocese, Broadway Theatre of Scranton; mem.: Rotary Club of the Abingtons; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010, serving 3rd consecutive term; caucus mem.: NE Deleg.; married Linda; 3 children.

**FREDERICK B. KELLER****85th District****Snyder and Union Counties**

Frederick B. Keller (R), born in 1965, in Page, Az.; Shikellamy H.S., 1984; Don Paul Shearer Real Estate Sch., 1995; frmr. qual. mgr./laborer/lumber purch./oper. mgr.: Conestoga Wood Specialties Corp.; life mem.: NRA; mem.: First Reformed Ch., Cent. Pa./Gtr. Susq. Val. C of C, Pa. Farm Bur.; frmr. auditor: Middlecreek Twp.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Central Pa., Liberty, Pro-Life, Prop. Tax Relief, Timber; married Kay; 2 children.

**MARK K. KELLER****86th District****Cumberland and Perry Counties**

Mark K. Keller (R), born in 1954, in Carlisle, son of Glenn and the late Jean Keller; W. Perry H.S., 1972; Mo. Auction Sch., 1982; att. Penn State Univ.; frmr. auditor/supv.: Spring Twp.; frmr. comm.: Perry Co.; farmer/auctioneer; mem.: Pa. Livestock Assn., Ctr. for Dairy Excell. Perry Co. Farm Bur., NRA, Mt. Zion Luth. Ch.; dir.: Orrstown Bank; Gov. Designee Comm. of the Pa. Farm Show; mem.: numerous sportsman's clubs; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2004, serving 6th consecutive term; Rep. Dep. Whip; caucus mem.: Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Timber; Sportsmen's; married Sally; 1 child.

**WILLIAM F. KELLER****184th District****Philadelphia County**

William F. Keller (D), born in 1951, in Philadelphia, son of the late William Sr. and Rita Keller; Bishop Neumann H.S., 1968; La Salle Univ. (B.S.), 1972; frmr. longshoreman: ILA Local 1291; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1992, serving 12th consecutive term; min. chair: Transp. Comm.; 2 children.

**THOMAS H. KILLION****168th District****Delaware County**

Thomas H. Killion (R), born in 1957, in Philadelphia, son of the late Tom and Dorothy Killion; Cardinal O'Hara H.S., 1975; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), crim. justice, 1979; frmr. dist. dir.: U.S. Rep. Curt Weldon; frmr. chair: Del. Co. Cncl.; v-pres.: InR Advisors; mem.: St. Thomas the Apostle RC Ch.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election June 17, 2003, serving 7th consecutive term; married Eileen; 2 children.

**PATTY KIM****103rd District****Dauphin County**

Patty Kim (D), born in 1973, in Escondido, Ca., daughter of Wayne and the late Hazel Kim; Langley H.S., 1991; Boston Coll. (B.A.), commun., 1995; frmr. anchor/reporter: WHP-TV; frmr. city cncl. mem.: City of Hbg.; Pa. Fed. of Dem. Women Outst. Elected Woman Awd.-2012; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2012, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Cultural & Arts, Early Child. Educ., LGBT Equality, Pa. Legis. Black, Women's; married John Sider; 2 children.

**STEPHEN KINSEY****201st District****Philadelphia County**

Stephen Kinsey (D), born in 1958, in Philadelphia, son of Pearl and the late Lee Kinsey; Germantown H.S., 1976; W. Chester Univ. (B.S.), educ., 1981; Eastern Univ. (M.B.A.), health admin., 2002; frmr. proj. coord.: Horizon House, Inc.; frmr. dir.: Workforce Dev. Prog.; frmr. chief of staff: Pa. House of Reps.; frmr. committeeman: 25 Div.-Phila.; 1st v-chair: 59th Ward, past pres.: Duval Improvement Assn., Germantown H.S. Alum. Assn.; mem.: Kappa Alpha Psi-Phila. Alum. Chap., Phila. Sch. Adv. Cncl.; awds.: Natl. Panhellenic Ldrshp. Awd.-2013, Commun. Coll. Ldrshp. Awd.-2013, Brighter Futures Awd.-2013; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2012, serving 2nd consecutive term; v-chair: Dem. Policy Comm.; v-co-chair: Phila. Co. Deleg.; caucus mem.: At Risk Child. & Fam., Early Child. Educ., Homeless, Legis. Hunger, LGBT Equality, Pa. Legis. Black, Women's Health; 4 children.

**THADDEUS KIRKLAND****159th District****Delaware County**

Thaddeus Kirkland (D), born in 1955, in Chester, son of John and the late Lillie Mae Kirkland; Chester H.S., 1973; Cheyney Univ. (B.A.), communications, 1990; att. E. Bapt. Theol. Sem.; frmr. commun. svc. coord.: Crozer Chester Med. Ctr.; pastor: Commun. Bapt. Ch.; v-pres.: W. End Ministerial Fellowship of Chester & Vicinity; frmr. bd. of trustees: Lincoln Univ; mem.: Omega Psi Phi Inc.; frmr. v-chair: Natl. Black Caucus of State Leg.; num. ldrshp., commun. svc. awds.: elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1992, serving 12th consecutive term; min. chair: Tour. & Rec. Dev. Comm.; caucus mem.: Pa. Legis. Black; married Susie; 5 children; 11 grandchildren.

**KATE A. KLUNK****169th District****York County**

Kate A. Klunk (R); Hanover Sr. H.S., 2000; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), econ./hist./pub. policy studies, *cum laude*; Penn State Univ. Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.); Anne. B. Anstine Excell. in Pub. Svc. Series, 2013; cong. intern: Cong. Todd Platts; researcher: Pres. G.W. Bush Natl. Econ. Cncl.; frmr. mem.: Main St. Hanover Steering Comm., Main St. Hanover Promo. Comm.; mem.: NRA, Fed. Soc., St. Mark Luth. Ch.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2014; dep. chair: Maj. Policy Comm.

**JERRY KNOWLES****124th District****Berks, Carbon and Schuylkill Counties**

Jerry Knowles (R), born in 1948, in Coaldale, son of the late James and Emily Knowles; Marian Cath. H.S.; Thaddeus Stevens Trade Sch., mech. drafting, 1969; lic. Pa. Realtor; frmr. police officer: Tamaqua Police Dept.; frmr. own.: Knowles Mkt.; frmr. legis. asst.: Rep. Dave Argall; frmr. cnclman./mayor: Tamaqua Bor.; frmr. comm.: Schuylkill Co.; awds.: PV Irish Amer. Assn. Shamrock Awd.-2011, Thaddeus Stevens Coll. of Tech. Spirit Achiev. Awd.-2010, Tamaqua Area C of C Citizen of the Yr.-2007; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election May 2009, serving 4th consecutive term; married Lorraine; 2 children; 2 grandchildren.

**WILLIAM C. KORTZ II****38th District****Allegheny County**

William C. Kortz II (D), born in 1954, in Pittsburgh, son of the late Bill and Dorothy Kortz; McKeesport Sr. H.S., 1973; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), criminology/pol. sci., 1977; att. Duquesne Univ., bus. adm.; frmr. oper. mgr.: U.S. Steel Corp.; mem.: Amer. Legion Post 380, Dravosburg Fire Hall, Clairton Sportsman Club; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 4th consecutive term; caucus mem.: 2nd Amend., Antique & Classic Cars, Bicycle, Career & Tech. Educ., Coal, Early Child. Educ., Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Ger.-Amer., Intell. Disab. & Autism, Mfg., Motorsports, Oil & Gas, Pro-Life, Sportsmen's, Steel; 3 children.

**NICKOLAS M. KOTIK****45th District****Allegheny County**

Nickolas M. Kotik (D), born in 1950, in McKees Rocks, son of the late Michael and Mary Kotik; Sto-Rox Sr. H.S., 1968; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), pub. adm., 1972; frmr. cnclman: McKees Rocks Bor.; frmr. adm. asst.: Rep. Fred A. Trello's Office; frmr. mgr.: Robinson Twp.; bd. sec./treas.: Wm. Penn Assoc.; mem./past pres.: Lions Club of McKees Rocks; mem.: Byzantine Cath. Ch.; Lions Intl. Melvin Jones Fellowship-2001; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 7th consecutive term; min. chair: Gaming Oversight Comm.; married Shirley; 1 child.

**TIMOTHY A. KRIEGER****57th District****Westmoreland County**

Timothy A. Krieger (R), born in 1961, in Mt. Pleasant, son of Ronald and Carole Krieger; Connellsville Area H.S., 1979; Liberty Univ. (B.S.), math., 1984; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1992; lt.: U.S. Navy; of cnsl.: Strassberger, McKenna, Gutnick & Gefsky; frmr. sol.: Westmoreland Co. Rep. Comm.; mem.: NRA, Ruffed Grouse Soc., Rotary, Westmoreland Co. Hist. Soc., Pioneer Presby. Ch., Mil. Officers Assn. of Amer.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008, serving 4th consecutive term; caucus mem.: 2nd Amend., Coal, Cultural & Arts, Commun. Coll., Intl. Commerce, Patrick Henry, Sportsmen's, 3rd Class Cities; married Eleanor; 4 children.

**JOHN ADDA LAWRENCE****13th District****Chester and Lancaster Counties**

John Adda Lawrence (R), born in 1978, in W. Chester, son of Dr. John and Joanne Lawrence; Wilmington Christian Sch., 1996; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), mktg., 2000; frmr. v-pres.: JP Morgan Private Bank; mem.: Sycamore Hill Ch., Antique Auto. Club of Amer., Pa. Farm Bur., NRA; life mem.: Oxford Gun Club; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010, serving 3rd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Antique & Classic Car, Pro-Life; married Rebecca; 2 children.

**HARRY LEWIS JR.****74th District****Chester County**

Harry Lewis Jr. (R), born in 1941, in Queens, N.Y., son of the late Harry and Audrey Lewis; Coatesville Area Sr. H.S., 1959; Winston-Salem Univ. (B.S.), health/phys. educ., 1963; Cheyney Univ. (M.Ed.), educ. admin., 1999; frmr. principal: Coatesville Area Sch. Dist.; bd. mem.: Coatesville Youth Initiative, Chester Co. Econ. Dev. Cncl., Lincoln Univ. Trustees; awds.: Youth Mentoring Partnership Lifetime Mentoring Awd.-2014, B.O.Y.S.+63 Cert. of Apprec.-2014, Pa. Hall of Fame Track & Field Awd.-2014, NAACP Living Legacy Awd.-2013; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2014; married Regina; 3 children.

**MARK LONGIETTI****7th District****Mercer County**

Mark Longietti (D), born in 1964, in Sharon, son of Pearl Knott and the late Al Longietti; Sharpsville H.S., 1981; Westminster Coll. (B.A.), *summa cum laude*, econ./pol. sci., 1985; Boston Coll. Law Sch. (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1988; atty./part.: Routman, Moore, Goldstone & Valentino; atty.: Ekker, Kuster, McCall & Epstein; law clerk.: Hon. Albert Acker; sol.: Mercer Co., Sharon City Sch. Dist., Sharpsville Area Sch. Dist.; alloc. chair/exec. bd. mem.: United Way of Mercer Co.; mem.: Shenango Val. C of C, Sharon Rotary Club; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 5th consecutive term; caucus mem.: Bicycle (co-chair), Diabetes (co-chair), Early Childhood Educ. (co-chair), Leg., Life Sci. (co-chair), NW (chair); married Tina.

**RYAN E. MACKENZIE****134th District****Berks and Lehigh Counties**

Ryan E. Mackenzie (R), born in 1982, in Allentown, son of Charles E. and V. Milou Mackenzie; Parkland H.S., 2000; N.Y. Univ. (B.S.), *cum laude*, fin./intl. bus., 2004; Harvard Univ. (M.B.A.), 2010; frmr. policy dir.: Pa. Dept. of L&I; frmrly. U.S. Dept. of Labor; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election April 24, 2012, serving 3rd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Career & Tech. Educ., Early Child. Educ., Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Intl. Commerce, Sportsmen's.

**JOHN A. MAHER III****40th District****Allegheny and Washington Counties**

John A. Maher III (R), son of John A. and Joan Dawley Maher; Carlisle H.S.; Duke Univ. (A.B.), *magna cum laude*; alt. Oxford Univ., scholarship studies, Australian Grad. Sch. of Mgmt., fellowship studies; CPA; co-author: textbook, *Applying Govt. Acct. Principles*, 1995; trustee: Univ. of Pgh., Univ. of Pa. Sch. of Vet. Med. Penn Vet Bd. of Overseers; awds.: Pa. State Assn. of Co. Fairs Legis. of the Yr.-2012, Humane Soc. of the U.S. Natl. Legis. of the Yr.-2012, Common Cause Champ. of Good Govt. Awd.-2010, Pa. Newspapers Assn., Bill Northrop Open Govt. Awd.-2003; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election Sept. 9, 1997, serving 10th consecutive term; chair: Environ. Resources & Energy Comm.



## THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

**TIM MAHONEY**

51st District

**Fayette and Somerset Counties**

Tim Mahoney (D); frmr. United Mine Worker; frmr. jury comm.: Fayette Co.; frmr. coach: youth league baseball/basketball; frmr. bd. mem.: YMCA, Fayette Co. Airport Auth.; mem.: Elks, Moose, K of C, Hutchinson Sportmen's Club, N. Fayette Summit Club, Cath. War Vets. Club, Hopwood AMVETS, S. Connellsville Rod & Gun Club, Uniontown C of C, Polish Club of Uniontown, Laurel Highlands Parents Booster, Wharton Twp. Gun Club, Old Trails Lions Club, Legion of Fairchance; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 5th consecutive term; married Beth; 4 children; 5 grandchildren.

**SANDRA J. MAJOR**

Majority Caucus Chair – 111th District

**Susquehanna and Wayne Counties**

Sandra J. Major (R); Mt. View H.S., 1972; Keystone Jr. Coll. (A.A.), 1974; Univ. of Scranton, bus. adm.; frmr. treas.: Susquehanna Co.; frmr. legis. aide: Rep. Carmel Sirianni; mem.: 1st Presby. Ch. of Montrose, Pa. Farm Bur., NRA, Susq. Co./Pa./Natl. Fed. of Rep. Women; bd. mem.: PHEAA; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1994, serving 11th consecutive term; married.

**DAVID M. MALONEY SR.**

130th District

**Berks County**

David M. Maloney Sr. (R); Boyertown; frmr. mfg. process tech.; frmr. self-emp. bldg./remodel. contractor; frmr. sch. dir.; frmr. coach; PIAA official; mem.: num. civic org., sportsman's clubs; lic. wildlife pest agent; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010, serving 3rd consecutive term; married Debby; 4 children; 6 grandchildren.

**JOSEPH F. MARKOSEK**

Minority Appropriations Chair – 25th District

**Allegheny County**

Joseph F. Markosek (D); Univ. of Notre Dame (B.A.), 1972; att. Duquesne Univ. Grad. Sch. of Bus.; frmr. sr. eng.: Westinghouse Elec. Co.; frmr. mem.: Monroeville Plan. Comm.; frmr. bd. mem.: Allegheny Co. Port Auth., PHEAA; mem.: K of C, C of C; bd. mem.: PSERS; awds.: Friend of the Food Indus. Awd.-2014, Pa. Chap. Amer. Coll. of Emerg. Phys. Recog.-2011, Advancing Women in Trans. Phila. Awd.-2010, Pa. Chap.-Amer. Coll. of Emerg. Physicians Awd.-2010; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1982, serving 17th consecutive term; min. chair: Appropriations Comm.; 1 child.

**JIM MARSHALL**

14th District

**Beaver and Butler Counties**

Jim Marshall (R), born in 1960, in New Brighton; Beaver Falls H.S., 1978; svc. mgr.: Ag-Hog Pgh. Co.; frmr. mem.: Big Beaver Bor. Cncl.; mem: Big Beaver Bor. Volun. Fire Co.; bd. mem.: Port of Pgh. Comm.; frmr. deacon: First Presby. Ch.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 5th consecutive term; married Cindy, 1 child.

**RONALD S. MARSICO**

105th District

**Dauphin County**

Ronald S. Marsico (R), born in 1947, in Harrisburg, son of Samuel A. and the late Mary Elizabeth Marsico; Bish. McDevitt H.S., 1965; Ohio State Univ. (B.A.), 1971; frmrly. U.S. Army Reserve; mem: Hershey Ital. Lodge, Steelton Ital. Club, Linglestown Amer. Legion Post 272, Capital Area Chap.-Pa. Sports Hall of Fame, 1492 Christopher Columbus Soc., ALEC, Heroes Grove Comm., W. Hanover Bus. Assn., Colonial Park/Linglestown Fire Cos., Hbg. Hunters Anglers, BSA Exec. Comm., Holy Name of Jesus RC Ch.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1988, serving 14th consecutive term; chair: Judiciary Comm.; married Elaine; 2 children; 3 grandchildren.

**KURT A. MASSER**

107th District

**Columbia, Montour, and Northumberland Counties**

Kurt A. Masser (R), born in 1965, in Sunbury, son of Carole and the late Glen Masser; Line Mtn. H.S., 1983; Northumberland Co. Vo-Tech. Sch., 1983; self-emp.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010, serving 3rd consecutive term; 1 child.

**ROBERT F. MATZIE**

16th District

**Allegheny and Beaver Counties**

Robert F. Matzie (D), born in 1968, in Sewickley, son of Andrew Matzie Jr. and Catherine (Kay) Mendicino; Ambridge Area H.S., 1986; Commun. Coll. of Beaver Co. (A.S.), high tech communications, 1989; Pt. Park Univ. (B.S.), journ./communications, 1992; frmr. broadcast journ.; frmr. dist. adm. asst.: Pa. Sen.; frmr. mayor: Bor. of Ambridge; frmr. mem.: Pa. Dem. Comm.; mem.: Ambridge Eagles Aerie 1635, Sons of Italy Lodge 341, Penn State Univ.-Beaver Adv. Cncl., Pa. Hist. & Museum Comm.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008, serving 4th consecutive term; chair: SW Deleg.; mem.: Allegheny Co. Deleg.; caucus mem.: 2nd Amend., Arts & Culture, Autism, Cancer, Coal, Commun. Pharm., Commun. Coll., Craft Beer, Early Childhood Educ., Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Gas & Oil, Hunger, Intell. Disab., Ital.-Amer., Mfg., Mental Health, Multiple Sclerosis, Pro-Life, Sportsmen's, Steel; married Patricia; 1 child.

**STEPHEN McCARTER****154th District****Montgomery County**

Stephen McCarter (D), born in 1947; Temple Univ. (B.S.), educ.; Univ. of Pa. (M.S.), educ.; capt. (ret.): U.S. Army Reserves; frmr. teacher: Abington/Lower Merion sch. dists.; frmr. dir. of commun. svc.: Lower Merion H.S.; frmr. adj. prof.: Univ. of Pa.; frmr. chair: Cheltenham Sch. Dist. Local Tax Study Comm.; frmr. bd. mem./mideast. reg. pres.: Pa. State Educ. Assn.; mem.: Cheltenham Dev. Corp., Cheltenham Hist. Comm.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2012, serving 2nd consecutive term; married Deborah.

**JOHN D MCGINNIS****79th District****Blair County**

John D McGinnis (R), born in 1954, in Latrobe, son of Virginia Lee and the late Donald McGinnis; Bish. Kenrick H.S., 1972; Univ. of Notre Dame (B.A.), great books, 1976; Indiana Univ.-South Bend (M.S.B.A.), bus., 1987; Penn State Univ. (Ph.D.), fin., 1993; frmr. teacher: Christ the King Sch.; frmr. asst. dir.: Univ. of Notre Dame; assoc. prof. fin. emeritus: Penn State Univ.; Ben Franklin mem.: Blair Co. Tea Party; life mem.: NRA; mem.: Bavarian Aid Soc.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2012, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: 2nd Amend., Liberty, Pro-Life.

**DANIEL McNEILL****133rd District****Lehigh County**

Daniel McNeill (D), born in 1947, son of the late Alexander Jr. and Isabelle McNeill; Louis E. Diruff H.S., 1965; frmr. E-4: Pa. Natl. Guard; frmr. mem./bus. agent/sec./treas.: Ironworkers Local 36; frmr. v-pres.: Lehigh Val. Bldg. Trades; frmr. comm./exec.: Whitehall Twp.; frmr. mgr.-Reg. Partnerships: Lehigh Co.; found.: Lehigh Co. Citizen Police Acad., Safe Streets Prog.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2012, serving 2nd consecutive term; married Jeanne; 2 children.

**STEVEN C. MENTZER****97th District****Lancaster County**

Steven C. Mentzer (R), born in 1956, in Lancaster Co.; Manheim Twp. H.S.; att. Elizabethtown Coll., bus. admin.; frmr. fin. consult.: Smith Barney; frmr. exec. dir./pres.: Cent. Amer. Relief Efforts; treas.: Manheim Twp.; Rep. Committeeman; mem.: Rotary Club of Lanc., BPOE; elder: First Presb. Ch.; awds.: Jefferson Awd., Mentzer Ecumenical Awd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2012, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Bicycle, Gas & Oil, Hunger, Mfg.; married Sarah J.; 2 children.

**DARYL D. METCALFE****12th District****Butler County**

Daryl D. Metcalfe (R), born in 1962, in Syracuse, N.Y., son of David and Carol Metcalfe; Charles W. Baker H.S., 1980; att. Kans. State Univ.; frmly. U.S. Army; frm. field eng.; Dade Behring; mem.: Firearm Owners Against Crime; Pennsylvanians for Right to Work Statesman of the Yr.-2002; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1998, serving 9th consecutive term; chair: State Govt. Comm.; married Elke Maria; 1 child.

**CARL WALKER METZGAR****69th District****Bedford and Somerset Counties**

Carl Walker Metzgar (R), born in 1981, in Somerset, son of Terry and Nancy Metzgar; Berlin Brothersvalley H.S.; Frostburg St. Univ. (B.S.), *cum laude*, pol. sci./just. studies, 2004; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), Judge Manning Awd., 2007; mem.: Somerset Co./Pa. Bar Assns.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008, serving 3rd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Coal, Marcellus Shale, Sportmen's, Timber; married Molly.

**NICHOLAS ANTHONY MICCARELLI III****162nd District****Delaware County**

Nicholas Anthony Miccarelli III (R), born in 1982, in Wilmington, Del., son of Nicholas A. Jr. and Linda Miccarelli; Ridley H.S., 2000; att. Temple Univ.; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), pol. sci., 2007; staff sgt.: Pa. Natl. Guard (combat inf. badge, Army commend. medal, parachutist badge); frm. chief of staff: Rep. Ron Raymond; bd. mem.: Pa. Vet. Museum; frm. mem.: Ridley Park Bor. Cncl.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008, serving 4th consecutive term.

**DAVID R. MILLARD****109th District****Columbia County**

David R. Millard (R), born in 1953, in Bloomsburg, son of the late Carl L. Sr. and Mary J. Millard; Bloomsburg Area H.S., 1971; Bloomsburg Univ. (B.S.), office admin., 1988; frmly. Bechtel Power Corp.; frm. material clerk: PPL; dir.: Arts & Crafts, Bloomsburg Fair Assn.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election Jan. 27, 2004, serving 7th consecutive term; caucus mem.: E. Central; married Rita M.; 3 children.

## THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

**BRETT R. MILLER****41st District****Lancaster County**

Brett R. Miller (R), born 1961 in East Stroudsburg, PA; son of Dale and Judy Miller; E. Stroudsburg H.S., 1979; Liberty Univ. 1984 (B.S.), 1986 (M.A.); Millersville Univ., Guid. Cert., 1989; Penn State Univ., Princ. Cert., 1996; frmr. psych. asst.: Philhaven Hosp.; frmr. guidance cnslr.: Warwick Sch. Dist. and E. Lanc. Co. Sch. Dist.; frmr. twp. supvr.: E. Hempfield Twp.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2014; caucus mem.: Govt. Reform, Pro-Life; married Jennifer.

**DANIEL MILLER****42nd District****Allegheny County**

Daniel Miller (D); Danbury H.S., 1991; W. Conn. State Univ. (B.A.) 1996, (B.S.) 1997; Cath. Univ. (J.D.), 2002; frmr. teacher; frmr. team ldr.: AmeriCorps Natl. Civil. Commun. Corp; frmr. pub. def./sol.: Allegheny Co.; frmr. spec. educ. atty.; volun. firefighter: Mt. Lebanon Fire Dept.; bd. mem.: Outreach Teen & Family Svcs., Hollywood Theatre, Ctr. for Theatre Arts; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2013; married Kim; 1 child.

**DUANE D. MILNE****167th District****Chester County**

Duane D. Milne (R), born in 1967, in Media, son of James S. and Judith A. Milne; Great Val. H.S., 1986; Coll. of Wm. & Mary (B.A.), honors, pol. sci., 1990; Univ. of Del. (Ph.D.), pol. sci., 1999; prof.-pol. sci./adm.-master's prog.: W. Chester Univ.; author: articles, papers; org. consult.; church reader; co./state committeeman; twp. chair; alt. del.: natl. conv.; mem.: mil. reserves, Chester Co. C of C, Chester Co. Voting Reform Comm., Meet Your Co. Judges Task Force; coach: youth sports; adult ldr.: Cub Scouts; facilitator: intl. exchanges; awds.: ASPA Excell. in Teach., MPA Prof. of the Yr., PSC Prof. of the Yr., WCU Adm. of the Yr.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 5th consecutive term; caucus mem.: Alt. Energy, Bio-Medical, Bipartisan Reform, Charities, Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Hist. (co-chair), Veterans, Women's Health; mem.: Workforce Dev. Task Force; married Jean; 1 child.

**DANIEL P. MOUL****91st District****Adams County**

Daniel P. Moul (R), born in 1959, in Hanover, son of Donald and the late Doris Moul; New Oxford H.S., 1977; York Coll. of Pa., fin.; self-emp. rental prop.; mem.: Aircraft Owners & Pilots Assn., Exper. Aircraft Assn. Young Eagles Prog., NRA, New Oxford Social & Athl. Assn., Rep. Club of Hanover, VFW, FOE 1562, FOE 2226; bd. mem.: People Who Care, Inc.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 5th consecutive term; v-chair: Children & Youth Comm., Game & Fisheries Comm.; caucus mem.: Nat. Gas Vehicle, S. Central Pa., Sportsmen's; married Lori; 2 children.

**GERALD J. MULLERY****119th District****Luzerne County**

Gerald J. Mullery (D), born in 1970, in Wilkes-Barre, son of the late Gerald and Janet Mullery; Grtr. Nanticoke Area H.S., 1988; Kings Coll. (B.A.), crim. just., 1992; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1998; bd. mem.: Huber Breaker Preserv. Soc.; mem.: K of C, AOH; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010, serving 3rd consecutive term; married Michele; 4 children.

**THOMAS PAUL MURT****152nd District****Montgomery and Philadelphia Counties**

Thomas Paul Murt (R), born in 1960, in Abington, son of the late James and Theresa Murt; Archbish. Wood H.S., 1978; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), econ., 1982; La Salle Univ. (M.A.), educ., 1988; Gwynedd-Mercy Coll. (teach. cert.), bus. educ., 1997; doct. cand.: Temple Univ.; staff sgt.: U.S. Army, Army Reserves; asst. to assoc. dean: Penn State Univ.; assoc. dir. of admss./head wrest. coach: La Salle Univ.; frmr. comm.: Upper Moreland Twp.; cncl. mem.: Del. Val. Vet. Home; frmr. mem.: Upper Moreland Twp. Sch. Bd.; bd. mem.: Upper Moreland Educ. Found., Upper Moreland Hist. Assn.; coach: Upper Moreland Little League, Upper Moreland Soccer Club, St. David's CYO; bd. of trustees: Upper Moreland Educ. Found.; trustee: Upper Moreland Free Pub. Libr.; awds.: Friend of SAG-AFTRA (Screen Actors Guild-Amer. Fed. of TV & Radio Artists)-2013, Pa. Budget & Policy Ctr. Legis. of the Yr.-2012, The Phila. Alliance Legis. Champ. of Human Svcs.-2012, ARC of Pa. Rep.of the Yr., Montgomery Co. Bar Assn. Citizens Pub. Svc. Awd., Wash. Dist. Cradle of Lib.-BSA Unit Honored Scouter Awd., Phila. Cath. League ILT Travis Manion Awd. for Career Achieve., Montgomery Co. Cummun. Coll. Pres. Awd., DASPOP Human Svcs. Awd., Quality Progressions Awd., numerous other awds; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 5th consecutive term; caucus mem.: Commun. Coll., Veterans; married Maria; 3 children.

**T. MARK MUSTIO****44th District****Allegheny County**

T. Mark Mustio (R), born in 1957, in York, son of Thomas and Maxine Mustio and the late Kitty Mustio; Moon Area H.S., 1975; Grove City Coll. (B.A.), bus. admin., 1979; pres.: HHM Insurors; frmr. supv.: Moon Twp.; mem./past chair: Pgh. Airport Area C of C; frmr. bd. mem.: Moon Area Excell. in Educ. Fund, Airport Corridor Transp. Assn., YMCA; awds: Pgh. Airport Chamber's 1st Legis. Legacy Awd. 2014, NFIB Guard. of Small Bus.-2014; Chamber Person of the Yr. Jenny Awd.-2001; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election June 2003, serving 7th consecutive term; 2 children.

**TEDD C. NESBIT****8th District****Butler and Mercer Counties**

Tedd C. Nesbit (R), born in 1967, in Grove City, son of Tom and Betsy Nesbit; Fla. St. Univ. (B.S.), pol. sci.; Thomas M. Cooley Law Sch. (J.D.), *magna cum laude*; atty.: Nesbit Law Firm; frmr. asst. D.A.: Mercer Co.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2014; caucus mem.: 2nd Amend., Brain Injury, Gas & Oil, Pro-Life; married Shannon; 4 children.

## THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

**BRANDON P. NEUMAN**

48th District

**Washington County**

Brandon P. Neuman (D), born in 1981, in Eighty-Four, son of Jim and Susan Neuman; Canon McMillian H.S., 2000; Univ. of Richmond (B.A.), crim. just., 2005; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 2009; bd. mem.: Jr. Achiev., Ldrshp. Wash. Co., Arc of Wash. Co., Pgh. EQT Three Rivers Regatta; bd. of gov.: Duquesne Law Alum. Assn.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010, serving 3rd consecutive term; married Carrie.

**MICHAEL H. O'BRIEN**

175th District

**Philadelphia County**

Michael H. O'Brien (D), born in 1954, in Philadelphia, son of the late William J. and Magdalene (Madge) O'Brien; NE Cath. H.S. for Boys; La Salle Univ.; fmr. bd. mem.: Marie Lederer Sr. Complex, Phila. Ship Preserv. Guild; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 4th consecutive term; married Rita; 2 children.

**BERNARD T. O'NEILL**

29th District

**Bucks County**

Bernard T. O'Neill (R), born in 1953, in Philadelphia, son of the late Bernard T. and Dolores A. O'Neill Sr.; Wm. Tennent H.S., 1971; Bucks Co. Commun. Coll. (A.A.), 1973; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), 1977; Temple Univ. (M.A.), educ., 1983; fmr. spec. educ. teacher: Wm. Tennent H.S.; fmr. dep. state constable: Warminster Twp.; fmr. migrant prog. consultant/counselor: Bucks Co. Intermediate Unit #22; fmr. chair: Warminster Twp. Bd. of Supvs.; mem.: Bucks Co. Commun. Coll. Cncl. of Trustees, Warminster Park & Recreation Conserv. Bd., Fed. Lands Reuse Auth., Warminster Fire Dept., Associated Humane Soc., Bucks Co. Assn. of Retarded Citizens, Bucks Co. MH/MR Adv. Bd., Spec. Olympics, Cncl. for Exceptional Children, Centennial/Pa. State/Natl. Educ. Assns., Masonic Blue Lodge #410, Shriners Assn.; bd. mem.: Bucks Co. Spec. Needs; coord.: Amer. Red Cross Drive; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 7th consecutive term; married Linda; guardian of sister, Christine A.

**DONNA R. OBERLANDER**

Majority Caucus Secretary – 63rd District

**Armstrong, Clarion and Forest Counties**

Donna R. Oberlander (R), born in 1970, in Clarion, daughter of James and Patricia Coull; Clarion Area H.S., 1988; Clarion Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., *cum laude*, 1991; Rule Ldrshp. grad.: Penn State Univ. fellowship, 2007; fmr. legis. aide: Rep. Fred McIlhattan's dist. office; fmr. bus. outreach: Clarion Co. Econ. Dev.; fmr. co. comm.: Clarion Co.; mem.: Clarion Univ. Cncl. of Trustees, Clarion Co. Rep. Comm.; maj.: Civil Air Patrol; NFIB Guard. of Small Bus. Awds.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008, serving 4th consecutive term; caucus mem.: Coal, Diabetes (co-chair), Mfg., Oil & Gas (co-chair), Pro-Life, Sportsmen's, Timber, Value Action Team; married Derek; 2 children.

**JASON ORTITAY****46th District****Allegheny and Washington Counties**

Jason Ortitay (R), born in 1984, in Wheeling, W.V., son of John and JoAnn Ortitay; Avella H.S., 2002; Rob. Morris Univ. (B.A.), sports mgmt., 2004; Stetson Univ. (M.B.A.), 2005; pres.: Jason's Cheesecake Co.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2014; caucus mem.: Cancer, Coal, Oil & Gas.

**CHERELLE L. PARKER****200th District****Philadelphia County**

Cherelle L. Parker (D), born in 1972, in Philadelphia; Parkway H.S., 1990; Lincoln Univ. (B.S.), Eng., 1994; frmr. Eng. teacher; Pleasantville H.S.; frmr. comm./spec. events coord.: Phila. 9th Dist. Cnclwoman. Marian B. Tasco; frmrly. Ogontz Ave. Revital. Corp.; frmr. bd. mem.: Pa. Women's Camp. Fund; committeeperson/1st v-chair: 50th Ward Dem. Exec. Comm.; mem.: Eisenhower Fellow, Delta Sigma Theta Sor.-Phila. Alum. Chap., 2000 Afr.-Amer. Women, Natl. Cong. of Black Women-Phila. Sect., Natl. Coal. of 100 Black Women-Pa. Chap.; bd. mem.: Lincoln Univ., Legacy of Love Found. Inc.; awds.: Delta Sigma Theta Hon. Sor. An Exceptional Woman for an Exceptional Time-2011, Natl. Cong. of Black Women Shirley Chisholm Unbought Unbossed-2011, Bennett Ideal Awd.-2011, *Phila. Bus. Journal* Top 40 Under 40-2009, Kappa Alpha Psi Hon. Afr. Amer. Women Achievers-2008, Alpha Phi Alpha Frat.-Rho Chap. Phenomenal Women-2008, *The Phila. Tribune* Most Influential Ldrs.-2007, Delta Sigma Theta Sor.-Phila. Alum. Chap. Legends in the Making-2007, Lincoln Univ. Alum. Assn. Frank "Tick" Coleman Outst. Alum.-2007, Radio One/Verizon Envisioning the Dream Black Hist. Maker-2007, TEENSHOP Inc. Woman of Distinc.-2006, Phila. Amer. Women's Heritage Soc. Movers & Shakers in Phila.-2006; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in special election Sept. 2005, serving 5th consecutive term.

**DAVID C. PARKER****115th District****Monroe County**

David C. Parker (R), born in East Stroudsburg, son of Dale and Jennet Parker; Blair Acad., 1988; Messiah Coll. (B.S.), bus., 1992; mgr./own.: Cramer's Cashway Inc.; mem./found.: Pocono Toastmasters Club; bd. mem.: Pocono Builders Assn.; mem.: E. Stroudsburg Salv. Army Adv. Bd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2014; caucus mem.: 2nd Amend., Arts & Culture, Early Child. Educ., Gas & Oil, Govt. Reform, Pro-Life, YMCA; married Amanda, 5 children.

**EDDIE DAY PASHINSKI****121st District****Luzerne County**

Eddie Day Pashinski (D); son of Edwin and Isabelle Pashinski; Wilkes Univ. (B.S.), music educ.; teacher/choral dir.: Gtr. Nanticoke Area Sch. Dist.; mem./bd. mem.: United Way; mem.: Oratorio Bd.; 3rd deg.: K of C; pres.: GNA Educ. Assn., Luzerne Co. Coord. Cncl., PMEA-Dist. 9; bd. mem.: CYC; legis. chair/PACE dir.: NEPA; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 5th consecutive term; married Millie (dec.); 4 children; 7 grandchildren.



## THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL



JOHN D. PAYNE

106th District

## Dauphin County

John D. Payne (R), born in 1950, in Hershey, son of Robert and Nancy Payne; Hershey H.S., 1969; att. HACC, 1969-70; Univ. of Md. Fire & Rescue Inst., 1994, cert. fire prot. spec. #684; U.S. Army/Pa. Natl. Guard; frmr. sr. safety spec.: Hershey Foods; frmr. supv.: Derry Twp; frmr. chair: Dauphin Co. Bd. of Comm.; found. mem.: Hershey Civil War Roundtable; ret. chief: Hershey Fire Dept.; mem.: Masonic Lodge #486; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 7th consecutive term; married Deb; 4 children; 6 grandchildren.



MICHAEL T. PEIFER

139th District

## Pike and Wayne Counties

Michael T. Peifer (R), born in 1968, in Scranton; Wallenpaupack Area H.S., 1986; Rider Coll. (B.A.), acctg., 1990; frmr. CPA: Price Waterhouse; frmr. self-empl. tax prac.; frmr. treas.: Pike Co.; mem.: NRA, United Way, Pike Co. Rep. Comm., Hemlock Grove UM Ch.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 5th consecutive term; caucus mem.: E. Central, Pa. Fair, Pro-Life; married Jen; 3 children.



JOSEPH A. PETRARCA

55th District

## Armstrong, Indiana and Westmoreland Counties

Joseph A. Petrarca (D), born in Vandergrift, son of Madeline and the late Rep. Joseph A. Petrarca; Kiski Area H.S., 1980; St. Vincent Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., *cum laude*, 1984; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1987; frmr. law clerk: Pa. Supreme Ct.; frmr. atty./adv.: U.S. Dept. of Labor Benefits Review Bd.; frmr. dep. atty. gen.: Office of Atty. Gen., Pgh.; adm. to prac.: Pa. Supreme Ct., U.S. Ct. of Appeals, 3rd Circuit, U.S. Dist. Ct., W. Dist., Pa.; frmr. dir.: Kiski Area Soccer Assn.; bd. mem.: Alle-Kiski Revit. Corp., Organ Donation Adv. Bd. (gubernatorial appt.), Ctr. for Organ Recovery & Educ. (CORE); mem.: Lions Club, Eagles, K of C; life mem.: NAACP; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1994, serving 11th consecutive term; min. chair: Judiciary Comm.; caucus mem.: Coal, Commun. Coll., Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Sportsmen's, Substance Abuse; married Elise; 5 children.



SCOTT A. PETRI

178th District

## Bucks County

Scott A. Petri (R), born in Abington, son of John and Charlotte Petri; Downingtown Sr. H.S.; Wash. and Jeff. Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci./Eng., 1982; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1985; of cnsl.: Begley, Carlin & Mandio, LLP; frmr. chair/sol.: Upper Makefield Plan. Comm.; comm.: Pa. Heritage Soc.; mem.: Pa. Bar Assn.; lic. to pract.: Pa. Supreme Ct., U.S. Circuit Ct. 3rd Circuit, U.S. Dist. Ct. E. Dist. Pa.; Pa. Bio Legis. of the Yr.-2012; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 8th consecutive term; chair: Comm. on Ethics, Urban Affairs Comm.; caucus mem.: Life Sci. (chair), Pa. Winery (co-chair); married Ellen; 1 child.

**KRISTIN PHILLIPS-HILL****93rd District****York County**

Kristin Phillips-Hill (R), born in 1965, in Camden, N.J., daughter of Jay and Karen Phillips; Cinnaminson H.S., 1984; Rutgers Univ.-Douglass Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1988; Rutgers Univ.-Eagleton Inst. of Pol. (M.A.), pub. pol., 1989; frmr. dist. aide: Pa. Rep. Ron Miller; frmr. sch. bd. dir.: Dallastown Area Sch. Dist.; mem.: Dallastown Area Educ. Found.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2014; caucus mem.: Cancer, Prayer, YMCA; married Richard Hill; 3 children.

**TINA L. PICKETT****110th District****Bradford, Sullivan, and Susquehanna Counties**

Tina L. Pickett (R), daughter of Elston and Thelma Brotzman; Wyalusing Val., Culinary Inst., Keystone, Penn State Univ.; restaurant/hotel own.; comm.: Bradford Co.; past pres.: Central Bradford C of C, Towanda Lions; mem.: NRA, Sullivan Co. Arts, Amer. Legion Aux., Bradford Co. Rep. Comm., Susquehanna "C" Club, Quarry Glen; trustee: Guthrie Healthcare Sys.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2000, serving 8th consecutive term; chair: Insurance Comm.; 1 child.

**JEFFREY P. PYLE****60th District****Armstrong, Butler and Indiana Counties**

Jeffrey P. Pyle (R), born in 1964, in Kittanning, son of Ted and Janet Pyle; Ford City H.S., 1982; W. Va. Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci./pre-law, 1986; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.S.E.), sec. educ.-soc. studies, *cum laude*, 1991; frmr. mayor: Ford City; frmr. teacher: Armstrong Sch. Dist.; past pres.: Ford City Hall of Fame Bd. of Govs.; Rep. Committeeman: Ford City's 2nd Ward; mem.: Ford City Lions Club, Ford City Eagles Club, Kittanning BPOE #203, Ford City Sportsman's Club; Armstrong Conserv. Dist. Educ. of the Yr. Awd.-2000; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2004, serving 6th consecutive term.

**THOMAS J. QUIGLEY****146th District****Montgomery County**

Thomas J. Quigley (R), born in 1963, in Philadelphia, son of Thomas L. Jr. and Helen D. Quigley; Roman Cath. H.S., 1981; Phila. Univ. (B.S.), mgmt., 1986, M.B.A., 1993; frmr. rep./supvr./proj. ldr.: Vanguard Grp.; frmr. cnclman./mayor: Bor. of Royersford; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2004, served 4 consecutive terms, reelected 2014.

## THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

**MARGUERITE CORR QUINN****143rd District****Bucks County**

Marguerite Corr Quinn (R), born in 1963, in Alexandria, La., daughter of Martin J. and Mary Lee Rothwell Corr; Arch. Wood H.S., 1981; St. Joseph's Univ. (B.A.), intl. relations, 1985; Realtor; frmr. mrktg./sales dir.: Align Consult.; bd. mem.: CB Cares, DC 21; mem.: CHIP Adv. Bd., Del. Vall. Univ. Bd. of Trustees; chair: dept. policy; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 5th consecutive term; caucus mem.: Bucks Co. Deleg., Del. Canal, Irish, Multiple Sclerosis, Sportsmen's; married John; 2 children.

**JACK B. RADER JR.****176th District****Monroe County**

Jack B. Rader Jr. (R), born in Bethlehem, son of Jack and Marjorie Rader; Pocono Mtn. H.S., 1972; Susquehanna Univ. (B.S.), bus., 1976; frmr. supvr.: Jackson Twp.; chair: Pocono-Jackson Water Auth., Hamilton/Jackson/Pocono Park & Open Space Comm.; v-pres.: Mtn. Springs Lake Resort; v-chair: CJERP Reg. Plan. Comm.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2014; married Susan; 4 children; 2 grandchildren.

**KATHY L. RAPP****65th District****Crawford, Forest and Warren Counties**

Kathy L. Rapp (R), born in 1951, in Sligo, daughter of Elva and the late William Wilson; Warren Area H.S., 1969; att. Bryant & Stratton Bus. Sch., Slippery Rock Univ.; certified paralegal; commun. rel. rep.: Golden Living; transition coord.: Parent Educ. Network; mem.: Warren Co. Rep. Comm., Warren Co. Career Ctr. Adv. Cncl., Warren/Forest Eldercare Cncl.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2004, serving 6th consecutive term; 3 children; 7 grandchildren.

**ADAM J. RAVENSTAHL****20th District****Allegheny County**

Adam J. Ravenstahl (D), born in 1984, in Pittsburgh, son of Robert and Cynthia Ravenstahl; N. Cath. H.S., 2003; Robert Morris Univ. (B.S.), bus. mgmt., *magna cum laude*, 2007; frmr. bus. analyst: Univ. of Pgh. Med. Ctr.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010 in a special election, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Allegheny Deleg., Animal Prot., Cancer, Early Child. Educ., Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Hunger; married Alisha; 1 child.

**HARRY A. READSHAW****36th District****Allegheny County**

Harry A. Readshaw (D), born in 1941, in Pittsburgh, son of the late Harry A. Jr. and Betty Readshaw; Carrick H.S., 1959; att. Duquesne Univ., 1959-61, Pgh. Inst. of Mort. Sci., 1962; U.S. Marine Corps; funeral dir., own./oper.: Readshaw Funeral Home; frmr. chair: Comm. on Excell. for Pgh. Pub. Sch.; mem./past pres./dir.: Carrick Bus. Assn., Carrick Commun. Cncl.; mem.: AARP, Amer. Legion Post 935, Citizens for Neigh. Schs., Coraopolis Sportsmen Assn., Carrick Sportsmen Club, Fed. of Sportsmen's Clubs, Four Chaplains Legion of Honor, Firearm Owners Against Crime, Eagles Aerie 1520, Gen. John F. Hartranft Camp #15 Sons of Union Vets., Gettysburg Battlefield Preserv. Assn., Leg. of Honor, Marine Corps League, Natl. Welsh Amer. Assn., Navy Club of USA, Pa. Civil Air Patrol, Royal Order of Jesters, Scottish Rite Val. of Pgh., Syria Temple AAONMS, Supreme Cncl. Grp. Val. of Pgh. 33rd deg., Vet. Policy Cncl.,

Wm. D. McIlroy Lodge No. 269 F&AM, Allegheny Co. Sanitary Auth., Allegheny League of Municipalities, var. other orgs.; hon. mem.: FOP Lodge 91; hon. life mem.: Park Vol. Fire Co. #4 Munhall, W. Homestead Vol. Fire Dept.; bd. mem.: Natl. Civil War Museum, W. Pa. Maglev Dev. Corp.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1994, serving 11th consecutive term; min. chair: Prof. Licensure Comm.; caucus mem.: Irish, Ital.-Amer., Lupus (co-chair), Mil. Install. & Base Dev. (co-chair); married Carol; 3 children; 6 grandchildren.

**DAVID L. REED****Majority Leader – 62nd District****Indiana County**

David L. Reed (R), born in 1978, in Blairsville, son of Donald and Connie Reed; Homer-Ctr. H.S., 1996; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), math/econ., *cum laude*, 2000; Univ. of Pa. (M.G.A.), govt., 2001; frmr. dir.: Team Pa. Found.; dir.: Indiana Co. Commun. Action Prog., Indiana Co. United Way; bd. mem.: IUP Alumn. Assn.; mem.: Indiana C of C, Summit Ch. of Indiana; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 7th consecutive term; frmr. chair: Maj. Policy Comm.; married Heather; 3 children.

**MIKE REESE****59th District****Somerset and Westmoreland Counties**

Mike Reese (R), born in 1978, in Mt. Pleasant Twp.; Mt. Pleasant H.S., 1996; Duquesne Univ. (B.S.), educ., 2000; Seton Hill Univ. (M.B.A.), bus. admin., 2004; admin. officer: Univ. of Pgh.-Greensburg; frmr. teacher: Pressley Ridge Sch. at Ohiopylle; asst. dir.-Fin. Admin.: Westmoreland Co.; frmr. chief of staff: Co. Comm. Terry Marolt, Phil Light; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008, serving 4th consecutive term; married Angela; 3 children.

**MIKE REGAN****92nd District****Cumberland and York Counties**

Mike Regan (R), born in 1961, in Harrisburg; Cedar Cliff H.S., 1980; Albright Coll. (B.S.), crim. just.; frmr. U.S. marshal; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2012; married Fran; 4 children.

**BRAD ROAE****6th District****Crawford and Erie Counties**

Brad Roae (R), born in 1967; son of Roger and Marilyn Roae; Maplewood H.S.; Gannon Univ. (B.S.), bus. adm., 1990; frmr. commerc. undrwtr.: Erie Ins.; vol. firefighter/EMT: E. Mead Vol. Fire Dept.; asst. scoutmaster: Boy Scout Troop 231; Eagle Scout-1985; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 5th consecutive term; caucus mem.: Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Gas & Oil, Pro-Life, Sportsmen's; married Dana; 3 children.

**JAMES R. ROEBUCK JR.****188th District****Philadelphia County**

James R. Roebuck Jr. (D), born in 1945, in Philadelphia, son of James Randolph Sr. and Cynthia Roebuck; Central H.S., 1963; Va. Union Univ. (B.A.), *cum laude*, 1966; Univ. of Va. (M.A.), 1969, (Ph.D.), 1977; frmr. lect./asst. prof.: Drexel Univ.; frmr. leg. asst. to mayor: Phila.; bd. mem.: Associated Alum. of Cent. H.S., NAACP, Annenberg, PHEAA; awds.: Va. Union Univ. Alumni, United Negro Coll. Fund, Natl. Assn. for Equal Opportunity in Higher Educ., Silver Beaver Boy Scouts, Chapel of the 4 Chaplains; mem.: Dem. Ward Exec. Comm., Dem. State Comm.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election May 21, 1985, serving 16th consecutive term; min. chair: Educ. Comm.; caucus mem.: Pa. Legis. Black; married Cheryl.

**CHRIS ROSS****158th District****Chester County**

Chris Ross (R), born in 1951, in Bryn Mawr, son of the late Robert S. and Janet Ross; St. Paul's Sch., 1969; Harvard Coll. (A.B.), hist., *cum laude*, 1974; frmr. own.: Rox Ind. Inc.; frmr. chair: London Grove Twp. bd. of supv.; mem.: Brandywine Vall. Assn., Red Clay Vall. Assn.; hon. mem.: Longwood Rotary; v-chair: Local Govt. Commis.; co-chair: CSG/ERC Energy and Environ. Comm.; Henry Toll Fellows Awd.-2002; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1996, serving 10th consecutive term; chair: Liquor Control Comm.; married Cecilia; 2 children.

**MARK ROZZI****126th District****Berks County**

Mark Rozzi (D), born in 1971, in Reading, son of Grazia and the late Lucio Rozzi; Muhlenberg H.S., 1989; Kutztown Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci. 1996; pres./own./fmr. sales mgr.: Rozzi Bros. Window & Door Co.; mem.: NE/SE Deleg.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2012, serving 2nd consecutive term; married Jacklyn Rusnock; 1 child.

**RICHARD SACCONO**

39th District

**Allegheny and Washington Counties**

Richard Saccone (R), born in 1958, in McKeesport, son of Frances and the late Nick Saccone; Elizabeth Forward H.S., 1976; Weber State Univ. (B.S.), psych., 1981; Univ. of Okla. (M.P.A.), pub. admin., 1984; Naval postgrad. sch. (M.A.), natl. sec. affairs, 1987; Univ. of Pgh. (Ph.D.), intl. affairs, 2002; capt.: U.S. Air Force; prof.: St. Vincent Coll.; mem.: Firearms Owners Against Crime, NRA, Life-PAC, VFW, Amer. Legion; frmr. mem.: Elizabeth Forward Sch. Dist. sch. bd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010, serving 3rd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Govt. Reform, Liberty, Prop. Tax; married Yong; 2 children.

**CHRISTOPHER SAINATO**

9th District

**Lawrence County**

Christopher Sainato (D), born in 1959, in New Castle, son of Yvonne L. and the late Ralph A. Sainato; Union Area H.S., 1977; Youngstown State Univ. (B.S.), educ./comp. soc. studies, 1982; frmr. cong. aide: Cong. Joe Kolter; bd. mem.: PEMA; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1994, serving 10th consecutive term; min. chair: Vet. Affairs & Emerg. Preparedness Comm.; caucus mem.: NW, SW.

**STEVE SAMUELSON**

135th District

**Northampton County**

Steve Samuelson (D), born in 1960, in Riverhead, N.Y., son of Deborah M. and the late Rev. Robert D. Samuelson; Liberty H.S., 1978; Lehigh Univ. (B.A.), govt., 1986; grad., Ldrshp. Lehigh Val.; frmr. legis. aide/clerk: Lehigh Co. Bd. of Comm.; frmr. legis. asst.: State Reps. Paul McHale, Karen Ritter; frmr. reporter: *Bethlehem Globe-Times*; Night Light Tour Guide, bus tours of Bethlehem; past pres.: Bethlehem Area Jaycees; frmr. bd. mem.: Spring Garden Elem. Sch. PTA, Habitat for Humanity of the Lehigh Val.; mem.: First Presb. Ch.; co-chair: Bethlehem 250th Anniv. Time Capsule; frmr. Dem. committeeman; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1998, serving 9th consecutive term; min. chair: Aging & Older Adult Svcs. Comm.; married Tracy; 2 children.

**THOMAS R. SANKEY III**

73rd District

**Cambria and Clearfield Counties**

Thomas R. Sankey III (R), born in 1980, in State College, son of George Sankey II and Cindy Graham; Clearfield Area H.S., 1999; St. Francis Univ. (B.S.), acctng., 2004; frmr. v-pres.: R&G Fabrication; mem.: Clearfield C of C, NRA, NFIB, Loyal Order of the Moose; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2012; caucus mem.: 2nd Amend., Cancer, Coal, Gas & Oil, Mfg., Rural Health, Sportsmen's, Steel, Timber.

## THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

**STEVEN J. SANTARSIERO****31st District****Bucks County**

Steven J. Santarsiero (D), born in 1965, in Montclair, N.J., son of Thomas J. and the late Elizabeth A. Santarsiero; Verona (N.J.) H.S., 1983; Tufts Univ. (B.A.), hist., *cum laude*, 1987; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1992; Holy Fam. Univ. (M.Ed.), 2006; frmr. assoc.: Carpenter Bennett & Morrissey, Klett Rooney Lieber & Schorling; frmr. teacher: Bensalem Twp. Sch. Dist.; frmr. supv.: Lower Makefield Twp.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008, serving 4th consecutive term; married Ronni; 3 children.

**JAMES RICHARD SANTORA****163rd District****Delaware County**

James Richard Santora (R), born in 1971, in Drexel Hill; Card. O'Hara H.S., 1990; Cabrini Coll. (B.S.), mktg., 1994; own.: Moore & Ryan Real Estate; mem.: Pa. Assn. of REALTORS®, Gr. Phila. Chap.-UNICO; frmr. cncnman.: Upper Darby; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2014; caucus mem.: MS, Real Estate, Pharm.; married Amy; 3 children.

**STANLEY E. SAYLOR****94th District****York County**

Stanley E. Saylor (R), born in 1955, in York, son of Mary K. and the late Jesse S. Saylor; Dal-lastown Area H.S., 1973; att. Indiana Univ. of Pa.; frmr. businessman; frmr. chief assessor: York Co.; frmr. pres.: Pa. Jaycees; mem.: Red Lion Lions Club, Jaycees, Red Lion Area Commun. Svcs., Red Lion Grange, York Co. Task Force on Dom. Viol., Red Lion Hist. Soc., Red Lion Lib. Adv. Bd., Child Abuse Prev. Cncl. of York, St. John's UCC Ch., Hopewell Fish & Game Club, Red Lion Masonic Lodge, Red Lion Elks; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1992, serving 12th consecutive term; chair: Educ. Comm.; frmr. chair: Rep. Policy; frmr. Rep. Whip; caucus mem.: Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Mfg., Prop. Tax Reform.

**PAUL SCHEMEL****90th District****Franklin County**

Paul Schemel (R), born in 1971, in East Amherst, N.Y.; Southside H.S., 1990; Univ. of Dallas (B.A.), phil., 1994, (M.B.A.), contract mgmt., 1995; Regent Univ. (J.D.), 1999; atty./part.: Dick, Stein, Schemel, Wine & Frey, LLP; frmr. mem.: Greencastle Bor. Cncl.; frmr. provincial reconstruction team-Iraq; U.S. Dept. of State; U.S. Dept. of State Exped. Svc. Awd.-2010; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2014; caucus mem.: 2nd Amend., Agric., Cancer, Career & Tech. Educ., Mfg., Mil. Install. & Base Dev., Pro-Life, S. Central; married Lucy; 6 children.

**MICHAEL H. SCHLOSSBERG**

132nd District

**Lehigh County**

Michael Schlossberg (D), born in 1983, son of Burt and Rose Schlossberg; Livingston Sr. H.S. (N.J.), 2001; Muhlenberg Coll. (B.S.), pol. sci./psych., *magna cum laude*, Phi Beta Kappa, 2005; Lehigh Univ. (M.S.), pol. sci.; frmr. aide: Pa. Rep. Jennifer Mann, Lehigh Co. Exec. Don Cunningham; frmr. urban revitalization specialist; frmr. v-pres. mem. rela. & applied tech.: Grtr. Lehigh Val. C of C; frmr. mem./v-pres.: Allentown City Cncl.; bd. mem.: Allentown Sch. Dist. Found., Allentown Jewish Commun. Ctr.; mem.: Cong. Keneseth Israel, Muhlenberg Coll. Bd. of Assoc., Cedar Crest Coll. Bd. of Assoc., Hamilton Dist. Main Street Prog.; awds.: Pa. Downtown Ctr. Downtown Mgr. of the Yr.-2009, Amer. C of C Execs. Top 40 Under 40, E. Penn. Nus. Journal Top 20 Under 40 Young Prof.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2012, serving 2nd consecutive term; married Brenna; 2 children.

**KEVIN SCHREIBER**

95th District

**York County**

Kevin Schreiber (D); born in 1980 in Downingtown, son of John and Anne Schreiber; St. Pius X H.S. 1998; York Coll. (B.A.); pub. rela./bus. adm.; Penn State Univ. (M.P.A.); frmr. econ. & com. devel. dir.: City of York; comun. involvement: Habit. for Humanity, DCED Civil War Trails, York Young Prof.; bd. mem.: Downtown Inc., York Co. Conv. & Visitors Bur., Redevelopment Auth., Partnrsh. for Econ. Develop. York Co., YorkArts; awds.: Intl. Econ. Develop. Cncl. Awd.-2011 & 2009; Cent. Penn. Bus. Jml. Top 40 Under 40; York Co. C. of C. Apptd. Official of the Yr.-2010; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2012, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Bicycle, Gov't Reform, LGBT Equality, M.S., Animal Prot., Women's Health; married Jen.

**PETER G. SCHWEYER**

22nd District

**Lehigh County**

Peter G. Schweyer (D), born in 1978, in Allentown; Cent. Cath. H.S.; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci.; St. Joseph's Univ., post-grad., elem. educ.; frmr. legis. aide: Pa. Rep. Steve Samuelson, Pa. Sen. Lisa Boscola; frmr. chief of staff: Pa. Rep. Jennifer Mann; frmr. dir.-govt. rel.: Sacred Heart Hosp.; bd. mem.: LANTA; frmr. mem.: Allentown City Cncl.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2014; caucus mem.: At Risk Child., Cancer, Fam. & Commun., Homeless, Pa. State System of Higher Educ., Mental Health, Public Television, Women's Health; married Jennifer; 2 children.

**JUSTIN J. SIMMONS**

131st District

**Lehigh, Montgomery and Northampton Counties**

Justin J. Simmons (R), born in 1986, in Langhorne, son of John and Marianne Simmons; S. Lehigh H.S., 2004; St. Joseph's Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 2008; frmr. leg. aide: Pa. Senate; mem.: Coopersburg Kiwanis, Lower Saucon Hist. Soc.; pres.: Lehigh Co. Young Reb.; Rep. committeeman: Lehigh Co.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010; serving 3rd consecutive term; caucus mem.: 2nd Amend., E. Central Rep., Govt. Reform, Liberty, Life Sci., Pa. Animal Prot., Prop. Tax, Steel; married.



**BRIAN SIMS****182nd District****Philadelphia County**

Brian Sims (D), born in 1978, in Washington, DC, son of Ronald and Mary Beth Sims; Downingtown Sr. H.S., 1997; Bloomsburg Univ. (B.S./B.A.); frmr. assoc. atty.: Seltzer & Assoc., PC; frmr. staff cnsl., Policy & Planning; Phila. Bar Assn.; frmr. pres.: Equality Pa.; bd. mem.: Campus Pride, The Standup Found.; awds.: New Ldrs. Cncl. Top 40 Natl. Ldrs. Under 40-2013, *Advocate* Mag. Top 40 Natl. LGBT Ldrs. Under 40-2012, ABA/NLGBT Top 40 Natl. LGBT Atlys. Under 40-2010; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2012, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Arts & Culture, Homeless, LGBT Equality, PASSHE (chair), Public Media, Women's Health.

**PAM SNYDER****50th District****Fayette, Greene, and Washington Counties**

Pam Snyder (D), born in 1955, in Waynesburg; Jefferson-Morgan H.S., 1973; Waynesburg Univ., (hon. B.A.), 2008; frmr. dep. dist. dir.: U.S. House of Reps.; frmr. comm.: Greene Co.; awds.: Outst. Co. Comm. of the Yr.-2012, Waynesburg Rotary Paul Harris Fellow-2012, CCAP Pres. Awd.-2012; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2012, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: 2nd Amend., Coal, Early Child. Educ., Motorsports, Sportsmen's, Steel; married Jack; 2 children.

**CURTIS G. SONNEY****4th District****Erie County**

Curtis G. Sonney (R), born in 1957, in Erie, son of Shirley and the late James W. Sonney; Harbor Creek H.S., 1975; frmr. gen. contractor: Sonney Construction; frmr. maint.: Steris Corp.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2004, serving 6th consecutive term; married Cathy; 3 children.

**CRAIG T. STAATS****145th District****Bucks County**

Craig T. Staats (R), born in 1961, in Doylestown, son of Harold and Marie Staats; Cent. Bucks East H.S., 1979; Johnson & Wales Univ. (B.S.), mgmt., 1986; frmrly. U.S. Navy; frmr. reg. dir. of oper.: restaurant ind.; frmr. twp. supvr./chair: Richland Twp.; frmr. mem.: Richland Twp. Plan. Comm.; frmr. chair: Richland Twp. Preserv. Bd.; mem.: K of C, N. Penn Gun Club; lect./each. min.: St. Isidore Par.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2014; caucus mem.: 2nd Amend., Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Pro-Life, YMCA; married Robin; 2 children.

**TODD STEPHENS**

151st District

**Montgomery County**

Todd Stephens (R), born in 1971, in Lansdale, son of William and Judith Stephens; Hatboro-Horsham H.S., 1989; Shippensburg Univ. (B.A.), govt., 1993; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 2000; frmr. 2nd dep. prothon.: Montgomery Co. Prothon. Office; frmr. asst. atty.: Montgomery Co. Dist. Atty.'s Office; frmr. spec. asst. U.S. Atty.: E. Dist. of Pa.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010, serving 3rd consecutive term; married Nicole; 2 children.

**P. MICHAEL STURLA**

Minority Policy Chair – 96th District

**Lancaster County**

P. Michael Sturla (D), born in 1956, in Lancaster Co., son of Peter L. and Clara Elizabeth Sturla; Univ. of Kansas (B.A.), environ. design, 1979; fndr.: Sturla Bros. Inc., Aarchitrave Inc.; frmr. mem.: Lancaster City Cncl., Lancaster Co. Planning Comm.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1990, serving 13th consecutive term; min. chair: Policy Comm.; 2 children.

**WILL TALLMAN**

193rd District

**Adams and Cumberland Counties**

Will Tallman (R), born in 1947, in Lock Haven; Salem Central H.S., 1966; New Tribes Mission, (B.A.) cross cult. minis., 1971; att.: Wisconsin Sch. of Electronics; frmr. auth. tech. man.: Piper Aircraft; frmr. comp./enrg./mgmt. positions; self-emp.: comp. netwrkg. & tele. for small bus.; deacon; frmr. pres./mem.: Wellsboro Area Sch. Dist. Bd. of Educ.; frmr. leg. cncl. mem.: Pa. Sch. Bd. Assn.; frmr. instruct.: NRA safety; frmr. mem.: Rep. St. Comm.; mem: Adams Co. Rep. Comm., NRA; pres.: Adams Co. Rep. Club; EMT: Hampton Fire Dept.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008, serving 4th consecutive term; married Suzanne; 4 children.

**JOHN J. TAYLOR**

177th District

**Philadelphia County**

John J. Taylor (R), born in 1955, in Philadelphia, son of the late Martin and Gladys Taylor; NE Cath. H.S.; Univ. of Cent. Fla. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1980; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1984; atty.: Archer & Greiner, P.C.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1984, serving 16th consecutive term; chair: Transp. Comm.; married Evelyn; 4 children.

**W. CURTIS THOMAS****181st District****Philadelphia County**

W. Curtis Thomas (D), born in 1948, in Philadelphia, son of the late Curtis and Hattie Thomas; Edison H.S., 1966; Temple Univ. (B.S.), sec. educ., 1975; David A. Clarke Sch. of Law (fmrly. Antioch Sch. of Law) (J.D.), 1980; auth.: *NC Law Review*, *The Breadth Scope of Title VI, 1964 Civil Rights Act*, 1979; fmr. chair: David A. Clarke Sch. of Law/Howard Univ. Sch. of Law Black Amer. Law Stud. Assn.; law clerk: U.S. Dept. of HEW, Cmwlth. of Pa.; fmr. exec. bd. mem.: Phila. NAACP; fmr. Master Mason: Bethel Lodge #47; fmr. Holy Royal Arch Mason; fmr. Scottish Rite Mason; fmr. Grand Insp. Gen. 33rd deg.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1988, serving 14th consecutive term; min. chair: Commerce Comm.; mem.: Dem. Policy Comm.; 2 children.

**MIKE TOBASH****125th District****Dauphin and Schuylkill Counties**

Mike Tobash (R), born in 1964, in Schuylkill Haven, son of Robert and Mary Tobash; Elizabeth-town Coll. (B.S.), bus. admin./mgmt./mktg., 1987; owner: Tobash Ins. Agency; mem.: United Way-Schuylkill Co., Tri-Val. Lions, Val. View Gun Club, Friedensburg Fish and Game, Good Intent Fire Co.; elected to Pa House of Representatives 2010, serving 3rd consecutive term; married Amie; 2 children.

**MARCY L. TOEPEL****147th District****Montgomery County**

Marcy L. Toepel (R), born in 1958, in Pottstown, daughter of the late David and June Erb; Boyertown Area H.S., 1976; fmr. 1st dep.: Montgomery Co. Recorder of Deeds; fmr. mem.: Boyertown Area Sch. Bd.; elected to Pa House of Representatives May 18, 2010 in a special election, serving 4th consecutive term; married Mark; 5 children.

**TARAH TOOHL****116th District****Luzerne County**

Tarah Toohil (R), born in 1979, in Drums, daughter of Peter and Barbara Toohil; Hazleton Area H.S., 1998; Northeastern Univ. (B.S.), prelaw/pol. sci./soc., 2003; Penn State Univ. Dickinson Schl. of Law (J.D.), 2008; atty.: The Law Office of Tarah Toohil; mem.: Hazleton Rotary, Lower Luzerne Bar Assn., Hazleton Area Lady Lawyers, Wilkes-Barre Law Libr. Assn., Hazleton Elks Lodge, Circle 200 Women of NE Pa.; alum.: Ldrshp. Wilkes-Barre; awds.: Elks Citizen of the Yr.-2011, Margery Scranton Cncl. of Rep. Women Hist. Month Awd.-2011; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010, serving 3rd consecutive term; mem.: Welfare Policy Task Force; Dep. Whip; 2 children.

**JESSE WILLS TOPPER**

78th District

**Bedford, Franklin and Fulton Counties**

Jesse Wills Topper (R), born in 1981, son of John and Ruth Topper; Homeschool, 2000; Frostburg St. Univ. (B.A.), music, *magna cum laude*; frmr. exec. min.: Bedford UM Ch.; frmr. mem.: Bedford Bor. Cncl.; frmr. mem.: Rep. State Comm.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election January 28, 2014, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: 2nd Amend., Pro-Life, Timber; married Christy; 2 children.

**DAN TRUITT**

156th District

**Chester County**

Dan Truitt (R), born in 1968, in Media, son of George and the late Theresa Truitt; Marple Newtown H.S., 1986; att. Drexel Univ., elect. eng.; Villanova Univ. (B.S.), *cum laude*, elect. eng., 1992; W. Chester Univ. (M.S.), comp. sci., 1999; frmr. sys. eng. mgr.: CFM Tech., Inc.; frmr. exec. app. eng.: Square D Co.; pres.: Truitt Eng.; mem.: K of C 4th deg.; unit comm.: Chester Co. Cncl.-BSA; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010, serving 3rd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Early Child. Educ., Liberty, Pro-Life; married Michele; 2 children.

**MIKE TURZAI**

Speaker of the House – 28th District

(See Speaker of the House, page 3-110)

**MIKE VEREB**

150th District

**Montgomery County**

Mike Veréb (R); Bishop Kenrick H.S., 1985; Montgomery Co. Police Acad., 1986; frmr. pres.: W. Norriton Bd. of Comm.; bd. mem.-at-lge.: W. Norriton Little League; mem.: Hancock Fire Co.; chief adult adv.: Visitation BVM; frmr. bd. mem.: Visitation BVM Children Youth Org.; frmr. adv. bd. mem.: Norristown Police Ath. League; law enforce./corp. secur.: W. Conshohocken Police Dept., Comcast, Day & Zimmerman Secur. Svcs.; chair: Montgomery Co. Rep. Comm.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 5th consecutive term; married Bernadette; 3 children.

**GREGORY S. VITALI**

166th District

**Delaware County**

Gregory S. Vitali (D), born in 1956, in Philadelphia, son of the late Stelvio A. and Angelina Vitali; St. Joseph's Prep, 1974; Villanova Univ. (B.S.), *cum laude*, econ., 1978; Villanova Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; atty.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1992, serving 12th consecutive term; min. chair: Enviro. Resources & Energy Comm.

## THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

**JUDY WARD****80th District****Blair County**

Judy Ward (R); Hollidaysburg H.S.; Altoona Hosp. Sch. of Nursing; grad.: Rural Urban Ldrshp. Prog.; reg. nurse; frmr. small bus. own./dev. prof./wellness coord.: Ward Transport & Logistics; mem.: Blair Co. C of C; vol.: Food for Fam. Soup Kitchen, St. Leonard's Home; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2014; married Bill; 2 children.

**RYAN WARNER****52nd District****Fayette and Westmoreland Counties**

Ryan Warner (R); Frazier H.S.; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), commun. arts & sci.; frmr. proj. controller: Siemens Ind.; vol.: United Way; mem.: Slovak Cath. Sokol Assembly 25; elected to the Pa. House of Representatives 2014; married Leslie; 2 children.

**KATHARINE M. WATSON****144th District****Bucks County**

Katharine M. Watson (R), born in Danville, daughter of the late James William and Katharine McDowell; Springfield H.S.; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), Eng.; Villanova Univ., master's prog., guidance & counseling; frmr. sm. bus. own.: Coleraine Consultants; frmr. mem.: Central Bucks Sch. Bd.; frmr./frmr. exec. dir.: Bucks Co. Hwy. Safety Prog.; frmr. supv.: Warrington Twp.; frmr. H.S. Eng. teacher; mem.: Pa. Society, Central Bucks, Pennridge C of C, Bucks Co. Cncl. of Rep. Women; awds.: Pa. Assn. of Commun. Health Ctrs. Leg. Ldrshp. Awd.-2009, Pa. Health Care Assn./Ctr. for Assisted Living Mgmt. Better Life Awd.-2007, Pa. Pub. Policy Coalition Ernestine Williams Advocacy Awd. (Alzheimer's)-2007, Pa. Cncl. on Aging Ldrshp. Awd., YWCA-Bucks Co. Women Who Make a Difference-2000, Bucks Co. Commissioner's Awd. for Excell. Spec. Recog.-2000; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2000, serving 8th consecutive term; chair: Children & Youth Svcs. Comm.; married James R.; 1 child.

**PARKE WENTLING****17th District****Crawford, Erie, Lawrence and Mercer Counties**

Parke Wentling (R), born in Greenville; Greenville Area H.S.; Calif. Univ. of Pa (B.S.), educ.; master's prog.-educ.: Clarion Univ.; frmr. teacher: Wilmington Area Sch. Dist.; frmr. track laborer: Bessemer & Lake Erie Railroad; past pres.: Mercer Co. Trails Assn., Erie to Pgh. Trail Alliance; mem.: Meadville Med. Ctr. Wellness Extension Cycling Team, Zion's Ref. Ch.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2014; married Jennifer; 2 children.

**JAKE WHEATLEY JR.****19th District****Allegheny County**

Jake Wheatley Jr. (D), born in 1971, in Detroit, Mich., son of Jake Wheatley Sr. and Rosie Taylor; Osseo Sr. H.S., 1989; N.C. A&T State Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., *cum laude*, 1997; Univ. of Pgh. (M.P.A.), pub. admin., 2000; U.S. Marine Corps (Combat Action Ribbon, Natl. Def. Svc. Medal, Kuwaiti Liberation Medal); frmr. sr. assoc. for educ.: Coro Ctr. for Civic Ldrshp.; frmr. exec. asst. commun. affairs/research asst.: City of Pgh.; bd. mem.: Pgh. Downtown Part., Youth Places, Three Rivers Arts Fest.; mem.: Omega Psi Phi Frat. Inc., Macadonia Bapt. Ch.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 7th consecutive term; min. chair: Fin. Comm.; mem.: Dem. Policy Comm., Allegheny Co. Deleg.; treas.: Legis. Budget & Fin. Comm.; caucus mem.: Afterschool (co-chair), Legis. Hunger (co-chair), Pa. Legis Black.

**JEFF C. WHEELAND****83rd District****Lycoming County**

Jeff C. Wheeland (R); born in Montoursville; Montoursville H.S.; Williamsport Area Commun. Coll. (A.A.), bus. mgmt.; alt. Lycoming Coll.; grad.: Co. Comm. Assn. of Pa. Acad. of Excell.; frmr. pres.: Home Svc. Beverage; own.: First Ice; frmr. comm.: Lycoming Co.; past dir.: Malt Bev. Distrib. Assn. of Pa.; life mem.: NRA; mem.: Young Men's Rep. Club, Wheel Inn, Wmsport. Polish Club, Moose Lodge 866, Consolidated Sportsmen of Lycoming Co., Sons of Italy, Wmsport./Lycoming C of C, Lick Run Hunting Club, St. Mark's Luth. Ch.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2014; 4 children; 3 grandchildren.

**MARTINA A. WHITE****170th District****Philadelphia County**

Martina A. White (R); Villa Joseph Marie H.S., 2006; Elizabethtown Coll. (B.S.), bus. admin., 2010; frmr. fin. analyst; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election on March 24, 2015 in a special election.

**ROSITA C. YOUNGBLOOD****Minority Caucus Secretary – 198th District****Philadelphia County**

Rosita C. Youngblood (D), born in 1946, in Philadelphia; Antioch Univ. (B.A.), human svcs., 1985; 1st v-chair: Phila. Co. Dem. Exec. Comm.; frmr. pres.: Natl. Found. for Women Legis., Lucien Crump Educ. Found.; mem.: 2000 Afr. Amer. Women, Phila. Pol. Cong. of Afr. Amer. Women, Friends of Fernhill Park; block capt.: 4600 Block of Morris St.; ward ldr.: 13th Ward; frndr.: Women for Women; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election 1994, serving 12th consecutive term; elected sec.: Dem. Caucus (1st black woman in ldrshp. position); mem.: Dem. Policy Comm., Phila. Co. Deleg.; caucus mem.: Adults w/Intell. Disab. & Autism, Agric., Arth. & Osteo., Arts & Culture, At-Risk Child. & Fam., Cancer, Early Child. Educ., Legis. Hunger, LGBT Equality, Lupus, Multiple Sclerosis, Non-Profit Org., Pa. Charities, Pa. Legis. Black, Pro-Life; 3 children; 4 grandchildren.



DAVID H. ZIMMERMAN

99th District

Lancaster County

David H. Zimmerman (R); frmr. sales mgr.; mem.: Lanc. Co. Transp. Comm., Lanc. Co. Plan. Comm.; bd. mem.: Lanc. Co. Agric. Preserv. Bd.; frmr. chair: E. Earl Twp. Bd. of Suprv.; frmr. roadmaster: E. Earl Twp.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in 2014; married Ruth Ann; 3 children; 7 grandchildren.

## HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES LEGISLATIVE DISTRICTS

**Dist. 1 ERIE County.** Part of **ERIE** County consisting of the **CITY** of Erie (PART, Wards 01, 02, 05 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 12, 13, 15, 16, 17, 18 and 19] and 06 [PART, Divisions 02, 03 and 04]) and the **TOWNSHIP** of Lawrence Park and the **BOROUGH** of West-leyville. Total population: 60,428. **Patrick J. Harkins (D)**

**Dist. 2 ERIE County.** Part of **ERIE** County consisting of the **CITY** of Erie (PART, Wards 03, 04, 05 [PART, Divisions 11, 14, 20 and 21] and 06 [PART, Divisions 01, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16 and 17]) and the **TOWNSHIPS** of Millcreek (PART, Districts 01 and 21) and Summit. Total population: 61,102. **Florindo J. Fabrizio (D)**

**Dist. 3 ERIE County.** Part of **ERIE** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Lake Erie, McKean, Millcreek (PART, Districts 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 22, 23 and 24) and Washington and the **BOROUGH** of Edinboro and McKean. Total population: 63,364. **Ryan A. Bizzarro (D)**

**Dist. 4 ERIE County.** Part of **ERIE** County consisting of the **CITY** of Corry and the **TOWNSHIPS** of Amity, Concord, Greene, Greenfield, Harborcreek, Leboeuf, North East, Union, Venango, Waterford and Wayne and the **BOROUGH** of Elgin, Mill Village, North East, Union City, Waterford and Wattsburg. Total population: 60,603. **Curtis G. Sonney (R)**

**Dist. 5 BERKS County.** Part of **BERKS** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Alsace, Bern, Bethel, Centre, Exeter (PART, Precincts 01, 05 and 09), Jefferson, Maiden creek, Marion, Ontelaunee, Penn, Ruscombmanor, Tulpehocken, Upper Bern and Upper Tulpehocken and the **BOROUGH** of Bernville, Centerport, Fleetwood, Leesport, Strausstown and Womelsdorf. Total population: 61,840. **Barry J. Jozwiak (R)**

**Dist. 6 CRAWFORD and ERIE Counties.** Part of **CRAWFORD** County consisting of the **CITY** of Meadville and the **TOWNSHIPS** of Cambridge, Cussewago, East Fairfield, East Mead, Hayfield, Randolph, Richmond, Rockdale, Spring, Union, Venango, Vernon, Wayne, West Mead and Woodcock and the **BOROUGH** of Blooming Valley, Cambridge Springs, Saegertown, Springboro, Venango and Woodcock and Part of **ERIE** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Elk Creek, Fairview and Franklin and the **BOROUGH** of Cranesville. Total population: 64,430. **Brad Roae (R)**

**Dist. 7 MERCER County.** Part of **MERCER** County consisting of the **CITIES** of Farrell, Hermitage and Sharon and the **TOWNSHIPS** of Lackawannock, Pymatuning, Shenango, South Pymatuning and West Salem and the **BOROUGH** of Clark, Greenville, Sharpsville, West Middlesex and Wheatland. Total population: 63,943. **Mark Longietti (D)**

**Dist. 8 BUTLER and MERCER Counties.** Part of **BUTLER** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Brady, Center, Cherry, Clay, Franklin, Marion, Mercer, Muddycreek and Worth and the **BOROUGH** of Harrisville, Portersville, West Liberty and West Sunbury and Part of **MERCER** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Coolspring, Deer Creek, Fairview, Findley, French Creek, Jackson, Lake, Liberty, Mill Creek, New Vernon, Perry, Pine, Sandy Creek, Sandy Lake, Springfield, Wolf Creek and Worth and the **BOROUGH** of Fredonia, Grove City, Jackson Center, Mercer, New Lebanon, Sandy Lake, Sheakleyville and Stoneboro. Total population: 60,977. **Tedd C. Nesbit (R)**

**Dist. 9 LAWRENCE County.** Part of **LAWRENCE** County consisting of the **CITY** of New Castle and the **TOWNSHIPS** of Hickory, Mahoning, Neshannock, North Beaver, Pulaski, Shenango and Union and the **BOROUGH** of Bessemer, S.N.P.J. and South New Castle. Total population: 60,516. **Chris Sainato (D)**

**Dist. 10 BEAVER, BUTLER and LAWRENCE Counties.** Part of **BEAVER** County consisting of the **CITY** of Beaver Falls and the **TOWNSHIPS** of Franklin, North Sewickley and Pulaski and the **BOROUGH** of Eastvale, Ellwood City (Beaver County Portion), Koppel and New Brighton; Part of **BUTLER** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIP** of Slippery Rock and the **BOROUGH** of Slippery Rock; and Part of **LAWRENCE** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Little Beaver, Perry, Plain Grove, Scott, Slippery Rock, Taylor, Washington and Wayne and the **BOROUGH** of Ellport, Ellwood City (Lawrence County Portion), Enon Valley, New Beaver, Volant and Wampum. Total population: 62,321. **Jaret Gibbons (D)**

**Dist. 11 BUTLER County.** Part of **BUTLER** County consisting of the **CITY** of Butler and the **TOWNSHIPS** of Butler, Clearfield, Connoquenessing, Donegal, Fairview, Jefferson, Oakland and Summit and the **BOROUGH** of Chicora, Connoquenessing, East Butler, Fairview, Karns City, Petrolia, Prospect and Saxonburg. Total population: 60,755. **Brian L. Ellis (R)**

**Dist. 12 BUTLER County.** Part of **BUTLER** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Adams, Clinton, Cranberry, Forward, Middlesex and Penn and the **BOROUGH** of Callery, Mars, Seven Fields and Valencia. Total population: 61,137. **Daryl D. Metcalfe (R)**

**Dist. 13 CHESTER and LANCASTER Counties.** Part of **CHESTER** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of East Nottingham, Elk, Franklin, Highland, Londonderry, London Grove, Lower Oxford, New London, Penn, Upper Oxford, West Fallowfield and West Nottingham and the **BOROUGH** of Atglen, Oxford and West Grove and Part of **LANCASTER** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIP** of Sadsbury and the **BOROUGH** of Christiana. Total population: 63,446. **John A. Lawrence (R)**

**Dist. 14 BEAVER and BUTLER Counties.** Part of **BEAVER** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Chippewa, Darlington, Daugherty, Greene, Marion, New Sewickley, Patterson, Rochester, South Beaver and White and the **BOROUGH** of Big Beaver, Bridgewater, Darlington, Fallston, Georgetown, Glasgow, Homewood, Hookstown, Industry, Midland, New Galilee, Ohioville, Patterson Heights, Shippingport and West Mayfield and Part of **BUTLER** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Jackson and Lancaster and the **BOROUGH** of Evans City, Harmony and Zelenople. Total population: 60,219. **Jim Marshall (R)**

**Dist. 15 BEAVER and WASHINGTON Counties.** Part of **BEAVER** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Brighton, Center, Hanover, Independence, Potter, Raccoon and Vantage and the **BOROUGH** of Beaver and Frankfort Springs and Part of **WASHINGTON** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Amwell, Blaine, Buffalo, Cross Creek, Donegal, East Finley, Hanover, Hopewell, Independence, Jefferson, Morris, South Franklin and West Finley and the **BOROUGH**



of Claysville, Green Hills and West Middletown. Total population: 60,371. **Jim Christiana (R)**

**Dist. 16 ALLEGHENY and BEAVER Counties.** Part of ALLEGHENY County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Leet and the BOROUGH of Leetsdale and Part of BEAVER County consisting of the CITY of Aliquippa and the TOWNSHIPS of Harmony and Hopewell and the BOROUGHs of Ambridge, Baden, Conway, East Rochester, Economy, Freedom, Monaca, Rochester and South Heights. Total population: 62,416. **Robert F. Matzie (D)**

**Dist. 17 CRAWFORD, ERIE, LAWRENCE and MERCER Counties.** Part of CRAWFORD County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Beaver, Conneaut, East Fallowfield, Fairfield, Greenwood, North Shenango, Pine, Sadsbury, South Shenango, Summerhill, Summit, West Fallowfield and West Shenango and the BOROUGHs of Cochranon, Conneaut Lake, Conneautville and Linesville; Part of ERIE County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Conneaut, Girard and Springfield and the BOROUGHs of Albion, Girard, Lake City and Platea; Part of LAWRENCE County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Wilmington and the BOROUGH of New Wilmington; and Part of MERCER County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Delaware, East Lackawannock, Greene, Hempfield, Jefferson, Otter Creek, Salem, Sugar Grove and Wilmington and the BOROUGH of Jamestown. Total population: 62,402. **Parke Wentling (R)**

**Dist. 18 BUCKS County.** Part of BUCKS County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Bensalem. Total population: 60,427. **Gene DiGirolamo (R)**

**Dist. 19 ALLEGHENY County.** Part of ALLEGHENY County consisting of the CITY of Pittsburgh (PART, Wards 01, 02 [PART, Divisions 01], 03, 04 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 06, 17, 18 and 19], 05 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17 and 18], 15 [PART, Divisions 13, 14, 15, 17, 18 and 19], 16 [PART, Divisions 08], 17 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02], 18 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10 and 11], 21, 22, 23 [PART, Divisions 02 and 03], 25, 26 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 07, 10 and 11], 27 [PART, Divisions 09, 10, 11, 12 and 13] and 30). Total population: 60,416. **Jake Wheatley Jr. (D)**

**Dist. 20 ALLEGHENY County.** Part of ALLEGHENY County consisting of the CITY of Pittsburgh (PART, Wards 02 [PART, Divisions 02], 06, 09 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 06, 07 and 08], 23 [PART, Divisions 01], 24, 26 [PART, Divisions 05, 06, 08, 09, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16 and 17] and 27 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07 and 08]) and the TOWNSHIP of Ross (PART, Wards 03, 04 [PART, Divisions 01, 02 and 03], 06 and 07 [PART, Divisions 02, 03 and 04]) and the BOROUGHs of Avalon, Bellevue and West View. Total population: 60,424. **Adam Ravenstahl (D)**

**Dist. 21 ALLEGHENY County.** Part of ALLEGHENY County consisting of the CITY of Pittsburgh (PART, Wards 05 [PART, Divisions 09], 08 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 10 and 12], 09 [PART, Divisions 04, 05 and 09] and 10 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11 and 13]) and the TOWNSHIPS of O'Hara (PART, Ward 04 [PART, Divisions 02]), Reserve, Ross (PART, Wards 01, 02, 04 [PART, Divisions 04], 05, 07 [PART, Divisions 01], 08 and 09) and Shaler (PART, Ward 01) and the BOROUGHs of Aspinwall, Etna, Millvale and Sharpsburg. Total population: 60,110. **Dom Costa (D)**

**Dist. 22 LEHIGH County.** Part of LEHIGH County consisting of the CITY of Allentown (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03, 04,

05, 06 [PART, Divisions 01], 07, 08 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02], 09, 10 [PART, Divisions 01], 11 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02], 12, 14 [PART, Divisions 02], 16 and 19). Total population: 61,697. **Peter Schweyer (D)**

**Dist. 23 ALLEGHENY County.** Part of ALLEGHENY County consisting of the CITY of Pittsburgh (PART, Wards 04 [PART, Divisions 05, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15 and 16], 07 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 13 and 14], 14 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 17, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 29, 30, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40 and 41] and 15 [PART, Divisions 02, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10 and 11]). Total population: 61,268. **Dan B. Frankel (D)**

**Dist. 24 ALLEGHENY County.** Part of ALLEGHENY County consisting of the CITY of Pittsburgh (PART, Wards 07 [PART, Divisions 09, 10, 11 and 12], 08 [PART, Divisions 09, 11 and 13], 10 [PART, Divisions 12, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18 and 19], 11, 12, 13 and 14 [PART, Divisions 12, 13, 14, 15, 16 and 18]) and the BOROUGH of Wilksburg. Total population: 60,119. **Ed Gainey (D)**

**Dist. 25 ALLEGHENY County.** Part of ALLEGHENY County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of North Versailles and the BOROUGHs of East McKeesport, East Pittsburgh, Monroeville, Pitcairn, Plum (PART, Districts 05, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15 and 16), Trafford (Allegheny County Portion), Wall and Wilmerding. Total population: 61,621. **Joseph F. Markosek (D)**

**Dist. 26 CHESTER and MONTGOMERY Counties.** Part of CHESTER County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Coventry, East Nantmeal, East Vincent, Honey Brook, North Coventry, South Coventry, Wallace, Warwick, West Caln, West Nantmeal and West Sadsbury and the BOROUGHs of Elverson and Honey Brook and Part of MONTGOMERY County consisting of the BOROUGH of Pottstown (PART, Districts 01, 02 and 07 [PART, Divisions 01]). Total population: 64,647. **Tim F. Hennessey (R)**

**Dist. 27 ALLEGHENY County.** Part of ALLEGHENY County consisting of the CITY of Pittsburgh (PART, Wards 19 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 12, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 27, 28, 31, 33, 34 and 35], 20 and 28) and the BOROUGHs of Crafton, Green Tree, Ingram, McKees Rocks and Thornburg. Total population: 60,431. **Daniel J. Deasy (D)**

**Dist. 28 ALLEGHENY County.** Part of ALLEGHENY County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of McCandless, Marshall and Pine and the BOROUGHs of Bradford Woods and Franklin Park. Total population: 61,510. **Mike Turzai (R)**

**Dist. 29 BUCKS County.** Part of BUCKS County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Buckingham (PART, Districts Lower, Middle and Upper [PART, Divisions 02 and 04]), Warminster and Warwick and the BOROUGH of Ivyland. Total population: 63,429. **Bernie O'Neill (R)**

**Dist. 30 ALLEGHENY County.** Part of ALLEGHENY County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Hampton, O'Hara (PART, Wards 02, 03 and 04 [PART, Divisions 01]), Richland and Shaler (PART, Wards 02, 03, 04, 05, 06 and 07) and the BOROUGH of Fox Chapel. Total population: 63,379. **Harold A. English (R)**

**Dist. 31 BUCKS County.** Part of BUCKS County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Lower Makefield and Newtown and the BOROUGHs of Morrisville (PART, Wards 01, 02 and 03), Newtown and Yardley. Total population: 63,073. **Steven J. Santarsiero (D)**

**Dist. 32 ALLEGHENY** County. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of O'Hara (PART, Wards 01 and 05) and Penn Hills and the BOROUGHs of Blawnox, Plum (PART, Districts 01, 02, 03, 04, 06, 17, 18, 19, 20 and 21) and Verona. Total population: 64,219. **Anthony M. DeLuca (D)**

**Dist. 33 ALLEGHENY** and **WESTMORELAND** Counties. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Deer, Frazer, Harmar, Harrison (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03 [PART, Divisions 02], 04 and 05), Indiana and Springdale and the BOROUGHs of Brackenridge, Cheswick, Oakmont, Springdale and Tarentum and Part of **WESTMORELAND** County consisting of the CITIES of Arnold and New Kensington. Total population: 61,277. **Frank Dermody (D)**

**Dist. 34 ALLEGHENY** County. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the CITY of Pittsburgh (PART, Wards 14 [PART, Divisions 27, 28 and 31], 15 [PART, Divisions 01, 03, 12 and 16] and 31) and the TOWNSHIP of Wilkins and the BOROUGHs of Braddock, Braddock Hills, Chalfant, Churchill, Edgewood, Forest Hills, Homestead, North Braddock, Rankin, Swissvale, Turtle Creek and West Homestead. Total population: 60,609. **Paul Costa (D)**

**Dist. 35 ALLEGHENY** County. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the CITIES of Clairton, Duquesne and McKeesport and the TOWNSHIP of South Versailles and the BOROUGHs of Lincoln, Munhall, Versailles, West Mifflin (PART, Districts 03, 04, 12, 15 and 16), Whitaker and White Oak. Total population: 61,200. **Marc J. Gergely (D)**

**Dist. 36 ALLEGHENY** County. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the CITY of Pittsburgh (PART, Wards 16 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 09, 10 and 11], 17 [PART, Divisions 03, 04, 05, 06, 07 and 08], 18 [PART, Divisions 01], 19 [PART, Divisions 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 13, 14, 30, 36 and 37], 29 and 32) and the BOROUGHs of Baldwin (PART, Districts 01, 02, 03, 04, 09, 12, 13, 15, 16 and 18), Brentwood and Mount Oliver. Total population: 60,852. **Harry A. Readshaw (D)**

**Dist. 37 LANCASTER** County. Part of **LANCASTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Clay, East Hempfield (PART, District Petersburg), Elizabeth, Mount Joy, Penn, Rapho and West Cocalico and the BOROUGHs of Denver, East Petersburg and Manheim. Total population: 61,166. **Mindy Fee (R)**

**Dist. 38 ALLEGHENY** County. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of South Park (PART, Districts 02, 04, 05, 06, 08 and 12) and the BOROUGHs of Baldwin (PART, Districts 05, 06, 07, 08, 10, 11, 14 and 17), Dravosburg, Glassport, Liberty, Pleasant Hills, Port Vue, West Mifflin (PART, Districts 01, 02, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 13, 14, 17, 18, 19, 20 and 21) and Whitehall. Total population: 64,003. **William C. Kortz II (D)**

**Dist. 39 ALLEGHENY** and **WASHINGTON** Counties. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Elizabeth, Forward and South Park (PART, Districts 01, 03, 07, 09, 10 and 11) and the BOROUGHs of Bethel Park (PART, Wards 02, 03 and 09), Elizabeth, Jefferson Hills and West Elizabeth and Part of **WASHINGTON** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Nottingham, Somerset and Union and the BOROUGH of Finleyville. Total population: 60,302. **Rick Saccone (R)**

**Dist. 40 ALLEGHENY** and **WASHINGTON** Counties. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Upper St. Clair and the BOROUGH of Bethel Park (PART,

Wards 01, 04, 05, 06, 07 and 08) and Part of **WASHINGTON** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Peters. Total population: 61,632. **John A. Maher (R)**

**Dist. 41 LANCASTER** County. Part of **LANCASTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Conestoga, East Hempfield (PART, Districts Barrcrest, Centerville, Cherry Hill, Chestnut Ridge, Friendly, Golden Acres, Hempland, Indian Springs, Kings, Landisville, Millcreek, Pleasant View, Rohrers-town and Scotland), Lancaster (PART, Districts 01, 05 and 07), Manheim (PART, District 07), Manor and West Hempfield (PART, Districts Chestnut Hill, Highland Park, Oyster Point, Salunga and Silver Spring) and the BOROUGH of Mountville. Total population: 62,692. **Brett R. Miller (R)**

**Dist. 42 ALLEGHENY** County. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the CITY of Pittsburgh (PART, Ward 19 [PART, Divisions 24, 25, 26, 29, 32 and 38]) and the TOWNSHIPS of Baldwin, Mount Lebanon and Scott (PART, Wards 06 [PART, Divisions 01], 07 [PART, Divisions 01] and 09) and the BOROUGHs of Castle Shannon and Dormont. Total population: 60,780. **Daniel L. Miller (D)**

**Dist. 43 LANCASTER** County. Part of **LANCASTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Lampeter, Lancaster (PART, Districts 03, 06 and 08), Strasburg, Upper Leacock, West Earl and West Lampeter and the BOROUGH of Strasburg. Total population: 61,192. **Keith J. Greiner (R)**

**Dist. 44 ALLEGHENY** County. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Aleppo, Crescent, Findlay, Moon, North Fayette and Ohio and the BOROUGHs of Bell Acres, Edgeworth, Glenfield, Haysville, Glen Osborne, Sewickley, Sewickley Heights and Sewickley Hills. Total population: 61,658. **Mark Mustio (R)**

**Dist. 45 ALLEGHENY** County. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Kennedy, Kilbuck, Neville, Robinson, Scott (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06 [PART, Divisions 02], 07 [PART, Divisions 02] and 08) and Stowe and the BOROUGHs of Ben Avon, Ben Avon Heights, Carnegie, Coraopolis, Emsworth, Pennsbury Village and Rosslyn Farms. Total population: 61,008. **Nick Kotik (D)**

**Dist. 46 ALLEGHENY** and **WASHINGTON** Counties. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Collier and South Fayette and the BOROUGHs of Bridgetonville, Heidelberg, McDonald (Allegheny County Portion) and Oakdale and Part of **WASHINGTON** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Canton, Cecil, Mount Pleasant, Robinson and Smith and the BOROUGHs of Burgettstown, McDonald (Washington County Portion) and Midway. Total population: 63,365. **Jason Ortity (R)**

**Dist. 47 YORK** County. Part of **YORK** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Conewago, East Manchester, Hellam, Manchester and Springettsbury (PART, Districts 02, 03 and 07) and the BOROUGHs of Hallam, Manchester, Mount Wolf, North York, Wrightsville and York Haven. Total population: 64,187. **Keith J. Gillespie (R)**

**Dist. 48 WASHINGTON** County. Part of **WASHINGTON** County consisting of the CITY of Washington and the TOWNSHIPS of Chartiers, North Franklin, North Strabane and South Strabane and the BOROUGHs of Canonsburg, East Washington and Houston. Total population: 61,340. **Brandon P. Neuman (D)**

**Dist. 49 FAYETTE** and **WASHINGTON** Counties. Part of **FAYETTE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Franklin, Jefferson and Washington and the BOROUGHs of Belle Vernon, Fayette City and Newell and Part of **WASHINGTON**

County consisting of the CITY of Monongahela and the TOWNSHIPS of Carroll, Fallowfield, North Bethlehem, West Bethlehem and West Pike Run and the BOROUGHs of Allenport, Beallsville, Bentleyville, California, Charleroi, Coal Center, Cokeburg, Deemston, Donora, Dunlevy, Elco, Ellsworth, Long Branch, Marianna, New Eagle, North Charleroi, Roscoe, Speers, Stockdale, Twilight and West Brownsville. Total population: 60,247. **Peter J. Daley (D)**

**Dist. 50 FAYETTE, GREENE and WASHINGTON** Counties. Part of **FAYETTE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Brownsville, Luzerne and Redstone and the BOROUGHs of Brownsville and Masontown; All of **GREENE** County; and Part of **WASHINGTON** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of East Bethlehem and the BOROUGH of Centerville. Total population: 62,298. **Pam Snyder (D)**

**Dist. 51 FAYETTE and SOMERSET** Counties. Part of **FAYETTE** County consisting of the CITY of Uniontown and the TOWNSHIPS of Georges, German, Henry Clay, Nicholson, South Union, Springfield, Springhill, Stewart and Wharton and the BOROUGHs of Fairchance, Markleysburg, Ohiopele, Point Marion and Smithfield and Part of **SOMERSET** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Addison, Elk Lick, Lower Turkeyfoot, Summit and Upper Turkeyfoot and the BOROUGHs of Addison, Confluence, Garrett, Meyersdale, Salisbury and Ursina. Total population: 63,028. **Tim Mahoney (D)**

**Dist. 52 FAYETTE and WESTMORELAND** Counties. Part of **FAYETTE** County consisting of the CITY of Connellsville and the TOWNSHIPS of Bullsken, Connellsville, Dunbar, Lower Tyrone, Menallen, North Union, Perry, Salltick and Upper Tyrone and the BOROUGHs of Dawson, Dunbar, Everson, Perryopolis, South Connellsville and Vanderbilt and Part of **WESTMORELAND** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of East Huntingdon (PART, Districts Bessemer [PART, Divisions 02] and Whites) and the BOROUGH of Scottdale. Total population: 64,460. **Ryan Warner (R)**

**Dist. 53 MONTGOMERY** County. Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Franconia, Hatfield and Salford and the BOROUGHs of Hatfield, Lansdale, Souderton and Telford (Montgomery County Portion). Total population: 61,659. **Robert W. Godshall (R)**

**Dist. 54 ALLEGHENY and WESTMORELAND** Counties. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Fawn, Harrison (PART, Ward 03 [PART, Divisions 01]) and West Deer and Part of **WESTMORELAND** County consisting of the CITY of Lower Burrell and the TOWNSHIPS of Allegheny, Penn (PART, Ward 01 [PART, Divisions 02]) and Upper Burrell and the BOROUGHs of Export and Murrysville. Total population: 60,338. **Eli Evankovich (R)**

**Dist. 55 ARMSTRONG, INDIANA and WESTMORELAND** Counties. Part of **ARMSTRONG** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Parks and the BOROUGHs of Apollo and Leechburg; Part of **INDIANA** County consisting of the BOROUGH of Saltsburg; and Part of **WESTMORELAND** County consisting of the CITY of Latrobe and the TOWNSHIPS of Bell, Derry, Loyalhanna, Unity (PART, Districts Dorothy, Gravel Hill, Lloydsville, Roble and Whitney) and Washington and the BOROUGHs of Avonmore, Derry, East Vandergrift, Hyde Park, New Alexandria, Oklahoma, Vandergrift, West Leechburg and Youngstown. Total population: 62,461. **Joseph A. Petrarca (D)**

**Dist. 56 WESTMORELAND** County. Part of **WESTMORELAND** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of

Hempfield (PART, District Wegley), North Huntingdon and Penn (PART, Wards 01 [PART, Divisions 01], 02, 03, 04 and 05) and the BOROUGHs of Irwin, Manor, North Irwin and Trafford (Westmoreland County Portion). Total population: 60,672. **George Dunbar (R)**

**Dist. 57 WESTMORELAND** County. Part of **WESTMORELAND** County consisting of the CITY of Greensburg and the TOWNSHIPS of Hempfield (PART, Districts Alwine, Bovard, Carbon, Eastview, Fort Allen, Foxhill, Gayville, Grapeville, Hannastown, Haydenville, Lincoln Heights, Luxor, Maplewood, Middletown, New Stanton, North Carbon, Sibel, Valley and Weavers Old Stand) and Salem and the BOROUGHs of Delmont, Hunker, New Stanton, South Greensburg, Southwest Greensburg and Youngwood. Total population: 62,920. **Timothy Krieger (R)**

**Dist. 58 WESTMORELAND** County. Part of **WESTMORELAND** County consisting of the CITIES of Jeannette and Monessen and the TOWNSHIPS of East Huntingdon (PART, Districts Bessemer [PART, Divisions 01], Ruffsdale, Stoners and Strohm), Hempfield (PART, Districts East Adamsburg, High Park, Lincoln Heights West, Wendel Herm and West Hempfield), Rostraver, Sewickley and South Huntingdon and the BOROUGHs of Adamsburg, Arona, Madison, Mount Pleasant, North Belle Vernon, Penn, Smithton, Suterville and West Newton. Total population: 64,228. **Ted Harhai (D)**

**Dist. 59 SOMERSET and WESTMORELAND** Counties. Part of **SOMERSET** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Conemaugh and Jenner and the BOROUGHs of Boswell and Jennerstown and Part of **WESTMORELAND** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Cook, Donegal, Fairfield, Hempfield (PART, Districts Todd, University and West Point), Ligonier, Mount Pleasant, St. Clair and Unity (PART, Districts Baggaley, Beatty, Crabtree, Dennison, Kuhns, Marguerite, Mutual and Pleasant Unity) and the BOROUGHs of Bolivar, Donegal, Laurel Mountain, Ligonier, New Florence and Seward. Total population: 64,605. **Mike Reese (R)**

**Dist. 60 ARMSTRONG, BUTLER and INDIANA** Counties. Part of **ARMSTRONG** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bethel, Boggs, Burrell, Cadogan, East Franklin, Gilpin, Kiskiminetas, Kittanning, Manor, North Buffalo, Rayburn, South Bend, South Buffalo, Valley and West Franklin and the BOROUGHs of Applewold, Ford City, Ford Cliff, Freeport, Kittanning, Manorville, North Apollo, West Kittanning and Worthington; Part of **BUTLER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Buffalo and Winfield; and Part of **INDIANA** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Blacklick, Conemaugh and Young. Total population: 61,450. **Jeffrey P. Pyle (R)**

**Dist. 61 MONTGOMERY** County. Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Lower Gwynedd (PART, Districts 01 and 02 [PART, Divisions 02]), Towamencin, Upper Gwynedd and Whitpain (PART, Districts 01, 02, 03, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11 and 12) and the BOROUGH of North Wales. Total population: 61,503. **Kate Harper (R)**

**Dist. 62 INDIANA** County. Part of **INDIANA** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Armstrong, Brush Valley, Buffington, Burrell, Center, Cherryhill, East Wheatfield, Pine, Washington, West Wheatfield and White and the BOROUGHs of Armagh, Blairsville, Clymer, Creekside, Homer City, Indiana and Shelocta. Total population: 63,460. **Dave Reed (R)**

**Dist. 63 ARMSTRONG, CLARION and FOREST** Counties. Part of **ARMSTRONG** County consisting of the TOWN-

SHIPS of Bradys Bend, Cowanshannock, Hovey, Madison, Mahoning, Perry, Pine, Plumcreek, Redbank, Sugarcreek, Washington and Wayne and the **BOROUGHS** of Atwood, Dayton, Elderton, Rural Valley and South Bethlehem; All of **CLARION** County; and Part of **FOREST** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Barnett and Jenks. Total population: 61,062. **Donna Oberlander (R)**

**Dist. 64 BUTLER** and **VENANGO** Counties. Part of **BUTLER** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Allegheny, Concord, Parker, Venango and Washington and the **BOROUGHS** of Bruin, Cherry Valley and Eau Claire; and All of **VENANGO** County. Total population: 60,836. **R. Lee James (R)**

**Dist. 65 CRAWFORD, FOREST** and **WARREN** Counties. Part of **CRAWFORD** County consisting of the **CITY** of Titusville and the **TOWNSHIPS** of Athens, Bloomfield, Oil Creek, Rome, Sparta, Steuben and Troy and the **BOROUGHS** of Centerville, Hydetown, Spartansburg and Townville; Part of **FOREST** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Green, Harmony, Hickory, Howe, Kingsley and Tionesta and the **BOROUGH** of Tionesta; and All of **WARREN** County. Total population: 62,755. **Kathy L. Rapp (R)**

**Dist. 66 INDIANA** and **JEFFERSON** Counties. Part of **INDIANA** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Banks, Canoe, East Mahoning, Grant, Green, Montgomery, North Mahoning, Rayne, South Mahoning and West Mahoning and the **BOROUGHS** of Cherry Tree, Ernest, Glen Campbell, Marion Center, Plumville and Smicksburg; and All of **JEFFERSON** County. Total population: 64,441. **Cris Dush (R)**

**Dist. 67 CAMERON, McKEAN** and **POTTER** Counties. All of **CAMERON** County; All of **McKEAN** County; and Part of **POTTER** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Abbott, Allegany, Bingham, Clara, Eulalia, Genesee, Harrison, Hebron, Hector, Homer, Keating, Oswayo, Pleasant Valley, Portage, Roulette, Sharon, Stewardson, Summit, Sweden, Sylvania, Ulysses, West Branch and Wharton and the **BOROUGHS** of Austin, Coudersport, Oswayo, Shinglehouse and Ulysses. Total population: 64,519. **Martin T. Causer (R)**

**Dist. 68 BRADFORD, POTTER** and **TIOGA** Counties. Part of **BRADFORD** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Armenia, Canton, Columbia, Granville, Ridgebury, Smithfield, South Creek, Springfield, Troy, Wells and West Burlington and the **BOROUGHS** of Alba, Canton, Sylvania and Troy; Part of **POTTER** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIP** of Pike and the **BOROUGH** of Galeton; and All of **TIOGA** County. Total population: 60,512. **Matthew E. Baker (R)**

**Dist. 69 BEDFORD** and **SOMERSET** Counties. Part of **BEDFORD** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Cumberland Valley, Harrison, Juniata, King, Lincoln, Londonderry, Napier and West St. Clair and the **BOROUGHS** of Hyndman, Manns Choice, New Paris, Pleasantville and Schellsburg and Part of **SOMERSET** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Allegheny, Black, Brothersvalley, Fairhope, Greenville, Jefferson, Larimer, Lincoln, Middlecreek, Milford, Northampton, Ogle, Paint, Quemahoning, Shade, Somerset, Southampton and Stonycreek and the **BOROUGHS** of Benson, Berlin, Callimont, Casselman, Central City, Hooversville, Indian Lake, New Baltimore, New Centerville, Rockwood, Seven Springs (Somerset County Portion), Shanksville, Somerset, Stoystown, Wellersburg and Windber. Total population: 64,461. **Carl Walker Metzgar (R)**

**Dist. 70 MONTGOMERY** County. Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of East Norri-

ton, Plymouth (PART, Districts 01 [PART, Divisions 01] and 02) and Worcester and the **BOROUGH** of Norristown. Total population: 63,899. **Matthew D. Bradford (D)**

**Dist. 71 CAMBRIA** and **SOMERSET** Counties. Part of **CAMBRIA** County consisting of the **CITY** of Johnstown and the **TOWNSHIPS** of Adams, Conemaugh, Richland, Stonycreek and West Taylor and the **BOROUGHS** of Brownstown, Daisytown, Dale, East Conemaugh, Ehrenfeld, Fennedale, Franklin, Geistown, Lorain, Scalp Level, South Fork, Southmont, Summerhill and Westmont and Part of **SOMERSET** County consisting of the **BOROUGH** of Paint. Total population: 65,036. **Bryan Barbin (D)**

**Dist. 72 CAMBRIA** County. Part of **CAMBRIA** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Allegheny, Cambria, Chest, Clearfield, Cresson, Croyle, Dean, East Carroll, East Taylor, Elder, Gallitzin, Jackson, Lower Yoder, Middle Taylor, Munster, Portage, Reade, Summerhill, Upper Yoder, Washington and White and the **BOROUGHS** of Ashville, Carrolltown, Cassandra, Chest Springs, Cresson, Ebensburg, Gallitzin, Lilly, Loretto, Patton, Portage, Sankertown, Tunnelhill (Cambria County Portion) and Wilmore. Total population: 64,033. **Frank Burns (D)**

**Dist. 73 CAMBRIA** and **CLEARFIELD** Counties. Part of **CAMBRIA** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Barr, Blacklick, Susquehanna and West Carroll and the **BOROUGHS** of Haslings, Nanty Glo, Northern Cambria and Vintondale and Part of **CLEARFIELD** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Beccaria, Bell, Bigler, Boggs, Burnside, Chest, Cooper, Decatur, Ferguson, Greenwood, Gulich, Jordan, Knox, Lawrence (PART, Precincts Glen Richey, Golden Rod-hillsdale and Hyde City), Morris, Penn, Pike and Woodward and the **BOROUGHS** of Brisbin, Burnside, Chester Hill, Clearfield, Coalport, Curwensville, Glen Hope, Grampian, Houtzdale, Irvona, Lumber City, Mahaffey, Newburg, New Washington, Osceola Mills, Ramey, Wallacetown and Westover. Total population: 64,892. **Tommy Sankey (R)**

**Dist. 74 CHESTER** County. Part of **CHESTER** County consisting of the **CITY** of Coatesville and the **TOWNSHIPS** of Caln, East Caln, East Fallowfield, Sadsbury and Valley and the **BOROUGHS** of Downingtown, Modena, Parkersburg and South Coatesville. Total population: 62,890. **Harry Lewis Jr. (R)**

**Dist. 75 CLEARFIELD** and **ELK** Counties. Part of **CLEARFIELD** County consisting of the **CITY** of DuBois and the **TOWNSHIPS** of Bloom, Bradford, Brady, Covington, Girard, Goshen, Graham, Huston, Karthaus, Lawrence (PART, Precinct Plympton), Pine, Sandy and Union and the **BOROUGHS** of Falls Creek (Clearfield County Portion) and Troutville and All of **ELK**. Total population: 64,329. **Matt Gabler (R)**

**Dist. 76 CENTRE** and **CLINTON** Counties. Part of **CENTRE** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Benner, Boggs, Burnside, Curtin, Haines, Howard, Liberty, Marion, Miles, Snow Shoe and Union and the **BOROUGHS** of Howard, Milesburg, Snow Shoe and Unionville and All of **CLINTON** County. Total population: 63,349. **Michael K. Hanna (D)**

**Dist. 77 CENTRE** County. Part of **CENTRE** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Ferguson (PART, District Northeast), Huston, Patton (PART, Districts North [PART, Divisions 01] and South [PART, Divisions 02]) and Rush and the **BOROUGHS** of Philipsburg and State College. Total population: 64,033. **H. Scott Conklin (D)**

**Dist. 78 BEDFORD, FRANKLIN** and **FULTON** Counties. Part of **BEDFORD** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of

Bedford, Bloomfield, Broad Top, Colerain, East Providence, East St. Clair, Hopewell, Kimmel, Liberty, Mann, Monroe, Snake Spring, Southampton, South Woodbury, Pavia, West Providence and Woodbury and the BOROUGHS of Bedford, Coaldale, Everett, Hopewell, Rainsburg, St. Clairsville, Saxton and Woodbury; Part of **FRANKLIN** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Montgomery, Peters and Warren and the BOROUGH of Mercersburg; and All of **FULTON** County. Total population: 64,181. **Jesse Topper (R)**

**Dist. 79 BLAIR** County. Part of **BLAIR** County consisting of the CITY of Altoona and the TOWNSHIPS of Allegheny (PART, Districts 02, 03 and 04) and Logan. Total population: 62,995. **John D. McGinnis (R)**

**Dist. 80 BLAIR** County. Part of **BLAIR** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Allegheny (PART, District 01), Antis, Blair, Catharine, Frankstown, Freedom, Greenfield, Huston, Juniata, North Woodbury, Snyder, Taylor, Tyrone and Woodbury and the BOROUGHS of Bellwood, Duncansville, Hollidaysburg, Martinsburg, Newry, Roaring Spring, Tyrone and Williamsburg. Total population: 63,976. **Judy Ward (R)**

**Dist. 81 CENTRE, HUNTINGDON and MIFFLIN** Counties. Part of **CENTRE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Ferguson (PART, Districts North [PART, Divisions 02] and West), Halfmoon, Patton (PART, Districts North [PART, Divisions 02] and South [PART, Divisions 01 and 03]), Taylor and Worth and the BOROUGH of Port Matilda; All of **HUNTINGDON** County; and Part of **MIFFLIN** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Wayne and the BOROUGHS of Kistler and Newton Hamilton. Total population: 64,547. **Rich Irvin (R)**

**Dist. 82 FRANKLIN, JUNIATA, and MIFFLIN** Counties. Part of **FRANKLIN** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Fannett, Metal and St. Thomas; All of **JUNIATA** County; and Part of **MIFFLIN** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bratton, Derry, Granville, Menno and Oliver and the BOROUGHS of Burnham, Juniata Terrace, Lewistown and McVeytown. Total population: 64,079. **Adam Harris (R)**

**Dist. 83 LYCOMING** County. Part of **LYCOMING** County consisting of the CITY of Williamsport and the TOWNSHIPS of Armstrong, Clinton, Loyalsock, Old Lycoming, Susquehanna and Woodward and the BOROUGHS of Duboistown, Montgomery and South Williamsport. Total population: 62,097. **Jeff C. Wheeland (R)**

**Dist. 84 LYCOMING and UNION** Counties. Part of **LYCOMING** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Anthony, Bastress, Brady, Brown, Cascade, Cogan House, Cummings, Eldred, Fairfield, Franklin, Gamble, Hepburn, Jackson, Jordan, Lewis, Limestone, Lycoming, McHenry, McIntyre, McNett, Mifflin, Mill Creek, Moreland, Muncy, Muncy Creek, Nippenose, Penn, Piatt, Pine, Plunketts Creek, Porter, Shrewsbury, Upper Fairfield, Washington, Watson and Wolf and the BOROUGHS of Hughesville, Jersey Shore, Montoursville, Muncy, Picture Rocks and Salladasburg and Part of **UNION** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Gregg and White Deer. Total population: 63,435. **Garth D. Everett (R)**

**Dist. 85 SNYDER and UNION** Counties. Part of **SNYDER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Adams, Beaver, Center, Franklin, Jackson, Middlecreek, Penn, Perry, Spring, West Beaver and West Perry and the BOROUGHS of Beavertown, McClure, Middleburg and Selingsgrove and Part of **UNION** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Buffalo, East Buffalo, Hartley, Kelly, Lewis, Limestone, Union and

West Buffalo and the BOROUGHS of Hartleton, Lewisburg, Mifflinburg and New Berlin. Total population: 64,344. **Fred Keller (R)**

**Dist. 86 CUMBERLAND and PERRY** Counties. Part of **CUMBERLAND** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Hopewell, Shippensburg and Southampton and the BOROUGHS of Newburg and Shippensburg (Cumberland County Portion) and All of **PERRY** County. Total population: 64,838. **Mark K. Keller (R)**

**Dist. 87 CUMBERLAND** County. Part of **CUMBERLAND** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Pennsboro, Hampden and Silver Spring (PART, Precincts 01, 02, 03, 04 and 07) and the BOROUGH of Camp Hill. Total population: 63,287. **Vacant**

**Dist. 88 CUMBERLAND** County. Part of **CUMBERLAND** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Lower Allen and Upper Allen and the BOROUGHS of Lemoyne, Mechanicsburg, New Cumberland, Shiremanstown and Wormleysburg. Total population: 61,489. **Sheryl M. Delozier (R)**

**Dist. 89 FRANKLIN** County. Part of **FRANKLIN** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Greene, Guilford, Lurgan and Southampton and the BOROUGHS of Chambersburg, Orrstown and Shippensburg (Franklin County Portion). Total population: 62,975. **Rob W. Kauffman (R)**

**Dist. 90 FRANKLIN** County. Part of **FRANKLIN** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Antrim, Hamilton, Letterkenny, Quincy and Washington and the BOROUGHS of Greencastle, Mont Alto and Waynesboro. Total population: 63,818. **Paul Schemel (R)**

**Dist. 91 ADAMS** County. Part of **ADAMS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Conewago, Cumberland, Franklin, Freedom, Germany, Hamiltonban, Highland, Liberty, Mount Joy, Mount Pleasant, Straban and Union and the BOROUGHS of Bonneauville, Carroll Valley, Fairfield, Gettysburg, Littlestown and McSherrystown. Total population: 63,921. **Dan Moul (R)**

**Dist. 92 CUMBERLAND and YORK** Counties. Part of **CUMBERLAND** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Monroe and Part of **YORK** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Carroll, Fairview, Franklin, Monaghan, Newberry, Warrington and Washington and the BOROUGHS of Dillsburg, Franklintown, Goldsboro, Lewisberry and Wellsville. Total population: 62,836. **Mike Regan (R)**

**Dist. 93 YORK** County. Part of **YORK** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Hopewell, Fawn, Hopewell, North Hopewell, Springfield and York and the BOROUGHS of Cross Roads, Dallastown, Fawn Grove, Jacobus, Loganville, Seven Valleys, Shrewsbury, Stewartstown, Winterstown and Yoe. Total population: 62,859. **Kristin Phillips-Hill (R)**

**Dist. 94 YORK** County. Part of **YORK** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Chanceford, Lower Chanceford, Lower Windsor, Peach Bottom, Springettsbury (PART, Districts 01, 04, 05, 06 and 08) and Windsor and the BOROUGHS of Delta, East Prospect, Felton, Red Lion, Windsor and Yorkana. Total population: 62,119. **Stanley E. Saylor (R)**

**Dist. 95 YORK** County. Part of **YORK** County consisting of the CITY of York and the TOWNSHIPS of Spring Garden and West Manchester (PART, District 01) and the BOROUGH of West York. Total population: 63,880. **Kevin J. Schreiber (D)**

**Dist. 96 LANCASTER** County. Part of **LANCASTER** County consisting of the CITY of Lancaster and the TOWNSHIPS of Lancaster (PART, Districts 02 and 04) and Man-

heim (PART, District 07). Total population: 63,712. **P. Michael Sturla (D)**

**Dist. 97 LANCASTER** County. Part of **LANCASTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Manheim (PART, Districts 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22 and 23) and Warwick and the BOROUGH of Lititz. Total population: 63,829. **Steven C. Mentzer (R)**

**Dist. 98 DAUPHIN** and **LANCASTER** Counties. Part of **DAUPHIN** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Londonderry and Part of **LANCASTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Conoy, East Donegal, West Donegal and West Hempfield (PART, Districts Farmdale and Ironville) and the BOROUGHS of Columbia, Elizabethtown, Marietta and Mount Joy. Total population: 62,313. **David S. Hickernell (R)**

**Dist. 99 LANCASTER** County. Part of **LANCASTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Caernarvon, Earl, East Earl, Ephrata and Salisbury and the BOROUGHS of Akron, Ephrata, New Holland and Terre Hill. Total population: 62,684. **David H. Zimmerman (R)**

**Dist. 100 LANCASTER** County. Part of **LANCASTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bart, Colerain, Drumore, East Drumore, Eden, Fulton, Lancaster (PART, District 09), Leacock, Little Britain, Martic, Paradise, Pequea and Providence and the BOROUGHS of Millersville and Quarryville. Total population: 63,248. **Bryan Cutler (R)**

**Dist. 101 LEBANON** County. Part of **LEBANON** County consisting of the CITY of Lebanon and the TOWNSHIPS of North Cornwall, North Londonderry, South Annville, South Londonderry and West Cornwall and the BOROUGHS of Cornwall, Mount Gretna and Palmyra. Total population: 64,543. **Mauree A. Gingrich (R)**

**Dist. 102 LEBANON** County. Part of **LEBANON** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Annville, Bethel, Heidelberg, Jackson, Millcreek, North Lebanon, South Lebanon, Swatara, Union and West Lebanon and the BOROUGHS of Cleona, Jonestown, Myerstown and Richland. Total population: 63,843. **Russ Diamond (R)**

**Dist. 103 DAUPHIN** County. Part of **DAUPHIN** County consisting of the CITY of Harrisburg and the TOWNSHIP of Swatara (PART, Districts 01 and 03) and the BOROUGHS of Highspire, Paxtang and Steelton. Total population: 64,170. **Patty Kim (D)**

**Dist. 104 DAUPHIN** and **LEBANON** Counties. Part of **DAUPHIN** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Hanover, Halifax, Jackson, Jefferson, Middle Paxton, Reed, Rush, Susquehanna, Swatara (PART, Districts 04 and 07), Upper Paxton and Wayne and the BOROUGHS of Dauphin, Halifax, Millersburg and Penbrook and Part of **LEBANON** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Hanover and North Annville. Total population: 63,598. **Susan C. Helm (R)**

**Dist. 105 DAUPHIN** County. Part of **DAUPHIN** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Lower Paxton, South Hanover and West Hanover. Total population: 62,951. **Ron Marsico (R)**

**Dist. 106 DAUPHIN** County. Part of **DAUPHIN** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Conewago, Derry, Lower Swatara and Swatara (PART, Districts 02, 05, 06, 08 and 09) and the BOROUGHS of Hummelstown, Middletown and Royalton. Total population: 64,229. **John D. Payne (R)**

**Dist. 107 COLUMBIA, MONTOUR** and **NORTHUMBERLAND** Counties. Part of **COLUMBIA** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Cleveland, Conyngham and Franklin

and the BOROUGH of Centralia; All of **MONTOUR** County; and Part of **NORTHUMBERLAND** County consisting of the CITY of Shamokin and the TOWNSHIPS of Coal, East Cameron, Jordan, Mount Carmel, Ralpho, Shamokin, Upper Mahanoy, Washington, West Cameron and Zerbe and the BOROUGHS of Kulpmont, Marion Heights and Mount Carmel. Total population: 64,693. **Kurt A. Masser (R)**

**Dist. 108 NORTHUMBERLAND** and **SNYDER** Counties. Part of **NORTHUMBERLAND** County consisting of the CITY of Sunbury and the TOWNSHIPS of Delaware, East Chillisquaque, Jackson, Lewis, Little Mahanoy, Lower Augusta, Lower Mahanoy, Point, Rockefeller, Rush, Turbot, Upper Augusta and West Chillisquaque and the BOROUGHS of Herndon, McEwensville, Milton, Northumberland, Riverside, Snyderstown, Turbotville and Watsontown; and Part of **SNYDER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Chapman, Monroe, Union and Washington and the BOROUGHS of Freeburg and Shamokin Dam. Total population: 62,863. **Lynda Schlegel Culver (R)**

**Dist. 109 COLUMBIA** County. Part of **COLUMBIA** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Beaver, Benton, Briar Creek, Catawissa, Fishing Creek, Greenwood, Hemlock, Jackson, Madison, Main, Mifflin, Montour, Mount Pleasant, North Centre, Orange, Pine, Roaring Creek, Scott, South Centre and Sugarloaf and the TOWN of Bloomsburg and the BOROUGHS of Benton, Berwick, Briar Creek, Catawissa, Millville, Orangeville and Stillwater. Total population: 63,418. **David R. Millard (R)**

**Dist. 110 BRADFORD, SULLIVAN** and **SUSQUEHANNA** Counties. Part of **BRADFORD** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Albany, Asylum, Athens, Burlington, Franklin, Herrick, Leroy, Litchfield, Monroe, North Towanda, Orwell, Overton, Pike, Rome, Sheshequin, Standing Stone, Stevens, Terry, Towanda, Tuscarora, Ulster, Warren, Wilmot, Windham, Wyalusing and Wysox and the BOROUGHS of Athens, Burlington, Leraysville, Monroe, New Albany, Rome, Sayre, South Waverly, Towanda and Wyalusing; All of **SULLIVAN** County; and Part of **SUSQUEHANNA** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Apolacon, Auburn, Dimock, Lathrop, Middletown, Rush and Springville and the BOROUGHS of Friendsville, Hop Bottom and Little Meadows. Total population: 60,780. **Tina Pickett (R)**

**Dist. 111 SUSQUEHANNA** and **WAYNE** Counties. Part of **SUSQUEHANNA** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Ararat, Bridgewater, Brooklyn, Choconut, Clifford, Forest Lake, Franklin, Gibson, Great Bend, Harford, Harmony, Herrick, Jackson, Jessup, Lenox, Liberty, New Milford, Oakland, Silver Lake and Thompson and the BOROUGHS of Forest City, Great Bend, Hallstead, Lanesboro, Montrose, New Milford, Oakland, Susquehanna Depot, Thompson and Uniondale; and Part of **WAYNE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Buckingham, Canaan, Clinton, Dyberry, Lake, Lebanon, Manchester, Mount Pleasant, Preston, Scott, South Canaan and Texas and the BOROUGHS of Bethany, Honesdale, Prompton, Starrucca and Waymart. Total population: 63,085. **Sandra Major (R)**

**Dist. 112 LACKAWANNA** County. Part of **LACKAWANNA** County consisting of the CITY of Scranton (PART, Wards 09, 10, 11, 12, 17 and 19 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02]) and the BOROUGHS of Archbald, Blakely, Dunmore, Jessup, Olyphant and Throop. Total population: 63,713. **Frank Farina (D)**

**Dist. 113 LACKAWANNA** County. Part of **LACKAWANNA** County consisting of the CITY of Scranton (PART, Wards

01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 13, 14, 15, 16, 19 [PART, Divisions 03 and 04], 20, 21, 22, 23 and 24) and the TOWNSHIP of South Abington and the BOROUGH of Clarks Green. Total population: 64,445. **Marty Flynn (D)**

**Dist. 114 LACKAWANNA** County. Part of **LACKAWANNA** County consisting of the CITY of Carbondale and the TOWNSHIPS of Waverly, Carbondale, Fell, Glenburn, Greenfield, Newton, North Abington, Ransom and Scott and the BOROUGHS of Clarks Summit, Dickson City, Jermyn, Mayfield, Moosic, Old Forge, Taylor and Vandling. Total population: 63,360. **Sid Michaels Kavulich (D)**

**Dist. 115 MONROE** County. Part of **MONROE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Coolbaugh, Paradise, Price and Stroud (PART, Districts 01, 02, 03, 04, 05 and 06) and the BOROUGHS of East Stroudsburg and Stroudsburg. Total population: 61,244. **David Parker (R)**

**Dist. 116 LUZERNE** County. Part of **LUZERNE** County consisting of the CITY of Hazleton and the TOWNSHIPS of Black Creek, Butler, Conyngham, Dorrance, Hazle (PART, District 01), Hollenback, Huntington, Nescopeck, Salem, Sugarloaf and Union and the BOROUGHS of Conyngham, Nescopeck, New Columbus and Shickshinny. Total population: 61,883. **Tarah Toohil (R)**

**Dist. 117 LACKAWANNA, LUZERNE and WYOMING** Counties. Part of **LACKAWANNA** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Benton, La Plume and West Abington and the BOROUGH of Dalton; Part of **LUZERNE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Dallas, Fairmount, Franklin, Hunlock, Lake, Lehman and Ross and the BOROUGHS of Dallas and Harveys Lake; and All of **WYOMING** County. Total population: 60,829. **Karen Boback (R)**

**Dist. 118 LACKAWANNA and LUZERNE** Counties. Part of **LACKAWANNA** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Clifton, Covington, Elmhurst, Jefferson, Thornhurst, Madison, Roaring Brook and Spring Brook and the BOROUGH of Moscow; and Part of **LUZERNE** County consisting of the CITY of Pittston and the TOWNSHIPS of Bear Creek, Buck, Jenkins, Pittston and Plains and the BOROUGHS of Avoca, Bear Creek Village, Dupont, Duryea, Hughestown, Laffin, Penn Lake Park and Yatesville. Total population: 61,984. **Mike Carroll (D)**

**Dist. 119 LUZERNE** County. Part of **LUZERNE** County consisting of the CITY of Nanticoke and the TOWNSHIPS of Dennison, Foster, Hanover (PART, Ward 06), Hazle (PART, Districts 02, 03, 04 and 05), Newport, Plymouth, Rice, Slocum and Wright and the BOROUGHS of Freeland, Jeddo, Larksville, Nuangola, Plymouth, Sugar Notch, Warrior Run, West Hazleton and White Haven. Total population: 63,187. **Gerald J. Mullery (D)**

**Dist. 120 LUZERNE** County. Part of **LUZERNE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Exeter, Jackson and Kingston and the BOROUGHS of Courtdale, Edwardsville, Exeter, Forty Fort, Kingston, Luzerne, Pringle, Swoyersville, West Pittston, West Wyoming and Wyoming. Total population: 62,171. **Aaron D. Kaufer (R)**

**Dist. 121 LUZERNE** County. Part of **LUZERNE** County consisting of the CITY of Wilkes-Barre and the TOWNSHIPS of Fairview, Hanover (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03, 04, 05 and 07) and Wilkes-Barre and the BOROUGHS of Ashley and Laurel Run. Total population: 62,059. **Eddie Day Pashinski (D)**

**Dist. 122 CARBON** County. Part of **CARBON** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Banks, East Penn, Franklin, Kidder, Lausanne, Lehigh, Lower Towamensing, Mahon-

ing, Packer, Penn Forest and Towamensing and the BOROUGHS of Beaver Meadows, Bowmansston, East Side, Jim Thorpe, Lansford, Lehigh, Nesquehoning, Palmerston, Parryville, Weatherly and Weissport. Total population: 62,215. **Doyle Heffley (R)**

**Dist. 123 SCHUYLKILL** County. Part of **SCHUYLKILL** County consisting of the CITY of Pottsville (PART, Wards 01, 02, 04, 05 and 06) and the TOWNSHIPS of Blythe, Branch, Butler, Cass, Delano, East Norwegian, Foster, Mahanoy, New Castle, Reilly, Ryan and West Mahanoy and the BOROUGHS of Ashland (Schuylkill County Portion), Frackville, Gilberton, Girardville, Gordon, Mahanoy City, Mechanicsville, Middleport, Minersville, Mount Carbon, New Philadelphia, Palo Alto, Port Carbon, St. Clair and Shenandoah. Total population: 61,300. **Neal P. Goodman (D)**

**Dist. 124 BERKS, CARBON and SCHUYLKILL** Counties. Part of **BERKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Albany, Greenwich, Perry, Tilden and Windsor and the BOROUGHS of Hamburg, Lenhartsville and Shoemakersville; Part of **CARBON** County consisting of the BOROUGH of Summit Hill; and Part of **SCHUYLKILL** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Brunswick, East Union, Kline, North Union, Rush, Schuylkill, Union, Walker, West Brunswick and West Penn and the BOROUGHS of Coaldale, Deer Lake, McAdoo, New Ringgold, Orwigsburg, Port Clinton, Ringtown and Tamaqua. Total population: 60,451. **Jerry Knowles (R)**

**Dist. 125 DAUPHIN and SCHUYLKILL** Counties. Part of **DAUPHIN** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Lykens, Mifflin, Washington, Wiconisco and Williams and the BOROUGHS of Berrysburg, Elizabethtown, Gratz, Lykens, Pillow and Williamstown and Part of **SCHUYLKILL** County consisting of the CITY of Pottsville (PART, Wards 03 and 07) and the TOWNSHIPS of Barry, Eldred, Frailey, Hegins, Hubley, North Manheim, Norwegian, Pine Grove, Porter, South Manheim, Tremont, Upper Mahantongo, Washington and Wayne and the BOROUGHS of Auburn, Cressona, Landingville, Pine Grove, Schuylkill Haven, Tower City and Tremont. Total population: 62,245. **Mike Tobash (R)**

**Dist. 126 BERKS** County. Part of **BERKS** County consisting of the CITY of Reading (PART, Wards 06 [PART, Divisions 03], 14 [PART, Divisions 06], 15 [PART, Divisions 02, 06 and 07], 17 [PART, Divisions 05, 07 and 08], 18 [PART, Divisions 01 and 04] and 19) and the TOWNSHIPS of Lower Alsace and Muhlenberg and the BOROUGHS of Laureldale, Mount Penn, St. Lawrence and West Reading. Total population: 63,879. **Mark Rozzi (D)**

**Dist. 127 BERKS** County. Part of **BERKS** County consisting of the CITY of Reading (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06 [PART, Divisions 01], 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14 [PART, Divisions 01, 04 and 05], 15 [PART, Divisions 01], 16, 17 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02] and 18 [PART, Divisions 02 and 03]) and the BOROUGH of Kenhorst. Total population: 64,221. **Thomas R. Caltagirone (D)**

**Dist. 128 BERKS and LANCASTER** Counties. Part of **BERKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Brecknock, Caernarvon, Cumru, Exeter (PART, Precincts 03 and 07) and Robeson and the BOROUGHS of Mohnton, New Morgan, Shillington and Wyomissing and Part of **LANCASTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Brecknock. Total population: 63,882. **Mark M. Gillen (R)**

**Dist. 129 BERKS and LANCASTER** Counties. Part of **BERKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Heidelberg, Lower Heidelberg, North Heidelberg, South Heidelberg

and Spring and the BOROUGHS of Robesonia, Sinking Spring and Wernersville and Part of **LANCASTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of East Cocalico and the BOROUGH of Adamstown (Lancaster County Portion). Total population: 63,486. **Jim Cox (R)**

**Dist. 130 BERKS** County. Part of **BERKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Amity, Colebrookdale, District, Douglass, Earl, Exeter (PART, Precincts 02, 04, 06, 08 and 10), Oley, Pike, Union and Washington and the BOROUGHS of Bally, Bechtelsville, Birdsboro and Boyertown. Total population: 62,508. **David M. Maloney Sr. (R)**

**Dist. 131 LEHIGH, MONTGOMERY and NORTHAMPTON** Counties. Part of **LEHIGH** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Lower Milford, Salisbury (PART, Ward 03 [PART, Divisions 01]), Upper Milford and Upper Saucon and the BOROUGHS of Coopersburg and Emmaus; Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Upper Hanover and the BOROUGHS of East Greenville, Pennsylvania and Red Hill; and Part of **NORTHAMPTON** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Lower Saucon (PART, Districts 01, 02, 04, 07 and 08). Total population: 63,896. **Justin J. Simmons (R)**

**Dist. 132 LEHIGH** County. Part of **LEHIGH** County consisting of the CITY of Allentown (PART, Wards 06 [PART, Divisions 02], 08 [PART, Divisions 03, 04, 05, 06 and 07], 10 [PART, Divisions 03 and 04], 11 [PART, Divisions 03, 04, 05, 06 and 07], 13, 14 [PART, Divisions 01], 15, 17 and 18) and the TOWNSHIP of South Whitehall (PART, Districts 01, 02 and 07). Total population: 62,145. **Michael H. Schlossberg (D)**

**Dist. 133 LEHIGH** County. Part of **LEHIGH** County consisting of the CITY of Bethlehem (Lehigh County Portion) and the TOWNSHIPS of Hanover, Salisbury (PART, Wards 01, 02 and 03 [PART, Divisions 02]) and Whitehall (PART, Districts 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 08, 09 and 12) and the BOROUGHS of Catasauqua, Coplay and Fountain Hill. Total population: 61,468. **Daniel T. McNeill (D)**

**Dist. 134 BERKS and LEHIGH** Counties. Part of **BERKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Hereford, Longswamp, Richmond and Rockland and the BOROUGH of Topton and Part of **LEHIGH** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Lower Macungie, Salisbury (PART, Wards 04 and 05) and South Whitehall (PART, Districts 03 and 04) and the BOROUGHS of Alburis and Macungie. Total population: 64,155. **Ryan E. Mackenzie (R)**

**Dist. 135 NORTHAMPTON** County. Part of **NORTHAMPTON** County consisting of the CITY of Bethlehem (Northampton County Portion) and the TOWNSHIP of Bethlehem (PART, Wards 02 and 03 [PART, Divisions 01, 02 and 03]). Total population: 64,957. **Steve Samuelson (D)**

**Dist. 136 NORTHAMPTON** County. Part of **NORTHAMPTON** County consisting of the CITY of Easton and the TOWNSHIPS of Lower Saucon (PART, Districts 03, 05 and 06), Palmer (PART, Districts Eastern, Middle [PART, Divisions 02] and Western) and Williams and the BOROUGHS of Free-mansburg, Glendon, Hellertown, West Easton and Wilson. Total population: 63,762. **Robert Freeman (D)**

**Dist. 137 NORTHAMPTON** County. Part of **NORTHAMPTON** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Forks, Lower Mount Bethel, Palmer (PART, Districts Middle [PART, Divisions 01], Upper Eastern and Upper Western), Upper Mount Bethel, Upper Nazareth and Washington and the BOROUGHS of Bangor, East Bangor, Nazareth, Portland,

Roseto, Stockertown and Tatamy. Total population: 63,113. **Joe Emrick (R)**

**Dist. 138 NORTHAMPTON** County. Part of **NORTHAMPTON** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bethlehem (PART, Wards 01, 03 [PART, Divisions 04] and 04), Bushkill, East Allen, Hanover, Lower Nazareth, Moore (PART, Districts Eastern and Pt. Phillips) and Plainfield and the BOROUGHS of Bath, Chapman, Pen Argyl and Wind Gap. Total population: 64,326. **Marcia M. Hahn (R)**

**Dist. 139 PIKE and WAYNE** Counties. Part of **PIKE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Blooming Grove, Dingman, Greene, Lackawaxen, Milford, Palmyra, Shohola and Westfall and the BOROUGHS of Matamoras and Milford and Part of **WAYNE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Berlin, Cherry Ridge, Damascus, Dreher, Lehigh, Oregon, Palmyra, Paupack, Salem and Sterling and the BOROUGH of Hawley. Total population: 63,130. **Michael Peifer (R)**

**Dist. 140 BUCKS** County. Part of **BUCKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bristol (PART, Wards 05 [PART, Divisions 01], 07 [PART, Divisions 01] and 09 [PART, Divisions 02 and 03]), Falls and Middletown (PART, District Lower [PART, Divisions 07, 09 and 11]) and the BOROUGHS of Bristol, Morrisville (PART, Ward 04) and Tullytown. Total population: 61,160. **John T. Galloway (D)**

**Dist. 141 BUCKS** County. Part of **BUCKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bristol (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03, 04, 05 [PART, Divisions 02], 06, 07 [PART, Divisions 02], 08, 09 [PART, Divisions 01], 10 and 11) and Middletown (PART, District Lower [PART, Divisions 01, 03, 04, 06 and 13]) and the BOROUGHS of Hulmeville and Pennel. Total population: 62,570. **Tina M. Davis (D)**

**Dist. 142 BUCKS** County. Part of **BUCKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Lower Southampton, Middletown (PART, Districts Lower [PART, Divisions 02, 05, 08, 10 and 12] and Upper) and Upper Southampton and the BOROUGHS of Langhorne and Langhorne Manor. Total population: 64,837. **Frank A. Farry (R)**

**Dist. 143 BUCKS** County. Part of **BUCKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bedminster, Bridgeton, Buckingham (PART, District Upper [PART, Divisions 01 and 03]), Doylestown, Durham, Haycock, Nockamixon, Plumstead and Tinicum and the BOROUGHS of Doylestown and Riegelsville. Total population: 62,717. **Marguerite Quinn (R)**

**Dist. 144 BUCKS** County. Part of **BUCKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Hilltown, New Britain and Warrington and the BOROUGHS of Chalfont, Dublin, New Britain, Silverdale and Telford (Bucks County Portion). Total population: 61,914. **Katharine M. Watson (R)**

**Dist. 145 BUCKS** County. Part of **BUCKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Rockhill, Milford, Richland, Springfield and West Rockhill and the BOROUGHS of Perkasio, Quakertown, Richlandtown, Sellersville and Trumbauersville. Total population: 62,991. **Craig T. Staats (R)**

**Dist. 146 MONTGOMERY** County. Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Limerick, Lower Pottsgrove and Perkiomen and the BOROUGHS of Pottstown (PART, Districts 03, 04, 05, 06 and 07 [PART, Divisions 02]), Royersford and Trappe. Total population: 61,171. **Thomas J. Quigley (R)**

**Dist. 147 MONTGOMERY** County. Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Douglass, Lower Frederick, Lower Salford, Marlborough, New Hanover, Upper Frederick, Upper Pottsgrove, Upper Salford and



West Pottsgrove and the BOROUGHS of Green Lane and Schwenksville. Total population: 62,015. **Marcy Toepel (R)**

**Dist. 148 MONTGOMERY** County. Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Lower Merion (PART, Wards 01, 02, 12 and 13 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02]), Plymouth (PART, Districts 01 [PART, Divisions 02], 03 and 04), Whitemarsh and Whitpain (PART, Districts 04 and 05) and the BOROUGHS of Ambler, Conshohocken and Narberth. Total population: 63,904. **Mary Jo Daley (D)**

**Dist. 149 MONTGOMERY** County. Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Lower Merion (PART, Wards 05, 06, 07, 10 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02], 11 and 14), Upper Merion and West Norriton (PART, Districts 02 [PART, Divisions 02] and 04) and the BOROUGHS of Bridgeport and West Conshohocken. Total population: 62,968. **Tim Briggs (D)**

**Dist. 150 MONTGOMERY** County. Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Lower Providence, Skippack, Upper Providence (PART, Districts Mingo [PART, Divisions 02] and Trappe) and West Norriton (PART, Districts 01, 02 [PART, Divisions 01] and 03) and the BOROUGH of Collegeville. Total population: 63,950. **Mike Vereb (R)**

**Dist. 151 MONTGOMERY** County. Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Horsham, Lower Gwynedd (PART, District 02 [PART, Divisions 01]), Montgomery and Upper Dublin (PART, Districts 01, 02 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02] and 04 [PART, Divisions 01]). Total population: 60,458. **Todd Stephens (R)**

**Dist. 152 MONTGOMERY** and **PHILADELPHIA** Counties. Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Lower Moreland, Upper Dublin (PART, Districts 03, 06 and 07) and Upper Moreland and the BOROUGHS of Bryn Athyn and Harboro and Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Ward 63 [PART, Divisions 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21 and 24]). Total population: 61,207. **Thomas P. Murt (R)**

**Dist. 153 MONTGOMERY** County. Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Abington and Upper Dublin (PART, Districts 02 [PART, Divisions 03], 04 [PART, Divisions 02 and 03] and 05). Total population: 63,537. **Madeleine Dean (D)**

**Dist. 154 MONTGOMERY** County. Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Cheltenham and Springfield and the BOROUGH of Jenkintown. Total population: 60,633. **Stephen McCarter (D)**

**Dist. 155 CHESTER** County. Part of **CHESTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Brandywine, East Pikeland, Upper Uwchlan, Uwchlan, West Brandywine and West Vincent and the BOROUGHS of Phoenixville (PART, Ward North) and Spring City. Total population: 63,660. **Becky Corbin (R)**

**Dist. 156 CHESTER** County. Part of **CHESTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Birmingham, East Goshen, Thornbury, West Goshen (PART, District North) and Westtown and the BOROUGH of West Chester. Total population: 63,470. **Dan Truitt (R)**

**Dist. 157 CHESTER** and **MONTGOMERY** Counties. Part of **CHESTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Schuylkill and Tredyffrin and the BOROUGH of Phoenixville (PART, Wards East, Middle and West) and Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Upper Providence (PART, Districts Mingo [PART, Divisions 01], Mont Clare and Oaks). Total population: 60,853. **Warren**

**Kampf (R)**

**Dist. 158 CHESTER** County. Part of **CHESTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Bradford, East Marlborough, London Britain, New Garden, Newlin, West Bradford, West Goshen (PART, Districts Middle and South) and West Marlborough and the BOROUGH of Avondale. Total population: 60,613. **Chris Ross (R)**

**Dist. 159 DELAWARE** County. Part of **DELAWARE** County consisting of the CITY of Chester and the TOWNSHIPS of Chester, Lower Chichester, Ridley (PART, Wards 01 [PART, Divisions 01] and 02 [PART, Divisions 02]) and Upper Chichester (PART, Wards 01 [PART, Divisions 02], 02 [PART, Divisions 02] and 03 [PART, Divisions 02]) and the BOROUGHS of Eddystone, Marcus Hook, Parkside, Trainer and Upland. Total population: 60,270. **Thaddeus Kirkland (D)**

**Dist. 160 CHESTER** and **DELAWARE** Counties. Part of **CHESTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Kennett, Pennsbury and Pocopson and the BOROUGH of Kennett Square and Part of **DELAWARE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bethel, Chadds Ford, Concord and Upper Chichester (PART, Wards 01 [PART, Divisions 01], 02 [PART, Divisions 01], 03 [PART, Divisions 01], 04 and 05). Total population: 63,331. **Stephen Barrar (R)**

**Dist. 161 DELAWARE** County. Part of **DELAWARE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Aston, Nether Providence, Ridley (PART, Wards 01 [PART, Divisions 03], 02 [PART, Divisions 01 and 03], 03, 05, 07 and 08) and Springfield (PART, Ward 03 [PART, Divisions 02]) and the BOROUGHS of Brookhaven, Rose Valley, Rutledge and Swarthmore. Total population: 63,539. **Vacant**

**Dist. 162 DELAWARE** County. Part of **DELAWARE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Darby (PART, Wards 03, 04 and 05), Ridley (PART, Wards 01 [PART, Divisions 02], 04, 06 and 09) and Tinicum and the BOROUGHS of Collingdale, Folcroft, Glenolden, Norwood, Prospect Park and Ridley Park. Total population: 63,600. **Nicholas A. Miccarelli (R)**

**Dist. 163 DELAWARE** County. Part of **DELAWARE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Haverford (PART, Wards 01 and 09) and Upper Darby (PART, Districts 01, 02, 03 and 05 [PART, Divisions 03, 04, 06, 07, 08 and 09]) and the BOROUGHS of Aldan and Clifton Heights. Total population: 62,505. **James R. Santora (R)**

**Dist. 164 DELAWARE** County. Part of **DELAWARE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Upper Darby (PART, Districts 04, 05 [PART, Divisions 01, 02 and 05], 06 and 07) and the BOROUGHS of East Lansdowne, Lansdowne, Millbourne and Yeadon (PART, Precincts 02, 03, 05 and 08). Total population: 61,023. **Margo L. Davidson (D)**

**Dist. 165 DELAWARE** County. Part of **DELAWARE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Marple (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03, 04, 06 and 07), Radnor (PART, Wards 01 [PART, Divisions 01], 03 [PART, Divisions 01], 04, 05 [PART, Divisions 02] and 06) and Springfield (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03 [PART, Divisions 01, 02 and 03], 04, 05, 06 and 07) and the BOROUGH of Morton. Total population: 63,769. **William F. Adolph Jr. (R)**

**Dist. 166 DELAWARE** and **MONTGOMERY** Counties. Part of **DELAWARE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Haverford (PART, Wards 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07 and 08) and Radnor (PART, Wards 01 [PART, Divisions 02], 02, 03 [PART, Divisions 02], 05 [PART, Divisions 01] and 07); and Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of

Lower Merion (PART, Wards 04, 08 and 10 [PART, Divisions 03]). Total population: 61,878. **Greg Vitali (D)**

**Dist. 167 CHESTER** County. Part of **CHESTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Charlestown, Easttown, East Whiteland, West Pikeland, West Whiteland and Willistown and the BOROUGH of Malvern. Total population: 62,591. **Duane Milne (R)**

**Dist. 168 DELAWARE** County. Part of **DELAWARE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Edgmont, Marple (PART, Ward 05), Middletown, Newtown, Thornbury and Upper Providence and the BOROUGHs of Chester Heights and Media. Total population: 61,509. **Thomas H. Killion (R)**

**Dist. 169 YORK** County. Part of **YORK** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Codorus, Heidelberg, Manheim, Penn, Shrewsbury and West Manheim and the BOROUGHs of Glen Rock, Hanover, Jefferson, New Freedom and Railroad. Total population: 62,846. **Kate A. Klunk (R)**

**Dist. 170 PHILADELPHIA** County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 58 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 12, 14, 15, 18, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 27, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43 and 44] and 66 [PART, Divisions 01, 03, 04, 05, 06, 08, 09, 10, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 18, 20, 22, 23, 31, 33, 34, 38, 39, 40 and 41]). Total population: 64,723. **Martina A. White (R)**

**Dist. 171 CENTRE** and **MIFFLIN** Counties. Part of **CENTRE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of College, Ferguson (PART, Districts East, North [PART, Divisions 01 and 03] and West Central), Gregg, Harris, Penn, Potter, Spring and Walker and the BOROUGHs of Bellefonte, Centre Hall and Millheim and Part of **MIFFLIN** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Armagh, Brown, Decatur and Union. Total population: 64,800. **Kerry A. Benninghoff (R)**

**Dist. 172 MONTGOMERY** and **PHILADELPHIA** Counties. Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the BOROUGH of Rockledge; and Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 41 [PART, Divisions 19, 23 and 24], 54 [PART, Divisions 10, 14, 15, 19, 20, 21 and 22], 55 [PART, Divisions 09, 10, 13, 14, 15, 16 and 17], 56 [PART, Divisions 01, 03, 04, 08, 09, 13, 14, 15, 32, 33, 34 and 40], 57 [PART, Divisions 13 and 14], 58 [PART, Divisions 09, 10, 13, 16, 17, 19 and 26], 63 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 22, 23 and 25] and 64 [PART, Divisions 01, 03, 05, 07, 08, 09 and 15]). Total population: 63,528. **Kevin J. Boyle (D)**

**Dist. 173 PHILADELPHIA** County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 41 [PART, Divisions 04, 06, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 20, 21, 22, 25 and 26], 55 [PART, Divisions 04, 05, 07, 26 and 28], 65 and 66 [PART, Divisions 02, 07, 11, 17, 24, 29, 30, 32, 35, 36, 37, 42, 43, 44 and 45]). Total population: 64,506. **Michael J. Driscoll (D)**

**Dist. 174 PHILADELPHIA** County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 56 [PART, Divisions 02, 05, 06, 10, 11, 12, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39 and 41], 57 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27 and 28], 58 [PART, Divisions 11 and 28] and 66 [PART, Divisions 19, 21, 25, 26, 27, 28 and 46]). Total population: 62,030. **Vacant**

**Dist. 175 PHILADELPHIA** County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART,

Wards 02 [PART, Divisions 01, 15, 16, 25, 26 and 27], 05 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 10, 12, 13, 16, 17, 18, 19, 21, 24, 25, 26 and 27], 18 [PART, Divisions 02, 04, 05, 06, 07, 10, 11, 12 and 17], 25 [PART, Divisions 09, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21 and 24] and 31 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13 and 14]). Total population: 60,162. **Michael H. O'Brien (D)**

**Dist. 176 MONROE** County. Part of **MONROE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Chestnut Hill, Eldred, Jackson, Pocono, Polk, Tobyhanna and Tunkhannock and the BOROUGH of Mount Pocono. Total population: 64,551. **Jack Rader Jr. (R)**

**Dist. 177 PHILADELPHIA** County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 23 [PART, Divisions 01, 03, 04, 08, 09, 13 and 14], 25 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 10, 11, 12, 22 and 23], 31 [PART, Divisions 06, 15, 16, 17, 18 and 19], 41 [PART, Divisions 05 and 07], 45 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 12, 15, 18, 20, 22, 23, 24 and 25], 55 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 06, 08, 11, 12, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 27 and 29] and 64 [PART, Divisions 02, 04, 06, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 17 and 18]). Total population: 64,682. **John Taylor (R)**

**Dist. 178 BUCKS** County. Part of **BUCKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Northampton, Solebury, Upper Makefield and Wrightstown and the BOROUGH of New Hope. Total population: 62,131. **Scott A. Petri (R)**

**Dist. 179 PHILADELPHIA** County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 23 [PART, Divisions 02, 05, 06, 07, 10, 11, 12, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22 and 23], 35 [PART, Divisions 15, 23, 24, 26, 29 and 30], 41 [PART, Divisions 01, 02 and 03], 42 [PART, Divisions 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 24 and 25], 53 [PART, Divisions 01], 54 [PART, Divisions 01], 61 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03 and 07] and 62 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 14 and 19]). Total population: 64,687. **Jason Dawkins (D)**

**Dist. 180 PHILADELPHIA** County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 07, 33, 42 [PART, Divisions 01 and 23] and 45 [PART, Divisions 08, 09, 10, 11, 13, 14, 16, 17, 19 and 21]). Total population: 61,423. **Angel Cruz (D)**

**Dist. 181 PHILADELPHIA** County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 05 [PART, Divisions 15, 20 and 23], 14, 16 [PART, Divisions 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17 and 18], 18 [PART, Divisions 01, 03, 08, 09, 13, 14, 15 and 16], 20, 32 [PART, Divisions 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 11 and 12], 37 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 17 and 21] and 47). Total population: 60,446. **W. Curtis Thomas (D)**

**Dist. 182 PHILADELPHIA** County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 02 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23 and 24], 05 [PART, Divisions 06, 07, 08, 09, 11, 14, 22, 28 and 29] and 08). Total population: 56,897. **Brian Sims (D)**

**Dist. 183 LEHIGH** and **NORTHAMPTON** Counties. Part of **LEHIGH** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of South Whitehall (PART, Districts 05, 06 and 08), Washington and Whitehall (PART, Districts 07, 10 and 11) and the BOROUGH of Slatington; and Part of **NORTHAMPTON** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Allen, Lehigh and Moore (PART,

Districts Beersville and Klecknersville) and the BOROUGHS of Northampton, North Catasauqua and Walnutport. Total population: 60,767. **Julie Harhart (R)**

**Dist. 184 PHILADELPHIA** County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 01, 39 and 48 [PART, Divisions 14 and 20]). Total population: 61,487. **William F. Keller (D)**

**Dist. 185 DELAWARE** and **PHILADELPHIA** Counties. Part of **DELAWARE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Darby (PART, Wards 01 and 02) and the BOROUGHS of Colwyn and Sharon Hill; and Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 26, 36 [PART, Divisions 10, 11, 12, 13 and 15], 40 [PART, Divisions 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 48, 49, 50 and 51] and 48 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03 and 13]). Total population: 62,552. **Maria P. Donatucci (D)**

**Dist. 186 PHILADELPHIA** County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 30, 36 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 14, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40 and 41], 48 [PART, Divisions 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 21, 22 and 23] and 51 [PART, Divisions 03, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 21, 22 and 24]). Total population: 61,186. **Jordan A. Harris (D)**

**Dist. 187 BERKS** and **LEHIGH** Counties. Part of **BERKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Maxatawny and the BOROUGHS of Kutztown and Lyons; and Part of **LEHIGH** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Heidelberg, Lowhill, Lynn, North Whitehall, Upper Macungie and Weisenberg. Total population: 63,903. **Gary Day (R)**

**Dist. 188 PHILADELPHIA** County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 27, 46, 51 [PART, Divisions 02, 04, 05, 06, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 26 and 28] and 60 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03 and 23]). Total population: 60,761. **James R. Roebuck Jr. (D)**

**Dist. 189 MONROE** and **PIKE** Counties. Part of **MONROE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Barrett, Hamilton, Middle Smithfield, Ross, Smithfield and Stroud (PART, District 07) and the BOROUGH of Delaware Water Gap; and Part of **PIKE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Delaware, Lehman and Porter. Total population: 62,591. **Rosemary M. Brown (R)**

**Dist. 190 PHILADELPHIA** County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 04 [PART, Divisions 01, 07, 08, 12, 13, 19 and 20], 06, 24 [PART, Divisions 06, 07, 08, 16 and 17], 38 [PART, Divisions 09], 44, 52 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 21 and 28] and 60 [PART, Divisions 04, 05, 06, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 20 and 21]). Total population: 62,703. **Vanessa Lowery Brown (D)**

**Dist. 191 DELAWARE** and **PHILADELPHIA** Counties. Part of **DELAWARE** County consisting of the BOROUGHS of Darby and Yeadon (PART, Precincts 01, 04, 06, 07 and 09); and Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 03, 40 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 19, 20, 21, 23, 24, 25, 26, 33, 34 and 47], 51 [PART, Divisions 01, 23, 25 and 27] and 60 [PART, Divisions 07, 19 and 22]). Total population: 61,700. **Vacant**

**Dist. 192 PHILADELPHIA** County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART,

Wards 04 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 09, 10, 11, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18 and 21], 34 and 52 [PART, Divisions 05, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26 and 27]). Total population: 61,656. **Louise Williams Bishop (D)**

**Dist. 193 ADAMS** and **CUMBERLAND** Counties. Part of **ADAMS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Berwick, Butler, Hamilton, Huntington, Latimore, Menallen, Oxford, Reading and Tyrone and the BOROUGHS of Abbottstown, Arendtsville, Bendersville, Biglerville, East Berlin, New Oxford and York Springs; and Part of **CUMBERLAND** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Cooke, North Newton, Penn, South Middleton and South Newton and the BOROUGH of Mount Holly Springs. Total population: 61,095. **Will Tallman (R)**

**Dist. 194 MONTGOMERY** and **PHILADELPHIA** Counties. Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Lower Merion (PART, Wards 03, 09 and 13 [PART, Divisions 03]); and Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 21 and 38 [PART, Divisions 01, 07, 08, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 19 and 20]). Total population: 61,300. **Pamela A. DeLissio (D)**

**Dist. 195 PHILADELPHIA** County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 15, 24 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 18 and 19], 28, 29 and 32 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 10, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30 and 31]). Total population: 62,870. **Vacant**

**Dist. 196 YORK** County. Part of **YORK** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Dover, Jackson, North Codorus, Paradise and West Manchester (PART, Districts 02, 03, 04 and 05) and the BOROUGHS of Dover, New Salem and Spring Grove. Total population: 62,068. **Seth M. Grove (R)**

**Dist. 197 PHILADELPHIA** County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 11 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 07, 08, 11, 13, 19 and 20], 16 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04 and 05], 19, 37 [PART, Divisions 15, 16, 18, 19 and 20], 42 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11 and 22], 43 and 49 [PART, Divisions 01]). Total population: 64,621. **Leslie Acosta (D)**

**Dist. 198 PHILADELPHIA** County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 11 [PART, Divisions 04, 05, 06, 09, 10, 12, 14, 15, 16, 17 and 18], 12, 13, 17 [PART, Divisions 16, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25 and 29] and 38 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 10, 11, 17, 18 and 21]). Total population: 62,075. **Rosita C. Youngblood (D)**

**Dist. 199 CUMBERLAND** County. Part of **CUMBERLAND** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Dickinson, Lower Frankford, Lower Mifflin, Middlesex, North Middleton, Silver Spring (PART, Precincts 05, 06, 08 and 09), Upper Frankford, Upper Mifflin and West Pennsboro and the BOROUGHS of Carlisle and Newville. Total population: 62,329. **Stephen Bloom (R)**

**Dist. 200 PHILADELPHIA** County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 09, 22 and 50). Total population: 62,294. **Cherelle L. Parker (D)**

**Dist. 201 PHILADELPHIA** County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 17 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 17, 18, 19, 20, 26, 27 and 28], 49 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13,

14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21 and 22] and 59). Total population: 60,407. **Stephen Kinsey (D)**

**Dist. 202 PHILADELPHIA** County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the **CITY** of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 35 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 12 and 32], 53 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22 and 23], 54 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 11, 12, 13, 16, 17 and 18], 56 [PART, Divisions 07] and 62 [PART, Divi-

sions 13, 15, 16, 17, 18, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25 and 26]). Total population: 64,737. **Mark B. Cohen (D)**

**Dist. 203 PHILADELPHIA** County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the **CITY** of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 10, 35 [PART, Divisions 09, 10, 11, 13, 14, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 25, 27, 28 and 31] and 61 [PART, Divisions 04, 05, 06, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27 and 28]). Total population: 64,987. **Dwight Evans (D)**

Population of all districts: 12,698,472

## LEGISLATIVE DISTRICTS BY COUNTY 2015-2016 SESSION

### ADAMS COUNTY

91st District – Dan Moul (R)  
193rd District – Will Tallman (R)

### ALLEGHENY COUNTY

16th District – Rob Matzie (D)  
19th District – Jake Wheatley Jr. (D)  
20th District – Adam Ravenstahl (D)  
21st District – Dom Costa (D)  
23rd District – Dan B. Frankel (D)  
24th District – Ed Gainey (D)  
25th District – Joseph F. Markosek (D)  
27th District – Daniel J. Deasy (D)  
28th District – Mike Turzai (R)  
30th District – Harold A. English (R)  
32nd District – Anthony M. DeLuca (D)  
33rd District – Frank Dermody (D)  
34th District – Paul Costa (D)  
35th District – Marc J. Gergely (D)  
36th District – Harry A. Readshaw (D)  
38th District – William C. Kortz II (D)  
39th District – Rick Saccone (R)  
40th District – John A. Maher (R)  
42nd District – Daniel L. Miller (D)  
44th District – T. Mark Mustio (R)  
45th District – Nick Kotik (D)  
46th District – Jason Ortitay (D)  
54th District – Eli Evankovich (R)

### ARMSTRONG COUNTY

55th District – Joseph A. Petrarca (D)  
60th District – Jeffrey P. Pyle (R)  
63rd District – Donna Oberlander (R)

### BEAVER COUNTY

10th District – Jaret Gibbons (D)  
14th District – Jim Marshall (R)  
15th District – Jim Christliana (R)  
16th District – Rob Matzie (D)

### BEDFORD COUNTY

69th District – Carl Walker Metzgar (R)  
78th District – Jesse Topper (R)

### BERKS COUNTY

5th District – Barry J. Jozwiak (R)  
124th District – Jerry Knowles (R)  
126th District – Mark Rozzi (D)  
127th District – Thomas R. Caltagirone (D)  
128th District – Mark M. Gillen (R)  
129th District – Jim Cox (R)  
130th District – David M. Maloney Sr. (R)  
134th District – Ryan E. Mackenzie (R)  
187th District – Gary Day (R)

### BLAIR COUNTY

79th District – John D. McGinnis (R)  
80th District – Judy Ward (R)

### BRADFORD COUNTY

68th District – Matthew E. Baker (R)  
110th District – Tina Pickett (R)

### BUCKS COUNTY

18th District – Gene DiGirolamo (R)  
29th District – Bernard T. O'Neill (R)  
31st District – Steven J. Santarsiero (D)  
140th District – John T. Galloway (D)  
141st District – Tina M. Davis (D)  
142nd District – Frank A. Farry (R)  
143rd District – Marguerite Quinn (R)  
144th District – Katharine M. Watson (R)  
145th District – Craig Staats (R)  
178th District – Scott Petri (R)

### BUTLER COUNTY

8th District – Tedd Nesbit (R)  
10th District – Jaret Gibbons (D)  
11th District – Brian Ellis (R)  
12th District – Daryl Metcalfe (R)  
14th District – Jim Marshall (R)  
60th District – Jeffrey P. Pyle (R)  
64th District – R. Lee James (R)

### CAMBRIA COUNTY

71st District – Bryan Barbin (D)  
72nd District – Frank Burns (D)  
73rd District – Tommy Sankey (R)

**CAMERON COUNTY**

67th District – Martin T. Causer (R)

**CARBON COUNTY**

122nd District – Doyle Heffley (R)

124th District – Jerry Knowles (R)

**CENTRE COUNTY**

76th District – Michael K. Hanna Sr. (D)

77th District – H. Scott Conklin (D)

81st District – Rich Irvin (R)

171st District – Kerry A. Benninghoff (R)

**CHESTER COUNTY**

13th District – John A. Lawrence (R)

26th District – Tim Hennessey (R)

74th District – Harry Lewis Jr. (R)

155th District – Becky Corbin (R)

156th District – Dan Truitt (R)

157th District – Warren Kampf (R)

158th District – Chris Ross (R)

160th District – Stephen Barrar (R)

167th District – Duane Milne (R)

**CLARION COUNTY**

63rd District – Donna Oberlander (R)

**CLEARFIELD COUNTY**

73rd District – Tommy Sankey (R)

75th District – Matt Gabler (R)

**CLINTON COUNTY**

76th District – Michael K. Hanna Sr. (D)

**COLUMBIA COUNTY**

65th District – Kathy Rapp (R)

107th District – Kurt A. Masser (R)

109th District – David Millard (R)

**CRAWFORD COUNTY**

6th District – Brad Roae (R)

17th District – Parke Wentling (R)

**CUMBERLAND COUNTY**

86th District – Mark K. Keller (R)

87th District – Vacant

88th District – Sheryl M. DeLozier (R)

92nd District – Mike Regan (R)

193rd District – Will Tallman (R)

199th District – Stephen Bloom (R)

**DAUPHIN COUNTY**

98th District – David S. Hickernell (R)

103rd District – Patty Kim (D)

104th District – Susan C. Helm (R)

105th District – Ronald S. Marsico (R)

106th District – John D. Payne (R)

125th District – Mike Tobash (R)

**DELAWARE COUNTY**

159th District – Thaddeus Kirkland (D)

160th District – Stephen E. Barrar (R)

161st District – Vacant

162nd District – Nick Miccarelli (R)

163rd District – James R. Santora (R)

164th District – Margo L. Davidson (D)

165th District – William F. Adolph Jr. (R)

166th District – Greg S. Vitali (D)

168th District – Thomas Killion (R)

185th District – Maria P. Donatucci (D)

191st District – Vacant

**ELK COUNTY**

75th District – Matt Gabler (R)

**ERIE COUNTY**

1st District – Patrick J. Harkins (D)

2nd District – Florindo J. Fabrizio (D)

3rd District – Ryan A. Bizzarro (D)

4th District – Curt Sonney (R)

6th District – Brad Roae (R)

17th District – Parke Wentling (R)

**FAYETTE COUNTY**

49th District – Peter J. Daley II (D)

50th District – Pam Snyder (D)

51st District – Tim Mahoney (D)

52nd District – Ryan Warner (R)

**FOREST COUNTY**

63rd District – Donna Oberlander (R)

65th District – Kathy Rapp (R)

**FRANKLIN COUNTY**

78th District – Jesse Topper (R)

82nd District – C. Adam Harris (R)

89th District – Rob Kauffman (R)

90th District – Paul Schemel (R)

**FULTON COUNTY**

78th District – Jesse Topper (R)

**GREENE COUNTY**

50th District – Pam Snyder (D)

**HUNTINGDON COUNTY**

81st District – Rich Irvin (R)

**INDIANA COUNTY**

55th District – Joseph A. Petrarca (D)

60th District – Jeffrey P. Pyle (R)

62nd District – Dave Reed (R)

66th District – Cris Dush (R)

**JEFFERSON COUNTY**

66th District – Cris Dush (R)

**JUNIATA COUNTY**

82nd District – C. Adam Harris (R)

**LACKAWANNA COUNTY**

112th District – Frank Farina (D)  
 113th District – Marty Flynn (D)  
 114th District – Sid Michaels Kavulich (D)  
 117th District – Karen Boback (R)  
 118th District – Mike Carroll (D)

**LANCASTER COUNTY**

13th District – John A. Lawrence (R)  
 37th District – Mindy Fee (R)  
 41st District – Brett Miller (R)  
 43rd District – Keith J. Greiner (R)  
 96th District – P. Michael Sturla (D)  
 97th District – Steven C. Mentzer (R)  
 98th District – David S. Hickernell (R)  
 99th District – David Zimmerman (R)  
 100th District – Bryan Cutler (R)  
 128th District – Mark M. Gillen (R)  
 129th District – Jim Cox (R)

**LAWRENCE COUNTY**

9th District – Chris Sainato (D)  
 10th District – Jaret Gibbons (D)  
 17th District – Parke Wentling (R)

**LEBANON COUNTY**

101st District – Mauree A. Gingrich (R)  
 102nd District – Russ Diamond (R)  
 104th District – Susan C. Helm (R)

**LEHIGH COUNTY**

22nd District – Peter Schweyer (D)  
 131st District – Justin J. Simmons (R)  
 132nd District – Michael H. Schlossberg (D)  
 133rd District – Daniel T. McNeill (D)  
 134th District – Ryan E. Mackenzie (R)  
 183rd District – Julie Harhart (R)  
 187th District – Gary Day (R)

**LUZERNE COUNTY**

116th District – Tara Toohil (R)  
 119th District – Gerald J. Mullery (D)  
 120th District – Aaron D. Kaufer (R)  
 121st District – Eddie Day Pashinski (D)

**LYCOMING COUNTY**

83rd District – Jeff Wheeland (R)  
 84th District – Garth D. Everett (R)

**McKEAN COUNTY**

67th District – Martin T. Causer (R)

**MERCER COUNTY**

7th District – Mark Longjetti (D)  
 8th District – Tedd C. Nesbit (R)  
 17th District – Parke Wentling (R)

**MIFFLIN COUNTY**

81st District – Rich Irvin (R)  
 82nd District – C. Adam Harris (R)  
 171st District – Kerry A. Benninghoff (R)

**MONROE COUNTY**

115th District – David Parker (R)  
 176th District – Jack Rader (R)  
 189th District – Rosemary M. Brown (R)

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY**

26th District – Tim Hennessey (R)  
 53rd District – Robert W. Godshall (R)  
 61st District – Kate Harper (R)  
 70th District – Matthew D. Bradford (D)  
 131st District – Justin J. Simmons (R)  
 146th District – Thomas J. Quigley (R)  
 147th District – Marcy Toepel (R)  
 148th District – Mary Jo Daley (D)  
 149th District – Tim Briggs (D)  
 150th District – Mike Vereb (R)  
 151st District – Todd Stephens (R)  
 152nd District – Thomas P. Murt (R)  
 153rd District – Madeleine Dean (D)  
 154th District – Stephen McCarter (D)  
 157th District – Warren Kampf (R)  
 166th District – Greg Vitali (D)  
 172nd District – Kevin J. Boyle (D)  
 194th District – Pamela A. DeLissio (D)

**MONTOUR COUNTY**

107th District – Kurt A. Masser (R)

**NORTHAMPTON COUNTY**

131st District – Justin J. Simmons (R)  
 135th District – Steve Samuelson (D)  
 136th District – Robert L. Freeman (D)  
 137th District – Joe Emrick (R)  
 138th District – Marcia M. Hahn (R)  
 183rd District – Julie Harhart (R)

**NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY**

107th District – Kurt A. Masser (R)  
 108th District – Lynda Schlegel Culver (R)

**PERRY COUNTY**

86th District – Mark K. Keller (R)

**PHILADELPHIA COUNTY**

170th District – Martina A. White (R)  
 172nd District – Kevin J. Boyle (D)  
 173rd District – Michael Driscoll (D)  
 174th District – Vacant  
 175th District – Michael H. O'Brien (D)  
 177th District – John J. Taylor (R)  
 179th District – Jason Dawkins (D)  
 180th District – Angel Cruz (D)  
 181st District – W. Curtis Thomas (D)  
 182nd District – Brian Sims (D)  
 184th District – William F. Keller (D)  
 185th District – Maria P. Donatucci (D)  
 186th District – Jordan A. Harris (D)  
 188th District – James R. Roebuck Jr. (D)  
 190th District – Vanessa Lowery Brown (D)  
 191st District – Vacant  
 192nd District – Louise Williams Bishop (D)  
 194th District – Pamela A. DeLissio (D)  
 195th District – Vacant  
 197th District – Leslie Acosta (D)  
 198th District – Rosita C. Youngblood (D)  
 200th District – Cherele L. Parker (D)  
 201st District – Stephen Kinsey (D)  
 202nd District – Mark B. Cohen (D)  
 203rd District – Dwight Evans (D)

**PIKE COUNTY**

139th District – Michael Peifer (R)  
 189th District – Rosemary M. Brown (R)

**POTTER COUNTY**

67th District – Martin T. Causer (R)  
 68th District – Matthew E. Baker (R)

**SCHUYLKILL COUNTY**

123rd District – Neal P. Goodman (D)  
 124th District – Jerry Knowles (R)  
 125th District – Mike Tobash (R)

**SNYDER COUNTY**

85th District – Fred Keller (R)  
 108th District – Lynda Schlegel Culver (R)

**SOMERSET COUNTY**

51st District – Tim Mahoney (D)  
 59th District – Mike Reese (R)  
 71st District – Bryan Barbin (D)  
 72nd District – Frank Burns (D)

**SULLIVAN COUNTY**

110th District – Tina Pickett (R)

**SUSQUEHANNA COUNTY**

110th District – Tina Pickett (R)  
 111th District – Sandra J. Major (R)

**TIOGA COUNTY**

68th District – Matthew E. Baker (R)

**UNION COUNTY**

84th District – Garth D. Everett (R)  
 85th District – Fred Keller (R)

**VENANGO COUNTY**

64th District – R. Lee James (R)

**WARREN COUNTY**

65th District – Kathy Rapp (R)

**WASHINGTON COUNTY**

15th District – Jim Christiana (R)  
 39th District – Rick Saccone (R)  
 40th District – John A. Maher (R)  
 46th District – Jason Ortlay (D)  
 48th District – Brandon P. Neuman (D)  
 49th District – Peter J. Daley II (D)  
 50th District – Pam Snyder (D)

**WAYNE COUNTY**

111th District – Sandra Major (R)  
 139th District – Michael Peifer (R)

**WESTMORELAND COUNTY**

33rd District – Frank Dermody (D)  
 52nd District – Ryan Warner (R)  
 54th District – Eli Evankovich (R)  
 55th District – Joseph A. Petrarca (D)  
 56th District – George Dunbar (R)  
 57th District – Tim Krieger (R)  
 58th District – R. Ted Harhai (D)  
 59th District – Mike Reese (R)

**WYOMING COUNTY**

117th District – Karen Boback (R)

**YORK COUNTY**

47th District – Keith J. Gillespie (R)  
 92nd District – Mike Regan (R)  
 93rd District – Kristin Phillips-Hill (R)  
 94th District – Stanley E. Saylor (R)  
 95th District – Kevin J. Schreiber (D)  
 169th District – Kate A. Klunk (R)  
 196th District – Seth M. Grove (R)

## STANDING COMMITTEES OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES 2015–2016 SESSION

### AGING AND OLDER ADULT SERVICES

Majority (Room 312 MC)		Democratic (Room 34 EW)	
Hennessey, <i>Chair</i>		Samuelson, <i>Chair</i>	
Gingrich, <i>Subcommittee</i>		DeLissio, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Care and Services</i>		<i>Chair on Care and Services</i>	
English, <i>Subcommittee</i>		Pashinski, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Programs and Benefits</i>		<i>Chair on Programs and Benefits</i>	
Mentzer, <i>Secretary</i>		Ravenstahl, <i>Secretary</i>	
Dush	Klunk	Daley, M.	Longietti
Evankovich	Orlitay	Dawkins	Schweyer
Gillen	Peifer	Driscoll	Snyder
Irvin	Schemel	Farina	
Jozwiak	Staats		
Kaufer	Tallman		

### AGRICULTURE AND RURAL AFFAIRS

Majority (Room 41B EW)		Democratic (Room 300 MC)	
Causer, <i>Chair</i>		Carroll, <i>Chair</i>	
Keller, M.K., <i>Vice Chair</i>		Kavulich, <i>Vice Chair</i>	
Zimmerman, <i>Secretary</i>		Neuman, <i>Secretary</i>	
Bloom	Lawrence	Brown, V.	Gibbons
Boback	Maher	Davidson	Harris, J.
Diamond	Millard	DeLissio	Mahoney
Emrick	Moul	Galloway	McNeill
Fee	Reese		
Hahn	Tobash		
Kauffman			

### APPROPRIATIONS

Majority (Room 245 MC)		Democratic (Room 512 MC)	
Adolph, <i>Chair</i>		Markosek, <i>Chair</i>	
Mustio, <i>Vice Chair</i>			
Killion, <i>Subcommittee</i>			
<i>Chair on Economic Impact and Infrastructure</i>			
Millard, <i>Subcommittee</i>			
<i>Chair on Education</i>			
Sonney, <i>Subcommittee</i>			
<i>Chair on Fiscal Policy</i>			
Boback, <i>Subcommittee</i>			
<i>Chair on Health and Welfare</i>			
Pyle, <i>Secretary</i>			
Christiana	Keller, F.	Acosta	Galloway
Day	Marshall	Bradford	Kinsey
Dunbar	Masser	Briggs	O'Brien
Everett	Milne	Daley, M.	Parker, C.
Greiner	Peifer	Dean	Rozzi
Grove	Quinn	Donatucci	Schreiber
Helm	Vereb	Gainey	Schweyer
Kampf			

### CHILDREN AND YOUTH

Majority (Room 41A EW)		Democratic (Room 314 IOB)	
Watson, <i>Chair</i>		Conklin, <i>Chair</i>	
Moul, <i>Vice Chair</i>		Rozzi, <i>Secretary</i>	
Toohil, <i>Secretary</i>			
Greiner	Nesbit	Acosta	McCarter
Hill	Parker, D.	DeLissio	Miller, D.
Keller, F.	Rader	Kim	Ravenstahl
Klunk	Saccone	Kinsey	Santarsiero
Lewis	Santora		
Maloney	Stephens		
Miller, B.			

### COMMERCE

Majority (Room 115 ROB)		Democratic (Room 214 IOB)	
Harris, A. <i>Chair</i>		Thomas, <i>Chair</i>	
Lawrence, <i>Subcommittee</i>		McCarter, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Economic Development</i>		<i>Chair on Financial Services and Banking</i>	
Culver, <i>Subcommittee</i>		Rozzi, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Financial Services and Banking</i>		Kortz, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
Brown, R. <i>Subcommittee</i>		<i>Chair on Small Business</i>	
<i>Chair on Housing</i>		Driscoll, <i>Secretary</i>	
Milne, <i>Subcommittee</i>			
<i>Chair on Small Business</i>			
Mackenzie, <i>Secretary</i>			
Dush	Schemel	Flynn	Matzje
Greiner	Staats	Gibbons	Pashinski
James	Topper	Longietti	Sims
Metzgar	Truitt		
Parker, D.	Wheeland		

### COMMITTEE ON COMMITTEES

Majority (Room 150 MC)		Democratic (Room 107 EW)	
Godshall, <i>Chair</i>		O'Brien, <i>Chair</i>	
Adolph	Payne	Davis	Longietti
Cutler	Pickett	Kinsey	Snyder
Ellis	Reed		
Major	Reese		
Mustio	Turzai		



**CONSUMER AFFAIRS**

<b>Majority</b> (Room 150 MC) Godshall, <i>Chair</i> Kauffman, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Public Utilities</i> Killion, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Telecommunications</i> Kampf, <i>Secretary</i>		<b>Democratic</b> (Room 202 IOB) Daily, P., <i>Chair</i> Matzie, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Public Utilities</i> Burns, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Telecommunications</i> Snyder, <i>Secretary</i>	
Barrar	Metzgar	Bizzarro	Neuman
Delozier	Miccarelli	Davis	O'Brien
DiGirolamo	Pickett	Flynn	Schweyer
Evankovich	Quigley	Longiatti	
Farry	Stephens		
Masser	Toepel		

**EDUCATION**

<b>Majority</b> (Room 105 ROB) Saylor, <i>Chair</i> Reese, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Basic Education</i> Christiana, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Higher Education</i> Rapp, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Special Education</i> Grove, <i>Subcommittee Chair Technical Education and Career Readiness</i> Hill, <i>Secretary</i>		<b>Democratic</b> (Room 208 IOB) Roebuck, <i>Chair</i> Longiatti, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Basic Education</i> Miller, D., <i>Subcommittee Chair on Special Education</i> Harkins, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Technical Education and Career Readiness</i> Santarsiero, <i>Secretary</i>	
Brown, R.	Quigley	Carroll	Mullery
English	Staats	Kim	O'Brien
Gillen	Tallman	McCarter	Schreiber
Lewis	Tobash		
O'Neill	Truitt		

**ENVIRONMENTAL RESOURCES AND ENERGY**

<b>Majority</b> (Room 113 ROB) Maher, <i>Chair</i> Everett, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Energy</i> Metzgar, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Mining</i> Marshall, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Parks and Forests</i> Mackenzie, <i>Secretary</i>		<b>Democratic</b> (Room 38B EW) Vitali, <i>Chair</i> Snyder, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Mining</i> McCarter, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Parks and Forests</i>	
Bloom	Mustio	Barbin	Harris, J.
Causer	Pyle	Briggs	Neuman
Christiana	Rapp	Carroll	Schlossberg
Corbin	Sankey	Gibbons	Schreiber
Gabler	Tallman		
Krieger			

**ETHICS**

<b>Majority</b> (Room 107 ROB) Petri, <i>Chair</i>		<b>Democratic</b> (Room 103 IOB) Longiatti, <i>Chair</i>	
Delozier	Metzgar	Dean	O'Brien
Ellis		Kavulich	

**FINANCE**

<b>Majority</b> (Room 47 EW) O'Neill, <i>Chair</i> Peifer, <i>Vice Chair</i> Dunbar, <i>Secretary</i>		<b>Democratic</b> (Room 36 EW) Wheatley, <i>Chair</i> Dean, <i>Vice Chair</i> Davidson, <i>Secretary</i>	
Bloom	Lawrence	Acosta	Harris, J.
Evankovich	Milne	Boyle	Kavulich
Gabler	Quigley	Bradford	Kinsey
Grove	Rapp	Daley, M.	McNeill
James	Roae		
Kaufer	Sankey		
Knowles			

**GAME AND FISHERIES**

<b>Majority</b> (Room 45 EW) Gillespie, <i>Chair</i> Moul, <i>Vice Chair</i> Miller, B., <i>Secretary</i>		<b>Democratic</b> (Room 32 EW) Harhai, <i>Chair</i> Mullery, <i>Vice Chair</i> Farina, <i>Secretary</i>	
Emrick	Keller, M.K.	Burns	Kavulich
English	Maloney	Driscoll	Kortz
Everett	McGinnis	Flynn	Mahoney
Fee	Peifer	Harkins	Sims
Gabler	Warner		
Heffley	Wentling		
Jozwiak			

**GAMING OVERSIGHT COMMITTEE**

<b>Majority</b> (Room 416 IOB) Payne, <i>Chair</i> Brown, R., <i>Vice Chair</i> Helm, <i>Secretary</i>		<b>Democratic</b> (Room 226 IOB) Kotik, <i>Chair</i> Costa, D., <i>Vice Chair</i> Davis, <i>Secretary</i>	
Diamond	Mackenzie	Bradford	Kavulich
Dunbar	Mentzer	Deasy	Kortz
Hahn	Nesbit	Flynn	Rozzi
Kaufer	Parker, D.	Gainey	
Klunk	Schemel		
Knowles	Warner		

**HEALTH**

<b>Majority</b> (Room 213 ROB) Baker, <i>Chair</i> Toepel, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Health Care</i> Toohil, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Health Facilities</i> Hill, <i>Secretary</i>		<b>Democratic</b> (Room 200 IOB) Fabrizio, <i>Chair</i> Brown, V., <i>Subcommittee Chair on Health Care</i> Schlossberg, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Health Facilities</i> Daley, M., <i>Secretary</i>	
Corbin	Krieger	Boyle	Matsie
Cox	Lawrence	Dawkins	Mullery
Day	Lewis	DeLissio	O'Brien
Farry	Schemel		
Hahn	Topper		
Kaufer	Ward		

## HUMAN SERVICES

Majority (Room 49 EW)		Democratic (Room 528 MC)	
DiGirolamo, <i>Chair</i>		Cruz, <i>Chair</i>	
Hefley, <i>Subcommittee</i>		Kinsey, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Drugs and Alcohol</i>		<i>Chair on Drugs and Alcohol</i>	
Murt, <i>Subcommittee</i>		Sims, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Mental Health</i>		<i>Chair on Mental Health</i>	
Staats, <i>Secretary</i>			
Diamond	Roae	Acosta	Pashinski
Emrick	Ward	Dawkins	Rozzi
Nesbit	Warner	Driscoll	Schlossberg
Ortitay	Wentling	Miller, D.	Youngblood
Quigley	White		
Rader	Zimmerman		

## INSURANCE

Majority (Room 315A MC)		Democratic (Room 115 IOB)	
Pickett, <i>Chair</i>		DeLuca, <i>Chair</i>	
Quinn, <i>Vice Chair</i>		Costa, D., <i>Vice Chair</i>	
Regan, <i>Secretary</i>		Pashinski, <i>Secretary</i>	
Day	Murt	Bizzarro	Driscoll
Evankovich	Roae	Boyle	Flynn
Godshall	Simmons	Davidson	Gainey
Kampf	Sonney	Davis	Matzie
Killion	Stephens		
Mentzer	Tobash		
Miccarelli			

## JUDICIARY

Majority (Room 315J MC)		Democratic (Room 220 IOB)	
Marsico, <i>Chair</i>		Petrarca, <i>Chair</i>	
Krieger, <i>Subcommittee</i>		Briggs, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Courts</i>		<i>Chair on Courts</i>	
Vereb, <i>Subcommittee</i>		Costa, D. <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Crime</i>		<i>Chair on Crime</i>	
<i>and Corrections</i>		<i>and Corrections</i>	
Toepel, <i>Subcommittee</i>		Neuman, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Family Law</i>		<i>Chair on Family Law</i>	
Stephens, <i>Secretary</i>		Miller, D., <i>Secretary</i>	
Cox	Nesbit	Barbin	Dawkins
Delozier	Regan	Bizzarro	Dean
Everett	Saccone	Davis	Mullery
Jozwiak	Toohil		
Keller, M.K.	White		
Klunk			

## LABOR AND INDUSTRY

Majority (Room 106 ROB)		Democratic (Room 325 MC)	
Gingrich, <i>Chair</i>		Gergely, <i>Chair</i>	
Mackenzie, <i>Vice Chair</i>		Galloway, <i>Vice Chair</i>	
Bloom, <i>Secretary</i>		Harkins, <i>Secretary</i>	
Cox	Maloney	Deasy	Neuman
Delozier	Murt	Donatucci	Parker, C.
Dush	Ortitay	Farina	Ravenstahl
Gillen	Parker, D.	McNeill	Snyder
Grove	Truitt		
Irvin	Ward		
Keller, F.			

## LIQUOR CONTROL

Majority (Room 216 ROB)		Democratic (Room 301 IOB)	
Ross, <i>Chair</i>		Costa, P., <i>Chair</i>	
Killion, <i>Subcommittee</i>		Harkins, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Licensing</i>		<i>Chair on Licensing</i>	
Sonney, <i>Subcommittee</i>		Mahoney, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Marketing</i>		<i>Chair on Marketing</i>	
Corbin, <i>Secretary</i>		Burns, <i>Secretary</i>	
Delozier	Payne	Boyle	Ravenstahl
Kampf	Petri	Bradford	Schweyer
Krieger	Reese	Donatucci	
Masser	Regan		
Miccarelli	Simmons		
Mustio	Taylor		

## LOCAL GOVERNMENT

Majority (Room 209 IOB)		Democratic (Room 207 IOB)	
Harper, <i>Chair</i>		Freeman, <i>Chair</i>	
Fee, <i>Subcommittee</i>		Kavulich, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Boroughs</i>		<i>Chair on Boroughs</i>	
Toohil, <i>Subcommittee</i>		Mahoney, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Counties</i>		<i>Chair on Counties</i>	
Farry, <i>Subcommittee</i>		Bradford, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Townships</i>		<i>Chair on Townships</i>	
Farry, <i>Secretary</i>			
Greiner	Rader	Dean	Mullery
Irvin	Sankey	Farina	Schreiber
James	Santora	Kim	Snyder
Maloney	Warner	McNeill	
McGinnis	Wheeland		
Miller, B.	Zimmerman		

## PROFESSIONAL LICENSURE

Majority (Room 313 MC)		Democratic (Room 221 IOB)	
Harhart, <i>Chair</i>		Readshaw, <i>Chair</i>	
Emrick, <i>Vice Chair</i>		Kortz, <i>Vice Chair</i>	
Toepel, <i>Secretary</i>		Gibbons, <i>Secretary</i>	
Christiana	Mentzer	Briggs	Galloway
Day	Millard	Costa, D.	Harris, J.
Gillespie	Mustio	Davis	McNeill
Helm	Quinn	Deasy	Parker, C.
Hickernell	Santora		
Knowles	Sonney		
Maher			

## RULES

Majority (Room 110 MC)		Democratic (Room 423 MC)	
Reed, <i>Chair</i>			
Adolph	James	Carroll	Harkins
Baker	Kauffman	Costa, D.	Harris, J.
Cutler	Lawrence	Costa, P.	Kinsey
Ellis	Pickett	Fabrizio	Markosek
Evankovich	Reese	Frankel	Parker, C.
Gabler	Toohil	Goodman	Sturla
Gingrich	Turzai	Hanna	Youngblood
Godshall	Watson		
Harris, A.			

## STATE GOVERNMENT

Majority (Room 144 MC) Metcalf, <i>Chair</i> Gabler, <i>Subcommittee</i> <i>Chair on Federal-State</i> <i>Relations</i> Roae, <i>Subcommittee</i> <i>Chair on Government</i> <i>Operations</i> Knowles, <i>Secretary</i>		Democratic (Room 127 IOB) Cohen, <i>Chair</i> Pashinski, <i>Subcommittee</i> <i>Chair on Federal-State</i> <i>Relations</i> Daley, M., <i>Subcommittee</i> <i>Chair on Government</i> <i>Operations</i> Acosta, <i>Secretary</i>	
Dunbar	Saccone	Brown, V.	O'Brien
Dush	Sankey	DeLissio	Schlossberg
Hill	Topper	Driscoll	Sims
Irvin	Truitt	McCarter	
Keller, F.	Ward		
Miller, B.	Wheeland		

## TOURISM AND RECREATIONAL DEVELOPMENT

Majority (Room 43A EW) Hinkernell, <i>Chair</i> Boback, <i>Subcommittee</i> <i>Chair on Arts and</i> <i>Entertainment</i> Heffley, <i>Subcommittee</i> <i>Chair on Recreation</i> Hahn, <i>Subcommittee</i> <i>Chair on Travel Promotion</i> Topper, <i>Secretary</i>		Democratic (Room 320 IOB) Kirkland, <i>Chair</i> Deasy, <i>Subcommittee</i> <i>Chair on Arts and</i> <i>Entertainment</i> Longietti, <i>Subcommittee</i> <i>Chair on Recreation</i> Acosta, <i>Secretary</i>	
Diamond	Moul	Brown, V.	Gibbons
English	Orlitay	Burns	Schreiber
Fee	Rader	Davidson	Sims
Helm	Regan		
Kauffman	Wentling		
Millard	Zimmerman		

## TRANSPORTATION

Majority (Room 214 ROB) Taylor, <i>Chair</i> Vereb, <i>Subcommittee</i> <i>Chair on Aviation</i> Keller, M.K., <i>Subcommittee</i> <i>Chair on Highways</i> Quinn, <i>Subcommittee</i> <i>Chair on Public</i> <i>Transportation</i> Pyle, <i>Subcommittee</i> <i>Chair on Railroads</i> Marshall, <i>Subcommittee</i> <i>Chair on Transportation</i> <i>Safety</i> Heffley, <i>Secretary</i>		Democratic (Room 332 MC) Keller, W., <i>Chair</i> Schlossberg, <i>Subcommittee</i> <i>Chair on Aviation</i> Carroll, <i>Subcommittee</i> <i>Chair on Highways</i> Kinsey, <i>Subcommittee</i> <i>Chair on Public</i> <i>Transportation</i> Matzie, <i>Subcommittee</i> <i>Chair on Railroads</i> Gainey, <i>Subcommittee</i> <i>Chair on Transportation</i> <i>Safety</i> Barbin, <i>Secretary</i>	
Culver	Reese	Briggs	Parker, C.
Harhart	Saylor	Donatucci	Santarsiero
Harper	Simmons		
Hennessey	Watson		
Marsico			

## URBAN AFFAIRS

Majority (Room 107 ROB) Petri, <i>Chair</i> Corbin, <i>Subcommittee</i> <i>Chair on Cities,</i> <i>Counties – First Class</i> Masser, <i>Subcommittee</i> <i>Chair on Cities,</i> <i>Counties – Second Class</i> Culver, <i>Subcommittee</i> <i>Chair on Cities – Third Class</i> Lewis, <i>Secretary</i>		Democratic (Room 106 IOB) Callagrone, <i>Chair</i> Dawkins, <i>Subcommittee</i> <i>Chair on Cities,</i> <i>Counties – First Class</i> Deasy, <i>Subcommittee</i> <i>Chair on Cities,</i> <i>Counties – Second Class</i> Kim, <i>Subcommittee</i> <i>Chair on Cities – Third Class</i>	
Cox	Ross	Bishop	Farina
Helm	Santora	Boyle	Gainey
Kampf	Simmons	Brown, V.	Schweyer
McGinnis	Wheeland		
Miccarelli	White		
Murt			

VETERANS AFFAIRS AND  
EMERGENCY PREPAREDNESS

Majority (Room 18 EW) Barrar, <i>Chair</i> Saccone, <i>Subcommittee</i> <i>Chair on Military and</i> <i>Veterans Facilities</i> Farry, <i>Subcommittee</i> <i>Chair on Security and</i> <i>Emergency Response</i> Gillen, <i>Secretary</i>		Democratic (Room 30 EW) Sainato, <i>Chair</i> Barbin, <i>Subcommittee</i> <i>Chair on Military and</i> <i>Veterans Facilities</i> Donatucci, <i>Subcommittee</i> <i>Chair on Security and</i> <i>Emergency Response</i> Bizzarro, <i>Secretary</i>	
Boback	McGinnis	Costa, D.	Miller, D.
Brown, R.	Rapp	Davidson	Ravenstahl
Culver	Regan	Harkins	Schweyer
James	Tallman	Kortz	
Jozwiak	Tobash		
Marshall	Vereb		

## HOUSE STANDING COMMITTEE ASSIGNMENTS 2015-2016 SESSION

**ACOSTA, LESLIE (D)**

Appropriations  
Children and Youth  
Finance  
Human Services  
State Government  
Tourism and Recreational  
Development

**ADOLPH, WILLIAM F. JR. (R)**

Appropriations, *Chair*  
Committee on Committees  
Rules

**BAKER, MATTHEW E. (R)**

Health, *Chair*  
Rules

**BARBIN, BRYAN (D)**

Environmental Resources and  
Energy  
Judiciary  
Transportation  
Veterans Affairs and Emergency  
Preparedness

**BARRAR, STEPHEN (R)**

Consumer Affairs  
Veterans Affairs and Emergency  
Preparedness, *Chair*

**BISHOP, LOUISE WILLIAMS (D)**

Urban Affairs

**BIZZARRO, RYAN A. (D)**

Consumer Affairs  
Insurance  
Judiciary  
Veterans Affairs and Emergency  
Preparedness

**BLOOM, STEPHEN (R)**

Agriculture and Rural Affairs  
Environmental Resources and  
Energy  
Finance  
Labor and Industry

**BOBACK, KAREN (R)**

Agriculture and Rural Affairs  
Appropriations  
Tourism and Recreational  
Development  
Veterans Affairs and Emergency  
Preparedness

**BOYLE, KEVIN J. (D)**

Finance  
Health  
Insurance  
Liquor Control  
Urban Affairs

**BRADFORD, MATTHEW D. (D)**

Appropriations  
Finance  
Gaming Oversight  
Liquor Control  
Local Government

**BRIGGS, TIM (D)**

Appropriations  
Environmental Resources and  
Energy  
Judiciary  
Professional Licensure  
Transportation

**BROWN, ROSEMARY M. (R)**

Commerce  
Education  
Gaming Oversight  
Veterans Affairs and Emergency  
Preparedness

**BROWN, VANESSA LOWERY (D)**

Agriculture and Rural Affairs  
Health  
State Government  
Tourism and Recreational  
Development  
Urban Affairs

**BURNS, FRANK (D)**

Consumer Affairs  
Game and Fisheries  
Liquor Control  
Tourism and Recreational  
Development

**CALTAGIRONE, THOMAS R. (D)**

Urban Affairs, *Minority Chair*

**CARROLL, MIKE (D)**

Agriculture and Rural Affairs,  
*Minority Chair*  
Education  
Environmental Resources and  
Energy  
Rules  
Transportation

**CAUSER, MARTIN T. (R)**

Agriculture and Rural Affairs, *Chair*  
Environmental Resources and  
Energy

**CHRISTIANA, JIM (R)**

Appropriations  
Education  
Environmental Resources and  
Energy  
Professional Licensure

**COHEN, MARK B. (D)**

State Government, *Minority Chair*

**CONKLIN, H. SCOTT (D)**

Children and Youth, *Minority Chair*

**CORBIN, BECKY (R)**

Environmental Resources and  
Energy  
Health  
Liquor Control  
Urban Affairs

**COSTA, DOM (D)**

Gaming Oversight  
Insurance  
Judiciary  
Professional Licensure  
Rules  
Veterans Affairs and Emergency  
Preparedness

**COSTA, PAUL (D)**

Liquor Control, *Minority Chair*  
Rules

**COX, JIM (R)**

Health  
Judiciary  
Labor and Industry  
Urban Affairs

**CRUZ, ANGEL (D)**

Human Services, *Minority Chair*

**CULVER, LYNDA SCHLEGEL (R)**

Commerce  
Transportation  
Urban Affairs  
Veterans Affairs and Emergency  
Preparedness

**CUTLER, BRYAN (R)**

Committee on Committees  
Rules

<b>DALEY, MARY JO (D)</b> Aging and Older Adult Services Appropriations Finance Health State Government	<b>DELOZIER, SHERYL M. (R)</b> Consumer Affairs Ethics Judiciary Labor and Industry Liquor Control	<b>ENGLISH, HAROLD A. (R)</b> Aging and Older Adult Services Education Game and Fisheries Tourism and Recreational Development
<b>DALEY, PETER J. II (D)</b> Consumer Affairs, <i>Minority Chair</i>	<b>DeLUCA, ANTHONY M. (D)</b> Insurance, <i>Minority Chair</i>	<b>EVANKOVICH, ELI (R)</b> Aging and Older Adult Services Consumer Affairs Finance Insurance Rules
<b>DAVIDSON, MARGO L. (D)</b> Agriculture and Rural Affairs Finance Insurance Tourism and Recreational Development Veterans Affairs and Emergency Preparedness	<b>DERMODY, FRANK (D)</b> Rules	<b>EVERETT, GARTH D. (R)</b> Appropriations Environmental Resources and Energy Game and Fisheries Judiciary
<b>DAVIS, TINA M. (D)</b> Committee on Committees Consumer Affairs Gaming Oversight Insurance Judiciary Professional Licensure	<b>DIAMOND, RUSS (R)</b> Agriculture and Rural Affairs Gaming Oversight Human Services Tourism and Recreational Development	<b>FABRIZIO, FLORINDO J. (D)</b> Health, <i>Minority Chair</i> Rules
<b>DAWKINS, JASON (D)</b> Aging and Older Adult Services Health Human Services Judiciary Urban Affairs	<b>DIGIROLAMO, GENE D. (R)</b> Consumer Affairs Human Services, <i>Chair</i>	<b>FARINA, FRANK (D)</b> Aging and Older Adult Services Game and Fisheries Labor and Industry Local Government Urban Affairs
<b>DAY, GARY (R)</b> Appropriations Health Insurance Professional Licensure	<b>DONATUCCI, MARIA P. (D)</b> Appropriations Labor and Industry Liquor Control Transportation Veterans Affairs and Emergency Preparedness	<b>FARRY, FRANK A. (R)</b> Consumer Affairs Health Local Government Veterans Affairs and Emergency Preparedness
<b>DEAN, MADELEINE (D)</b> Appropriations Ethics Finance Judiciary	<b>DRISCOLL, MICHAEL J. (D)</b> Aging and Older Adult Services Commerce Game and Fisheries Human Services Insurance	<b>FEE, MINDY (R)</b> Agriculture and Rural Affairs Game and Fisheries Local Government Tourism and Recreational Development
<b>DEASY, DANIEL J. (D)</b> Gaming Oversight Labor and Industry Professional Licensure Tourism and Recreational Development Urban Affairs	<b>DUNBAR, GEORGE (R)</b> Appropriations Finance Gaming Oversight State Government	<b>FLYNN, MARTY (D)</b> Commerce Consumer Affairs Game and Fisheries Gaming Oversight Insurance
<b>DeLISSIO, PAMELA A. (D)</b> Aging and Older Adult Services Agriculture and Rural Affairs Children and Youth Health State Government	<b>DUSH, CRIS (R)</b> Aging and Older Adult Services Commerce Labor and Industry State Government	<b>FRANKEL, DAN B. (D)</b> Rules
	<b>ELLIS, BRIAN L. (R)</b> Committee on Committees Ethics Rules	<b>FREEMAN, ROBERT L. (D)</b> Local Government, <i>Minority Chair</i>
	<b>EMRICK, JOE (R)</b> Agriculture and Rural Affairs Game and Fisheries Human Services Professional Licensure	

**GABLER, MATT (R)**

Environmental Resources and  
Energy  
Finance  
Game and Fisheries  
Rules  
State Government

**GAINEY, ED (D)**

Appropriations  
Gaming Oversight  
Insurance  
Transportation  
Urban Affairs

**GALLOWAY, JOHN T. (D)**

Agriculture and Rural Affairs  
Appropriations  
Labor and Industry  
Professional Licensure

**GERGELY, MARC J. (D)**

Labor and Industry, *Minority Chair*

**GIBBONS, JARET (D)**

Agriculture and Rural Affairs  
Commerce  
Environmental Resources and  
Energy  
Professional Licensure  
Tourism and Recreational  
Development

**GILLEN, MARK M. (R)**

Aging and Older Adult Services  
Education  
Labor and Industry  
Veterans Affairs and Emergency  
Preparedness

**GILLESPIE, KEITH J. (R)**

Game and Fisheries, *Chair*  
Professional Licensure

**GINGRICH, MAUREE A. (R)**

Aging and Older Adult Services  
Labor and Industry, *Chair*  
Rules

**GODSHALL, ROBERT W. (R)**

Committee on Committees, *Chair*  
Consumer Affairs, *Chair*  
Insurance  
Rules

**GOODMAN, NEAL P. (D)**

Rules

**GREINER, KEITH J. (R)**

Appropriations  
Children and Youth  
Commerce  
Local Government

**GROVE, SETH M. (R)**

Appropriations  
Education  
Finance  
Labor and Industry

**HAHN, MARCIA M. (R)**

Agriculture and Rural Affairs  
Gaming Oversight  
Health  
Tourism and Recreational  
Development

**HANNA, MICHAEL K. (D)**

Rules

**HARHAI, R. TED (D)**

Game and Fisheries, *Minority  
Chair*

**HARHART, JULIE (R)**

Professional Licensure, *Chair*  
Transportation

**HARKINS, PATRICK J. (D)**

Education  
Game and Fisheries  
Labor and Industry  
Liquor Control  
Rules  
Veterans Affairs and Emergency  
Preparedness

**HARPER, KATE (R)**

Local Government, *Chair*  
Transportation

**HARRIS, ADAM (R)**

Commerce, *Chair*  
Rules

**HARRIS, JORDAN A. (D)**

Agriculture and Rural Affairs  
Environmental Resources and  
Energy  
Finance  
Professional Licensure  
Rules

**HEFFLEY, DOYLE (R)**

Game and Fisheries  
Human Services  
Tourism and Recreational  
Development  
Transportation

**HELM, SUSAN C. (R)**

Appropriations  
Gaming Oversight  
Professional Licensure  
Tourism and Recreational  
Development  
Urban Affairs

**HENNESSEY, TIM (R)**

Aging and Older Adult Services,  
*Chair*  
Transportation

**HICKERNELL, DAVID S. (R)**

Professional Licensure  
Tourism and Recreational  
Development, *Chair*

**IRVIN, RICH (R)**

Aging and Older Adult Services  
Labor and Industry  
Local Government  
State Government

**JAMES, R. LEE (R)**

Commerce  
Finance  
Local Government  
Rules  
Veterans Affairs and Emergency  
Preparedness

**JOZWIAK, BARRY (R)**

Aging and Older Adult Services  
Game and Fisheries  
Judiciary  
Veterans Affairs and Emergency  
Preparedness

**KAMPF, WARREN (R)**

Appropriations  
Consumer Affairs  
Insurance  
Liquor Control  
Urban Affairs

**KAUFER, AARON D. (R)**

Aging and Older Adult Services  
Finance  
Gaming Oversight  
Health

**KAUFFMAN, ROB W. (R)**

Agriculture and Rural Affairs  
Consumer Affairs  
Rules  
Tourism and Recreational  
Development

**KAVULICH, SID MICHAELS (D)**

Agriculture and Rural Affairs  
Ethics  
Finance  
Game and Fisheries  
Gaming Oversight  
Local Government

**KELLER, FRED (R)**

Appropriations  
Children and Youth  
Labor and Industry  
State Government

**KELLER, MARK K. (R)**

Agriculture and Rural Affairs  
Game and Fisheries  
Judiciary  
Transportation

**KELLER, WILLIAM F. (D)**

Transportation, *Minority Chair*

**KILLION, THOMAS H. (R)**

Appropriations  
Consumer Affairs  
Insurance  
Liquor Control

**KIM, PATTY (D)**

Children and Youth  
Education  
Local Government  
Urban Affairs

**KINSEY, STEPHEN (D)**

Appropriations  
Children and Youth  
Committee on Committees  
Finance  
Human Services  
Rules  
Transportation

**KIRKLAND, THADDEUS (D)**

Tourism and Recreational  
Development, *Minority Chair*

**KLUNK, KATE A. (R)**

Aging and Older Adult Services  
Children and Youth  
Gaming Oversight  
Judiciary

**KNOWLES, JERRY (R)**

Finance  
Gaming Oversight  
Professional Licensure  
State Government

**KORTZ, WILLIAM C. II (D)**

Commerce  
Game and Fisheries  
Gaming Oversight  
Professional Licensure  
Veterans Affairs and Emergency  
Preparedness

**KOTIK, NICK (D)**

Gaming Oversight, *Minority Chair*

**KRIEGER, TIM (R)**

Environmental Resources and  
Energy  
Health  
Judiciary  
Liquor Control

**LAWRENCE, JOHN A. (R)**

Agriculture and Rural Affairs  
Commerce  
Finance  
Health  
Rules

**LEWIS, HARRY JR. (R)**

Children and Youth  
Education  
Health  
Urban Affairs

**LONGIETTI, MARK (D)**

Aging and Older Adult Services  
Commerce  
Committee on Committees  
Consumer Affairs  
Education  
Ethics  
Tourism and Recreational  
Development

**MACKENZIE, RYAN E. (R)**

Commerce  
Environmental Resources and  
Energy  
Gaming Oversight  
Labor and Industry

**MAHER, JOHN A. (R)**

Agriculture and Rural Affairs  
Environmental Resources and  
Energy, *Chair*  
Professional Licensure

**MAHONEY, TIM (D)**

Agriculture and Rural Affairs  
Game and Fisheries  
Liquor Control  
Local Government  
Tourism and Recreational  
Development

**MAJOR, SANDRA (R)**

Committee on Committees

**MALONEY, DAVID M. Sr. (R)**

Children and Youth  
Game and Fisheries  
Labor and Industry  
Local Government

**MARKOSEK, JOSEPH F. (D)**

Appropriations, *Minority Chair*  
Rules

**MARSHALL, JIM (R)**

Appropriations  
Environmental Resources and  
Energy  
Transportation  
Veterans Affairs and Emergency  
Preparedness

**MARSICO, RON (R)**

Judiciary, *Chair*  
Transportation

**MASSER, KURT A. (R)**

Appropriations  
Consumer Affairs  
Liquor Control  
Urban Affairs

**MATZIE, ROBERT F. (D)**

Commerce  
Consumer Affairs  
Health  
Insurance  
Transportation

**McCARTER, STEPHEN (D)**

Children and Youth  
Commerce  
Education  
Environmental Resources and  
Energy  
State Government

**McGINNIS, JOHN D. (R)**

Game and Fisheries  
Local Government  
Urban Affairs  
Veterans Affairs and Emergency  
Preparedness

**McNEILL, DANIEL T. (D)**

Agriculture and Rural Affairs  
Finance  
Labor and Industry  
Local Government  
Professional Licensure

**MENTZER, STEVEN C. (R)**

Aging and Older Adult Services  
Gaming Oversight  
Insurance  
Professional Licensure

**METCALFE, DARYL D. (R)**

State Government, *Chair*

**METZGAR, CARL WALKER (R)**

Commerce  
Consumer Affairs  
Environmental Resources and  
Energy  
Ethics

**MICCARELLI, NICHOLAS A. III (R)**

Consumer Affairs  
Gaming Oversight  
Insurance  
Liquor Control

**MILLARD, DAVID (R)**

Agriculture and Rural Affairs  
Appropriations  
Professional Licensure  
Tourism and Recreational  
Development

**MILLER, BRETT R. (R)**

Children and Youth  
Game and Fisheries  
Local Government  
State Government

**MILLER, DAN L. (D)**

Children and Youth  
Education  
Human Services  
Judiciary  
Veterans Affairs and Emergency  
Preparedness

**MILNE, DUANE (R)**

Appropriations  
Commerce  
Finance

**MOUL, DAN (R)**

Agriculture and Rural Affairs  
Children and Youth  
Game and Fisheries  
Tourism and Recreational  
Development

**MULLERY, GERALD J. (D)**

Education  
Game and Fisheries  
Health  
Judiciary  
Local Government

**MURT, THOMAS P. (R)**

Human Services  
Insurance  
Labor and Industry  
Urban Affairs

**MUSTIO, MARK (R)**

Appropriations, *Minority Vice Chair*  
Committee on Committees  
Environmental Resources and  
Energy  
Liquor Control  
Professional Licensure

**NESBIT, TEDD C. (R)**

Children and Youth  
Gaming Oversight  
Human Services  
Judiciary

**NEUMAN, BRANDON P. (D)**

Agriculture and Rural Affairs  
Consumer Affairs  
Environmental Resources and  
Energy  
Judiciary  
Labor and Industry

**O'BRIEN, MICHAEL H. (D)**

Appropriations  
Committee on Committees,  
*Minority Chair*  
Consumer Affairs  
Education  
Ethics  
Health  
State Government

**O'NEILL, BERNIE (R)**

Education  
Finance, *Chair*

**ORTITAY, JASON (R)**

Aging and Older Adult Services  
Human Services  
Labor and Industry  
Tourism and Recreational  
Development

**PARKER, CHERELLE L. (D)**

Appropriations  
Labor and Industry  
Professional Licensure  
Rules  
Transportation

**PARKER, DAVID (R)**

Children and Youth  
Commerce  
Gaming Oversight  
Labor and Industry

**PASHINSKI, EDDIE DAY (D)**

Aging and Older Adult Services  
Commerce  
Human Services  
Insurance  
State Government

**PAYNE, JOHN D. (R)**

Committee on Committees  
Gaming Oversight, *Chair*  
Liquor Control

**PEIFER, MICHAEL (R)**

Aging and Older Adult Services  
Appropriations  
Finance  
Game and Fisheries

**PETRARCA, JOSEPH A. (D)**

Judiciary, *Minority Chair*

**PETRI, SCOTT A. (R)**

Committee on Ethics, *Chair*  
Liquor Control  
Urban Affairs, *Chair*

**PHILLIPS-HILL, KRISTIN (R)**

Children and Youth  
Education  
Health  
State Government

**PICKETT, TINA (R)**

Committee on Committees  
Consumer Affairs  
Insurance, *Chair*  
Rules

**PYLE, JEFFREY P. (R)**

Appropriations  
Environmental Resources and  
Energy  
Transportation

**QUIGLEY, THOMAS J. (R)**

Consumer Affairs  
Education  
Finance  
Human Services

**QUINN, MARGUERITE (R)**

Appropriations  
Insurance  
Professional Licensure  
Transportation

**RADER, JACK JR. (R)**

Children and Youth  
Human Services  
Local Government  
Tourism and Recreational  
Development

**RAPP, KATHY L. (R)**

Education  
Environmental Resources and  
Energy  
Finance  
Veterans Affairs and Emergency  
Preparedness



**RAVENSTAHL, ADAM (D)**  
Aging and Older Adult Services  
Children and Youth  
Labor and Industry  
Liquor Control  
Veterans Affairs and Emergency  
Preparedness

**READSHAW, HARRY A. (D)**  
Professional Licensure, *Minority  
Chair*

**REED, DAVE (R)**  
Committee on Committees  
Rules, *Chair*

**REESE, MIKE (R)**  
Agricultural and Rural Affairs  
Committee on Committees  
Education  
Liquor Control  
Rules  
Transportation

**REGAN, MIKE (R)**  
Insurance  
Judiciary  
Liquor Control  
Veterans Affairs and Emergency  
Preparedness

**ROAE, BRAD (R)**  
Finance  
Human Services  
Insurance  
State Government

**ROEBUCK, JAMES R. JR. (D)**  
Education, *Minority Chair*

**ROSS, CHRIS (R)**  
Liquor Control, *Chair*  
Urban Affairs

**ROZZI, MARK (D)**  
Appropriations  
Children and Youth  
Commerce  
Gaming Oversight  
Human Services

**SACCONE, RICK (R)**  
Children and Youth  
Judiciary  
State Government  
Veterans Affairs and Emergency  
Preparedness

**SAINATO, CHRISTOPHER (D)**  
Veterans Affairs and Emergency  
Preparedness, *Minority Chair*

**SAMUELSON, STEVE (D)**  
Aging and Older Adult Services,  
*Minority Chair*

**SANKEY, TOMMY (R)**  
Environmental Resources and  
Energy  
Finance  
Local Government  
State Government

**SANTARSIERO, STEVEN J. (D)**  
Children and Youth  
Education  
Transportation

**SANTORA, JAMES R. (R)**  
Gaming Oversight  
Local Government  
Professional Licensure  
Urban Affairs

**SAYLOR, STAN (R)**  
Education, *Chair*  
Transportation

**SCHEMEL, PAUL (R)**  
Aging and Older Adult Services  
Commerce  
Gaming Oversight  
Health

**SCHLOSSBERG, MICHAEL H. (D)**  
Environmental Resources and  
Energy  
Health  
Human Services  
State Government  
Transportation

**SCHREIBER, KEVIN (D)**  
Appropriations  
Education  
Environmental Resources and  
Energy  
Local Government  
Tourism and Recreational  
Development

**SCHWEYER, PETER (D)**  
Aging and Older Adult Services  
Appropriations  
Consumer Affairs  
Liquor Control  
Urban Affairs  
Veterans Affairs and Emergency  
Preparedness

**SIMMONS, JUSTIN J. (R)**  
Insurance  
Liquor Control  
Transportation  
Urban Affairs

**SIMS, BRIAN (D)**  
Commerce  
Game and Fisheries  
Human Services  
State Government  
Tourism and Recreational  
Development

**SNYDER, PAM (D)**  
Committee on Committees  
Consumer Affairs  
Environmental Resources and  
Energy  
Labor and Industry  
Local Government

**SONNEY, CURTIS G. (R)**  
Appropriations  
Insurance  
Liquor Control  
Professional Licensure

**STAATS, CRAIG T. (R)**  
Aging and Older Adult Services  
Commerce  
Education  
Human Services

**STEPHENS, TODD (R)**  
Children and Youth  
Consumer Affairs  
Insurance  
Judiciary

**STURLA, P. MICHAEL (D)**  
Rules

**TALLMAN, WILL (R)**  
Aging and Older Adult Services  
Education  
Environmental Resources and  
Energy  
Veterans Affairs and Emergency  
Preparedness

**TAYLOR, JOHN (R)**  
Liquor Control  
Transportation, *Chair*

**THOMAS, W. CURTIS (D)**  
Commerce, *Minority Chair*

**TOBASH, MIKE (R)**  
Agriculture and Rural Affairs  
Education  
Insurance  
Veterans Affairs and Emergency  
Preparedness

**TOEPEL, MARCY (R)**

Consumer Affairs  
Health  
Judiciary  
Professional Licensure

**TOOHIL, TARAH (R)**

Children and Youth  
Health  
Judiciary  
Local Government  
Rules

**TOPPER, JESSE (R)**

Commerce  
Health  
State Government  
Tourism and Recreational  
Development

**TRUITT, DAN (R)**

Commerce  
Education  
Labor and Industry  
State Government

**TURZAI, MIKE (R)**

Committee on Committees  
Rules

**VEREB, MIKE (R)**

Appropriations  
Judiciary  
Transportation  
Veterans Affairs and Emergency  
Preparedness

**VITALI, GREG (D)**

Environmental Resources and  
Energy, *Minority Chair*

**WARD, JUDY (R)**

Health  
Human Services  
Labor and Industry  
State Government

**WARNER, RYAN (R)**

Game and Fisheries  
Gaming Oversight  
Human Services  
Local Government

**WATSON, KATHARINE M. (R)**

Children and Youth, *Chair*  
Rules  
Transportation

**WENTLING, PARKE (R)**

Game and Fisheries  
Human Services  
Tourism and Recreational  
Development

**WHEATLEY, JAKE JR. (D)**

Finance, *Minority Chair*

**WHEELAND, JEFF C. (R)**

Commerce  
Local Government  
State Government  
Urban Affairs

**WHITE, MARTINA A. (R)**

Human Services  
Judiciary  
Urban Affairs

**YOUNGBLOOD, ROSITA C. (D)**

Human Services  
Rules

**ZIMMERMAN, DAVID H. (R)**

Agriculture and Rural Affairs  
Human Services  
Local Government  
Tourism and Recreational  
Development

## RULES OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES 2015-2016 SESSION

*The following words and phrases when used in the General Operating Rules of the House of Representatives shall have the meanings given to them in this section unless the context clearly indicated otherwise:*

"Day" shall mean any calendar day.

"Floor of the House" shall be that area within the Hall of the House between the Speaker's rostrum and the brass rail behind the Members' seats.

"Formal Action" shall mean any vote or motion of a member of a standing committee, standing subcommittee, select committee or rules committee of the House of Representatives to report or not report, amend, consider or table a bill or resolution and the discussion and debate thereof.

"Hall of the House" shall be the floor space within its four walls and does not include the adjoining conference rooms, the lobbies or the upper gallery of the House.

"Legislative Day" shall mean any day that the House shall be in session.

"Press Gallery" shall be within that area known as the Hall of the House as designated by the Speaker.

"Roll Call Vote" shall be a vote taken and displayed by and on the electric roll call board or in the event of a malfunction of the electric roll call board, by such method as shall be determined by the Speaker.

### **RULE 1 – Speaker Presiding**

The Speaker shall preside over the sessions of the House. The Speaker may name a member to preside, but the substitution shall not extend beyond an adjournment. The Speaker may appoint a member as Speaker pro tempore to act in the Speaker's absence for a period not exceeding ten consecutive legislative days.

As presiding officer and in accordance with Article II Section 2 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania and the act of June 3, 1937 (P.L. 1333, No. 320), known as the Pennsylvania Election Code, within ten days after the occurrence of a vacancy the Speaker shall issue a writ for a special election to be held on a date which shall occur on or before the date of the first primary, municipal or general election which occurs not less than 60 days after the issuance of the writ. The Speaker shall not be required to issue a writ of election if the election cannot be scheduled until after the general election.

In case of failure to make an appointment, the House shall elect a Speaker pro tempore to act during the absence of the Speaker.

The Speaker pro tempore shall perform all the duties of the Chair during the absence of the Speaker.

### **RULE 1 (a) – Equal Opportunity Officer and Advisory Committee**

The Speaker shall designate an Equal Opportunity Officer who shall report to the Speaker. There shall be an Equal Opportunity Advisory Committee, appointed by the Speaker in consultation with the Majority Leader and Minority Leader, to assist the Equal Opportunity Officer in developing, recommending and implementing equal opportunity employment and procurement policies in the House of Representatives.

### **RULE 2 – Taking the Chair**

The Speaker shall take the Chair and call the members to order on every legislative day at the hour to which the House adjourned at the last sitting. On the appearance of a quorum, the Speaker shall proceed to the regular order of business as prescribed by the rules of the House.

### **RULE 3 – Order and Decorum**

The Speaker or Presiding Officer shall preserve order and decorum. In case of any disturbance or disorderly conduct in the galleries or lobbies, the Speaker shall have the power to order the same to be cleared.

The Speaker or Presiding Officer shall have the right to summon Legislative Security Officers to enforce in the preservation of order and decorum, and if needed, to summon the State Police to assist.

The Sergeant-at-Arms and Legislative Security Officers under the direction of the Speaker or the Presiding Officer shall, while the House is in session, maintain order on the floor and its adjoining rooms and shall enforce the rule with respect to the conduct of members, staff and visitors.

### **RULE 4 – Questions of Order**

The Speaker shall decide all questions of order subject to an appeal by two members. The decision of the Speaker shall stand as the decision of the House unless so appealed and overturned by a majority of the members elected to the House. The Speaker may, in the first instance, submit the question to the House. Questions involving the constitutionality of any matters shall be decided by the House. On questions of order there shall be no debate except on an appeal from the decision of the Speaker or on reference of a question to the House. In either case, no member shall speak more than once except by leave of the House.

Unless germane to the appeal, a second point of order is not in order while an appeal is pending; but, when the appeal is disposed of, a second point of order is in order and is subject to appeal.

### **RULE 5 – Conference and Select Committee Appointments**

All Committees of Conference shall be appointed by the Speaker and shall be composed of three members, two of whom shall be selected from the majority party and one from the minority party.

The Speaker shall appoint the members of select committees, unless otherwise ordered by the House.

### **RULE 6 – Signature of the Speaker**

The Speaker shall, in the presence of the House, sign all bills and joint resolutions passed by the General Assembly after their titles have been publicly read immediately before signing, and the fact of signing shall be entered on the Journal.

Resolutions, addresses, orders, writs, warrants and subpoenas issued by order of the House shall be signed by the Speaker and attested by the Chief Clerk.

**RULE 7 – Oath to Employees**

The Chief Clerk shall administer an oath or affirmation to the employees of the House that they will severally support, obey and defend the Constitution of the United States and the Constitution of Pennsylvania, and that they will discharge the duties of their offices with fidelity.

Each employee of the House, after taking the oath of office, shall sign the Oath Book in the presence of the Chief Clerk.

**RULE 8 – Supervision of Hall of the House and Committee Rooms**

Subject to the direction of the Speaker, the Chief Clerk shall have supervision and control over the Hall of the House, the caucus and committee rooms and all other rooms assigned to the House.

During the sessions of the Legislature the Hall of the House shall not be used for public or private business other than legislative matters except by consent of the House. During periods of recess of the House such use may be authorized by the Speaker without the consent of the House.

**RULE 9 – Decorum**

While the Speaker is putting a question or addressing the House and during debate or voting, no member shall disturb another by talking or walking up and down or crossing the floor of the House.

**RULE 9 (a) – Smoking**

No smoking of cigarettes, cigars, pipes and other tobacco products shall be allowed in the Hall of the House nor in any interior area of the Capitol Complex under the control of the House of Representatives.

**RULE 10 – Debate**

When a member desires to address the House, the member shall rise and respectfully address the Speaker. Upon being recognized, the member may speak, and shall be confined to the question under consideration and avoiding personal reflections.

When two or more members rise at the same time and ask for recognition, the Speaker shall designate the member who is entitled to the floor.

No member, except the Majority and Minority Leaders, may speak more than twice on any question, without the consent of the House.

With the unanimous consent of the House a member may make a statement not exceeding ten minutes in length concerning a subject or matter not pending before the House for consideration, providing the Majority and Minority Leaders have agreed on a time the member is to ask for recognition.

**RULE 11 – Interruption of a Member Who Has the Floor**

A member who has the floor may not be interrupted, except for questions of order, by a motion to extend session or by a motion for the previous question.

A member may yield the floor for questions related to the subject before the House.

**RULE 12 – Personal Privilege**

Any member may by leave of the Speaker rise and explain a matter personal to the member, but the member shall not discuss a pending question in the explanation. Questions

of personal privilege shall be limited to questions affecting the rights, reputation and conduct of members of the House in their respective capacity.

**RULE 13 – Transgression of House Rules**

If any member in speaking or otherwise transgresses the Rules of the House, the Speaker or any member through the Speaker shall call the member to order, in which case the member shall immediately sit down unless permitted by the House to explain.

The House upon appeal shall decide the case without debate. If the decision is in favor of the member, the member may proceed. If the case requires it, the member shall be liable to censure or other punishment as the House deems proper.

**RULE 14 – Members' and Employees' Expenses**

A member who attends a duly called meeting of a standing or special committee of which he or she is a member when the House is not in session or who is summoned to the State Capitol or elsewhere by the Speaker, or the Majority or Minority Leader of the House, to perform legislative services when the House is not in session shall be reimbursed per day for each day of service, plus mileage to and from the member's residence, at such rates as are established from time to time by the Committee on Rules but not in excess of the applicable maximum mileage rate authorized by the Federal Government. For travel to any location for committee meetings or for travel to the State Capitol for any reason, members cannot receive reimbursement in excess of the applicable maximum per diem rate authorized by the Federal Government. These expenses shall be paid by the Chief Clerk from appropriation accounts under the Chief Clerk's exclusive control and jurisdiction, upon a written request approved by the Speaker of the House, or the Majority or the Minority Leader of the House.

An employee of the House summoned by the Speaker or the Majority or Minority Leader of the House to perform legislative services outside of Harrisburg shall be reimbursed for actual expenses and mileage to and from the employee's residence. Such expenses may be paid by the Speaker, Majority or Minority Leader, if they agree to do so, or shall be paid by the Chief Clerk from appropriation accounts under the Chief Clerk's exclusive control and jurisdiction, upon a written request approved by the Speaker, or the Majority or the Minority Leader. District office employees are only permitted to be reimbursed from an account under the control of the Chief Clerk when traveling to Harrisburg for a training program sponsored by either caucus or for travel to a legislative conference approved by the Speaker, the Majority Leader or the Minority Leader. All other travel by district office employees may be reimbursed from the member's accountable expenses or an account under the control of the Speaker, the Majority Leader or the Minority Leader.

Members and employees traveling outside the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania who receive any reimbursement for expenses or travel which reimbursement is from public funds shall file with the Chief Clerk a statement containing his or her name and the name, place, date and the purpose of the function.

Money appropriated specifically to and allocated under a specific symbol number for allowable expenses of members of the House of Representatives shall be reimbursed to

each member upon submission of vouchers and any required documentation by each member on forms prepared by the Chief Clerk of the House. No reimbursement shall be made from this account where a member is directly reimbursed for the same purpose from any other appropriation account.

Such allowable expenses of members may be used for any legislative purpose or function, including but not limited to the following:

(1) Travel expense on legislative business.

(a) Mileage on session or nonsession days at a rate as may be approved from time to time by the Committee on Rules, but not in excess of the maximum mileage rate authorized by the Federal Government for travel; voucher only.

(b) Miscellaneous transportation on legislative business (taxi, airport limousine parking, tolls), and expenses of a similar nature; voucher only for any single expense not in excess of \$10.

(c) Travel on legislative business by common carrier other than taxi and airport limousine; voucher and receipt from common carrier.

(d) Car rental; voucher and receipt from rental agency but reimbursement not to exceed in any month an amount as may be approved from time to time by the Committee on Rules. Any amount in excess of the said amount shall be paid by the person renting the car. In no event shall other than American manufactured cars be rented.

(e) Lodging, restaurant charges and other miscellaneous and incidental expenses while away from home. Vouchers only for per diem allowance approved from time to time by the Committee on Rules, but not in excess of the applicable maximum per diem rate authorized by the Federal Government or for actual expenses not in excess of such per diem rate.

(2) Administrative, clerical and professional services for legislative business, except for employment of spouses or any relatives, by blood or marriage.

(a) Administrative and clerical services; voucher and receipt from person employed.

(b) Professional services; voucher and receipt and copy of agreement or contract of employment.

(3) Rent for legislative office space; purchase of office supplies; postage; telephone and answering services; printing services and rental only of office equipment; voucher and vendor's receipt, except for postage expense.

(4) Official entertainment – restaurant and beverage charges; voucher only for expenses. Receipts for entertainment expenses, together with a statement of the reason for the expense, shall be submitted with the request for reimbursement.

(5) Purchase of flags, plaques, publications, photographic services, books, and other similar items in connection with legislative activities; voucher and vendor's receipt.

(6) Communications and donations in extending congratulations or sympathy of illness or death; voucher only on expenses not in excess of \$35.

No money appropriated for members' and employees' expenses shall be used for contributions to political parties or their affiliated organizations.

No money appropriated for members' and employees' expenses shall be used for contributions to charitable organizations or for charitable advertisements. This paragraph

shall not prevent a de minimis use of legislative resources, in connection with legislative activities, to benefit a bona fide charitable organization that serves a member's district.

Members and employees shall not request reimbursement for the private lease of vehicles leased on a long-term basis. No payments will be made with respect to private, long-term lease vehicle expenses incurred by members or employees except with respect to private, long-term lease arrangements entered into by a member prior to March 13, 2007, payments for which will be made in accord with the rules in place on March 12, 2007. The Chief Clerk is authorized to enter into a master lease agreement with the Department of General Services for the long-term lease of automobiles.

All disbursements made, debts incurred or advancements paid from any appropriation account made to the House or to a member or nonmember officer under a General Appropriation Act or any other appropriation act shall be recorded in a monthly report and filed with the Chief Clerk by the person authorized to make such disbursement, incur any debt or receive any advancement on a form prescribed by the Chief Clerk.

The Chief Clerk shall prescribe the form of all such reports and make such forms available to those persons required to file such reports. Such report form shall include:

(1) As to personnel:

(a) The name, home address, job title, brief description of duties and where they are performed, department or member or members to whom assigned, the name of immediate supervisor and minimum hours of employment per week of each employee.

(b) The appropriation account from which such employee is compensated, the amount of compensation and whether such person is on salary, per diem or contract.

(2) As to all other expenditures:

(a) To whom it was paid, the amount thereof, and the nature of the goods, services or other purpose for which the expenditure was made.

(b) The appropriation account from which the expenditure was made and the name or names of the person or persons requesting and/or authorizing the same.

The reporting requirements as to personnel may be fulfilled by the maintenance in the Office of the Chief Clerk of the House of an alphabetized file containing the current information for each employee as set forth above.

All monthly reports filed on disbursements made or debts incurred by any officer or member or employee from appropriations made to the House or to a member or nonmember officer under any General Appropriation Act, and the documentation for each disbursement, shall be public information and shall be available in accordance with the Act of February 14, 2008 (P.L.6, No.3), known as the Right-to-Know Law.

All vouchers and requisitions relating to all expenditures, expenses, disbursements and other obligations out of all appropriated funds of the House, and the documentation evidencing payment of the vouchers and requisitions, shall be available in accordance with the Right-to-Know Law.

All requests for reimbursement out of any appropriation shall be accompanied by a voucher, or other documents where required, evidencing payment or approval. All requests for reimbursement out of any appropriation payable to a member, nonmember officer or employee shall be void

if not submitted within 60 days of the date that the otherwise allowable expense is incurred for any and all otherwise allowable expenses, including without limitation, per diem, mileage and actual expenses incurred. Any such void request for reimbursement may not be paid except pursuant to a motion to suspend this rule for good cause specific to the voided request for reimbursement. In no event shall any payment or reimbursement be made for any otherwise allowable expense incurred on or before March 12, 2007. The voucher form shall be approved and supplied by the Chief Clerk. Receipts or documentation of every expenditure or disbursement which is in excess of the maximum amount as set forth herein shall be attached to the voucher. Where a request for payment is made in advance of an expense actually incurred, the Chief Clerk, before making such advance payment shall require a description satisfactory to the Chief Clerk of the item or service to be purchased or the expense to be incurred, and a receipt or other documentation shall be given to the Chief Clerk after the item or service has been purchased or expense incurred as evidence that such advancement was in fact expended for such purpose.

All reports, vouchers and receipts from which reports are prepared and filed shall be retained by the Chief Clerk, officer or member, as the case may be, for such period of time as may be necessary to enable the Legislative Audit Advisory Commission created pursuant to the act of June 30, 1970 (P.L.442, No.151), entitled "An act implementing the provisions of Article VIII, Section 10 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania, by designating the Commonwealth officers who shall be charged with the function of auditing the financial transactions after the occurrence thereof of the Legislative and Judicial branches of the government of the Commonwealth, establishing a Legislative Audit Advisory Commission, and imposing certain powers and duties on such commission," to conduct, through certified public accountants appointed by it, annual audits to assure that such disbursements made or debts incurred were in accordance with Legislative Audit Advisory Commission guidelines and standards as approved by the Committee on Rules, or for a minimum of three years, whichever is longer. All annual audit reports shall be available for public inspection. Photocopies of such reports shall be available for a fee established by the Chief Clerk not to exceed the cost of duplication.

Except as specifically prohibited by law or limited by this rule, all expenditures of funds appropriated to the House or to a member or nonmember officer shall be subject to the expenditure guidelines established by the Rules Committee. The Rules Committee shall establish standards regarding documentation evidencing payment out of any appropriations account made to the House or to a member or nonmember officer.

The Bipartisan Management Committee shall receive and review suggestions from the Comptroller on ways to reduce costs and improve the fiscal operations of the House. The Comptroller, following authorization by the Bipartisan Management Committee, shall implement cost-reducing and other new measures to improve the fiscal operations of the House.

#### **RULE 14 (a) – Employee Payroll Information**

In accordance with the act of January 10, 1968 (1967 P.L.925, No.417), referred to as the Legislative Officers and Employees Law, the Chief Clerk shall compile, annually, on

or prior to the first day of February of each year, a complete list of employees of the House of Representatives. The list shall include the full name, job title, work address and name of immediate supervisor of every employee of the House of Representatives and shall include such information for every person employed for any period of time during the preceding 12 months. In addition to the information required under the Legislative Officers and Employees Law, the list shall include the payroll wage information for those House employees paid during the preceding calendar year. The list shall be available for public inspection in the Office of the Chief Clerk during regular business hours.

#### **RULE 14 (b) – Electronic Availability of Reports**

In addition to the other methods of availability under Rule 14, all expense reports existing in electronic form shall be provided electronically by the Chief Clerk upon request.

#### **RULE 15 – Time of Meeting**

The House shall convene on the first legislative day of the week at 1:00 P.M. prevailing time, unless otherwise ordered by a roll call vote of the majority of those elected to the House.

On other days the House shall convene at the discretion of the House. No session of the House may begin before 8:00 A.M. nor may any roll call votes be taken after 11:00 P.M. unless exigent circumstances exist, as determined by an affirmative vote of three-fourths of the members elected to the House, by a roll call vote on a motion to extend session. A motion to extend session may be made to extend session generally or to conclude business on a specific question or questions. If a motion to extend session is made prior to 10:15 P.M. and a roll call vote has not been ordered, the arrival of 10:45 P.M. shall put an end to all debate and shall bring the House to an immediate roll call vote on the question to extend session. Nothing in this rule shall prevent the House from conducting administrative matters, including the making of announcements regarding the House schedule for the benefit of members or in order to comply with 65 PA.C.S. § 709 (relating to public notice) after 11:00 P.M. Upon the Speaker's determination that all administrative matters are concluded, the Speaker shall adjourn the House.

#### **RULE 16 – Quorum**

A majority of the members shall constitute a quorum, but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day and compel the attendance of absent members. (Constitution, Article II, Section 10).

When less than a quorum vote on any question, the Speaker shall forthwith order the doors of the House closed and the names of the members present shall be recorded. If it is ascertained a quorum is present, either by answering to their names or by their presence in the House, the Speaker shall again order the yeas and nays. If any member present refuses to vote, refusal shall be deemed a contempt. Unless purged, the House may order the Sergeant-at-Arms to remove the member or members without the bar of the House. All privileges of membership shall be refused the member or members so offending until the contempt is purged.

#### **RULE 17 – Order of Business**

The daily order of business shall be:

- (1) Prayer by the Chaplain.

- (2) Pledge of Allegiance.
- (3) Correction and approval of the Journal.
- (4) Leaves of absence.
- (5) Master Roll Call.
- (6) Reports of Committee.
- (7) First consideration bills.
- (8) Second consideration bills.
- (9) Third consideration bills, final passage bills (including both third consideration and final passage postponed bills), and resolutions.
- (10) Final passage bills recalled from the Governor.
- (11) Messages from the Senate and communications from the Governor.
- (12) Reference to appropriate committees of bills, resolutions, petitions, memorials, remonstrances and other papers.
- (13) Unfinished business on the Speaker's table.
- (14) Announcements.
- (15) Adjournment.

The Chaplain offering the prayer shall be a member of a regularly established church or religious organization or shall be a member of the House of Representatives.

Any question may, by a majority vote of the members elected, be made a special order of business. When the time arrives for its consideration, the Speaker shall lay the special order of business before the House.

In lieu of offering House Resolutions on topics of importance to members, any member, without unanimous consent, may address the House on such issue and have his or her remarks entered into the record during a special period of time established each week by the Speaker at the conclusion of House business on a specific day.

#### **RULE 18 – Introduction and Printing of Bills**

Bills shall be introduced in quadruplicate, signed and dated by each member who is a sponsor of the bill, and filed with the Chief Clerk on any day that the offices of the House of Representatives are open for business. A sponsor may be added or withdrawn, but in the case of withdrawals, the names shall be withdrawn if and when the bill is reprinted.

Bills introduced when received at the Chief Clerk's desk shall be numbered consecutively and delivered to the Speaker, who shall refer each bill to an appropriate committee on any day whether or not the House is in session. If the resolution creating a select committee authorizes the referral of bills to that committee, the Speaker may refer bills, within the scope of the resolution, to such select committee. Insofar as applicable, the select committee shall consider and report bills in accordance with the rules governing the consideration and reporting of bills by standing committees. The Speaker shall report to the House the committees to which bills have been referred, either on the day introduced or received or on the next two legislative days the House is in session, unless the House is in recess for more than four consecutive days in which case the Speaker shall provide a list to the Majority Leader and the Minority Leader, within two calendar days, of all bills which were referred during such period when the House was not in session.

If the Speaker neglects or refuses to refer to committee any bill or bills (whether House or Senate) as above after introduction or presentation by the Senate for concurrence, any member may move for the reference of the bill to an ap-

propriate committee. If the motion is carried, said bill or bills shall be immediately surrendered by the Speaker to the committee designated in said motion.

The first copy of each bill introduced shall be for the committee, the second copy shall be for the printer, the third copy shall be for the news media and the fourth copy shall be for the Legislative Reference Bureau.

Every bill, after introduction and reference to committee, shall be printed and shall also be posted on the Internet with the hyperlink to the web page for the members of the House of Representatives.

Bills may not be withdrawn after reference to committee.

#### **RULE 19 – Bills Referred to Committees**

No bill shall be considered unless referred to a committee, printed for the use of the members and returned therefrom. (Constitution, Article III, Section 2).

#### **RULE 19 (a) – Fiscal Notes**

(1) No bill, except a General Appropriation bill or any amendments thereto, which may require an expenditure of Commonwealth funds or funds of any political subdivision or which may entail a loss of revenues overall, or to any separately established fund shall be given third consideration reading on the calendar until it has first been referred to the Appropriations Committee for a fiscal note, provided however that the Rules Committee may by an affirmative vote of three-quarters of the entire membership to which such committee is entitled:

(a) Waive the recommittal to the Appropriations Committee and provide that the fiscal note be attached to the bill while on the active calendar. The providing of such note shall be a priority item for the Appropriations Committee; or

(b) Waive the necessity of a fiscal note on any bill which it deems to have a de minimis fiscal impact or which merely authorizes, rather than mandates, an increase in expenditures or an action that would result in a loss of revenue.

(2) Nothing herein shall preclude any member from moving, at the proper time, the recommittal of any bill to the Appropriations Committee for a fiscal note.

(3) The Appropriations Committee shall be limited in its consideration of any such bill which has received second consideration to the fiscal aspects of the bill and shall not consider the substantive merits of the bill nor refuse to report any such bill from committee for reasons other than fiscal aspects. The fiscal note shall accompany the bill and provide the following information in connection with the Commonwealth and its political subdivisions:

(a) The designation of the fund out of which the appropriation providing for expenditures under the bill shall be made;

(b) The probable cost of the bill for the fiscal year of its enactment;

(c) A projected cost estimate of the program for each of the five succeeding fiscal years;

(d) The fiscal history of the program for which expenditures are to be made;

(e) The probable loss of revenue from the bill for the fiscal year of its enactment;

(f) A projected loss of revenue estimate from the bill for each of the five succeeding fiscal years;

(g) The line item, if any, of the General Fund, special fund or other account out of which expenditures or losses of Commonwealth funds shall occur as a result of the bill;

(h) The recommendation, if any, of the Appropriations Committee and the reasons therefor relative to the passage or defeat of the bill; and

(i) A reference to the source of the data from which the foregoing fiscal information was obtained, and an explanation of the basis upon which it is computed.

(4) No bill which may result in an increase in the expenditure of Commonwealth funds shall be given third consideration reading on the calendar until the Appropriations Committee has certified that provision has been made to appropriate funds equal to such increased expenditure. Whenever the Appropriations Committee cannot so certify, the bill shall be returned to the committee from which it was last reported for further consideration and/or amendment.

(5) No amendment to a bill, concurrences in Senate amendments, or adoption of a conference report which may result in an increase in the expenditure of Commonwealth funds or those of a political subdivision or which may entail a loss of revenues in addition to that originally provided for in the bill prior to the proposed changes nor any bill requiring a fiscal note for which re-referral to the Appropriations Committee has been waived by the Rules Committee shall be voted upon until a fiscal note is available for distribution to the members with respect to such changes or to such bill showing the fiscal effect of the changes with respect to the bill, and containing the information set forth by subsection (3) of this rule.

(6) When an amendment or certificate is timely filed with the amendment clerk under Rule 21, the amendment or certificate shall be forwarded to the Appropriations Committee. Upon receipt of an amendment, the Appropriations Committee shall automatically prepare a fiscal note.

(7) In obtaining the information required by these rules, the Appropriations Committee may utilize the services of the Office of the Budget and any other State agency as may be necessary.

(8) Any bill proposing any change relative to the retirement system of the Commonwealth or any political subdivision thereof, funded in whole or in part out of the public funds of the Commonwealth or any political subdivision, shall have attached to it an actuarial note. Except for the provisions pertaining to the content of fiscal notes as set forth in paragraphs (a) through (f) of subsection (3), all the provisions pertaining to and procedures required of bills containing fiscal notes, shall, where applicable, also be required for bills containing actuarial note. The actuarial note shall contain a brief explanatory statement or note which shall include a reliable estimate of the financial and actuarial effect of the proposed change in any such retirement system.

#### **RULE 19 (b) – General Appropriation Bill and Non-Preferred Bills**

This rule shall apply to all amendments offered to the General Appropriation Bill for each proposed fiscal year including any amendments offered to or for supplemental appropriations to prior fiscal years contained within the General Appropriation Bill, and shall also apply to all amendments offered to any non-preferred appropriation bill for the same fiscal year.

Any amendment offered on the floor of the House to the General Appropriation Bill that proposes to increase spend-

ing of State dollars for the Commonwealth's proposed fiscal year or prior fiscal years above the levels contained in the General Appropriation Bill as reported from the Appropriations Committee plus any aggregate if certified each year by the Appropriations Committee shall not be in order and may not be considered unless the same amendment contains sufficient reductions in line items of that General Appropriation Bill so that the amendment offered does not result in a net increase in the total proposed spending contained within the General Appropriation Bill plus any aggregate if certified by the Appropriations Committee.

Any amendment offered on the floor of the House to any non-preferred appropriation bill that proposes to increase spending of State dollars for the current fiscal year above the levels contained in that non-preferred appropriation bill as reported from the Appropriations Committee shall not be in order and may not be considered unless the same amendment contains sufficient reductions in that non-preferred appropriation bill so that the amendment offered does not result in a net increase in the total proposed spending contained within that non-preferred appropriation bill.

In order to be considered, amendments to the General Appropriation Bill must be submitted to the Office of the Chief Clerk by 2:00 P.M. of the Monday of the week prior to the scheduled vote of the General Appropriation Bill. The Appropriations Committee for special and proper reason and by majority vote, may waive this deadline. Members shall be notified of the scheduled vote on the General Appropriation Bill no later than 4:30 P.M. of the Wednesday preceding the above noted Monday on which the amendments must be filed to the Bill. Rule 21 of the Rules of the House, insofar as it applies to the filing deadline for amendments and notice requirements for the voting schedule for the General Appropriation Bill, shall not apply to this rule. Rule 21 shall, however, apply to the non-preferred appropriation bills.

If the amendment cannot be submitted in accordance with the provision of the previous paragraph because it is still being prepared by the Legislative Reference Bureau, the member must, by 2:00 P.M. on the Monday of the week prior to the scheduled vote, provide the Office of the Chief Clerk with a statement, prepared by the member containing the factual content and exact amounts of increases and decreases in line items which would be proposed in the amendment, along with certification from the Legislative Reference Bureau that the amendment was submitted to the Legislative Reference Bureau prior to 2:00 P.M. on the aforementioned Monday. This filing deadline does not apply to amendments to any non-preferred appropriation bill.

Debate on any debatable question related to the General Appropriation Bill or a non-preferred appropriation bill shall be limited to five minutes each time a member is recognized. On the bill a sponsor of an amendment shall be entitled to be recognized twice, a maker of a debatable motion shall be entitled to be recognized twice, any other members shall be entitled to be recognized once.

#### **RULE 20 – Bills Confined to One Subject**

No bill shall be passed containing more than one subject, which shall be clearly expressed in its title, except a general appropriation bill or a bill codifying or compiling the law or a part thereof. (Constitution, Article III, Section 3).



**RULE 21 – Consideration of Bills**

(a) Every bill and every joint resolution shall be considered on three different days. All amendments made thereto shall be printed for the use of the members before the final vote is taken thereon, and before the final vote is taken, upon written request addressed to the presiding officer by at least 25% of the members elected to the House, any bill shall be read at length. No bill shall become law and no joint resolution adopted unless, on its final passage, the vote is taken by yeas and nays, the names of the persons voting for and against it are entered on the Journal, and a majority of the members elected to the House is recorded thereon as voting in its favor. (Constitution, Article III, Section 4).

(b) Members shall be notified of bills and resolutions scheduled to be voted no later than prior to the close of business at 4:30 P.M. of the second legislative day prior to the date of second consideration for legislation that has no legal deadline. (The General Appropriation Act and non-preferred bills are included within the definition of legislation that has no legal deadline.) Except as provided in subsection (d), all amendments shall be submitted to the Office of the Chief Clerk by 2:00 P.M. of the last legislative day preceding the scheduled date of second consideration. Members shall be notified of bills scheduled to be voted on third consideration. A change in the printer's number as a result of third consideration shall not require an additional notice of final passage. No vote on final passage can occur before the date of the scheduled vote.

(c) If the amendment cannot be submitted in accordance with the above paragraph because it is still being prepared by the Legislative Reference Bureau, the member must provide the Office of the Chief Clerk with a statement, by the above-noted 2:00 P.M. deadline, prepared by the member containing the factual content of said amendment along with certification from the Legislative Reference Bureau that the amendment was submitted to the Legislative Reference Bureau for drafting prior to the above-noted 2:00 P.M. deadline.

(d) In cases where an amendment alters a bill so as to effectively rule out of order an amendment which was timely filed pursuant to the provisions of this rule, a replacement amendment may be submitted to the Office of the Chief Clerk provided that the subject matter of the replacement amendment is not substantially different from the intent of the original amendment. The replacement amendment shall be deemed to have met the timely filed conditions provided for in this rule. The member shall notify the Speaker of the member's intent to file a replacement amendment and shall file a certificate with the Office of the Chief Clerk. The bill in question may continue to receive consideration but shall not be moved to third consideration until the replacement amendment is available for a vote. If consideration of the bill is delayed to a new legislative day due solely to delay in receipt of replacement amendments, then only amendments timely filed for the date of the originally scheduled vote and replacement amendments shall be considered. This limitation on amendments shall not apply to the bill in question if consideration of the bill is rescheduled beyond the new legislative day.

(e) A bill may not receive action on concurrence until at least 24 hours have elapsed from the time the bill and its amendatory language was available to the public, unless the amendment was a technical amendment as described under the first paragraph of Rule 24 or an affirmative vote of 2/3 of

the members elected to the House indicates they have had sufficient time to review the language and thereby approve proceeding with the bill.

A brief description of every bill on concurrence shall be given prior to a vote. Additionally, members shall be notified and conference committee reports shall be available to members at least 24 hours prior to the adoption of all conference committee reports. When these reports are considered on the first legislative day of the week, said notice shall be provided no later than the close of business on the last business day preceding the vote. Notwithstanding notice provided, members may, by an affirmative vote of 2/3 of the members elected to the House, indicate that they have had sufficient time to review a conference committee report and that they approve proceeding with a vote.

**RULE 22 – First Consideration Bills**

Bills reported from committees shall be considered for the first time when reported and shall then be automatically removed from the calendar and laid on the table, except House bills reported from committees after the first Monday in June until the first Monday in September which shall then be automatically recommitted to the Committee on Rules. Except as otherwise provided, the Rules Committee shall not in any instance have the power to amend a bill which has been reported by another committee.

After the first Monday in September, any bill which was automatically recommitted to the Committee on Rules pursuant to this rule shall automatically be re-reported to the floor of the House and laid on the table.

Any bill which was automatically laid on the table pursuant to this rule and has remained on the table for 15 legislative days shall automatically be removed from the table and returned to the calendar for second consideration the next legislative day.

Any bill which was automatically laid on the table pursuant to this rule may be removed from the table by motion of the Majority Leader, or a designee, acting on a report of the Committee on Rules. Such report shall be in writing and a copy thereof distributed to each member. Any bill so removed from the table shall be placed on the second consideration calendar on the legislative day following such removal. Nothing herein shall affect the right of any member to make a motion to remove a bill from the table.

Amendments shall not be proposed, nor is any other motion in order on first consideration.

Bills shall not be considered beyond first consideration until the latest print thereof is on the desks of the members.

Any noncontroversial bill, which is defined as any bill, other than an appropriations bill, approved by a committee with no negative votes or abstentions, and with the approval of the Majority Leader and the Minority Leader, shall be placed on an uncontested calendar. Bills on the uncontested calendar shall be voted upon by a single roll-call vote. Each bill listed on the uncontested calendar will be printed separately in the journal with the vote recorded on the approval of the uncontested calendar as the vote on final passage of each bill contained therein.

If any member should object to the placement of a bill on the uncontested calendar, the bill shall be automatically removed from the uncontested calendar and placed on the regular calendar the next legislative day.

**RULE 23 – Second Consideration Bills**

Bills on second consideration shall be considered in their calendar order and shall be subject to amendment.

No House bill on second consideration shall be considered until called up by a member.

**RULE 24 – Third Consideration and Final Passage Bills**

Bills on third consideration shall be considered in their calendar order and shall be subject to amendment only when an amendment is necessary to make the document internally consistent, to clear up an ambiguity, to correct grammar or to correct a drafting error or is necessary for purposes of statutory construction. An amendment under this paragraph shall not be subject to the filing deadlines under Rule 21. A bill having received consideration by the House on three different days and having been agreed to may be called by the Speaker to receive action on final passage; however, a bill may not receive action on final passage until at least 24 hours have elapsed from the time the bill and its amendatory language was available to the public, unless the amendment was a technical amendment permitted under the first paragraph of this rule or an affirmative vote of 2/3 of the members elected to the House indicates that they have had sufficient time to review the language of the bill and thereby approve proceeding with the bill. Upon being called to receive action on final passage, the title and a brief description of a bill shall be read. A bill on final passage shall not be subject to amendment, but shall be subject to debate. At the conclusion of debate, the Speaker shall then state the question as follows:

"This bill has been considered on three different days and agreed to and is now on final passage. The question is, shall the bill pass finally? Agreeable to the provision of the Constitution, the yeas and nays will now be taken."

When more than one bill shall be called for action on final passage at the same time, prior to voting, the title or a brief analysis of each bill shall be read.

The Speaker shall then state the question as follows:

"These bills have been considered on three different days and agreed to and are now on final passage. The question is, shall the bills on the uncontested calendar pass finally? Agreeable to the provision of the Constitution, the yeas and nays will now be taken."

**RULE 25 – Defeated Bills**

When a bill or resolution has been defeated by the House, it shall not be reintroduced, or, except as provided in Rule 26, be reconsidered, nor shall it be in order to consider a similar one, or to act on a Senate bill or resolution of like import, during the same session.

**RULE 26 – Reconsideration**

A motion to reconsider the vote by which a bill, resolution or other matter was passed or defeated shall be made in writing and filed by two members. The motion shall be in order only under the order of business in which the vote proposed to be reconsidered occurred and shall be decided on a roll-call vote by a majority vote. No motion to reconsider shall be in order when the bill, resolution or other matter is no longer in the possession of or is not properly before the House.

A motion to reconsider any such vote must be filed on the same day on which the initial vote was taken or within the succeeding five days in which the House is in session, provided such bill, resolution or other matter is still in the pos-

session of or is properly before the House.

When a motion to reconsider any such vote is filed within the aforesaid time limits, put before the House by the Speaker and decided by the affirmative vote prescribed herein, the question recurs on the bill, resolution or other matter reconsidered.

Where a bill, resolution or other matter has been initially defeated and a motion to reconsider is not timely made, then such bill, resolution or other matter shall carry the status of "defeated finally" and not properly before the House. Therefore, it shall not be in order to entertain a motion to reconsider any such vote.

Where a timely made motion to reconsider is lost, it shall not be in order to again entertain a motion to reconsider any such vote, even though such second motion to reconsider is timely made.

Where a bill, resolution, or other matter has been initially defeated, and a timely made motion to reconsider the vote is lost, or if no motion to reconsider the vote was timely made, then it shall not be in order for the House thereafter to receive or consider a new bill, resolution or other matter embracing therein a subject or purpose basically identical to or of similar import to the subject matter or purpose of the bill, resolution or matter initially defeated.

The vote on a bill or resolution recalled from the Governor may be reconsidered at any time after the bill or resolution has been returned to the House.

No bill, resolution or other matter may be reconsidered more than twice on the same legislative day.

**RULE 27 – Amendments**

No bill shall be amended so as to change its original purpose. (Constitution, Article III, Section 1).

No motion or proposition on a subject different from that under consideration shall be admitted under color of amendment.

Any member may move to amend a bill or resolution, provided the proposed amendment is germane to the subject. Questions involving whether an amendment is germane to the subject shall be decided by the House.

No amendment to an amendment shall be admitted nor considered.

The sponsor of an amendment shall explain the amendment prior to consideration by the House.

Before consideration, nine typewritten copies of a proposed amendment signed by its sponsor shall be presented to the Speaker, one copy of which shall be delivered to the news media and a printed copy in typewritten form prepared by the Legislative Reference Bureau shall be placed on the desk of each member if the amendment is not available on the Legislative Data Processing floor system.

Amendments adopted or defeated may not be considered again without first reconsidering the vote.

**RULE 28 – Bills Amending Existing Law**

Bills amending existing law shall indicate present language to be omitted by placing it within brackets and new language to be inserted by underscoring. (Constitution, Article III, Section 6).

**RULE 29 – Form for Printing Amendments**

In printing amendments to bills and resolutions, all new matter added shall be in CAPITAL LETTERS, and matter to

be eliminated shall be indicated by ~~strike-out~~ type.

In reprinting House bills previously amended by the House and in reprinting Senate bills previously amended by the Senate, but not in Senate bills previously amended by the House, all matters appearing in ~~strike-out~~ type shall be dropped from the new print and all matter appearing in CAPITAL LETTERS shall be reset in lower case Roman type.

#### **RULE 30 – Bills Amended by the Senate**

When a bill or joint resolution has been amended by the Senate and returned to the House for concurrence, it shall be referred automatically to the Committee on Rules immediately upon the reading of the message from the Senate by the Clerk. The consideration of any bill or joint resolution containing Senate amendments may include the amendment of Senate amendments by the Committee on Rules. The vote on concurring in amendments by the House to bills or joint resolutions amended by the Senate shall not be taken until said bills or joint resolutions have been favorably reported, as committed or as amended, by the Committee on Rules.

When said bill or joint resolution has been favorably reported by the Committee on Rules, either as committed or as amended, said bill or joint resolution shall be placed on the calendar. When acting on bills or joint resolutions amended by the Senate, the bill and the amendments shall be read and the question put on the concurrence in all amendments to the bill since it was last considered by the House.

Any two members may object to the report of any bill or joint resolution containing Senate amendments amended by the Committee on Rules. The objection must be raised prior to the bill or joint resolution being put to a roll call vote. The question shall be decided by a majority vote of the members elected to the House. If the House rejects the report of any such bill or joint resolution, the bill or joint resolution shall be automatically returned to the Committee on Rules as last passed by the Senate.

The House shall not consider any proposed amendment to any amendment made by the Senate to a bill or joint resolution, nor consider any amendment to any amendment made by the Committee on Rules.

A majority vote of the members elected to the House taken by yeas and nays shall be required to concur in amendments made by the Senate, except for appropriations to charitable and educational institutions not under the absolute control of the Commonwealth, where a vote of two-thirds of all the members elected to the House shall be required to concur. (Constitution, Article III, Sections 5 and 30).

Unless the Majority Leader and the Minority Leader shall agree otherwise, the offering of an amendment to Senate amendments in the Committee on Rules shall not be in order until at least one hour after the filing of a copy of the amendment as prepared by the Legislative Reference Bureau with the office of the Chief Clerk. Upon the filing of such an amendment, the Chief Clerk shall immediately time stamp the amendment and forthwith forward a time-stamped copy of the amendment to the offices of the Majority Leader and the Minority Leader. Except as provided under this subsection, it shall not be in order to suspend or otherwise waive the requirements of this subsection.

#### **RULE 31 – Bills Vetoed by the Governor**

When the Governor has returned a bill to the House with objections, the veto message shall be read and the House

shall proceed to reconsider it. (Constitution, Article IV, Section 15).

#### **RULE 32 – Hospital and Home Appropriations or Acquiring Lands of the Commonwealth**

No bills appropriating moneys to State-aided hospitals or State-aided homes shall be introduced in the House, except such as appropriate in single bills the total sum to be appropriated to all of the institutions within the same class or group. Requests for appropriations for particular State-aided hospitals or State-aided homes shall be filed with the Chair of the Committee on Appropriations on forms to be furnished by the said Committee on Appropriations, and shall be signed by the member requesting the appropriation.

No bill granting or conveying Commonwealth lands or taking title thereto shall be reported by any committee to the House unless there has been filed with the Chief Clerk and the chair of the reporting committee a memorandum from the Department of General Services indicating the use to which the property is presently employed, the full consideration for the transfer, if any, a departmental appraisal of the property, including its valuation and a list of recorded liens and encumbrances, if any, the use to which the property will be employed upon its transfer, the date by which the land is needed for its new use, and the legislative district or districts in which the land is located. The memorandum shall contain a statement by a responsible person in the Department of General Services indicating whether or not the administration favors the transfer which is the subject of the bill under consideration.

#### **RULE 33 – Special Legislation**

No local or special bill shall be passed by the House unless notice of the intention to apply therefor has been published in the locality where the matter or the thing to be affected may be situated, which notice shall be at least 30 days prior to the introduction into the General Assembly of such bill and in the manner provided by law; the evidence of such notice having been published shall be exhibited in the General Assembly before the act shall be passed. (Constitution, Article III, Section 7).

No local or special bill shall be considered in violation of Article III, Section 32, of the Constitution.

#### **RULE 34 – Nonpreferred Appropriations**

No bill shall be passed appropriating money to any charitable or educational institution not under absolute control of the Commonwealth, except by a vote of two-thirds of all members elected. (Constitution, Article III, Section 30).

#### **RULE 35 – House and Concurrent Resolutions**

Members introducing resolutions other than concurrent resolutions shall file five copies thereof; seven copies of concurrent resolutions shall be filed. All resolutions shall be signed by their sponsors, dated and filed with the Chief Clerk. After being numbered, one copy of all resolutions shall be given to the news media and all other copies delivered to the Speaker. A sponsor may not be added or withdrawn after a resolution has been printed. Resolutions may not be withdrawn after reference to a committee.

Unless privileged under Rule 36 for immediate consideration or deemed noncontroversial by the Speaker in consultation with the Majority Leader and the Minority Leader,

the Speaker shall refer House resolutions (except discharge resolutions) and Senate resolutions presented to the House for concurrence to appropriate committees.

House resolutions deemed noncontroversial, including, but not limited to, condolence and congratulatory resolutions, shall be considered under the proper order of business on the same day as introduced or within two legislative days thereafter without being referred to committee. The Speaker, in consultation with the Majority Leader and the Minority Leader, shall place noncontroversial resolutions, except condolence or congratulatory resolutions, on an uncontested resolution calendar. Resolutions on the uncontested calendar may be voted by a single roll-call vote. Each resolution listed on the uncontested resolution calendar shall be printed separately in the journal with the vote recorded on the approval of the uncontested calendar as the vote on final passage of each resolution contained therein.

The Speaker shall report to the House the committees to which resolutions have been referred, either on the day introduced or received or the next two legislative days the House is in session.

A resolution introduced in the House and referred to committee shall be printed and placed in the House files.

When a resolution (House or Senate) is reported from committee, it shall be placed on the calendar and may be called up by a member for consideration by the House under the order of business of resolutions. A House resolution other than a concurrent or joint resolution shall be adopted by a majority of the members voting.

#### **RULE 36 – Privileged Resolutions**

Resolutions privileged for the immediate consideration of the House are those:

- (1) Recalling from or returning bills to the Governor.
- (2) Recalling from or returning bills to the Senate.
- (3) Originated by the Committee on Rules.
- (4) Providing for a Joint Session of the Senate and House and its procedure.
- (5) Placing bills negatived by committees on the calendar.
- (6) Adjournment or recess.

#### **RULE 37 – Legislative Citation**

A member making a request that a Legislative Citation be issued to a particular person or on a specified occasion shall provide the Legislative Reference Bureau with the facts necessary for the preparation of the citation on a suitable form.

The citation request shall be filed with the Chief Clerk and automatically referred to the Speaker who may approve and sign such citation on behalf of the House of Representatives.

One original citation shall be issued by the Chief Clerk.

#### **RULE 38 – Sine Die and Final Introduction of Bills**

Resolutions fixing the time for adjournment of the General Assembly sine die and the last day for introduction of bills in the House shall be referred to the Committee on Rules before consideration by the House.

During the period of time between a general election and the adjournment of the House of Representatives sine die, Rule 77 may not be invoked to suspend Rule 21 or any part of this rule.

#### **RULE 39 – Petitions, Remonstrances, and Memorials**

Petitions, remonstrances, memorials and other papers presented by a member shall be signed, dated and filed with the Chief Clerk to be handed to the Speaker for reference to appropriate committees.

The Speaker shall report to the House the committees to which petitions, remonstrances, memorials and other papers have been referred, not later than the next day the House is in session following the day of filing.

#### **RULE 40 – Messages**

Messages from the Senate and communications from the Governor shall be received and read in the House within one legislative day thereafter.

All House and Senate bills shall be delivered to the Senate with appropriate messages no later than the close of the next legislative day of the Senate which follows the fifth legislative day after which the House acted on such bill.

All House bills returned by the Senate after final passage therein without amendment, and all conference committee reports on House bills received from the Senate and adopted by the House, shall be signed by the Speaker within one legislative day after receipt or adoption, respectively, and shall be delivered to the Senate before the close of the next legislative day of the Senate.

All House bills and all conference committee reports on House bills signed by the Speaker shall be delivered to the Governor within 24 hours after return from the Senate with the signature of the appropriate Senate officer.

#### **RULE 41 – Kind and Rank of Committee**

The Committees of the House shall be of four kinds and rank in the order named:

- (1) Committee of the Whole House.
- (2) Standing Committees.
- (3) Select Committees.
- (4) Conference Committees.

#### **RULE 42 – Committee of the Whole**

The House may resolve itself into a Committee of the Whole at any time on the motion of a member adopted by a majority vote of the House.

In forming the Committee of the Whole, the Speaker shall leave the chair, after appointing a Chair to preside.

The rules of the House shall be observed in the Committee of the Whole as far as applicable, except that a member may speak more than once on the same question.

A motion to adjourn, to lay on the table, or for the previous question cannot be put in the Committee of the Whole; but a motion to limit or close debate is permissible.

A motion that the Committee of the Whole "do now rise and report back to the House," shall always be in order, and shall be decided without debate.

Amendments made in the Committee of the Whole shall not be read when the Speaker resumes the Chair, unless so ordered by the House.

#### **RULE 43 – Standing Committees and Subcommittees**

The Committee on Committees shall consist of the Speaker and 15 members of the House, ten of whom shall be members of the majority party and five of whom shall be members of the minority party, whose duty shall be to recommend to the House the names of members who are to serve

on the standing committees of the House. Except for the Speaker, the Majority and Minority Leaders, Whips, Caucus Chairs, Caucus Secretaries, Caucus Administrators, Policy Chairs and the chairs and minority chairs of standing committees, each member shall be entitled to serve on not less than two standing committees.

The Speaker shall appoint the chair and vice-chair of each standing committee when such standing committee has no standing subcommittees as prescribed herein, except the Committee on Appropriations which shall also have a vice-chair appointed by the Speaker; when the standing committee has standing subcommittees, the Speaker shall appoint a subcommittee chair for each standing subcommittee. The Speaker shall appoint a secretary for each standing committee. The Minority Leader shall appoint the minority chair, minority vice-chair and minority secretary of each standing committee and the minority subcommittee chair for each standing subcommittee.

Except for members who decline chair status or minority chair status in writing or who are barred from serving as a chair or minority chair under this rule, the chair and minority chair of each standing committee except the Appropriations Committee shall be limited only to the members of the applicable caucus with the most seniority as members of their respective caucus. Whenever there are more caucus members with equal seniority than available chairs or minority chairs for that caucus, the selection of a chair or minority chair from among such caucus members shall be in the discretion of the appointing authority. The appointing authority may designate the standing committee to which the appointing authority shall appoint a member as chair or minority chair without regard to seniority. The Speaker and the Floor Leader, Whip, Caucus Chair, Caucus Secretary, Caucus Administrator and Policy Chair of the majority party and minority party shall not be eligible to serve as chair or minority chair of any standing committee and no member may serve as chair or minority chair of more than one standing committee.

Any chair or minority chair held by a member who fails to meet the requirements of this rule shall become vacant by automatic operation of this rule. If the appointing authority fails to make an appointment of a chair or minority chair prior to the organizational meeting of a standing committee or fails to fill a vacancy within seven calendar days after it occurs, such position shall be deemed to remain vacant in violation of this rule. Whenever a chair or minority chair becomes vacant or remains vacant in violation of this rule, the member of the applicable caucus who meets the requirements of this rule shall automatically fill the vacancy and, if there are two or more such eligible caucus members for any such vacancy or vacancies, they shall be filled from among such eligible members through a lottery to be conducted under the supervision of the Chief Clerk after giving notice of the time and place thereof to all eligible members, to the Speaker, to the Majority Leader and to the Minority Leader.

Nothing in this rule shall prohibit the appointing authority from transferring a member from the chair or minority chair of a standing committee to the chair or minority chair of another standing committee.

Whenever the appointment of a chair or minority chair will cause the applicable caucus to exceed its permissible allocation of members on a standing committee, the appointing authority shall make a temporary transfer of an eligible committee member to the standing committee vacated by the

member appointed as chair or minority chair until a regular committee appointment can be made in accordance with the rules of the House. If the Speaker or Minority Leader fails to make a temporary transfer within seven calendar days after such appointment, the committee member with the least seniority, who is eligible for transfer, shall be automatically transferred to the committee vacated by the newly appointed chair or minority chair and, if more than one committee member is eligible for such transfer, the transfer shall be implemented through a lottery conducted under the supervision of the Chief Clerk.

The Speaker of the House, Floor Leader of the majority party and the Floor Leader of the minority party shall be ex-officio members of all standing committees, without the right to vote and they shall be excluded from any limitation as to the number of members on the committees or in counting a quorum.

Twenty-four standing committees of the House, each to consist of 27 members except the Committee on Appropriations, which shall consist of 37 members, are hereby created. In addition, there are hereby created 46 standing subcommittees.

All standing committees shall consist of 16 members of the majority party and 11 members of the minority party, except the Committee on Appropriations which shall consist of 22 members of the majority party and 15 members of the minority party. The quorum for each of the standing committees and subcommittees shall be no less than the majority of said committees. The following are the standing committees and subcommittees thereof:

- (1) Aging and Older Adult Services
  - (a) Subcommittee on Care and Services
  - (b) Subcommittee on Programs and Benefits
- (2) Agriculture and Rural Affairs
- (3) Appropriations
  - (a) Subcommittee on Health and Welfare
  - (b) Subcommittee on Education
  - (c) Subcommittee on Economic Impact and Infrastructure
  - (d) Subcommittee on Fiscal Policy
  - (e) Subcommittee on Criminal Justice
- (4) Children and Youth
- (5) Commerce
  - (a) Subcommittee on Financial Services and Banking
  - (b) Subcommittee on Housing
  - (c) Subcommittee on Economic Development
  - (d) Subcommittee on Small Business
- (6) Consumer Affairs
  - (a) Subcommittee on Public Utilities
  - (b) Subcommittee on Telecommunications
- (7) Education
  - (a) Subcommittee on Basic Education
  - (b) Subcommittee on Higher Education
  - (c) Subcommittee on Special Education
- (8) Environmental Resources and Energy
  - (a) Subcommittee on Energy
  - (b) Subcommittee on Mining
  - (c) Subcommittee on Parks and Forests
- (9) Finance
- (10) Game and Fisheries
- (11) Gaming Oversight
- (12) Health

- (a) Subcommittee on Health Facilities
- (b) Subcommittee on Health Care
- (13) Human Services
  - (a) Subcommittee on Mental Health
  - (b) Subcommittee on Drugs and Alcohol
- (14) Insurance
- (15) Judiciary
  - (a) Subcommittee on Crime and Corrections
  - (b) Subcommittee on Courts
  - (c) Subcommittee on Family Law
- (16) Labor and Industry
- (17) Liquor Control
  - (a) Subcommittee on Licensing
  - (b) Subcommittee on Marketing
- (18) Local Government
  - (a) Subcommittee on Boroughs
  - (b) Subcommittee on Counties
  - (c) Subcommittee on Townships
- (19) Professional Licensure
- (20) State Government
  - (a) Subcommittee on Government Operations
  - (b) Subcommittee on Federal-State Relations
- (21) Tourism and Recreational Development
  - (a) Subcommittee on Arts and Entertainment
  - (b) Subcommittee on Recreation
  - (c) Subcommittee on Travel Promotion, History and Heritage
- (22) Transportation
  - (a) Subcommittee on Highways
  - (b) Subcommittee on Public Transportation
  - (c) Subcommittee on Transportation Safety
  - (d) Subcommittee on Aviation
  - (e) Subcommittee on Railroads
- (23) Urban Affairs
  - (a) Subcommittee on Cities, Counties – First Class
  - (b) Subcommittee on Cities, Counties – Second Class
  - (c) Subcommittee on Cities – Third Class
- (24) Veterans Affairs and Emergency Preparedness
  - (a) Subcommittee on Military and Veterans Facilities
  - (b) Subcommittee on Security and Emergency Response Readiness

#### **RULE 44 – Organization of Standing Committees and Subcommittees**

The membership of each standing committee shall first meet upon the call of its chair and perfect its organization. A majority of the members to which each standing committee is entitled shall constitute a quorum for it to proceed to business. Each standing committee shall have the power to promulgate rules not inconsistent with these rules which may be necessary for the orderly conduct of its business.

Where a standing committee has standing subcommittees as prescribed by Rule 43, the membership on such standing subcommittees shall be appointed by the Committee on Committees after consultation with each chair of a standing committee of which the standing subcommittee is a part. Each standing subcommittee shall consist of the chair of its parent standing committee, as an ex-officio member, the chair of the standing subcommittee, and five other members from the parent standing committee to be appointed by the Committee on Committees, three from among the majority party after consultation with the Majority Leader and two from

among the minority party after consultation with the Minority Leader. Where it is deemed advisable that the membership of any standing subcommittee be of greater number than that prescribed herein, the Committee on Committees may appoint additional members of the standing committee from the majority or minority party to serve on such standing subcommittee. The number of additional members selected should be such as to maintain, as far as is practicable, a ratio in majority and minority party membership which affords a fair and reasonable representation to the minority party on the standing subcommittee.

The chair and the minority chair of each standing committee shall be ex-officio members of each standing subcommittee which is part of the parent standing committee, with the right to attend standing subcommittee meetings and vote on any matter before such standing subcommittee.

A majority of the members of each standing subcommittee shall constitute a quorum for the proper conduct of its business. Each standing subcommittee may promulgate such rules necessary for the conduct of its business which are not inconsistent with the rules of its parent standing committee or the Rules of the House.

When the chair of a standing committee has referred a bill, resolution or other matter to a standing subcommittee, the power and control over such bill, resolution or other matter shall then reside in such subcommittee for a reasonable period of time thereafter in order that such subcommittee may consider the bill, resolution or other matter and return the same to its standing committee with its recommendations as to the action which ought to be taken on such bill, resolution or other matter.

Each standing subcommittee, within a reasonable time after it has received a bill, resolution or other matter, shall meet as a committee for the purpose of considering the same and returning the bill, resolution or other matter back to its parent standing committee with a subcommittee report as to what action it recommends. The report of the subcommittee on a bill, resolution or other matter being returned to the standing committee shall contain one of the following recommendations:

- (1) that the bill, resolution or other matter in its present form be reported to the House,
- (2) that the bill, resolution or other matter not be reported to the House,
- (3) that the bill, resolution or other matter be reported to the House, with recommendations for amendments,
- (4) that the bill, resolution or other matter is returned without recommendations.

When a standing committee receives reports from its subcommittees, it shall consider the same and by majority vote of the members of the standing committee either approve or disapprove such report. If disapproved, the standing committee may then determine by a majority vote of its members what further action, if any, should be taken on such bill, resolution or other matter.

Where no action has been taken by a standing subcommittee on a bill, resolution or other matter referred to it, and the chair of the standing committee considers that such subcommittee has had reasonable time to consider the bill, resolution or other matter and return the same to its parent standing committee, the subcommittee chair shall then forthwith surrender and forward the same, together with all documents or papers pertaining thereto, to the standing committee.

In the event that a chair of a standing committee is absent, the following rules shall apply in the following order of precedence:

(1) If such standing committee has a vice-chair, the vice-chair of the standing committee shall act as chair of the committee meetings.

(2) If such standing committee has only one subcommittee, the subcommittee chair shall act as chair of the standing committee.

(3) If the standing committee has more than one subcommittee, the subcommittee chair with the longest consecutive legislative service shall act as chair of the standing committee, except where the subcommittee chairs have equal legislative service, in which case the Speaker of the House shall designate one of the subcommittee chairs to act as chair of the standing committee.

In case of absence of a subcommittee chair, the chair of the appropriate standing committee shall designate one member from either the standing committee or subcommittee to act as chair of the subcommittee.

#### **RULE 45 – Powers and Duties of Standing Committees and Subcommittees**

The chair of each standing committee and subcommittee shall fix regular weekly, biweekly or monthly meeting days for the transaction of business before the committee or subcommittee. The chair of the committee or subcommittee shall notify all members, at least 24 hours in advance of the date, time and place of regular meetings, and, insofar as possible, the subjects on the agenda. In addition to regular meetings, special meetings may be called from time to time by the chair of the committee or subcommittee as they deem necessary. No recess or combination of recesses shall exceed 48 hours for any committee meeting or subcommittee meeting. No committee shall meet during any session of the House without first obtaining permission of the Speaker. During any such meeting, no vote shall be taken on the Floor of the House on any amendment, recommittal motion, final passage of any bill, or any other matter requiring a roll call vote. Any committee meeting called off the Floor of the House shall meet in a committee room. In addition to the specific provisions of this rule, all provisions of 65 Pa.C.S. Ch. 7 (relating to open meetings) relative to notice of meetings shall be complied with.

At regularly scheduled meetings, or upon the call of the chair, or subcommittee chair, for special meetings, the membership of such committees shall meet to consider any bill, resolution, or other matter on the agenda. The secretary of each standing committee, or in case of subcommittees a secretary designated by the subcommittee chair, shall record:

(1) the minutes of the meeting,

(2) all votes taken,

(3) a roll or attendance of members at standing committee or subcommittee meetings showing the names of those present, absent or excused from attendance, and the majority and minority chairs or their designees shall verify by their signatures all votes taken and the roll or attendance of those members present, absent or excused before said records are submitted to the Chief Clerk, and

(4) dispatch of bills and resolutions before the committee. Such records shall be open to public inspection. On the first legislative day of each week the House is in session, the chair of each standing committee shall submit to the Chief Clerk for inclusion in the House Journal only, the roll or record

of attendance of members at standing committee or subcommittee meetings held prior thereto and not yet reported, along with the record of all votes taken at such meetings. All reports from standing committees shall be prepared in writing by the secretary of the committee. Members of a standing committee may prepare in writing and file a minority report, setting forth the reasons for their dissent. Such committee reports shall be filed with the Chief Clerk within five days of the meeting. All meetings at which formal action is taken by a standing committee or subcommittee shall be open to the public, making such reports as are required under Rule 44. When any member, except for an excused absence, fails to attend five consecutive regular meetings of his or her committee, the chair of that committee or subcommittee shall notify the member of that fact and, if the member in question fails to reasonably justify absences to the satisfaction of a majority of the membership of the standing committee of which he or she is a member, membership on the committee or subcommittee shall be deemed vacant and the chair of the standing committee shall notify the Speaker of the House to that effect. Such vacancy shall then be filled in the manner prescribed by these rules.

Whenever the chair of any standing committee shall refuse to call a regular meeting, then a majority of the members of the standing committee may vote to call a meeting by giving two days written notice to the Speaker of the House, setting the time and place for such meeting. Such notice shall be read in the House and the same posted by the Chief Clerk in the House Chamber. Thereafter, the meeting shall be held at the time and place specified in the notice. In addition, all provisions of 65 Pa.C.S. Ch. 7 (relating to open meetings) relative to notice of meetings shall be complied with.

Records, bills and other papers in the possession of committees and subcommittees, upon final adjournment of the House shall be filed with the Chief Clerk.

No committee report, except a report of the Appropriations Committee, shall be recognized by the House, unless the same has been acted upon by a majority vote of the members of a standing committee present at a committee session actually assembled and meeting as a committee, provided such majority vote numbers at least 12 members, and provided further a quorum is present. No committee report of the Appropriations Committee shall be recognized by the House, unless the same has been acted upon by a majority vote of the members of such committee present at a committee session actually assembled and meeting as a committee, provided such majority vote numbers at least 17 members, and provided further a quorum is present.

No proxy voting shall be permitted in committee, except as provided for herein. If a member reports to a scheduled committee meeting and advises the chair and other members of a conflicting committee meeting or other legislative meeting which he or she must attend on the same day, the member is authorized to give the chair or minority chair his or her proxy in writing which shall be valid only for that day and which shall include written instructions for the exercise of such proxy by the chair or minority chair during the meeting. The member should also advise the chair where he or she can be reached. In the event the conflicting committee meeting or other legislative meeting is scheduled to convene at the same time or prior to the meeting at which a member desires to vote by proxy, such proxy shall be delivered by the member in person to the offices of both the chair and

minority chair prior to, but on the same day as, the conflicting meetings.

When the majority of the members of a standing committee believe that a certain bill or resolution in the possession of the standing committee should be considered and acted upon by such committee, they may request the chair to include the same as part of the business of a committee meeting. Upon failure of the chair to comply with such request, the membership may require that such bill be considered by written motion made and approved by a majority vote of the entire membership to which such committee is entitled.

Whenever the phrase "majority of members of a standing committee or subcommittee" is used in these rules, it shall mean majority of the entire membership to which a standing committee or subcommittee is entitled, unless the context thereof indicates a different intent.

To assist the House in appraising the administration of the laws and in developing such amendments or related legislation as it may deem necessary, each standing committee or subcommittee of the House shall exercise continuous watchfulness of the execution by the administrative agencies concerned of any laws, the subject matter of which is within the jurisdiction of such committee or subcommittee; and, for that purpose, shall study all pertinent reports and data submitted to the House by the agencies in the executive branch of the Government.

The Committee on Appropriations shall have the power to issue subpoenas under the hand and seal of its chair commanding any person to appear before it and answer questions touching matters properly being inquired into by the committee, which matters shall include data from any fund administered by the Commonwealth, and to produce such books, papers, records, documents and data and information produced and stored by any electronic data processing system as the committee deems necessary. Such subpoenas may be served upon any person and shall have the force and effect of subpoenas issued out of the courts of this Commonwealth. Any person who willfully neglects or refuses to testify before the committee or to produce any books, papers, records, documents or data and information produced and stored by any electronic data processing system shall be subject to the penalties provided by the laws of the Commonwealth in such case. Each member of the committee shall have power to administer oaths and affirmations to witnesses appearing before the committee. The committee may also cause the deposition of witnesses either residing within or without the State to be taken in the manner prescribed by law for taking depositions in civil actions.

#### **RULE 46 – Committee on Rules**

The Committee on Rules shall consist of the Speaker, the Majority Leader, the Majority Whip, the Minority Leader, the Minority Whip, the Majority Appropriations Chair, the Minority Appropriations Chair, 14 members of the majority party appointed by the Speaker, and 12 members of the minority party appointed by the Minority Leader. The Majority Leader shall be chair.

The committee shall make recommendations designed to improve and expedite the business and procedure of the House and its committees, and to propose to the House any amendments to the Rules deemed necessary. The committee shall also do all things necessary to fulfill any assignment

or duty given to the committee by any resolution, or other rule of the House of Representatives.

The committee shall be privileged to report at any time.

The committee shall, until or unless superseded by law, adopt guidelines for the expenditure of all funds appropriated to the House or to any member or nonmember officer by any appropriation act.

Such guidelines shall include a detailed statement of the general and specific purposes for which the funds from that appropriation account may be used, as well as uniform standards of required documentation, accounting systems and record keeping procedures.

Except as expressly provided in Rule 30 or this rule, the committee shall not have the power to amend any bill or joint resolution.

#### **RULE 47 – Ethics Committee**

As used in the context of this rule, the word "committee" shall mean the Committee on Ethics of the House of Representatives, and the phrase "majority of the committee" shall mean a majority of the members to which the committee is entitled.

The committee shall consist of eight members: four of whom shall be members of the majority party appointed by the Speaker, and four of whom shall be members of the minority party appointed by the Minority Leader. The Speaker shall appoint from the members a chair, vice chair and secretary for the committee. The chair shall be a member of the majority party and the vice chair shall be a member of the minority party.

The chair shall notify all members of the committee at least 24 hours in advance of the date, time and place of a regular meeting. Whenever the chair shall refuse to call a regular meeting, a majority of the committee may vote to call a meeting by giving two days' written notice to the Speaker of the House setting forth the time and place for such meeting. Such notice shall be read in the House and posted in the House Chamber by the Chief Clerk, or a designee. Thereafter, the meeting shall be held at the time and place specified in such notice.

The committee shall compile and distribute a *Members' Handbook on Ethics* to advise members, officers and employees of the House on matters regarding conflicts of interest, and nonfeasance, malfeasance and misfeasance in legislative duties.

Each member shall be required to complete two hours of ethics education and training each legislative term. For the purposes of this rule, a member shall be excused from one hour of ethics training for any full year the member was absent due to illness, injury, military service or any other permissible excuse under Rule 64(a). The committee shall be responsible for planning and offering ethics education programs.

The committee shall conduct its investigations, hearings and meetings relating to a specific investigation or a specific member, officer or employee of the House in closed session and the fact that such investigation is being conducted or to be conducted or that hearings or such meetings are being held or are to be held shall be confidential information unless the person subject to investigation advises the committee in writing that he or she elects that such hearings shall be held publicly. In the event of such an election, the committee shall furnish such person a public hearing. All other meetings of the committee shall be open to the public.



The committee shall receive complaints against members, officers and employees of the House, and persons registered or carrying on activities regulated by 65 Pa.C.S. Ch. 13A (relating to lobbying disclosure), alleging illegal or unethical conduct. Any such complaint must be in writing sworn or affirmed to by the person filing the complaint under penalty of law under 18 Pa.C.S. § 4904 (relating to unsworn falsification to authorities) and must set forth in detail the conduct in question and the section of the "Legislative Code of Ethics," the provision of 65 Pa.C.S. Ch. 13A, the Ethical Conduct Rules of the House of Representatives or the House rule violated. As a general rule, no person shall disclose or acknowledge to any other person any information relating to the filing of a complaint, except as otherwise authorized under this rule or to carry out a function of the committee. The committee shall make a preliminary investigation of the complaint, and if it is determined by a majority of the committee that a violation of the rule or law may have occurred, the person against whom the complaint has been brought shall be notified in writing and given a copy of the complaint. If at any time a majority of the committee determines that the complaint was a "frivolous complaint" as defined under 65 Pa.C.S. § 1102 (relating to definitions), or made without probable cause and primarily for a purpose other than that of reporting illegal or unethical conduct, then the committee shall notify the complainant and the person against whom the complaint has been brought of such determination. Within 15 days after receipt of the complaint, such person may file a written answer thereto with the committee. Upon receipt of the answer, by vote of a majority of the committee, the committee shall either dismiss the complaint within ten days or proceed with a formal investigation, to include hearings, not less than ten days nor more than 30 days after notice in writing to the persons so charged. Failure of the person charged to file an answer shall not be deemed to be an admission or create an inference or presumption that the complaint is true, and such failure to file an answer shall not prohibit a majority of the committee from either proceeding with a formal investigation or dismissing the complaint.

A majority of the committee may initiate a preliminary investigation of the suspected violation of the Legislative Code of Ethics, 65 Pa.C.S. Ch. 13A, the Ethical Conduct Rules of the House of Representatives or a House rule by a member, officer or employee of the House or lobbyist. If it is determined by a majority of the committee that a violation of a rule or law may have occurred, the person in question shall be notified in writing of the conduct in question and the section of the "Legislative Code of Ethics," the provision of 65 Pa.C.S. Ch. 13A, the Ethical Conduct Rules of the House of Representatives or the House rule violated. Within 15 days, such person may file a written answer thereto. Upon receipt of the answer, by vote of a majority of the committee, the committee shall either dismiss the charges within ten days or proceed with a formal investigation, to include hearings, not less than ten days nor more than 30 days after notice in writing to the person so charged. Failure of the person charged to file an answer shall not be deemed to be an admission or create an inference or presumption that the charge is true, and such failure to file an answer shall not prohibit a majority of the committee from either proceeding with a formal investigation or dismissing the charge.

In the event that the committee shall elect to proceed with a formal investigation of the conduct of any member, officer or employee of the House, the committee shall em-

ploy independent counsel who shall not be employed by the House for any other purpose or in any other capacity during such investigation.

All constitutional rights of any person under investigation shall be preserved, and such person shall be entitled to present evidence, cross-examine witnesses, face his or her accuser, and be represented by counsel.

The chair may continue any hearing for reasonable cause, and upon the vote of a majority of the committee or upon the request of the person subject to investigation, the chair shall issue subpoenas for the attendance and testimony of witnesses and the production of documentary evidence relating to any matter under formal investigation by the committee. The committee may administer oaths or affirmations and examine and receive evidence.

All testimony, documents, records, data, statements or information received by the committee in the course of any investigation shall be private and confidential except in the case of public hearings or in a report to the House. No report shall be made to the House unless a majority of the committee has made a finding of unethical or illegal conduct on the part of the person under investigation. No finding of unethical or illegal conduct shall be valid unless signed by at least a majority of the committee. Any such report may include a minority report. The committee shall have the authority to recommend to the House action as appropriate. No action shall be taken by the House on any finding of illegal or unethical conduct nor shall such finding or report containing such finding be made public sooner than seven days after a copy of the finding is sent by certified mail to the member, officer or employee under investigation.

The committee may meet with a committee of the Senate to hold investigations or hearings involving employees of the two houses jointly or officers or employees of the Legislative Reference Bureau, the Joint State Government Commission, the Local Government Commission, the Legislative Budget and Finance Committee and the Legislative Data Processing Committee; provided, however, that no action may be taken at a joint meeting unless it is approved by a majority of the committee.

In the event that a member of the committee shall be under investigation, such member shall be temporarily replaced on the committee in a like manner as said member's original appointment.

The committee, at the request of a member, officer or employee concerned about an ethical problem relating to the member, officer or employee alone or in conjunction with others, may render advisory opinions with regard to questions pertaining to legislative ethics or decorum. Such advisory opinions shall be confidential and shall apply exclusively to the requestor. No requestor who acts in good faith on an advisory opinion issued to that requestor by the Ethics Committee shall be subject to any sanctions for so acting if the material facts are as stated in the advisory opinion request.

A member shall not create, maintain or cause to be created or maintained a legislative nonprofit organization. A "legislative nonprofit organization" means a nonprofit corporation or other entity whose primary purpose is to receive funds under the General Appropriations Act or another appropriations act at the discretion or by reason of the influence of a member for the use at the direction or discretion of the member. The Ethics Committee shall issue to any member upon the member's request a legislative nonprofit organization opin-

ion with respect to the member's duties under this rule. The Ethics Committee shall, within 14 days, issue the legislative nonprofit organization opinion. No member who acts in good faith on a legislative nonprofit organization opinion issued to that member by the Ethics Committee shall be subject to any sanctions for so acting if the material facts are as stated in the legislative nonprofit organization opinion request. The Ethics Committee's legislative nonprofit organization opinions shall be public records and may from time to time be published, except that the member requesting the legislative nonprofit organization opinion may require that the legislative nonprofit organization opinion contain deletions and changes necessary to protect the identity of the persons involved.

Any member of the committee breaching the confidentiality of materials and events as set forth in this rule shall be removed immediately from the committee and replaced by another member of the House in a like manner as said member's original appointment.

The committee may adopt rules of procedure for the orderly conduct of its affairs, investigations, hearings and meetings, which rules are not inconsistent with this rule.

The committee shall continue to exist and have authority and power to function after the sine die adjournment of the General Assembly and shall so continue until the expiration of the then current term of office of the members of the committee.

#### **RULE 47 (a) – Status of Members Indicted or Convicted of a Crime**

When an indictment is returned or a charge is filed before a court of record against a member of the House, and the gravamen of the indictment or charge is directly related to the member's conduct as a committee chair or ranking minority committee member or in a position of leadership or is one which would render the member ineligible to the General Assembly under Section 7 of Article II of the Constitution of Pennsylvania, the member shall be relieved of committee chair status, ranking minority committee member status or leadership position until the indictment or charge is disposed of, but the member shall otherwise continue to function as a Representative, including voting, and shall continue to be paid.

If, during the same legislative session, the indictment or charge is quashed, dismissed or withdrawn, or the court finds that the member is not guilty of the offense alleged, the member shall immediately be restored to committee chair status, ranking minority committee member status or the leadership position retroactively from which he or she was suspended.

Upon a finding or verdict of guilt by a judge or jury, plea or admission of guilt or plea of nolo contendere of a member of the House of a crime, the gravamen of which relates to the member's conduct as a Representative or which would render the member ineligible to the General Assembly under Section 7 of Article II of the Constitution of Pennsylvania, and upon imposition of sentence, the Parliamentarian of the House shall prepare a resolution of expulsion under the sponsorship of the Chair and Vice-Chair of the House Ethics Committee. The resolution shall be printed and placed on the calendar for the next day of House session.

#### **RULE 48 – Conference Committee**

All Committees of Conference shall be appointed by the Speaker and shall be composed of three members, two of

whom shall be selected from the majority party and one from the minority party.

The conferees shall confine themselves to the differences which exist between the House and Senate.

The presentation of reports of Committees of Conference shall be in order after having been signed by a majority of members of the committee of each House.

Consideration of a report of a Committee of Conference by the House shall be in order when it has been printed, placed on the desks of the members and listed on the calendar.

#### **RULE 49 – Committee Action**

Whenever a bill, resolution or other matter has been referred by the Speaker of the House to a standing committee, and such committee has one or more standing subcommittees, the chair of the standing committee may either refer it to an appropriate subcommittee or retain it for consideration by the entire standing committee. If it is retained, such standing committee shall have full power and control over such bill, resolution or other matter, except that such committee shall not change the subject nor any amendments adopted by the House. Where the chair of the standing committee refers such bill, resolution, or matter to a subcommittee, such subcommittee, except as hereinafter provided, shall have full power over the same.

The recommendations by a committee that a bill or resolution be reported negatively shall not affect its consideration by the House. The words "negative recommendation" shall be printed conspicuously on a line above the title of this bill.

All standing subcommittees shall be subject to the will of the majority of their parent standing committee and shall not promulgate any rules or take any action inconsistent with the rules of their parent standing committee or the Rules of the House.

After a bill is reported out of committee, all committee votes taken with respect to the bill shall be posted on the Internet as soon as practicable.

#### **RULE 50 – Public Hearings**

Each standing committee, subcommittee or select committee to which a proposed bill, resolution or any matter is referred shall have full power and authority to study said bill, resolution or other matter before it, as such committee, shall determine is necessary to enable it to report properly to the House thereon. To this end, a standing committee, subcommittee or select committee, may as hereinafter provided, conduct public hearings. No standing committee, subcommittee or select committee shall hold any public hearings without prior approval by a majority vote of the members of the standing committee and the Speaker or the Majority Leader of the House. The Speaker or the Majority Leader of the House shall withhold approval of public hearings based only on budgetary consideration.

When a public hearing has been authorized as aforesaid, the chair of the standing committee, subcommittee chair or select committee chair as the case may be, shall instruct the Chief Clerk to give written notice thereof to each House Member not less than five calendar days before the proposed hearings and post the same in or immediately adjacent to the House Chambers. Such notice, which shall contain the day, hour and place of the hearing and the number or numbers of bills or other subject matter to be considered at such hearing,

shall also be given the supervisor of the news room, and to the news media. In addition, all provisions of 65 Pa.C.S. Ch. 7 (relating to open meetings), relative to notice of meetings shall be complied with.

Public hearings held by a standing committee shall be chaired by the chair of such committee, unless absent, in which case an acting chair shall be selected in the manner prescribed by these rules to serve. Public hearings held by standing subcommittees shall be chaired by the subcommittee chair thereof, but the chair of the parent standing committee, as an ex-officio member of the subcommittee, shall have the right to attend and participate in the hearing proceedings. In the absence of the subcommittee chair, an acting chair shall be appointed in the manner prescribed by these rules.

All public hearings shall be open to the public and reasonable opportunity to be heard shall be afforded to all interested parties who have requested an appearance before the committee. In addition, it shall be the responsibility of the committee in conducting its hearing to request the presentation of testimony by any person who, in the opinion of the committee, is qualified to present pertinent and important testimony.

Such committee shall, so far as practicable, request all witnesses appearing before it to file written statements of their proposed testimony. The chair shall have the right to fix the order of appearance and the time to be allotted to witnesses. Witnesses may submit brief pertinent statements in writing for inclusion in the record. The committee is the sole judge of the pertinency of testimony and evidence adduced at its hearings.

The chair, in presiding at such public hearings, shall preserve order and decorum, in and adjacent to his committee room while the hearing is being conducted and shall have the authority to direct the removal from the committee room of any person who fails to comply with order and decorum of the committee.

Proceedings of all public hearings shall be either stenographically or electronically recorded. The committee shall determine which parts of such recorded proceedings, if any, shall be transcribed and the distribution thereof. Except as hereinafter provided, no more than four copies of any transcript shall be made. Such stenographic or electronic records and at least one copy of any transcription shall be preserved by the Chief Clerk until authorized to dispose of same by an affirmative vote of three-quarters of the entire membership of the Rules Committee and shall be made available to any member upon written request for the purpose of copying or transcription at that member's expense. Any transcribed records and any reports of the committee shall be filed with the Chief Clerk or his designee and shall be made available to any person in accordance with reasonable rules and regulations prescribed by the Chief Clerk. Upon payment of a reasonable cost to be determined by the Chief Clerk, a person may obtain a copy of such transcribed records or reports.

All written testimony and all transcribed testimony at committee hearings shall be posted on the Internet as soon thereafter as practicable.

The Chief Clerk shall not make payment of any expenses incurred as a result of a public hearing without the prior written approval of the Speaker or the Majority Leader of the House.

#### **RULE 51 – Investigations**

Any standing committee, subcommittee or select committee, upon resolution introduced and approved by majority vote of the House, may be authorized and empowered to conduct hearings at any place in the Commonwealth to investigate any matter provided for in such resolution. When authorized by such a resolution, such committee shall be empowered to issue subpoenas under the hand and seal of the chair thereof commanding any person to appear before it and answer questions touching matters properly being inquired into by the committee and produce such books, papers, records, accounts, reports, and documents as the committee deems necessary. Such subpoenas may be served upon any person and shall have the force and effect of subpoenas issued out of the courts of this Commonwealth. Where any person willfully neglects or refuses to comply with any subpoena issued by the committee or refuses to testify before the committee on any matter regarding which the person may be lawfully interrogated, it shall be the duty of the committee to report such disobedience or refusal to the House of Representatives, and such person shall be subject to the penalties provided by the laws of the Commonwealth in such cases. All such subpoenaed books, papers, records, accounts, reports, and documents shall be returned to the person from whom such material was subpoenaed when the committee has completed its examination of such material, but in no event later than the date on which the committee completes its investigation. Such material, or any information derived therefrom not a part of public sessions of the committee, shall not be turned over to any person or authority without the consent of the person from whom such material was subpoenaed. Each member of the committee shall have power to administer oaths and affirmations to witnesses appearing before the committee. The Sergeant-at-Arms of the Legislature or other person designated by the committee shall serve any subpoenas issued by the committee, when directed to do so by the committee. The subpoena shall be addressed to the witness, state that such proceeding is before a committee of the House at which the witness is required to attend and testify at a time and place certain and be signed by the chair of the committee commanding attendance of such witness. Mileage and witness fees shall be paid to such witness in an amount prescribed by law.

The chair of the investigative hearing shall call the committee to order and announce in an opening statement the subject or purposes of the investigation.

A copy of this rule shall be made available to the witnesses at least three calendar days prior to his or her scheduled testimony. Witnesses at investigative hearings may be accompanied by their own counsel for the purpose of advising them concerning their constitutional rights. The chair, for breaches of order or decorum or of professional ethics on the part of counsel, may exclude counsel from the hearing. Counsel may interpose legal objection to any and all questions which in the opinion of counsel may violate the civil or constitutional rights of his or her clients.

If the committee determines that evidence or testimony at an investigative hearing may tend to defame, degrade or incriminate any person, it shall:

- (1) receive such evidence or testimony in executive session;
- (2) afford such person an opportunity voluntarily to appear as a witness; and

(3) receive and dispose of requests from such person to subpoena additional witnesses.

No evidence or testimony taken in executive session may be released to any person or authority or used in public sessions without the consent of the committee.

Proceedings of all public hearings shall be either stenographically or electronically recorded. The committee shall determine which parts of such recorded proceedings, if any, shall be transcribed and four copies thereof shall be distributed and additional copies made available as provided in Rule 50. Such stenographic or electronic records shall be preserved by the Chief Clerk until directed to dispose of same by an affirmative vote of three-quarters of the entire membership of the Rules Committee and shall be made available to any member upon written request for the purpose of transcription at that member's expense. Any transcribed records and any reports of the committee shall be filed with the Chief Clerk or a designee and shall be made available to any person in accordance with reasonable rules and regulations prescribed by the Chief Clerk.

Upon payment of a reasonable cost to be determined by the Chief Clerk, a person may obtain a copy of the transcript of any testimony given at a public session or, if given at an executive session when authorized by the committee. All standing committees, subcommittees, special committees or commissions which are authorized to hold public hearings and investigations shall file a final report before being discharged of delegated responsibilities.

#### **RULE 52 – Possession of Bills by Committee**

When a committee has ordered that a bill, resolution or other matter be reported to the House, the member to whom it is assigned shall make the report thereof to the House either on the same day or at the next meeting of the House.

Failure of a member to comply with this rule shall be reported to the House by the committee, provided the official copy of the bill, resolution or other matter has not been obtained. Upon a motion agreed to by the House, a duplicate certified copy of a House bill, House resolution or other House matter shall be furnished to the committee by the Chief Clerk.

A committee or subcommittee shall not consider a bill, resolution or other matter which is not in its possession.

When a committee reports to the House that a House bill, House resolution or other House matter referred to it is lost, upon a motion agreed to by the House, a duplicate certified copy thereof shall be furnished by the Chief Clerk.

If the Senate bill, Senate resolution or other Senate matter received from the Senate is lost, upon a motion agreed to by the House, a request shall be made to the Senate to furnish the House with a duplicate certified copy thereof.

If a bill, resolution or other matter is lost before it has been referred to a committee, the fact shall be reported to the House and the procedure provided by this rule shall be followed.

#### **RULE 53 – Discharge of Committees**

A member may present to the Chief Clerk a resolution in writing to discharge a committee from the consideration of a bill or resolution which has been referred to it 15 legislative days prior thereto (but only one motion may be presented for each bill or resolution). The discharge resolution shall be placed in the custody of the Chief Clerk, who shall arrange

some convenient place for the signature of the members. A signature may be withdrawn by a member in writing at any time before the discharge resolution is entered in the Journal. When 25 members of the House shall have signed the resolution, it shall be entered in the Journal and the title of the bill or resolution and the name of the committee to be discharged shall be printed on the calendar.

Any member who has signed a discharge resolution which has been on the calendar at least one legislative day prior thereto and seeks recognition, shall be recognized for the purpose of calling up the discharge resolution and the House shall proceed to its consideration without intervening motion except one motion to adjourn; however, no discharge resolution shall be considered during the last six legislative days of any session of the House. A majority vote of all the members elected to the House shall be required to agree to a resolution to discharge a committee. When any perfected discharge resolution has been acted upon by the House and defeated it shall not be in order to entertain during the same session of the House any other discharge resolution from that committee of said measure, or from any other committee of any other bill or resolution substantially the same, relating in substance to or dealing with the same subject matter.

#### **RULE 54 – Presentation and Withdrawal of Motions**

When a motion which is in order has been made, the Speaker shall state it or (if it is in writing) cause it to be read by the Clerk. It shall then be in the possession of the House, but it may be withdrawn by the maker at any time before decision or amendment.

The Speaker shall put the question in the following form, viz: "those in favor of the motion will say 'aye.'" After the affirmative is expressed, "those who are opposed will say 'no.'"

All motions, except for the previous question and a motion for reconsideration, may be made without a second.

No dilatory motion shall be entertained by the Speaker.

#### **RULE 55 – Privileged Motions**

When a question is under debate or before the House, no motion shall be received but the following, which shall take precedence in the order named:

- (1) To adjourn, or recess.
- (2) To extend session.
- (3) A call of the House.
- (4) To lay on the table.
- (5) For the previous question.
- (6) To postpone.
- (7) To commit or recommit.
- (8) To amend.

Debate on the motion to postpone shall be confined to the question of the postponement and shall not include discussion of the main question.

The motion to commit or recommit is open to debate only as to the reasons for or against reference to committee and shall not include a discussion of the merits of the main question.

Debate on the motion to amend shall be limited to the amendment and shall not include the general merits of the main question.

#### **RULE 56 – Adjourn**

A motion to adjourn or recess is debatable, cannot be amended and is always in order, except:

- (1) when another member has the floor; or
- (2) when the House is voting.

**RULE 57 – Call of the House**

If a question of the absence of a quorum is raised by a member, the Speaker shall order the Sergeant-at-Arms to close the doors of the House. No member shall be permitted to leave the House, except by permission of the House. The names of the members present shall be recorded and absentees noted. Those for whom no leave of absence has been granted or no sufficient excuse is made may, by order of a majority of the members present, be sent for and taken into custody by the Sergeant-at-Arms and assistants appointed for that purpose, and brought before the bar of the House where, unless excused by a majority of the members present, they shall be censured or punished for neglect of duty as the House may direct.

Further proceedings under a call of the House may be dispensed with at any time after the completion of the roll call and the announcement of the result.

These proceedings shall be without debate, and no motion, except to adjourn, shall be in order.

**RULE 58 – Persons Admitted Under Call of the House**

Members who voluntarily appear during a call of the House shall be admitted to the House. Upon recognition by the Speaker they shall announce their presence and their names shall be recorded on the roll.

Officers of the House, accredited correspondents and employees designated by the Chief Clerk shall be admitted to the House during a call.

Visitors shall not be admitted to the House after the doors are closed and until the proceedings under the call are terminated, but they shall be permitted to leave.

**RULE 59 – Lay on the Table**

A motion to lay on the table is debatable by the Majority Leader, the Minority Leader, the maker of the motion, the maker of the amendment under consideration and the prime sponsor of the bill under consideration. It is not subject to amendment and carries with it the main question and all other pending questions which adhere to it, except when an appeal is laid on the table. The passage of a motion to lay an amendment on the table shall cause the subject bill or resolution and all other amendments to be laid on the table.

**RULE 60 – Motion to Take from the Table**

A motion to take from the table a bill or other subject is in order under the same order of business in which the matter was laid on the table. It shall be decided without amendment and is debatable by the Majority Leader, the Minority Leader, the maker of the motion, the maker of the amendment under consideration and the prime sponsor of the bill under consideration.

**RULE 61 – Previous Question**

A motion for the previous question, seconded by 20 members and sustained by a majority of the members present, shall put an end to all debate and bring the House to an immediate vote on the question then pending, or the questions on which it has been ordered.

A motion for the previous question may be made to embrace any or all pending amendments or motions and to include the passage or rejection of a bill or resolution.

**RULE 62 – Call for Yeas and Nays – Reasons for Vote**

The yeas and nays of the members on any question shall, at the desire of any two of them, be entered on the Journal. (Constitution, Article II, Section 12.)

When the Speaker or any member is not satisfied with a voice vote on a pending question, the Speaker may order a roll call vote; or, upon request of two members, before the result of the vote is announced, the Speaker shall order a roll call vote.

A member may submit a written explanation of his or her vote immediately following the announcement of the result of the vote and have it printed in the Journal.

**RULE 63 – Division of a Question**

Any member may call for a division of a question by the House, if it comprehends propositions so distinct and separate that one being taken away, the other will stand as a complete proposition for the decision of the House. Bills and resolutions shall not be subject to division.

A motion to strike out and insert is indivisible, but a motion to strike out being lost shall neither preclude amendment nor a motion to strike out and insert.

**RULE 64 – Members Required to Be Present and Vote**

Every member shall be present within the Hall of the House during its sittings, unless excused by the House or unavoidably prevented, and shall vote for or against each question put, unless he or she has a direct personal or pecuniary interest in the determination of the question or unless excused.

No member shall be permitted to vote and have his or her vote recorded on the roll unless present in the Hall of the House during the roll call vote.

The Legislative Journal shall show the result of each roll call by yeas and nays and those absent and those not voting.

**RULE 64 (a) – Chronic Absenteeism**

For purposes of this rule the term "chronic absenteeism" shall mean the unexcused absence of a representative for a period of five consecutive legislative days from official sessions of the House of Representatives or the absence of a committee member for a period of five consecutive days from an assigned committee meeting which meeting qualifies as a regular committee meeting under the rules of the House of Representatives and the Sunshine Law of the Commonwealth.

Any representative who is absent without excuse from regular House sessions for a period of five consecutive legislative days or is absent for a period of five consecutive committee meetings shall be deemed a chronic absentee and may, on a vote of the full House, be held in contempt of this House upon motion of five members of the House for chronic absence from regular House sessions and by motion of three members of the standing committee of the House to which such representative is assigned for chronic absence from regularly scheduled committee meetings.

The term "chronic absenteeism" shall not include:

- (1) Absence due to the personal illness or bodily injury of a representative.
- (2) Absence due to personal illness or bodily injury of a member of the immediate family of the representative.
- (3) Death to a member of the immediate family of a representative.

- (4) Absence due to military service.  
 (5) Any excused absence approved by the House pursuant to its rules.

#### **RULE 65 – Member Having Private Interest**

(1) A member who has a personal or private interest in any measure or bill proposed or pending before the House shall disclose the fact to the House and shall not vote thereon. (Constitution, Article III, Section 13.)

(2) A member who, for remuneration, represents any organization required to register under 65 Pa.C.S. Ch. 13A (relating to lobbying disclosure) shall file a statement of that fact with the Chief Clerk.

#### **RULE 65 (a) – Professionals–Legislators**

(1) Except as hereinafter provided, any member or employee of the House or its agencies shall not be retained for compensation to appear in his or her professional capacity to represent the interest of any client in any proceeding before any Commonwealth department, board, agency, bureau or commission, except that such member or employee is authorized to represent the interest of a client at any stage of a proceeding before the Commonwealth or its agencies where such proceeding was initially taken or brought as a ministerial action, as defined by this rule, and as originally taken was not initially adverse in nature to the interest of the Commonwealth or its agencies.

(2) The provisions of this rule shall not be applicable to professionals-legislators:

(a) Representing clients on criminal matters before the courts of the Commonwealth.

(b) Representing clients on civil matters before the courts of the Commonwealth.

(c) Representing clients in all stages of a proceeding before the Commonwealth or its agencies which was initially commenced as a ministerial action. The term "ministerial action" means and includes any proceeding or action before the Commonwealth or its agencies where the proceeding, as initially commenced involved solely:

(i) The uncontested or routine action by the Commonwealth's administrative officers or employees in issuing or renewing licenses, charters, certificates or any other documents of a similar nature; or

(ii) The preparation, filing and review of tax returns and supporting documents required by law; or

(iii) The preparation, filing and review of engineering and architectural plans, drawings, specifications and reports; or

(iv) Any other initially routine or uncontested preparation, filing, review or other action not enumerated above and considered and normally handled by the Commonwealth or its agencies as a ministerial action.

(d) Representing clients in workmen's compensation proceedings before the bureau, its referees or the Workmen's Compensation Appeals Board.

(3) This rule shall not apply to the other members of the firm of such member and/or employee.

#### **RULE 65 (b) – Financial Interests in Gaming Entities**

Annually, on or before April 30, every member shall file an affidavit with the Chief Clerk, on a form provided by the Chief Clerk, affirming that neither the member nor an immediate family member of the member holds a financial interest in violation of 4 Pa.C.S. § 1512 (relating to financial and employment interests).

For purposes of this rule, "immediate family member" shall mean a spouse, minor child or unemancipated child.

#### **RULE 66 – Electric Roll Call**

The names of the members shall be listed on the electric roll call boards by party affiliation in alphabetical order, except the name of the Speaker shall be last.

On any question requiring the "yeas" and "nays," the electric roll call system shall be used. On all other questions to be voted upon, the Speaker may order the yeas and nays taken by the electric roll call system or voice vote or, upon demand of two members before the result of a vote has been declared, the yeas and nays shall be taken by the electric roll call system.

In the event the electric roll call system is not in operating order, the Speaker shall order all yea and nay votes be taken by calling the roll, as provided in the Rules of the House.

The vote of any member which has not been recorded because of mechanical malfunction of the electric roll call system shall be entered on the Journal, if said member was in the Hall of the House at the time of the vote and did cast his or her vote at the appropriate time, and the fact of such malfunction is reported to the Speaker of the House prior to the announcement of the result of the vote.

When the House is ready to vote upon any question requiring the yeas and nays and the vote is to be taken by the electric roll call system, the Speaker shall state: "The question ..... (Designating the matter to be voted upon.)" The Speaker shall then unlock the voting machine and announce, "The members shall now proceed to vote." Once the voting has begun, it shall not be interrupted, except for the purpose of questioning the validity of a member's vote or, if the voting switch of a member present in the Hall of the House is locked or otherwise inoperative, a request that such switch be rendered operative or such members vote be officially recorded, before the result is announced.

When, in the judgment of the Speaker, reasonable time has been allowed all members present in the House to vote (in no event shall such time exceed ten minutes) the Speaker shall ask the question: "Have all members present voted?" After a pause, the Speaker shall lock the machine and instruct the Clerk to record the vote, and the Speaker shall announce the result of the vote.

No member or other person shall be allowed at the Clerk's desk while the yeas and nays are being recorded, or the vote counted.

After the voting machine is locked, no member may change a vote and the votes of tardy members will not be recorded.

The vote as electrically recorded on the roll of members shall not in any manner be altered or changed by any person.

Except as provided in this rule, no member shall vote for another member, nor shall any person not a member vote for a member.

Any member or other person who wilfully tampers with or attempts to disarrange, deface, impair or destroy in any

manner whatsoever the electrical voting equipment used by the House, or who instigates, aids or abets with the intent to destroy or change the record of votes thereon shall be punished in such manner as the House determines.

A member who has been appointed by the Speaker to preside as Speaker pro tempore may designate either the Majority or Minority Whip to cast his or her vote on any question while presiding in accordance with instructions from the Chair.

The Chief Clerk shall post all votes by the electric roll call system on the Internet no later than the close of business on the day they are made.

A prime sponsor of a bill, the Minority Leader or Majority Leader or a member designated to act on their behalf may request that the roll call remain open for the maximum time allowed in accordance with this rule. During such roll call, no vote shall be recorded unless the member is at his or her regularly assigned seat.

#### **RULE 67 – Verification and Challenge**

Upon completion of a roll call and before the result is announced, if there appears to be need for verification, the Speaker may direct the Clerk to verify it, or three members may demand a verification.

Any member may challenge in writing the yea or nay or electrically recorded vote of other members. The allegations made shall be investigated by a committee composed of the Speaker, a majority member and a minority member appointed by the Speaker, who shall submit a report to the House not later than its next session. The House shall then decide whether the challenged vote shall be recorded or not.

If the challenged vote would change the result, the announcement of the vote shall be postponed until the House decides the case.

#### **RULE 68 – Changing Vote**

No member may change a vote, or have a vote recorded after the result of a roll call vote has been announced, nor after an affirmative or negative roll has been declared verified.

#### **RULE 69 – Journal**

The Chief Clerk shall keep a Journal of the proceedings of the House, which shall be printed and shall be made available to the members.

The Journal of the proceedings of the last day's session shall not be read unless so ordered by a majority vote of the House.

#### **RULE 70 – History of House Bills and House Resolutions**

A weekly History, showing the title and action on House bills and the text and action on non-privileged resolutions, shall be compiled and indexed under the direction of the Chief Clerk and shall be printed and placed on each member's desk.

The House History shall include a cumulative index of laws enacted during the session and the text of vetoes by the Governor.

#### **RULE 71 – House Calendar**

Bills and non-privileged resolutions reported from committees to the House with an affirmative recommendation shall be listed on the calendar in such manner as prescribed

by the Rules Committee and any other rule of the House. House bills and House resolutions shall precede Senate bills and Senate resolutions.

Bills and non-privileged resolutions shall be listed on the House Calendar for no more than 15 consecutive legislative days. At the end of the 15th consecutive legislative day the said bill or non-privileged resolution shall be automatically recommitted to the committee from which it was reported to the floor of the House.

Any bill or non-privileged resolution on the calendar which cannot, by its status, be recommitted shall be removed from the calendar and laid on the table, unless the House shall otherwise direct.

A marked calendar compiled by the Majority Leader shall be provided to all members on each legislative day on which votes are scheduled on the calendar.

#### **RULE 72 – Journal, Transcribing, and Documents Rooms**

No person, except members and employees of the House having official business, shall be permitted in the Transcribing, the Legislative Journal, and the Bills and Documents Rooms of the House without the consent of the Chief Clerk.

#### **RULE 73 – Correspondents**

Admission to and administration of the Press Galleries of the Senate and House of Representatives shall be vested in a Committee on Correspondents consisting of the President pro tempore of the Senate, or a designee; the Speaker of the House of Representatives, or a designee; the Supervisor of the Capitol Newsroom; the President of the Pennsylvania Legislative Correspondents' Association, or a designee and the Executive Director of the Pennsylvania Association of Broadcasters, or a designee.

Persons desiring admission to the press sections of the Senate and House of Representatives shall make application to the Chair of the Committee on Correspondents. Such application shall state the newspaper, press association or licensed radio or television station, its location, times of publication or hours of broadcasting, and be signed by the applicant.

The Committee on Correspondents shall verify the statements made in such application, and, if the application is approved by the committee, shall issue a correspondent's card signed by the members of the committee.

The gallery assigned to newspaper correspondents or recognized press association correspondents or representatives of licensed radio and television stations, systems or newsgathering agencies shall be for their exclusive use and persons not holding correspondents cards shall not be entitled to admission thereto. Employees of the General Assembly, representatives and employees of state departments, boards, commissions and agencies, visitors and members of the families of correspondents entitled to admission to the press gallery shall, at no time, be permitted to occupy the seats or be entitled to the privileges of the press gallery.

Accredited representatives of newspapers, wire, news-reel services and licensed radio or television stations, systems or newsgathering agencies, may be authorized by the Speaker of the House to take photographs, make audio or video recordings or tapes and to broadcast or televise in the House of Representatives. Applications to take photographs,

make audio or video recordings or tapes or to broadcast or televise at public hearings of committees shall be approved by the committee chair or co-chairs conducting such hearing. However, the committee chair conducting the hearing may make such orders to such representatives as may be necessary to preserve order and decorum.

No photographs shall be taken nor any recordings or tapes made, nor any broadcasting or televising done in the House of Representatives during sessions, being at ease or recessed, without prior notice to the Representatives. When possible, such notice shall be given at the beginning of the session, at ease or recess, during which the photographs, recordings or taping, broadcasting or televising are scheduled to be taken or made.

No more than one representative of each newspaper, press association or licensed radio or television station, system or newsgathering agency shall be admitted to the press gallery at one time. Members of the Pennsylvania Legislative Correspondents' Association and representatives of licensed radio and television stations, systems or newsgathering agencies, assigned to the House of Representatives on a daily basis shall have permanent assigned seating in the press gallery with identification plates. Visiting representatives of daily newspapers, press associations, Sunday newspapers as well as radio and television stations, systems or newsgathering agencies shall coordinate seating accommodations with the supervisor of the Capitol Newsroom.

Persons assigned to the press gallery on a permanent or temporary basis, shall at all times, refrain from loud talking or causing any disturbance which tends to interrupt the proceedings of the House of Representatives.

Persons assigned to the press gallery on a permanent or temporary basis shall not walk onto the floor of the House of Representatives nor approach the rostrum or the clerks' desks during session or while being at ease.

Persons assigned to the press gallery on a permanent or temporary basis wishing to confer with a Representative shall disclose this fact by having a message delivered by a page to the Representative. Such conversation shall be conducted off the floor of the House of Representatives.

Representatives of the Pennsylvania Public Broadcast System may, subject to regulations of the Speaker, televise or make video tapes of proceedings of sessions of the House of Representatives and meetings of all committees of the House of Representatives.

#### **RULE 74 – Visitors**

Visitors shall be admitted to the Hall of the House only when sponsored by a member. The Chief Clerk shall issue an appropriate pass to any visitor so sponsored.

Persons admitted to the Hall of the House other than members and attaches, shall not be permitted to stand while the House is in session but shall be seated in chairs provided for them. At no time shall visitors be permitted on the Floor of

the House while the House is in session unless so permitted by the Speaker.

#### **RULE 75 – Lobbyists**

No registered lobbyist shall be admitted to the Hall of the House.

#### **RULE 76 – Soliciting Prohibited**

No officer or employee of the House shall solicit any member, other officer or employee of the House for any purpose.

#### **RULE 77 – Suspending and Changing Rules**

Unless otherwise specified in another rule, any rule of the House, which is not required by the Constitution, may be temporarily suspended at any time for a specific purpose only by a vote of two-thirds of the members elected to the House by a roll call vote.

A motion to suspend the rules may not be laid on the table, postponed, committed or amended and may be debated by the majority leader, the minority leader, the maker of the motion, the maker of the amendment under consideration and the prime sponsor of the bill under consideration.

A brief description of the underlying bill or amendment shall be given whenever a member moves to suspend the rules of the House in order to consider such bill or amendment.

The existing rules of the House shall not be changed, added to, modified or deleted except by written resolution and the same approved by a majority vote of the members elected to the House by a roll call vote.

Except where such resolution originates with the Committee on Rules, no resolution proposing any change, addition, modification or deletion to existing House rules shall be considered until such resolution has been referred to the Committee on Rules, reported therefrom, printed, filed on the desk of each member and placed on the calendar.

Any proposed change, addition, modification or deletion offered by a member on the floor of the House to such resolution shall be considered, in effect, a change, addition, modification or deletion to existing House rules and shall require for approval a majority vote of the members by a roll call vote.

#### **RULE 78 – Parliamentary Authority**

*Mason's Manual* supplemented by *Jefferson's Manual of Legislative Procedure* shall be the parliamentary authority of the House, if applicable and not inconsistent with the Constitution of Pennsylvania, the laws of Pennsylvania applicable to the General Assembly, the Rules of the House, the established precedents of the House and the established customs and usages of the House.

RESOLVED, That the Rules of the House of Representatives be amended by adding rules to read:



## ETHICAL CONDUCT RULES OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

### RULE 1E – Definitions

The following words and phrases when used in the Ethical Conduct Rules of the House of Representatives shall have the meanings given to them in this Rule unless the context clearly indicates otherwise:

"Campaign." An effort organized in support of or opposition to the nomination, election or re-election of an individual to elective office.

"Campaign activity." An activity on behalf of a candidate, political party, political committee, campaign, campaign committee, political organization or political body which is intended to influence the outcome of an election, including any of the following:

(1) Organizing a campaign meeting, campaign rally or other campaign event, including a fund-raiser where campaign contributions are solicited or received.

(2) Preparing or completing responses to questionnaires that are intended primarily for campaign use.

(3) Preparing, reviewing or filing a campaign finance report.

(4) Conducting background research on a candidate or an elected official to be used or intended to be used to influence the outcome of an election.

(5) Preparing, conducting or participating in campaign polling.

(6) Preparing, circulating or filing a candidate nominating petition or papers.

(7) Participating in, preparing, reviewing or filing a legal challenge to a nominating petition or papers.

(8) Preparing, distributing or mailing campaign literature, campaign signs or other campaign material on behalf of or in opposition to any candidate.

(9) Managing a campaign.

(10) Participating in, preparing, reviewing or filing documents in a recount, challenge or contest of an election.

(11) Posting campaign-related information on a website or social media website.

(12) Soliciting an individual's vote for a candidate.

(13) Working at a polling place.

"Campaign contribution." A monetary or in-kind contribution made to a candidate or a campaign.

"Campaign polling." The preparation, compilation, collection or gathering of information, including focus groups and surveys, reflecting public opinion as to an elected official, group of elected officials, candidate, group of candidates, political party, political committee, campaign, campaign committee, political organization or political body that is intended to be used for the purpose of supporting or opposing the nomination, election or re-election of an individual to elective office.

"Candidate." An individual seeking nomination, election or re-election to an elective office.

"De minimus." An economic consequence which has an insignificant effect.

"Elected official." An individual elected by the public to serve a term in an elective office. The term shall include an individual appointed to fill an unexpired term in an elective office.

"Election." A general, special, municipal or primary elec-

tion, including elections at which a candidate for elective office in a Federal governmental body is on the ballot.

"Elective Office." A position in a governmental body to which an individual is required under the Constitution of Pennsylvania, the Constitution of the United States or by law to be elected by the public.

"House employee." The term includes the following:

(1) A person employed by the Office of the Speaker of the House of Representatives, the House Republican Caucus or the House Democratic Caucus.

(2) Except as otherwise precluded by law, an officer of the House or a person employed by an officer of the house.

"House office." Legislative offices and work spaces, including:

(1) An office assigned to a Member for the conduct of legislative duties, wherever located.

(2) House conference or meeting rooms located in the Capitol complex.

(3) A legislative district office.

(4) The offices of an officer of the House.

"House resources." House-owned or House-leased equipment including telephones, computer hardware or software, copiers, scanners, fax machines, file cabinets or other office furniture, cell phones, personal digital assistants or similar electronic devices, and office supplies.

"House work time." Compensated time spent in the performance of duties by a House employee.

"Mass communication." The term shall include, but not limited to, the following if they are paid for with House funds:

(1) Any newsletter or similar mailing or more than 50 pieces a day in which the content of the matter is substantially identical.

(2) Any electronic mail transmission to more than 50 addresses per day in which the content of the matter is substantially identical.

(3) Any public service announcement via radio or television broadcast that depicts the name, voice or image or a Member.

(4) Any telemarketing activities or robocalls on behalf of a Member, except for limited surveys to determine public opinion on various issues that do not use the name, voice or image of a Member.

"Member." An individual elected to serve in the Pennsylvania House of Representatives.

"Officers of the House." The Chief Clerk, the Comptroller and the Parliamentarian of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives.

"Official mailing lists." Any list containing individuals, companies or vendors, including names, addresses, telephone numbers or e-mail addresses that are procured, compiled, maintained or produced with House funds.

"Own time." A House employee's time that is distinct from House work time and includes time that is spent on vacation/annual leave and personal leave. The term does not include compensatory leave.

### RULE 2E – Conduct

No campaign activity may be conducted by a House employee on House work time. No campaign activity may

be conducted in a House office or with House resources or House funds. The following shall apply:

(1) House employees are permitted to engage in campaign activities on their own time.

(2) The solicitation or receipt of campaign contributions in a House office, on House work time or with House resources is prohibited. If an unsolicited contribution is sent to a House office through the mail or in an unidentifiable form, the employee who receives it shall turn it over to the applicable campaign and, within two business days, notify the donor, if known, that campaign contributions should not be sent or delivered to a House office.

(3) No House employee may be allocated any leave time for time spent engaging in campaign activities on his or her own time.

(4) A House employee, with the permission of his or her employer, may go on leave without pay or benefits to engage in campaign activities.

(5) A House employee who announces his or her candidacy for a House seat or files nomination petitions or papers or for whom a nomination certificate is filed to run for a House seat shall be put on leave without pay or benefits during the duration of his or her candidacy unless the employee voluntarily leaves House employment.

(6) De minimis campaign activities may be unavoidable for a Member or House employee in the course of their official duties and shall not be considered a violation of these ethical conduct rules. This includes the following activities:

(a) A Member or House employee may, in responding to inquiries from the public, need to address incidental questions that relate to a Member's or another person's campaign or a related legislative record.

(b) A Member or House employee may provide scheduling assistance and information to campaign staff to ensure that no conflict occurs among the Member's campaign schedule, official schedule and personal schedule.

(c) A Member or House employee may engage in political conversation in the natural course of personal communication.

(7) A Member's official State website or State social media website shall not contain a link to his or her campaign website or campaign social media website.

(8) No House employee may be required to make a campaign contribution as a condition of employment or continued employment.

(9) No House employee may be required to perform any campaign activity, on House work time or the employee's own time, as a condition of employment or continued employment.

(10) No House employee who agrees or offers to participate in a campaign activity on the employee's own time, or makes a campaign contribution, shall receive additional House compensation or employee benefit in the form of a salary adjustment, bonus, compensatory time off, continued employment or any other similar benefit in return.

(11) A House employee who refuses to participate in a campaign activity or to make a campaign contribution shall not be sanctioned for that refusal.

(12) Official House mailing lists shall be used solely for legislative purposes and shall not be provided to a candidate, political party, political committee, campaign or campaign committee, political organization or political body to be used for any campaign activity.

(13) House computers shall not be used to create or update any mailing list that identifies the listed individuals as campaign volunteers or campaign contributors to a candidate, political party, political committee, campaign or campaign committee, political organization or political body.

(14) No list may be developed by a Member or a House employee for the purpose of monitoring or tracking campaign activity or campaign contributions of a House employee.

(15) No mass communications shall be made at the direction or on behalf of any member which is delivered to a postal facility or otherwise distributed within 60 days immediately preceding an election at which the Member is a candidate. Nothing in this subsection shall apply to any mass communication:

(a) in response to inquiries or affirmative requests from persons to whom the matter is communicated,

(b) sent to colleagues in the General Assembly or other government officials, or

(c) which consists entirely of news releases to the communications media.

(16) No House employee may be required to perform any task unrelated to the House employee's official duties, on House work time or the employee's own time, as a condition of employment or continued employment.

(17) No House employee who agrees or offers to perform a task unrelated to the House employee's official duties, on the employee's own time, shall receive any additional House compensation or employee benefit in the form of a salary adjustment, bonus, compensatory time off, continued employment or any other similar benefit in return.

(18) A House employee who refuses to perform a task unrelated to the House employee's official duties while on House work time shall not be sanctioned for that refusal.

(19) A Member shall not use campaign funds for any event that occurs inside any House office except to pay expenses related to receptions in honor of a Member's swearing-in to or retirement from the Pennsylvania House of Representatives.

(20) No Member or House employee may accept a cash gift unless from a spouse, parent, parent by marriage, sibling, child, grandchild, other family member or friend when the circumstances make it clear that the motivation for the gift was a personal or family relationship. For the purposes of this paragraph, a "friend" shall not include a registered lobbyist or an employee of a registered lobbyist. Nothing under this paragraph shall prevent a Member or House employee from accepting a campaign contribution otherwise authorized by law.

## INDEX TO RULES OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Rule	Rule
<b>- A -</b>	
<b>ABSENCE</b> , see Leaves of absence	
Procedure for ..... 36	
Sine die ..... 38	
<b>ADVERTISING:</b>	
Special and local bills ..... 33	
<b>AMENDMENTS:</b>	
Bills and resolutions ..... 27	
Bills on first consideration ..... 22	
Bills on second consideration ..... 23	
Bills on third consideration and final passage ..... 24	
Committee limits on floor amendments ..... 44	
Committee of the Whole ..... 42	
Filing deadline ..... 21	
Form used for printing ..... 29	
May not change original purpose of bill ..... 27	
Procedure and regulations ..... 27	
Rules of the House ..... 77	
Senate, to House bills and resolutions ..... 30	
Strike out ..... 63	
<b>APPEALS FROM SPEAKER'S DECISION:</b>	
Points of order ..... 4	
Transgression of rules by members ..... 13	
<b>APPROPRIATIONS:</b>	
Charitable and educational; concurrence in	
Senate amends to ..... 30	
General Appropriation Bill ..... 20	
Private institutions, vote required ..... 34	
<b>ATTENDANCE:</b>	
Members, compelling for quorum ..... 16	
Call of the House ..... 57	
<b>- B -</b>	
<b>BILLS:</b>	
Amended in Senate ..... 30	
Amended, printing of, for members ..... 21	
Amending existing laws ..... 28	
Amendments, procedure, limits, intent ..... 27	
Appropriations to private institutions ..... 34	
Calendar order ..... 71	
Committee must have possession of,	
before considering ..... 52	
Committee powers over ..... 45	
Consideration, three different days ..... 21	
Defeated ..... 25	
Final passage vote, constitutional majority required ..... 21	
First consideration ..... 22	
General appropriations, scope ..... 20	
History ..... 70	
Hospital and home appropriations ..... 32	
Introduction and printing ..... 18	
Last day for introduction of ..... 38	
Lost, duplicates ..... 52	
Messages to Senate ..... 40	
Notice requirement ..... 21	
One Subject ..... 20	
Personal or private interest in, member not to vote ..... 65	
Consideration, three different days ..... 21	
Reconsider, time for motion to: defeated motion	
not renewable ..... 26	
Referral to committee, by Speaker; by Majority	
House, may not be withdrawn after ..... 18	
Reports of committee; failure to report ..... 52	
Second consideration ..... 23	
Special and local, must be advertised in locality ..... 33	
Sponsors ..... 18	
Subject in title ..... 20	
Third consideration and final passage,	
may be amended on ..... 24	
Veto ..... 31	
<b>- C -</b>	
<b>CALENDAR</b> ..... 71	
<b>CALL OF THE HOUSE:</b>	
Absence of a quorum ..... 57	
Persons admitted under ..... 58	
Speaker, order by ..... 57	
<b>CHALLENGING VOTES:</b>	
Roll call ..... 67	
<b>CHIEF CLERK:</b>	
Attest to signature of Speaker ..... 6	
Committee records filed with ..... 45	
House history published under direction of ..... 70	
Oath of employees ..... 7	
Petitions, etc., filed with ..... 39	
Supervision of hall and other rooms ..... 8	
Supplying duplicates of bills and resolutions ..... 52	
<b>COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE:</b>	
Amendments in, reading of ..... 42	
Chairman appointed by Speaker ..... 42	
Motions in ..... 42	
Procedure for going into ..... 42	
Rules observed in ..... 42	
<b>COMMITTEE ON COMMITTEES:</b>	
Membership, purpose ..... 43	
<b>COMMITTEE ON RULES:</b>	
Amendments to rules by ..... 77	
Membership, powers ..... 46	
Resolutions ..... 36, 38	
<b>COMMITTEE ROOMS:</b>	
Supervision of ..... 8	
<b>COMMITTEES:</b>	
Bills, must be in possession of ..... 52	
Bills, reported from ..... 52	
Committee on Committees ..... 43	
Committee on Ethics ..... 47	
Committee on Internal Affairs and	
House Administration, Special ..... 47	
Committee on Rules ..... 46	
Committee on the Whole ..... 42	
Conference Committees, membership ..... 5, 48	
Conference Committees, reports ..... 48	
Discussion or debate of committee proceedings,	
generally not permitted ..... 49	
Discharge of ..... 53	
Kinds and rank ..... 41	
Meetings ..... 45	

Rule	Rule		
Powers .....	45	- H -	
Records .....	45	<b>HALL OF THE HOUSE:</b>	
Reports in writing minority report .....	45	Hall of the House defined – See Definition C,	
Select, usually appointed by Speaker .....	5	preceding Rule 1	
Standing, enumeration, and membership .....	43	Floor spaced defined – See Definition D,	
Subcommittees, enumeration, and membership .....	43	preceding Rule 1 supervision and use .....	8
<b>CONCURRENCE AND NON-CONCURRENCE:</b>		<b>HOME AND HOSPITALS:</b>	
Notice for .....	21	Appropriations to State-aided, request for .....	32
Procedure for .....	30	<b>HOUSE HISTORY</b> .....	70
<b>CONFERENCE COMMITTEES:</b>		- I -	
Membership and duties of .....	5, 48	<b>INDEX:</b>	
Notice for adoption .....	21	History of legislative action and vetoes .....	70
Reports of, presentation, printing, and consideration ...	48	<b>INSTITUTIONS:</b>	
<b>CONSTITUTIONALITY:</b>		Appropriations to private .....	34
Decisions on .....	4	- J -	
<b>CONTEMPT:</b>		<b>JOURNAL:</b>	
Members .....	16	Final passage votes recorded .....	21
<b>CONVENING:</b>		Members, reasons for vote .....	62
House .....	15	Not read, except by majority order .....	69
- D -		Proceedings of Session, as required .....	69
<b>DEBATE:</b>		Roll call results, record of .....	64
Decorum, during .....	9	Yeas and nays, when recorded .....	62
Interruption of, limited to certain actions .....	11, 55	- L -	
Recognition for; procedure and limits of .....	10	<b>LAST DAY FOR INTRODUCTION OF BILLS</b> .....	38
Transgression of rules .....	13	<b>LAWS:</b>	
<b>DECORUM, See also Order and decorum</b>		Form for bills amending existing laws .....	28
Members to maintain .....	3, 9, 13	Index of, history to contain .....	70
Smoking .....	9	<b>LEAVES OF ABSENCE:</b>	
<b>DISCHARGING COMMITTEES</b> .....	53	Call of the House .....	57
<b>DIVISION OF A QUESTION</b> .....	63	Chronic absenteeism .....	64
<b>DOCUMENTS ROOM</b> .....	72	Daily procedure .....	17
- E -		<b>LEGISLATIVE JOURNAL, See Journal</b>	
<b>EMPLOYEES:</b>		- M -	
Admittance to House .....	58	<b>MEMBERS:</b>	
Complaints against .....	47	Absenteeism .....	64(a)
Oaths, duties .....	7	Complaints against .....	47
Payroll information .....	14(a)	Convicted of a Crime .....	47(a)
<b>ETHICAL CONDUCT RULES</b> .....	1(e)	Decorum .....	9
<b>ETHICS COMMITTEE</b> .....	47	Debate .....	10
- F -		Expenses .....	14
<b>FILMING, RADIO, TELEVISION</b> .....	73	Financial Interests in Gaming .....	65(b)
<b>FISCAL NOTES</b> .....	19(a)	Interruption .....	11
<b>FLOOR LEADERS:</b>		Personal privilege .....	12
Adjournment, speaking against .....	56	Transgression of House rules .....	13
Debate, privileges of .....	10	<b>MEMORIALS, PETITIONS, REMONSTRANCES:</b>	
Membership on committees .....	43	Filing of .....	39
Majority and minority leadership roles .....	14, 43, 46	<b>MESSAGES:</b>	
- G -		Senate and Governor .....	40
<b>GOVERNOR:</b>		Senate amended House bills .....	30
Communications from .....	40	Vetoed bills .....	31
Reconsideration of measures recalled from .....	26	<b>MINORITY REPORT</b> .....	45
Vetoed bills .....	31	<b>MOTIONS:</b>	
		Adjournment .....	56
		Call of the House .....	57
		Debatable and not .....	55, 56, 59, 60, 61

	Rule		Rule
Dilatory .....	54	<b>RECONSIDERATION:</b>	
Lay on the table .....	59	Motion to reconsider legislative action .....	26
Presentation and withdrawal of .....	54	<b>RECORDS:</b>	
Previous question .....	55, 61	Filing of committee .....	45
Privileged, number and order of .....	55	House history .....	70
Reconsider .....	26	Journal .....	69
Second, when required .....	54	Members' reasons for votes .....	62
Strike out .....	63	Public hearings .....	50
Take from table .....	60	Rooms involving .....	72
<b>- N -</b>		<b>REMONSTRANCES, PETITIONS, MEMORIALS .....</b>	<b>39</b>
<b>NEWSPAPER CORRESPONDENTS .....</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>REPORTS:</b>	
<b>- O -</b>		Committee .....	45, 52
<b>OATH:</b>		Conference Committees .....	48
Employees, administering of .....	7	<b>RESOLUTIONS:</b>	
<b>OFFICERS AND EMPLOYEES:</b>		Adjournment, sine die .....	38
Admission during call of the House .....	58	Amendments, form for printing .....	29
Complaints against .....	47	Amendments to .....	27
<b>ORDER, See Questions of order</b>		Calendar order .....	71
<b>ORDER AND DECORUM:</b>		Committee powers and limits .....	49
Members to maintain .....	9	Copies, number and disposition of .....	35, 36, 37
Speaker to preserve .....	3	History of .....	70
<b>ORDER OF BUSINESS:</b>		Introduction of .....	35, 36, 37, 71
Daily order of business .....	17	Lost, duplicates .....	52
Special order of business .....	17	Non-privileged, procedure .....	35, 36, 37, 71
Time of meeting .....	15	Possession by committee before consideration .....	52
<b>- P -</b>		Privileged for immediate consideration .....	35, 36
<b>PARLIAMENTARY AUTHORITY:</b>		Signature of Speaker .....	6
<i>Jefferson's Manual</i> supplemented by <i>Mason's</i> .....	78	Sponsors .....	35
<b>PERSONAL PRIVILEGE:</b>		<b>ROLL CALL, See also voting: division of the House .....</b>	<b>62</b>
Rights of members on floor .....	12	Electric roll call; listing; no interruption .....	66
<b>PETITIONS:</b>		Members prohibited at Clerk's Desk .....	66
Procedure for, also remonstrances, memorials, etc. ....	39	Recording of vote and malfunction .....	66
<b>PHOTOGRAPHERS:</b>		Verification and challenge .....	67
Pictures during House Sessions .....	73	<b>RULES OF THE HOUSE:</b>	
<b>PRESS .....</b>	<b>73</b>	Amending and suspending .....	77
<b>PREVIOUS QUESTION, See Motions</b>		Amendments proposed by Rules Committee .....	46
<b>PRINTING:</b>		Parliamentary authority .....	78
Amendments .....	21, 29	Transgression of .....	13
Bills .....	18, 70	<b>- S -</b>	
Resolutions .....	35, 36, 37, 70	<b>SECOND CONSIDERATION .....</b>	<b>23</b>
<b>PRIVILEGED MOTIONS, see Motions</b>		<b>SELECT COMMITTEES .....</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>PUBLIC HEARINGS .....</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>SENATE:</b>	
<b>- Q -</b>		House bills and joint resolutions amended by .....	30
<b>QUESTIONS OF ORDER .....</b>	<b>4</b>	Messages .....	40
<b>QUORUM:</b>		Second Consideration .....	23
Appearance for business .....	2	<b>SERGEANT-AT-ARMS:</b>	
Call of the House to determine .....	57	Call of the House, duties during .....	57
Less than a quorum .....	16	Maintenance of order .....	3
What constitutes a quorum .....	16	Removing members for contempt .....	16
<b>- R -</b>		<b>SINE DIE ADJOURNMENT .....</b>	<b>38</b>
<b>RADIO:</b>		<b>SMOKING .....</b>	<b>9(a)</b>
Report of debates, etc. ....	73	<b>SOLICITING:</b>	
Prior notice .....	73	Prohibition of .....	76
		<b>SPEAKER:</b>	
		Absent, Speaker Pro Tempore Appointed .....	1
		Bills, referred .....	18
		Call of the House .....	57
		Call to order .....	2
		Committee members appointed .....	5, 46
		Duties of .....	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6

	Rule		Rule
Members of committees .....	43, 46	<b>TITLES:</b>	
Possession of bill by .....	18	Subject of bills, clearly expressed .....	20
Preservation of order by .....	3	<b>TRANSCRIBING ROOM:</b>	
Privileges of press and photographers, authorization of .....	73	Persons permitted in .....	72
Referral of petitions, remonstrances, memorials, etc....	39	<b>- V -</b>	
Resolutions, referred .....	35	<b>VERIFICATION:</b>	
Signature of bills, other documents forms.....	6, 14	Roll call.....	67
Transgression of rules, discipline .....	13	<b>VETOES:</b>	
<b>SPEAKER PRO TEMPORE</b> .....	1	History to contain text .....	70
<b>SPECIAL BILLS</b> , See Bills		Reading and reconsideration.....	31
<b>SPECIAL ORDER OF BUSINESS</b> , See Order of business		<b>VISITORS:</b>	
<b>SPONSORS:</b>		Admittance to Hall of the House .....	58, 74
Bills.....	18	Conduct of.....	3
Resolutions .....	35	<b>VOTING</b> , See also Roll call:	
<b>STANDING COMMITTEES</b> .....	43	Challenging members' votes; verification.....	67
<b>SUB-COMMITTEES</b> .....	43	Changing vote.....	68
<b>SUBPOENAS</b> .....	6, 51	Division of question.....	63
<b>- T -</b>		Electric roll call .....	66
<b>TABLE</b> , See Motions		Personal or private interest in bill .....	65
<b>TAKE FROM THE TABLE</b> .....	60	Presence of members in hall.....	64
<b>TELEVISION:</b>		Reasons for vote recorded .....	62
Report of debates, etc. ....	73	Recording of votes.....	62, 66, 67
Prior notice.....	73	Vote by a member required .....	64

---

## DECISIONS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES ON POINTS OF ORDER

### SECTION 1 ADJOURN

#### Not in Order to Entertain Two Consecutive Motions to

1 (a). The Speaker decided that it is not in order to entertain two consecutive motions to adjourn, if no other business of the House has intervened at the time the motion is made. (*Journal H.R. 1843, p. 361.*) (See also *Journal H.R. 1885, p. 920.*)

#### Motion to, in Order Immediately Following a Motion for Recess

1 (b). A motion that the House take a recess having been defeated, a motion was immediately made to adjourn. The point of order was raised that no other business having intervened, a motion to adjourn is not in order. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken, stating the previous motion was for a recess. (*Legislative Journal, April 17, 1913, pp. 2019 and 2020; Journal H.R., p. 2724.*)

#### Motion to, Pending No Other in Order

1 (c). A motion to suspend the rules was made while a motion to adjourn was pending. The point of order was raised that no motion is in order while a motion to adjourn is before the House. The Speaker ruled the point of order well taken – motion to suspend a rule is not in order while a motion to adjourn is pending and a motion to adjourn takes precedence of all others; the House cannot be kept sitting against its will. (*House Journal 1936, p. 318. Also Legislative Journal May 7, 1956, p. 7837.*)

#### From Wednesday Until the Following Monday, Not in Contravention of Constitution

1 (d). A motion was made that when the House adjourns this Wednesday evening, it is to meet on the next Monday evening at 9 o'clock. The point of order was submitted that it was unconstitutional for the House to adjourn for more than three days without the consent of the Senate. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken; that an adjournment of the House from Wednesday till the succeeding Monday was not an adjournment for more than three days as provided by the Constitution of Pennsylvania, Sunday being a dies non. See Buckalew on the Constitution of Pennsylvania, edition 1883, p. 52. Construction: It has been long held that the three days' limitation in this section (Section 14, Art. 2) is exclusive of Sundays, and such is the settled construction. Therefore, whether natural or secular days were intended by the authors of the limitation is not now a question of practical importance. Judicial Opinion: *West Philadelphia Passenger Ry. Co. v. Union Passenger Ry. Co.*, and *Bancroft v. Same*, 29 Legal Intel. 196, 4 Leg. Gaz., 193. (*Journal H.R. 1897, p. 114. House Journal 1872, pp. 156-7. See also Senate Journal, 1913, p. 1127.*)

### SECTION 2 AMENDMENTS

#### Amendments, Germane

2 (a). A point of order was raised as to the germaneness of amendments. The Speaker ruled that: "In keeping

with a long line of precedents on the part of the House and in conformity with an expressed decision made by the attorney general's office in times past in accordance with *Mason's Manual* which established legislation precedents, the Chair would be compelled to hold that these amendments are germane, that the subject of the bill is the vehicle code. The subject is not a particular amendment to the vehicle code, but the subject is the vehicle code and, therefore, the amendments are germane. Perhaps for the sake of precedent, the Chair will submit for the record the following: (*Legislative Journal July 10, 1961, pp. 2818-2819*)

Article 3, Section 1 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania reads as follows:

"No law shall be passed except by bill and no bill shall be so altered or amended on its passage through either house as to change its original purpose."

In an opinion recently written by Deputy Attorney General Harrington Adams on the question of germaneness of proposed amendments to a bill, he quoted from authorities as follows:

In 82 Corpus Juris Secundum Statutes, Section 30, it is said:

"A constitutional provision that a bill shall not be so altered or amended, in the course of its enactment, as to change its original purpose does not prevent the insertion of amendments germane to, and within the scope of, the original.

"A constitutional provision that a bill shall not be so altered or amended, in the course of its enactment, as to change its original purpose is not to be so construed as to prevent the introduction of matter merely extending the purpose or scope of operation of the bill, or limiting, or the substitution of a measure or insertion of amendments having the same purpose as the original or germane to, and within the scope of, the original; and a bill thus limited and extended by the amendments of the two houses in its scope or purpose, or otherwise amended, but embracing no matter not germane to the original purpose or the subject of legislation as expressed in the title of the act which it purports to amend, may become a valid law. Also, such a restriction should not be so embraced as to prevent the substitution for a bill which is essentially amendatory in character of another related to the same subject and having the same general effect on existing laws, although some changes may be proposed by the substitute which would not have resulted from the passage of the original.

"The 'purpose' contemplated in such a constitutional provision is the general purpose of the bill, and not the mere details through which and by which that purpose is manifested and effectuated. Such a constitutional provision should be given a reasonable construction so as not unnecessarily to embarrass proper legislation..."

In 158 American Law Report in the annotation appearing at page 421, in discussing constitutional provisions against changing the purpose of the bill during passage, it is said:

"Ill Types of alterations or amendments which do not change original purpose:

- "a. Immaterial Changes, 424.
- "b. Extension of scope, 426.
- "c. Limitations of scope, 428.
- "d. Changes in Time, 428.
- "e. Substitution of other measures having the same purpose as original measures, 429.
- "f. Additions of matters germane to original purpose, 429."

In the case of Black Hawk consol. *Mines C. v. Gallegos*, 191 Pacific 2d 996 (1948), the Court at page 1005 said:

"The purpose of Article 4, Section 15 of the New Mexico Constitution prohibiting the altering or amending a bill on its passage so as to change its purpose is, solely to prohibit amendments not germane to subject of legislation expressed in the title of act purported to be amended.

*See Stein v. Leeper*, 78 Ala. 517; *Hall v. Steel*, 82 Ala. 562, 2 So. 650; *Alabama State Bridge Corp. v. Smith*, 217 Ala. 311, 116 So. 695." (Emphasis supplied)

In *Cone v. Garner*, 3 S.W. 2d 1 (1927), the Constitution of the State of Arkansas, which is identical with Article III, Sec. 1 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania, reads:

"No law shall be passed except by bill, and no bill shall be so altered or amended on its passage through either house as to change its purpose."

At page 4 the Court said:

"It is said that the object of this section of the Constitution was that the Senate and House of Representatives of the state might not be hampered or embarrassed in amending and perfecting their bills and thus be driven to accomplish by a number of bills that which might well be accomplished by one bill, but the purpose of the section was to forbid amendments which should not be germane to the subject of legislation expressed in the title of the act which it purports to amend, *Hickey v. State*, 114 Ark. 526, 170 S.W. 562."

In a later case, the Supreme Court of Arkansas, in *Pope v. Oliver*, 117 S.W. 2d 1072 (1938), said, in speaking of an alleged violation of Section 21 of Article V of the Constitution, that:

"... The purpose of this provision in our Constitution is to prevent amendments to a bill which would not be germane to the subject of the legislation expressed in the title of the Act, which it purports to amend. *Loflin v. Watson*, 32 Ark. 414; *Hickey v. State*, 114 Ark. 526, 170 S.W. 562; *Cone v. Garner*, 175 Ark. 860, 3 S.W. 2d 1; *Matthews v. Byrd*, 187 Ark. 458, 60 S.W. 2d 909." (Emphasis supplied)

Rule 57 of the House reads, in part, as follows:

"No motion or proposition on a subject different from that under consideration shall be admitted under color of amendment."

ALSO:

"Any member may move to amend a bill provided the proposed amendment is germane to the subject."

*Mason's Manual*, Section 402, Section 3, defines "germane" as follows:

"To be germane, the amendment is required only to relate to the same subject it may entirely change the effect of the measure and still be germane to the

subject. This article is supported by the established precedents of the House." *Legislative Journal*, May 25th, 1931, p. 5401 and numerous others.

#### Amendments Germane – Therefore Constitutional

2 (b). On the question of agreeing to a bill on third reading the point of order was raised; that, inasmuch as the subject and purpose of the Senate bill, as it passed the Senate, was the express declaration restricted to amending the Public Service Company Law in the matter only of changes in utility rates and charges, the further amendments incorporated in the said bill by the House Committee on Public Utilities are reported and contained in a House Bill, divesting the Senate from its present authority in the matter of removals of Public Service Commissioners from office; conferring new powers and imposing new duties on the Superior Court in appeals from Commission orders; and requiring Commission approval as conditions precedent to utility security issues, a subject entirely new and not comprehended in any degree in the original of any amendatory provision of the Public Service Company Law, the Senate Bill, as reported by the House Committee, was further amended as to the title thereof. The bill, which is now before this House for third reading and final passage, violates Articles 3, Section 1, of the State Constitution ordaining that:

"No law shall be passed except by bill, and no bill shall be so altered or amended, on its passage through either House, as to change its original purpose."

And violates 46 of the Rules of the House of Representatives, providing that:

"No bill or resolution shall at any time be amended by annexing thereto, or incorporating therewith, any other bill or resolution pending before the House, nor shall a motion or proposition be entertained under color of such an amendment, nor shall any bill or resolution be amended by substituting therefor, under a motion to strike out, or otherwise any other bill or resolution on a subject different from that under consideration, as required by the Constitution, Article III, Sec. 1."

And accordingly the point of order is made that the said bill, being unconstitutional, it is improperly on the calendar and that for the Speaker to call for a yea and nay vote thereon would be to call upon a member of this House to violate his oath to observe and obey the Constitution.

In further explanation of the point of order, under the Rules of the National House of Representatives a rule similar in substance to that of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives provides:

"And no motion or proposition on a subject different from that under consideration shall be admitted under color of amendment."

Under this section it was ruled by Speakers Reed, Clark and Cannon that an amendment must be germane to the particular section of the law to which it is offered and that an amendment relating to the terms of the laws rather than to the terms of the bill, was not germane to a bill amending a general law upon a specific point. In reading such decision, the Speaker quoted "*Hind's Precedent*," Vol. 5, pp. 441, 5506, which provided:

"To a bill amendatory of an existing law as to one specific particular, and amendment relating to the terms of the law rather than to those of the bill was held not to be germane."

The Speaker stated that five members having requested in writing that the point of order be submitted to the House



for its decision, and that Rule 4 of the House provides that all questions of order involving the determination of a constitutional question shall be submitted to the House upon request – the Chair therefore submits for decision by the House, this point of order. The point of order was not sustained by the House. (*Legislative Journal, May 25, 1931, p. 5401.*)

#### **Delegating Legislative Powers to a Third Person Is Unconstitutional**

2 (c). Amendments were offered to a Senate bill which was on second reading. The point of order was raised that the amendments offered were unconstitutional and entirely out of order because they seek to delegate legislative power and responsibility upon a third person or persons who are in no manner answerable for their conduct to the people. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken, stating the amendment violates Article II, Sections 1 and 15 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania. An appeal was taken from the decision of the Chair. The House sustained the ruling of the Speaker. (*Legislative Journal, February 13, 1917, p. 202; Journal H.R., p. 413.*)

#### **To Amend on Final Passage, Vote on Third Reading Must First Be Reconsidered**

2 (d). On the question whether a bill which has passed third reading and being, as required by the Constitution upon final passage, is subject to amendment, the Speaker pro tempore decided “that when a bill has passed three separate readings, and been agreed to each time, the only thing which remains is to take the vote required by the Constitution, unless postponed, and the vote agreeing to the bill the third time must be reconsidered in order to amend the bill.” (*Journal H.R. 1878, p. 424; see also, Legislative Record, February 8, 1909, p. 351.*)

#### **Defeated Cannot Be Offered Again**

2 (e). The point of order was raised that “the amendment is out of order, because it had been offered and voted down when the section was under consideration, April 29.” Decided well taken by the Speaker. (*Journal H.R. 1885, p. 903; House Journal, 1891, p. 961.*) (See also *Legislative Record, May 14, 1907, p. 5429; Legislative Journal, April 4, 1911, p. 1152.*)

#### **Similar to One Defeated, but Not to Same Section Is in Order**

2 (f). The point of order was raised that inasmuch as this amendment is similar to one already voted down and provides for the very same thing, it is out of order. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken because the amendment offered is to another section of the Bill (*Legislative Record, March 28, 1907, p. 1845.*)

#### **Rejected Not in Order to Discuss**

2 (g). The point of order was raised that the amendments having been rejected by the House, a discussion of the same is not in order. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal, April 12, 1915, p. 1492.*)

#### **Withdrawn and Presented at a Later Time Is in Order**

2 (h). Amendments were offered on second reading to a House Bill. The point of order was raised that the amendments offered had been previously withdrawn, therefore, the

offering of them at this time is out of order. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken. (*Legislative Journal, June 3, 1913, p. 3819.*)

#### **Consistency of Amendments for House to Decide**

2 (i). The Speaker ruled that the House, rather than the Speaker, should decide on the consistency of amendments and their legislative effect. It is not a question of order. He quoted *Jefferson's Manual*, Section 459. The question as to the consistency of the amendments was submitted to the House. (*Legislative Journal, April 24, 1935, p. 2716.*)

#### **Amendment Defeated, Cannot Be Offered Again Unless Vote Be Reconsidered**

2 (j). A point of order was raised that an amendment defeated cannot be again offered. The Speaker ruled that when an amendment has been defeated, the same amendment may not be proposed again without first reconsidering the vote by which the amendment lost. (*Legislative Journal, August 31, 1961, p. 4075.*)

#### **Germaneness of Senate Amendment**

2 (k). A parliamentary inquiry was raised as to whether or not on the question of concurrent in Senate amendments, the issue of the germaneness of the Senate amendment could be raised. The Speaker ruled that this question could not be raised at this time, but the member could cite the issue of germaneness as a reason for nonconcurrence in the amendment. (*House Journal, September 23, 1986, p. 1708.*)

#### **Fiscal Notes**

2 (l). In response to a parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker stated that when an amendment is offered that does not have a fiscal note, but contains the same substantive language as an amendment for which a fiscal note has been prepared, the fiscal note for the identical amendment can be used. In this case the only difference between the two amendments is that they were drafted to different printers' numbers. (*Legislative Journal, May 3, 1995 p. 1077.*)

#### **Revert to Prior Printer's Number**

2 (m). In response to a parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker stated because that motion to revert has the same effect as placing an amendment in the bill, on a bill on concurrence, the rules would have to be suspended prior to offering the motion. (*Legislative Journal, November 27, 2002 p. 2424.*)

#### **Special Session Amendments**

2 (n). An inquiry was made concerning amendments to bills considered during a special session. The Speaker held that only those amendments which pertain to the subject matter of the Governor's proclamation would be in order. (*Legislative Journal, February 6, 1995, p. 32, Special Session.*)

#### **Two Titles in Bill**

2 (o). The Speaker ruled an amendment out of order because the House was considering a bill with two different titles, (Titles 18 and 75), and the amendment did not pertain to the subject matter of the bill (recording oral communications). (*Legislative Journal, September 29, 1997.*)

#### Replacement Amendment Rule Does Not Apply Until Speaker Rules Amendment Knocked Out by Another Adopted Amendment

2 (p). The Speaker read a statement that had been prepared explaining that Rule 21's provision regarding the replacement amendments was not applicable until the Speaker ruled an amendment out of order. An amendment that was drafted to another amendment that was not offered could not be offered as a replacement. (*Legislative Journal, March 13, 2007, p. 276*)

#### To Strike, Under *Mason's* Sect. 413, Can Only Be Applied to Consecutive Words, and Where It Deletes Words, It May Be a Rule 27 Prohibited Amendment to an Amendment

2 (q). A member made a parliamentary inquiry as to whether the member could make a motion under Rule 63 to strike certain words from a Leader Eachus Amendment to a rules resolution under consideration. The Speaker ruled the motion out of order as it would be tantamount to making an amendment to an amendment which is prohibited by Rule 27. The member was advised to use the regular amendatory process to make his change or to suspend the rules. He appealed the ruling. The vote was 104-98 upholding the ruling. (*Legislative Journal, February 4, 2009, Debate on HR 39*)

(A memo was sent to members referencing the following decision)

A member requested to delete certain words from his amendment by division. The Speaker ruled that the amendment was not divisible, but a motion to strike the words was in order, and put the motion which was verbally agreed to. On inquiry, the Speaker ruled that a motion to strike is not an amendment, therefore it can be made verbally, citing *Mason's* Section 413, which permitted a motion to strike "consecutive works," but Section 413 then discussed treating such a motion as an "amendment to an amendment," which is prohibited by Rule 27. Because of such discussion "complicated" the matter, the Speaker rescinded permission for the motion to strike. (*Legislative Journal, June 29, 1983, p. 936-37*)

#### 24-Hour Clock Runs from Adoption, Not Posting, of Amendment

2 (r). During the debate on adoption of permanent rules, in response to a parliamentary inquiry from Rep. Reichley re: the change in Rule 21 and Rule 24 (Availability of Amendatory Language to the Public), Majority Leader Eachus explained that the 24-hour clock starts to run from the adoption of an amendment, not from the filing of the amendment. (*Legislative Journal, February 4, 2009, pp. 148-149.*)

#### Previously Filed Timely Amendment Is in Order if House Reverts to Prior Printer Number

2 (s). The House moved to revert to a prior printer's number to return to a version of a bill (HB 1838) that preceded an incorrect amendment inserted by Appropriation. In response to a parliamentary inquiry whether the amendment was timely filed to the prior Printer Number before the bill was amended in the Appropriations Committee. The amendment would have been timely for consideration then, and is again timely for consideration since the House reverted; the amendment remained in order regardless of whether the House took action on the prior Printer Number. (*House Journal, June 29, 2010, pp. 1013-1014.*)

#### Corrective Amendments

2 (t). Responding to a parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker stated that the Legislative Reference Bureau normally determines whether an amendment is a corrective amendment, and certifies the correction is required because of a mistake made by the Bureau. (*House Journal, December 19, 2011, pp. 2682-2683.*)

#### Multiple Amendments Ruled Out of Order

2 (u). In response to a parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker responded that it is appropriate to rule multiple amendments out of order as a group rather than one at a time. Upon making a ruling, the Speaker's decision was appealed and sustained. (*House Journal, April 16, 2013, pp. 600-604.*)

### SECTION 3

#### AMENDMENTS BETWEEN THE HOUSES

##### Not in Order to Discuss Bill Not Properly Before the House

3 (a). On bill not properly before the House, the point of order was raised that a House Bill which was amended in Senate, returned and House declined to concur in amendments, is not properly before the House. The Speaker ruled point well taken. (*Legislative Journal, June 14, 1932, p. 5144.*)

##### A Motion to Recede from Non-Concurrence in, After Notice Given to Senate, Not in Order

3 (b). After information has been given to the Senate, that the House insists upon its non-concurrence in an amendment by the Senate, a motion to recede from the non-concurrence is not in order. (*Journal H.R. 1827-8, p. 781.*) (*The same principle is decided in Journal 1816-17, p. 708.*)

##### Receding from, Requires a Constitutional Majority Vote

3 (c). The Speaker having decided a motion that the House recede from amendments, non-concurred in by the Senate was defeated, the point of order was raised that the motion just decided was defeated, did have the required number of votes to pass it. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken inasmuch as to recede from the amendments made by the House, it requires a constitutional majority. (*Legislative Record, June 26, 1901, p. 3895.*)

##### Amended House Bill Returned for Concurrence – Motion to Refer to Committee in Order

3 (d). In reply to a parliamentary inquiry as to whether a motion to recommit is in order when a House Bill is before the House on the question of concurrence in Senate amendments, the Speaker read a parliamentary authority, as follows: 'It is proper for a House upon receiving an amended bill with the request to concur, to refer the message with the bill to a committee.' The Speaker added that it was also a privilege motion under the House Rules." (*Legislative Journal, August 1, 1963, p. 2280.*)

In reply to a parliamentary inquiry as to whether a motion to recommit is in order when a House Bill is before the House on the question of concurrence in Senate amendments, the Speaker replied that such a motion is proper and cited Chapter 72 of *Mason's Manual*, Section 766, Subsection 3, as follows: 'It is proper for a House, upon receiving an amended bill

with a request to concur, to refer the message with the bill to a committee for consideration and a report upon concurrence.' (*Legislative Journal, October 31, 1979, p. 2254.*)

#### Recommitted Bill Cannot Be Amended

3 (e). In reply to a parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker stated that if a bill on concurrence were recommitted to the Judiciary Committee, the Committee could not amend the bill. (*Legislative Journal, June 11, 1997.*)

#### Cannot Recommit to Committee with Instructions to Do What House Cannot Do

3 (f). The Speaker ruled a motion to recommit a bill on concurrence with instructions to the House Rules Committee to be out of order because the instructions (removal of amendments previously inserted by the Rules Committee) violated Section 788 of *Jefferson's Manual*. If the motion were adopted by a simple majority vote, it would cause the bill to be amended by the committee on the basis of that majority vote, whereas the House under its rules could accommodate such amendments only by a suspension of the rules which requires a two-thirds vote. (*House Journal, Feb. 13, 2002 p. 312.*)

### SECTION 4 APPEAL

#### Not Entertained from Response to Parliamentary Inquiry

4 (a). A parliamentary inquiry having been made as to the reading of section.

The Speaker stated that the Journal shows that the section was read. That could mean nothing other than it was read at length.

An appeal was taken and the Speaker ruled that the question was a parliamentary inquiry made to the Speaker from which there is no appeal and quoted as follows from *Jefferson's Manual*:

"The rights of appeal insures the House against the arbitrary control of the Speaker and cannot be taken away from the House; but appeal may not be entertained from responses to parliamentary inquiries." (*Legislative Journal, May 2, 1939, p. 2318.*)

#### Speaker Pro-Tem, Not to Interpret Question Which Has Been Referred to House

4 (b). In reply to a parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker pro-tempore stated it was not proper for him to interpret a question of parliamentary law, which has been specifically referred to the House as a result of an appeal. (*Legislative Journal, May 1, 1939, p. 2194.*)

### SECTION 5 BILLS

#### Under Control of Speaker While in the Possession of the House

5 (a). The Speaker decided that all bills were under his control while in the possession of the House. An appeal was taken, which was laid on the table. (*Journal H.R. 1859, pp. 292, 293, 294.*) (*Legislative Journal, July 27, 1955, p. 2961.*)

#### Passed Finally, Messaged to Senate

5 (b). The point of order was raised that it was not within the province of the House to hold a bill, inasmuch as it passed finally. The Speaker ruled the point of order not well

taken, inasmuch as the Senate would not be in session until the next Tuesday and therefore, the bill would remain in the possession of the House until that time. (*House Journal, 1931, pp. 1262-63.*)

#### Defeated in House, Not in Order to Consider Similar One from Senate

5 (c). The House decided that when a bill has been considered and defeated in the House, it is not in order subsequently to consider a similar bill which had passed the Senate, and introduced into the House. (*Journal H.R. 1865, pp. 802-894; House Journal, 1870, p. 1197, 1887, p. 1434; Journal H.R. 1891, p. 1694; House Journal, 1893, p. 507; Legislative Record, 1891, p. 2749; Legislative Journal, May 24, 1911, p. 3500. Legislative Journal, August 30, 1961, pp. 3958-3960.*)

#### Defeated, Not in Order to Consider Another Bill Containing Same Provisions

5 (d). A point of order was raised that a bill before the House for consideration was the same as one which was previously defeated.

The Speaker ruled that...

"When a bill has been defeated by the House, it shall not be re-introduced, nor shall it be in order to consider a similar one or to act on a Senate bill of like import during the same session."

The purpose of this rule, of course, is to prevent perhaps endless voting on questions upon which the judgment of the House has been expressed during a current session.

It is equally essential, however, that the discretion of the House should not be confined by its rules so as to prevent it from changing its mind when such change is proper and necessary.

This is precisely what the House had done with respect to House Bill No. 460, Printer's No. 499, when it reconsidered the vote on April 5th, by which this bill was defeated on final passage and placed it on the postponed calendar.

When the vote was reconsidered, that vote canceled completely the vote defeating House Bill 460 as though it has never been taken.

It is therefore the opinion of the Chair that House Bill 460, having been revived by the action of the House, does not come within the scope of a defeated bill under the provision of House Rule 49 and that House Bill 1496, being identical with House Bill 460, Printer's No. 499, is properly before the House for its consideration. (*Legislative Journal June 13, 1961, p. 2268.*)

#### Defeated Bill, May Not Be Considered

5 (e). The point of order was raised that a House Bill containing the same provisions as one previously defeated could not be considered. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*House Journal, 191 1, p. 4122.*)

#### Notations on Headings of Bills Only for Convenience of Members

5 (f). Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked whether it is required that the print of a bill, which was recommitted to a committee, must show that it was before the committee. The Speaker stated that notations printed on bills are for the information of the members and are not required either by law or rule. The Journal which is the official record of

the House shows the course of the bill. (*Legislative Journal, April 27, 1939, p. 2079.*)

#### Printing of Senate, Not a Question for House to Decide

5 (g). On the question of agreeing to a resolution requiring the Senate to have printed all bills introduced in the Senate, the point of order was raised that it is not within the power of the House to direct the Senate what to do with their bills. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Record, January 31, 1907, p. 352.*)

#### Senate, Referred and Reported with Amendments, Must Be Reprinted Before Considered

5 (h). The Speaker decided that a bill introduced into the House from the Senate, referred to a committee, and reported from the committee with amendments must be reprinted as amended before it can be considered in the House. (*Journal H.R. 1874, p. 218.*)

#### Not Properly Before the House Until Printed and in the Files of Members

5 (i). On a motion to recommit a House Bill to committee, the point of order was raised that this bill is not properly before the House, as it has not been printed, it is not in the calendar or the files of the House and under the rules of the House cannot be recommitted at this time. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken for the reason that the bill is not properly before the House. (*Legislative Record, March 8, 1901, p. 735, Journal H.R., p. 669.*) (See also, *Legislative Record, March 18, 1901, p. 855; Legislative Record, March 18, 1909, pp. 1278, 1281, 1282.*)

#### Second Reading Bills, Constitutional Majority Vote Not Required

5 (j). Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked does it require a constitutional majority vote to agree to a bill on second reading. The Speaker replied that a constitutional majority was not required, only a simple majority was necessary to agree to a bill on second reading. (*Legislative Journal, July 7, 1953, p. 2903.*)

#### Appropriation to University of Pennsylvania, Requires a Two-Thirds Vote

5 (k). On a motion to reconsider the vote by which a House Bill was defeated on final passage, the point of order was raised that the University of Pennsylvania being a State institution the majority required by the Constitution of Pennsylvania to pass this bill is 103 votes. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken. (*Legislative Record, June 20, 1901, p. 3615, Journal H.R., p. 2544.*)

#### Amended, Final Passage Same Day

5 (l). Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked whether a bill amended on third reading could be considered on final passage on the same day. The Speaker replied the requirements for passage of bills is that amendments be printed in the bill as provided in the Constitution of Pennsylvania. Article III, Section 4. (*Legislative Journal, September 19, 1951, p. 5121.*)

#### Amended, Final Passage Same Day (Reversal)

5 (m). '07-'08 change to Rule 24 now prohibits a vote on final passage until 24 hours have passed since a bill was

amendment on third consideration unless the amendment was a technical amendment in case, final passage may occur without the 24-hour delay.

#### Re-reported from Committee as Committed May Be Passed Finally on Same Day

5 (n). Under a question of parliamentary inquiry, as to whether a bill reported from committee on one legislative day could be considered the same day. The Speaker decided that the House by unanimous consent had dispensed with printing the title of the bill on the Calendar, the bill having been read twice before it was recommitted and was printed and on files of the members; therefore, the House could consider it on third reading and final passage the same day it was re-reported in compliance with Article III, Sections 2 and 4 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania. (*Legislative Journal, 1941, pp. 5595 and 5596.*) (See *House Decision 55.*)

#### Cannot Contain More Than One Subject

5 (o). Senate Bill 1535, an Act amending Title 42 (Judiciary and Judicial Procedures) of Pennsylvania Consolidated Statutes, providing for judgement exceptions, was being debated. An amendment to Title 18 of the Consolidated Statutes pertaining to electronic record keeping was offered to Senate Bill 1535. The Speaker ruled the amendment out of order because it violated House Rule 20 and Article III, Section 3 of the Constitution, which prohibits a bill being passed containing more than one subject. (*Legislative Journal, October 2, 1990, p. 1688.*)

#### Bill's Effective Date

5 (p). In response to a question regarding the effective date of an Act, the Speaker replied that pursuant to the provisions of Pennsylvania's Statutory Construction Act, if the General Assembly passes a measure that is signed into law after the state effective date in the bill, then the effective date will be 60 days from the date actually signed by the Governor. (*Legislative Journal, January 21, 1998, p. 62.*)

## SECTION 6 CALENDAR

#### Proceedings Placing Bill Upon, Regular

6 (a). A Senate bill was on final passage. The point of order was raised that this bill is improperly and illegally on the third reading calendar for the reason that the doors of this House were locked and members on the outside were unable to gain entrance to the hall during the time that action was taken on the resolution discharging the Committee on Municipal Corporations from further consideration of the bill, and the first reading thereof. The Speaker ruled that the proceedings, when that motion was adopted, were entirely regular in the opinion of the Chair, and the proceedings of that meeting have been approved by the House, and ratified by the refusal of a majority of the members elected to expunge from the records the proceedings referred to, therefore, the point of order is not well taken. (*Legislative Journal, April 27, 1921, pp. 3132, 3137.*)

#### Calendar, Not in Print

6 (b). A point of order was raised that there not being any calendar for this day or file of bills on the desks, this bill was not in order.

The Speaker Pro Tempore decided the point of order well taken, whereupon an appeal was taken from the ruling of the

Speaker. The question was determined in the negative and the decision of the Chair reversed. (*House Part IV, 1911; pp. 4294-4295.*)

#### Defective Title On

6 (c). In reply to a parliamentary inquiry that the title of a bill as printed on the calendar, was defective at the time of passage, the Speaker stated the calendar does not govern. It is the bill placed on the Members' desks that governs. The members vote on the bills not on the titles as they appear on the calendar. (*House Journal, 1937, p. 4912.*)

### SECTION 7 CALL OF THE HOUSE

#### When Quorum Present, Speaker to Order Vote to Be Taken Again

7 (a). The Speaker decided that when a call of the House is made, and a quorum appears to be present, it is the duty of the Speaker to order the vote to be again taken. The House sustained the decision. (*Journal H.R. 1864, p. 1024.*)

#### Members Actually Present Will Be Recorded as Being Present Whether Answering to His Name or Not

7 (b). Under a question of information concerning members not answering to a call of the House, when present in the House, the point of order was raised that when a session of the House is called and a member is present when the roll is called to ascertain the presence of a quorum, that gentleman should be recorded whether he votes or not. The Speaker pro tem, decided the point of order well taken, and ruled that when any member of the House is actually present in the House on the call of the House, he will be recorded as being present. (*Legislative Journal, April 25, 1921, p. 2859.*)

#### Quorum Call, Member Response

7 (c). Under a parliamentary inquiry, the question was asked: "What is the correct response for a member to make on a quorum roll call?"

The Speaker replied, "Present." (*Legislative Journal, Nov. 12, 1959, p. 4578.*)

#### Quorum Call, Members Granted Leave of Absence Not Recorded

7 (d). Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked whether the names of members had been properly recorded on the roll.

The Speaker replied those members granted a leave of absence should not be recorded on the quorum roll. (*Legislative Journal, Nov. 12, 1959, pp. 4571-4572.*)

### SECTION 8 COMMITTEES

#### Select, in Order to Instruct to Report at a Specified Time

8 (a). The House decided that it was in order to instruct a select committee not to make a report until a specified time. (*Journal H.R. 1857, p. 201.*)

#### Select, Having Been Ordered by Joint Resolution to Report Within Three Days of Final Adjournment, House Cannot Extend the Time

8 (b). The Speaker decided that the Senate and House having by joint resolution determined that the Legislature would

adjourn sine die on the eleventh day of April, instant, and that all select committees of each House shall report within three days of that time, and this committee having made their report, it is not now in order for this House to extend the power and function of the committee for a longer time, or for any such committee to sit longer than the time specified in the joint resolution above referred to. (*Journal H.R. 1862, p. 803.*)

#### Select, Has Right to Proceed After Final Adjournment if Instructed by the House

(Note: Pa. Supreme Court Decisions supersede Ruling 8 (c). 321 Pa. 54-61, *Brown vs. Brancato*; 401 Pa. 310 (1960) *McGinley vs. Scott*; 331 Pa. 165, *Scutter vs. Smith.*)

8 (c). On a motion to discharge an investigating committee authorized by the House, the point of order was raised that this motion is out of order. The investigating committee has been authorized under a resolution of the House and ceases to exist after this House adjourns sine die. "In a ruling of the Catlin Commission it was held that a Committee acting under a resolution of one of the Houses of Assembly would have no right to subpoena witnesses and no right to insist upon that subpoena being obeyed during the recess or interim of the General Assembly. Therefore, the Committee would be without power," and the motion would be futile. The Speaker overruled the point of order for this reason: There is no parallel between the Catlin Commission and the Committee. The Catlin Commission was appointed to investigate matters over which the Senate has no particular jurisdiction above or other than the jurisdiction of the House. This committee is solely and exclusively within the jurisdiction of the House. The question is whether or not the House shall prefer charges. The Attorney General has given an opinion in which he says: "There is no doubt of the right of the committee to proceed with the investigation after the adjournment of the House," and it is likewise the opinion of the chair. (*Legislative Journal, June 27, 1913, pp. 5372 and 5373; Journal H.R., p. 5773.*)

#### On Rules, Can Designate Bills as Special Orders of Business

8 (d). On the question of adopting a report from the Committee on Rules making bills Special Order of Business, the point of order was raised that the Committee on Rules has not the right to make any single bill a special order in advance of other bills. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken under rules of the House. (*Legislative Record, May 21, 1901, p. 2544.*)

#### Standing, Power of, to Amend Bills

8 (e). The point of order was submitted that in line sixteen, of section three, the word "ten" is improperly in the section, for the reason that on second reading the word "ten" was stricken out, and the word "five" inserted by the House. The bill was afterwards recommitted, and the committee improperly restored the word "ten" and so reported it. An amended inserted by the House is direct instructions to a committee and should not be disobeyed by such committee. Decided well taken. (*Journal H.R. 1885, p. 543.*)

The point of order was raised that as when the bill under consideration was recommitted to the Committee on Agriculture it contained several amendments, inserted on the floor of the House, which were stricken out afterwards, by the Committee without authority, the House must insist on

the amendments being replaced before proceeding with the further consideration of the bill. Decided well taken. (*Journal H.R. 1893, p. 585.*)

#### Power of, to Amend Appropriation Bills

8 (f). Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked whether the Committee on Appropriations has the power to amend the amount in a bill. The Speaker replied that it had, if the amendment had not been placed in the bill by the House. (*Legislative Journal, May 6, 1957, p. 1598.*)

#### Has Right to Reverse Its Original Recommendations

8 (g). A House Bill was re-reported from Committee with a negative recommendation. The point of order was raised that when a committee has reported a bill affirmatively to the House and it is placed on the calendar of the House, and read, then is recommitted to the committee for the purpose of a hearing, the committee cannot thereafter report the bill with a negative recommendation. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken, a committee has full power over any bill committed to it except when such bill is committed with specific instruction from the House. Further, the committee has the right to reverse its original recommendation based upon additional information obtained at a hearing or otherwise. (*Legislative Record, April 22 1907, p. 3066; Legislative Record, April 17, 1907, p. 2810, Journal H.R., p. 1925.*)

#### Powers of Subpoena

8 (h). Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked whether a clause specifically conferring the power of subpoena is necessary in a resolution, or does a committee have that power? The Speaker replied that the House must confer power of subpoena on any of its committees. The House itself has the power to compel witnesses to appear and testify before any of its committees, to punish for contempt for refusal to do so, but only if the matter of inquiry is properly in connection with legislative business. The Speaker cited Article II, Section 2, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania. (*Legislative Journal, January 28, 1947, p. 253.*)

#### Proceedings of, Not to Be Divulged on the Floor of the House

8 (i). On a motion to discharge a committee from further consideration of a House bill, point of order was raised that the gentleman divulged to the House the conduct or action of the committee, which took place in the committee room. The Speaker ruled that it is out of order to divulge the proceedings that take place within the doors of a committee room, and decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal, March 16, 1921, p. 705.*) The Speaker also ruled that whatever occurs before a committee at a public hearing is proper to be considered on the floor of the House. (*Legislative Journal, March 16, 1921, p. 705.*) (See also *Legislative Record, 1907, p. 4174, and Legislative Journal, 1919, pp. 3258, 3259.*) (See also *House Journal, 1927, p. 3044.*) (*Legislative Journal August 2, 1932, p. 779.*) (*Legislative Journal, April 10, 1933, pp. 2445, 2594 and 2595.*)

#### Not Permitted to Sit During Sessions of the House Without Leave

8 (j). A bill was reported from committee. The point of order was raised that the action of the committee in reporting the bill is irregular and out of order for the reason that

the meeting yesterday was held during the session of this House. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken, stating that under the Rules of the House, no committee shall sit during the session of the House without leave. The bill was ordered returned to the committee with the recommendation that they consider it in the regular way. (*Legislative Record, April 4, 1907, p. 2144.*)

#### Bill Reported By, Not Competent for Chair to Go Behind the Records Concerning Action in

8 (k). The Speaker decided that a bill having been regularly reported to a committee, it is not competent for the Chair to go behind the records for the purpose of inquiring how it was acted upon in committee. The House sustained the decision. (*Journal H.R. 1868, pp. 713, 714; also Journal H.R. 1901, p. 303.*)

#### Merits of Bill Cannot Be Discussed Under Motion to Discharge

8 (l). On a motion to discharge a committee from further consideration of a bill, the point of order was raised that the member was speaking on the bill and not the motion. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken and ruled that the merits of a bill could not be discussed when a motion was made to discharge a committee. (*Legislative Journal, May 5, 1931, p. 3067.*)

#### Legally Constituted Whether Organized or Not

8 (m). A member inquired of the Speaker whether a standing committee of the House which had never organized was a legal committee of the House. The Speaker stated that under Rule 27 of the House, the committee is a duly constituted standing committee of the House, and that all its members were regularly elected by the committee of the House. The Speaker House. The fact that it had not organized had nothing to do with it being a legally constituted committee. (*Legislative Journal, April 25, 1945, p. 3022.*)

#### Responsibility for Consideration of Bills

8 (n). Replying to a question of information with reference to a standing committee and considering bills referred to it, the Speaker read Article III, Section 2 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania:

"No bill shall be considered, unless referred to a committee, returned therefrom and printed for the use of the members."

Also Rule 30 of the House: "Rule 30 of the House provides that, Each Committee shall have full power over the bill, resolution or other paper committed to it, ..."

The Speaker stated: "The responsibility for the consideration of bills before being acted upon by this House is placed under the provisions of the Constitution and Rules of this House directly upon the Committees of the House and not upon the Chairmen. The Chairman acts only as the organ of the Committee in precisely the same manner as the Speaker of the House acts as the instrument of the House. It is the function of both to carry out the will of the body over which they respectively preside." (*Legislative Journal, April 25, 1945, p. 3032.*)

#### Meetings, Call of

8 (o). Replying to a question of information as to what action the members of a committee should take to compel a meeting where the Chairman refuses to call a meeting, the

Speaker stated that:

"There are only two methods; one is a call by the Chairman, the other is a request signed by the majority of the

members of the Committee asking for a meeting of the Committee." (*Legislative Journal, April 30, 1945, p. 3032.*)

#### Meetings, Call of

8 (p). Under a question of parliamentary inquiry, it was asked in the event a Chairman declines to convene his committee and the members themselves fail to call a meeting, what is the jurisdiction of the House to require the committee to meet and act, or if the committee declines to act, to gain possession of the bills in the Chairman's keeping. The Speaker stated the only method would be for the House to discharge the Committee from consideration of the bill. (*Legislative Journal, April 25, 1945, p. 3032.*)

#### Chairman, Removal of

8 (q). Under a question of parliamentary inquiry it was asked whether a committee Chairman could be replaced if there was reason to question his conduct. The Speaker stated the appointment of Committee Chairmen is in the control of the Speaker and the power to appoint carries with it the power to remove. (*Legislative Journal, April 25, 1945, p. 3032.*)

### SECTION 9 COMMITTEE ON CONFERENCE

#### Proceedings of, Not to Be Discussed

9 (a). In reply to a parliamentary inquiry whether a member of a Committee of Conference could be interrogated relative to matters that have taken place in a Conference Committee. The Speaker stated that it would be out of order to interrogate a member of a Committee of Conference relative to proceedings of the committee. (*House Journal, 1936, pp. 573-4.*)

#### Report of, Must Be Printed Before Action

9 (b). The Speaker decided that a report of a committee of conference must be printed before action can be taken by the House. (*Journal H.R. 1874, p. 436.*)

#### Cannot Be Appointed Until Senate Has Been Notified of the Non-Concurrence of the House in Senate Amendments

9 (c). The point of order was raised that a committee of conference could not be appointed until after the Senate had been notified that the House had not concurred in the Senate amendments. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Journal H.R. 1891, p. 876.*)

#### Proper Time to Instruct – Must Be in Writing

9 (d). Under a parliamentary inquiry, the question was asked at what time would it be proper for the House to give specific instructions to a Conference Committee on the part of the House. The Speaker advised that the motion to instruct managers should be offered after the vote to ask for or agree to a conference and before the managers are appointed. (*Jefferson's Manual, Section 541, cited as authority. Legislative Journal, July 2, 1980, p. 2025.*)

#### House Can Instruct Its Own Conferees

9 (e). On a motion to instruct a Conference Committee to make certain amendments to a House bill, the point of order was raised that this motion is out of order because the House cannot instruct the conferees. This is a joint conference committee of the House and Senate and this body has no power to instruct such conferees. It can reject their report and the House has the power to name new conferees or the present conferees can be requested to reconsider the matter but this House cannot instruct joint conferees. The Speaker ruled that the question is not whether this House can instruct the joint conferees, but whether this House can instruct its own conferees to express its wishes, therefore, the point of order is not well taken. (*Legislative Journal, June 28, 1917, p. 4734.*)

#### Instructions of

9 (f). In response to a parliamentary inquiry as to whether the House can instruct its own conferees, the Speaker stated that the House has power to instruct its own conferees by written motion. (*Legislative Journal, 1941, p. 3388.*)

#### Not in Order for a Standing Committee to Act as a Committee of Conference

9 (g). The conference committee having failed to agree and the House Committee having been discharged, a motion was made that the bill be referred for any further conference to the Committee on Labor and Industry. The point of order was raised that the motion was out of order, as it changed the joint rule, and the rule must first be suspended. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Journal H.R. 1903, p. 2337.*)

#### Conference Report Rejected

9 (h). Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked: "What happens should a conference report be rejected?"

The Speaker Pro-Tempore replied that the question of concurring in the amendment placed in the bill by the Senate would again be before the House. (*Legislative Journal, Nov. 20, 1959, p. 4930.*)

#### Confined to Differences Between House and Senate

9 (i). Under a question of parliamentary inquiry as to whether a conference committee was confined only to the consideration of the questions of difference between the House and Senate. The Speaker stated that under Rule 33 of the House, a Conference Committee is confined to consideration of the amendments which are in disagreement between the Houses. (*Legislative Journal, 1941, pp. 5152-5153.*)

#### Vote Required from House Prior to Senate on Conference Reports on House Bills

9 (j). Under a parliamentary inquiry, the question was asked whether the House was required to vote upon a Report of a Conference Committee prior to the Senate taking action on the same report. The Speaker replied that the Conference Report being on a House Bill, the House should first act upon the Report. (*Legislative Journal, December 12, 1951, p. 6127.*)

#### Report Cannot Be Amended

9 (k). Subsequent to a motion made to suspend the House Rules so that a Conference Report might be amend-

ed, the Speaker ruled the gentleman out of order and based his decision on Section 770 of *Mason's Manual*. (*Legislative Journal*, June 30, 1989, p. 1431.)

#### SECTION 10 COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE

##### **Motion to Go into, Immediately Following Defeat of Like Motion, Not in Order**

10 (a). A motion that the House resolve itself into a Committee of the Whole for the purpose of special amendment to a House bill, was offered immediately following the defeat of a similar motion. The point of order was raised that the House having refused to go into the Committee of the Whole we cannot entertain the same motion a second time. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Record*, March 6, 1907, p. 1044; *Journal H.R.*, p. 825.)

##### **Motion to Go into, Is a Privileged Notion**

10 (b). On the question of agreeing to a motion to go into the Committee of the Whole for the purpose of special amendment to a Senate Bill, the point of order was raised that this being a Senate Bill it cannot be considered for the reason that the orders for the day have been fixed by the House. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken as this is a privileged motion. (*Legislative Record*, May 8, 1901, p. 2288.)

##### **Motion to Go into, Not in Order After Bill Has Been Agreed to on Third Reading**

10 (c). A House bill was being considered on final passage, and when a motion was made that the House resolve itself into Committee of the Whole, for special amendment, the point of order was raised that this bill having been agreed to on third reading and now being under consideration on final passage, the House cannot go into the Committee of the Whole. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal*, April 12, 1915, p. 1492.)

##### **Recess May Be Taken Only with Consent of the House**

10 (d). A motion was made that the Committee of the Whole recess for the purpose of having printed amendments for the information of the Members to a bill which the Committee had under consideration.

The Chairman declared the motion out of order, when the point of order was raised, that the Chair erred in his ruling.

The Chairman of the Committee of the Whole ruled the point of order not well taken. An appeal was taken from the ruling of the Chair. The Committee of the Whole sustained the ruling of the Chairman. (*Legislative Journal*, Nov. 21, 1933, pp. 139-140.) (Note: Chairman of the Committee of the Whole stated the Committee could not recess, but must proceed with the business before it and report to the House or report that it cannot finish the business referred to it.) (*Legislative Journal*, Nov. 21, 1933, p. 157.)

#### SECTION 11 COMMIT AND RECOMMIT

##### **Motion to, with Instruction to Change Character of Bill, Not in Order**

11 (a). A point of order was raised that a motion to recommit a bill, with instructions to amend so as to change the object of the bill, was not in order. The Speaker decided the

point to be well taken. The House sustained the decision. (*Journal H.R.* 1875, pp. 314, 315.)

##### **To Another Committee, When Motion to, in Order**

11 (b). On the question whether a motion to recommit a bill to a different committee from the one which reported it is in order, the Speaker decided that the rule permits a motion to be made to recommit a bill which means that it be returned to the committee which reported it and a motion to commit to another committee should be made as an independent motion, when original resolutions are in order, or when the bill is properly before the House. (*Journal H.R.* 1879, p. 295.)

##### **Motion to, Not in Order, Until Vote on Third Reading Is Reconsidered**

11 (c). On a motion to recommit a House Bill to committee, the point of order was raised that the bill could not be recommitted until the vote by which the bill passed third reading be reconsidered. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal*, May 1, 1913, p. 2528; *Journal H.R.*, p. 3183.)

##### **Motion to, Not in Order on First Reading**

11 (d). On the question of agreeing to a motion to recommit Senate Bill to committee, the point of order was raised that a bill cannot be recommitted until it has been read before the House for the first time, this bill has not been read before the House at all. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Record*, June 3, 1901, p. 2862; *Journal H.R.*, p. 1976.)

An appeal was taken from the decision of the Chair. The House sustained the ruling of the Speaker. (*Legislative Record*, June 3, 1901, p. 2862.)

##### **Motion to, Precludes Amendment**

11 (e). A motion was made to recommit a House Bill while an amendment to the bill was under consideration. The point of order was raised that a motion to recommit precludes action on the question before the House. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal*, February 15, 1915, p. 207.)

##### **Motion to, Carries with It Bill and Pending Amendments**

11 (f). On a motion to recommit a bill on second reading, together with the amendments, the point of order was raised that the motion should apply solely to the bill as it appears on the calendar and does not affect the amendments which the House has not adopted; because if the House has not adopted the amendments, they do not appear in the record as anything that can be referred to committee. The Speaker ruled that under Rule 15 of the House, the motion to recommit takes precedence over the question on the amendment. The only thing that can be done with the amendments is to allow them to be recommitted with the bill, if the House decides to recommit the bill. The motion to recommit facilitates the motion to amend. (*Legislative Journal*, April 1, 1947, p. 1088.)

##### **Merits of Bill Cannot Be Discussed Under Motion to**

11 (g). The point of order was raised that a member was discussing the merits of the bill under a motion to recommit. The Speaker ruled that the merits of a bill are not open to discussion on a motion to recommit. (*House Journal*, 1929, p. 4369.) (*Legislative Journal*, April 27, 1931, p. 2541;



also *Legislative Journal*, April 29, 1931, p. 2738.) (*Legislative Journal*, March 31, 1931, p. 1393.) (*Legislative Journal Jan. 31, 1933*, p. 352; also April 3, 1933, p. 1926.)

#### **Motion to, Stops Debate on the Merits of the Main Question**

11 (h). A motion had been made to recommit a bill to committee on the second reading; in debate on the motion, a member was discussing the merits of the bill, when the point of order was raised that he was not limiting his debate to the motion to recommit.

The Speaker ruled:

"When a motion to recommit is made it stops debate on the main question and the debate is limited to the propriety of committing the bill. It has been uniformly held by former Speakers of this House that the merits of the main question cannot be debated when a motion to recommit is before the House.

"Rule 54 of the House specifically shuts out the original question when a motion to recommit is made.

"Rule 15 of the House provides that a motion to recommit is privileged and interrupts the question before the House. The motion to recommit must, therefore, be first decided by the House before consideration or debate of the main question is resumed." (*Legislative Journal*, 1943, p. 2031.)

#### **Unanimous Consent Given to Recommit Precludes Any Other Action**

11 (i). The point of order was raised that the House having given its unanimous consent for the purpose of recommitting a bill to Committee, the motion stopped there, and, therefore, further consideration of the bill for any other purpose is out of order. The Speaker ruled that the point of order well taken for the reason that the unanimous consent of the House was given only for the purpose of recommitment. (*Legislative Journal*, April 29, 1931, pp. 2740-2741.)

### **SECTION 12 CONSTITUTION**

#### **Advertisement of Notice of Local or Special Bills Must Be Published in Two Papers in Each of Counties Affected, as Rerequired by**

12 (a). The point of order was raised that advertisement of local or special bills shall be in at least two newspapers, published in each of the counties to be affected. The Speaker submitted the question to the House for its decision. The House decided the point of order well taken. (*Journal H.R. 1876*, P. 190.)

#### **Proof of Publication of Advertisement, Must Be Exhibited Before Final Vote Is Taken on Local Bill**

12 (b). A local bill being under consideration on second reading, the point of order was raised that the bill could not be considered as it had never been advertised. The Speaker decided that before the bill passed finally, proof of advertisement must be shown, but that he could not rule it off the calendar on second reading. (*Journal H.R. 1887*, p. 1256.) (See also, *Legislative Journal*, March 29, 1915, p. 978; *Journal H.R.*, p. 1234.)

#### **Special or Local Legislation Violates Article III, Section 7**

12 (c). On the final passage of a House Bill the point of order was raised that this bill is unconstitutional being special

and local legislation prohibited by Article III, Section 7, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania. The Speaker submitted the point of order to the House. The House sustained the point of order. (*Legislative Journal*, March 31, 1913, pp. 1301, 1302, 1303, and 1304; *Journal H.R.*, p. 2009.) (See also *Legislative Record*, May 5, 1907, p. 963; *Journal H.R.*, p. 782; *Legislative Journal*, May 5, 1915, p. 2845; *Journal H.R.*, p. 3098.)

#### **Amending Local Bill, Unconstitutional**

12 (d). A constitutional point of order was raised that a local bill which had been introduced as advertised could not be amended, being a violation of Article III, Section 8 of the Constitution.

The House sustained the point of order. (*Legislative Journal*, June 13, 1961, pp. 2288-2290.)

#### **Bill Amending Local Laws, Unconstitutional**

12 (e). The point of order was submitted that this Act is in conflict with article three, section seven of the Constitution, in that it is a supplement of a local law regulating the opening and preparing of roads and bridges. A local law, the enactment of which is prohibited, cannot be amended. Decided well taken by the House. (*Journal H.R. 1885*, p. 972.)

#### **Amendments to, Proposed by One Legislature, Not Subject to Amendment by Succeeding**

12 (f). The Speaker decided that the proposed amendments to the Constitution agreed to by one Legislature, were not subject to amendment in the Legislature next afterwards chosen. (*Journal H.R. 1857*, p. 891.)

#### **Bill Repealing Local and Enacting General Laws Constitutional**

12 (g). The point of order was raised that the amendments were out of order, because an act to repeal an act could not be amended. The Speaker pro tempore decided the point not well taken, as the bill not only repealed an act, but enacted a new law. (*Journal H.R. 1885*, p. 940.)

#### **Right of Eminent Domain Under Provisions of, Can Only Be to Public or Quasi Public Corporations**

12 (h). A Senate Bill was under consideration on second reading. The point of order was raised that this bill is unconstitutional because it is against the provisions of the Constitution of Pennsylvania to grant the right of eminent domain to any one but public or quasi public corporations. The Speaker submitted the point of order to the House. The House sustained the point of order. (*Legislative Journal*, May 18, 1915, p. 3703.)

#### **Bill Falls When Declared Unconstitutional by the House**

12 (i). Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked if by majority vote, a bill is decided to be unconstitutional, does the House then vote on the bill? The Speaker replied, if a bill is declared unconstitutional by the House, the bill falls. (*Legislative Journal*, July 7, 1953, p. 2908.)

#### **Bill Unconstitutional, House Competent to Amend, Making Constitutional**

12 (j). A point of order raised that a bill "to increase the revenue and impose a tax on all crude petroleum shipped outside the Commonwealth," was unconstitutional, could not be amended, and should be stricken from the calendar. The

Speaker decided that while the bill might be unconstitutional it was certainly competent for the House to amend it so as to make it constitutional. (*Journal H.R. 1883, p. 1085.*)

#### **Constitutional Question Not in Order When Bill Is Not in Possession of the House**

12 (k). The Speaker ruled that a question of constitutionality of bills which had passed the House could not be submitted to the House, nor was it in order to discuss the bills. (*Legislative Journal, May 27, 1931, p. 5978.*)

#### **Delegating Legislative Powers to People Is in Violation of**

12 (l). On the question of going into the Committee of the Whole for the purpose of special amendment, the point of order was raised that the special amendment is unconstitutional for the reason that it proposes to delegate legislative powers to the people. The Speaker Pro Tempore decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Record, April 1, 1903, p. 2652; Journal H.R., p. 1606.*)

#### **Payment of Expenses Incurred by Members for Extra Services, Not Unconstitutional**

12 (m). On the question whether the section of a bill to provide for the ordinary expenses of executive, legislative and judicial departments of the Commonwealth, et cetera, is unconstitutional, the Speaker decided the point of order not well taken, the section not providing compensation, but only making an appropriation for the expense of the commission, which had been directed to act by prior provisions of law. (*Journal H.R. 1879, p. 743.*)

#### **Reading of Bills by Short Title, Constitutional**

12 (n). Acting on a motion that the reading of bills by short title is in compliance with the Constitution (Art. II, Sec. 4) "in every respect," the House voted in the affirmative. (*Legislative Journal, June 15, 1965, p. 926.*)

#### **Amendments to Join Resolution Already Adopted by One Legislature Starts Process Over**

12 (o). In response to a parliamentary inquiry regarding effect of amending a Joint Resolution which passed the previous session of the legislature, the Speaker replied that if the Joint Resolution was amended in any manner, the process would have to start over, and this would be considered the first passage. (*Legislative Journal, June 2, 1998, p. 1350.*)

### **SECTION 13 DEBATE**

#### **Member May Not Criticize Senate**

13 (a) A member was criticizing the action of the Senate in defeating a bill.

When the point of order was made that comment on the part of any member of the House concerning the deliberations of the Senate are distinctly out of order. The Speaker sustained the point of order, stating while the Senate may be referred to properly in debate, it is not in order to discuss its functions or criticize its acts or to refer to a Senator in terms of personal criticism or read a paper making such criticism. The Chair cited *Jefferson's Manual* as authority for his ruling. (*Legislative Journal, December 20, 1933, p. 949.*)

#### **Senate Proceedings, May Not Be Read in**

13 (b). Amendments were being considered to a section of a bill on second reading, when a member in debate proceeded to read from the Legislative Journal record of the Senate a statement by a member of the Senate on the same subject. The Speaker stated that the member was out of order in reading from the record of the Senate, which is an independent body and its proceedings should not be read into the record of the House. In support of his ruling, the Speaker quoted the following from *Jefferson's Manual*:

"It is a breach of order in debate to notice what has been said on the same subject in the other House, the particular votes or majorities on it there; because the opinion of each House should be left to its own independency, not to be influenced by the proceedings of the other; and the quoting of them might beget reflections leading to a misunderstanding between the two Houses." (*Legislative Journal, May 1, 1939, p. 2193.*)

#### **Executive Orders May Be Criticized but Personal Abuse Not Permitted**

13 (c). In response to a Parliamentary inquiry –

The Speaker stated that it was in order for a member to criticize the official acts of the Governor and executive officers, but that personal abuse is not permitted in debate – quoting from *Jefferson's Manual*. (*Legislative Journal, February 13, 1933, p. 583.*)

#### **Criticizing Federal Official**

13 (d). The point of order was raised that a member in debate was criticizing a member of the President's Cabinet. The Speaker ruled that a member was within his right in criticizing a public official. (*Legislative Journal, 1941, p. 4044.*)

#### **On Second Reading in Order**

13 (e). The point of order was raised that a bill was being debated on second reading. The Speaker ruled that it was in order to debate a bill on second reading, the question before the House being "Will the House agree to the bill on second reading as amended?" (*Legislative Journal, 1941, p. 1365.*)

#### **Confined to Question Before the House**

13 (f). An amendment was being debated to section one of a bill on second reading. The point of order was raised that the member who has the floor was not confining his remarks to the amendment – which the Speaker sustained. After ruling the member out of order, during his debate on the amendment, the Chair stated that our House Rule was similar to that of the National House of Representatives and he read the following as an interpretation of the rule:

"He shall confine himself to the question under debate. Much meat is packed into this simple statement, and if the discussion is to be kept from aimless wanderings over an indefinite territory, this rule must be observed. If it is not, the debate ceases to be logical discussion on the particular subject and becomes a rambling and incoherent medley of unrelative statements. Of course, discretion is called for. Where there is plenty of time for debate and it's of a general character more leeway is necessarily expected and allowed." (*Legislative Journal, 1943, pp. 1702-1703.*)

**Under Unanimous Consent**

13 (g). A point of order was raised that once a member received unanimous consent to address the House, no rule would preclude him from speaking on any subject.

The Speaker stated that, under House Rule 63, a bill or resolution not reported from committee could not be debated. (*House Journal, February 18, 1963, pp. 160-161.*)

**Unanimous Consent**

13 (h). The Speaker pro tempore responded to a parliamentary inquiry that a member objecting to another member's debate under unanimous consent does not have to be identified unless the objector consents. (*House Journal, June 20, 2012, p. 1303*)

**SECTION 14  
DIVISIBLE QUESTIONS**

**When Not Divisible**

14 (a). The Speaker decided that a question although embracing different propositions, could not be divided after these propositions had been amended and acted upon separately and independently, and the question thus blending them together, was presented for the final action of the House. The House sustained the decision. (*Journal H.R. 1853, pp. 655, 656, 657.*)

**SECTION 15  
JOURNAL**

**Reading and Approval of**

15 (a). The point of order was raised that it is contrary to parliamentary practice for the House to approve the preceding day's Journal before it was in print and an opportunity to inspect it. The Speaker ruled that the question of the approval of the Journal, is for the House to decide. (*Legislative Journal, February 7, 1951, p. 260.*)

**Motion to Expunge**

15 (b). A motion was made to expunge remarks from the record. The Speaker stated a motion to expunge from the record is not in order until the main question is disposed of. (*House Journal, 1906, p. 407.*)

**Proceedings Relative to, May Be Expunged from Record**

15 (c). The question was raised whether the House could expunge from the record, proceedings relating to a resolution under consideration. The Speaker stated that all proceedings relating to the resolution could be expunged from the record by action of the House. (*Legislative Journal, February 14, 1933, p. 253.*)

**SECTION 16  
LAY ON THE TABLE**

**To Consider Resolution Placed on the Table, Motion Must Be Made to Take It from the Table**

16 (a). The point of order was raised that inasmuch as the resolution was placed on the table by a vote of the House, that a motion to now proceed to its consideration is not in order for the reason that a motion must first be made to take it from the table. Decided well taken. (*Journal H.R. 1893, p. 977.*)

**To Lay an Amendment on the Table**

16 (b). In response to a motion to lay an amendment on the table, the Speaker ruled the motion was in order based

upon section 399 of *Mason's Manual*. (*Legislative Journal, June 25, 2003, p. 1149.*)

**To Lay an Amendment on the Table (Reversal)**

16 (c). After interrogation and the sponsor's refusal to withdraw an amendment, a motion was made to table the amendment. In response to the motion, the Speaker informed the members that the effect of adoption of the motion would be to table the amendment and the bill. The Speaker announced that in so ruling, he was reverting to a precedent set by Speaker Ryan and Speaker Irvis. (*Legislative Journal, March 13, 2007, p. 278*)

**SECTION 17  
LEAVE OF ABSENCE**

**Objected to**

17 (a). An objection was made to a request for a leave of absence and, in reply to a parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker stated that if the House refused to grant a leave of absence to Members who are absent without leave and in contempt, it would also be for the House to decide whether the Member shall be brought before the House at the earliest possible moment. (*Legislative Journal, September 12, 1955, pp. 3575-77.*)

**May Be Revoked**

17 (b). Under a question of parliamentary inquiry the Speaker was asked if it was within the power of the House to revoke, rescind or recall leaves of absence granted? The Speaker stated that it is within the power of the House to revoke, rescind or recall leaves of absence. (*Legislative Journal, April 11, 1945, p. 2329.*)

**SECTION 18  
LEGISLATIVE INTENT**

**Could Be Construed from Debate**

18 (a). In reply to a parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker Pro-Tempore stated that legislative intent could be construed from debate before the House. (*Legislative Journal, June 23, 1959, p. 1964.*) (*Legislative Journal, April 25, 1961, p. 1416.*)

**SECTION 19  
MEMBER**

**What Regarded as a Certificate of Election by the House, in Case of Contested Election**

19 (a). On a resolution which recited that "it appears from the certified copy of the record of the Court of Common Pleas, of Westmoreland County, duly transmitted to this House in accordance with the Act of 1874; that W.N. Porter and A.D. Hunter were duly elected members of the House of Representatives instead of Eli Waugaman and W.R. Barnhart, who, on the face of the returns, appear to be elected, and resolved that the said W.N. Porter and A.D. Hunter be sworn in as members of the House in conformity with the decision of the court, and that their names be placed on the roll of members." During the debate on the resolution a number of points of order were submitted to the effect that the resolution could not at that time be considered, as the court record was not a certificate of election, et cetera. The Speaker decided the points of order not well taken, for the reason that the record presented is regarded as a certificate of election under the Act of 1874, and under the decision of the court the

contestants, in whose favor the decision has been made, are prima facie entitled to their seats. (*Journal H.R. 1893, p. 666, and Legislative Record, 1893, p. 855.*)

#### **The Sitting Member Is Entitled to Vote During Contest**

19 (b). A resolution having been offered that neither the contestants nor respondent in the contested election case of *Higby vs. Andrews* be entitled to vote until a decision is reached by the House as to which is the member elected and qualified, to the end that legislation may not be imperiled thereby, the point of order was raised "that the resolution was 'res judicata' and would invalidate the whole proceedings of the organization of the House." The speaker decided the point of order well taken for the reason that the right of a member to be called and cast a vote was a constitutional right, which he could not be deprived of except for actions in violation of the Constitution or laws of this Commonwealth. (*Journal H.R. 1893, p. 397.*)

#### **Expulsion of, in Order to Reconsider Vote for**

19 (c). The Speaker submitted to the House for decision: Whether a motion to reconsider the vote given for the expulsion of a member by the constitutional majority, and his seat declared vacant, is in order? The House decided in the affirmative. (*Journal H.R. 1840, pp. 859-61.*)

#### **Qualification of Members**

19 (d). Proceedings with relation to, under Article II, Section 5, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania. (*Legislative Journal, 1949, pp. 55, 113, 114, 321 and 322.*)

#### **Under Arrest for Contempt of the House Nothing in Order Until Purged**

19 (e). The Speaker decided that when a member of the House was under arrest for contempt, nothing was in order until the contempt was purged, or the matter otherwise disposed of by the House. The House sustained the decision. (*Journal H.R. 1875, p. 177.*)

#### **Motives of, Not to Be Questioned**

19 (f). During the debate on Senate Bill, the point of order was raised that the gentleman is impugning the motives of another member of the House, without any evidence and furthermore, he is saying that which is to be the derogation of a member's private character, and he should, therefore be stopped. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken, and directed the gentleman to confine his remarks to the issue. (*Legislative Journal, April 27, 1921, p. 3118; Legislative Journal, 1935, p. 4141; Legislative Journal, March 21, 1956, p. 7053.*)

#### **Not Permitted to Speak More Than Twice on Same Subject Without Consent of the House**

19 (g). A House Bill was being debated on second reading. The point of order was raised that the gentleman has spoken twice on this subject. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken, stating that under the rules the gentleman cannot proceed without the consent of the House. (*Legislative Record, April 2, 1907, p. 2014.*)

#### **Cannot Be Excluded from the House**

19 (h). A request was made during the verification of the roll that the Sergeants-at-Arms be placed at the doors of the House and that no member be allowed to enter. The point

of order was raised that a member cannot be excluded from the House. The Speaker ruled the point of order well taken, stating that it is a member's constitutional right to come into the House at any time. (*Legislative Journal, 1943, p. 1764.*)

#### **Member Being a Member of a Commission, Not Considered Personal Interest**

19 (i). On the question of agreeing to amendments offered to a House Bill, the point of order was raised that the gentleman has personal interests in the bill and is, therefore, not entitled to vote. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken, stating that being a member of a Commission is not a personal and private interest. (*Legislative Journal, June 3, 1913, p. 3819; Journal H.R., p. 4503.*)

#### **Member Himself Must Determine Whether He has Private Interest in a Bill**

19 (j). Under a question of parliamentary inquiry, a member asked whether the House rule prevented a member having a private interest in a bill to vote thereon. The Speaker stated that it was a matter entirely within the conscience of the individual member as to his right to vote. (*Legislative Journal, December 12, 1933, p. 574.*)

#### **Entitled to Recognition Before Call of Roll**

19 (k). The point of order was raised that nothing was in order but the calling of the roll. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken. A member is entitled to recognition before the roll call has actually begun. (*House Journal, 1937, p. 2943; July 28, 1938, p. 440.*)

#### **Personal Interest in Member Voting Defined Under Provisions of Article III, Section 33, of Constitution**

19 (l). Honorable Presley N. Jones, a member of the House of Representatives from the County of Lawrence, duly elected to the General Assembly for the Session of 1941 and 1942, on February 3, 1941, presented Resolution Number Nine to the House of Representatives alleging that the Honorable Don Wilkinson, a duly elected member of the House of Representatives from the County of Luzerne for the Session of 1941-1942, did while serving as a member of the House of Representatives during the Session of 1939 and 1940, introduce and sponsor legislation defining the rights, powers and duties of County Tax Collectors as will be found in Act No. 277, approved the 20th day of June, 1939, P. L. 508, and that said Don Wilkinson, at the time of introduction of said bill, was a Tax Collector, that the bill introduced by the said Don Wilkinson for his private and pecuniary profit and that the said Don Wilkinson voted upon the said piece of legislation and that after passage of same received contracts from certain school districts, townships and boroughs of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania for the collection of taxes under said Act.

On February 10, 1941, the Resolution was returned to the House of Representatives by the Committee on Rules and referred to the House Judiciary General Committee for action. The House Judiciary General Committee there upon appointed a sub-committee composed of the following members of the Judiciary General Committee, Honorable Homer S. Brown, Honorable John H. McKinney, Honorable John R. Bently, Honorable William L. Shaffer, and Honorable George W. Cooper.

Subsequent to the appointment of the sub-committee, the Petitioner, Presley N. Jones, submitted a Bill of Par-

ticulars to the Committee, which Bill of Particulars stated in substance that said Don Wilkinson as a Tax Collector, had secured certain contracts from the School Board of the City of New Castle for the collection of delinquent per capita taxes, which contracts provided for the payment to the said Don Wilkinson of fees and charges set forth in the Act of 1939 above referred to. To the Bill of Particulars, the Respondent, Don Wilkinson, filed a demurrer alleging that the present Session of the House of Representatives had no jurisdiction in that the House of Representatives is not a continuous body and that Article III, Section 33 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania dealing with the question of personal or private interest had not been violated. To the demurrer, the aforesaid Petitioner filed an answer stating that the Respondent had violated Article VII, Section 1, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania dealing with the oath of Senators, Representatives, the Judiciary and State and County Officers, and Article III, Section 33, the personal and private interest section of the Constitution of Pennsylvania, as it applies to members of the General Assembly.

I. The first question raised by the demurrer filed by the Honorable Don Wilkinson is that the present House of Representatives has no authority to take jurisdiction of the matter alleged in the Resolution and in support of this question the Respondent cited a number of precedents recorded in *Hinds' Precedents* of the House of Representatives of the National Congress to the effect that the House of Representatives not being "a continuous body but an entity that dies at the expiration of the term of each of its members:"

"It is a rule of the House of Representatives of Congress that a House may not try to punish one of its members for an offense alleged to have been committed against a preceding House." See *Hinds' Precedents* of the House of Representatives, Vol. 2, section 1283; also sections 1284 and 1285.

Our Committee, while not attempting to overrule the *Hinds' Precedents*, are of the opinion that the better view is to effect that misconduct on the part of a member of the House of Representatives in a previous term may constitute grounds for his removal and impeachment in a succeeding term, especially where the offending party is his own successor and that re-election would not condone the offense. See *State v. Welsh*, 109, Iowa, 19, 79, N. W., 369:

"The very object of removal is to rid the community of a corrupt, incapable, or unworthy official. His acts during his previous term quite as effectively stamp him as much as those of that he may be serving. Re-election does not condone the offense. Misconduct may not have been discovered prior to election, and, in any event, had not been established in the manner contemplated by the statute. The commission of any of the prohibited acts the day before quite as particularly stamps him as an improper person to be intrusted with the performance of the duties of the particular office as those done the day after."

See also the case of Throop Borough's School Directors, 298 Pennsylvania, 453, page 357:

"Wrong doing cannot be overlooked and approved by the act of the people in reelecting them to office for the ensuing term, and such

attempted condonation does not prevent the legally constituted authorities from visiting on the offending persons the results of conduct expressly prohibited by the Act of Assembly." and on pages 458, 459:

"Offenses committed during a previous term are generally held not to furnish cause for general removal, but where removal carries with it a disqualification to hold office in the future, the rule is otherwise, 45 Corpus Juris 96."

II. The offense alleged in the Bill of Particulars submitted by the Petitioner, primarily charges the Respondent with violating Article III, Section 33 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania, which article reads as follows:

"A member who has a personal or private interest in any measure or bill proposed or pending before the General Assembly shall disclose the fact to the House of which he is a member, and shall not vote thereon."

Believing that this Session of the legislature has jurisdiction over the subject involved in the pending Resolution, we now proceed to discuss whether or not the Respondent, Don Wilkinson, is guilty of violating Article III, Section 33, aforementioned and it becomes necessary to discuss the important provision of this Section of the Constitution in order to define and explain the meaning of the words: "personal or private interest."

A perusal of the debates of the Constitutional Convention that concluded its work November 3, 1873, reveals that it not only failed to adopt a sanction of penalty for Article III, Section 33 but likewise omitted to make clear the meaning of the important language embodied in this Section. Much was said about the practice of individuals representing corporations seeking special and local legislation and special favors, but the Section was finally adopted without a clear distinction as to its meaning.

The Committee is fortunate to cite as an authority in defining the aforementioned words, the interpretation of the able Parliamentarian of the House of Representatives of Pennsylvania, the Honorable S. Edward Moore, and quotes in its entirety his review of this subject, which has been handed to the Committee:

"The Constitution of Pennsylvania, Article III, Section 33 provides: 'That a Member who has a personal or private interest in any measure or bill proposed or pending before the House shall disclose the fact to the House and shall not vote thereon.'

The right of a Member to represent his constituency, is of such major importance that a Member should be barred from voting on matters of direct personal interest only in clear cases and when the matter is to be voted upon is particularly personal.

When the matters under consideration affect a cause rather than individuals, the personal interest belongs to that cause and is not such as to disqualify a Member from voting.

As for instance a Member may have a personal interest in a particular hospital seeking an appropriation. The Pennsylvania Commission on Constitutional Revisions said 'It was not the intent of Article III, Section 33, that a Member should expose such personal interest to the House of which he is a Member.

Rule VIII of the National House of Representatives reads in part: 'Every Member shall vote on each question put unless

he has a personal or pecuniary interest.'

In interpreting this rule of Congress which is similar to our own it has been held that the disqualifying interest must be such as affects the Member directly and not as one of a class (*Hinds' Precedents, Vol. V, Section 5952, 5954, 5955 and 5963.*)

Senator Robert C. Winthrop of the Massachusetts House discussed the subject of Personal Interest exhaustively in 1840 and was of the opinion: 'That an interest which a Member holds in common with thousands of others could hardly be regarded as a private interest.'

Speaker James G. Blaine when the matter of personal interest came up in 1893 in the National House, said: 'You can go through the whole round of business and find upon this floor gentlemen, who in common with many citizens outside of this House, have an interest in questions before this House. But they do not have that interest separate and distinct from a class.'

Speaker Talbot of the Pennsylvania House in 1933, in response to a parliamentary inquiry stated: 'That the right of a Member to vote where a question of personal interest was involved was a matter entirely within the conscience of the individual member.'

In conclusion the question is definitely one upon which each individual Member must satisfy his conscience. He must settle it for himself.'

The view of the able Parliamentarian is supported by many authorities. See *Luce-Legislative Procedure, Section 323 and Jefferson's Manual on Rules of the House of Representatives, 651.* For the purpose of brevity, we quote only the following:

"In one or two instances the Speaker has decided that because of personal interest, a member should not vote (V. 5955, 5958); but usually the Speaker has held that the Member himself should determine this question." (V. 5950, 5951.) "And one Speaker denied his own power to deprive a member of the constitutional Right to Vote." (V. 5956.)

"It is a principle of immemorable observance that a member should withdraw when a question concerning himself arises (V. 5949); but it has been held that the disqualifying interest must be such as affects the member directly (V. 5952)." *Jefferson's Manual on Rules of the House of Representatives, Section 651.*

The committee finds that this matter has been the subject of interpretation by the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, as will be found in the case of *Wilson v. New Castle City*, 301 Pa. 359, pages 362 and 363. The Court saying in this case:

"The question hinges upon what is known as personal or private interest. The 'interest' in a matter which will disqualify a public official acting in an executive capacity must be certain pecuniary or proprietary acts and capable of proof. It must be direct, not contingent nor depending on an indirect benefit as that of contract may or may not effect other independent transactions. A sentimental interest or a general interest is not enough."

III. The petitioner, Presley N. Jones, in his argument asking for expulsion of the Respondent, Don Wilkinson, contends that the said Respondent violated Article VII, Section 1, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania, said Article having to do with the Oath of Senators, Representatives and all Judi-

cial, State and County Officers; and provides inter alia the following:

"And any person who shall be convicted of having sworn or affirmed falsely or of having violated said oath or affirmation, shall be guilty of perjury, and be forever disqualified from holding any office of trust or profit within this Commonwealth."

and in support of his argument asserts, that under this Section, the Respondent could be found guilty without trial by jury; citing as his authority the opinion of the learned Chief Justice in the case of *Commonwealth v. Walter*, 83 Pa. 103, where the Court in construing Article VIII, Section 9, of our Constitution, used the following language:

"The word 'guilty' is defined by our lexicographers to meaning 'having guilt'; 'chargeable with a crime'; 'not innocent'; 'criminal.' Hence we say a man is guilty of an offense when he has committed an offense. We say he has been convicted of an offense when he has been found guilty by the verdict of a jury."

Article VIII, Section 9, supra, cannot be interpreted in the same manner as Article VII, Section 1; and we believe the latter Article presupposes that a person must be convicted of perjury in Court of Proper Jurisdiction before being disqualified from holding any office of trust or profit within this Commonwealth. However, a member violating his oath of office could be punished by the Legislature under Article II, Section 2 of our Constitution, without first having been tried in Court of Proper Jurisdiction:

"Each House shall have power to determine the rules of its proceedings and punish its members or other persons for contempt or disorderly behavior in its presence to enforce obedience to its process, to protect its members against violence or offers or bribes or private solicitations, and, with the concurrence of two-thirds, to expel a member, but not a second time for the same cause, and shall have all other powers necessary for the Legislature of a free State. A member expelled for corruption shall not thereafter be eligible to either House, and punishment for contempt or disorderly behavior shall not bar an indictment for the same offense." Article II, Section 2.

## CONCLUSION

Your Committee is of the opinion from the argument above given that the House of Representatives of the Session of 1941 has jurisdiction to punish a member for an offense committed in the 1939 Session provided that offense is one which affects the right of the member to hold office in the present term and that if such offense were established it would be a violation of the oath of the member to the extent that the present Session of the House of Representatives would have the power to punish said member under Article II, Section 2, of the Constitution. However, we find that the matters alleged in the Petitioner's Bill of Particulars and Brief do not come within the meaning of the "personal and private interest" section contained in Article III, Section 33 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania for the following reasons:

1 The matters alleged, namely the voting upon legislation in Act 277, approved the 20th day of June, 1939, P.L. 508, affected the Respondent, Don Wilkinson, as a member of a class, to wit, Tax Collectors.

2 The passage of said Act 277, by the House of Representatives in the absence of bribery, fraud or corruption would not make the Respondent's vote a violation of the Constitution notwithstanding the fact that he may have received a pecuniary benefit from the results of the Act of Assembly.

We have omitted in argument any discussion concerning paragraph ten (10) of the Petitioner's Bill of Particulars which charges the Respondent with violating Section 895 of the Act of 1939, P. L. 872, of the General Assembly of Pennsylvania, making it a misdemeanor to disperse any paper purporting to be a legal process or summons of a Court of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. It is our opinion that charges of this nature should be made in the Court of proper jurisdiction where the Respondent would have the constitutional protection offered Defendants charged with violating our Criminal Laws. If the legislature undertook to try each member on matters submitted to it of this nature, the accused member might be at the mercy of a Legislature unsympathetic to his political views, which alone might be the factor in determining his guilt or innocence. We believe that except in the case of impeachment and for crimes of bribery, perjury, corruption in office and closely related matters, the Legislature should not invade the field of Criminal Law to invoke the provisions of Article II, Section 2 of State Constitution.

The procedure asked for by the Petitioner, Presley N. Jones, is a most extraordinary one and should not be used in a case or cases where the evidence admits of no doubt as to guilt of the Respondent. To hold otherwise would turn an orderly, and free House of Representatives into a chaotic and despotic body; and members might be allowed to hold office only by the will of two-thirds (2/3) of its membership. In this connection, we quote with approval the able argument presented in the dissenting opinion of Mr. Justice Dean in *Commonwealth v. Moir*, 199 P. 534:

"The time is not very remote in the past in English politics when the victorious political party, as soon as it was seated in power, promptly proceeded to cut off the physical heads of their leading antagonists and confiscate their property, it is not very remote in the future when the victorious political party will promptly proceed to cut off the political heads of its opponents where they held office by the municipal vote of cities."

Your Committee therefore urges that the Prayer of the Petitioner that the House of Representatives authorize the speaker to appoint a committee of five members of the House of Representatives to inquire into the matter concerning the official conduct of Don Wilkinson and further inquire whether he is guilty of misconduct as grounds for expulsion from the House of Representatives, be refused.

This is a Report of the Judiciary General Committee submitted to the House of Representatives by the Honorable Homer S. Brown, Chairman, June 2, 1941. The Report was unanimously adopted by the House of Representatives. (*Legislative Journal*, 1941, pp. 3114 to 3124, inclusive) Note: Exhibit A of the Report is House Resolution No. 9, introduced in the House January 28, 1941.

#### SECTION 20 ORDER OF BUSINESS

##### Unanimous Consent to Divert from

20 (a). Under a parliamentary inquiry, the question was

asked whether it is within the province of a member to call any bill at any time.

The Speaker Pro-Tempore replied it was not. Only by unanimous consent or action taken by the House can we divert from the regular order of the calendar. (*Legislative Journal No. 11, 1959, pp. 4568-4569.*)

20 (a.1). A member may cause a bill or other matter on the calendar to be called up by moving to make it a Special Order of Business. If a majority of the members elected to the House approve the motion, the House may also divert from the Order to consider the bill or other matter. (*Legislative Journal, June 20, 1995, pp. 1588-1589; June 29, 1995, pp. 1799-1800; April 1, 1992, pp. 753-759.*)

##### Bill Under Consideration at Time of Last Adjournment No Quorum Being Present Not the First Order at the Next Session

20 (b). The point of order was submitted that when the House adjourned Friday last it had under consideration a Senate bill and there was no quorum present, that said bill should be the first order of business for this evening. The Speaker decided the point of order to be not well taken, as he had exhausted all available means of procuring a quorum and was, therefore, compelled to adjourn the House and that said bill would come up in its order with Senate Bills on second reading. (*Journal H.R. 1895, p. 2295.*)

#### SECTION 21 ORDER OF BUSINESS, SPECIAL

##### Motion Fixing, in Order

21 (a). On a motion to make a House Bill a Special Order of Business, on second reading, the point of order was raised that this motion being in the nature of a resolution, is out of order. The Speaker ruled that the motion being a mere motion, is in order. (*Legislative Journal, February 19, 1913, p. 362; Journal H.R., p. 917.*)

##### House by a Majority Vote on Recommendation of Committee on Rules Can Fix for One Bill in Advance of Others

21 (b). Mr. Bedford submitted the point of order that the Committee on Rules had not the power to take out any single bill and make it a special order in advance of other bills. The Speaker read for the information of the gentleman, the rule and decided the point of order not well taken. (*Legislative Record 1901, p. 2544.*)

##### Committee of Whole Report Having Been Made Special Order for Second Reading

21 (c). The report of the Committee of the Whole having been adopted, the House proceeded to the second reading of the bill.

When a motion was made to fix a later time for its second reading.

The Speaker ruled the motion out of order, for the reason it should have been made before the House proceeded to the consideration on second reading of the bill and the rule requires that the House immediately proceed to the one reading of a bill after it has acted upon the report of the Committee of the Whole. (*Legislative Journal, November 21, 1933, pp. 129-130.*)

**Hour for, Having Arrived, Must Proceed With**

21 (d). The Speaker decided that the House having agreed to "proceed to the final vote upon a resolution at ten o'clock this evening," and that hour having arrived, nothing was in order but the vote on the final passage of the resolution. (*Journal H.R. 1869, p. 767.*)

**Day Fixed for Consideration of, Cannot Be Called Up Prior to**

21 (e). The point of order was raised that the House having fixed a day for the consideration of a bill, that bill cannot be called up before the time fixed upon by the House for its consideration. The Speaker decided the point of order to be well taken. The House sustained the Speaker. (*Journal H.R. 1876, pp. 612, 613, 614.*)

**One Special Order Must Be Rescinded Before Making Another for Same Proposition**

21 (f). A motion was made to suspend the rules for the specific purpose of considering a resolution.

The point of order was made that the House had fixed as a special order of business for the consideration of a bill today which this resolution proposes a public hearing for a later time, therefore, the special order would have to be rescinded before the resolution could be considered.

The Speaker sustained the point of order, the proper procedure being for the House first to rescind its action fixing the bill as a Special Order of Business. (*Legislative Journal, July 13, 1932, p. 352.*)

## SECTION 22 PERSONAL PRIVILEGE

**Must Be Confined to Integrity of the Member or the House**

22 (a). A member rose to a question of personal privilege and the speaker ruled that unless the question of personal privilege related to the integrity of the member or the integrity of the House, it is not in order. (*Legislative Journal, May 20, 1931, p. 4677.*)

**Question Confined to Rights of the House or of the Member**

22 (b). A member rose to question of personal privilege. The point of order was raised that the gentleman was not speaking on a question of personal privilege.

The Speaker ruled that questions of privilege are first, those affecting the rights of the House collectively, its safety, dignity and the integrity of its proceedings; second, the right, reputation and conduct of its members individually in their representative capacity only. (*Legislative Journal, March 20, 1933, p. 1251; also January 23, 1933, p. 247.*)

**Member Not to Discuss Merits of a Bill Under Question of Personal Privilege**

22 (c). The Speaker ruled that a decision of the merits of a bill is not permitted under a question of personal privilege. (*Legislative Journal, April 23, 1935, p. 2598.*)

**Confined to Remarks Concerning Himself**

22 (d). A member was addressing the House under a question of personal privilege, when the point of order was made, that the gentleman was not speaking on a question of personal privilege.

The Speaker ruled the point of order well taken and in response to a parliamentary inquiry states the following:

"Questions affecting the rights, reputation and conduct of members of the House in their representative capacity are questions of personal privilege."

"Questions of privilege of a member must relate to a person as a member of the body, or relate to charges against his character, which therefore he is not entitled to the floor on a question of personal privilege unless the subject which he proposes to present relates to him in his representative capacity."

"A person who raises the question of personal privilege must confine himself to remarks which concern himself personally, and when speaking under personal privilege a member has no right to defend any person other than himself."

"If the gentleman from Allegheny will confine himself to a question of personal privilege, he has a right to be heard." (*Legislative Journal, March 13, 1939, p. 611.*)

## SECTION 23 POINTS OF ORDER

**Question for Speaker to Decide and Not The House Unless Submitted to It**

23 (a). On the question of adopting a resolution, declaring subjects not enumerated in the Governor's proclamation out of order the point of order was raised that the resolution is not in order because under parliamentary rules a point of order is a question for the Speaker and not for the House to decide unless submitted to the House. The Speaker ruled the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Record, January 22, 1906, p. 60; Journal H.R., p. 36.*)

**Members May Raise Constitutional Point of Order Whether or Not a Personal Interest in Bill**

23 (b). The point of order was made that a member could not raise a question as to the constitutionality of a bill until he declared to the House whether or not he had any personal interest in the bill, Rule 72 of the House makes it obligatory for members to declare whether they have a personal interest. Speaker ruled that point of order not well taken, stating that any member of the House whether he has a personal interest or not has the right to raise a constitutional question. (*Legislative Journal, April 1, 1939, pp. 1345 and 1346.*)

**Members May State Reasons for Raising**

23 (c). A point of order having been raised that amendments to a bill were unconstitutional was being debated when another point of order was raised that the gentleman is debating the point of order which he has raised and, therefore, is out of order until the Chair has given his decision. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken as a gentleman has a right to give his reasons for raising a point of order and refer to authorities. (*Legislative Journal, February 13, 1917, p. 202.*)

**Constitutional Points of Order for House to Decide**

23 (d). A bill was on final passage when the point of order was raised, that it was unconstitutional in violation of Article III, Sec. 7.

The Speaker stated that it was his opinion that any question affecting the constitutionality of a bill is for the House itself to determine and not for the Speaker to decide.



This principle is supported by uniform rulings of Speakers of the House of Representatives of the United States and Pennsylvania, which will be found in *Hinds' Precedents*, Vols. 2 and 5. (See also *Legislative Journal of Pa.*, 1913, pp. 1301, 1304.)

*Cooley's Constitutional Limitations*, Vol. 1, Chap. 4, p. 99, says: "The decisions for the construction of the Constitution must be made by the body upon whom the duty is imposed, or from whom the act is required."

The rules of this House give the Speaker the authority to submit the question to the House, which he does.

The bill was declared unconstitutional by the House. (*Legislative Journal*, Dec. 13, 1933, pp. 638, 639.) (*Legislative Journal*, June 5, 1935, p. 4805.) (*Legislative Journal*, April 27, 1949, p. 4703.)

#### Point of Order Must Be Made at Time Offense Is Committed

23 (e). A point was raised that a bill was considered out of its regular order. The Speaker decided that the question was not subject to a point of order because it is business that has already passed. A point of order must be made at the time the offense is committed. (*Legislative Journal*, March 7, 1955, p. 537.)

#### Constitutionality of Bills, Question for House to Decide

23 (f). Under parliamentary inquiry the question was asked whether the House may determine the question of the constitutionality of legislation before it? The Speaker replied that it could. (*Legislative Journal*, July 7, 1953, p. 2098.)

#### Constitutionality of Bills, Attorney General May Not Be Summoned to Decide Upon

23 (g). Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked could the House summon the Attorney General to appear before it for an opinion on the constitutionality of a bill? The speaker replied – it could not – the Attorney General being the legal advisor to the Governor of the Commonwealth and not the advisor to the House. (*Legislative Journal*, July 7, 1953, p. 2909.)

#### Constitutional Point of Order

23 (h). The House decided that a member given its unanimous consent could discuss a bill he was about to introduce without violating Article III, Section 2 of the Constitution, which reads:

"No bill shall be considered unless referred to a committee, returned therefrom, and printed for the use of the members." (*Legislative Journal*, May 6, 1959, pp. 1196-1199.)

### SECTION 24 POSTPONEMENT

#### Bill Properly on Regular Calendar and Not on Calendars of Postponed Bills When Reported by Committee

24 (a). A Senate Bill was on second reading. The point of order was raised that when this bill was recommitted to committee it was on the postponed calendar, it should, therefore, go on the postponed calendar when re-reported from committee. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken as the vote of the House to recommit took the bill from the postponed calendar and when re-reported from committee would properly be placed on the regular calendar. (*Legislative Record*, April 4, 1905, p. 2349; *Journal H.R.*, p. 1494.)

#### Bill Not on Calendar, Motion for Is Not in Order

24 (b). On a motion to postpone a House Bill, the point of order was raised that the bill is not on the calendar, therefore, it cannot be postponed. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Record*, April 4, 1905, p. 2291.)

#### Bills on Postponed Calendar Must Be Called Up Under Their Regular Order of Business

24 (c). A request was made to call up from the postponed calendar a House Bill. The point of order was raised that the order of business is bills on first reading, therefore, consideration of this bill is out of order. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Record*, March 29, 1909, p. 1843.)

#### Must Be by Action of the House

24 (d). In response to a parliamentary inquiry as to whether the House could proceed to act upon a bill which was on the calendar before the report of a Select Committee had made its report to the House appointed to investigate this subject. The Speaker stated that the question of postponement of the bill was for the House to decide – the Chair has no jurisdiction and cannot stop consideration of a bill on the Calendar. It must be done by motion from the floor. (*Legislative Journal*, 1941, p. 750.)

### SECTION 25 PREVIOUS QUESTION

#### When Exhausted

25 (a). The point of order was raised that the previous question having been ordered, no further amendments are in order to the bill, and the previous question is not exhausted until the bill is gone through with. The Speaker decided the point of order to be not well taken, for the following reasons, viz.: The previous question having been called on an amendment to the third section of the bill, and the main question ordered to be put, the previous question exhausted itself on the amendments to subsequent sections are in order. (*Journal H.R.* 1881, p. 1414.)

#### Debate May Continue Only if Previous Question Is Voted Down

25 (b). The point of order was raised that the House having given a member permission to speak, the previous question is not in order. The Speaker ruled that the previous question having been moved and seconded, this question would have to be voted down to permit the gentleman to continue in debate. (*Legislative Journal*, March 4, 1935, p. 799; also June 11, 1935, p. 5212.)

#### Previous Question Is Not Debatable

25 (c). Under a question of parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker stated that the motion for the previous question was not debatable and having been made, nothing is in order but the question "Shall the main question be now put?" It is for the House itself to determine whether it wants the main question. Rule 68 of the House, and *Jefferson's Manual*, Section 454, were cited as authority. (*Legislative Journal*, June 11, 1935, p. 5212; also pp. 5219, 5220.) (See *Jefferson's Manual*, Section 785; also *Hinds' Precedents*, Vol. V, Sections 5410-5411.)

**May Not Be Laid Upon Table**

25 (d). The previous question having been moved and seconded. A motion was made to lay the motion for the previous question on the table. The Speaker ruled that the motion for the previous question could not be laid upon the table. (*Legislative Journal, May 2, 1939, p. 2317.*)

**Interrogation Not Permitted, Is a Form of Debate**

25 (e). A motion was made and seconded for the previous question, a member under a question of parliamentary inquiry asked if it was permissible under the rules to interrogate the gentleman who made the motion for the previous question. The Speaker stated that he was of the opinion that an interrogation would be a form of debate and read for the information of the House Rule 68, relative to interrogation on an undebatable motion. (*Legislative Journal, 1943, p. 2295.*)

### SECTION 26 RECONSIDERATION

**Omnibus Motion to Reconsider Vote to Reinstate Bills Not in Order**

26 (a). A motion was offered to reconsider the vote by which several bills had been dropped from the calendar. The point of order was raised that the bills could not be reinstated by an omnibus motion, but that the motion should designate the number of each bill and the page of the calendar. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken, stating that each individual bill should be acted upon separately. (*Legislative Journal, April 5, 1925, p. 3766.*)

**After Bill Has Passed House and Is Messaged to Senate Not in Order to**

26 (b). A motion was made to reconsider the vote by which a House Bill passed finally. The point of order was raised that this bill has already passed the House and sent to the Senate for concurrence and is no longer the property of the House. The Speaker pro tempore decided the point of order well taken. An appeal was taken from the decision of the Chair. The House sustained the decision of the Speaker pro tempore. (*Legislative Journal, March 21, 1917, p. 732; Journal H.R., p. 948.*)

**Motion for, in Order Until Defeated**

26 (c). On a motion to reconsider the vote by which a Senate Bill was defeated on final passage, the point of order was raised that a motion has once been made for the reconsideration of this bill. The Speaker ruled that a motion to reconsider is always in order until the motion to reconsider has been defeated. (*Legislative Record, April 15, 1909, p. 4096.*)

**Resolution Must Be in Possession of the House to Reconsider**

26 (d). A motion was made to reconsider the vote by which a resolution passed the House. The Speaker ruled the motion out of order for the reason that the resolution was not in the possession of the House. (*Legislative Journal, Jan. 23, 1933, p. 247.*)

**Of Motion by Which House Bill Was Recommitted Not in Order**

26 (e). A motion was made to reconsider the vote by which a House Bill was recommitted to committee. Following the vote to reconsider the question was raised that the

same could not be done because the House having voted to recommit the bill, the bill was no longer in the possession of the House so that action could be taken upon the motion to reconsider. The Chair ruled the point of order to be well taken and that the motion to reconsider the vote by which the bill was recommitted was out of order. (*Legislative Journal-House, June 8, 1971, p. 699.*)

**Motion to Take from Table Cannot Be Reconsidered**

26 (f). On the question of renewing a motion to take from the table, the Speaker ruled that although this motion cannot be reconsidered, it can be renewed after intervening business. (*Legislative Journal-House, February 19, 1987, p. 342.*)

**Question of Constitutionality Can Be Reconsidered**

26 (g). A parliamentary inquiry was raised regarding what the disposition of a bill was after it had been found to be unconstitutional by a vote of the House. The Speaker decided that the bill is still in the possession of the House, and a member would be free to offer a reconsideration motion on the matter of constitutionality. The question of constitutionality would then be before the House once again. (*House Journal, July 16, 1975, p. 2172.*)

**Question of Germaneness Can Be Reconsidered**

26 (h). A parliamentary inquiry was raised as to whether or not intervening business must occur before the vote on germaneness of an amendment could be reconsidered. The Speaker replied the question of germaneness is substantive and could be reconsidered immediately. (*Legislative Journal, October 6, 1998, p. 1708.*)

**Reconsideration Motion Must Be Filed within the Five Days, but the Motion May Be Considered Anytime Thereafter (2009-2010 Rules Changed to Reflect This Decision)**

26 (i). When a reconsideration motion was placed before the house, Rep. Reichley raised the parliamentary inquiry that the motion was untimely and out of order. Speaker O'Brien decided that paragraph 2 of Rule 26 requires a reconsideration motion to be made within five days of the initial vote. Neither paragraph 2 nor paragraph 3 mandate that a vote on the motion be taken within the five days. An appeal followed, and the house sustained the speaker's decision. (*Legislative Journal, June 24, 2008, p.1445-1451*)

### SECTION 27 RESOLUTIONS

**Placing Bill Not Reported from Committee on Calendar, Not in Order**

27 (a). On the question of adopting a resolution to place a Senate Bill on the calendar notwithstanding the negative recommendation to the Committee, the point of order was raised that this bill has not been reported to the House, and is not in the possession of the House, therefore, this resolution cannot be entertained. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Record, May 6, 1907, p. 176; Journal H.R., p. 2597.*)

**Laid Upon the Table by a Majority Vote by the House Cannot Be Taken from the Table Except by a Majority Vote**

27 (b). A resolution which was laid on the table was called up by a member. The point of order was raised that the resolution was laid on the table by a vote of the House, therefore, must be taken off by a vote of the House. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken, stating that it will require a motion agreed to by a majority of the members present to take the resolution from the table. (*Legislative Record, February 11, 1907, p. 513; Journal H.R., p. 498.*)

**Act of Assembly Cannot Be Changed or Repealed by**

27 (c). On a motion to refer a Concurrent Resolution abolishing the printing of the Legislative Record to the Committee on Printing the point of order was raised that the publishing of the Legislative Record is provided for by an Act of Assembly and an Act of Assembly cannot be repealed by a Concurrent Resolution. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Record, April 2, 1907, pp. 1941 and 2034; Journal H.R., p. 1385.*) (See also *Legislative Record, March 12, 1901, p. 785; Journal H.R., p. 727; also Legislative Record, Feb. 15, 1906, p. 695; and Journal H.R., p. 303.*)

**Acts of Assembly Cannot Be Amended by Concurrent**

27 (d). On the question of adopting a concurrent resolution, the point of order was raised that this resolution is unconstitutional. The speaker decided the point of order well taken, holding that an Act of Assembly cannot be amended by a concurrent resolution. (*Legislative Journal, June 7, 1917, p. 3273; Journal H.R., p. 3143.*)

**Not Concerning a Member of the House, Out of Order**

27 (e). On the question of adopting a concurrent resolution, the point of order was raised that the House is not concerning in this resolution because there is no charge in it affecting a member of this House but the charge relates entirely to a Senator. The Speaker submitted the point of order to the House. The House sustained the point of order. (*Legislative Record, May 6, 1907, p. 4180; Journal H.R., p. 2600.*)

**Recalling Bill from Senate Must Be Acted Upon by the Senate**

27 (f). On a motion to reconsider the vote by which the resolution recalling a House Bill from the Senate was adopted, the point of order was raised that the House cannot recall a bill from the Senate after it has passed second reading in the Senate. The Speaker ruled that the Resolution recalling the House Bill is a Concurrent Resolution, therefore, the question of returning the bill to the House is for the Senate itself to determine. (*Legislative Journal, April 5, 1921, p. 1308.*)

**Reconsideration of Vote Adopting, After Bill Has Been Messaged to Senate, Not in Order**

27 (g). On a question to reconsider the vote by which the House adopted a Resolution to return a House Bill to the Governor, the point of order was raised that the resolution authorizing the return of this bill to the Governor, was adopted by the House and messaged to the Senate before the gentleman presented his motion to reconsider the vote or the resolution, therefore, his motion is out of order, the resolution no

longer being in the possession of the House. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken, stating that the resolution has already been messaged to the Senate and is not in the House, therefore, the motion is out of order. (*Legislative Journal, June 16, 1919, pp. 3110 and 3111.*)

**Recalling Bill from Governor Is in Order After Bill Has Been Signed by Presiding Officers of Both Houses**

27 (h). On the question of concurring in a resolution of the Senate to recall a Senate Bill from the Governor, the point of order was raised that this bill has not yet been messaged to the Governor, therefore, the House cannot consider a resolution to recall it. The Speaker ruled that this bill has been signed by the Speaker and is no longer in the possession of the House. (*Legislative Journal, June 19, 1917, p. 3842.*)

**Consideration of, Not in Order Until Printed**

27 (i). A concurrent resolution was offered and ordered laid over for printing when the point of order was raised that the resolution is out of order. The Speaker decided that until the resolution is printed its consideration is not in order and until its consideration is in order a point of order cannot be raised against it. (*Legislative Journal, May 5, 1913, p. 2604.*)

**Amendment to, Restraining Persons from Leaving the State, Not in Order**

27 (j). An amendment was offered to a resolution restraining certain persons from leaving the State, the point of order was raised that the amendment undertakes to give powers that the Legislature does not have. No legislative body has the power to restrain any person from leaving the jurisdiction of the Commonwealth before process is served. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Record, January 28, 1907, p. 267; Journal H.R., p. 303.*)

**Concurrent, Does Not Require Three Readings**

27 (k). The point of order was raised that a concurrent resolution required three readings under Rule 32 of the House and is, therefore, not properly before the House. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken for the reason that the resolution before the House is a concurrent resolution and not a joint resolution and does not take the course of the bill. (*Legislative Journal, February 3, 1931, p. 219.*)

**Motion to Adopt Negatived, Not in Order**

27 (l). A motion was offered to adopt a resolution which had been reported by committee with the negative recommendation. The Speaker ruled the motion out of order, stating that the proper parliamentary practice is to offer a motion to have this resolution (which is in the nature of a bill) placed upon the calendar notwithstanding the negative recommendation of the committee. An appeal was taken from the decision of the Chair. The House sustained the ruling of the Chair. (*Legislative Journal, February 7, 1911, pp. 176, 179 and 180; Journal H.R. pp. 450 and 453.*)

**House May Print Senate Resolutions for Its Own Use**

27 (m). A question of parliamentary inquiry was submitted, whether the House could require a Senate resolution under consideration printed. The Speaker replied that it was within the power of the House to have the resolution printed if it so decided. (*Legislative Journal, February 20, 1933, p. 674.*)

**Resolutions Required to Be Submitted to Governor**

27 (n). The point of order was raised that the resolution under consideration is out of order, for the reason that the resolution it proposes to recall is improperly in the hands of the Governor and is, therefore, not subject to recall.

The Speaker. In ruling on the point of order raised by the gentleman from Cambria. Mr. Andrews, the Chair read for the information of the House Article III, Section 26, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania:

"Every order, resolution or vote, to which the concurrence of both Houses may be necessary, except on questions of adjournment, shall be presented to the Governor and before it shall take effect, be approved by him."

In *Commonwealth v. Griest*, 196, Pa. 396, it was held that the orders, resolutions and votes which must be submitted to the Governor are, and only can be such as relate to and are a part of the business of legislation, as provided for and regulated by the terms of Article III of the Constitution. The same principle is supported in *Armstrong v. King*, 281 Pa. 207; also *Taylor v. King*, 284 Pa. 235.

In an opinion by Attorney General Brown, 1915, page 2, he stated:

"That not all joint or concurrent resolutions passed by the Legislature must be submitted to the Governor for his approval, but only such as make legislation or have the effect of legislation, i.e., enacting, repealing or amending laws or statutes, or which have the effect of committing the State to a certain action or which provide for the expenditure of public money. Resolutions which are passed for any other purpose, such as the appointment of a committee by the Legislature to obtain information on legislative matters for its future use or to investigate condition in order to assist in future legislation are not required to be presented to the Governor for action thereon."

Attorney General Woodruff approved the conclusions of Attorney General Brown above cited in 7 D&C 672.

In Resolution 143, Printer's No. 965, the first resolve clause, Section (a), provides that two members of the proposed committee shall be appointed by the Governor.

The second resolve clause proposes a committee of three members of the House, and three members of the Senate, together with the Executive Director of the Emergency Relief Board (who is an administrative officer appointed by the Governor), to perform administrative duties of passing on salary increases and personnel and all other matters pertaining to the State Emergency Relief Administration.

The last resolution commits the General Assembly to a definite course of legislative action. Unless the Governor were in accord with this resolution, the Assembly could have no assurance that this course to which it pledged itself could be carried out.

The Chair is, therefore, of the opinion that Resolution 143 very definitely commits the State to certain action pertaining to the administration of relief and directly affects the administrative branch of Government; furthermore it requires the Governor to appoint members of a committee which could not be done without his consent, and that the resolution is legislative in character for these reasons this resolution was properly submitted of the Governor for his approval and

the point of order is not well taken. (*Legislative Journal, May 8, 1935, pp. 3346-3347.*)

**Resolutions, No Fiscal Note Needed**

27 (o). In response to a parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker stated that Rule 19A does not require that a fiscal note be prepared for a resolution. (*Legislative Journal, February 2, 1994, p. 193.*)

**SECTION 28  
ROLL CALL****Not in Order After Question Has Been Determined**

28 (a). On a motion to reconsider the vote by which a resolution recalling a House Bill from the Senate, was adopted, a viva voce vote was taken, and the Speaker decided the motion was not agreed to. The point of order was raised that several members of the House called for a division of a yea and nay vote before the final decision of the Chair was made, but were not heard by the Speaker, therefore, they are entitled to the privilege of a roll call on the question. The Speaker ruled the original question has been determined, and the only question is the point of order on the decision of the Chair, as to the yeas and nays, on a viva voce vote. (*Legislative Journal, April 5, 1921, p. 1308.*)

**Call for Roll Not in Order After Decision Is Announced**

28 (b). A motion having been decidedly agreed to on a viva voce vote, a request was made by a member that the Chair withdraw his decision and permit a roll call. The point of order was made that the Speaker having announced his decision in the vote, a request for a roll call is out of order. The Speaker sustained the point of order. (*Legislative Journal, August 9, 1932, p. 868.*)

**Nothing in Order but the Calling of**

28 (c). The roll having been ordered called after which an attempt was made to open discussion of the question, the point of order was raised that there is nothing in order but the calling of the roll. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken, stating that discussion of the question cannot be permitted. (*Legislative Journal, March 19, 1913, p. 920; Journal H.R., p. 1553.*) (See also *Legislative Journal, February 24, 1919, pp. 288-289.*) (*Legislative Journal, June 23, 1919, p. 3715.*) (*Legislative Journal, March 17, 1925, p. 1741.*)

**Roll Call May Not Be Delayed to Permit Absent Members to Vote**

28 (d). A request was made that the calling of the roll be delayed to give a member who had temporarily left his seat an opportunity to vote. The point of order was raised there was nothing before the House except voting on the question of concurring in the amendments of the Senate. Whether or not a member has absented himself from the House is of no moment. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal, May 4, 1933, p. 5844.*)

**Terminates Upon Announcement of Vote**

28 (e). Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked, does the calling of the name "Mr. Speaker" terminate the roll call? The Speaker replied that the termination of the roll call does not take place until the announcement of the vote. (*Legislative Journal, July 21, 1953, p. 4008.*)

**Challenging Vote of Members in Absentia**

28 (f). The vote having been challenged on the charge that certain members were voted in absentia, and upon interrogation it was established that said members were not present nor in the Hall of the House, the Speaker declared the vote to be null and void, and ordered a new vote. Upon appeal taken, the decision of the Chair was sustained. (*Legislative Journal, April 21, 1965, pp. 496-99.*)

## SECTION 29 RULES

**Of Last House Do Not Continue in Force**

29 (a). On motion to proceed to the election of a chief clerk, the point of order was raised that the nomination and election of an officer on the same day was a transgression of the rules of the House. The Speaker decided the point of order was not well taken, as the House was not yet organized, and there were not rules in force. (*Journal H.R. 1889, p. 10.*)

**Organization of the House, Before Adoption of**

29 (b). Under a parliamentary inquiry during the organization of the House, the question was asked whether there were any rules governing debate. The Speaker replied there were no rules except those rules which by usage and custom have prevailed in the House. (*Legislative Journal, January 3, 1939, p. 44.*)

**Organization of the House, Before Adoption of**

29 (c). Under a parliamentary inquiry during the organization of the House, the question was asked that since the House was proceeding without having yet adopted rules, are we not in the status of a committee of the whole. The Speaker replied we were not in the committee of the whole, but were members who had been elected and sworn, organizing the House, having selected a Speaker, and proceeding with selection of other officers. (*Legislative Journal, January 3, 1939, p. 44.*)

**Joint Rules Not Binding on Succeeding House Unless Adopted**

29 (d). Joint rules adopted by a former Senate and House were included in a current issue of a Legislative Directory.

A question of parliamentary inquiry was raised, asking whether they were binding on the present House.

The Speaker stated that they were not binding on the present House, for the following reasons:

Under the Constitution of Pennsylvania Article II, Sec. 2. "Each House shall have power to determine the rules of its proceedings."

Quoting from *Jefferson's Manual*. "It has been determined that one House may not continue its rules in force and over its successor..."

The Speaker further stated, "That the principle is well settled that it is not within the province of one House to adopt rules which are binding upon a subsequent House and the same principle applies to joint rules." (*Legislative Journal, March 6, 1933, p. 925.*)

**Motion to Suspend Must State a Specific Purpose**

29 (e). On a motion to suspend House Rule No. 57 for the remainder of the session, the point of order was raised

that the motion is out of order for the reason that it violates House Rule No. 43, which requires that a motion to suspend a rule of the House must state a specific purpose. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal, April 20, 1921, p. 2645.*)

**Suspension of, for a Specific Purpose Is in Order**

29 (f). Rule No. 43 of the House was suspended for the specific purpose of consideration on third reading of a Senate Bill. The House proceeded to the consideration of the bill the point of order was raised that the consideration of this bill is out of order at this time, for the reason that Rule No. 8 of the House does not provide for consideration on Monday nights of bills upon third reading. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken, stating that the rules of the House provide that the majority of those voting can at any time alter the rules of the House. (*Legislative Journal, June 25, 1917, p. 4131.*)

**Debate Not Allowed on Motion to Suspend the Rules**

29 (g). Under a parliamentary inquiry, a question was raised of the Speaker as to what Rule provides that the Motion to Suspend the Rules is not debatable.

The Speaker replied that governing provisions are found in *Mason's Legislative Manual*, Section 82, Subsection (g). (*Legislative Journal, October 26, 1983, p. 1738.*)

**Motion to Suspend Rules Can Be Rescinded**

29 (h). An inquiry was raised asking under what authority a motion can be made to rescind a motion to suspend the rules that has already passed.

The Speaker replied the authority is found in Section 482 of *Mason's Manual*. (*Legislative Journal, February 1, 1994, p. 137.*)

**No Need to Give Notice for Resolution Adopting Rules on Opening Day**

29 (i). In response to a point of order, the Speaker replied that on Opening Day prior to adoption of rules, the custom and usage of the House is to permit the introduction of a resolution adopting rules for the session without the need to give notice pursuant to Rule 21. (*Legislative Journal, January 5, 1999, p. 26.*)

## SECTION 30 SESSION

**Continued After Midnight, Competent to Proceed with Business Pending Before the House**

30 (a). The session of the House having continued after twelve o'clock midnight, the Speaker decided that it was in order to proceed with the business before the House. An appeal was taken. The House sustained the decision. (*Journal H.R. 1864, p. 1025.*)

The hour of midnight having arrived, the Speaker decided that it was in order to proceed with the business under consideration. (*Journal H.R. 1872, pp. 622, 623.*) The hour of midnight having passed the Speaker ruled that a legislative day extends until the House is adjourned. (*Legislative Journal, April 27, 1931, p. 2543.*) (*Legislative Journal, Nov. 27, 1933, p. 230.*)

**Extends Until House Is Adjourned**

30 (b). The point of order was made that the House is governed by Eastern Standard Time, we are, therefore, in

a new legislative day. (The hour of twelve midnight having passed.)

The Speaker ruled the point of order not well taken:

"A Legislative day is not governed by the hour of the day or the day of the week, but extends until the House adjourns. The Chair will refer the gentleman to decisions of the House as follows:

'The session of the House having continued after midnight, the Speaker decided it was in order to proceed with the business before the House. An appeal was taken and the House sustained the decision. *Journal of the House of Representatives, 1864, p. 1025.*

'The hour of midnight having passed, the Speaker decided it was in order to proceed with the business then under consideration, *Journal of the House, 1872, pp. 622 and 623.*

'The hour of midnight having passed, the Speaker ruled that the legislative day extends until the House is adjourned. *Legislative Journal, April 27, 1931, p. 2453.*'

In addition the Chair would read to the gentleman from Cambria, from *Jefferson's Manual*, Section 6:

"Legislative rather than calendar days are observed by the House of Congress."

The Speaker further stated that the rule of the House referred to governs the convening of the House but not the adjourning of the House. (*Legislative Journal, May 25, 1939, p. 4524.*)

#### **Special, for a Special Purpose, No Other Business Can Be Considered**

30 (c). The point of order was raised that this being a special session for a special purpose, no other business could be considered. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Journal H.R. 1891, p. 1443.*) (*See also, House Journal, 1879, p. 788.*)

#### **Special, Subject Not Enumerated in Governor's Proclamation, Out of Order**

30 (d). A point of order was raised that the subject of the bill was not germane to the proclamation of the Governor. The House sustained the point of order. (*House Journal, 1906, p. 70.*)

#### **In 2007-08 Rule 15 Was Changed to Prohibit the Conduct of Business After 11:00 PM Unless Session Extended by Vote**

30 (e). During debate as 11:00 pm neared, a motion was made to extend the session under Rule 15 so the House could continue to conduct business after 11pm. A vote was taken on the motion with less than  $\frac{3}{4}$  of the members voting for the motion, but more than  $\frac{2}{3}$  voting for it. The Speaker stated that Rule 15 had been suspended by the vote, and the House could continue to conduct business. The decision was appealed. On appeal, a majority of the members decided that Rule 15 could not be suspended by a  $\frac{2}{3}$  vote and that it required a  $\frac{3}{4}$  vote to extend the session beyond 11 pm. As less than  $\frac{3}{4}$  of the members voted for the motion, the Speaker declared the House adjourned pursuant to the Rule. (*Legislative Journal, July 2, 2008*)

### SECTION 31 SPEAKER

#### **Viva Voce Decision by, Not in Error**

31 (a). The point of order was raised that several members of the House called for a division of a yeas and nays vote before the final decision of the Chair was made, but were not heard by the Speaker, therefore, they are entitled to the privilege of a roll call on the question. The Speaker ruled the original question has been determined and the only question is the point of order on the decision of the Chair as to the yeas and nays on a viva voce vote. (*Legislative Journal, April 5, 1921, pp. 1308-1310.*) (The House sustained the decision of the Speaker on viva voce vote and overruled the point of order that the Speaker had erred.)

#### **Interrogation of**

31 (b). Under a parliamentary inquiry, the question was asked whether it would be in order to interrogate the Speaker of the House. The Speaker replied that if the interrogation was a proper one, it would be in order. (*Legislative Journal, February 9, 1956, p. 5927.*)

### SECTION 32 VETO MESSAGE

#### **Motion to Postpone Consideration of, for the Present, in Order**

32 (a). A motion having been made to postpone consideration of the veto message for the present, the point of order was raised "that under the provisions of the Constitution the House could not postpone the consideration of the communication." The Speaker pro tempore decided the point of order not well taken. (*Journal H.R. 1893, p. 530.*) (*See also similar decision, same Journal, p. 532.*)

#### **Reconsideration of Governor's Veto Message**

32 (b). On a Point of Order raised regarding whether a Veto Message by the Governor can be reconsidered, the Speaker ruled that, by virtue of House Rule 26, just as a bill or resolution or other substantive matter may be reconsidered, a Governor's veto can, likewise, be reconsidered. Section 458 of *Mason's Manual of Legislative Procedure* is also supportive of this decision. (*Legislative Journal, June 27, 1978, p. 2516.*)

#### **Constitutionality of Bill Vetoed by the Governor**

32 (c). A member asked a parliamentary inquiry regarding whether it was in order to raise the question of constitutionality on a bill that had been vetoed by the Governor while the vetoed bill was being considered. The Speaker replied that the only thing before the House is the approval or disapproval of the Governor's veto, but the member could cite constitutional arguments in urging that the Governor's veto be sustained. (*Legislative Journal, November 19, 1986, p. 2199.*)

### SECTION 33 VISITORS

#### **Attention Not to Be Directed to, During Debate**

33 (a). A member was addressing the House, when he paused in his remarks to ask a visiting constituent, whom he had invited to the Hall of the House, to rise and face the members to emphasize a point he was making in debate. The Speaker interrupted and advised the member that such procedure was out of order. (*Legislative Journal, April 24, 1939, p. 1708.*)

**SECTION 34  
VOTE**

**Challenge of Members, When Result Is Affected  
Announcement of the Vote Is Withheld**

34 (a). A House bill was on final passage, the roll was taken and on verification of the roll, a member's vote was challenged which changed the result of the vote. The Speaker pro tempore decided under Rule 65 of the House, the result of the vote will be withheld until the challenge is investigated. (*Legislative Journal, May 7, 1913, pp. 2763-4, also Journal H.R., p. 3344.*)

After investigation by the Speaker the challenge was not sustained as the gentleman was present and voted. (*Legislative Journal 1913, p. 2764.*)

**Challenge of Vote Must Be Made Before Vote Is  
Announced**

34 (b). Under parliamentary inquiry the question was asked whether the challenge of a member's vote must be made in writing before the vote is announced? The Speaker stated that under House Rule 80, the challenge must be submitted before the result of vote is announced. (*Legislative Journal, April 14, 1953, p. 1285.*)

**Challenge of Member's Vote Must Be in Writing**

34 (c). A member stated that another member who was recorded as voting was not present. When the point of order was made, that under the rules of the House the challenge of a member's vote must be in writing, the Speaker sustained the point of order. (*Legislative Journal, July 19, 1932, p. 507.*) (*House Journal, 1935, p. 2699.*)

**Member Cannot Be Recorded After Result of, Is  
Announced**

34 (d). On a motion to reconsider the vote by which a bill was defeated on final passage, a roll was taken, verified and the result announced, and when a member asked to be recorded, the point of order was raised that the roll had been called, the verification made; and vote announced. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken, and the member's vote was not recorded. (*Legislative Journal, May 5, 1913, p. 2618; Journal H.R., p. 3238.*)

**Member's Right to, Defined**

34 (e). Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked as to the interpretation of the rules governing a member's right to vote? The Speaker replied that a member was entitled to vote if he was in the Hall of the House during the first call of the roll and had asked to be recorded prior to the affirmative or negative roll being verified under the provisions of House Rule 80. (*Legislative Journal, July 21, 1953, p. 4009*)

**Absentee Voting**

34 (f). Under a parliamentary inquiry, the question was asked whether or not under the Constitution the House can permit absentee voting.

The Speaker replied either by unanimous consent or the suspension of the Rules requiring members to be present to vote would permit an absentee vote. (*Legislative Journal, January 26, 1961, pp. 190-191.*)

**Member Entitled to, if within the Hall of the House When  
Roll Is Called**

34 (g). On the final passage of a House Bill, the point of order was raised that when an objection is raised to a member voting, after his name has been passed on the roll, under the rules of the House, he shall then not be permitted to vote, whether he is in the House or not. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken, stating that if the gentleman desiring to be recorded, is within the Hall of the House when the roll is called, he is entitled to vote. (*Legislative Journal, March 31, 1913, p. 1291; Journal H.R., 2004.*)

**Member Entitled to Vote if within the Hall of the House**

34 (h). Under a question of parliamentary inquiry, whether members who have not answered to their names will be recorded on the roll. The Speaker stated that every member who is within the Hall of the House has the constitutional right to vote. He may rise and state to the Chair that he did not hear his name called or that he voted under a misapprehension whatever statement or reason the gentleman sees fit to give, the Chair must accept that statement. (*Legislative Journal, December 6, 1933, p. 465.*)

**Member Entitled to, if Present in the House**

34 (i). The speaker was asked whether a member who had been granted leave of absence after a stated hour was officially present and entitled to vote on questions before the House after that hour. The Speaker stated that the member's presence in the House determines that he is officially present and entitled to vote. (*Legislative Journal, April 11, 1945, p. 2336.*)

**Member Required to, Unless Excused by the House**

34 (j). A member asked to be excused from voting, which was objected to.

Under a question of parliamentary inquiry as to what is the parliamentary procedure requiring a member to vote, the Speaker read Rule 71 of the House as follows:

"Every member shall be present within the Hall of the House during its sittings, unless excused by the House or necessarily prevented, and shall vote for or against each question, unless he has a direct personal or pecuniary interest in the determination of such question or unless he be excused by the House."

The Speaker also read to the House the following precedents in which the House had acted when members declined to vote:

"House Competent to Excuse a Member from Voting. The Speaker decided that it was at all times competent for the House to excuse a Member from voting." (*Journal of the House of Representatives 1858, p. 813.*)

The Chair also read Article II, Section 11, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania.

"Powers of Each House-Expulsion. Each House shall have power to determine the rules of its proceedings and punish its Members or other persons for contempt or disorderly behavior in its presence, to enforce obedience to its process, to protect its members against violence or offers of bribes or private solicitations.

The Speaker stated that if every Member of this House should decide to refuse to vote it would stop the legislative process of this House."

A point of order was then raised that there being no rule prescribing penalties to be imposed and no process established under the rules by which a member can be disciplined for not voting, it is without the province of the House under the rules to require the gentleman to vote.

The Speaker replied the point of order not well taken. Under a question of parliamentary inquiry as to what the course of procedure would be and under what rule would a penalty be imposed upon a member refusing to vote.

The Speaker replied that House Rule 71 and Article II, Section 11, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania established the procedure and that it would be for the House to decide the penalty to be imposed. (*Legislative Journal, March 27, 1945, p. 1702.*)

#### Member Required to Under Provisions of the Constitution and House Rules

34 (k). In reply to a parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker recited the following provisions of the Constitution and House Rules requiring Members to vote on questions before the House:

With the help of the Parliamentarian we have assembled the following information which the Chair thinks will be of interest to all the members, and in the opinion of the Chair this information should be made a part of the record of the House.

The Constitution of Pennsylvania prescribes the method of voting on the passage of bills in Article III, Section 4, which reads:

(a) "...the vote be taken by yeas and nays, the names of the persons voting for and against the same be entered on the journal..."

This is a Constitutional provision. Article II, Section 12, provides that:

"...the yeas and nays of the members on any question shall, at the desire of any two of them be entered on the journal." Article II, Section 11, of the Constitution confers upon the House the power to determine the Rules of its proceedings and punish members for contempt.

Rule 71 provides, "Every Member shall vote for or against each question put, unless he has a direct personal or pecuniary interest in the determination of such question, or unless he be excused by the House."

Rule 78 provides, "The Legislative Journal shall show the result of each roll call by Yeas and Nays and not voting."

Rule 10 provides, "When less than a quorum vote on any subject under the consideration of the House, it shall be the duty of the Speaker forthwith to order the doors of the House to be closed, and that the roll of Members be called by the Clerk, and if it is ascertained that a quorum is present, either by answering to their names or by their presence in the House the Yeas and Nays shall again be ordered by the Speaker, and if any Member present refuses to vote, such refusal shall be deemed a contempt, and unless purged, the Speaker shall order the Sergeant-at-Arms to remove said Member or Members without the bar of the House, and all privileges of membership shall be refused the person so offending until the contempt be duly purged."

"Rule 10 in its present form was first adopted, so the Parliamentarian tells me, by the House April 2, 1858, over a hundred years ago, to prevent the stoppage of legislative processes by Members refusing to vote. It has continued all through the

years without any change to be a Rule of the House. It is interesting to note that at the time of the adoption of this Rule, an amendment to it was rejected by the House, and the proposed amendment reads, "Such Member shall be noted on the Journal as present; and not voting, and be considered a portion of a quorum." (*The House Journal, April 2, 1958.*)

In the *Legislative Journal* of the House of Representatives of June 7, 1935, in response to a question of parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker replied that a Member could not be recorded as voting "present" on a bill, for the reason that the Constitution requires the vote be taken and recorded by yeas and nays.

Incidentally, *Jefferson's Manual*, one of the parliamentary authorities, states, "Every member must give his vote one way or the other."

If a Member is not prepared to vote, the correct parliamentary recourse to him, under the rule, is to request the House to excuse him. He should not willfully and deliberately violate the Rule, by keeping silent or to refuse to vote and subject himself to possible contempt.

It should be also noted when a fixed number of votes is required to take action, such as is the case under our Constitution, a failure to vote reduces by one the vote available to take action as in the case of private institution bills where a two-thirds majority of the House in order to approve the appropriation and, therefore, the vote "present" would have the effect of being a vote "no."

It is true the members of the House are bound by their oath which they take initially to obey the constitutional mode of proceedings, which, under the Rules adopted by the House, do not permit a member to be recorded as voting "present" where the Yeas and Nays are required or where the Yeas and Nays are demanded.

The Speaker. There is another aspect of the general problem which perhaps deserves some consideration. That is, a member strictly speaking is not voting as an individual, he is not primarily an individual he is a voice; a voice which presumably expresses the wishes of the constituency which he represents. So if one voted "present," the particular constituency which he represented would have no voice in the proceedings of this body. (*Legislative Journal, August 2, 1955, pp. 3204-5.*)

#### Member Cannot Be Recorded as Voting Present on a Bill

34 (l). Under a question of parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker stated a member cannot be recorded as voting present on a bill for the reason that the Constitution, Article III, Section 4, requires that the votes be taken by yeas and nays. (*Legislative Journal, June 17, 1935, p. 5750.*)

#### Call for a Division of, Must Be Made Before Speaker Renders Decision

34 (m). An amendment to a House Bill was declared not agreed to by the Speaker, and when a division was called for, the point of order was raised that the call came too late as the Chair had already rendered its decision. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal, March 22, 1911, p. 947.*)

#### Tie Vote, Defeats Bill

34 (n). A roll call was taken on agreeing to a bill on second reading which resulted in a tie vote. A point of order was raised, that since the bill did not receive a majority of all the votes cast, it was lost. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Record, March 12, 1907.*) (*Also Dec. 1951.*)



## INDEX TO DECISIONS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

	Section		Section
<b>- A -</b>		Cannot Recommit to Committee with Instructions to Do What House Cannot Do.....	3 (f)
<b>ABSENCE:</b> See Leave of Absence		<b>APPEAL:</b> Not Entertained from a Response to a Parliamentary Inquiry.....	4 (a)
<b>ADJOURN:</b> See also Order of Business		Speaker Pro Tempore, Not to Interpret a Question, Which Has Been Referred to the House for Decision .....	4 (b)
Not in Order to Entertain Two Consecutive Motions to .....	1 (a)	<b>- B -</b>	
Motion to, in Order Immediately Following a Motion for Recess.....	1 (b)	<b>BILLS:</b> See also Amendment; Calendar; Committee, Constitution; Conference Committee; Committee of the Whole; Commit and Recommit; Constitution; Laying on the Table; Member; Order of Business; Postponement; Previous Question; Reconsideration; Resolution; Rules; Special Order of Business Under Control of Speaker While in the Possession of the House.....	5 (a)
Motion to, Pending No Other in Order.....	1 (c)	Passed Finally, Messaged to Senate .....	5 (b)
From Wednesday Until the Following Monday, Not in Contravention of Constitution.....	1 (d)	Defeated in the House, Not in Order to Consider Similar One from the Senate .....	5 (c)
<b>ADVERTISEMENT:</b> See Constitution		Defeated, Not in Order to Consider Another Bill Containing Same Provisions .....	5 (d)
<b>AMENDMENTS:</b> See also Adjourn; Bills; Amendments Between Houses; Committee's Power Over Bills, Conference Committee; Committee of the Whole; Commit and Recommit; Constitution; Laying on the Table; Order of Business, Reconsideration, Resolutions; Amendments, Germane .....	2 (a)	Defeated Bill, May Not Be Considered.....	5 (e)
Amendments Germane: Therefore Constitutional .....	2 (b)	Notations on Headings of Bills Only for Convenience of Members .....	5 (f)
Delegating Legislative Powers to a Third Person Is Unconstitutional .....	2 (c)	Printing of Senate, Not a Question for House to Decide.....	5 (g)
Bill on Final Passage Can Only Be Amended by Reconsideration of Third Reading Vote.....	2 (d)	Senate, Referred to Committee and Reported with Amendments Must Be Reprinted Before Considered.....	5 (h)
Defeated, Cannot Be Again Offered.....	2 (e)	Not Properly Before the House Until Printed and on the Files of the Members.....	5 (i)
Similar to One Defeated, but Not to Same Section, Is in Order .....	2 (f)	Second Reading Bills, Constitutional Majority Vote Not Required .....	5 (j)
Rejected, Not in Order to Discuss .....	2 (g)	Appropriation, to University of Pennsylvania, Requires a Two-Thirds Vote .....	5 (k)
Withdrawn and Presented at a Later Time, Is in Order .....	2 (h)	Amended, Final Passage Same Day .....	5 (l)
Consistency of Amendments Is a Question for House to Decide .....	2 (i)	Amended, Final Passage Same Day (Reversal).....	5 (m)
Defeated, Cannot Be Offered Again Unless Vote Be Reconsidered .....	2 (j)	Re-reported from Committee as Committed May Be Passed Finally on the Same Day.....	5 (n)
Germaneness of Senate Amendment .....	2 (k)	Cannot Contain More Than One Subject.....	5 (o)
Fiscal Notes .....	2 (l)	Effective Date of Act.....	5 (p)
Revert to Prior Printer's Number .....	2 (m)	<b>- C -</b>	
Special Session Amendments.....	2 (n)	<b>CALENDAR:</b> See also Constitution; Postponement, Reconsideration, Resolution; and Rules Proceedings Placing Bill Upon, Regular .....	6 (a)
Two Titles in Bill .....	2 (o)	Calendar, Not in Print.....	6 (b)
Replacement Amendment Rule Does Not Apply Until Speaker Rules Amendment Knocked Out by Another Adopted Amendment .....	2 (p)	Defective Title on .....	6 (c)
Strike Can Only Be Applied to Consecutive Words, and Where It Deletes Words, It May Be a Rule 27 Prohibited Amendment to an Amendment .....	2 (q)	<b>CALL OF THE HOUSE:</b> When Quorum Present, Speaker to Order Vote to Be Again Taken .....	7 (a)
24-Hour Clock Runs from Adoption, Not Posting of Amendment.....	2 (r)	Members Actually Present Will Be Recorded as Being Present Whether Answering to His Name or Not .....	7 (b)
Previously Filed Timely Amendment Is in Order if House Reverts to Prior Printer Number .....	2 (s)	Quorum Call, Member Response.....	7 (c)
Corrective Amendments .....	2 (t)	Quorum Call, Members Granted Leave of Absence Not Recorded .....	7 (d)
Multiple Amendments Ruled Out of Order .....	2 (u)		
<b>AMENDMENTS BETWEEN THE HOUSES:</b>			
Not in Order to Discuss, Bill Not Properly Before the House.....	3 (a)		
Receding from Nonconcurrence in Senate Not in Order After Notice Is Given to Senate .....	3 (b)		
Receding from, Requires a Constitutional Majority Vote .....	3 (c)		
Motion to Refer to Committee in Order .....	3 (d)		
Recommitted Bill Cannot Be Amended.....	3 (e)		

Section	Section
<b>COMMITTEE:</b> See also Bills; Calendar; Conference Committee; Committee of the Whole; Commit and Recommit; Members; Postponement; Resolutions; Section Rules and Special Order of Business Select, in Order to Instruct to Report at a Specified Time..... 8 (a)	Is in Order..... 11 (b)
Select, Having Been Ordered by Joint Resolution to Report Within Three Days of Final Adjournment, House Cannot Extend Time..... 8 (b)	Motion to, Not in Order Until Vote on Third Reading Is Reconsidered..... 11 (c)
Select, Has Right to Proceed After Final Adjournment, if Instructed by the House..... 8 (c)	Motion to, Not in Order, Until Bill Has Been Read for the First Time..... 11 (d)
On Rules, Can Designate Bills as Special Order of Business..... 8 (d)	Motion to, Precludes Amendment..... 11 (e)
Standing, Power of, to Amend Bills..... 8 (e)	Motion to, Carries with It Bill and Pending Amendments..... 11 (f)
Power of, to Amend Appropriation Bills..... 8 (f)	Merits of Bill Cannot Be Discussed Under Motion to..... 11 (g)
Has Right to Reverse Its Original Recommendation..... 8 (g)	Motion to, Stops Debate on the Merits of the Main Question..... 11 (h)
Powers of Subpoena..... 8 (h)	Unanimous Consent Given to, Precludes and Other Action..... 11 (i)
Proceeding of, Not to Be Divulged on the Floor of the House of Members..... 8 (i)	<b>CONSTITUTION:</b> See also Adjourn, Amendments; Bills and Session, Special Advertisement of Notices of Local or Special Bills Must Be Published, as Required by..... 12 (a)
Not Permitted to Sit (without Leave) During Session of the House..... 8 (j)	Proof of Publication of Advertisement Must Be Exhibited, as Required by..... 12 (b)
Bill Reported By, Not Competent for Chair to Go Behind Records Concerning Action in..... 8 (k)	Special or Local Laws in Violation of Article III, Section 7 of..... 12 (c)
Merits of Bill Cannot Be Discussed Under Motion to Discharge..... 8 (l)	Amending Local Bills, Unconstitutional..... 12 (d)
Legally Constituted Whether Organized or Not..... 8 (m)	Bill Amending Local Laws, Is in Violation of..... 12 (e)
Responsibility for Consideration of Bills..... 8 (n)	Amendments to, Proposed by One Legislature Not Subject to Amendment by Succeeding..... 12 (f)
Meetings, Call of..... 8 (o) (p)	Bill Repealing Local and Enacting General Laws, Not in Violation of..... 12 (g)
Chairman, Removal of..... 8 (q)	Right to Eminent Domain Granted Only to Public or Quasi Public Corporations, Under Provisions of..... 12 (h)
<b>COMMITTEE OF CONFERENCE:</b> See also Amendments Between the Houses Proceedings of Not to Be Discussed..... 9 (a)	Bill Falls When Declared Unconstitutional by the House..... 12 (i)
Report of, Must Be Printed Before Action..... 9 (b)	Bill Unconstitutional, House Competent to Amend, Making It Constitutional..... 12 (j)
Cannot Be Appointed Until Senate Has Been Notified of the Nonconcurrence of the House in Senate Amendments..... 9 (c)	Bill Not in Possession of the House, Constitutional Question Not in Order..... 12 (k)
Proper Time to Instruct, Instructions Must Be in Writing..... 9 (d)	Delegating Legislative Powers to People Is in Violation of..... 12 (l)
House Can Instruct Its Own Conferees..... 9 (e)	Payment of Expenses Incurred by Members of Extra Services Not in Violation of..... 12 (m)
Instructions of..... 9 (f)	Reading Bills by Title..... 12 (n)
Not in Order for a Standing Committee to Act as a Committee of Conference..... 9 (g)	Amendments to Joint Resolution Already Adopted by One Legislature Starts Process Over..... 12 (o)
Conference Report Rejected..... 9 (h)	<b>CONTESTED ELECTION:</b> See Members
Confined to Differences Between House and Senate..... 9 (i)	<b>CONSTITUTIONAL QUESTIONS:</b> See Points of Order
House Required to Vote First on Report, if House Bill..... 9 (j)	
Report Cannot Be Amended..... 9 (k)	
<b>COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE:</b> Motion to Go into, Immediately Following Defeat of Like Motion, Not in Order..... 10 (a)	
Motion to Go into, Is Privileged Motion..... 10 (b)	
Motion to Go into, Not in Order after Bill Has Been Agreed to on Third Reading..... 10 (c)	
Recess of, May Be Taken Only with Consent of the House..... 10 (d)	
<b>COMMIT AND RECOMMIT:</b> See also Postponement; and Reconsideration Motion to, with Instructions to Change Character of Bill, Not in Order..... 11 (a)	
To Another Committee, when Motion for	
	Motion to, Not in Order Until Vote on Third Reading Is Reconsidered..... 11 (c)
	Motion to, Not in Order, Until Bill Has Been Read for the First Time..... 11 (d)
	Motion to, Precludes Amendment..... 11 (e)
	Motion to, Carries with It Bill and Pending Amendments..... 11 (f)
	Merits of Bill Cannot Be Discussed Under Motion to..... 11 (g)
	Motion to, Stops Debate on the Merits of the Main Question..... 11 (h)
	Unanimous Consent Given to, Precludes and Other Action..... 11 (i)
	<b>CONSTITUTION:</b> See also Adjourn, Amendments; Bills and Session, Special Advertisement of Notices of Local or Special Bills Must Be Published, as Required by..... 12 (a)
	Proof of Publication of Advertisement Must Be Exhibited, as Required by..... 12 (b)
	Special or Local Laws in Violation of Article III, Section 7 of..... 12 (c)
	Amending Local Bills, Unconstitutional..... 12 (d)
	Bill Amending Local Laws, Is in Violation of..... 12 (e)
	Amendments to, Proposed by One Legislature Not Subject to Amendment by Succeeding..... 12 (f)
	Bill Repealing Local and Enacting General Laws, Not in Violation of..... 12 (g)
	Right to Eminent Domain Granted Only to Public or Quasi Public Corporations, Under Provisions of..... 12 (h)
	Bill Falls When Declared Unconstitutional by the House..... 12 (i)
	Bill Unconstitutional, House Competent to Amend, Making It Constitutional..... 12 (j)
	Bill Not in Possession of the House, Constitutional Question Not in Order..... 12 (k)
	Delegating Legislative Powers to People Is in Violation of..... 12 (l)
	Payment of Expenses Incurred by Members of Extra Services Not in Violation of..... 12 (m)
	Reading Bills by Title..... 12 (n)
	Amendments to Joint Resolution Already Adopted by One Legislature Starts Process Over..... 12 (o)
	<b>CONTESTED ELECTION:</b> See Members
	<b>CONSTITUTIONAL QUESTIONS:</b> See Points of Order
	<b>DEBATE:</b> See Adjourn; Amendment; Committees; Lay on the Table; Member; Points of Order; Postponement; Previous Questions and Visitors; Member May Not Criticize Senate..... 13 (a)
	Senate Proceedings, May Not Be Referred to, in..... 13 (b)
	Executive Officers May Be Criticized but Personal Abuse Not Permitted..... 13 (c)
	Criticizing Federal Official..... 13 (d)
	On Second Reading in Order..... 13 (e)
	Confined to Question Before the House..... 13 (f)
	Unanimous Consent (See also Order of Business)..... 13 (g)

Section	Section
DISCHARGE OF COMMITTEE: See Committee	Next Session..... 20 (b)
DIVISIBLE QUESTIONS: When Not Divisible..... 14 (a)	<b>ORDER OF BUSINESS, SPECIAL:</b> See also
- J -	Adjourn: Bills; Committees; Committee of the Whole; Order of Business; and Resolution Motion Fixing, in Order..... 21 (a)
<b>JOURNAL:</b> Approval Prior to Printing and	House of Majority Vote on Recommendation of Committee on Rules Can Fix, for One Bill in Advance of Others..... 21 (b)
Reading Is Question for House to Decide..... 15 (a)	Committee of the Whole Report Having Been Made Special Order for Second Reading ..... 21 (c)
Motion to Expunge..... 15 (b)	Hour for, Having Arrived Must Proceed with ..... 21 (d)
Proceedings, Relative to, May Be Expunged from the Record..... 15 (c)	Day Fixed for Consideration of, Cannot Be Called Up Prior to ..... 21 (e)
- L -	One Special Order Must Be Rescinded Before Making Another for the Same Proposition ..... 21 (f)
<b>LAY ON THE TABLE:</b> To Consider Resolution	- P -
Placed on the Table Motion Must Be Made to Take It from the Table ..... 16 (a)	<b>PERSONAL PRIVILEGE:</b> Must Be Confined to
To Lay an Amendment on the Table..... 16 (b)	Integrity of the Member..... 22 (a)
To Lay an Amendment on the Table (reversal)..... 16 (c)	Question of, Confined to Rights of House or of the Member..... 22 (b)
<b>LEAVE OF ABSENCE:</b> Object to..... 17 (a)	Member Not Permitted to Discuss Merits of a Bill Under ..... 22 (c)
May Be Revoked by House..... 17 (b)	Confined to Remarks Concerning His Privileges as a Member of the Body ..... 22 (d)
<b>LEGISLATIVE INTENT:</b> Could Be Construed from ..... 18 (a)	<b>POINT OF ORDER:</b> Question for the Speaker to Decide and Not the House, Unless Submitted to It..... 23 (a)
- M -	Members May Raise, Whether or Not He Has a Personal Interest in a Bill..... 23 (b)
<b>MEMBER:</b> See also Bills; Call of House; Committee; Conference Committee; Commit and Recommit; Constitution; Points of Order; Personal Privilege; Previous Question; Reconsideration; and Vote What Regarded as Certificate of Election by the House, in Case of..... 19 (a)	Members May State Reasons for Raising..... 23 (c)
The Sitting Member Is Entitled to Vote During Contest..... 19 (b)	Constitutional Points of Order Are for House to Decide..... 23 (d)
Expulsion of in Order to Reconsider Vote for ..... 9 (c)	Point of Order Must Be Made at Time Offense Is Committed..... 23 (e)
Proceedings with Relation to Qualification of, Under Article II, Section 5, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania, ( <i>Legislative Journal, 1949, pp. 55, 113, 114, 330, 321 and 322</i> )..... 19 (d)	Constitutionality of Bills, Question for the House to Decide..... 23 (f)
Under Arrest for Contempt of the House, Nothing in Order Until Purged ..... 19 (e)	Constitutionality of Bills, Attorney General May Not Be Summoned to Decide Upon..... 23 (g)
Motives of, Not to Be Questioned..... 19 (f)	Constitutional Point of Order ..... 23 (h)
Not Permitted to Speak More Than Twice on the Same Subject Without Consent of the House..... 19 (g)	<b>POSTPONEMENT:</b> See also Reconsideration; and Veto Message Bill Properly on Regular and Not on Calendar of Postponed Bills When Reported by Committee..... 24 (a)
Cannot Be Excluded from the House..... 19 (h)	Bill Not on Calendar, Motion for Is Not in Order ..... 24 (b)
Member Being a Member of a Commission Not Considered Personal Interest..... 19 (i)	Bills on Postponed Calendar Must Be Called Up Under Their Regular Order of Business..... 24 (c)
Member Himself Determines Whether He Has Private Interest in a Bill or Not..... 19 (j)	Postponement of a Bill Must Be by Action of the House ..... 24 (d)
Entitled to Recognition Before Call of Roll ..... 19 (k)	<b>PREVIOUS QUESTIONS:</b> See also Adjourn; and Roll Call; Call for When Exhausted..... 25 (a)
Personal Interest in Member Voting Defined Under Provisions of Article III, Section 33, of Constitution..... 19 (l)	Debate May Continue Only if Previous Question Is Voted Down by House ..... 25 (b)
- O -	Motion for, Is Not Debatable ..... 25 (c)
<b>ORDER OF BUSINESS:</b> See also Committee; Member; Postponement and Special Order of Business Unanimous Consent to Divert from (See also Debate) ..... 20 (a)	May Not Be Laid Upon the Table..... 25 (d)
Call Up Bill or Other Matter on Calendar by Motion of Special Order of Business..... 20 (a,1)	Interrogation Not Permitted, Is a Form of Debate .... 25 (e)
Bill Under Consideration at Time of Last Adjournment, No Quorum Being Present, It Is Not the First Order of Business at the	- R -
	<b>RECONSIDERATION:</b> See also Amendment; Committee of the Whole Omnibus Motion to Reconsider Vote Reinstate Bills Not in Order ..... 26 (a)

Section	Section
After Bill Has Passed House and Is Messaged to Senate, Motion for, Not in Order..... 26 (b)	Organization of the House Before Adoption of..... 29 (c)
Motion for, in Order Until Defeated..... 26 (c)	Joint Rules Are Not Binding on Succeeding Houses Unless Adopted ..... 29 (d)
Resolution Must Be in Possession of the House, Before Motion to Reconsider Can Be Entertained ..... 26 (d)	Motion to Suspend, Must State a Specific Purpose..... 29 (e)
Of Motion by Which House Bill Was Recommended Not in Order..... 26 (e)	Suspension of, for a Specific Purpose Is in Order .... 29 (f)
Renewal of Motion to Take from Table Allowed Even Though Reconsideration Is Not ..... 26 (f)	Debate Not Allowed on Motion to Suspend Rules... 29 (g)
Question of Constitutionality Can Be Reconsidered..... 26 (g)	Motion to Suspend Can Be Recinded ..... 29 (h)
Question of Germaneness Can Be Reconsidered... 26 (h)	No Need to Give Notice for Resolution Adopting Rules on Opening Day ..... 29 (i)
Reconsideration Motion Must Be Filed within the Five Days, but the Motion May Be Considered Anytime Thereafter (2009-2010 Rules Changed to Reflect This Decision) ..... 26 (i)	
<b>RESOLUTIONS:</b> See also Adjournment; Committees; Conference Committee; Lay on the Table; Order of Business; and Reconsideration; Placing Bill Not Reported from Committee on Calendar, Not in Order ..... 27 (a)	<b>- S -</b>
Laid Upon the Table by a Majority Vote of the House, Cannot Be Taken from the Table Except by a Majority Vote ..... 27 (b)	<b>SESSION:</b> See also Adjourn; Order of Business and Resolutions Continued After Midnight, Competent to Proceed with Business Pending Before the House ..... 30 (a)
Act of Assembly Cannot Be Changed or Repealed by..... 27 (c)	Extends Until House Is Adjourned ..... 30 (b)
Act of Assembly Cannot Be Amended by Concurrent ..... 27 (d)	Special, for a Special Purpose, No Other Business Can Be Considered at ..... 30 (c)
Not Concerning the House Is Out of Order ..... 27 (e)	Special, Subjects Not Enumerated in Governor's Proclamation, Out of Order ..... 30 (d)
Recalling Bill from Senate, Must Be Acted Upon by Senate..... 27 (f)	Prohibit the Conduct of Business After 11:00 P.M..... 1 (e)
Reconsideration of Vote Adopting, After Bill Has Been Messaged to Senate, Not in Order ..... 27 (g)	<b>SPEAKER:</b> Viva Voce, Decision By, Not in Error ..... 31 (a)
Recalling Bill from Governor Is in Order After Bill Has Been Signed by Presiding Officers of Both Houses ..... 27 (h)	Interrogation of ..... 31 (b)
Consideration of, Not in Order Until Printed ..... 27 (i)	
Amendments to, Restraining Persons from Leaving State, Not in Order ..... 27 (j)	<b>- V -</b>
Concurrent Does Not Require Three Readings ..... 27 (k)	<b>VETO MESSAGE:</b> Motion to Postpone Consideration of, for the Present, in Order ..... 32 (a)
Motion to Adopt Negated, Not in Order ..... 27 (l)	Reconsideration of Governor's Veto Message..... 32 (b)
House May Order Senate Resolutions Printed for Its Own Use ..... 27 (m)	Constitution of Bill Vetoes ..... 32 (c)
Resolutions Which Are Required to Be Submitted to the Governor ..... 27 (n)	<b>VISITORS:</b> Attention Should Not Be Directed to, During Debate..... 33 (a)
Resolutions, No Fiscal Note Needed ..... 27 (o)	<b>VOTE:</b> See also Amendment; Bills; Call of the House Committee of the Whole; Commit and Recommit; Member; Reconsideration; Resolution; Special Order of Business; and Roll Call Challenge of Members, When Result Is Affected, Announcement of the Vote Is Withheld..... 34 (a)
<b>ROLL CALL:</b> See also Member; Reconsideration and Vote Not in Order, After Question Has Been Determined..... 28 (a)	Challenge of Vote, Must Be Made Before Vote Is Announced ..... 34 (b)
Call for Roll Not in Order After Decision on Vote Is Made..... 28 (b)	Challenge of a Member's Vote Must Be in Writing.... 4 (c)
Nothing in Order, but Calling of ..... 28 (c)	Member Cannot Be Recorded After Result of, Is Announced ..... 34 (d)
Roll Call May Not Be Delayed to Permit Absent Members to Vote ..... 28 (d)	Member's Right to, Defined ..... 34 (e)
Terminates Upon Announcement of Vote..... 28 (e)	Absentee Voting..... 34 (f)
Nullification of ..... 28 (f)	Members Entitled to, if within the Hall of the House When Roll is Called..... 34 (g)
<b>RULES:</b> See also Adjourn; Committees; Questions and Vote of Last House, Do Not Continue in Force ..... 29 (a)	Member Entitled to Vote if within the Hall of the House When Roll is Called..... 34 (h)
Organization of the House Before Adoption of..... 29 (b)	Member Entitled to, if Present in the House..... 34 (i)
	Member Required to, Unless Excused by the House..... 34 (j)
	Member Required to Under Provisions of the Constitution and House Rules..... 34 (k)
	Member Cannot Be Recorded as Voting Present on a Bill..... 34 (l)
	Call for a Division of, Must Be Made Before Speaker Renders Decisions..... 34 (m)
	Tie Vote, Defeats Bill..... 34 (n)

## STATISTICS OF BILLS PRESENTED BY THE LEGISLATURE 2013-2014

Number of bills in the Senate ..... 1,514 * <i>* Of the above total, the following Senate bills were not presented during the Session of 2013-2014:                  Senate Bills No. 6, 8, 9, 11, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 119, 210, 220, 222, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 409, 600, 666, 668, 669 and 1385.</i> Total number of Senate bills presented ..... 1,479 Total number of bills presented ..... 3,998	Number of bills in the House ..... 2,554 ** <i>** Of the above total, the following House bills were not presented during the Session of 2013-2014:                  House Bills No. 1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 18, 191, 1660, 1776, 1963, 1965, 1990, 1992, 1995, 1998, 1999, 2000, 2095, 2100, 2117, 2148, 2150, 2156, 2251, 2260, 2268, 2304, 2306, 2309 and 2504.</i> Total number of House bills presented ..... 2,519 Total number of bills presented ..... 3,998
--	---

2013	2014
Number of Senate bills passed by the General Assembly ..... 63 Number of House bills passed by the General Assembly ..... 87 <b>Total number of bills passed by the General Assembly ..... 150</b>  Number of general bills approved by the Governor ..... 133 Number of appropriation bills approved by the Governor ..... 14 Bills that became law without Governor's signature ..... 0 Number of bills vetoed by the Governor ..... 0 Number of vetoes overridden by the General Assembly ..... 0 Joint Resolutions amending the Constitution passed by the General Assembly and filed in the Office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth ..... 0 <b>Total number of bills approved by the Governor ..... 147</b>  Number of legislative days (Senate) ..... 75 Number of legislative days (House) ..... 81	Number of Senate bills passed by the General Assembly ..... 76 Number of House bills passed by the General Assembly ..... 143 <b>Total number of bills passed by the General Assembly ..... 219</b>  Number of general bills approved by the Governor ..... 204 Number of appropriations bills approved by the Governor ..... 15 Bills that became law without Governor's signature ..... 0 Number of bills vetoed by the Governor ..... 0 Number of vetoes overridden by the General Assembly ..... 0 Joint Resolutions amending the Constitution passed by the General Assembly and filed in the Office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth ..... 0 <b>Total number of bills approved by the Governor ..... 219</b>  Number of legislative days (Senate) ..... 61 Number of legislative days (House) ..... 69

## LEGISLATIVE SERVICE AGENCIES

### CAPITOL PRESERVATION COMMITTEE

**Chair:** Senator John R. Gardner  
**Vice Chair:** John R. Bowie  
**Secretary:** Thomas B. Darr  
**Senate Members:** John P. Blake, Robert F. Teplitz, Patricia H. Vance  
**House Members:** Matthew E. Baker, Jim Cox, Patty H. Kim, Steve Samuelson  
**Non-Legislative Members:** Derek V. Dilks, Beatrice Garvan, Curtis M. Topper, James M. Vaughan  
**Executive Director:** David L. Craig – 717-783-6484

### CENTER FOR RURAL PENNSYLVANIA

**Chair:** Senator Gene Yaw  
**Senate Member:** John N. Wozniak  
**House Members:** Garth Everett, Sid Michaels Kavulich  
**Non-Legislative Members:** Dr. Nancy Falvo, Dr. Livingston Alexander, Dr. Stephan J. Goetz, Dr. Theodore Alter, Dr. Karen Whitney, Stephen M. Brame, Taylor A. Doebler III  
**Director:** Barry L. Denk – 717-787-9555

### COMMISSION ON SENTENCING

**Chair:** Professor Steven L. Chanenson  
**Vice Chair:** Judge Sheila A. Woods-Skipper  
**Senate Members:** John C. Rafferty, Jr., Arthur L. Haywood  
**House Members:** Todd Stephens, Brandon P. Neuman  
**Non-Legislative Members:** Steven L. Chanenson (Law Professor), Rita Donovan Hathaway (Judge), Daniel J. Milliron (Judge), Royce L. Morris (Defense Attorney), Jill E. Rangos (Judge), Francis J. Schultz (District Attorney), Sheila A. Woods-Skipper (Judge)  
**Executive Director:** Mark H. Bergstrom – 814-863-4368

### INDEPENDENT FISCAL OFFICE

**Director:** Matthew Knittel  
**Deputy Director:** Mark Ryan

### JOINT CONSERVATION COMMITTEE

**Chair:** Senator Scott E. Hutchinson  
**Senate Members:** David G. Argall, Ryan P. Aument, Camera Bartolotta, Andrew Dinniman, Matt Smith, Patrick J. Stefano, Sean Wiley, John T. Yudichak  
**House Members:** Stephen Bloom, Eli Evankovich, Kurt A. Masser, Marguerite Quinn, Rick Saccone  
**Executive Director:** Tony M. Guerrieri – 717-787-7570

### JOINT STATE GOVERNMENT COMMISSION

**Chair:** Representative Florindo J. Fabrizio  
**Vice Chair:** Senator John C. Rafferty Jr.  
**Senate Members:** Jacob D. Corman III, Jay Costa Jr., Wayne D. Fontana, John R. Gardner, Robert B. Mensch, Joseph B. Scarnati III, Anthony H. Williams  
**House Members:** Bryan D. Cutler, Frank J. Dermody, Dan B. Frankel, Michael K. Hanna, Sandra J. Major, David L. Reed, Michael C. Turzai  
**Administrative Staff:** Glenn J. Pasewicz, Executive Director; Yvonne L. Hursh, Counsel

### LEGISLATIVE BUDGET AND FINANCE COMMITTEE

**Chair:** Senator Robert B. Mensch  
**Senate Members:** James R. Brewster, Michele Brooks, Thomas McGarrigle, Christine M. Tartaglione, John N. Wozniak  
**House Members:** Stephen E. Barrar, Jim Christiana, Scott Conklin, Robert W. Godshall, Peter Schweyer, Jake Wheatley  
**Executive Director:** Philip R. Durgin – 717-783-1600

### LEGISLATIVE DATA PROCESSING CENTER

**Chair:** Senator Dominic Pileggi  
**Senate Members:** Jake Corman, Lawrence M. Farnese, Anthony H. Williams  
**House Members:** Frank Dermody, Robert F. Matzie, Michael Peifer, Michael Turzai  
**Non-Legislative Members:** Megan Totino Consedine, Clancy Myer  
**Executive Director:** Kathy A. Sullivan – 717-787-7358

### LOCAL GOVERNMENT COMMISSION

**Chair:** Senator John H. Eichelberger, Jr.  
**Senate Members:** Thomas J. McGarrigle, Scott E. Hutchinson, John P. Blake, John N. Wozniak  
**House Members:** Mary Jo Daley, Robert Freeman, Mauree A. Gingrich, Kate Harper, Chris Ross  
**Executive Director:** Philip H. Klotz – 717-787-7680

## LEGISLATIVE REFERENCE BUREAU



VINCENT C. DELIBERATO, JR.

Director, Legislative Reference Bureau

Vincent C. DeLiberato, Jr., born in 1949, in Philadelphia, son of the late Vincent C. DeLiberato and Ida DeLiberato; St. Joseph's H.S., 1967; St. Joseph's Univ. (B. A.), hist., 1971; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J. D.), 1975; fmr. Ssgt.: U.S. Army Reserve; mem. bar of: Pa. Supreme Court, U.S. Dist. Ct. M.D. Pa., U.S. Supreme Ct.; fmr. staff atty./drafting atty./sr. drafting atty.: Legislative Reference Bureau; assoc. comm.: Uniform State Law Commissioners; mem.: Jt. Comm. on Documents, Pa. Bar Assn.

The Legislative Reference Bureau was created by the Act of April 27, 1909, P. L. 208. It was reorganized as a legislative agency by the Act of May 7, 1923, P. L. 158. The Bureau was created for the use of the members of the General Assembly, the Governor, the heads of agencies of the state government, and in certain cases, such citizens of the Commonwealth as desire to consult it.

The primary purpose is to provide an agency, with trained personnel, to draft and pass upon the legislative bills and resolutions for introduction in the General Assembly; to advise members of the Legislature and legislative committees; from time to time to prepare for adoption or rejection by the General Assembly, codes, by topics, of the existing general statutes; and to engage in research work on legislative questions and the history of legislation. The Bureau does not give legal advice to private citizens, but upon request furnishes copies of statutory laws on particular subjects where available.

Under the Commonwealth Documents Law, all documents as defined therein are not valid unless filed with the Bureau. The Bureau edits, compiles, and supplements these in the *Pennsylvania Code* and the *Pennsylvania Bulletin*, both of which are administered by the Bureau.

Since the legislative session of 1969, the Bureau has had the responsibility of editing and overseeing the publication of the slip laws and Pamphlet Laws. In 1974, the Bureau was also given statutory authority to edit and issue an official publication of the Pennsylvania Consolidated Statutes.

The Bureau is headed by the director who is elected by the Senate and House of Representatives in joint session. The director must be qualified by experience, knowledge and ability to conduct the work of the Bureau. He appoints the assistant director and all other legal assistants and employees of the Bureau and fixes their salaries.

	Date Elected
<b>DIRECTORS</b>	
James N. Moore (dec. 10/17/30) .....	July 22, 1909
John H. Fertig.....	Jan. 6, 1931
Harry Hershey (acting).....	Jan. 1, 1938
Robert S. Frey.....	Jan. 3, 1939
Herbert B. Cohen.....	Jan. 6, 1941
Robert S. Frey (dec. 9/1/46).....	Jan. 5, 1943
S. Edward Hannestad.....	Jan. 7, 1947
(consultant, 1/1-12/31/57)	
Burt R. Glidden.....	Jan. 1, 1957
Harry Hershey.....	Jan. 3, 1961
Edwin W. Tompkins.....	Jan. 1, 1963
Martin L. Murray.....	Jan. 5, 1965
James S. Berger.....	Jan. 17, 1967
John Gailey.....	Jan. 7, 1969
Alvin C. Bush.....	Jan. 2, 1973
Robert C. Wise.....	Jan. 20, 1975
Russell J. LaMarca.....	Jan. 4, 1977
Joseph Ted Doyle.....	Feb. 13, 1979
Robert L. Cable.....	Jan. 6, 1981
Carl L. Mease (acting).....	Jan. 1, 1987
John W. Hartman.....	Jan. 3, 1989

Carl L. Mease (acting) .....	Jan. 1, 1995
Carl L. Mease .....	Jan. 7, 1997
Robert W. Zech Jr. ....	Jan. 7, 2003
Vincent C. DeLiberato, Jr. (acting) .....	Feb. 5, 2013
Vincent C. DeLiberato, Jr. ....	Feb. 4, 2014

	Date Appointed
<b>ASSISTANT DIRECTORS</b>	
James McKirdy .....	1910
John H. Fertig .....	Jan. 1, 1917
Robert S. Frey .....	Mar. 3, 1931
Harry Hershey .....	Feb. 3, 1935
S. Edward Hannestad .....	Jan. 3, 1939
William H. Wood .....	Aug. 1, 1941
S. Edward Hannestad .....	Jan. 5, 1943
Burt R. Glidden.....	Jan. 7, 1947
Theodore S. Gutowicz .....	June 1, 1955
Frank P. Garber.....	Jan. 1, 1959
Carl L. Mease.....	July 1, 1981
Robert W. Zech Jr. ....	Jan. 7, 1997
James L. Walsh.....	Jan. 7, 2003
Barbara I. Lane & Michael S. Pavlick.....	Feb. 5, 2013

## PENNSYLVANIA LEGISLATIVE CORRESPONDENTS' ASSOCIATION

Since 1895, the Pennsylvania Legislative Correspondents' Association (PLCA) has been serving the needs of reporters who cover politics and the legislative process. The PLCA is the oldest statehouse press corps in the nation.

Its first presiding officer was the late Colonel Henry Hall of the old Pittsburgh Times.

Official recognition is given to the association in the Rules of the Senate and House of Representatives.

The Capitol Newsroom is maintained by the Commonwealth for the use and convenience of the reporters who represent some of Pennsylvania's daily newspapers, radio stations, television stations and Internet news services. It is located at the rear of the E-Floor in the central wing of the Capitol in Room 524.

Officers and directors of the PLCA are elected every two years.

### BOARD OF DIRECTORS

State Capitol Newsroom  
Room 524 E-Floor, Main Capitol Building  
Harrisburg, PA 17120

President: Jan Murphy  
Vice President: Steve Esack  
Secretary/Treasurer: Marc Levy  
Directors: John Baer, Karen Langley, Kevin Zwick

### CORRESPONDENTS

<b>ALLENTOWN MORNING CALL</b>	<b>PHILADELPHIA DAILY NEWS</b>
Steve Esack.....717-783-7305	John Baer.....717-783-9666
<b>ASSOCIATED PRESS</b>	<b>PHILADELPHIA INQUIRER</b>
Marc Levy.....717-238-9413	Angela Coulombis.....717-787-5934
Mark Scoloro.....717-238-9413	Thomas Fitzgerald.....215-854-2718
<b>CAPITOL WIRE</b>	<b>PITTSBURGH POST GAZETTE</b>
Chris Comisac.....717-705-8407	Karen Langley.....717-787-2141
Christen Smith.....717-439-1939	<b>PITTSBURGH TRIBUNE-REVIEW</b>
Kevin Zwick.....717-777-1692	Brad Bumsted.....717-787-1405
<b>COMMUNITY NEWSPAPERS</b>	<b>RADIO PA</b>
John Finnerty.....570-246-3463	+ Brad Christman.....717-910-2982
<b>HARRISBURG PATRIOT-NEWS</b>	<b>ROXBURY NEWS</b>
Wallace McKelvey.....717-255-8130	James Roxbury.....717-232-7484
John Micek.....717-255-8104	<b>TIMES SHAMROCK NEWSPAPERS</b>
Jan Murphy.....717-232-0668	Robert Swift.....717-234-6020
Charles Thompson.....717-705-5724	<b>WGAL-TV LANCASTER</b>
<b>KEYSTONE CROSSROADS</b>	+ Pete Muntean.....717-587-1771
Emily Previte.....717-704-3000	<b>WHTM-TV HARRISBURG</b>
<b>KYW NEWSRADIO/KDKA NEWSRADIO</b>	+ Dennis Owens.....717-236-1444
Tony Romeo.....717-232-2321	<b>WTF-FM HARRISBURG</b>
<b>PCN</b>	Marie Cusick.....717-395-2657
+ Todd Abele.....717-730-6000	Mary Wilson.....717-238-3586
+ Daniel Bixler.....717-730-6000	
+ Matthew Hall.....717-730-6000	
+ Larry Kaspar.....717-730-6000	
+ Matt Popecki.....717-730-6000	
+ Francine Schertzer.....717-730-6000	

*+Members do not work in the Capitol newsroom.*



## PAST AND PRESENT MEMBERS OF THE SENATE SINCE 1950

*For members with service prior to 1950 see volume 104.*

By Section 2, Article II, of the Pennsylvania Constitution of 1873, the term of service of members of the General Assembly begins on the first day of December after their election. The term of service, as given in this table, is from the date of taking the oath of office, which is usually on the first Tuesday of January succeeding their election (except for Special Elections). The county following each name is their county of residence.

Name	Term of Service	Name	Term of Service
Afflerbach, Roy C. (D) Lehigh.....	1987-98	Coppersmith, W. Louis (D) Cambria.....	1969-80 (seated 5/26/69) (dec. 1/17/89)
Alloway II, Richard L. (R) Franklin.....	2009-	Corman, J. Doyle (R) Centre.....	1977-98 (seated 6/7/77, v. Joseph S. Ammerman resigned)
Ammerman, Joseph S. (D) Clearfield.....	1971-77 (resigned 1/4/77) (dec. 10/14/93)	Corman, Jake (R) Centre.....	1999-
Andrews, W. Thomas (R) Lawrence (dec. 9/14/09)	1973-80	Costa, Jay (D) Allegheny.....	1996- (seated 5/13/96, v. Michael M. Dawida resigned)
Andrezeski, Anthony B. (D) Erie.....	1981-96	Coughlin, R. Lawrence (R) Delaware.....	1967-68 (dec. 11/30/01)
Argall, David G. (R) Schuylkill (seated 3/17/09, ..... vice James J. Rhoades, dec.)	2009-	Crowe, Montgomery F. (R) Monroe (dec. 3/1967)...	1939-54
Arlene, Herbert (D) Philadelphia (dec. 11/9/89).....	1967-80	Davis, Preston B. (R) Northumberland.....	1963-72 (elected 2/19/63, v. Samuel B. Wolfe dec.)
Armstrong, Gibson E. (R) Lancaster.....	1985-08	Davis, William H. (R) Luzerne.....	1955- (elected 11/8/55, v. Patrick J. Toole dec.) (dec. 12/5/55)
Aument, Ryan P. (R) Lancaster.....	2015-	Dawida, Michael M. (D) Allegheny.....	1989-96 (resigned 2/5/96)
Bailey, Daniel A. (R) Centre (dec. 6/4/70).....	1963-70	Delp, Daniel S. (R) York.....	1995-98
Baker, Earl M. (R) Chester (resigned 8/31/95).....	1989-95	Dengler, Clyde R. (R) Delaware (dec. 8/14/92).....	1967-74
Baker, Elisabeth J. (R) Luzerne.....	2007-	Dent, Charles W. (R) Lehigh (resigned 1/2/05).....	1999-05
Bane, Eustace H. (D) Fayette.....	1951-55 (resigned 12/31/55) (dec. 12/21/90)	Dent, John H. (D) Westmoreland.....	1937-58 (resigned 1/27/58) (dec. 4/9/88)
Barr, Joseph M. (D) Allegheny.....	1941-60 (elected 11/5/40, v. Thomas E. Kilgallen resigned) (dec. 8/26/82)	Derk, Miles R. (D) Lycoming (dec. 7/2/70).....	1955-58
Barrett, Thomas E. (D) Allegheny (dec. 11/17/69)...	1949-52	Devlin, John H. (D) Allegheny (dec. 7/20/67).....	1961-67
Bartolotta, Camera (R) Washington.....	2015-	Diehm, G. Graybill (R) Lancaster (dec. 3/19/70).....	1949-56
Beers, Robert O. (R) York (dec. 10/8/05).....	1963-70	Dinniman, Andrew E. (D) Chester.....	2006- (seated 6/19/06, v. Robert J. Thompson, dec.)
Belan, Albert V. (D) Allegheny (dec. 6/7/11).....	1989-00	DiSilvestro, Anthony J. (D) Philadelphia.....	1937-66 (dec. 5/3/69)
Bell, Clarence D. (R) Delaware (dec. 7/26/02).....	1961-02	Doehla, Theodore H. (R) Allegheny.....	1947-50
Berger, James S. (R) Potter (dec. 4/18/84).....	1945-66	Donlan, Fraser P. (R) Lackawanna.....	1947-50
Blake, John P. (D) Lackawanna.....	2011-	Donolow, Benjamin R. (D) Philadelphia.....	1955-72 (dec. 11/27/72)
Blass, C. Arthur (R) Erie (dec. 11/14/70).....	1945-60	Dougherty, Charles F. (R) Philadelphia.....	1973-79 (resigned 1/15/79)
Bodack, Leonard J. (D) Allegheny.....	1979-02	Duffield, William E. (D) Fayette (dec. 1/14/01).....	1971-78
Bortner, Michael E. (D) York.....	1991-94	Dwyer, R. Budd (R) Crawford.....	1971-81 (resigned 1/20/81) (dec. 1/22/87)
Boscola, Lisa M. (D) Northampton.....	1999-	Earll, Jane M. (R) Erie.....	1997-12
Brewster, James R. (D) Allegheny.....	2010- (seated 11/17/10, v. Sean Logan, resigned)	Early, Edward M. (D) Allegheny.....	1975-86
Brightbill, David J. (R) Lebanon.....	1983-06	Ehrgood, Thomas A. (R) Lebanon (dec. 3/2/07).....	1957-64
Brooks, Michele (R) Mercer.....	2015-	Eichelberger Jr., John H. (R) Blair.....	2007-
Browne, Patrick M. (R) Lehigh.....	2005- (seated 5/3/05, v. Charles W. Dent, resigned)	Elliott, Douglas H. (R) Franklin.....	1957-60 (resigned 5/4/60) (dec. 6/19/60)
Brubaker, Mike (R) Lancaster.....	2007-14	Erickson, Edwin (R) Delaware.....	2001-14 (seated 4/23/01, v. F. Joseph Loeper resigned)
Brumbaugh, D. Emmert (R) Blair (dec. 4/11/77).....	1963-66	Ewing, Edwin C. (R) Allegheny (dec. 5/3/67).....	1965-67
Byrne Jr., John F. (D) Philadelphia.....	1967-70	Ewing, Wayne S. (R) Allegheny.....	1967-76 (seated 11/29/67, v. Edwin C. Ewing dec.) (dec. 3/19/10)
Byrne Sr., John F. (D) Philadelphia.....	1951-52 (resigned 1952) (dec. 8/6/65)		
Camiel, Peter J. (D) Philadelphia (dec. 1/1/91).....	1953-64		
Casey, Robert P. (D) Lackawanna (dec. 5/30/00).....	1963-66		
Chapman, Leroy E. (R) Warren (dec. 7/16/67).....	1931-62		
Cianfrani, Henry J. (D) Philadelphia.....	1967-77 (resigned 12/15/77) (dec. 7/3/02)		
Confair, Zehnder H. (R) Lycoming (dec. 1/25/82).....	1959-72		
Conti, Joe (R) Bucks.....	1998-06 (seated 11/24/97, v. David W. Heckler resigned)		

	Term of Service		Term of Service
Farnese Jr., Lawrence M. (D) Philadelphia .....	2009-	Hess, Ralph (R) York .....	1971-90
Farrell, Louis H. (R) Philadelphia (dec. 1/27/53) .....	1939-50	Hill, Louis G. (D) Philadelphia (resigned 1/2/78) .....	1967-78 (dec. 7/13/13)
Fattah, Chaka (D) Philadelphia.....	1989-94 (resigned 8/31/94)	Hobbs, Frederick H. (R) Schuylkill (dec. 7/22/05) ...	1967-76
Ferlo, Jim (D) Allegheny.....	2003-14	Holl, Edwin G. (R) Montgomery (dec. 8/9/05) .....	1967-02
Fetterolf Jr., Morton H. (R) Montgomery.....	1964 (elected 4/28/64, v. Henry J. Propert dec.) (resigned 7/2/64)	Holland, Elmer J. (D) Allegheny.....	1943-56 (resigned 2/7/56); (dec. 8/9/68)
Fisher, D. Michael (R) Allegheny .....	1981-96	Homsher, Frederick L. (R) Lancaster .....	1939-50 (elected 11/8/38, v. John G. Homsher dec.) (dec. 5/3/50)
Flack, Harold E. (R) Luzerne (dec. 7/15/84).....	1955-66	Hopper, John D. (R) Cumberland (dec. 6/13/96) ....	1977-92
Fleming, Robert D. (R) Allegheny (dec. 8/24/94) ...	1951-74	Howard, Edward L. (R) Bucks (dec. 1/4/11) .....	1971-86
Fleming, Wilmot E. (R) Montgomery .....	1965-78 (seated 11/16/64, v. Henry J. Propert dec.) (dec. 5/20/78)	Hughes, Vincent (D) Philadelphia.....	1994- (seated 11/21/94, v. Chaka Fattah resigned)
Folmer, Mike (R) Lebanon .....	2007-	Hutchinson, Scott E. (R) Venango.....	2013-
Fontana, Wayne D. (D) Allegheny .....	2005- (seated 6/14/05, v. Jack Wagner, resigned)	Jirolanio, Justin D. (D) Northampton .....	1965-66 (seated 11/16/64, v. Gus P. Verona dec.) (dec. 10/25/84)
Frame, Richard C. (R) Venango (dec. 2/24/77) .....	1963-77	Johanson, Louis C. (D) Philadelphia .....	1965-66 (dec. 3/10/04)
Frazier, Bertram G. (R) Philadelphia .....	1927-34 (dec. 7/1963).....	Johnson, Robert P. (R) Montgomery.....	1965-66
Freed, Tilghman A. (R) Lehigh.....	1951-54	Jones, Roxanne H. (D) Philadelphia .....	1985-96 (dec. 5/19/96)
Fumo, Vincent J. (D) Philadelphia .....	1978-08 (seated 4/3/78, v. Henry J. Cianfrani resigned)	Jubelirer, Robert C. (R) Blair.....	1975-06
Gaydos, Joseph M. (D) Allegheny .....	1967-68 (resigned 11/5/68) (dec. 2/7/15)	Kalman, Thomas J. (D) Fayette.....	1956-70 (seated 12/17/56, v. Eustace Bane resigned) (dec. 6/9/12)
Gekas, George W. (R) Dauphin.....	1977-82 (resigned 12/31/82)	Kasunic, Richard A. (D) Fayette .....	1995-14
Geltz, James A. (R) Allegheny .....	1939-50	Keller, Marvin V. (R) Bucks (dec. 10/20/76).....	1959-70
Gerhart Jr., Robert R. (D) Berks .....	1969-72	Kelley, James R. (D) Westmoreland.....	1974-88 (seated 6/17/74, v. John Scales resigned)
Gerlach, James W. (R) Chester.....	1995-02	Kephart, A. Evans (R) Philadelphia .....	1940-54 (elected 11/7/39, v. Herbert S. Levin not seated) (dec. 1/6/08)
Good Jr., John G. (R) Beaver .....	1971-72 (seated 6/21/71, v. Ernest P. Kline resigned)	Kessler, Edward J. (R) Lancaster .....	1951-62 (elected 11/7/50, v. Frederick L. Homsher dec.) (resigned 9/62); (dec. 11/29/69)
Gordner, John R. (R) Columbia.....	2003- (seated 11/24/03, v. Edward W. Helfrick, resigned)	Kitchen, Shirley M. (D) Philadelphia .....	1996- (seated 11/18/96, v. Roxanne H. Jones dec.)
Green Jr., Richard J. (R) Cambria .....	1965-68 (dec. 12/28/04)	Kline, Ernest P. (D) Beaver (resigned 1/5/71) .....	1965-71 (dec. 5/13/09)
Greenleaf, Stewart J. (R) Montgomery.....	1979-	Koprivier, Frank Jr. (R) Allegheny (dec. 10/30/85) ...	1953-60
Greenwood, James C. (R) Bucks.....	1987-93 (resigned 1/5/93)	Kratzer, Guy M. (R) Lehigh (dec. 9/30/13) .....	1983-86
Gurzenda, Joseph E. (D) Schuylkill.....	1977-80 (dec. 9/22/14)	Kromer, Arthur E. (R) Jefferson (dec. 3/4/62).....	1957-62
Hager, Henry G. (R) Lycoming .....	1973-84	Kukovich, Allen G. (D) Westmoreland .....	1997-04
Hall, Lyle Gillis (D) Elk .....	1963-66	Kury, Franklin L. (D) Northumberland.....	1973-80
Haluska, John J. (D) Cambria.....	1937-56 1961-64	Kusse, Robert M. (R) Warren .....	1977-84 (seated 6/7/77, v. Richard C. Frame, dec.) (dec. 2/8/08)
Hankins, Freeman (D) Philadelphia.....	1967-88 (seated 11/29/67, v. Charles R. Weiner resigned) (dec. 12/31/88)	Lamb, Thomas F. (D) Allegheny (dec. 5/7/15).....	1967-74
Hare, Fred P. Jr. (R) Somerset .....	1947-53 (resigned 9/15/53) (dec. 12/1980)	Lane, W.J. (D) Washington.....	1946-70 (elected 5/21/46, v. Wallace S. Gourley resigned) (dec. 7/7/76)
Harney, Thomas P. (R) Chester (dec. 7/17/60) .....	1953-60	LaValle, Gerald J. (D) Beaver .....	1990-08 (seated 6/4/90, v. James E. Ross resigned)
Hart, Melissa A. (R) Allegheny (resigned 1/3/01) ....	1991-01	Leach, Daylin (D) Montgomery.....	2009-
Hawbaker, D. Elmer (R) Franklin (dec. 11/27/94)....	1961-72	Leader, George M. (D) York (dec. 5/9/13) .....	1951-54
Hays, Jo (D) Centre (dec. 9/11/87).....	1955-62	Leader, Guy A. (D) York.....	1944-50 (elected 11/2/43, v. Henry E. Lanus dec.) (dec. 10/15/78)
Haywood, Art (D) Montgomery .....	2015-		
Heckler, David W. (R) Bucks.....	1993-97 (seated 11/22/93, v. James C. Greenwood resigned) (resigned 8/31/97)		
Helfrick, Edward W. (R) Northumberland .....	1981-03 (resigned 8/22/03)		

	<u>Term of Service</u>		<u>Term of Service</u>
Lemmond Jr., Charles D. (R) Luzerne.....	1985-06	Messinger, Henry C. (D) Lehigh (dec. 5/13/91).....	1971-82
(seated 11/20/85, v. Frank J. O'Connell resigned)		Miller, John C. (D) Beaver.....	1953-64
(dec. 5/30/12)		Moore, William J. (R) Perry.....	1973-88
Lentz, William B. (R) Dauphin (dec. 9/18/77) .....	1965-76	Morris, Walter E. (R) Jefferson .....	1963-64
Letzler, A.H. (R) Clearfield (dec. 5/28/72).....	1939-54	(elected 11/6/62, v. Arthur E. Kromer dec.)	
Lewis, H. Craig (D) Bucks (dec. 1/13/13) .....	1975-94	Mowery Jr., Harold F. (R) Cumberland .....	1993-04
Lincoln, J. William (D) Fayette .....	1979-94	(dec. 3/3/14)	
Lloyd Jr. James R. (D) Philadelphia .....	1979-84	Mullin, William V. (D) Philadelphia (dec. 2/3/66).....	1955-66
(seated 4/23/79, v. Charles F. Dougherty resigned)		Murphy, Austin J. (D) Washington .....	1971-77
(dec. 8/17/89)		(resigned 1/4/77)	
Loeper, F. Joseph (R) Delaware .....	1979-00	Murphy, Timothy F. (R) Allegheny .....	1997-03
(resigned 12/31/00)		(resigned 1/3/03)	
Logan, Sean (D) Allegheny (resigned 8/23/10).....	2001-10	Murray, Martin L. (D) Luzerne (dec. 7/1/90) .....	1957-64
Lord Jr., John W. (R) Philadelphia (dec. 5/16/72)....	1947-50		1967-82
Lynch, Francis J. (D) Philadelphia .....	1973-93	Musto, Raphael J. (D) Luzerne (dec. 4/24/14) .....	1983-10
(seated 3/26/73, v. Benjamin R. Donolow dec.)		Myers III, Robert L. (D) Cumberland .....	1974-76
(dec. 5/31/93)		(seated 6/11/74, v. George N. Wade dec.)	
Madigan, Albert E. (R) Bradford (dec. 8/22/84) .....	1953-66	(dec. 2/5/93)	
Madigan, Roger A. (R) Bradford .....	1985-08	Neff, Samuel G. (D) Lawrence.....	1949-52
Mahady, Paul W. (D) Westmoreland .....	1959-72	Nolan, Thomas M. (D) Allegheny (dec. 4/7/89) .....	1971-78
(elected 11/4/58, v. John H. Dent resigned)		Noszka, Stanley M. (D) Allegheny (dec. 11/15/91)..	1967-78
(dec. 10/7/73)		O'Connell, Frank J. (R) Luzerne .....	1979-85
Mahany, Rowland B. (R) Crawford (dec. 7/2/00) ....	1947-66	(resigned 8/31/85); (dec. 1/31/04)	
Mallery, Charles R. (R) Blair (dec. 1968).....	1935-62	Oesterling, Donald O. (D) Butler (dec. 1/20/13) .....	1965-72
Manbeck, Clarence F. (R) Lebanon (dec. 5/14/91) .	1967-82	O'Pake, Michael A. (D) Berks (dec. 12/27/10).....	1973-10
Marks, Bruce S. (R) Philadelphia .....	1994-	Orie, Jane Clare (R) Allegheny .....	2001-12
(elected v. Francis J. Lynch dec.) (sworn into		(seated 4/23/01, v. Melissa A. Hart resigned)	
office 4/28/94, replacing William Stinson who		(resigned 5/21/12)	
was removed from office by Order of the U.S.		Orlando, Quentin R. (D) Erie (dec. 1/22/11) .....	1973-80
District Court)		Pechan, Albert R. (R) Armstrong (dec. 9/11/69) .....	1949-69
Mazzei, Frank (D) Allegheny.....	1967-75	Pecora, Frank A. (D) Allegheny .....	1979-94
(seated 11/29/67, v. John H. Devlin dec.)		Peelor, Murray (R) Indiana (dec. 7/19/59) .....	1949-56
(service terminated 6/2/75) (dec. 9/26/77)		Peterson, John E. (R) Venango .....	1985-96
McCormack, Thomas J. (D) Philadelphia .....	1978	Piasecki, Arthur A. (R) Lackawanna (dec. 8/13/86)	1967-70
(seated 4/3/78, v. Louis G. Hill resigned)		Piccola, Jeffrey E. (R) Dauphin .....	1995-12
(dec. 8/18/98)		(seated 11/21/95, v. John J. Shumaker resigned)	
McCreech, John J. (D) Philadelphia .....	1935-46	Pileggi, Dominic (R) Delaware .....	2002-
(dec. 9/9/59).....	1951-58	(seated 10/16/02, v. Clarence D. Bell, dec.)	
McCreech, Thomas P. (D) Philadelphia.....	1959-74	Pippy, John (R) Allegheny.....	2003-12
McCusker, Francis P. (R) Philadelphia .....	1952-54	(seated 3/24/03, v. Timothy F. Murphy, resigned)	
(elected 4/22/52, v. John F. Byrne Sr. resigned)		(resigned 6/30/12)	
(dec. 1/28/78)		Porterfield, Eugene E. (D) Westmoreland .....	1989-96
McGarrigle, Thomas J. (R) Delaware.....	2015-	Price Jr., Philip (R) Philadelphia .....	1979-82
McGinnis, Bernard B. (D) Allegheny.....	1935-46	Propert, Henry J. (R) Montgomery (dec. 1/9/64) ....	1951-64
(dec. 5/8/72) .....	1951-66	Punt, Terry L. (R) Franklin (dec.12/28/09) .....	1989-08
McGlinchey, Herbert J. (D) Philadelphia.....	1965-72	Rafferty Jr., John C. (R) Montgomery .....	2003-
(dec. 6/25/92)		Regola III, Robert T. (R) Westmoreland .....	2005-08
McGregor, Jack E. (R) Allegheny .....	1963-70	Regoli, John W. (D) Westmoreland .....	1987-90
McIlhinney Jr., Charles T. (R) Bucks.....	2007-	Reibman, Jeanette F. (D) Northampton.....	1967-94
McKinney, Paul (D) Philadelphia (dec. 6/28/95).....	1975-82	(dec. 3/11/06 )	
McLaughlin, III, William J. (R) Philadelphia .....	1965-66	Rhoades, James J. (R) Schuylkill (dec. 10/18/08) ..	1981-08
(elected 11/2/65, v. Martin Silvert dec.)		Ripp, Joseph D. (D) Allegheny (dec. 4/2/66) .....	1959-62
McMenamin, Hugh J. (D) Lackawanna .....	1951-62	Robbins, Robert D. (R) Mercer .....	1991-14
(dec. 1/1978)		Robinson, Guy B. (R) Susquehanna .....	1949-52
McPherson Jr., Donald P. (R) Adams .....	1949-56	Rocks, M. Joseph (R) Philadelphia .....	1983-90
(resigned 5/31/56) (dec. 6/1984)		Romanelli, James A. (D) Allegheny .....	1975-88
Meade, John R. (R) Philadelphia (dec. 8/1987) .....	1949-52	(seated 11/17/75, v. Frank Mazzei terminated):	
Mellow, Robert J. (D) Lackawanna.....	1971-10	(dec. 10/16/88)	
Mensch, Robert (R) Montgomery .....	2009-	Rooney, Fred B. (D) Northampton.....	1959-63
(elected 9/29/09, v. Robert C. Wonderling resigned)		(resigned 8/6/63)	

	<u>Term of Service</u>		<u>Term of Service</u>
Rosenfeld, Maxwell S. (D) Philadelphia .....	1945-52	Stapleton, Patrick J. (D) Indiana .....	1970-00
Ross, James E. (D) Beaver .....	1973-90	(seated 6/8/70, v. Albert R. Pechan dec.)	
(resigned 2/28/90) (dec. 5/22/93)		(dec. 3/10/01)	
Rovner, Robert A. (R) Philadelphia .....	1971-74	Stauffer, John (R) Chester .....	1970-88
Ruth, Frank W. (D) Berks .....	1936-60	(seated 11/17/70, v. John H. Ware III resigned)	
(elected 4/28/36, v. James E. Norton, dec.)		Stefano, Patrick J. (R) .....	2015-
(dec. 3/6/68)		Stevenson, George B. (R) Clinton (dec. 3/10/64) ...	1939-62
Sabatina, Jr., John P. (D) Philadelphia .....	2015-	Stewart, William J. (D) Cambria .....	1987-96
(seated 6/9/15, v. Michael J. Stack resigned)		(seated 4/7/87, v. Mark S. Singel resigned)	
Salvatore, Frank A. (R) Philadelphia .....	1985-00	Stiefel, Israel (D) Philadelphia (dec. 6/27/66) .....	1937-64
(dec. 7/16/14)		Stinson, William (D) Philadelphia .....	1993-94
Sarraf, George J. (D) Allegheny ) .....	1956-66	(seated 11/18/93, v. Francis J. Lynch dec.)	
(seated 12/17/56, v. Elmer Holland resigned)		(removed from office by Order of the U.S. District	
(dec. 9/9/66)		Court 2/18/94); (succeeded by Bruce S. Marks)	
Scales, John N. (D) Westmoreland .....	1973-74	Stout, J. Barry (D) Washington .....	1977-10
(resigned 2/4/74)		(seated 6/7/77, v. Austin J. Murphy resigned)	
Scanlon, Eugene F. (D) Allegheny (dec. 3/10/94) ...	1975-94	Street, T. Milton (R) Philadelphia .....	1981-84
Scanlon, Joseph J. (D) Philadelphia .....	1967-70	Stroup, Stanley G. (R) Bedford .....	1961-74
(dec. 9/13/70)		(elected 11/5/60, v. J. Irving Whalley resigned)	
Scarlett, George B. (R) Chester (dec. 12/17/52) ....	1937-52	(dec. 3/1/77)	
Scarnati III, Joseph B. (R) Jefferson .....	2001-	Sweeney, John James (D) Delaware .....	1975-78
Scavello, Mario M. (R) Monroe .....	2015-	Tallman, Oscar Jacob (R) Lehigh (dec. 11/30/67) ...	1939-50
Schaefer, Michael P. (D) Allegheny .....	1977-80	Tarr, Burton E. (D) Fayette (dec. 12/1981) .....	1947-50
(dec. 1/21/13)		Tartaglione, Christine M. (D) Philadelphia .....	1995-
Schmidt, Theodore H. (D) Allegheny .....	1955-58	Taylor, M. Harvey (R) Dauphin (dec. 5/15/82) .....	1941-64
(dec. 8/1982)		Teplitz, Rob (D) Dauphin .....	2013-
Schwank, Judith L. (D) Berks .....	2011-	Thompson, Robert J. (R) Chester .....	1995-06
(seated 4/5/11, v. Michael A. O'Pake, dec.)		(seated 12/4/95, v. Earl M. Baker resigned)	
Schwartz, Allyson Y. (D) Philadelphia .....	1991-05	(dec. 1/28/06)	
(resigned 1/4/05)		Tilghman, Richard A. (R) Montgomery .....	1969-01
Scott, William Z. (R) Carbon (dec. 11/4/93) .....	1955-66	(resigned 8/31/01)	
Sesler, William G. (D) Erie .....	1961-72	Tomlinson, Robert M. (R) Bucks .....	1995-
Seyler, Harry E. (D) York (dec. 1/23/94) .....	1955-62	Toole, Patrick J. (D) Luzerne (dec. 8/5/55) .....	1949-55
Shafer, Raymond P. (R) Crawford (dec. 12/12/06) ..	1959-62	Uliana, Joseph M. (R) Northampton .....	1995-98
Shaffer, Charles T. (Tim) (R) Butler .....	1981-96	Vance, Patricia H. (R) Cumberland .....	2005-
Shumaker, John J. (R) Dauphin .....	1983-95	VanSant, John T. (R) Lehigh (dec. 10/2/72) .....	1955-70
(seated 4/11/83, v. George W. Gekas resigned)		Verona, Gus P. (D) Northampton .....	1963-64
(resigned 8/31/95); (dec. 10/13/99)		(elected 11/6/63, v. Fred B. Rooney resigned)	
Silvert, Martin (D) Philadelphia (dec. 6/10/65) .....	1951-65	(dec. 3/6/64)	
Singel, Mark S. (D) Cambria .....	1981-87	Vogel Jr., Elder A. (R) Beaver .....	2009-
(resigned 1/20/87)		Vulokovich, Randy (R) Allegheny .....	2012-
Slocum, William L. (R) Warren (resigned 6/1/00) ....	1997-00	(seated 8/29/12 v. Jane Orié resigned)	
Smith, Joseph F. (D) Philadelphia .....	1971-81	Wade, George N. (R) Cumberland (dec. 1/9/74) ....	1941-74
(resigned 7/28/81) (dec. 5/21/99)		Wagner, Jack E. (D) Allegheny .....	1994-05
Smith Matt (D) Allegheny .....	2013-15	(seated 5/24/94, v. Eugene F. Scanlon dec.)	
(seated 1/1/13, v. John Pippy resigned)		(resigned 1/18/05)	
(resigned 6/21/15)		Wagner, Scott (R) York .....	2014-
Smucker, Lloyd K. (R) Lancaster .....	2009-	(seated 4/2/14, v. Michael L. Waugh, resigned)	
Snowden, John G. (R) Lycoming (dec. 8/1964) .....	1939-54	Wagner, Paul L. (R) Schuylkill (dec. 9/10/91) .....	1945-64
Snyder, Richard A. (R) Lancaster .....	1962-84	Walker, Ernest F. (R) Cambria (dec. 5/2/65) .....	1957-60
(seated 11/11/62, v. Edward J. Kessler resigned)		Walker, John M. (R) Allegheny (dec. 12/9/76) .....	1939-54
(dec. 6/17/92)		Ward, Kim L. (R) Westmoreland .....	2009-
Solobay, Timothy J. (D) Washington .....	2011-14	Ware III, John H. (R) Chester .....	1961-70
Stack, Michael J. (D) Philadelphia .....	2001-15	(resigned 8/28/70); (dec. 7/29/97)	
(resigned 1/20/15)		Washington, LeAnna M. (D) Philadelphia .....	2005-14
Staisey, Leonard C. (D) Allegheny (dec. 10/4/90) ...	1961-66	(seated 6/14/05, v. Allyson Y. Schwartz resigned)	
Stefano, Pat (R) Fayette .....	2015-	(resigned 10/31/14)	
Stampone, Nicholas P. (D) Philadelphia .....	1981-82	Watkins, G. Robert (R) Delaware (dec. 8/7/70) .....	1949-60
(seated 11/16/81, v. Joseph F. Smith resigned)		Watson, Edward B. (R) Bucks (dec. 6/21/60) .....	1947-58
(dec. 2/8/09)			

	<u>Term of Service</u>		<u>Term of Service</u>
Waugh, Michael L. (R) York (resigned 1/12/14) ..... (dec. 10/8/14)	1999-14	Wolfe, Samuel B. (R) Union..... (elected 5/21/46, v. William I. Troutman resigned); (dec. 12/12/62)	1946-62
Weiner, Charles R. (D) Philadelphia..... (resigned 6/28/67) (dec. 11/9/05)	1953-67	Wonderling, Robert C. (R) Montgomery..... (resigned 7/28/09)	2003-09
Wenger, Noah W. (R) Lancaster.....	1983-06	Wood, Lloyd H. (R) Montgomery..... (elected 5/21/46, v. Franklin S. Edmonds dec.) (dec. 2/15/64)	1946-50
Whalley, J. Irving (R) Somerset..... (elected 11/2/54, v. Fred P. Hare Jr. resigned) (resigned 8/18/60); (dec. 3/8/80)	1955-60	Wood, T. Newell (R) Luzerne (dec. 10/18/82).....	1947-54
White, Donald C. (R) Indiana.....	2001-	.....	1967-78
White, Mary Jo (R) Venango.....	1997-12	Wozniak, John N. (D) Cambria.....	1997-
Wiley Sean (D) Erie.....	2013-	Yatron, Gus (D) Berks (dec. 3/13/03).....	1961-68
Willard, James E. (R) Mercer (dec. 4/27/88).....	1967-70	Yaw, Gene (R) Lycoming.....	2009-
Williams, Anthony Hardy (D) Philadelphia.....	1999-	Yudichak, John T. (D) Luzerne.....	2012-
Williams, Constance H. (D) Montgomery..... (seated 12/3/01, v. Richard A. Tilghman, resigned)	2001-08	Yosko, Joseph J. (D) Northampton (dec. 9/19/58) ..	1949-58
Williams, Hardy (D) Philadelphia (dec. 1/7/10).....	1983-98	Zemprelli, Edward P. (D) Allegheny.....	1969-88
Wilt, Roy W. (R)..... (seated 4/21/81, v. R. Budd Dwyer resigned)	1981-90		

## MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES SINCE 1975

*For members with service prior to 1950 see volume 104; for members with service from 1950 through 1974 see volume 115.*

By Section 2, Article II, of the Constitution of 1873, the term of service of members of the General Assembly begins on the first day of December after their election. The term of service, as given in this table, is from the date of taking the oath of office, which is usually on the first Tuesday of January succeeding their election. The county following each name is that of residence.

	Term of Service		Term of Service
Abraham, Donald A. (D) Allegheny (dec. 7/24/78) ..	1975-78	Bittinger, Adam (D) Cambria .....	1977-78
Acosta, Ralph D. (R) Philadelphia .....	1985-94	Bittle, R. Harry (R) Franklin .....	1968-82
Adolph, William F. Jr. (R) Delaware .....	1989-	Bizzarro, Ryan A. (D) Erie .....	2013-
Afflerbach, Roy C. (D) Lehigh .....	1983-86	Black, Ronald E. (R) Venango .....	1985-92
Alden, John (R) Delaware (dec. 6/6/90) .....	1979-82	Blackwell, Lucien E. (D) Philadelphia .....	1973-76
Alderette, Barry L. (D) Beaver (dec. 5/17/96) .....	1983-84	(dec. 1/24/03)	
Allen, Bob (R) Schuylkill .....	1989-06	Blackwell, Thomas W IV (D) Philadelphia .....	2005-08
Anderson, Daniel L. (R) Allegheny .....	1991-92	Blaum, Kevin (D) Luzerne .....	1981-06
Anderson, John Hope (R) York (dec. 5/26/05) .....	1961-82	Bloom, Stephen (R) Cumberland .....	2011-
Anderson, Sarah A. (D) Philadelphia (dec. 12/9/92) .....	1955-72	Boback, Karen (R) Luzerne .....	2007-
Angstadt, Paul J. (R) Berks .....	1983-92	Bonetto, Joseph F. (D) Allegheny (dec. 2/18/88) ....	1965-76
Argall, David G. (R) Schuylkill (resigned 3/17/09) ...	1985-09	Book, Raymond T. (R) Allegheny .....	1983-88
Armstrong, Gibson C. (R) Lancaster .....	2002-06	Borski, Robert A. Jr. (D) Philadelphia .....	1977-82
(elected 7/16/02, v. John Barley resigned)		Bortner, Michael E. (D) York .....	1985-90
Armstrong, Gibson E. (R) Lancaster .....	1977-84	Boscola, Lisa M. (D) Northampton .....	1995-98
Armstrong, Thomas E. (R) Lancaster .....	1991-02	Bowley, Curt (D) Warren .....	1985-92
Arnold, Ed (D) Lebanon .....	1991-92	Bowser, Harry E. (R) Erie .....	1979-82
Arthurs, Jack R. (D) Butler .....	1971-78	Boyd, Scott W. (R) Lancaster .....	2003-12
Arty, Mary Ann (R) Delaware (dec. 10/26/00) .....	1979-88	Boyes, Karl (R) Erie (dec. 5/11/03) .....	1981-03
Aument, Ryan P. (R) Lancaster .....	2011-14	Boyle, Brendan F. (D) Philadelphia .....	2009-15
Austin, Robb (D) Allegheny .....	1979-80	(resigned 1/2/15)	
Baker, Jane S (R) Lehigh .....	2001-02	Boyle, Kevin J. (D) Philadelphia .....	2011-
Baker, Matthew E. (R) Tioga .....	1993-	Bradley, Joseph P. Jr. (D) Northumberland .....	1975-76
Baldwin, Roy E. (R) Lancaster .....	2003-06	(dec. 1/8/94)	
Baldwin, William E. (D) Schuylkill .....	1983-88	Brandt, Kenneth E. (R) Lancaster .....	1973-90
Barber, James (D) Philadelphia (dec. 12/23/01) ....	1969-86	Brennan, Joseph F. (D) Lehigh .....	2007-12
Barbin, Bryan (D) Cambria .....	2009-	Briggs, Tim (D) Montgomery .....	2009-
Bard, Ellen M. (R) Montgomery (dec. 10/28/09) ....	1995-04	Brooks, Michele (R) Mercer .....	2007-14
Barley, John E. (R) Lancaster (resigned 4/2/02) ....	1985-02	Brooks, Wallis (R) Montgomery .....	2002-02
Barrar, Stephen E. (R) Delaware .....	1997-	Broujos, John (D) Cumberland .....	1983-92
Bastian, Bob (R) Somerset .....	1999-08	Brown, Harold L. (D) Berks .....	1977-82
Battisto, Joseph W. (D) Monroe (dec. 10/25/14) ....	1983-00	Brown, Rosemary M. (R) Monroe .....	2011-
Bradford, Matthew D. (D) Montgomery .....	2009-	Brown, Vanessa Lowery (D) Philadelphia .....	2009-
Bear, John C. (R) Lancaster .....	2007-12	Brownlee, Michelle F. (D) Philadelphia .....	2011-
Bebko-Jones, Linda (D) Erie (dec. 11/20/11) .....	1993-06	Browne, Patrick M. (R) Lehigh (resigned 5/3/05) ....	1995-05
Belardi, Fred (D) Lackawanna .....	1979-06	Brunner, John L. (D) Washington (dec. 1/1/80) .....	1965-80
Belfanti, Robert E. Jr. (D) Northumberland .....	1981-10	Bunt, Raymond Jr. (R) Montgomery .....	1983-06
Bellomini, Robert E. (D) Erie .....	1965-78	Burd, James M. (R) Butler .....	1977-90
(resigned 6/13/78, dec. 10/20/89)		Burns, Barbara A. (D) Allegheny .....	1994-
Beloff, Leland (R) Philadelphia (resigned 5/3/84) ...	1967-70	(elected 3/7/94, v. Thomas Murphy resigned)	
	1977-84	Burns, Edward F. Jr. (R) Bucks .....	1973-90
Bennett, Reid L. (D) Mercer (dec. 1/26/00) .....	1965-80	Burns, Frank (D) .....	2009-
Benninghoff, Kerry A. (R) Centre .....	1997-	Bush, Alvin C. (R) Lycoming .....	1961-70
Bennington, Lisa (D) Allegheny .....	2007-08		1984-94
Beren, Daniel E. (R) Montgomery .....	1967-76	Butera, Robert J. (R) Montgomery .....	1963-77
Berlin, Theodore (D) Bucks (dec. 5/87) .....	1975-78	(resigned 12/14/77)	
Berson, Norman S. (D) Philadelphia .....	1967-82	Butkovitz, Alan L. (D) Philadelphia .....	1991-05
Beyer, Karen D. (R) Lehigh .....	2005-10	(resigned 12/31/05)	
(elected 7/19/05, v. Patrick M. Browne resigned)		Buxton, Ronald I. (D) Dauphin .....	1993-12
Biancucci Vince (D) Beaver .....	2003-08	Caltagirone, Thomas R. (D) Berks .....	1977-
Billow, Andrew Jr. (D) Cambria (dec. 11/16/03) .....	1989-92	Cappabianca, Italo S. (D) Erie (dec. 5/28/01) .....	1979-01
Birmelin, Jerry (R) Wayne .....	1985-06	Cappelli, Steven W (R) Lycoming .....	2001-08
Bishop, Louise Williams (D) Philadelphia .....	1989-	Caputo, Charles N. (D) Allegheny (dec. 5/86) .....	1967-78

	Term of Service		Term of Service
Carlson, Edgar A. (R) Tioga (dec. 6/24/08) .....	1985-92	Dally, Craig A. (R) Northampton .....	1997-10 (resigned 1/4/10)
Carn, Andrew J. (D) Philadelphia .....	1983-00	Davies, John S. (R) Berks (dec. 3/29/10) .....	1975-92
Carone, Patricia (R) Butler .....	1991-98	Day, Gary (R) Lehigh .....	2009-
Carroll, Mike (D) Luzerne .....	2007-	Davidson, Margo L. (D) Delaware .....	2011-
Cassidy, Michael E. (D) Blair .....	1977-78	Davis, Donald M. (D) Fayette (dec. 10/23/76) .....	1969-76
Casorio, James E. Jr. (D) Westmoreland .....	1997-10	Davis, Tina M. (D) Bucks .....	2011-
Causser, Martin T. (R) McKean .....	2003-	Dawida, Michael M. (D) Allegheny .....	1979-88
Cawley, Gaynor (D) Lackawanna .....	1981-06	Deal, Alphonso (D) Philadelphia (dec. 6/3/87) .....	1981-87
Cessar, Richard J. (R) Allegheny .....	1971-94	Dean, Madeleine (D) Montgomery .....	2012-
Chadwick, J. Scot (R) Bradford .....	1985-00	(elected 4/24/12, v. J. Shapiro resigned)	
Checchio, I. Harry (R) Philadelphia .....	1973-78	Deasy, Daniel J. Jr. (D) Allegheny .....	2009-
Chess, Richard B. (D) Allegheny .....	1979-80	DeLissio, Pamela A. (D) Philadelphia .....	2011-
Christiana, Jim (R) Beaver .....	2009-	DeLuca, Anthony M. (D) Allegheny .....	1983-
Cianciulli, Matthew Jr. (D) Philadelphia .....	1976-79 (dec. 11/15/08)	DeMedio, A.J. (D) Washington (dec. 5/14/97) .....	1967-82
Cimini, Anthony J. (R) Lycoming (dec. 8/25/87) .....	1975-87	DePasquale, Eugene (D) York .....	2007-12 (resigned 1/15/2012)
Civera, Mario J. Jr. (R) Delaware .....	1980-10	Delozier, Sheryl (R) Cumberland .....	2009-
Clark, Brian D. (D) Allegheny .....	1979-90	Dempsey, Thomas W. (R) Lycoming .....	1987-00
Clark, Daniel F. (R) Juniata (dec. 9/28/14) .....	1989-02	Denlinger, Gordon (R) Lancaster .....	2003-14 (elected 3/18/03, v. Leroy M. Zimmerman dec.)
Clark, James H. (R) Montgomery .....	1989-90	Dent, Charles W. (R) Lehigh .....	1991-98
Clark, Rita (R) Cambria (dec. 5/9/08) .....	1979-80	Dermody, Frank (D) Allegheny .....	1991-
Clay, James W. Jr. (D) Philadelphia .....	2013-14	DeVerter Walter F. (R) Mifflin .....	1973-88
Clymer, Paul I. (R) Bucks .....	1981-14	DeWeese, H. William (D) Greene .....	1976-12 (resigned 4/24/12)
Cochran, Harry Young (D) Fayette .....	1979-82	DiCarlo, David C. (D) Erie .....	1973-80
Cohen, Lita Indzel (R) Montgomery .....	1993-02	DiDonato, Anthony Jr. (D) Philadelphia .....	1975-76 (dec. 5/10/89)
Cohen, Mark B. (D) Philadelphia .....	1974-	Dietterick, Scott (R) Luzerne .....	1987-90 (dec. 2/22/15)
(elected 5/21/74, v. Eugene Gelfand resigned 1/7/74)		Dietz, Clarence E. (R) Bedford (dec. 6/23/93) .....	1975-86
Colaella, Nicholas A. (D) Beaver .....	1981-02	DiGirolamo, Gene (R) Bucks .....	1995-
Colaizzo, Anthony L. (D) Washington .....	1989-98	Dininni, Rudolph (R) Dauphin (dec. 12/16/98) .....	1967-90
Cole, Kenneth J. (D) Adams .....	1975-92	Distler, James T. (R) Elk .....	1985-90
Conklin, H. Scott (D) Centre .....	2007-	Diven, Michael (D) Allegheny .....	2001-06 (eff. 1/31/05, Republican)
Coleman, Jeff (R) Armstrong .....	2001-04	Dombrowski, Bernard J. (D) Erie (dec. 11/11/95) .....	1971-90
Conti, Joe (R) Bucks .....	1993-97 (elected 11/22/93, v. David W. Heckler resigned)	Donatucci, Maria P. (D) Philadelphia .....	2011-
Corbin, Becky (R) Chester .....	2013-	(elected 2/15/2011, v. Robert C. Donatucci dec.)	
Cordisco, John F. (D) Bucks .....	1981-86	Donatucci, Robert C. (D) Philadelphia .....	1980-10 (dec. 11/9/10)
Cornell, Roy W. (R) Montgomery .....	1979-04 (dec. 1/1/04)	Donatucci, Ronald R. (D) Philadelphia .....	1977-80 (resigned 1/7/80)
Cornell, Sue (R) Montgomery .....	2004-06 (elected 3/9/04, v. Roy W. Cornell dec.)	Dorr, Donald W. (R) York .....	1973-90
Corpora, Joseph III (D) Northampton .....	1995-98	Doyle, Joseph T. (D) Delaware .....	1971-78
Corrigan, Thomas C. Sr. (D) Bucks .....	1991-06	Dreibelbis, Galen E. (D) Centre .....	1971-76
Coslett, Franklin (R) Luzerne (dec. 1/28/11) .....	1978-86	Druce, Thomas W. (R) Bucks .....	1993-00
Costa, Dom (D) Allegheny .....	2009-	Drucker, Paul J. (D) Chester .....	2009-10
Costa, Paul (D) Allegheny .....	1999-	Duffy, Roger F. (D) Allegheny (dec. 3/31/07) .....	1977-88
Cox, Jim (R) Berks .....	2007-	Dumas, Alija (D) Philadelphia .....	1968- 1976-80
Cowell, Ronald R. (D) Allegheny .....	1975-98	Dunbar, George (R) Westmoreland .....	2011-
Coy, Jeffrey W. (D) Franklin (resigned 9/2/04) .....	1983-04	Durham, Kathrynann (R) Delaware .....	1979-96
Crahalla, Jacqueline R. (R) Montgomery .....	2003-06	Eachus, Todd A. (D) Luzerne .....	1997-10
Crawford, Patricia (R) Chester (dec. 2/11/08) .....	1969-76	Earley, Arthur F. (R) Delaware (dec. 6/9/81) .....	1979-81
Creighton, Thomas C (R) Lancaster .....	2001-12	Eckensberger, William H. Jr. (D) Lehigh .....	1965-76
Cruz, Angel (D) Philadelphia .....	2001-	Egolf, C. Allan (R) Perry .....	1993-04
Culver, Lynda Schlegel (R) Northumberland .....	2011-	Ellis, Brian (R) Butler .....	2005-
Cumberland, James L. (R) Clarion .....	1975-76	Emerson, Junius M. (D) Philadelphia .....	1965-68 (dec. 4/23/92)
Cunningham, Gregg L. (R) Centre .....	1978-82		1981-82
Curry, Lawrence H. (D) Montgomery .....	1993-12		
Cutler, Bryan (R) Lancaster .....	2007-		
Daikeler, Bert C. (R) Montgomery .....	1981-82		
Dalley, Mary Ann R. (R) Montgomery .....	1999-04		
Daley, Peter J. II (D) Washington .....	1983-		
Daley, Mary Jo (D) Montgomery .....	2013-		

	Term of Service		Term of Service
Emrick, Joe (R) Northampton	2011-	Giammarco, Henry J. (D) Philadelphia	1975-80
Englehart, Harry A. Jr. (D) Cambria (dec. 5/82)	1965-78	(dec. 10/28/04)	
English, Harold A. (R) Allegheny	2013-	Gibbons, Jaret (D) Lawrence	2007-
Evankovich, Eli (R) Westmoreland	2011-	Gigliotti, Frank J. (D) Allegheny (resigned 6/15/00)	1989-00
Evans, Dwight (D) Philadelphia	1981-	(dec. 8/7/11)	
Evans, John R. (R) Erie	2001-12	Gillen, Mark M. (R) Berks	2011-
Everett, Garth D. (R) Lycoming	2007-	Gillespie, Keith R. (R) York	2003-
Fabrizio, Florindo J. (D) Erie	2003-	Gillespie, Patrick B. (D) Delaware	1975-76
Fairchild, Russell H. (R) Union	1989-10	Gillette, Helen D. (D) Allegheny (dec. 11/25/91)	1967-78
Fajt, Gregory C. (D) Allegheny	1991-96	Gingrich, Maureen (R) Lebanon	2003-
Fargo, Howard L. (R) Mercer (elected 6/22/81)	1981-00	Gladeck, Joseph M. Jr. (R) Montgomery	1979-00
Farina, Frank (D) Lackawanna	2013-14	Gleason, Patrick A. (R) Cambria (dec. 2/82)	1971-76
Farmer, Elaine F. (R) Allegheny (dec. 8/6/01)	1987-96	Gleeson, Francis E. Jr. (D) Philadelphia	1969-78
Farry, Frank A. (R) Bucks	2009-	(dec. 2/17/15)	
Fattah, Chaka (D) Philadelphia	1983-88	Godshall, Robert W. (R) Montgomery	1983-
Fawcett, Charlotte D. (R) Montgomery	1971-76	Goebel, Ronald P. (D) Prev. (R), Allegheny	1977-80
(dec. 7/1/98)		Good, Matthew (R) Erie	2003-06
Fee, Mindy (R) Lancaster	2013-	(elected 7/22/03, v. Karl Boyes dec.)	
Fee, Thomas J. (D) Lawrence	1969-94	Goodman, James A. (D) Schuylkill	1965-66
Feese, Brett O. (R) Lycoming	1995-06		1969-80
Fichter, John W. (R) Montgomery (dec. 2/11/14)	1993-06	Goodman, Neal (D) Schuylkill	2003-
Fineman, Herbert (D) Philadelphia	1955-77	Gordner, John R. (D) Columbia	1993-03
(resigned 5/23/77)		(resigned 11/24/03)	
Fischer, Roger R. (R) Washington	1967-88	Grabowski, Stephen S. (D) Allegheny	1979-82
Fisher, D. Michael (R) Allegheny	1975-80	Gray, Clifford (D) Philadelphia	1977-82
Flaherty, Shawn T. (D) Allegheny	2006-06	Green, James A. (D) Butler	1975-76
(elected 4/11/06 v. Jeffrey Habay resigned)		Greenfield, Roland (D) Philadelphia	1967-82
Flaherty, Thomas E. (D) Allegheny	1975-78	(dec. 8/22/97)	
Fleagle, Patrick E. (R) Franklin	1989-06	Greenleaf, Stewart J. (R) Montgomery	1977-78
Fleck, Daniel R. (R) Allegheny	1981-82	Greenwood, James C. (R) Bucks	1981-86
Fleck, Mike (R) Huntingdon	2007-14	Greiner, Keith J. (R) Lancaster	2013-
Flick, Robert J. (R) Chester	1983-06	Grell, Glen R. (R) Cumberland	2005-14
Flynn, Marty (R) Lackawanna	2013-	(resigned 4/30/14)	
Forcier, Teresa E. (R) Crawford	1991-06	Grieco, Joseph V. (R) Lycoming (dec. 1/2/06)	1973-84
Foster, A. Carville Jr. (R) York	1973-92	Gring, Harry H. (R) Lancaster (dec. 8/7/92)	1967-76
Foster, William W. (R) Wayne (dec. 1/25/00)	1971-84	Grove, Seth M. (R) York	2009-
Fox, Jon D. (R) Montgomery (resigned 1/16/92)	1985-92	Grucela, Richard T. (D) Northampton	1999-10
Frankel, Dan B. (D) Allegheny	1999-	Gruitza, Michael C. (D) Mercer	1981-06
Frazier, Robert F. (R) Allegheny	1981-82	Gruppo, Leonard O. (R) Northampton	1979-98
Freeman, Robert L. (D) Northampton	1983-94	Habay, Jeffrey Earl (R) Allegheny (resigned 2/7/06)	1995-06
1999-		Hackett, Joseph T. (R) Delaware	2011-14
Freind, Stephen F. (R) Delaware	1976-92	(resigned 4/30/14)	
Fryer, Lester K. (D) Berks (dec. 5/3/90)	1963-86	Hagarty, Lois Sherman (R) Montgomery	1980-92
Gabig, William I. (R) Cumberland	2001-10	Haggerty, Kevin M. (D) Lackawanna	2013-14
Gabler, Matthew (R) Clearfield	2009-	Hahn, Marcia M. (R) Northampton	2010-
Gainey, Ed (D) Allegheny	2013-	(elected 6/9/2010)	
Gallagher, James J. A. (D) Bucks (dec. 2/5/92)	1959-86	Haluska, Edward J. (D) Cambria (dec. 6/12/02)	1981-94
Gallen, James J. (R) Berks (dec. 4/12/12)	1965-92	Haluska, Gary (D) Cambria	1995-14
Galloway, John T. (D) Bucks	2007-	Halverson, Kenneth S. (R) Somerset	1967-80
Gamble, Ronald (D) Allegheny	1977-96	Hamilton, John H. Jr. (R) Philadelphia (dec. 8/86)	1965-78
Gannon, Thomas P. (R) Delaware	1979-06	Hammock, Charles P. (D) Philadelphia	1973-76
Garzia, Ralph A. (D) Delaware	1975-78	Hanna, Michael K. Sr. (D) Clinton	1991-
Gatski, Ronald (D) Luzerne	1977-80	Harhai, R. Ted (D) Westmoreland	1998-
Geesey, Eugene R. (R) Cumberland	1969-80	Harhart, Julie (R) Northampton	1995-
Geisler, Robert A. (D) Allegheny (dec. 4/7/93)	1967-78	Harkins, Patrick J. (D) Erie	2007-
Geist, Richard A. (R) Blair	1979-12	Harley, Ellen A. (R) Montgomery	1991-94
George, Camille (D) Clearfield	1975-12	Harper, Kate (R) Montgomery	2001-
George, Margaret H. (D) Bucks	1977-80	Harper, Ruth B. (D) Philadelphia (dec. 2/13/06)	1977-92
Gerber, Michael F. (D) Montgomery	2005-12	Harris, C. Adam (R) Juniata	2003-
Gergely, Marc J. (D) Allegheny	2003-	Harris, Jordan A. (D) Philadelphia	2013-
Gerlach, Jim (R) Chester	1991-94	Hasay, George C. (R) Luzerne	1973-06



	Term of Service		Term of Service
Haskell, H. Harrison II (R) Crawford	1971-78 (dec. 7/28/90)	Kelly, Anita Palermo (D) Philadelphia	1963-78 (elected 11/5/63, v. Wm. J. Kelly dec. 8/15/90)
Haste, Jeff (R) Dauphin	1996- (elected 1/30/96, v. Piccola)	Kelly, James B. III (R) Allegheny	1971-76
Hayden, Richard (D) Philadelphia	1987-92	Kennedy, John (R) Cumberland	1981-88
Hayes, David S. (R) Erie (resigned 6/23/80)	1969-80	Kenney, George T. Jr. (R) Philadelphia	1985-08
Hayes, Samuel E. Jr. (R) Blair	1971-92	Kernick, Phyllis T. (D) Allegheny (resigned 1/7/80)	1975-80
Heckler, David W. (R) Bucks (resigned 8/23/93)	1987-93	Kessler, David R. (D) Berks	2007-10
Heffley, Doyle (R) Carbon	2011-	Killion, Thomas H. (R) Delaware	2003- (elected 6/17/03, v. Matthew J. Ryan dec.)
Heiser, Lori (R) Allegheny	1981-82	Kim, Patty (D) Dauphin	2013-
Helfrick, Edward (R) Northumberland	1977-80	King, Chris (D) Bucks	2007-08
Helm, Susan C. (R) Dauphin	2007-	King, David Orr (R) Mercer	1991-96
Hennessey, Timothy F. (R) Chester	1993-	Kinsey, Stephen (D)	2013-
Hepford, H. Joseph (R) Dauphin (dec. 3/22/10)	1963-76	Kirkland, Thaddeus (D) Delaware	1993-
Herman, Lynn B. (R) Centre	1983-06	Kistler, Guy A. (R) Cumberland (dec. 2/16/88)	1961-76
Hershey, Arthur D. (R) Chester	1983-08	Kitchen, Shirley M. (D) Philadelphia	1987-88
Hess, Dick Lee (R) Bedford (dec. 9/6/13)	1987-13	Klingaman, William K. Sr. (R) Schuylkill	1973-84 (dec. 8/13/91)
Hickernell, David S. (R) Lancaster	2003-	Knepper, James W. Jr. (R) Allegheny	1971-80
Hill, Sherman L. (R) Lancaster (dec. 3/8/84)	1965-76	Knight, William W. (D) Allegheny (dec. 2/87)	1979-80
Hoefel, Joseph M. III (D) Montgomery	1977-84	Knowles, Jerry (R) Schuylkill (elected 5/19/09)	2009-
Homer, Max H. (D) Allegheny	1965-74	Kolter, Joseph P. (D) Beaver	1969-82
Honaman, June N. (R) Lancaster (dec. 12/3/94)	1977-88	Kondrich, Ted V. (R) Allegheny	1989-90
Hopkins, Forest W. (R) Erie (dec. 4/27/78)	1967-78	Kortz, William C., II (D) Allegheny	2007-
Horgos, Robert P. (D) Allegheny	1981-82	Kosinski, Gerard A. (D) Philadelphia	1983-92
Horn, Harold A. (R) Lancaster (dec. 12/85)	1971-72	Kotik, Nick (D) Allegheny	2003-
Hornaman, John (D) Erie	2007-12	Kowalshyn, Russell (D) Northampton	1965-84 (dec. 4/17/88)
Horsey, Mike (D) Philadelphia	1995-04	Krebs, Edward H. (R) Lebanon	1991-02
Houghton, Tom (D) Chester	2009-10	Krieger, Tim (R) Westmoreland	2009-
Howlett, Joseph A. (D) Philadelphia	1985-90 (dec. 11/18/04)	Kruszewski, Kenneth E. (D) Erie	1991-92
Hughes, Vincent (D) Philadelphia	1987-94	Kukovich, Allen G. (D) Westmoreland	1977-96
Hutchinson, Amos K. (D) Westmoreland	1969-88 (dec. 8/1/90)	Kula, Deberah (D) Fayette	2007-14
Hutchinson, Scott E. (R) Venango	1993-12	Kusse, Robert J. (R) Warren (resigned 6/7/77)	1973-77
Hutchinson, William D. (R) Schuylkill	1973-82 (dec. 10/15/95)	LaGrotta, Frank (D) Lawrence	1987-06
Irvis, K. Leroy (D) Allegheny (dec. 3/16/06)	1959-88	LaMarca, Russell J. (D) Berks (dec. 10/2/01)	1965-76
Itkin, Ivan (D) Allegheny	1973-98	Langtry, Alice S. (R) Allegheny	1985-92
Jackson, George W. (R) Lebanon	1981-90	Lashingier, Joseph A. (R) Montgomery	1978-90
Jadlowiec, Kenneth M. (R) McKean	1987-02	Laub, Martin L. (R) Montgomery	1993-94
James, Harold (D) Philadelphia	1989-08	Laudadio, John F. Sr. (D) Westmoreland	1963-77 (dec. 6/7/77)
(elected 4/24/12, v. K. Johnson resigned)	2012-12	Laughlin, Charles P. (D) Beaver (dec. 4/10/88)	1973-88
James, R. Lee (R) Venango	2013-	Laughlin, Susan (D) Beaver	1989-04
Jarolin, Stanley J. (D) Luzerne (dec. 5/13/00)	1983-98	Lawless, John A. (R) Montgomery	1991-02
Johnson, Edwin G. (R) Blair (dec. 5/6/99)	1979-92	Lawrence, John A. (R) Chester	2011-
Johnson, Joel J. (D) Philadelphia (dec. 4/6/09)	1969-80	Leach, Daylin (D) Montgomery	2003-08
Johnson, Kenyatta J. (D) Philadelphia	2009-12 (resigned 1/2/12)	Lederer, Marie A. (D) Philadelphia	1993-06
Jones, James F. Jr. (D) Philadelphia	1977-80	Lederer, Raymond F. (D) Philadelphia	1974-76 (dec. 12/1/08)
Josephs, Babette (D) Philadelphia	1985-12	Lee, Kenneth E. (R) Wyoming	1989-94
Kaiser, Ralph (D) Allegheny	1989-02	Leh, Dennis E. (R) Berks	1987-06
Kampf, Warren (R) Chester	2011-	Lehr, Stanford I. (R) York (dec. 10/30/92)	1969-84
Kanuck, George J. (R) Lehigh (resigned 5/6/82)	1979-82	Lentz, Bryan R. (D) Delaware	2007-10
Kasunic, Richard A. (D) Fayette	1983-94	Lescovitz, Victor John (D) Washington	1980-06
Katz, Alvin (R) Philadelphia	1970-78	Letterman, Russell P. (D) Centre (dec. 2/8/90)	1971-90
Kauffman, Rob (R) Franklin	2005-	Levdanskyy, David K. (D) Allegheny	1985-10
Kavulich, Sid Michaels (D) Lackawanna	2011-	Levi, Joseph II (R) Venango	1975-84
Keller, Fred (R) Snyder	2011-	Levin, Stephen E. (D) Philadelphia	1977-86 (resigned 1/6/86)
Keller, Mark K. (R) Perry	2005-	Lewis, Kelly (R) Monroe (resigned 12/6/04)	2001-04
Keller, William F. (D) Philadelphia	1993-	Lewis, Marilyn S. (R) Montgomery	1979-82

	Term of Service		Term of Service
Lincoln, J. William (D) Fayette .....	1973-78	McKelvey, Gerald J. (R) Philadelphia .....	1979-80
Linton, Gordon J. (D) Philadelphia .....	1983-93	McLane, William J. (D) Lackawanna (dec. 2/21/10) .....	1975-78
(resigned 8/13/93)		McMonagle, Gerald F. (D) Philadelphia .....	1979-84
Livengood, Henry (D) Armstrong (dec. 12/17/88) ...	1977-88	McNally, Christopher K. (D) Allegheny .....	1989-94
Lloyd, William R. Jr. (D) Somerset .....	1981-98	McNaughton, Mark S. (R) Dauphin .....	1997-06
Logue, Charles (D) Allegheny (dec. 7/6/00) .....	1976-78	McNeill, Daniel T. (D) Lehigh .....	2013-
Longiotti, Mark (D) Mercer .....	2007-	McVerry, Terrence F. (R) Allegheny .....	1979-90
Lucas, Gregory A. (R) Erie .....	2013-14	Mebus, Charles F. (R) Montgomery .....	1965-78
Lucyk, Edward J. (D) Schuylkill .....	1981-02	(dec. 1/12/90)	
Lynch, E. Raymond (R) Chester .....	1979-80	Melio, Anthony J. (D) Bucks (dec. 7/19/12) .....	1987-10
Lynch, Frank J. (R) Delaware (dec. 1/87) .....	1967-80	Meluskey, Frank J. (D) Lehigh (dec. 11/22/78) .....	1977-78
Lynch, Jim (R) Warren .....	1993-04	Menhorn, Harry G. Jr. (D) Allegheny (dec. 3/10/08) .....	1975-76
(elected 4/24/12, v. D. Reichley)		Mensch, Bob (R) Montgomery .....	2007-09
Mackenzie, Ryan E. (R) Lehigh .....	2012-	(resigned 10/19/09)	
Mackereth, Beverly (R) York .....	2001-08	Mentzer, Steven C. (R) Lancaster .....	2013-
Mackowski, William D. (R) McKean (dec. 11/22/02) .....	1977-86	Metcalfe, Daryl D. (R) Butler .....	1999-
Madigan, Roger A. (R) Bradford .....	1977-84	Merry, James R. (R) Crawford (dec. 2/1/01) .....	1981-96
Maher, John A. III (R) Allegheny .....	1998-	Metzgar, Carl Walker (R) Somerset .....	2009-
Mahoney, Tim (D) Fayette .....	2007-	Miccarelli, Nick (R) Delaware .....	2009-
Maine, Connie G. (D) Crawford .....	1987-90	Michlovic, Thomas A. (D) Allegheny .....	1979-02
Maiale, Nicholas J. (D) Philadelphia .....	1980-92	Micozzie, Nicholas Anthony (R) Delaware .....	1979-14
Maitland, Stephen R. (R) Adams .....	1993-06	Mihalich, Herman (D) Westmoreland .....	1991-97
Major, Sandra J. (R) Susquehanna .....	1995-	(dec. 9/30/97)	
Maloney, David M. Sr. (R) Berks .....	2011-	Milanovich, Fred R. (D) Beaver (dec. 5/13/97) .....	1975-80
Manderino, James J. (D) Westmoreland .....	1967-89	Millard, David (R) Columbia .....	2004-
(dec. 12/26/89)		(elected 1/27/04 v. John R. Gordner resigned)	
Manderino, Kathy M. (D) Philadelphia .....	1993-10	Miller, Daniel L. (D) Allegheny .....	2013-
Manmiller, Joseph C. (R) Dauphin (dec. 10/13/08) .....	1975-88	(elected 5/21/13 v. Matt Smith resigned)	
Mann, Jennifer L. (D) Lehigh .....	1999-12	Miller, Marvin E. Sr. (R) Lancaster (dec. 10/4/99) ...	1967-76
Mantz, Carl W. (R) Berks .....	2007-08	Miller, Marvin E. Jr. (R) Lancaster .....	1973-90
Markosek, Joseph F. (D) Allegheny .....	1983-	Miller, Ronald E. (R) York .....	1999-14
Marmion, Frank J. Jr. (R) Allegheny (dec. 2/1/97) ...	1981-84	Miller, Sheila (R) Berks .....	1993-06
Marshall, Jim (R) Beaver .....	2007-	Milliron, John P. (D) Blair .....	1975-78
Marsico, Ronald S. (R) Dauphin .....	1989-	Milne, Duane (R) Chester .....	2007-
Masland, Albert H. (R) Cumberland .....	1993-00	Mirabito, Richard (D) Lycoming .....	2009-14
Masser, Kurt A. (R) Northumberland .....	2011-	Miranda, J.P. (D) Philadelphia .....	2013-14
Matzie, Robert F. (D) Beaver .....	2009-	Miscevich, George (D) Allegheny .....	1975-78
Mayermik, David J. (D) Allegheny .....	1983-02	(dec. 12/24/03) .....	1981-84
McCall, Keith R. (D) Carbon .....	1982-10	Moehlmann, Nicholas B. (R) Lebanon .....	1975-90
McCall, Thomas J. (D) Carbon (dec. 12/24/81) .....	1975-81	Molchany, Erin C. (D) Allegheny .....	2013-14
McCarter, Stephen (D) Montgomery .....	2013-	Morris, Samuel W. (D) Chester (dec. 12/17/95) .....	1971-78
McClatchy, Richard A. Jr. (R) Montgomery .....	1969-88	1981-90	
(dec. 2/26/04)		Moul, Dan (R) Adams .....	2007-
McCue, John B. (R) Armstrong (dec. 4/11/10) .....	1963-64	Mowery, Harold F. Jr. (R) Cumberland .....	1977-90
1971-76		(dec. 3/3/14)	
McGeehan, Michael Patrick (D) Philadelphia .....	1991-14	Moyer, Jay R. (R) Montgomery .....	2007-08
McGill, Eugene F. (R) Montgomery .....	1995-06	Mrkonic, Emil (D) Allegheny (dec. 11/23/02) .....	1975-92
McGinnis, John D. (R) Blair .....	2013-	Mullen, Martin P. (D) Philadelphia (dec. 2/27/96) ...	1955-82
McGinnis, Patrick J. (R) Montgomery .....	1973-78	Mullen, Michael M. (D) Allegheny (dec. 2/19/78) ....	1971-72
(dec. 11/15/90)		1974-78	
McGraw, Andrew J. (D) Allegheny .....	1967-76	Mullery, Gerald J. (D) Luzerne .....	2011-
McHale, Katherine (D) Lehigh .....	1991-92	Mundy, Phyllis (D) Luzerne .....	1991-14
McHale, Paul (D) Lehigh .....	1983-91	Murphy, Kevin P. (D) Lackawanna .....	2009-12
(resigned for military service 2/25/91)		Murphy, Thomas J. Jr. (D) Allegheny .....	1979-94
McHugh, Constance Black (R) Philadelphia .....	1991-92	(resigned 12/15/93)	
(dec. 9/20/97)		Murt, Thomas P. (R) Montgomery .....	2007-
McIlhattan, Fred (R) Clarion .....	1997-08	Mustio, T. Mark (R) Allegheny .....	2003-
McIlhinney, Charles T. Jr. (R) Bucks .....	1998-06	(elected 6/17/03, v. John R. Pippy resigned)	
McIntyre, James M. (D) Philadelphia .....	1975-84	Musto, Raphael (D) Luzerne .....	1971-80
(dec. 10/8/91)		Myers, John (D) Philadelphia .....	1995-12
McIlvaine Smith, Barbara (D) Chester .....	2007-10	Myers, Michael (D) Philadelphia .....	1971-76

	Term of Service		Term of Service
Nahill, Charles F. Jr. (R) Montgomery.....	1979-92	Pratt, Ralph D. (D) Lawrence (resigned 1/8/86).....	1975-86
Nailor, Jerry L. (R) Cumberland.....	1989-08	Prendergast, James F. (D) Northampton .....	1959-78 (dec. 4/85)
Neilson, Ed (D) Philadelphia (resigned 8/14/14) ....	2012-14 (elected 4/24/12, v. Dennis O'Brien)	Pressmann, John F. (D) Lehigh .....	1985-90
Neuman, Brandon P. (D) Washington .....	2011-	Preston, Joseph Jr. (D) Allegheny .....	1983-12
Nickol, Steven R. (R) York .....	1991-08	Pucciarelli, Nicholas A. (D) Philadelphia.....	1979-82 (dec. 9/83)
Novak, Bernard R. (D) Allegheny .....	1969-80	Punt, Terry L. (R) Franklin.....	1979-88
Noye, Fred C. (R) Perry.....	1973-92	Pyle, Jeffrey P. (R) Armstrong.....	2005-
Nyce, Robert E. (R) Northampton .....	1991-96	Pyles, Vern (R) Montgomery.....	1975-80
O'Brien, Bernard F. (D) Luzerne (dec. 1/30/11).....	1963-80	Quest, William J. (D) Allegheny (sworn in 6/5/78) ...	1978- (dec. 2/23/91)
O'Brien, Dennis M. (R) Philadelphia.....	1977-80 (resigned 12/31/11).....	Quigley, Thomas J (R) Montgomery.....	2005-
O'Brien, Michael H. (D) Philadelphia .....	2007-	Quinn, Marguerite (R) Bucks .....	2007-
O'Connell, Frank J. Jr. (R) Luzerne (dec. 1/31/04) .	1967-78	Ramaley, Sean M. (D) Beaver.....	2005-08
O'Donnell, Robert W. (D) Philadelphia .....	1974-93 (elected 5/21/74, v. David M. Savitt resigned 1/7/74; resigned 12/31/93)	Ramos, Benjamin (D) Philadelphia.....	1995-00
O'Keefe, Peter J. (D) Delaware .....	1975-78	Rapp, Kathy (R) Warren .....	2005-
Oberlander, Donna (R) Clarion.....	2009-	Rappaport, Samuel (D) Philadelphia .....	1971-84
Olasz, Richard D. (D) Allegheny (dec. 4/9/10) .....	1981-98	Rasco, Albert (R) Allegheny (dec. 1/19/89) .....	1980-82
Oliver, Frank Louis (D) Philadelphia .....	1973-10	Ravenstahl, Robert P. (D) Allegheny .....	1975-78
O'Neill, Bernie (R) Bucks .....	2003-	Ravenstahl, Adam (D) Allegheny.....	2010- (elected 6/9/2010)
Orie, Jane Clare (R) Allegheny (resigned 4/3/01) ...	1997-01	Raymond, Ronald C. (R) Delaware.....	1985-08
Painter, Mark (D) Montgomery .....	2013-14	Readshaw, Harry A. (D) Allegheny .....	1995-
Pallone, John E. (D) Westmoreland.....	2001-10	Reber, Robert D. Jr. (R) Montgomery.....	1981-98
Pancoast, G. Sieber (R) Montgomery .....	1965-78 (dec. 3/18/92)	Reed, David (R) Indiana .....	2003-
Parker, Cherelle L. (D) Philadelphia .....	2005- (elected 9/13/05 v. LeAnna M. Washington resigned)	Reed, Stephen R. (D) Dauphin .....	1975-80
Parker, H. Sheldon Jr. (R) Allegheny .....	1967-78	Reese, Mike (R) Westmoreland .....	2009-
Pashinski, Eddie Day (D) Luzerne.....	2007-	Reichley, Douglas G. (R) Lehigh .....	2003-11 (resigned 12/30/11)
Payne, John D (R) Dauphin.....	2003-	Reinard, Roy (R) Bucks .....	1983-02
Payton, Tony J. Jr. (D) Philadelphia.....	2007-12	Renninger, John S. (R) Bucks (dec. 4/2/05).....	1965-76
Peifer, Michael (R) Pike .....	2007-	Renwick, William F. (D) Elk (dec. 2/28/81) .....	1955-78
Pendleton, William W. (D) Allegheny.....	1981-82	Rhodes, Joseph Jr. (D) Allegheny .....	1973-80 (dec. 11/7/13)
Perri, Fortunato N. (R) Philadelphia .....	1973-76	Richardson, David P. (D) Philadelphia.....	1973-95 (dec. 8/18/95)
Perry, Peter E. (D) Philadelphia (dec. 5/17/93) .....	1959-76	Rieger, William W. (D) Philadelphia.....	1967-06 (dec. 12/11/09)
Perry, Scott (R) York.....	2007-12	Ritter, James P. (D) Lehigh (dec. 5/4/15).....	1965-82
Perzel, John Michael (R) Philadelphia.....	1979-10	Ritter, Karen A. (D) Lehigh.....	1987-94
Pesci, Timothy L. (D) Armstrong (elected 5/16/89) .	1989-00	Roe, Brad (R) Crawford .....	2007-
Peterson, John E. (R) Venango.....	1977-84 (elected 11/28/77)	Robbins, Robert D. (R) Mercer.....	1983-90
Petrarca, Joseph A. (D) Westmoreland .....	1973-94 (dec. 3/13/95)	Roberts, Lawrence (D) Fayette .....	1993-06
Petrarca, Joseph A. (D) Westmoreland.....	1995-	Regan, Mike (R) York.....	2013-
Petri, Scott A. (R) Bucks) .....	2003-	Robinson, William Russell (D) Allegheny .....	1989-02
Petrone, Thomas Charles (D) Allegheny.....	1981-08 (dec. 8/5/14)	Rock, Todd (R) Franklin .....	2007-14
Pettit, Albert W. (R) Allegheny (dec. 6/5/97).....	1993-97	Rocks, M. Joseph (R) Philadelphia .....	1979-82
Phillips, Merle H. (R) Northumberland.....	1980-10 (dec. 12/30/13)	Rodgers, John M. (D) Bucks.....	1979-80
Piccola, Jeffrey E. (R) Dauphin.....	1977-96	Roebuck, James R. Jr. (D) Philadelphia.....	1985- (elected 5/21/85, v. James D. Williams dec.)
Pickett, Tina (R) Bradford .....	2001-	Rohrer, Samuel E. (R) Berks .....	1993-10
Pievsky, Max (D) Philadelphia .....	1967-90	Romanelli, James A. (D) Allegheny .....	1973-75 (resigned 11/17/75, dec. 10/15/88)
Pippy, John R. (R) Allegheny (resigned 3/24/03) ....	1997-03	Rooney, T.J. (D) Northampton.....	1993-06
Pistella, Frank J. (D) Allegheny.....	1979-06	Ross, Chris (R) Chester.....	1997-
Pitts, Joseph R. (R) Chester .....	1973-96	Ross, Samuel A. (D) Philadelphia (dec. 10/23/90) ..	1975-76
Platts, Todd R. (R) York .....	1993-00	Rozzi, Mark (D) Berks.....	2013-
Polite, Roosevelt I. (R) Montgomery (dec. 3/14/81)	1973-80	Rubley, Carole A. (R) Chester .....	1993-08
Pott, George F. Jr. (R) Allegheny (dec. 9/5/01).....	1977-86	Rudy, Ruth C. (D) Centre.....	1983-96
		Ruffing, Kenneth W. (D) Allegheny.....	1999-06

	Term of Service		Term of Service
Ruggiero, Philip S. (D) Northampton	1967-78	Smith, Bruce I. Jr. (R) York	1981-06
(dec. 11/7/03)		Smith, Earl H. (R) Chester (dec. 6/87)	1973-82
Ryan, Matthew J. (R) Delaware (dec. 3/29/03)	1963-03	Smith, James K.K. (R) Allegheny	1965-66
Rybak, William C. (D) Northampton (dec. 2/3/04)	1967-72	Smith, Ken (D) Lackawanna	2007-12
	1981-90	Smith, Matthew (D) Allegheny	2007-
Sabatina, John P. Jr. (D) Philadelphia	2006-	Smith, L. Eugene (R) Jefferson	1963-86
(elected 3/14/06, v. Alan Butkowitz resigned)		Smith, Samuel H. (R) Jefferson	1987-14
Saccone, Rick (R) Allegheny	2011-	Snyder, Donald William (R) Lehigh	1981-00
Sainato, Christopher (D) Lawrence	1995-	Snyder, Gregory (R) York	1983-92
Saloom, Eugene G. (D) Westmoreland	1967-76	Snyder, Pam (D) Greene	2013-
	1983-92	Solobay, Timothy J. (D) Washington	1999-10
Salvatore, Frank A. (R) Philadelphia	1973-84	Sonney, Curt (R) Erie	2005-
Samuelson, Steve (D) Northampton	1999-	Spencer, Warren H. (R) Tioga (dec. 3/91)	1963-84
Sankey, Tommy (R) Clearfield	2013-	Spitz, Gerald J. (R) Delaware	1977-84
Santarsiero, Steve J. (D) Bucks	2009-	Staback, Edward G. (D) Lackawanna	1985-12
Santoni, Dante Jr. (D) Berks	1993-12	Stahl, Harold J. Jr. (R) Berks	1973-76
Sather, Larry O. (R) Huntingdon	1993-06	Stairs, Jess M. (R) Westmoreland	1977-08
Saurman, George E. (R) Montgomery	1981-94	Stapleton, Thomas J. Jr. (D) Delaware	1975-78
Saylor, Stanley E. (R) York	1993-	Steelman, Sara Gerling (D) Indiana	1991-02
Scanlon, Agnes M. (D) Philadelphia	1977-78	Steighner, Joseph A. (D) Butler	1979-94
Scavello, Mario M. (R) Monroe	2002-14	Steil, David J. (R) Bucks	1993-08
(elected 4/23/02, v. Chris Wogan resigned)		Stephens, Todd (R) Montgomery	2011-
Scheaffer, John E. (R) Cumberland (dec. 3/29/90)	1971-80	Stern, Jerry A. (R) Blair	1993-14
Scheetz, Terry R. (R) Lancaster	1983-94	Stetter, Stephen H. (D) York	1991-06
Schlossberg, Michael H. (D) Lehigh	2013-	(resigned 9/29/06)	
Schmitt, C.L. (D) Westmoreland (dec. 2/20/93)	1965-80	Stevens, Correale F. (R) Luzerne (resigned 1/4/88)	1981-88
Schmotzer, Martin Michael (D) Allegheny	2012-12	Stevenson, Richard R (R) Mercer	2001-14
(elected 4/24/12, v. Chelsa Wagner resigned)		Stevenson, Thomas L. (R) Allegheny	1997-06
Schreiber, Kevin (D) (York)	2013-	Stewart, William J. (D) Cambria (resigned 4/7/87)	1977-87
(elected 5/21/13, v. Eugene DePasquale resigned)		Stish, Thomas B. (R) Luzerne	1989-96
Schroder, Curt (R) Chester (resigned 5/6/12)	1995-12	Stout, J. Barry (D) Washington	1971-76
Schuler, Jere W. (R) Lancaster	1983-02	Street, T. Milton (D) Philadelphia	1979-80
Schweder, J. Michael (D) Northampton	1975-80	Strittmatter, Jere L. (R) Lancaster	1989-02
Scirica, Anthony J. (R) Montgomery	1971-80	Stuban, Ted (D) Columbia (dec. 11/27/13)	1977-92
Scrimenti, Thomas J. (D) Erie	1989-04	Sturla, P. Michael (D) Lancaster	1991-
Seip, Tim (D) Schuylkill	2007-10	Sullivan, Joseph A. (D) Philadelphia (dec. 3/15/02)	1959-75
Seltzer, H. Jack (R) Lebanon (dec. 2/28/11)	1957-80	Surra, Dan A. (D) Elk	1991-08
Semmel, Paul W. (R) Lehigh	1983-06	Swaim, John J. (D) Philadelphia	1981-82
Serafini, Frank A. (R) Lackawanna	1979-00	Swanger, RoseMarie (R) Lebanon	2007-14
Seventy, Steve (D) Allegheny (dec. 7/7/88)	1979-88	Sweeney, Leonard E. (D) Allegheny	1975-
Seyfert, R. Tracy (R) Crawford (resigned 6/1/00)	1997-00	(expelled 8/27/75)	
Shadding, David L. (D) Philadelphia	1979-80	Sweet, David (D) Washington	1977-88
Shane, William Rodger (D) Indiana	1971-76	Swift, Tom (R) Crawford	1979-86
Shaner, James E. (D) Fayette (dec. 4/15/12)	1995-06	Taddonio, Lee C. (R) Westmoreland	1974-82
Shapiro, Joshua (D) Montgomery	2005-12	Tallman, Will (R) Adams	2009-
(resigned 1/2/12)		Tangretti, Thomas A. (D) Westmoreland	1989-08
Sheehan, Colleen (R) Montgomery	1995-96	Taylor, Elinor Zimmerman (R) Chester	1977-06
Shelhamer, Kent D. (D) Columbia	1965-76	(dec. 7/27/10)	
Shelton, Ulysses (D) Philadelphia	1961-78	Taylor, Fred (D) Fayette	1967-72
(resigned 5/23/78, dec. 6/13/81)			1975-92
Showers, John R. (D) Union	1981-88	Taylor, John J. (R) Philadelphia	1985-
Shuman, William O. (D) Franklin (dec. 8/30/78)	1965-78	Taylor, Rick (D) Montgomery	2007-10
Shupnik, Fred J. (D) Luzerne (dec. 7/15/97)	1959-82	Tayoun, James J. (D) Philadelphia	1969-70
Sieminski, Edmund J. (R) Northampton	1979-82		1973-76
Sims, Brian (D) Philadelphia	2013-	Telek, Leona G. (R) Cambria	1989-92
Shimkus, Frank Andrews (D) Lackawanna	2007-08	Telek, William (R) Cambria (dec. 5/18/88)	1979-88
Simmons, Justin J. (R) Lehigh	2011-	Tenaglio, Francis X. (D) Delaware	1977-78
Siptroth, John J. (D) Monroe	2005-10	Thomas, Reno H. (R) Snyder	1969-80
(elected 2/8/05, v. Kelly Lewis resigned)		Thomas, W. Curtis (D) Philadelphia	1989-
Sirianni, Carmel (R) Susquehanna	1975-88	Tigue, Thomas M. (D) Luzerne	1981-06
(dec. 4/21/91)		Tobash, Mike (R) Schuylkill	2011-

	<u>Term of Service</u>		<u>Term of Service</u>
Toepel, Marcy (R) Montgomery (elected 6/9/2010) ..	2010-	White, John F. Jr. (D) Philadelphia.....	1977-81
Toll, Rose (D) Philadelphia (dec. 5/12/97).....	1971-76	(resigned 11/13/81)	
Tomlinson, Robert M. (R) Bucks.....	1991-94	White, Martina A. (R) Philadelphia.....	2015-
Toohil, Tarah (R) Luzerne.....	2011-	(elected 3/24/15, v. Brendan Boyle resigned 1/2/15)	
Topper, Jesse (R) Bedford.....	2014-	Whittlesey, Faith Ryan (R) Delaware.....	1973-75
(elected 1/28/14, v. Dick Hess dec.)		(resigned 12/31/75)	
Travaglio, Guy A. (D) Butler.....	1995-04	Wiggins, Edward A. (D) Philadelphia.....	1977-78
Trello, Fred A. (D) Allegheny (dec. 3/28/06) .....	1975-02		1981-88
Trich, Leo Joseph Jr. (D) Washington .....	1989-02	Williams, Anthony Hardy (D) Philadelphia.....	1989-98
True, Katie (R) Lancaster.....	1993-00	Williams, Constance H. (D) Montgomery .....	1997-01
	2003-10	(resigned 12/3/01)	
Truitt, Dan (R) Chester.....	2011-	Williams, Gary (D) Philadelphia.....	2012-12
Truman, Peter D. (D) Philadelphia .....	1983-88	(elected 4/24/12, v. Jewell Williams resigned)	
(resigned 1/4/88)		Williams, Hardy (D) Philadelphia .....	1971-73
Tulli, Frank Jr. (R) Dauphin.....	1991-02		1977-82
Turner, David M. (R) Bradford .....	1973-76	Williams, James D. (D) Philadelphia .....	1981-85
Turzai, Mike (R) Allegheny.....	2001-	(dec. 3/13/85)	
Uliana, Joseph (R) Northampton .....	1991-94	Williams, Jewell (D) Philadelphia.....	2001-12
Ustynoski, James J. (R) Luzerne (dec. 11/3/00) .....	1971-76	(resigned 1/8/12)	
Valicenti, A. Joseph (D) Allegheny (dec. 1/10/95) ...	1969-78	Wilson, Benjamin H. (R) Bucks (dec. 3/6/88).....	1967-88
Van Horne, Terry E. (D) Westmoreland .....	1981-00	Wilson, Jean (R) Philadelphia.....	1989-92
Vance, Patricia H. (R) Cumberland .....	1991-04	Wilt, Rod E. (R) Mercer.....	1997-06
Vann, Earl (D) Philadelphia (dec. 10/85) .....	1964-	Wilt, Roy W. (R) Mercer (resigned 4/21/81) .....	1969-81
	1967-75	Wilt, W. William (R) Blair .....	1963-76
Veon, Michael R. (D) Beaver .....	1985-06	Wise, Helen D. (D) Centre .....	1977-78
Vereb, Mike (R) Montgomery.....	2007-	Wogan, Christopher R. (R) Philadelphia .....	1981-02
Vitali, Gregory S. (D) Delaware .....	1993-	(resigned 1/9/02)	
Vroon, Peter R. (R) Chester (dec. 4/4/97) .....	1975-92	Wojdak, Stephen R. (D) Philadelphia .....	1969-76
Vulakovich, Randy (R) Allegheny .....	2007-12	Wojnarowski, Edward P. Sr. (D) Cambria.....	1997-08
(resigned 8/28/12)		Worriow, Thomas H. (R) Delaware .....	1963-64
Wachob, William (D) Clearfield.....	1979-84	(dec. 8/29/04).....	1967-76
Wagner, Chelsa (D) Allegheny (resigned 1/16/12) ..	2007-12	Wozniak, John N. (D) Cambria .....	1981-96
Wagner, George O. (R) Montour (resigned 1/7/80).	1973-80	Wright, David R. (D) Clarion .....	1977-96
Walko, Don (D) Allegheny (resigned 1/3/10).....	1995-10	Wright, Gayle (D) Erie.....	2001-02
Walsh, Thomas P. (D) Lackawanna.....	1973-76	Wright, James L. Jr. (R) Bucks (dec. 10/16/90).....	1965-90
Wambach, Peter C. (D) Dauphin.....	1981-92	Wright, Matthew N. (R) Bucks .....	1991-06
Wansacz, Jim (D) Lackawanna .....	2001-10	Wright, Robert C. (R) Delaware (resigned 1/6/92) .	1981-92
Wansacz, John (D) Lackawanna (dec. 11/15/14) ...	1965-72	(dec. 2/22/14)	
	1975-78	Yahner, Paul J. (D) Cambria (dec. 8/6/93).....	1965-80
Wargo, Joseph G. (D) Lackawanna .....	1949-84	Yandrisevits, Frank W. (D) Northampton.....	1985-90
(dec. 8/21/99)			1993-94
Washington, LeAnna M. (D) Philadelphia .....	1995-05	Yewcic, Thomas F. (D) Cambria .....	1993-08
(elected 11/2/93, v. Gordon Linton resigned)		Yohn, William H. Jr. (R) Montgomery .....	1969-80
(resigned 6/14/05)		Youngblood, Rosita C. (D) Philadelphia .....	1995-
Wass, Paul (R) Indiana.....	1977-90	(elected 4/5/94, v. Robert O'Donnell resigned)	
Waters, Ronald G. (D) Philadelphia.....	1999-	Yudichak, John T. (D) Luzerne.....	1999-10
(elected 5/18/99)		Zearfoss, Herbert K. (R) Delaware (dec. 4/8/08) ....	1969-78
Watson, Katharine (R) Bucks .....	2001-	Zeller, Joseph R. (D) Lehigh .....	1971-80
Waugh, Michael L. (R) York .....	1993-98	(elected 2/7/71, v. Charles F. Luigard dec.)	
Weber, Melissa Murphy (R) Montgomery.....	2003-04	Zimmerman, Leroy M. (R) Lancaster .....	1995-02
Weidner, Marvin D. (R) Bucks (dec. 7/29/80).....	1967-80	(dec. 12/6/02)	
Wenger, Noah W. (R) Lancaster.....	1977-82	Zitterman, Frank J. (D) Lackawanna (dec. 4/26/93) 1977-80	
Westerberg, Victor J. (R) McKean (dec. 3/85) .....	1964-76	Zord, Joseph V. Jr. (R) Allegheny (dec. 2/7/94).....	1965-80
Weston, Frances (R) Philadelphia (dec. 12/24/05) .	1981-90	Zug, Peter J. (R) Lebanon .....	1993-06
Wheatley, Jake (D) Allegheny .....	2003-	Zwikl, Kurt D. (D) Lehigh.....	1973-84
Whelan, James O. Jr. (R) Cambria.....	1974-76	(elected 11/15/73, v. Samuel W. Frank dec. 4/17/73)	
White, Jesse (D) Washington .....	2007-14		

## PRESIDENTS PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE SINCE 1875

*(The Office of Speaker was abolished and President Pro Tempore was created by the Constitution of 1874.)*

	Date Elected
George H. Cutler, Erie.....	Jan. 5, 1875
E.W. Davis, Philadelphia.....	Mar. 18, 1875
Reelected.....	Jan. 4, 1876
John C. Newmyer, Allegheny.....	May 5, 1876
Reelected.....	Jan. 2, 1877
Thomas V. Cooper, Delaware.....	Mar. 23, 1877
Reelected.....	Jan. 1, 1878
Andrew Jackson Herr, Dauphin.....	May 4, 1878
Reelected.....	Jan. 7, 1879
John Lamon, Philadelphia.....	June 6, 1879
William J. Newell, Philadelphia.....	Jan. 4, 1881
Hugh McNeil, Allegheny.....	June 9, 1881
John Edgar Reybun, Philadelphia.....	Jan. 2, 1883
Amos H. Mylin, Lancaster.....	June 6, 1883
Reelected.....	Jan. 6, 1885
George Handy Smith, Philadelphia.....	June 12, 1885
Reelected.....	Jan. 4, 1887
John C. Grady, Philadelphia.....	May 19, 1887
Reelected.....	Jan. 1, 1889
Boies Penrose, Philadelphia.....	May 9, 1889
Reelected.....	Jan. 6, 1891
J.P.S. Gobin, Lebanon.....	May 28, 1891
Reelected.....	Jan. 3, 1893
C. Wesley Thomas, Philadelphia.....	June 1, 1893
Reelected.....	Jan. 1, 1895
Samuel J.M. McCarrell, Dauphin.....	June 8, 1895
Reelected.....	Jan. 5, 1897
Daniel S. Walton, Greene.....	July 1, 1897
William P. Snyder, Chester.....	Jan. 3, 1899
Reelected.....	April 20, 1899
Reelected.....	Jan. 1, 1901
John M. Scott, Philadelphia.....	June 27, 1901
Reelected.....	Jan. 6, 1903
William C. Sproul, Delaware.....	April 16, 1903
Reelected.....	Jan. 3, 1905
Cyrus E. Woods, Westmoreland.....	April 13, 1905
Reelected.....	Jan. 1, 1907
A.E. Sisson, Erie.....	May 16, 1907
Reelected.....	Jan. 5, 1909
Reelected.....	April 15, 1909
William E. Crow, Fayette.....	Jan. 3, 1911
George W. Wertz, Cambria.....	May 25, 1911
Daniel P. Gerberich, Lebanon.....	Jan. 7, 1913
Charles H. Kline, Allegheny.....	June 27, 1913
Reelected.....	Jan. 5, 1915
Edward E. Beidleman, Dauphin.....	May 20, 1915
Reelected.....	Jan. 2, 1917
Clarence J. Buckman, Bucks.....	June 28, 1917
Reelected.....	Jan. 7, 1919
Frank E. Baldwin, Potter.....	June 26, 1919
Reelected.....	Jan. 4, 1921
T. Lawrence Eyre, Chester.....	April 28, 1921
Reelected.....	Jan. 2, 1923
John G. Homsher, Lancaster.....	June 4, 1923
Reelected.....	Jan. 6, 1925
Samuel W. Salus, Philadelphia.....	April 6, 1925
Reelected.....	Jan. 4, 1927

	Date Elected
Horace W. Schantz, Lehigh.....	April 14, 1927
Reelected.....	Jan. 1, 1929
Augustus F. Daix Jr., Philadelphia.....	April 18, 1929
Reelected.....	Jan. 6, 1931
James S. Boyd, Montgomery.....	May 28, 1931
Reelected.....	Jan. 3, 1933
Harry B. Scott, Centre.....	May 6, 1933
John G. Homsher, Lancaster.....	Jan. 1, 1935
Reelected.....	June 21, 1935
Harvey Huffman, Monroe.....	Jan. 5, 1937
Reelected.....	June 3, 1937
John S. Rice <sup>1</sup> , Adams.....	Nov. 30, 1938
Frederick T. Gelder, Susquehanna.....	Jan. 3, 1939
Reelected <sup>2</sup> .....	May 29, 1939
Charles H. Ealy, Somerset.....	Jan. 7, 1941
Reelected <sup>3</sup> .....	July 14, 1941
Reelected.....	Jan. 5, 1943
Reelected.....	May 8, 1943
M. Harvey Taylor, Dauphin.....	Jan. 2, 1945
Weldon B. Heyburn <sup>4</sup> , Delaware.....	Jan. 7, 1947
M. Harvey Taylor, Dauphin.....	Mar. 17, 1947
Reelected.....	Jan. 4, 1949
Reelected.....	Jan. 2, 1951
Reelected.....	Jan. 6, 1953
Reelected.....	Jan. 4, 1955
Reelected.....	Jan. 1, 1957
Reelected.....	Jan. 6, 1959
Anthony J. DiSilvestro, Philadelphia.....	Jan. 3, 1961
M. Harvey Taylor, Dauphin.....	Jan. 1, 1963
James S. Berger, Potter (Acting).....	Dec. 1, 1964
Elected.....	Jan. 5, 1965
Stanley G. Stroup, Bedford (Acting).....	Dec. 1, 1966
Robert D. Fleming, Allegheny.....	Jan. 3, 1967
Reelected.....	Jan. 6, 1969
Reelected.....	Jan. 6, 1970
Martin L. Murray, Luzerne.....	Jan. 5, 1971
Reelected.....	Jan. 4, 1972
Reelected.....	Jan. 2, 1973
Reelected.....	Jan. 1, 1974
Reelected.....	Jan. 7, 1975
Reelected.....	Jan. 6, 1976
Reelected.....	Jan. 4, 1977
Reelected.....	Jan. 3, 1978
Reelected.....	Jan. 2, 1979
Reelected.....	Jan. 1, 1980
Henry G. Hager, Lycoming.....	Jan. 6, 1981
Reelected.....	Jan. 5, 1982
Reelected.....	Jan. 4, 1983
Reelected.....	Jan. 3, 1984
Robert C. Jubelirer, Blair.....	Dec. 1, 1984
Reelected.....	Jan. 1, 1985
Reelected.....	Jan. 7, 1986
Reelected.....	Jan. 6, 1987
Reelected.....	Jan. 5, 1988
Reelected.....	Jan. 3, 1989
Reelected.....	Jan. 2, 1990
Reelected.....	Jan. 1, 1991

	Date Elected		Date Elected
Reelected.....	Jan. 7, 1992	Reelected.....	Jan. 1, 2008
Robert J. Mellow, Lackawanna.....	Nov. 18, 1992	Reelected.....	Jan. 6, 2009
Reelected.....	Jan. 5, 1993	Reelected.....	Jan. 5, 2010
Reelected.....	Jan. 4, 1994	Reelected.....	Jan. 4, 2011
Robert C. Jubelirer, Blair.....	Mar. 15, 1994	Reelected.....	Jan. 3, 2012
Reelected.....	Jan. 3, 1995	Reelected.....	Jan. 1, 2013
Reelected.....	Jan. 2, 1996	Reelected.....	Jan. 7, 2014
Reelected.....	Jan. 7, 1997	Reelected.....	Jan. 6, 2015
Reelected.....	Jan. 6, 1998		
Reelected.....	Jan. 5, 1999		
Reelected.....	Jan. 4, 2000		
Reelected.....	Jan. 2, 2001		
Reelected.....	Jan. 1, 2002		
Reelected.....	Jan. 7, 2003		
Reelected.....	Jan. 6, 2004		
Reelected.....	Jan. 4, 2005		
Reelected.....	Jan. 3, 2006		
Joseph B. Scarnati III, Jefferson.....	Dec. 1, 2006		
Reelected.....	Jan. 2, 2007		

<sup>1</sup> Senator Rice succeeded Senator Huffman (deceased Nov. 30, 1938, the day his term was to expire).

<sup>2</sup> Term as Senator expired Dec. 1, 1940. Chairman of Judiciary General Committee, Charles R. Mallery, Acting President Pro Tempore until Jan. 7, 1941.

<sup>3</sup> Term as Senator expired Dec. 1, 1942. Acting Chairman of Judiciary General Committee, Thomas B. Wilson, Acting President Pro Tempore until Jan. 5, 1943.

<sup>4</sup> Resigned as President Pro Tempore March 17, 1947.

## SENATE FLOOR LEADERS SINCE 1950

Session	Majority	Minority	Session	Majority	Minority
1949-50	John M. Walker R – Allegheny	John H. Dent D – Westmoreland		R – Chester	D – Allegheny
1951-52	John M. Walker R – Allegheny	John H. Dent D – Westmoreland	1989-90	F. Joseph Loeper R – Delaware	Robert J. Mellow D – Lackawanna
1953-54	Rowland B. Mahany R – Crawford	John H. Dent D – Westmoreland	1991-92	F. Joseph Loeper R – Delaware	Robert J. Mellow D – Lackawanna
1955-56	Rowland B. Mahany R – Crawford	John H. Dent D – Westmoreland		<i>(Senate Reorganized, Nov. 18, 1992)</i>	
1957-58	Rowland B. Mahany R – Crawford	John H. Dent D – Westmoreland		J. William Lincoln D – Fayette	F. Joseph Loeper R – Delaware
1959-60	James S. Berger R – Potter	Charles R. Weiner D – Philadelphia	1993-94	J. William Lincoln D – Fayette	Robert C. Jubelirer R – Blair
1961-62	Charles R. Weiner D – Philadelphia	James S. Berger R – Potter		<i>(Senate Reorganized, Mar. 15, 1994)</i>	
1963-64	James S. Berger R – Potter	John H. Devlin D – Allegheny	1995-96	F. Joseph Loeper R – Delaware	Robert J. Mellow D – Lackawanna
1965-66	Stanley R. Stroup R – Bedford	John H. Devlin <sup>1</sup> D – Allegheny	1997-98	F. Joseph Loeper R – Delaware	Robert J. Mellow D – Lackawanna
1967-68	Stanley G. Stroup R – Bedford	John H. Devlin D – Allegheny	1999-00	F. Joseph Loeper <sup>3</sup> R – Delaware	Robert J. Mellow D – Lackawanna
		Ernest P. Kline D – Beaver	2001-02	David J. Brightbill R – Lebanon	Robert J. Mellow D – Lackawanna
1969-70	Stanley G. Stroup R – Bedford	Ernest P. Kline D – Beaver	2003-04	David J. Brightbill R – Lebanon	Robert J. Mellow D – Lackawanna
1971-72	Thomas F. Lamb D – Allegheny	Robert D. Fleming R – Allegheny	2005-06	David J. Brightbill R – Lebanon	Robert J. Mellow D – Lackawanna
1973-74	Thomas F. Lamb D – Allegheny	Richard C. Frame R – Venango	2007-08	Dominic Pileggi R – Delaware	Robert J. Mellow D – Lackawanna
1975-76	Thomas M. Nolan D – Allegheny	Richard C. Frame R – Venango	2009-10	Dominic Pileggi R – Delaware	Robert J. Mellow D – Lackawanna
1977-78	Thomas M. Nolan <sup>2</sup> D – Allegheny	Henry G. Hager R – Lycoming	2011-12	Dominic Pileggi R – Delaware	Jay Costa D – Allegheny
	Henry C. Messinger D – Lehigh		2013-14	Dominic Pileggi R – Delaware	Jay Costa D – Allegheny
1979-80	Edward P. Zemprelli D – Allegheny	Henry G. Hager R – Lycoming	2015-16	Jake Corman R – Centre	Jay Costa D – Allegheny
1981-82	Robert C. Jubelirer R – Blair	Edward P. Zemprelli D – Allegheny			
1983-84	Robert C. Jubelirer R – Blair	Edward P. Zemprelli D – Allegheny			
1985-86	John Stauffer R – Chester	Edward P. Zemprelli D – Allegheny			
1987-88	John Stauffer	Edward P. Zemprelli			

<sup>1</sup> Senator Devlin died July 20, 1967; Senator Kline was elected Minority Leader, effective Aug. 1, 1967.

<sup>2</sup> Senator Nolan resigned, Sept. 1, 1977; Senator Messinger was elected Majority Leader, effective Sept. 1, 1977.

<sup>3</sup> Senator Loeper resigned Dec. 31, 2000. Senator Brightbill was elected Majority Leader, effective Jan. 2, 2001.

## SECRETARIES OF THE SENATE SINCE 1950

	Date of Term		Date of Term
G. Harold Watkins	1945-56	Mark Gruell Jr.	1963-80
Alfons H. Letzler	1957-58	W. Thomas Andrews	Jan.-June 1981
Edward B. Watson	1959-60	Mark R. Corrigan	June 1981-June 2012
Paul Moomaw	1961-62	Megan Martin	June 2012-



## CHIEF CLERKS OF THE SENATE SINCE 1950

Date of Term	Date of Term		
William J. Ridge .....	1939-51	Stanley I. Rapp.....	Jan.-June 1981
Vera L. Froberg (Acting).....	1951-53	W. Russell Faber.....	June 1981-May 1986
J. Fred Thomas .....	1953-56	Gary E. Crowell.....	May 1986-June 30, 1992
G. Graybill Diehm.....	1957-60	Donetta M. Smith (Acting).....	July 1, 1992-Jan. 26, 1993
Dennis J. Mulvihill .....	1961-62	N. James Tanase (Acting).....	Feb. 2, 1993-Feb. 9, 1993
Alfons H. Letzler .....	1963-67	W. Russell Faber.....	Feb. 9, 1993-Dec. 31, 2013
Albert E. Madigan .....	1967-70	Donetta M. D'Innocenzo (Acting).....	Dec. 2013-Mar. 2014
Thomas J. Kalman.....	1971-80	Donetta M. D'Innocenzo .....	Mar. 17, 2014-

## SPEAKERS OF THE PROVINCIAL ASSEMBLY 1682–1790

Year Elected	Year Elected		
..... <sup>1</sup> .....	1682	Jeremiah Langhorne.....	1733
Thomas Winn.....	1682/1683 <sup>2</sup>	Andrew Hamilton.....	1734
Nicholas More.....	1684	John Kinsey.....	1739
John White .....	1685	John Wrigh.....	1745
Arthur Cook .....	1689	John Kinsey.....	1745/1746 <sup>4</sup>
Joseph Growdon.....	1690	Isaac Norris (I).....	1750
..... <sup>3</sup> .....	1691	Thomas Leech.....	1758
William Clark .....	1692	Isaac Norris (II).....	1758
Joseph Growdon.....	1693	Thomas Leech.....	1759
David Lloyd .....	1694	Isaac Norris (II).....	1759
Edward Shippen .....	1695	Benjamin Franklin .....	1764
John Simcock.....	1696	Isaac Norris (II).....	1764
John Blunston .....	1697	Joseph Fox.....	1764
Phineas Pemberton .....	1698	Joseph Galloway.....	1766
John Blunston .....	1699	Joseph Fox.....	1769
Joseph Growdon.....	1700	Joseph Galloway.....	1769
David Lloyd .....	1703	Edward Biddle.....	1774
Joseph Growden.....	1705	John Morton.....	1775
David Lloyd .....	1706	John Jacobs.....	1776
Richard Hill.....	1710	John Bayard.....	1777
Isaac Norris .....	1712	Frederick Augustus Muhlenberg.....	1780
Joseph Growdon.....	1713	George Gray .....	1783
David Lloyd .....	1714	John Bayard.....	1784
Joseph Growdon.....	1715	Thomas Mifflin.....	1785
Richard Hill.....	1716	Richard Peters .....	1788
William Trent .....	1717	William Bingham (under the new constitution).....	1790
Jonathan Dickinson.....	1718		
William Trent .....	1719		
Isaac Norris .....	1720		
Jeremiah Langhorne.....	1721		
Joseph Growdon.....	1722		
David Lloyd .....	1723		
William Biles.....	1724		
David Lloyd .....	1725		
Andrew Hamilton.....	1729		

<sup>1</sup> Records of the session are incomplete. Probably the Speaker was either Thomas Winn or Nicholas More.

<sup>2</sup> The election occurred March 12, 1682, Old Style, which some Quakers calculated as 1682, others as 1683.

<sup>3</sup> No public record extant.

<sup>4</sup> The election occurred January 6, 1745, Old Style, which some Quakers calculated as 1745, others as 1746.

## SPEAKERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES SINCE 1791

	Year Elected		Year Elected
William Bingham (Philadelphia)	1791	James R. Kelley (Fulton)	1866
Gerardus Wynkoop II (Philadelphia)	1793	John P. Glass (Allegheny)	1867
George Latimer (Philadelphia)	1794	Elisha W. Davis (Philadelphia)	1868
Cadwalader Evans (Montgomery)	1799	John Clark (Washington)	1869
Isaac Weaver Jr. (Greene)	1800	Butler B. Strang (Tioga)	1870
Simon Snyder (Northumberland)	1804	James H. Webb (Bradford)	1871
Charles Porter (Fayette)	1806	William Elliott (Philadelphia)	1872
Simon Snyder (Northumberland)	1807	H.H. McCormick (Allegheny)	1874
Nathaniel Boileau (Montgomery)	1808	Samuel F. Patterson (Allegheny)	1875
James Engle (Philadelphia)	1809	E. Reed Myer (Bradford)	1877
John Weber (Montgomery)	1810	Henry M. Long (Allegheny)	1879
John Todd (Bedford)	1812	Benjamin L. Hewitt (Blair)	1881
Robert Smith (Franklin) (resigned 2/14)	1813	John E. Faunce (Philadelphia)	1883
John St. Clair (vice Smith) (Fayette)	1814	James L. Graham (Allegheny)	1885
Jacob Holgate (Philadelphia)	1815	Henry K. Boyer (Philadelphia)	1887
Rees Hill (Greene)	1816	Henry K. Boyer (Philadelphia)	1889
William Davidson (Fayette)	1818	Caleb C. Thompson (Warren)	1891
Rees Hill (Greene)	1819	Caleb C. Thompson (Warren)	1893
Joseph Lawrence (Washington)	1820	Henry F. Walton (Philadelphia)	1895
John Gilmore (Allegheny, Butler)	1821	Henry K. Boyer (Philadelphia) (resigned 1/17/98)	1897
Joseph Lawrence (Washington)	1822	John R. Farr (Lackawanna)	1899
Joel B. Sutherland (Philadelphia)	1825	William T. Marshall (Allegheny)	1901
Joseph Ritner (Washington)	1826	Henry F. Walton (Philadelphia)	1903
Ner Middleswarth (Union)	1828	Henry F. Walton (Philadelphia)	1905
Frederick Smith (Franklin)	1830	Frank B. McClain (Lancaster)	1907
John LaPorte (Bradford, Tioga)	1832	John F. Cox (Allegheny)	1909
James Findley <sup>1</sup> (Westmoreland)	1833	John F. Cox (Allegheny) (dec. 11/6/1911)	1911
Samuel Anderson (Delaware)	1833	Milton W. Shreve <sup>2</sup> (Erie)	1911
William Patterson (Washington)	1834	George E. Alter (Allegheny)	1913
James Thompson (Venango, Warren)	1835	Charles A. Ambler (Montgomery) (dec. 8/29/40)	1915
Ner Middleswarth (Union)	1836	Richard J. Baldwin (Delaware)	1917
Lewis Dewart (Northumberland)	1837	Robert S. Spangler (York)	1919
William Hopkins (Washington)	1839	Robert S. Spangler (York) (unseated 4/26/21)	1921
William A. Crabb (Philadelphia)	1841	Samuel A. Whitaker (Chester) (elected 4/26/21)	1921
J. Ross Snowden (Venango, Clarion)	1842	C. J. Goodnough (Cameron)	1923
H.B. Wright (Luzerne, Wyoming)	1843	Thomas Bluett (Philadelphia)	1925
J. Ross Snowden (Venango, Clarion)	1844	Thomas Bluett (Philadelphia)	1927
Findley Patterson (Washington)	1845	James H. McClure <sup>3</sup> (Allegheny)	1927
Findley Patterson (Washington)	1846	Aaron B. Hess (Lancaster)	1929
James Cooper (Adams)	1847	C. J. Goodnough (Cameron)	1931
William F. Packer (Lycoming, Clinton)	1848	Grover C. Talbot (Delaware)	1933
William F. Packer (Potter, Sullivan)	1849	Wilson G. Sarig (Berks) (dec. 3/14/36)	1935
John S. McCalmont (Venango)	1850	Roy E. Furman (Greene)	1936
John Cessna (Bedford)	1851	Roy E. Furman (Greene)	1937
John S. Rhey (Armstrong, Cambria)	1852	Ellwood J. Turner (Delaware)	1939
William P. Schell (Bedford)	1853	Elmer Kilroy (Philadelphia)	1941
E.B. Chase (Susquehanna, Wyoming)	1854	Ira T. Fiss (Snyder)	1943
Henry K. Strong (Philadelphia)	1855	Ira T. Fiss (Snyder)	1945
Richard L. Wright (Philadelphia)	1856	Franklin H. Lichtenwalter <sup>4</sup> (Lehigh)	1947
J. Lawrence Getz (Berks)	1857	Herbert P. Sorg (Elk)	1949
A.B. Longaker (Montgomery)	1858	Herbert P. Sorg (Elk)	1951
W.C.A. Lawrence (Dauphin)	1859	Charles C. Smith (Philadelphia)	1953
W.C.A. Lawrence (Dauphin)	1860	Hiram G. Andrews (Cambria)	1955
Elisha W. Davis (Mercer, Venango)	1861	W. Stuart Helm (Armstrong)	1957
John Rowe (Franklin)	1862	Hiram G. Andrews (Cambria)	1959
John Cessna (Bedford)	1863	Hiram G. Andrews (Cambria)	1961
Henry C. Johnson (Crawford)	1864	W. Stuart Helm (Armstrong)	1963
Arthur G. Olmsted (Potter)	1865	Robert K. Hamilton (Beaver)	1965

	Year Elected
Kenneth B. Lee (Sullivan).....	1967
Herbert Fineman (Philadelphia).....	1969
Herbert Fineman (Philadelphia).....	1971
Kenneth B. Lee (Sullivan).....	1973
Herbert Fineman <sup>5</sup> (Philadelphia).....	1975, 1977
K. Leroy Irvis (Allegheny) (elected 5/23/77).....	1977
H. Jack Seltzer (Lebanon).....	1979
Matthew J. Ryan (Delaware).....	1981
K. Leroy Irvis (Allegheny).....	1983
K. Leroy Irvis (Allegheny).....	1985
K. Leroy Irvis (Allegheny).....	1987 (dec. 3/16/06)
James J. Manderino (Westmoreland).....	1989 (dec. 12/26/89)
Robert W. O'Donnell (Philadelphia).....	1990, 1991
H. William DeWeese (Greene).....	1993
Matthew J. Ryan (Delaware).....	1995
Matthew J. Ryan (Delaware).....	1997
Matthew J. Ryan (Delaware).....	1999
Matthew J. Ryan (Delaware).....	2001

	Year Elected
Matthew J. Ryan (Delaware).....	2003 (dec. 3/29/03)
John M. Perzel (Philadelphia).....	2003
John M. Perzel (Philadelphia).....	2005
Dennis M. O'Brien (Philadelphia).....	2007
Keith R. McCall (Carbon).....	2009
Samuel H. Smith (Jefferson).....	2011
Samuel H. Smith (Jefferson).....	2013
Mike Turzai (Allegheny).....	2015

<sup>1</sup> Resigned and appointed Secretary of the Commonwealth.

<sup>2</sup> As Chairman of Judiciary General Committee of the House of Representatives, succeeded John F. Cox, deceased, as Speaker on Dec. 5, 1911.

<sup>3</sup> As Chairman of Judiciary General Committee of the House of Representatives, succeeded Thomas Bluett, who was elected judge of the Municipal Court of Philadelphia.

<sup>4</sup> Resigned Oct. 5, 1947, after elected to U.S. Congress.

<sup>5</sup> Resigned May 23, 1977.

### HOUSE FLOOR LEADERS SINCE 1950

Session	Majority	Minority
1949-50	Charles H. Brunner R – Montgomery	Hiram G. Andrews D – Cambria
1951-52	Charles C. Smith R – Philadelphia	Hiram G. Andrews D – Cambria
1953-54	Albert W. Johnson R – McKean	Hiram G. Andrews D – Cambria
1955-56	Albert S. Readinger D – Berks	Charles C. Smith R – Philadelphia
1957-58	Albert W. Johnson R – McKean	Albert S. Readinger D – Berks
1958		Hiram G. Andrews D – Cambria
1959-60	Stephen McCann D – Greene	Albert W. Johnson R – McKean
1961-62	Stephen McCann D – Greene	Albert W. Johnson R – McKean
1963	Albert W. Johnson R – McKean	Anthony J. Petrosky D – Westmoreland
1964	Kenneth B. Lee R – Sullivan	
1965-66	Joshua Eilberg D – Philadelphia	Kenneth B. Lee R – Sullivan
1967-68	Lee A. Donaldson Jr. R – Allegheny	Herbert Fineman D – Philadelphia
1969-70	K. Leroy Irvis D – Allegheny	Lee A. Donaldson Jr. R – Allegheny
1971-72	K. Leroy Irvis D – Allegheny	Kenneth B. Lee R – Sullivan
1973-74	Robert J. Butera R – Montgomery	Herbert Fineman D – Philadelphia
1975-76	K. Leroy Irvis D – Allegheny	Robert J. Butera R – Montgomery

Session	Majority	Minority
1977	K. Leroy Irvis D – Allegheny	Robert J. Butera R – Montgomery
	James J. Manderino D – Westmoreland (elected May 22, 1977)	
1978	James J. Manderino D – Westmoreland	H. Jack Seltzer R – Lebanon
1979-80	Matthew J. Ryan R – Delaware	K. Leroy Irvis D – Allegheny
1981-82	Samuel E. Hayes Jr. R – Blair	K. Leroy Irvis D – Allegheny
1983-84	James J. Manderino D – Westmoreland	Matthew J. Ryan R – Delaware
1985-86	James J. Manderino D – Westmoreland	Matthew J. Ryan R – Delaware
1987-88	James J. Manderino D – Westmoreland	Matthew J. Ryan R – Delaware
1989	Robert W. O'Donnell D – Philadelphia	Matthew J. Ryan R – Delaware
1990	H. William DeWeese D – Greene	Matthew J. Ryan R – Delaware
1991-92	H. William DeWeese D – Greene	Matthew J. Ryan R – Delaware
1993-94	Ivan Itkin D – Allegheny	Matthew J. Ryan R – Delaware
1995-96	John M. Perzel R – Philadelphia	H. William DeWeese D – Greene
1997-98	John M. Perzel R – Philadelphia	H. William DeWeese D – Greene
1999-00	John M. Perzel R – Philadelphia	H. William DeWeese D – Greene
2001-02	John M. Perzel R – Philadelphia	H. William DeWeese D – Greene

Session	Majority	Minority
2003-04	John M. Perzel R – Philadelphia Samuel H. Smith R – Jefferson (elected Apr. 15, 2003)	H. William DeWeese D – Greene
2005-06	Samuel H. Smith R – Jefferson	H. William DeWeese D – Greene
2007-08	H. William DeWeese D – Greene	Samuel H. Smith R – Jefferson

Session	Majority	Minority
2009-10	Todd A. Eachus D – Luzerne	Samuel H. Smith R – Jefferson
2011-12	Mike Turzai R – Allegheny	Frank Dermody D – Allegheny
2013-14	Mike Turzai R – Allegheny	Frank Dermody D – Allegheny
2015-16	Dave Reed R – Indiana	Frank Dermody D – Allegheny

### PARLIAMENTARIANS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES SINCE 1950

	Term of Service
S. Edward Moore*	1935-64 1967-68
Thomas R. Balaban	1965-66 1969-72 1975-76
W.H. Clay Keen	1973-74 1979-82
Thomas S. McCormack	1977-78
Clancy Myer	1978, 1983-07
Reizdan B. Moore	2007-10
Clancy Myer	2011-

\* Mr. Moore, a member of the House staff for 55 years, was the first official House Parliamentarian, serving for 32 years. By a 1931 statute, the century-old office of Speaker's Clerk was elevated to Parliamentarian and became so known when Mr. Moore first held it in the 1935-36 session.

### COMPTROLLERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES SINCE 1950

	Term of Service
Harry A. Wagenheim	1947-66
Jean Francis	1967-78
Ann M. Santinoceto	1979-96
Alexis A. Brown	1997-

### CHIEF CLERKS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES SINCE 1950

	Term of Service
William E. Habbyslaw	1943-54
Benjamin L. Long	1955-56
Lloyd H. Wood	1957-58
Joseph Ominsky	1959-62
R.P. Stimmel	1963-64
Anthony J. Petrosky	1965-66
Adam T. Bower	1967-68
Vincent F. Scarcelll	1969-72 1975-78
Robert M. Scheipe	1973-74
Charles F. Mebus	1979-80
John J. Zubeck	1981-94
Ted Mazia	1995-05
Roger Nick	2005-09
Anthony Frank Barbush	2009-15
David L. Reddecliff	2015-

### SECRETARIES OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES 1943-1980

	Term of Service
William P. Roan	1943-54
Paul C. Moomaw	1955-56 1959-60
W.W. Waterhouse	1957-60 1963-64
Philip Lopresti	1961-62
Marion L. Munley	1965-66
R.P. Stimmel	1967-68 1973-74
Thomas F. Sullivan	1969-72 1975-78
Robert M. Scheipe	1979-80

POLITICAL DIVISION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY SINCE 1906

1906:	R	D	Vac		
Senate .....	40	10	-		
House .....	185	18	1		
Total .....	225	28	1		
1907:	R	D	Ind	Vac	
Senate .....	40	10	-	-	
House .....	154	50	1	2	
Total .....	194	60	1	2	
1908:	R	D	Ind	Vac	
Senate .....	37	9	-	4	
House .....	146	50	1	10	
Total .....	183	59	1	14	
1909:	R	D	Vac		
Senate .....	39	11	-		
House .....	173	34	-		
Total .....	212	45	-		
1910:	R	D	Vac		
Senate .....	36	11	3		
House .....	161	31	15		
Total .....	197	42	18		
1911:	R	D	Soc	Vac	
Senate .....	38	12	-	-	
House .....	159	44	1	3	
Total .....	197	56	1	3	
1912:	R	D	Soc	Vac	
Senate .....	36	12	-	2	
House .....	155	42	1	9	
Total .....	191	54	1	11	
1913:	R	D	*K	**W	Vac
Senate .....	34	15	-	1	2
House .....	125	55	9	14	4
Total .....	159	70	9	15	6
1914:	R	D	*K	**W	Vac
Senate .....	34	13	-	-	3
House .....	119	54	9	14	11
Total .....	153	67	9	14	14
1915:	R	D	**W	Soc	
Senate .....	38	11	1	-	
House .....	164	41	1	1	
Total .....	202	52	2	1	
1916:	R	D	**W	Soc	Vac
Senate .....	37	11	1	-	1
House .....	153	40	1	1	12
Total .....	190	51	2	1	13
1917:	R	D	**W	Soc	Vac
Senate .....	36	10	1	-	3
House .....	167	37	-	1	2
Total .....	203	47	1	1	5
1918:	R	D	**W	Soc	Vac
Senate .....	33	10	1	-	6
House .....	165	37	-	1	4
Total .....	198	47	1	1	10
1919:	R	D	Vac		
Senate .....	42	6	2		
House .....	176	21	10		
Total .....	218	27	12		

1920:	R	D	Vac		
Senate .....	41	6	3		
House .....	175	21	11		
Total .....	216	27	14		
1921:	R	D	Vac		
Senate .....	44	3	3		
House .....	181	14	12		
Total .....	225	17	15		
1923-24:	R	D	Vac		
Senate .....	41	7	2		
House .....	162	40	6		
Total .....	203	47	8		
1925-26:	R	D	Vac		
Senate .....	42	8	-		
House .....	194	14	-		
Total .....	236	22	-		
1927-28:	R	D	Vac		
Senate .....	45	5	-		
House .....	190	17	1		
Total .....	235	22	1		
1929-30:	R	D	Vac		
Senate .....	44	6	-		
House .....	192	16	-		
Total .....	236	22	-		
1931-32:	R	D	Vac		
Senate .....	46	4	-		
House .....	184	22	2		
Total .....	230	26	2		
1933-34:	R	D	Ind	Soc	Vac
Senate .....	43	7	-	-	-
House .....	139	65	2	1	1
Total .....	182	72	2	1	1
1935-36:	R	D	Soc	Vac	
Senate .....	31	19	-	-	
House .....	88	117	2	1	
Total .....	119	136	2	1	
1937-38:	R	D	Vac		
Senate .....	16	34	-		
House .....	54	154	-		
Total .....	70	188	-		
1939-40:	R	D	Vac		
Senate .....	25	23	2		
House .....	129	79	-		
Total .....	154	102	2		
1941-42:	R	D	Vac		
Senate .....	34	18	-		
House .....	82	126	-		
Total .....	114	144	-		
1943-44:	R	D	Vac		
Senate .....	32	18	-		
House .....	132	76	2		
Total .....	164	94	2		
1945-46:	R	D	Vac		
Senate .....	32	18	-		
House .....	109	99	-		
Total .....	141	117	-		

	R	D	Vac
<b>1947-48:</b>			
Senate .....	34	16	—
House .....	168	37	3
Total .....	202	53	3
<b>1949-50:</b>			
Senate .....	35	15	—
House .....	117	91	—
Total .....	152	106	—
<b>1951-52:</b>			
Senate .....	30	20	—
House .....	120	87	1
Total .....	150	107	1
<b>1953-54:</b>			
Senate .....	32	18	—
House .....	110	98	—
Total .....	142	116	—
<b>1955-56:</b>			
Senate .....	26	24	—
House .....	98	112	—
Total .....	124	136	—
<b>1957-58:</b>			
Senate .....	27	23	—
House .....	126	83	1
Total .....	153	106	1
<b>1959-60:</b>			
Senate .....	28	22	—
House .....	102	108	—
Total .....	130	130	—
<b>1961-62:</b>			
Senate .....	25	25	—
House .....	101	109	—
Total .....	126	134	—
<b>1963-64:</b>			
Senate .....	26	22	2
House .....	108	98	4
Total .....	134	120	6
<b>1965-66:</b>			
Senate .....	27	22	1
House .....	93	116	—
Total .....	120	138	1
<b>1967-68:</b>			
Senate .....	27	22	1
House .....	103	99	1
Total .....	130	121	2
<b>1969-70:</b>			
Senate .....	27	23	—
House .....	96	106	1
Total .....	123	129	1
<b>1971-72:</b>			
Senate .....	24	25	1
House .....	90	112	1
Total .....	114	137	2
<b>1973:</b>			
Senate .....	24	26	—
House .....	107	94	2
Total .....	131	120	2

	R	D	Vac
<b>1974:</b>			
Senate .....	23	27	—
House .....	108	95	—
Total .....	131	122	—
<b>1975:</b>			
Senate .....	20	29	1
House .....	89	114	—
Total .....	109	143	1
<b>1976:</b>			
Senate .....	20	30	—
House .....	89	114	—
Total .....	109	144	—
<b>1977:</b>			
Senate .....	20	30	—
House .....	84	116	3
Total .....	104	146	3
<b>1978:</b>			
Senate .....	19	30	1
House .....	84	118	1
Total .....	103	148	2
<b>1979:</b>			
Senate .....	22	28	—
House .....	103	100	—
Total .....	125	128	—
<b>1980:</b>			
Senate .....	22	28	—
House .....	101	99	3
Total .....	123	127	3
<b>1981:</b>			
Senate .....	26	23	1
House .....	102	100	1
Total .....	128	123	2
<b>1982:</b>			
Senate .....	26	24	—
House .....	101	98	4
Total .....	127	122	4
<b>1983:</b>			
Senate .....	27	23	—
House .....	100	103	—
Total .....	127	126	—
<b>1984:</b>			
Senate .....	27	23	—
House .....	99	103	1
Total .....	126	126	1
<b>1985:</b>			
Senate .....	27	23	—
House .....	100	103	—
Total .....	127	126	—
<b>1986:</b>			
Senate .....	27	23	—
House .....	100	101	2
Total .....	127	124	2
<b>1987:</b>			
Senate .....	26	24	—
House .....	100	101	2
Total .....	126	125	2

Year:	R	D	Vac
<b>1988:</b>			
Senate .....	27	22	1
House .....	97	99	7
Total .....	124	121	8
<b>1989:</b>			
Senate .....	27	23	-
House .....	99	103	1
Total .....	126	126	1
<b>1990:</b>			
Senate .....	27	22	1
House .....	98	103	2
Total .....	125	125	3
<b>1991:</b>			
Senate .....	26	24	-
House .....	96	107	-
Total .....	122	131	-
<b>1992:</b>			
Senate .....	26	24	-
Senate Reorganized Nov. 18, 1992 .....	25	25	-
House .....	94	107	2
Total .....	119	132	2
<b>1993:</b>			
Senate .....	24	24	2
House .....	97	102	4
Total .....	121	126	6
<b>1994:</b>			
Senate .....	25	23	2
Senate Reorganized Mar. 15, 1994 .....	25	22	3
House .....	102	100	1
Total .....	127	122	4
<b>1995:</b>			
Senate .....	27	21	2
House .....	102	100	1
Total .....	129	121	3
<b>1996:</b>			
Senate .....	29	19	2
House .....	102	99	2
Total .....	131	118	4
<b>1997:</b>			
Senate .....	29	20	1
House .....	103	99	1
Total .....	132	119	2
<b>1998:</b>			
Senate .....	30	20	-
House .....	104	99	-
Total .....	134	119	-
<b>1999:</b>			
Senate .....	30	20	-
House .....	103	100	-
Total .....	133	120	-
<b>2000:</b>			
Senate .....	30	20	-
House .....	100	100	3
Total .....	130	120	3
<b>2001:</b>			
Senate .....	27	20	3
House .....	103	97	3
Total .....	130	117	6

Year:	R	D	Vac
<b>2002:</b>			
Senate .....	29	20	1
House .....	103	98	2
Total .....	132	118	3
<b>2003:</b>			
Senate .....	28	20	2
House .....	105	94	4
Total .....	133	114	6
<b>2004:</b>			
Senate .....	29	21	-
House .....	109	94	-
Total .....	138	115	-
<b>2005:</b>			
Senate .....	28	19	3
House .....	109	93	1
Total .....	137	112	4
<b>2006:</b>			
Senate .....	28	21	1
House .....	108	94	1
Total .....	136	115	2
<b>2007:</b>			
Senate .....	29	21	-
House .....	101	102	-
Total .....	130	123	-
<b>2008:</b>			
Senate .....	28	21	1
House .....	101	102	0
Total .....	129	123	1
<b>2009:</b>			
Senate .....	28	20	2
House .....	97	104	2
Total .....	125	124	4
<b>2010:</b>			
Senate .....	30	19	1
House .....	98	104	1
Total .....	128	123	2
<b>2011:</b>			
Senate .....	30	19	1
House .....	112	91	0
Total .....	142	110	1
<b>2012:</b>			
Senate .....	28	20	2
House .....	110	91	2
Total .....	138	111	4
<b>2013:</b>			
Senate .....	27	23	0
House .....	111	90	2
Total .....	138	113	2
<b>2014:</b>			
Senate .....	27	22	1
House .....	0	0	0
Total .....	0	0	0

\*\* K – Keystone Party  
 \*\* W – Washington Party

## SPECIAL SESSIONS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY SINCE 1791

**1791** – Thomas Mifflin convoked the General Assembly in special session on August 23, 1791, and in his address gave as the purpose: To plan internal improvements and provide for a loan to the Commonwealth; also to make appropriations for repelling invaders committing depredations on the western frontiers of the State and to take action on claims of Pennsylvania against the United States. The General Assembly met in Philadelphia and adjourned September 30, 1791.

**1793** – Thomas Mifflin, in his address to the Legislature, met in special session, beginning August 27, 1793, outlined the purpose of the session. The message was read August 30. He urged providing for defraying the expense of “defending the port and river Delaware,” as well as an appropriation to pay deficiencies. The General Assembly adjourned September 5, 1793.

**1794** – The General Assembly was convened in extraordinary session, September 1, 1794, by Governor Thomas Mifflin in a call issued August 7, for the purpose of deriving means to maintain peace and dignity in the Commonwealth and providing more effectually for organizing, arming and equipping the militia in order to ensure a prompt and faithful compliance with government orders and such requisitions as the President might make. This was the proclamation convoking the General Assembly to take action in connection with the Whiskey insurrection. The session was held at the State House, in the City of Philadelphia, and was adjourned September 23, 1794.

**1797** – The General Assembly was convened in extraordinary session on August 28, 1797. Governor Mifflin, in a message to the General Assembly, read on August 29, 1797, gave the purpose of the session. To enable surer compliance with requisition of United States for 10,000 militia from Pennsylvania and to effect regulations reforming the military system, for regulating bankruptcy, to obtain better prison management and to make appropriations for the Land Office and also for the Health Office to further its fight against a malignant fever. The session was adjourned August 29, 1797, having consumed but two legislative days.

**1800** – Governor Thomas McKean issued a proclamation, October 18, 1800, calling the General Assembly into special session, to lay before that body certain Federal obligations, viz.: Providing for the choice of electors for President and Vice-President. The session was convened at the Borough of Lancaster, November 5, 1800 and ran into the regular session which began in December.

**1829** – The General Assembly was convoked in extra session for the consideration of matters pertaining to the Pennsylvania Canal and Railroad, by Governor John Andrew Shulze, on October 15, 1829, at the State Capitol. It adjourned December 1, 1829.

**1840** – From a message convening the General Assembly in extra session, it is found that the purpose was for consideration of certain financial matters of the Commonwealth. The General Assembly was called to meet on April 17, 1840, the day after the regular session had adjourned. Governor David Rittenhouse Porter issued the call on April 16, 1840. The session adjourned June 12, 1840.

**1857** – Governor James Pollock issued a proclamation on September 28, 1857, convening the General Assembly in special session to adopt measures of financial relief under circumstances threatening the credit of the Commonwealth. The session held at the State Capitol was adjourned on October 13, 1857.

**1861** – Governor Andrew G. Curtin called a special session of the General Assembly to meet at the Capitol on April 30, 1861, “to adopt such measures as seem best with the appearance of the rebellion.” The General Assembly adjourned May 16, 1861.

**1864** – Governor Curtin also issued a proclamation on August 1, 1864, for a special session of the General Assembly in the Capitol, August 9, 1864, to make greater military power of the Commonwealth immediately available for State and National defense. The session was called fourteen days before the date fixed for reconvening on August 23, in adjourned session by reason of war condition. It was adjourned on August 25, 1864.

**1883** – As set forth in the executive’s message, Governor Robert Emory Pattison convened the General Assembly in extra session June 7, 1883, to apportion the State into Senatorial and Representative districts in accordance to the provisions of the Constitution. The General Assembly adjourned on December 6, 1883.

**1891** – Governor Pattison also called an extra session of the Senate to begin on October 13, 1891, to investigate charges involving the Auditor General and State Treasurer and reflecting upon the manner in which their official duties had been performed and also to ascertain whether “reasonable cause” existed for their removal. A supplementary proclamation included in this extra session the charges concerning the conduct of several magistrates and constables in Philadelphia. The latter was issued October 12, 1891. The Senate adjourned on November 11, 1891.

**1906** – The General Assembly was called in extraordinary session, January 15, 1906, at 2 o’clock by Governor Samuel W. Pennypacker to consider legislation upon the following subjects: To adopt such measures as may be necessary for the handling of the public moneys; to reapportion the State into Senatorial and Representative districts; to provide for the personal registration of voters and for the government of cities of the first class; to designate the amount to be expended each year in the erection of county bridges; to abolish fees in the offices of the Secretary of the Commonwealth and the Insurance Commissioner. The General Assembly adjourned on February 15, 1906.

**1926** – Governor Gifford Pinchot, in a proclamation issued December 14, 1925, convening the General Assembly to meet in extraordinary session on January 13, 1926, gave as the purpose of the following: To revise the election and registration laws; to regulate, through an appropriate State agency, the Anthracite coal industry for domestic use in Philadelphia; to revise laws concerning banks, trust companies and building and loan associations; to provide additional means for enforcing the Eighteenth Amendment to the United States Constitution; to adjust differences between New Jersey and Pennsylvania delaying the completion of the Philadelphia-



Camden Bridge; to provide for and define the powers and duties of a Giant Power Board; to enter into a compact with the States of New York and New Jersey for the regulation of the flow of the Delaware River. The extra session adjourned on February 18, 1926.

**1931** – The General Assembly was convened in extraordinary session, November 9, 1931, by Governor Pinchot in his proclamation of October 31, 1931, for the purpose of considering measures for unemployment relief. A supplementary proclamation, issued November 9, 1931, included additional appropriations to the Department of Welfare for nonsectarian, medical and surgical hospitals and to the Department of Military Affairs for the State Veterans' Commission. It also provided for new appropriations to any department, board or commission of the State Government to enable additional projects to be undertaken for unemployment relief. The extra session adjourned December 30, 1931.

**1932** – The General Assembly was convened by extraordinary session, June 27, 1932, by Governor Pinchot in his proclamation of June 22, 1932, for the purpose of reducing appropriations previously made to balance the deficiency; unemployment relief, to authorize political subdivisions; to negotiate emergency loans, increase their taxing powers and revise the method of collecting delinquent taxes; to expand the powers of the Secretary of Banking; to authorize building and loan associations; to borrow from the Reconstruction Finance Corporation; to regulate payment of compensation of county employes in cities of the first class and the proposing of certain constitutional amendments. The extra session adjourned August 19, 1932.

**1933** – Governor Pinchot, in a proclamation dated November 9, 1933, convened the General Assembly in extraordinary session, November 13, 1933, to consider the following subjects: taxation and control of alcoholic beverages, old age pensions, unemployment relief, cooperation with Federal agencies, permanent registration in cities, relief for financially distressed property owners and taxpayers, modification of the banking laws, milk control and legislation necessary to give effect to any constitutional amendments adopted by the people on November 7, 1933. The session adjourned December 21, 1933.

**1934** – Governor Pinchot, in a proclamation dated September 8, 1934, convened the General Assembly in extraordinary session, September 12, 1934, to consider the following subjects: relief for the unemployed and indigent aged, financing necessary to provide therefor and payment of expenses of the extraordinary session. The session adjourned September 20, 1934.

**1936** – Governor Earle, in a proclamation dated April 27, 1936, and a supplemental proclamation dated April 30, 1936, convened the General Assembly in extraordinary session, May 4, 1936 to consider the following subjects: flood relief and control; unemployment relief; relief of overcrowding and correction of fire and safety hazards in State hospitals, asylums, sanatoria and other institutions; legislation to enable Pennsylvania to participate in the benefits of the Federal Social Security Acts; abatement of the penalties on real estate taxes; legislation to permit refunding of certain existing bonded indebtedness at lower rates of interest; appropriations for financially distressed school districts; an amendment to the

State Constitution permitting amendments to be submitted to the electors more frequently than is now permitted and legislation to provide revenue for the above enumerated subjects. The session adjourned August 6, 1936.

**1936** – Governor Earle, in a proclamation dated November 25, 1936, convened the General Assembly in extraordinary session December 1, 1936, to consider the following subjects: unemployment insurance and appropriations incident thereto, and appropriations for the expenses of the special session. The session adjourned December 5, 1936.

**1938** – Governor Earle, in a proclamation dated July 22, 1938, convened the General Assembly in extraordinary session July 25, 1938, to consider the following subjects: investigation of criminal charges against persons holding office under the Commonwealth; regulation of investigations of charges involving misdemeanor in office by the General Assembly and the courts; defining and regulating powers and duties of Attorney General and district attorneys; appropriation for public assistance and revision of laws relating to social security and public projects in order to obtain additional Federal grants; enlarging the scope of the General State Authority and municipal subdivisions in relation thereto; powers of school districts in the levy and collection of taxes; abatement of certain tax penalties; sale and exposure of fire-works; widening of approaches to the Delaware River Bridge; change in venue of criminal cases; regulating use of devices for transmission of information in furtherance of gambling; amendment of the Public Utility Law; creation of a commission to investigate the oil industry; invalidating certain commissioners; action on report of the Anthracite Coal Industry Commission; appropriations for flood purposes; revision of laws relating to exits from buildings; acquisition of real estate from housing authorities; additional care for the mentally ill and feeble-minded, and appropriations for the social session. The session adjourned November 30, 1938.

**1940** – Governor James, in a proclamation dated April 29, 1940, convened the General Assembly in extraordinary session May 6, 1940, to consider the following subjects: appropriations for payment of public assistance and for payment of administrative, auditing and disbursement expenses relating thereto; appropriations to provide aid to financially handicapped school districts; appropriations to pay expenses of extraordinary session; appropriation to the Joint State Government Commission for the continuance of its work; to make funds available in General Fund for foregoing appropriations; to transfer moneys from various special funds in State Treasury and subsequent reimbursement of such special funds out of the General Fund and reductions in such appropriations made by the General Assembly in its 1939 session; legislation necessary to conform to the provisions of the Unemployment Compensation Law to the new definition of "wages," contained in the provisions of the Federal Internal Revenue Code, as amended, which now relate to and impose, the Federal Unemployment Tax; legislation necessary to conform to the provisions of the Public Assistance Law to the new definition of the term "dependent" children contained in Title IV of the Federal Social Security Act, as amended; legislation necessary to permit the Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission to construct a turnpike from a point at or near Middlesex in Cumberland County, to the Delaware River, at or near Philadelphia, and to issue turnpike revenue bonds,

payable solely from tolls to pay the cost of such construction; legislation providing for the transfer of such moneys from the Veterans' Compensation Fund to the Sinking Funds as may be available to meet the interest and Sinking Fund requirements of the Veterans' Compensation Bonds issued under authority of the Act, approved January 5, 1934; legislation necessary to permit the Department of Property and Supplies to supervise and operate the Northwest Office Building; an amendment to the Pennsylvania Election Code to provide for the filling of vacancies occurring in the membership of either branch of the General Assembly when it is not in session or has not been called into extraordinary session. The session adjourned May 16, 1940.

**1942** – Governor James, in a proclamation dated February 10, 1942, and a supplemental proclamation dated February 17, 1942, convened the General Assembly in extraordinary session February 17, 1942, to consider the following subjects: Congressional reapportionment; postponement of the operation of the new parole law; suspension or modification of existing laws that interfere with the prosecution of any war in which this nation engages; authorizing political subdivisions to make appropriations to local district Councils of Defense; confirming and validating appropriations heretofore made for defense purposes permitting political subdivisions to acquire funds for these purposes by borrowing or by taxation; prevention of sabotage; mobilization and use of fire-fighting forces and equipment for National defense purposes; air-raid precautions and blackouts; liberalization of the Unemployment Compensation Law; appointment of substitute fiduciaries where existing fiduciaries are in military service, or allowing remaining fiduciaries to act where co-fiduciaries are in military service; cessation by the Commonwealth to the United States of America of jurisdiction of certain lands in Eddystone for the establishment of a plant to produce steel forgings and other articles necessary for the National defense; revision of benefits payable to dependents under the provisions of the Act of June 7, 1917, P. L. 600, as amended; authorizing the Department of Highways to construct, replace or repair bridges in cities of the third class which form connecting links on State highways necessary for national defense in cases where Federal funds and city funds are available for such purposes; authorizing building and loan associations to act as fiscal agents of the United States Government for the sale of United States Defense Bonds and Stamps; extending the time within which writs of election may issue for holding special elections to fill vacancies occurring in either House of the General Assembly, and the time within which nominations thereof may be filed; appropriation to the Department of Justice for the conduct of parole work of the Board of Pardons; appropriation for the expenses of the Legislative Committee on Congressional Reapportionment and appropriation for the expenses of the extraordinary session. The session adjourned April 10, 1942.

**1944** – Governor Martin, in a proclamation dated April 19, 1944, convened the General Assembly in extraordinary session May 1, 1944, to consider the following subjects: enabling persons serving in the armed forces of the United States or in the Merchant Marines of the United States, or serving in the American Red Cross, the Society of Friends, the Womens' Auxiliary Service Pilots or the United Service Organizations attached to and serving with the armed forces of the United States, to vote by military ballot in any primary, special or gen-

eral election held in time of war and six months thereafter, and authorizing the appropriation of funds and appropriating funds therefor; conferring certain powers and duties upon the State, local and district Councils of Defense, and others, county boards of election and election boards, with respect to obtaining, utilizing and disseminating information concerning persons serving in the armed forces of the United States or in the Merchant Marine of the United States, or serving in the American Red Cross, the Society of Friends, the Womens' Auxiliary Service Pilots or in the United Service Organizations attached to and serving with the armed forces of the United States, and authorizing the appropriation for the expenses of the Governor's Conference to be held in Harrisburg in the year one thousand nine hundred forty-four; appropriation for the expenses of the extraordinary session. The session adjourned May 5, 1944.

**1962** – Governor David L. Lawrence, in a proclamation dated January 16, 1962, convened the General Assembly in a special session January 22, 1962, to consider legislation upon the subject of Congressional Reapportionment. The session adjourned January 29, 1962.

**1963** – Governor William W. Scranton, in a proclamation dated September 11, 1963, convened the General Assembly in a special session November 12, 1963, to consider legislation upon the subject of reapportionment. The session adjourned December 14, 1963. Governor William W. Scranton, in a proclamation dated December 6, 1963, convened the General Assembly in a special session December 9, 1963, to consider action on appropriations to charitable and educational institutions which under Article III, Section 17, of the Constitution require a vote of two-thirds of all members elected to each house. The session adjourned December 14, 1963.

**1964** – Governor William W. Scranton, in a proclamation dated February 4, 1964, convened the General Assembly in a special session February 11, 1964, to consider legislation upon the following subjects: codifying, amending, revising and consolidating the laws relating to eminent domain; implementation of the authority granted by Article IX, Section 24, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania, otherwise known as "Project 70;" stabilization of the unemployment compensation fund by amending the provisions of the Unemployment Compensation Law relating to benefits, contributions and procedures; amending and clarifying the definition of "blind veteran" as defined in Act No. 17 of the 1963 sessions; providing for institutional care and treatment of aged patients of the State Mental Institutions who do not require treatment for mental disease. The session adjourned June 16, 1964.

**1966** – Governor William W. Scranton, in a proclamation dated February 24, 1966, convened the General Assembly in a special session February 28, 1966, to consider legislation upon the following subjects: to protect the safety of the public by prohibiting the mining of bituminous coal in such a manner as to cause cave-ins, collapses or subsidences; implementation of the amendment to Article V, Section 15, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania, adopted November 2, 1965, with respect to judicial service of former judges; authorizing the Governor of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania to enter into an Interstate Mining Compact to assure sound mining practices; increasing the maximum authorized complement of officers and members of the Pennsylvania State Police Force; providing protection to consumers against unfair credit practices; empowering the

State Public School Building Authority to construct, improve, maintain and operate buildings and facilities created and established pursuant to the Community College Act of 1963; postponing the date of establishment of those reorganized school districts which presently have judicial appeals pending until the final disposition thereof; providing for the purchase of social security offsets by retired members of the State Employees' Retirement System and the Public School Employees' Retirement System who retired prior to July 1, 1962. The session adjourned November 15, 1966.

**1966** – Governor William W. Scranton, in a proclamation dated March 2, 1966, convened the General Assembly in a special session March 2, 1966, to consider legislation upon the subject of Congressional reapportionment. The session adjourned March 8, 1966.

**1966** – Governor William W. Scranton, in a proclamation dated April 15, 1966, convened the General Assembly to meet April 18, 1966 in an extraordinary session to consider legislation upon the following subjects: providing for advance payments of subsidies to school districts; providing for highway scenic improvement and beautification; amending the Higher Education Assistance Agency Law with respect to eligibility of borrowers and the time and period of repayment of student loans; the establishment and operation of the University of Pittsburgh as a State-related university in the higher education system of the Commonwealth; a comprehensive program relating to mental health and retardation, and redefining and increasing the penalty for rape. The session adjourned November 15, 1966.

**1972** – Governor Milton J. Shapp, in a proclamation dated August 7, 1972, convened the General Assembly to meet August 14, 1972 in an extraordinary session to consider legislation upon the following subjects: reimbursement of volunteer fire companies for equipment and building losses sustained as a result of flood waters; municipal tax abatement for property lost or damaged by flood waters; flood plain zoning; authorization of an emergency bond issue for rehabilitation in areas affected by the flood of June, 1972; unemployment compensation problems created by the flood of June, 1972; allowing local governments to participate in or to obtain the benefit of any state contracts appropriate to their operations; creation of a Pennsylvania Housing Assistance Agency and definition of its powers; site development planning by the Commonwealth; consideration of the final report of the Commonwealth Compensation Commission issued June 22, 1972; amendments to the Industrial Development Authority Act to expand the provisions of the present act and make it applicable to Disaster Relief Projects; and amendments to the Constitution of Pennsylvania to enable the Commonwealth to give grants to and guaranty loans for individuals, including farmers, who suffered major damage as a result of the flood of June, 1972. The session adjourned November 30, 1972.

**1972** – Governor Milton J. Shapp, in a proclamation dated August 7, 1972, convened the General Assembly to meet August 14, 1972 in an extraordinary second and special session to consider legislation to reform the Pennsylvania Election and Registration Laws to bring them into conformity with the Federal Voting Rights Act Amendments of 1970, and to enact any additional election and registration legislation. The session adjourned November 30, 1972.

**1987** – Governor Robert P. Casey, in a proclamation dated August 13, 1987, convened the General Assembly to meet November 9, 1987 in special and extraordinary session to consider legislation on the subjects, rates and amounts of taxation able to be imposed by counties, cities, boroughs, incorporated towns, townships, home rule municipalities, and school districts; a comprehensive plan for allocating to municipalities and school districts (including therein the special needs of the municipalities and school districts adversely affected by an extraordinary change in their tax base) the funds appropriated in the General Appropriation Act of 1987 (Act 9A) for assisting municipalities in implementing local tax reform. The session expired constitutionally, November 30, 1988.

**1992** – Governor Robert P. Casey, in a proclamation dated September 17, 1992, convened the General Assembly to meet October 5, 1992 in special and extraordinary session to consider legislation to: control the costs of Pennsylvania's system of workers' compensation, including limits on payments to medical providers; provide for safer workplaces in order to reduce the number and severity of injuries requiring compensation; allow for greater use of self-insurance and pooling of workers' compensation liabilities by employers; reform the process by which workers' compensation insurance rates are established; expand access to comprehensive health care services for children by providing insurance coverage for uninsured children, and allowing spousal and child support to include health care coverage; establish basic rights and standards and uniform claims forms relating to health insurance; and to aid in recruiting and retaining primary health care providers in underserved areas across the Commonwealth, particularly in rural and urban communities. The session expired constitutionally, November 30, 1992.

**1995** – Governor Thomas J. Ridge, in a proclamation dated January 18, 1995, convened the General Assembly to meet January 23, 1995 in special and extraordinary session to consider legislation on crime. The session adjourned, sine die, October 31, 1995.

**1996** – Governor Thomas J. Ridge, in a proclamation dated February 13, 1996, convened the General Assembly to meet March 11, 1996 in special and extraordinary session to consider legislation on issues as a result of the Blizzard of January 1996, and the resulting Flood Emergency. The Session adjourned, sine die, June 28, 1996.

**2002** – Governor Mark S. Schweiker, in a proclamation dated August 2, 2002, convened the General Assembly to meet September 4, 2002 in special and extraordinary session to consider legislation to reduce the local real property tax. The session expired constitutionally, November 30, 2002.

**2005** – Governor Edward G. Rendell, in a proclamation dated September 15, 2005, convened the General Assembly to meet September 28, 2005, in special and extraordinary session to consider legislation to bring tax relief to every qualifying home owner of the Commonwealth utilizing revenues gained from those generated by Act 71 of 2004 or any other sources by considering legislation to amend the Homeowner Tax Relief Act and any other relevant statutes. The session adjourned, sine die, November 28, 2006.

**2007** – Governor Edward G. Rendell, in a proclamation dated July 30, 2007, convened the General Assembly to meet September 17, 2007, in special and extraordinary session to

consider any and all legislation regarding funding for and the making of investments in clean and renewable energy, energy conservation and economic development efforts relating thereto, and the establishment of requirements regarding the renewable energy content of liquid fuels. The session expired constitutionally, November 30, 2008.

2010 – Governor Edward G. Rendell, in a proclamation dated April 28, 2010, convened the General Assembly to meet May 3, 2010, in special and extraordinary session, to address the immediate and future transportation funding needs of the Commonwealth. The session expired constitutionally, November 30, 2010.

## LENGTH OF LEGISLATIVE SESSIONS SINCE 1776

No.	From	To	Days	No.	From	To	Days
<b>CONSTITUTION OF 1776</b>							
1	1. Nov. 28, 1776	Sept. 18, 1777	295	21	Dec. 6, 1796	April 5, 1797	121
	2. Sept. 25, 1777	Oct. 13, 1777	19		<sup>1</sup> Aug. 28, 1797	Aug. 29, 1797	2
2	1. Oct. 27, 1777	April 21, 1778	177	22	Dec. 5, 1797	April 5, 1798	122
	2. May 13, 1778	Sept. 11, 1778	122	23	Dec. 4, 1798	April 11, 1799	129
3	1. Oct. 26, 1778	Dec. 5, 1778	41	24	Dec. 3, 1799	Mar. 17, 1800	105
	2. Feb. 1, 1779	Oct. 10, 1779	252		<sup>1</sup> Nov. 5, 1800	Dec. , 1800	
4	1. Oct. 25, 1779	Mar. 25, 1780	152	25	Dec. 1800	Feb. 27, 1801	
	2. May 10, 1780	Sept. 23, 1780	137	26	Dec. 1, 1801	April 6, 1802	127
5	1. Oct. 23, 1780	April 10, 1781	170	27	Dec. 7, 1802	April 4, 1803	119
	2. May 24, 1781	June 26, 1781	34	28	Dec. 6, 1803	April 3, 1804	119
	3. Sept. 4, 1781	Oct. 2, 1781	29	29	Dec. 4, 1804	April 4, 1805	122
6	1. Oct. 22, 1781	Dec. 28, 1781	68	30	Dec. 3, 1805	Mar. 31, 1806	119
	2. Feb. 11, 1782	April 16, 1782	65	31	Dec. 2, 1806	April 13, 1807	133
	3. Aug. 1, 1782	Sept. 20, 1782	51	32	Dec. 1, 1807	Mar. 28, 1808	118
7	1. Oct. 28, 1782	Dec. 4, 1782	38	33	Dec. 6, 1808	April 4, 1809	120
	2. Jan. 15, 1783	Mar. 22, 1783	67	34	Dec. 5, 1809	Mar. 20, 1810	106
	3. Aug. 14, 1783	Sept. 26, 1783	44	35	Dec. 4, 1810	April 2, 1811	120
8	1. Oct. 27, 1783	Dec. 9, 1783	44	36	Dec. 3, 1811	Mar. 31, 1812	119
	2. Jan. 13, 1784	April 1, 1784	79	37	Dec. 1, 1812	Mar. 29, 1813	119
	3. July 20, 1784	Sept. 29, 1784	72	38	Dec. 7, 1813	Mar. 28, 1814	112
9	1. Oct. 25, 1784	Dec. 24, 1784	64	39	Dec. 6, 1814	Mar. 13, 1815	98
	2. Feb. 1, 1785	April 8, 1785	67	40	Dec. 5, 1815	Mar. 19, 1816	105
	3. Aug. 23, 1785	Sept. 23, 1785	32	41	Dec. 3, 1816	Mar. 25, 1817	113
10	1. Oct. 24, 1785	Dec. 22, 1785	60	42	Dec. 2, 1817	Mar. 24, 1818	113
	2. Feb. 25, 1786	April 8, 1786	43	43	Dec. 1, 1818	Mar. 30, 1819	120
	3. Aug. 22, 1786	Sept. 27, 1786	37	44	Dec. 7, 1819	Mar. 28, 1820	112
11	1. Oct. 25, 1786	Dec. 30, 1786	67	45	Dec. 5, 1820	April 3, 1821	120
	2. Sept. 20, 1787	Mar. 29, 1788	38	46	Dec. 4, 1821	April 2, 1822	120
	3. Sept. 4, 1787	Sept. 29, 1787	26	47	Dec. 3, 1822	April 1, 1823	120
12	1. Oct. 22, 1787	Nov. 29, 1787	39	48	Dec. 2, 1823	Mar. 30, 1824	119
	2. Feb. 19, 1788	Mar. 29, 1788	39	49	Dec. 7, 1824	Mar. 12, 1825	96
	3. Sept. 2, 1788	Oct. 4, 1788	33	50	Dec. 6, 1825	April 11, 1826	96
13	1. Oct. 27, 1788	Nov. 22, 1788	27	51	Dec. 5, 1826	April 17, 1827	134
	2. Feb. 3, 1789	Mar. 28, 1789	54	52	Dec. 4, 1827	April 15, 1828	133
	3. Aug. 18, 1789	Sept. 30, 1789	44	53	Dec. 2, 1828	April 24, 1829	144
14	1. Oct. 26, 1789	Dec. 9, 1789	45		<sup>1</sup> Nov. 3, 1829	Dec. 1, 1829	29
	2. Feb. 2, 1790	April 6, 1790	65	54	Dec. 1, 1829	April 7, 1830	128
	3. Aug. 24, 1790	Sept. 3, 1790	11	55	Dec. 7, 1830	April 5, 1831	120
<b>CONSTITUTION OF 1790</b>							
15	Dec. 7, 1790	April 13, 1791	128	56	Dec. 7, 1831	April 12, 1832	127
	<sup>1</sup> Aug. 23, 1791	Sept. 30, 1791	39	57	Dec. 4, 1832	April 9, 1833	127
16	Dec. 6, 1791	April 10, 1792	126	58	Dec. 3, 1833	April 15, 1834	134
17	Dec. 4, 1792	April 11, 1793	129	59	Dec. 2, 1834	April 15, 1835	135
	<sup>1</sup> Aug. 27, 1793	Sept. 5, 1793	10	<b>CONSTITUTION OF 1838</b>			
18	Dec. 3, 1793	April 22, 1794	41	60	Dec. 1, 1835	June 16, 1836	198
	<sup>1</sup> Sept. 1, 1794	Sept. 23, 1794	23	61	Dec. 6, 1836	April 4, 1837	120
19	Dec. 2, 1794	April 20, 1795	140	62	Dec. 5, 1837	April 17, 1838	134
20	Dec. 3, 1795	April 4, 1796	123	63	Dec. 4, 1838	June 25, 1839	204
				64	Jan. 7, 1840	April 16, 1840	131
					<sup>1</sup> April 17, 1840	June 12, 1840	67



No.	From	To	Days	No.	From	To	Days
150	Jan. 4, 1966	Nov. 15, 1966	58(S) 52(HR)	174	Jan. 2, 1990	Dec. 13, 1989 Nov. 30, 1990	77(HR) 60(S)
	<sup>1</sup> Feb. 28, 1966	Nov. 15, 1966	47(HR) 46(HR)	175	Jan. 1, 1991	Jan. 7, 1992 Dec. 11, 1991	77(S) 87(HR)
	<sup>1</sup> Mar. 2, 1966	Mar. 8, 1966	5(S) 5(HR)	176	Jan. 7, 1992	Nov. 30, 1992	62(S) 58(HR)
	<sup>1</sup> April 18, 1966	Nov. 15, 1966	37(S) 40(HR)		<sup>1</sup> Oct. 5, 1992	Nov. 30, 1992 Oct. 8, 1992	1(S) 3(HR)
151	Jan. 2, 1967	Dec. 21, 1967	103(S) 101(HR)	177	Jan. 5, 1993	Jan. 4, 1994 Dec. 15, 1993	50(S) 66(HR)
152	Jan. 1, 1968	Nov. 22, 1968	61(S) 54(HR)	178	Jan. 4, 1994	Nov. 30, 1994	51(S) 66(HR)
<b>CONSTITUTION OF 1968-69</b>				179	Jan. 3, 1995	Jan. 2, 1996 Dec. 13, 1995	73(S) 81(HR)
153	Jan. 7, 1969	Dec. 31, 1969	98(S) 91(HR)		<sup>1</sup> Jan. 23, 1995	Oct. 31, 1995	59(S) 67(HR)
154	Jan. 6, 1970	Nov. 19, 1970	57(S) 57(HR)	180	Jan. 2, 1996	Nov. 30, 1996	63(S) 71(HR)
155	Jan. 5, 1971	Dec. 28, 1971	108(S) 102(HR)		<sup>1</sup> Mar. 11, 1996	June 28, 1996	34(S) 37(HR)
156	Jan. 4, 1972	Nov. 30, 1972	78(S) 78(HR)	181	Jan. 7, 1997	Jan. 6, 1998 Dec. 10, 1997	64(S) 66(HR)
	Aug. 14, 1972	Nov. 30, 1972	27(S) 25(HR)	182	Jan. 6, 1998	Nov. 30, 1998	48(S) 55(HR)
	Aug. 14, 1972	Nov. 30, 1972	25(S) 25(HR)	183	Jan. 5, 1999	Jan. 4, 2000 Dec. 8, 1999	59(S) 61(HR)
157	Jan. 2, 1973	Jan. 1, 1974	87(S) 93(HR)	184	Jan. 4, 2000	Nov. 30, 2000	45(S) 56(HR)
158	Jan. 1, 1974	Nov. 30, 1974	70(S) 77(HR)	185	Jan. 2, 2001	Jan. 1, 2002 Dec. 13, 2001	65(S) 73(HR)
159	Jan. 7, 1975	Jan. 6, 1976	71(S) 92(HR)	186	Jan. 1, 2002	Nov. 30, 2002	71(S) 81(HR)
160	Jan. 6, 1976	Nov. 17, 1976	54(S) 69(HR)		<sup>1</sup> Sept. 4, 2002	Nov. 30, 2002	14(S) 16(HR)
161	Jan. 4, 1977	Jan. 3, 1978 Dec. 15, 1977	94(S) 115(HR)	187	Jan. 7, 2003	Jan. 6, 2004 Dec. 23, 2003	88(S) 110(HR)
162	Jan. 3, 1978	Nov. 30, 1978	55(S) 51(HR)	188	Jan. 6, 2004	Nov. 30, 2004	68(S) 76(HR)
163	Jan. 2, 1979	Jan. 1, 1980 Dec. 12, 1979	71(S) 89(HR)	189	Jan. 4, 2005	Jan. 3, 2006 Dec. 20, 2005	77(S) 80(HR)
164	Jan. 1, 1980	Nov. 19, 1980	65(S) 70(HR)		<sup>1</sup> Sept. 28, 2005	Nov. 28, 2006	55(S) 50(HR)
165	Jan. 6, 1981	Jan. 5, 1982 Dec. 16, 1981	75(S) 81(HR)	190	Jan. 3, 2006	Nov. 28, 2006	67(S) 71(HR)
166	Jan. 5, 1982	Nov. 30, 1982	59(S) 64(HR)	191	Jan. 2, 2007	Jan. 1, 2008 Dec. 13, 2007	96(S) 115(HR)
167	Jan. 4, 1983	Jan. 3, 1984 Dec. 14, 1983	93(S) 99(HR)		<sup>1</sup> Sept. 17, 2007	Nov. 30, 2008	65(S) 93(HR)
168	Jan. 3, 1984	Nov. 30, 1984	65(S) 70(HR)	192	Jan. 1, 2008	Nov. 30, 2008	66(S) 70(HR)
169	Jan. 1, 1985	Jan. 7, 1986 Dec. 12, 1985	79(S) 80(HR)	193	Jan. 6, 2009	Jan. 5, 2010	96(S) 137(HR)
170	Jan. 7, 1986	Nov. 26, 1986	64(S) 72(HR)	194	Jan. 5, 2010	Nov. 30, 2010	56(S) 64(HR)
171	Jan. 6, 1987	Jan. 5, 1988 Dec. 15, 1987	86(S) 83(HR)	195	Jan. 4, 2011	Dec. 22, 2011	74(S) 88(HR)
	<sup>1</sup> Nov. 9, 1987	Nov. 30, 1988	69(S) 67(HR)	196	Jan. 3, 2012	Nov. 14, 2012	59(S) 67(HR)
172	Jan. 5, 1988	Nov. 30, 1988	67(S) 68(HR)	197	Jan. 1, 2013	Jan. 7, 2014	75(S) 81(HR)
173	Jan. 3, 1989	Jan. 2, 1990	73(S)				

No.	From	To	Days
198	Jan. 7, 2014	Nov. 30, 2014	61(S) 69(HR)
199	Jan. 6, 2015		

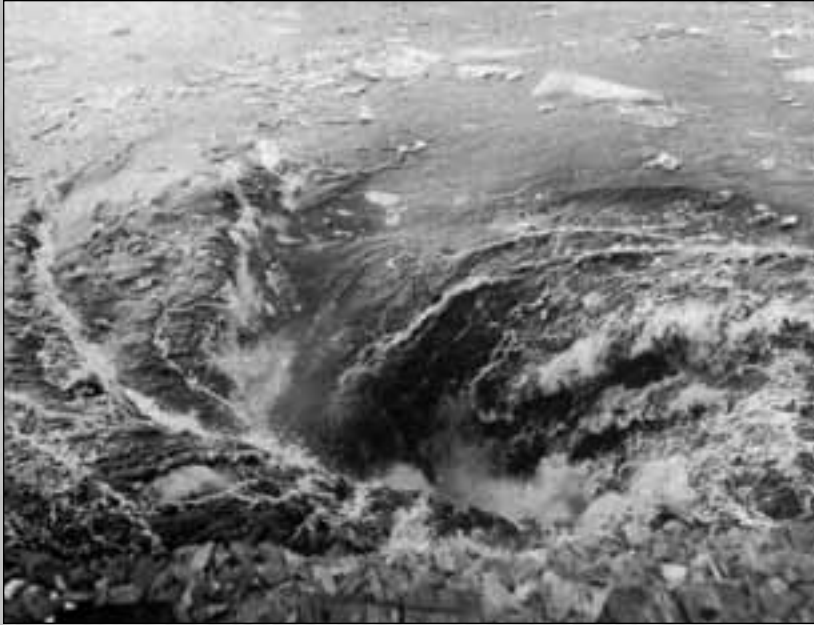
---

<sup>1</sup> *Extra or special session.*

<sup>2</sup> *Extra session of Senate.*

\* *First annual session.*

---



*Credit: Wyoming Historical and Geological Society (Stephen N. Lukasiak, photographer)*

A close-up photo of a large whirlpool in the Susquehanna River, caused by a mine collapse. In 1959, the Knox Coal Company ignored safety regulations and dug too close to the riverbed while tunneling under the Susquehanna River. The river crashed through into the mine, flooding it and creating this immense whirlpool. Twelve miners were drowned.



*Credit: Wyoming Historical and Geological Society*

In January 1959, officials dumped railroad cars into the Susquehanna River near Pittston in a desperate attempt to plug the hole in the riverbed created by the Knox Mine Disaster.



Year:	R	D	Vac
<b>1988:</b>			
Senate .....	27	22	1
House .....	97	99	7
Total .....	124	121	8
<b>1989:</b>			
Senate .....	27	23	-
House .....	99	103	1
Total .....	126	126	1
<b>1990:</b>			
Senate .....	27	22	1
House .....	98	103	2
Total .....	125	125	3
<b>1991:</b>			
Senate .....	26	24	-
House .....	96	107	-
Total .....	122	131	-
<b>1992:</b>			
Senate .....	26	24	-
Senate Reorganized Nov. 18, 1992 .....	25	25	-
House .....	94	107	2
Total .....	119	132	2
<b>1993:</b>			
Senate .....	24	24	2
House .....	97	102	4
Total .....	121	126	6
<b>1994:</b>			
Senate .....	25	23	2
Senate Reorganized Mar. 15, 1994 .....	25	22	3
House .....	102	100	1
Total .....	127	122	4
<b>1995:</b>			
Senate .....	27	21	2
House .....	102	100	1
Total .....	129	121	3
<b>1996:</b>			
Senate .....	29	19	2
House .....	102	99	2
Total .....	131	118	4
<b>1997:</b>			
Senate .....	29	20	1
House .....	103	99	1
Total .....	132	119	2
<b>1998:</b>			
Senate .....	30	20	-
House .....	104	99	-
Total .....	134	119	-
<b>1999:</b>			
Senate .....	30	20	-
House .....	103	100	-
Total .....	133	120	-
<b>2000:</b>			
Senate .....	30	20	-
House .....	100	100	3
Total .....	130	120	3
<b>2001:</b>			
Senate .....	27	20	3
House .....	103	97	3
Total .....	130	117	6

Year:	R	D	Vac
<b>2002:</b>			
Senate .....	29	20	1
House .....	103	98	2
Total .....	132	118	3
<b>2003:</b>			
Senate .....	28	20	2
House .....	105	94	4
Total .....	133	114	6
<b>2004:</b>			
Senate .....	29	21	-
House .....	109	94	-
Total .....	138	115	-
<b>2005:</b>			
Senate .....	28	19	3
House .....	109	93	1
Total .....	137	112	4
<b>2006:</b>			
Senate .....	28	21	1
House .....	108	94	1
Total .....	136	115	2
<b>2007:</b>			
Senate .....	29	21	-
House .....	101	102	-
Total .....	130	123	-
<b>2008:</b>			
Senate .....	28	21	1
House .....	101	102	0
Total .....	129	123	1
<b>2009:</b>			
Senate .....	28	20	2
House .....	97	104	2
Total .....	125	124	4
<b>2010:</b>			
Senate .....	30	19	1
House .....	98	104	1
Total .....	128	123	2
<b>2011:</b>			
Senate .....	30	19	1
House .....	112	91	0
Total .....	142	110	1
<b>2012:</b>			
Senate .....	28	20	2
House .....	110	91	2
Total .....	138	111	4
<b>2013:</b>			
Senate .....	27	23	0
House .....	111	90	2
Total .....	138	113	2
<b>2014:</b>			
Senate .....	27	22	1
House .....	0	0	0
Total .....	0	0	0

\*\* K - Keystone Party

\*\* W - Washington Party

## SPECIAL SESSIONS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY SINCE 1791

**1791** – Thomas Mifflin convoked the General Assembly in special session on August 23, 1791, and in his address gave as the purpose: To plan internal improvements and provide for a loan to the Commonwealth; also to make appropriations for repelling invaders committing depredations on the western frontiers of the State and to take action on claims of Pennsylvania against the United States. The General Assembly met in Philadelphia and adjourned September 30, 1791.

**1793** – Thomas Mifflin, in his address to the Legislature, met in special session, beginning August 27, 1793, outlined the purpose of the session. The message was read August 30. He urged providing for defraying the expense of “defending the port and river Delaware,” as well as an appropriation to pay deficiencies. The General Assembly adjourned September 5, 1793.

**1794** – The General Assembly was convened in extraordinary session, September 1, 1794, by Governor Thomas Mifflin in a call issued August 7, for the purpose of deriving means to maintain peace and dignity in the Commonwealth and providing more effectually for organizing, arming and equipping the militia in order to ensure a prompt and faithful compliance with government orders and such requisitions as the President might make. This was the proclamation convoking the General Assembly to take action in connection with the Whiskey insurrection. The session was held at the State House, in the City of Philadelphia, and was adjourned September 23, 1794.

**1797** – The General Assembly was convened in extraordinary session on August 28, 1797. Governor Mifflin, in a message to the General Assembly, read on August 29, 1797, gave the purpose of the session. To enable surer compliance with requisition of United States for 10,000 militia from Pennsylvania and to effect regulations reforming the military system, for regulating bankruptcy, to obtain better prison management and to make appropriations for the Land Office and also for the Health Office to further its fight against a malignant fever. The session was adjourned August 29, 1797, having consumed but two legislative days.

**1800** – Governor Thomas McKean issued a proclamation, October 18, 1800, calling the General Assembly into special session, to lay before that body certain Federal obligations, viz.: Providing for the choice of electors for President and Vice-President. The session was convened at the Borough of Lancaster, November 5, 1800 and ran into the regular session which began in December.

**1829** – The General Assembly was convoked in extra session for the consideration of matters pertaining to the Pennsylvania Canal and Railroad, by Governor John Andrew Shulze, on October 15, 1829, at the State Capitol. It adjourned December 1, 1829.

**1840** – From a message convening the General Assembly in extra session, it is found that the purpose was for consideration of certain financial matters of the Commonwealth. The General Assembly was called to meet on April 17, 1840, the day after the regular session had adjourned. Governor David Rittenhouse Porter issued the call on April 16, 1840. The session adjourned June 12, 1840.

**1857** – Governor James Pollock issued a proclamation on September 28, 1857, convening the General Assembly in special session to adopt measures of financial relief under circumstances threatening the credit of the Commonwealth. The session held at the State Capitol was adjourned on October 13, 1857.

**1861** – Governor Andrew G. Curtin called a special session of the General Assembly to meet at the Capitol on April 30, 1861, “to adopt such measures as seem best with the appearance of the rebellion.” The General Assembly adjourned May 16, 1861.

**1864** – Governor Curtin also issued a proclamation on August 1, 1864, for a special session of the General Assembly in the Capitol, August 9, 1864, to make greater military power of the Commonwealth immediately available for State and National defense. The session was called fourteen days before the date fixed for reconvening on August 23, in adjourned session by reason of war condition. It was adjourned on August 25, 1864.

**1883** – As set forth in the executive’s message, Governor Robert Emory Pattison convened the General Assembly in extra session June 7, 1883, to apportion the State into Senatorial and Representative districts in accordance to the provisions of the Constitution. The General Assembly adjourned on December 6, 1883.

**1891** – Governor Pattison also called an extra session of the Senate to begin on October 13, 1891, to investigate charges involving the Auditor General and State Treasurer and reflecting upon the manner in which their official duties had been performed and also to ascertain whether “reasonable cause” existed for their removal. A supplementary proclamation included in this extra session the charges concerning the conduct of several magistrates and constables in Philadelphia. The latter was issued October 12, 1891. The Senate adjourned on November 11, 1891.

**1906** – The General Assembly was called in extraordinary session, January 15, 1906, at 2 o’clock by Governor Samuel W. Pennypacker to consider legislation upon the following subjects: To adopt such measures as may be necessary for the handling of the public moneys; to reapportion the State into Senatorial and Representative districts; to provide for the personal registration of voters and for the government of cities of the first class; to designate the amount to be expended each year in the erection of county bridges; to abolish fees in the offices of the Secretary of the Commonwealth and the Insurance Commissioner. The General Assembly adjourned on February 15, 1906.

**1926** – Governor Gifford Pinchot, in a proclamation issued December 14, 1925, convening the General Assembly to meet in extraordinary session on January 13, 1926, gave as the purpose of the following: To revise the election and registration laws; to regulate, through an appropriate State agency, the Anthracite coal industry for domestic use in Philadelphia; to revise laws concerning banks, trust companies and building and loan associations; to provide additional means for enforcing the Eighteenth Amendment to the United States Constitution; to adjust differences between New Jersey and Pennsylvania delaying the completion of the Philadelphia-

Camden Bridge; to provide for and define the powers and duties of a Giant Power Board; to enter into a compact with the States of New York and New Jersey for the regulation of the flow of the Delaware River. The extra session adjourned on February 18, 1926.

**1931** – The General Assembly was convened in extraordinary session, November 9, 1931, by Governor Pinchot in his proclamation of October 31, 1931, for the purpose of considering measures for unemployment relief. A supplementary proclamation, issued November 9, 1931, included additional appropriations to the Department of Welfare for nonsectarian, medical and surgical hospitals and to the Department of Military Affairs for the State Veterans' Commission. It also provided for new appropriations to any department, board or commission of the State Government to enable additional projects to be undertaken for unemployment relief. The extra session adjourned December 30, 1931.

**1932** – The General Assembly was convened by extraordinary session, June 27, 1932, by Governor Pinchot in his proclamation of June 22, 1932, for the purpose of reducing appropriations previously made to balance the deficiency; unemployment relief, to authorize political subdivisions; to negotiate emergency loans, increase their taxing powers and revise the method of collecting delinquent taxes; to expand the powers of the Secretary of Banking; to authorize building and loan associations; to borrow from the Reconstruction Finance Corporation; to regulate payment of compensation of county employes in cities of the first class and the proposing of certain constitutional amendments. The extra session adjourned August 19, 1932.

**1933** – Governor Pinchot, in a proclamation dated November 9, 1933, convened the General Assembly in extraordinary session, November 13, 1933, to consider the following subjects: taxation and control of alcoholic beverages, old age pensions, unemployment relief, cooperation with Federal agencies, permanent registration in cities, relief for financially distressed property owners and taxpayers, modification of the banking laws, milk control and legislation necessary to give effect to any constitutional amendments adopted by the people on November 7, 1933. The session adjourned December 21, 1933.

**1934** – Governor Pinchot, in a proclamation dated September 8, 1934, convened the General Assembly in extraordinary session, September 12, 1934, to consider the following subjects: relief for the unemployed and indigent aged, financing necessary to provide therefor and payment of expenses of the extraordinary session. The session adjourned September 20, 1934.

**1936** – Governor Earle, in a proclamation dated April 27, 1936, and a supplemental proclamation dated April 30, 1936, convened the General Assembly in extraordinary session, May 4, 1936 to consider the following subjects: flood relief and control; unemployment relief; relief of overcrowding and correction of fire and safety hazards in State hospitals, asylums, sanatoria and other institutions; legislation to enable Pennsylvania to participate in the benefits of the Federal Social Security Acts; abatement of the penalties on real estate taxes; legislation to permit refunding of certain existing bonded indebtedness at lower rates of interest; appropriations for financially distressed school districts; an amendment to the

State Constitution permitting amendments to be submitted to the electors more frequently than is now permitted and legislation to provide revenue for the above enumerated subjects. The session adjourned August 6, 1936.

**1936** – Governor Earle, in a proclamation dated November 25, 1936, convened the General Assembly in extraordinary session December 1, 1936, to consider the following subjects: unemployment insurance and appropriations incident thereto, and appropriations for the expenses of the special session. The session adjourned December 5, 1936.

**1938** – Governor Earle, in a proclamation dated July 22, 1938, convened the General Assembly in extraordinary session July 25, 1938, to consider the following subjects: investigation of criminal charges against persons holding office under the Commonwealth; regulation of investigations of charges involving misdemeanor in office by the General Assembly and the courts; defining and regulating powers and duties of Attorney General and district attorneys; appropriation for public assistance and revision of laws relating to social security and public projects in order to obtain additional Federal grants; enlarging the scope of the General State Authority and municipal subdivisions in relation thereto; powers of school districts in the levy and collection of taxes; abatement of certain tax penalties; sale and exposure of fire-works; widening of approaches to the Delaware River Bridge; change in venue of criminal cases; regulating use of devices for transmission of information in furtherance of gambling; amendment of the Public Utility Law; creation of a commission to investigate the oil industry; invalidating certain commissioners; action on report of the Anthracite Coal Industry Commission; appropriations for flood purposes; revision of laws relating to exits from buildings; acquisition of real estate from housing authorities; additional care for the mentally ill and feeble-minded, and appropriations for the social session. The session adjourned November 30, 1938.

**1940** – Governor James, in a proclamation dated April 29, 1940, convened the General Assembly in extraordinary session May 6, 1940, to consider the following subjects: appropriations for payment of public assistance and for payment of administrative, auditing and disbursement expenses relating thereto; appropriations to provide aid to financially handicapped school districts; appropriations to pay expenses of extraordinary session; appropriation to the Joint State Government Commission for the continuance of its work; to make funds available in General Fund for foregoing appropriations; to transfer moneys from various special funds in State Treasury and subsequent reimbursement of such special funds out of the General Fund and reductions in such appropriations made by the General Assembly in its 1939 session; legislation necessary to conform to the provisions of the Unemployment Compensation Law to the new definition of "wages," contained in the provisions of the Federal Internal Revenue Code, as amended, which now relate to and impose, the Federal Unemployment Tax; legislation necessary to conform to the provisions of the Public Assistance Law to the new definition of the term "dependent" children contained in Title IV of the Federal Social Security Act, as amended; legislation necessary to permit the Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission to construct a turnpike from a point at or near Middlesex in Cumberland County, to the Delaware River, at or near Philadelphia, and to issue turnpike revenue bonds,

payable solely from tolls to pay the cost of such construction; legislation providing for the transfer of such moneys from the Veterans' Compensation Fund to the Sinking Funds as may be available to meet the interest and Sinking Fund requirements of the Veterans' Compensation Bonds issued under authority of the Act, approved January 5, 1934; legislation necessary to permit the Department of Property and Supplies to supervise and operate the Northwest Office Building; an amendment to the Pennsylvania Election Code to provide for the filling of vacancies occurring in the membership of either branch of the General Assembly when it is not in session or has not been called into extraordinary session. The session adjourned May 16, 1940.

**1942** – Governor James, in a proclamation dated February 10, 1942, and a supplemental proclamation dated February 17, 1942, convened the General Assembly in extraordinary session February 17, 1942, to consider the following subjects: Congressional reapportionment; postponement of the operation of the new parole law; suspension or modification of existing laws that interfere with the prosecution of any war in which this nation engages; authorizing political subdivisions to make appropriations to local district Councils of Defense; confirming and validating appropriations heretofore made for defense purposes permitting political subdivisions to acquire funds for these purposes by borrowing or by taxation; prevention of sabotage; mobilization and use of fire-fighting forces and equipment for National defense purposes; air-raid precautions and blackouts; liberalization of the Unemployment Compensation Law; appointment of substitute fiduciaries where existing fiduciaries are in military service, or allowing remaining fiduciaries to act where co-fiduciaries are in military service; cessation by the Commonwealth to the United States of America of jurisdiction of certain lands in Eddystone for the establishment of a plant to produce steel forgings and other articles necessary for the National defense; revision of benefits payable to dependents under the provisions of the Act of June 7, 1917, P. L. 600, as amended; authorizing the Department of Highways to construct, replace or repair bridges in cities of the third class which form connecting links on State highways necessary for national defense in cases where Federal funds and city funds are available for such purposes; authorizing building and loan associations to act as fiscal agents of the United States Government for the sale of United States Defense Bonds and Stamps; extending the time within which writs of election may issue for holding special elections to fill vacancies occurring in either House of the General Assembly, and the time within which nominations thereof may be filed; appropriation to the Department of Justice for the conduct of parole work of the Board of Pardons; appropriation for the expenses of the Legislative Committee on Congressional Reapportionment and appropriation for the expenses of the extraordinary session. The session adjourned April 10, 1942.

**1944** – Governor Martin, in a proclamation dated April 19, 1944, convened the General Assembly in extraordinary session May 1, 1944, to consider the following subjects: enabling persons serving in the armed forces of the United States or in the Merchant Marines of the United States, or serving in the American Red Cross, the Society of Friends, the Womens' Auxiliary Service Pilots or the United Service Organizations attached to and serving with the armed forces of the United States, to vote by military ballot in any primary, special or gen-

eral election held in time of war and six months thereafter, and authorizing the appropriation of funds and appropriating funds therefor; conferring certain powers and duties upon the State, local and district Councils of Defense, and others, county boards of election and election boards, with respect to obtaining, utilizing and disseminating information concerning persons serving in the armed forces of the United States or in the Merchant Marine of the United States, or serving in the American Red Cross, the Society of Friends, the Womens' Auxiliary Service Pilots or in the United Service Organizations attached to and serving with the armed forces of the United States, and authorizing the appropriation for the expenses of the Governor's Conference to be held in Harrisburg in the year one thousand nine hundred forty-four; appropriation for the expenses of the extraordinary session. The session adjourned May 5, 1944.

**1962** – Governor David L. Lawrence, in a proclamation dated January 16, 1962, convened the General Assembly in a special session January 22, 1962, to consider legislation upon the subject of Congressional Reapportionment. The session adjourned January 29, 1962.

**1963** – Governor William W. Scranton, in a proclamation dated September 11, 1963, convened the General Assembly in a special session November 12, 1963, to consider legislation upon the subject of reapportionment. The session adjourned December 14, 1963. Governor William W. Scranton, in a proclamation dated December 6, 1963, convened the General Assembly in a special session December 9, 1963, to consider action on appropriations to charitable and educational institutions which under Article III, Section 17, of the Constitution require a vote of two-thirds of all members elected to each house. The session adjourned December 14, 1963.

**1964** – Governor William W. Scranton, in a proclamation dated February 4, 1964, convened the General Assembly in a special session February 11, 1964, to consider legislation upon the following subjects: codifying, amending, revising and consolidating the laws relating to eminent domain; implementation of the authority granted by Article IX, Section 24, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania, otherwise known as "Project 70;" stabilization of the unemployment compensation fund by amending the provisions of the Unemployment Compensation Law relating to benefits, contributions and procedures; amending and clarifying the definition of "blind veteran" as defined in Act No. 17 of the 1963 sessions; providing for institutional care and treatment of aged patients of the State Mental Institutions who do not require treatment for mental disease. The session adjourned June 16, 1964.

**1966** – Governor William W. Scranton, in a proclamation dated February 24, 1966, convened the General Assembly in a special session February 28, 1966, to consider legislation upon the following subjects: to protect the safety of the public by prohibiting the mining of bituminous coal in such a manner as to cause cave-ins, collapses or subsidences; implementation of the amendment to Article V, Section 15, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania, adopted November 2, 1965, with respect to judicial service of former judges; authorizing the Governor of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania to enter into an Interstate Mining Compact to assure sound mining practices; increasing the maximum authorized complement of officers and members of the Pennsylvania State Police Force; providing protection to consumers against unfair credit practices; empowering the

State Public School Building Authority to construct, improve, maintain and operate buildings and facilities created and established pursuant to the Community College Act of 1963; postponing the date of establishment of those reorganized school districts which presently have judicial appeals pending until the final disposition thereof; providing for the purchase of social security offsets by retired members of the State Employees' Retirement System and the Public School Employees' Retirement System who retired prior to July 1, 1962. The session adjourned November 15, 1966.

**1966** – Governor William W. Scranton, in a proclamation dated March 2, 1966, convened the General Assembly in a special session March 2, 1966, to consider legislation upon the subject of Congressional reapportionment. The session adjourned March 8, 1966.

**1966** – Governor William W. Scranton, in a proclamation dated April 15, 1966, convened the General Assembly to meet April 18, 1966 in an extraordinary session to consider legislation upon the following subjects: providing for advance payments of subsidies to school districts; providing for highway scenic improvement and beautification; amending the Higher Education Assistance Agency Law with respect to eligibility of borrowers and the time and period of repayment of student loans; the establishment and operation of the University of Pittsburgh as a State-related university in the higher education system of the Commonwealth; a comprehensive program relating to mental health and retardation, and redefining and increasing the penalty for rape. The session adjourned November 15, 1966.

**1972** – Governor Milton J. Shapp, in a proclamation dated August 7, 1972, convened the General Assembly to meet August 14, 1972 in an extraordinary session to consider legislation upon the following subjects: reimbursement of volunteer fire companies for equipment and building losses sustained as a result of flood waters; municipal tax abatement for property lost or damaged by flood waters; flood plain zoning; authorization of an emergency bond issue for rehabilitation in areas affected by the flood of June, 1972; unemployment compensation problems created by the flood of June, 1972; allowing local governments to participate in or to obtain the benefit of any state contracts appropriate to their operations; creation of a Pennsylvania Housing Assistance Agency and definition of its powers; site development planning by the Commonwealth; consideration of the final report of the Commonwealth Compensation Commission issued June 22, 1972; amendments to the Industrial Development Authority Act to expand the provisions of the present act and make it applicable to Disaster Relief Projects; and amendments to the Constitution of Pennsylvania to enable the Commonwealth to give grants to and guaranty loans for individuals, including farmers, who suffered major damage as a result of the flood of June, 1972. The session adjourned November 30, 1972.

**1972** – Governor Milton J. Shapp, in a proclamation dated August 7, 1972, convened the General Assembly to meet August 14, 1972 in an extraordinary second and special session to consider legislation to reform the Pennsylvania Election and Registration Laws to bring them into conformity with the Federal Voting Rights Act Amendments of 1970, and to enact any additional election and registration legislation. The session adjourned November 30, 1972.

**1987** – Governor Robert P. Casey, in a proclamation dated August 13, 1987, convened the General Assembly to meet November 9, 1987 in special and extraordinary session to consider legislation on the subjects, rates and amounts of taxation able to be imposed by counties, cities, boroughs, incorporated towns, townships, home rule municipalities, and school districts; a comprehensive plan for allocating to municipalities and school districts (including therein the special needs of the municipalities and school districts adversely affected by an extraordinary change in their tax base) the funds appropriated in the General Appropriation Act of 1987 (Act 9A) for assisting municipalities in implementing local tax reform. The session expired constitutionally, November 30, 1988.

**1992** – Governor Robert P. Casey, in a proclamation dated September 17, 1992, convened the General Assembly to meet October 5, 1992 in special and extraordinary session to consider legislation to: control the costs of Pennsylvania's system of workers' compensation, including limits on payments to medical providers; provide for safer workplaces in order to reduce the number and severity of injuries requiring compensation; allow for greater use of self-insurance and pooling of workers' compensation liabilities by employers; reform the process by which workers' compensation insurance rates are established; expand access to comprehensive health care services for children by providing insurance coverage for uninsured children, and allowing spousal and child support to include health care coverage; establish basic rights and standards and uniform claims forms relating to health insurance; and to aid in recruiting and retaining primary health care providers in underserved areas across the Commonwealth, particularly in rural and urban communities. The session expired constitutionally, November 30, 1992.

**1995** – Governor Thomas J. Ridge, in a proclamation dated January 18, 1995, convened the General Assembly to meet January 23, 1995 in special and extraordinary session to consider legislation on crime. The session adjourned, sine die, October 31, 1995.

**1996** – Governor Thomas J. Ridge, in a proclamation dated February 13, 1996, convened the General Assembly to meet March 11, 1996 in special and extraordinary session to consider legislation on issues as a result of the Blizzard of January 1996, and the resulting Flood Emergency. The Session adjourned, sine die, June 28, 1996.

**2002** – Governor Mark S. Schweiker, in a proclamation dated August 2, 2002, convened the General Assembly to meet September 4, 2002 in special and extraordinary session to consider legislation to reduce the local real property tax. The session expired constitutionally, November 30, 2002.

**2005** – Governor Edward G. Rendell, in a proclamation dated September 15, 2005, convened the General Assembly to meet September 28, 2005, in special and extraordinary session to consider legislation to bring tax relief to every qualifying home owner of the Commonwealth utilizing revenues gained from those generated by Act 71 of 2004 or any other sources by considering legislation to amend the Homeowner Tax Relief Act and any other relevant statutes. The session adjourned, sine die, November 28, 2006.

**2007** – Governor Edward G. Rendell, in a proclamation dated July 30, 2007, convened the General Assembly to meet September 17, 2007, in special and extraordinary session to

consider any and all legislation regarding funding for and the making of investments in clean and renewable energy, energy conservation and economic development efforts relating thereto, and the establishment of requirements regarding the renewable energy content of liquid fuels. The session expired constitutionally, November 30, 2008.

2010 – Governor Edward G. Rendell, in a proclamation dated April 28, 2010, convened the General Assembly to meet May 3, 2010, in special and extraordinary session, to address the immediate and future transportation funding needs of the Commonwealth. The session expired constitutionally, November 30, 2010.

## LENGTH OF LEGISLATIVE SESSIONS SINCE 1776

No.	From	To	Days	No.	From	To	Days
<b>CONSTITUTION OF 1776</b>							
1	1. Nov. 28, 1776	Sept. 18, 1777	295	21	Dec. 6, 1796	April 5, 1797	121
	2. Sept. 25, 1777	Oct. 13, 1777	19		<sup>1</sup> Aug. 28, 1797	Aug. 29, 1797	2
2	1. Oct. 27, 1777	April 21, 1778	177	22	Dec. 5, 1797	April 5, 1798	122
	2. May 13, 1778	Sept. 11, 1778	122	23	Dec. 4, 1798	April 11, 1799	129
3	1. Oct. 26, 1778	Dec. 5, 1778	41	24	Dec. 3, 1799	Mar. 17, 1800	105
	2. Feb. 1, 1779	Oct. 10, 1779	252		<sup>1</sup> Nov. 5, 1800	Dec. , 1800	
4	1. Oct. 25, 1779	Mar. 25, 1780	152	25	Dec. 1800	Feb. 27, 1801	
	2. May 10, 1780	Sept. 23, 1780	137	26	Dec. 1, 1801	April 6, 1802	127
5	1. Oct. 23, 1780	April 10, 1781	170	27	Dec. 7, 1802	April 4, 1803	119
	2. May 24, 1781	June 26, 1781	34	28	Dec. 6, 1803	April 3, 1804	119
	3. Sept. 4, 1781	Oct. 2, 1781	29	29	Dec. 4, 1804	April 4, 1805	122
6	1. Oct. 22, 1781	Dec. 28, 1781	68	30	Dec. 3, 1805	Mar. 31, 1806	119
	2. Feb. 11, 1782	April 16, 1782	65	31	Dec. 2, 1806	April 13, 1807	133
	3. Aug. 1, 1782	Sept. 20, 1782	51	32	Dec. 1, 1807	Mar. 28, 1808	118
7	1. Oct. 28, 1782	Dec. 4, 1782	38	33	Dec. 6, 1808	April 4, 1809	120
	2. Jan. 15, 1783	Mar. 22, 1783	67	34	Dec. 5, 1809	Mar. 20, 1810	106
	3. Aug. 14, 1783	Sept. 26, 1783	44	35	Dec. 4, 1810	April 2, 1811	120
8	1. Oct. 27, 1783	Dec. 9, 1783	44	36	Dec. 3, 1811	Mar. 31, 1812	119
	2. Jan. 13, 1784	April 1, 1784	79	37	Dec. 1, 1812	Mar. 29, 1813	119
	3. July 20, 1784	Sept. 29, 1784	72	38	Dec. 7, 1813	Mar. 28, 1814	112
9	1. Oct. 25, 1784	Dec. 24, 1784	64	39	Dec. 6, 1814	Mar. 13, 1815	98
	2. Feb. 1, 1785	April 8, 1785	67	40	Dec. 5, 1815	Mar. 19, 1816	105
	3. Aug. 23, 1785	Sept. 23, 1785	32	41	Dec. 3, 1816	Mar. 25, 1817	113
10	1. Oct. 24, 1785	Dec. 22, 1785	60	42	Dec. 2, 1817	Mar. 24, 1818	113
	2. Feb. 25, 1786	April 8, 1786	43	43	Dec. 1, 1818	Mar. 30, 1819	120
	3. Aug. 22, 1786	Sept. 27, 1786	37	44	Dec. 7, 1819	Mar. 28, 1820	112
11	1. Oct. 25, 1786	Dec. 30, 1786	67	45	Dec. 5, 1820	April 3, 1821	120
	2. Sept. 20, 1787	Mar. 29, 1788	38	46	Dec. 4, 1821	April 2, 1822	120
	3. Sept. 4, 1787	Sept. 29, 1787	26	47	Dec. 3, 1822	April 1, 1823	120
12	1. Oct. 22, 1787	Nov. 29, 1787	39	48	Dec. 2, 1823	Mar. 30, 1824	119
	2. Feb. 19, 1788	Mar. 29, 1788	39	49	Dec. 7, 1824	Mar. 12, 1825	96
	3. Sept. 2, 1788	Oct. 4, 1788	33	50	Dec. 6, 1825	April 11, 1826	96
13	1. Oct. 27, 1788	Nov. 22, 1788	27	51	Dec. 5, 1826	April 17, 1827	134
	2. Feb. 3, 1789	Mar. 28, 1789	54	52	Dec. 4, 1827	April 15, 1828	133
	3. Aug. 18, 1789	Sept. 30, 1789	44	53	Dec. 2, 1828	April 24, 1829	144
14	1. Oct. 26, 1789	Dec. 9, 1789	45		<sup>1</sup> Nov. 3, 1829	Dec. 1, 1829	29
	2. Feb. 2, 1790	April 6, 1790	65	54	Dec. 1, 1829	April 7, 1830	128
	3. Aug. 24, 1790	Sept. 3, 1790	11	55	Dec. 7, 1830	April 5, 1831	120
<b>CONSTITUTION OF 1790</b>							
15	Dec. 7, 1790	April 13, 1791	128	56	Dec. 7, 1831	April 12, 1832	127
	<sup>1</sup> Aug. 23, 1791	Sept. 30, 1791	39	57	Dec. 4, 1832	April 9, 1833	127
16	Dec. 6, 1791	April 10, 1792	126	58	Dec. 3, 1833	April 15, 1834	134
17	Dec. 4, 1792	April 11, 1793	129	59	Dec. 2, 1834	April 15, 1835	135
	<sup>1</sup> Aug. 27, 1793	Sept. 5, 1793	10	<b>CONSTITUTION OF 1838</b>			
18	Dec. 3, 1793	April 22, 1794	41	60	Dec. 1, 1835	June 16, 1836	198
	<sup>1</sup> Sept. 1, 1794	Sept. 23, 1794	23	61	Dec. 6, 1836	April 4, 1837	120
19	Dec. 2, 1794	April 20, 1795	140	62	Dec. 5, 1837	April 17, 1838	134
20	Dec. 3, 1795	April 4, 1796	123	63	Dec. 4, 1838	June 25, 1839	204
				64	Jan. 7, 1840	April 16, 1840	131
					<sup>1</sup> April 17, 1840	June 12, 1840	67



## THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

No.	From	To	Days	No.	From	To	Days
150	Jan. 4, 1966	Nov. 15, 1966	58(S) 52(HR)			Dec. 13, 1989	77(HR)
	<sup>1</sup> Feb. 28, 1966	Nov. 15, 1966	47(S) 46(HR)	174	Jan. 2, 1990	Nov. 30, 1990	60(S) 61(HR)
	<sup>1</sup> Mar. 2, 1966	Mar. 8, 1966	5(S) 5(HR)	175	Jan. 1, 1991	Jan. 7, 1992	77(S) 87(HR)
	<sup>1</sup> April 18, 1966	Nov. 15, 1966	37(S) 40(HR)	176	Jan. 7, 1992	Nov. 30, 1992	62(S) 58(HR)
151	Jan. 2, 1967	Dec. 21, 1967	103(S) 101(HR)		<sup>1</sup> Oct. 5, 1992	Nov. 30, 1992	1(S) 3(HR)
152	Jan. 1, 1968	Nov. 22, 1968	61(S) 54(HR)	177	Jan. 5, 1993	Jan. 4, 1994	50(S) 66(HR)
<b>CONSTITUTION OF 1968-69</b>				178	Jan. 4, 1994	Nov. 30, 1994	51(S) 66(HR)
153	Jan. 7, 1969	Dec. 31, 1969	98(S) 91(HR)	179	Jan. 3, 1995	Jan. 2, 1996	73(S) 81(HR)
154	Jan. 6, 1970	Nov. 19, 1970	57(S) 57(HR)		<sup>1</sup> Jan. 23, 1995	Oct. 31, 1995	59(S) 67(HR)
155	Jan. 5, 1971	Dec. 28, 1971	108(S) 102(HR)	180	Jan. 2, 1996	Nov. 30, 1996	63(S) 71(HR)
156	Jan. 4, 1972	Nov. 30, 1972	78(S) 78(HR)		<sup>1</sup> Mar. 11, 1996	June 28, 1996	34(S) 37(HR)
	Aug. 14, 1972	Nov. 30, 1972	27(S) 25(HR)	181	Jan. 7, 1997	Jan. 6, 1998	64(S) 66(HR)
	Aug. 14, 1972	Nov. 30, 1972	25(S) 25(HR)	182	Jan. 6, 1998	Nov. 30, 1998	48(S) 55(HR)
157	Jan. 2, 1973	Jan. 1, 1974	87(S) 93(HR)	183	Jan. 5, 1999	Jan. 4, 2000	59(S) 61(HR)
158	Jan. 1, 1974	Nov. 30, 1974	70(S) 77(HR)	184	Jan. 4, 2000	Nov. 30, 2000	45(S) 56(HR)
159	Jan. 7, 1975	Jan. 6, 1976	71(S) 92(HR)	185	Jan. 2, 2001	Jan. 1, 2002	65(S) 73(HR)
160	Jan. 6, 1976	Nov. 17, 1976	54(S) 69(HR)	186	Jan. 1, 2002	Nov. 30, 2002	71(S) 81(HR)
161	Jan. 4, 1977	Jan. 3, 1978	94(S) 115(HR)		<sup>1</sup> Sept. 4, 2002	Nov. 30, 2002	14(S) 16(HR)
162	Jan. 3, 1978	Nov. 30, 1978	55(S) 51(HR)	187	Jan. 7, 2003	Jan. 6, 2004	88(S) 110(HR)
163	Jan. 2, 1979	Jan. 1, 1980	71(S) 89(HR)	188	Jan. 6, 2004	Nov. 30, 2004	68(S) 76(HR)
164	Jan. 1, 1980	Nov. 19, 1980	65(S) 70(HR)	189	Jan. 4, 2005	Jan. 3, 2006	77(S) 80(HR)
165	Jan. 6, 1981	Jan. 5, 1982	75(S) 81(HR)		<sup>1</sup> Sept. 28, 2005	Nov. 28, 2006	55(S) 50(HR)
166	Jan. 5, 1982	Nov. 30, 1982	59(S) 64(HR)	190	Jan. 3, 2006	Nov. 28, 2006	67(S) 71(HR)
167	Jan. 4, 1983	Jan. 3, 1984	93(S) 99(HR)	191	Jan. 2, 2007	Jan. 1, 2008	96(S) 115(HR)
168	Jan. 3, 1984	Nov. 30, 1984	65(S) 70(HR)		<sup>1</sup> Sept. 17, 2007	Nov. 30, 2008	65(S) 93(HR)
169	Jan. 1, 1985	Jan. 7, 1986	79(S) 80(HR)	192	Jan. 1, 2008	Nov. 30, 2008	66(S) 70(HR)
170	Jan. 7, 1986	Nov. 26, 1986	64(S) 72(HR)	193	Jan. 6, 2009	Jan. 5, 2010	96(S) 137(HR)
171	Jan. 6, 1987	Jan. 5, 1988	86(S) 83(HR)	194	Jan. 5, 2010	Nov. 30, 2010	56(S) 64(HR)
	<sup>1</sup> Nov. 9, 1987	Nov. 30, 1988	69(S) 67(HR)	195	Jan. 4, 2011	Dec. 22, 2011	74(S) 88(HR)
172	Jan. 5, 1988	Nov. 30, 1988	67(S) 68(HR)	196	Jan. 3, 2012	Nov. 14, 2012	59(S) 67(HR)
173	Jan. 3, 1989	Jan. 2, 1990	73(S)	197	Jan. 1, 2013	Jan. 7, 2014	75(S) 81(HR)



No.	From	To	Days
198	Jan. 7, 2014	Nov. 30, 2014	61(S) 69(HR)
199	Jan. 6, 2015		

---

<sup>1</sup> Extra or special session.

<sup>2</sup> Extra session of Senate.

\* First annual session.

---



*Credit: Wyoming Historical and Geological Society (Stephen N. Lukasiak, photographer)*

A close-up photo of a large whirlpool in the Susquehanna River, caused by a mine collapse. In 1959, the Knox Coal Company ignored safety regulations and dug too close to the riverbed while tunneling under the Susquehanna River. The river crashed through into the mine, flooding it and creating this immense whirlpool. Twelve miners were drowned.



*Credit: Wyoming Historical and Geological Society*

In January 1959, officials dumped railroad cars into the Susquehanna River near Pittston in a desperate attempt to plug the hole in the riverbed created by the Knox Mine Disaster.

# SECTION 4

## EXECUTIVE



Images carved into stone, called petroglyphs, can be found across Pennsylvania. This fish is one of many petroglyph carvings recovered from the Susquehanna River before construction of the Safe Harbor Dam in the 1930s. Neither its purpose nor age is known.

## SECTION 4 – EXECUTIVE

	Page
<b>EXECUTIVE BRANCH</b> .....	4 - 3
Organization .....	4 - 3
Administrative Code of 1929 .....	4 - 3
Executive Board.....	4 - 3
Salaries.....	4 - 3
<b>ELECTED OFFICES</b> .....	4 - 4
Office of the Governor.....	4 - 4
Biography of Governor Tom Corbett.....	4 - 4
Executive Office .....	4 - 5
Powers and Duties of the Governor .....	4 - 6
Office of Administration .....	4 - 8
Office of the Budget.....	4 - 9
Office of Communications and Press.....	4 - 11
Office of General Counsel .....	4 - 12
Office of Homeland Security.....	4 - 13
Office of Inspector General .....	4 - 14
Office of Legislative Affairs .....	4 - 14
Office of Policy and Planning .....	4 - 15
Office of Public Liaison.....	4 - 16
Governor's Regional Offices .....	4 - 16
Office of Scheduling and Advance .....	4 - 17
Office of the First Lady .....	4 - 18
Governors of Pennsylvania Since 1790 .....	4 - 19
Office of the Lieutenant Governor .....	4 - 21
Biography of Lieutenant Governor Jim Cawley.....	4 - 21
Lieutenant Governor's Official Staff.....	4 - 21
Powers and Duties of the Lieutenant Governor .....	4 - 23
Lieutenant Governors of Pennsylvania Since 1875 .....	4 - 23
Office of Attorney General .....	4 - 24
Powers and Duties of the Attorney General .....	4 - 24
Department of the Auditor General .....	4 - 25
Powers and Duties of the Auditor General .....	4 - 25
Treasury Department .....	4 - 27
Powers and Duties of the State Treasurer .....	4 - 27
<b>CABINET-LEVEL AGENCIES</b> .....	4 - 30
Biographies of State Officials	
Powers and Duties	
Historical Listings	
<b>OTHER STATE AGENCIES</b> .....	4 - 100
Biographies of State Officials	
Powers and Duties	
Historical Listings	
<b>INTERSTATE AGENCIES</b> .....	4 - 152

## EXECUTIVE BRANCH

The Executive branch of state government is responsible for administering the laws of the Commonwealth. Along with the Judiciary and the Legislature, it is one of the three branches of state government as defined in the Constitution.

### ORGANIZATION

Article IV of the Constitution establishes the “Executive Department” and its composition, and grants power to the Legislature to approve “such other officers as the General Assembly may from time to time prescribe.” Other laws and statutes – particularly the Administrative Code of 1929 – more specifically delineate the organization and responsibilities of the Executive branch.

The Executive branch consists of the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, Attorney General, Auditor General, Treasurer, and numerous departments, agencies, boards, and commissions. As head of the Executive branch, the Governor is the chief executive officer of the Commonwealth. All executive or administrative agencies are under his jurisdiction, except for such elected officers as the Attorney General, Auditor General, and Treasurer.

There are several executive departments, each headed by an official – usually called a Secretary – who is appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate, and who sits as a member of the Cabinet. Some agencies have advisory boards or commissions, many of whose members are also appointed by the Governor. Other executive boards and commissions are independent agencies. Although their members may also be appointed by the Governor, with or without Senate confirmation, responsibility by the Governor is limited.

In addition, there are several other agencies which do not fall within the Governor’s jurisdiction. These include several public corporations, such as the General State Authority and the State Highway and Bridge Authority, on whose boards the Governor sits by law.

### ADMINISTRATIVE CODE OF 1929

Frequently updated, the Code defines the organization, powers, and duties of the Executive branch, including the creation and organization of divisions and bureaus within individual agencies; the appointment, employment, and compensation of the Commonwealth’s officers and employees; the issuance of rules and regulations; and the financial, budgetary, and purchasing responsibilities of various agencies.

The Code is supplemented by laws passed by the General Assembly. Such state agencies as the Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission, the Civil Service Commission, the Milk Marketing Board, and the Liquor Control Board were established by statutes not included in the Administrative Code.

### EXECUTIVE BOARD

Established by Section 204 of the Administrative Code of 1929, the Executive Board is empowered to establish uniform standards and regulations within the Executive branch. It sets standard qualifications for employment, job classification, and compensation; approves the establishment of divisions and bureaus within administrative departments; authorizes bonding of state officials; and sets other personnel regulations such as the hours and days for official business.

The Governor is chairman of the Executive Board and he appoints the heads of six administrative departments to fill the other positions.

### SALARIES

Salaries of the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, Attorney General, Auditor General, State Treasurer, heads of departments, and members of some commissions and boards are set by law. The following elected or appointed officials who took their oath of office on or after January 20, 2015 are paid the following salaries.

Offices are listed in order of their creation.

Governor <sup>1</sup> .....	\$190, 823	Secretary of Conservation & Natural Resources .....	145, 057
Lieutenant Governor .....	160, 289	Adjutant General .....	137, 429
State Treasurer.....	158, 764	Secretary of Agriculture.....	137, 392
Auditor General.....	158, 764	Secretary of Banking.....	137, 429
Attorney General .....	158, 764	Secretary of the Commonwealth .....	137, 429
Secretary of Education.....	152, 705	Insurance Commissioner .....	137, 429
Secretary of Environmental Protection.....	152, 705	Drug and Alcohol Programs.....	137, 429
Secretary of Health .....	152, 657	Liquor Control Board, Chair .....	77,548
Secretary of Labor and Industry .....	152, 657	Member .....	74,494
Secretary of Human Services .....	152, 705	Gaming Control Board, Chair .....	150,006
Secretary of Transportation .....	152, 657	Member .....	145,018
Secretary of Corrections .....	152, 657	Civil Service Commission, Chair .....	87, 261
Secretary of Aging.....	145, 025	Member .....	83, 904
Secretary of Community & Economic Development	145, 025	Milk Marketing Board, Chair .....	24, 807
Secretary of General Services.....	145, 025	Member .....	23, 853
Secretary of Revenue .....	145, 057	Banking and Securities Commission, Chair .....	41,039
State Police Commissioner.....	145, 057	Member .....	37,479

State Athletic Commission, Chair .....	20,039	Board of Claims, Chair .....	140,940
Member .....	19,080	Member .....	133,520
Board of Pardons, Member .....	17,555	Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission, <sup>4</sup> Chair .....	28,500
Workers' Compensation Appeal Board, Chair .....	103,531	Member .....	26,000
Member .....	96,802		
Public Utility Commission, <sup>2</sup> Chair .....	147,525		
Member .....	145,025		
Environmental Hearing Board, <sup>3</sup> Chair .....	147,525		
Member .....	145,025		
Board of Probation and Parole, Chair .....	122,309		
Member .....	115,932		
Unemployment Compensation Board of Review,			
Chair .....	59,149		
Member .....	57,624		
Pennsylvania Labor Relations Board, Chair .....	33,526		
Member .....	32,098		

<sup>1</sup> Governor Wolf donates his salary to the State Employee Combined Appeal (SECA), the commonwealth's annual combined charitable giving campaign for employees

<sup>2</sup> Act 1995-51 requires that the PUC members earn the same compensation as the Secretary of Community and Economic Development, and the PUC Chair shall receive \$2,500/yr. more than PUC members.

<sup>3</sup> The Environmental Hearing Board is not listed in Act 1995-51, but separate legislation requires that the Board's members receive the same compensation as the PUC.

<sup>4</sup> Turnpike Commission salaries are set by separate legislation.

## ELECTED OFFICES

### OFFICE OF THE GOVERNOR

225 Main Capitol  
Harrisburg, PA 17120

## BIOGRAPHY OF GOVERNOR TOM WOLF

Tom Wolf is a different kind of leader, and is a different kind of governor.

As governor, Tom is focused on three simple goals: jobs that pay, schools that teach, and government that works.

Tom is not a product of the political system. He grew up in a small south central Pennsylvania town in York County and still lives in the house he was brought home to from the hospital.

Tom left York County to attend college at Dartmouth, but he interrupted his studies to join the Peace Corps and served two years in a small village in India before returning to finish his undergraduate degree. He later earned graduate degrees from the University of London and the Massachusetts Institute of Technology.

While finishing his PhD, Tom worked as a forklift operator and warehouse worker in the family business, the Wolf Organization, a distributor of lumber and other building products based in York, Pennsylvania. After graduating, his first full-time job was running a Tru-Value hardware store in Manchester, Pennsylvania.

Later, with two cousins, Tom took a risk by securing a loan to buy the family business. Over the course of 25 years, Tom and his cousins grew the Wolf Organization — eventually more than doubling the business in size — before selling the company in 2006.

Then in 2007, Tom took the job of secretary of revenue in Governor Ed Rendell's cabinet, where he instituted reforms that grew and strengthened the state lottery and laid the foundation for millions of dollars in additional benefits for Pennsylvania's seniors.

In early 2009, in the depths of the recession, Tom returned to The Wolf Organization — the family company he had spent more than two decades building and growing — when it was on the brink of bankruptcy. Tom immediately ended his campaign, bought back the business, and got to work reinventing the company.

Through innovation and smart investments, Tom was able to turn the company around. He changed the Wolf Organization's business model, transforming it from solely a supplier of other businesses' products into a company that sources its own American-made cabinets and competes directly with overseas manufacturers. Tom also decided to invest in his employees because he knew that it was their work that truly made the Wolf Organization successful. So at a time when many businesses were cutting benefits, Tom provided his employees comprehensive health and retirement benefits and returned 20 to 30 percent of the company's profits back to workers.

Tom's leadership philosophy is an extension of his lifelong investment in community development. In addition to serving on and leading the boards of numerous organizations dedicated to education, health, welfare, economic development, culture, and the arts, Tom has rolled up his sleeves to help build a Little League baseball field in his community, volunteered in soup kitchens, and paint a local school.

On January 20, 2015, Tom was sworn in as Pennsylvania's 47th governor.

Tom and Frances, his wife of 39 years, still live in York County and have two grown daughters, Sarah and Katie.

## EXECUTIVE OFFICE

**MARY P. ISENHOUR****Chief of Staff**

Mary Isenhour; frmr. chief of staff: Kansas House of Rep. Dem. Ldr.; frmr. natl. pol. dir.: Dem. Legis. Cmpgn. Comm. Wash. D.C.; frmr. exec. dir.: Pa. House Dem. Cmpgn. Comm (HDCC); frmr. state dir.: Hillary Clinton Pres. Cmpgn.; frmr. consult. frmr. sr. strat.: Tom Wolf for Gov.; apptd. Chief of Staff July 2015.

**MICHAEL D. BRUNELLE****Executive Deputy Chief of Staff**

Mike D. Brunelle, born Aug. 12, 1984; Manchester H.S. West, 2003; Univ. of New Hamp. (B.A.), hist., magna cum laude, 2007; apptd. Special Assistant to the Governor Jan. 2015; apptd. Executive Deputy Chief of Staff Jan. 2016; married Erika; 1 child.

**OBRA S. KERNODLE IV****Deputy Chief of Staff & Director, Office of Public Liaison**

Obra S. Kernodle IV, born Apr. 28, 1978, in Phila., daughter of Leslie Benton-Miller and the late Obra S. Kernodle III; Roman Cath. H.S., 1997; Fla. A&M Univ. (B.A.), educ., 2002; frmr. pol. dir.: Nutter for Mayor, SE Pa. Organ. for America; frmr. dep. camp. mgr./pol. dir.: Tom Wolf for Gov.; frmr. trans. adv.: Gov-Elect Tom Wolf Trans. Team; awds.: Phila. Up-and-Coming Living Legends-2015; apptd. Deputy Chief of Staff/Director, Office of Public Liaison Jan. 2015.

**YESEÑIA ROSADO BANE****Special Assistant to the Governor**

Yeseñia Rosado Bane, born June 3, 1980, in New York, son of Juan and Marta Rosado; Del. Val. Reg. H.S., 1998; Albright Coll. (B.A) pol. sci., 2002; frmr. exec. asst.: Policy & Plan.-Rendell; frmr. tech. invest. consult.: DCED; frmr. prog. & policy coord.: Education Voter; frmr. leg. dir./cos: Sen. Teplitz; married John.

**ELENA M. CROSS****Special Assistant to the Governor**

Elena M. Cross, born Nov. 27, 1985, in State Coll., daughter of Mary E. Cross; State Coll. Area H.S., 2004; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., magna cum laude, 2008; apptd. Special Assistant to the Governor Jan. 2015.

**MARK W. SMITH, Jr.** **Special Assistant to the Governor/Director of Government Affairs**

Mark Smith; Athens Area H.S., 1996; attd. coll. in Pgh.; Coll. for Creative Studies, indus. design; frmr. chair: Bradford Co. Commissioners; frmr. mem.: Endless Mtn. Visitors Bureau, Endless Mtn. Herit. Reg. Bd., Bradford/Sullivan Amer. Red Cross, Part. & Fam. Commun. Devel. Bd., Bradford Co. Tourism Comm.; frmr. bd. mem.: Co. Commiss. Assn. of Pa. (CCAP), CCAP Nat. Gas Task Force; apptd. Special Assistant to the Governor Mar. 4, 2015; married Jane; 1 child.

**DAVID W. SWEET****Special Advisor to the Governor**

David W. Sweet, born Oct. 8, 1948, in Pittsburgh; Univ. of Pa., B.A., hist., 1970; Univ. of Chicago, M.A., 1971; Dickinson Sch. of Law, J.D., 1981; frmr. part.: Buchanan Ingersoll Rooney, Pepper Hamilton LLP; frmr. mem.: Pa. House of Rep.; apptd. Senior Advisor to the Governor Apr. 2015; 2 children.

**KATHIE SMITH****Executive Assistant to the Governor**

Kathie Smith, born Nov. 1, 1956, in Harrisburg, daughter of the late Charles D. and Violet R. McAllister; Hbg. H.S., 1974; frmr. exec. asst. to chief of staff: Office of First Lady, Gov. Mark Schweiker, Gov. Ed Rendell; frmr. exec. asst. to chair: Pa. Gaming Control Bd.; frmr. exec. asst.: Pa. Atty Gen.; married Gus; 2 children.

#### POWERS AND DUTIES OF THE GOVERNOR

The Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania provides that “the supreme executive power shall be vested in the Governor, who shall take care that the laws be faithfully executed.” In addition to serving as chief officer of the executive branch of state government, the Governor is Commander-in-Chief of the Military Forces of the Commonwealth, except when they are called into the actual service of the United States.

To be eligible for election as Governor, a person must be at least 30 years old, a citizen of the United States, and a resident of the Commonwealth for a minimum of seven years before the election, unless he or she has been absent on the public business of the state or the nation.

The Governor holds office for a four-year term beginning on the third Tuesday of January following the gubernatorial election and is eligible to serve one additional four-year term.



Among the Governor's numerous duties are the following:

**Appointments** – The Governor appoints the secretaries of departments and heads of other cabinet-level agencies, as well as members of state boards, commissions, and councils. Under the Administrative Code, some of these appointments are subject to Senate approval, mostly by a simple majority. The Governor also appoints justices of the peace, which a majority of the Senate must confirm, and he appoints other judicial officers, which two-thirds of the Senate must confirm.

The Senate has 25 legislative days to act upon nominations. Should the Senate fail to act upon a nomination within the required time, the nominee takes office as if the appointment has gained the Senate's consent.

In a similar manner, the Governor fills vacancies in the offices of the Auditor General, the State Treasurer, the Attorney General, and other elected administrative officers. A special election is held the next appropriate election day, unless the first day of the vacancy is within two calendar months before election day. In this case, the election is held on the second succeeding election day appropriate to the office.

**Budget** – The Governor must annually present to the General Assembly a balanced operating budget and a capital budget for the ensuing fiscal year, as well as a financial plan for not less than the next five succeeding fiscal years.

The General Assembly must initiate and pass a budget bill. If the estimated revenues and available surplus are less than the proposed expenditures, the Governor can disapprove of any individual item in the budget bill or recommend additional revenue sources. The General Assembly may override a Governor's veto and re-pass the vetoed items by a two-thirds vote. The Legislature also must initiate any measure to provide additional revenue.

**Executive Department Management** – The Governor approves the appointment and compensation of all deputies and employees in administrative departments and boards and commissions, as well as his own staff. Through his chairmanship of the Executive Board, as well as administrative and policy statements contained in Executive Orders or by Management and other Directives, the Governor establishes policies and practices for all employees and agencies under his jurisdiction. The Governor also issues emergency and other proclamations.

He may require information in writing from Executive Department officers, as well as request the head of any department, board, or commission to submit for his approval estimates of the amount of money required for each activity or function to be carried on during any period of time. If the Governor does not approve the estimate, it must be revised in accordance with his wishes and resubmitted for approval. Should any agency not submit an estimate after it was requested, the Governor may notify the Treasurer not to draw any warrant in favor of the department until the Governor has received and approved the estimate.

The Governor approves or disapproves of all investments by departments, boards, or commissions. In addition, he appoints and determines the compensation for a comptroller and the comptroller's staff in each administrative department and independent board and commission.

With the consultation of the Auditor General, the Governor can require the installation of a uniform system or systems of bookkeeping, accounting, and financial reports for administrative agencies.

**Legislation** – The Governor delivers messages to the General Assembly and suggests measures that the Legislature may want to introduce in bill form.

On extraordinary occasions, the Governor may convene the General Assembly when it is not in session. In the case of disagreement between the Senate and the House with respect to adjournment, he can adjourn them at any time not exceeding four months. He may convene the Senate, as well, in extraordinary session by proclamation for the transaction of executive business.

Any bills and concurrent resolutions passed by the General Assembly, except for adjournment, must be submitted to the Governor for approval. If any bill is not returned by the Governor within 10 days after it has been submitted, it becomes law. If the General Assembly prevents the bill's return due to its adjournment, the bill becomes law, unless the Governor files it with his objections in the office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth and gives public notice of his actions within 30 days after the adjournment. If the Governor returns the bill, vetoing the measure, the General Assembly needs a two-thirds majority to override the veto.

**Military** – The Governor is the Commander-in-Chief of the Commonwealth's military forces, except when they are called into the service of the United States.

**Other Powers and Duties** – The Governor can remit fines and forfeitures and grant reprieves. If the Board of Pardons has first held a public hearing and made a recommendation, the Governor can also commute sentences and pardon persons, except in cases of impeachment. He may demand fugitives from states or territories, as well as issue warrants for the arrest of persons in Pennsylvania upon the request of other Governors.

The Governor serves as an ex-officio member of many state boards and commissions, several state colleges and universities, and other state-related institutions, as well as a number of private institutions. He can appoint accountants to audit the Auditor General and his office, approves applications for letters patent of corporations for profit, and can grant commissions to pilots for aeronautical work.

The Governor certifies elections for Presidential Electors in the Electoral College and provides Congressional election returns to United States officials. He also issues commissions to persons for Judge of the Supreme Court or Superior Court and for every court of record.

#### OFFICE OF THE GOVERNOR'S EXECUTIVE OFFICE STAFF

##### GOVERNOR'S RECEPTIONISTS

Jean L. Willford and Debra D. Kirby

##### DIRECTOR, HR and OFFICE OF ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES

Paula J. Wilcox

##### DIRECTOR, OFFICE OF CONSTITUENT SERVICES

Eric M Gutshall

##### DIRECTOR, OFFICE OF INFORMATION SYSTEMS

Brent J. Shuttlesworth

## OFFICE OF ADMINISTRATION



**SHARON MINNICH**

Secretary, Office of Administration

Sharon P. Minnich, born May 13, 1969, in Reading, daughter of the late Jesse and Nancy Minnich, Schuylkill Valley H.S., 1987; Albright Coll. (B.A.), econ./pol.sci., 1992; Univ. of Pa. (M.G.A.), govt. admin., 1995; frmr. dep. sec. procur.: Dept. of Gen. Svcs.; frmr. dep. sec. fin. admin.: Office of the Budget; frmr. CIO: Dept. of Rev.; frmr. dep. CIO: Office of Admin.; frmr. spec. ldr.: Deloitte Consult.; frmr. bd. mem.: Nativity Sch., Albright Coll.; bd. mem.: Ben Franklin Tech. Dev. Auth., PEBTF; PMP certif.: PMI; apptd. Secretary of Administration Jan. 20, 2015.

The Office of Administration was established within the Governor's Office in 1955. It is supervised by the Secretary of Administration, who reports to the Governor. The Office of Administration carries out many of the Governor's managerial functions thus setting policies, managing programs, and providing administrative support to 40+ agencies, boards, and commissions under the Governor's jurisdiction.

Its main functions include statewide direction of information technology, human resources, continuity of government and records information management, and transformation (GO-TIME). The Office of Administration also performs day-to-day administrative functions for the Governor's executive offices as well as several independent boards and commissions.

### INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

The Office for Information Technology (OIT) oversees investments in and performance of all IT systems across the Commonwealth. OIT establishes and implements policies, standards, and guidelines regarding planning, management, acquisition, and security of IT assets in all Commonwealth agencies under the Governor's jurisdiction. OIT is responsible for the issuance and management of IT procurement, including hardware, software, services, and telecommunications. The Office also provides direct oversight for large, enterprise-wide initiatives, such as IT consolidation, Commonwealth-shared services, and cyber security, as well as enterprise IT technology support. The Deputy Secretary for Information Technology, the Commonwealth's Chief Information Officer, oversees the management of the Office of Strategy and Management, Enterprise Technology Services Office, Bureau of IT Procurement, Bureau of Application Management Services, Bureau of Integrated Enterprise System, Enterprise Information Security Office, and the Pennsylvania Justice Network. In addition, agency CIOs report to the Deputy Secretary for Information Technology.

### HUMAN RESOURCES AND MANAGEMENT

The Office for Human Resources and Management is responsible for oversight and administration of all human resource policies and systems for agencies under the Governor's jurisdiction. It administers programs to attract and retain a high-quality and diverse workforce to serve Pennsylvania citizens. Some key activities include:

- negotiating and administering collective bargaining agreements between the Commonwealth and unions representing state employees;
- creating, enforcing, and ensuring uniform application of equal employment opportunity policies;
- developing, maintaining, and administering logical classification and job evaluation standards;
- developing, maintaining, and administering highly competitive employee benefits programs;
- implementing effective and equitable salary programs that meet legal and contractual requirements;
- offering training and development opportunities to increase employee effectiveness at all levels of state government;
- providing common human resources, benefits, and payroll services and information to 80,000 employees in agencies, boards, and commissions under the Governor's jurisdiction; and
- advising on the best use of technology to support human resource requirements and supporting enterprise-wide reporting and system activities, including management of agency salary and wage complements.

Human Resources and Management consists of seven bureaus and one office: State Employment; Classification and Compensation; Employee Benefits and Services; Absences and Safety; Labor Relations; Workforce Planning, Development and Equal Employment Opportunity, Office of Human Resources and the HR Service Center.

### GOVERNOR'S OFFICE OF TRANSFORMATION, INNOVATION, MANAGEMENT AND EFFICIENCY (GO-TIME)

GO-TIME, established by Executive Order 2015-04, is responsible for leading transformative initiatives that will generate cost savings, facilitate modernization of state government operations, enhance services and citizen engagement, and foster greater collaboration among state agencies and local communities, non-profits and the private sector.

The Office reviews, approves and tracks initiatives by state agencies to achieve cost savings, process improvements and increased customer satisfaction, as well as identifying and coordinating enterprise and cross-agency initiatives. The Office receives guidance from a steering committee with representation from the Governor's Policy Office, the Governor's Office of Administration, the Governor's Office of the Budget, and the Department of General Services.

CONTINUITY AND RECORDS INFORMATION MANAGEMENT

The Office of Continuity and Records Information Management works across state government agencies, boards, and commissions to ensure that essential citizen services continue during multiple types of emergencies and coordination with the judicial and legislative branches. The Office develops policies, guidance, training and exercises for agency leaders and continuity program managers to help them ensure readiness. Additionally, the Office reviews agency continuity plans to ensure compliance with state and federal requirements. The Office also maintains and tests plans to coordinate the judicial and legislative planning efforts with those of the executive branch.

The Office also administers the Commonwealth's records information management (RIM) program by drafting policies, standards, and procedures to control the use, maintenance, retention, and disposition of records. The Office provides statements of policy and procedure on behalf of issuing agencies through the directives management process for all Governor's policies governed through Executive Orders, Management Directives, Administrative Circulars, and Manuals. The Office also processes the resolution system for non-regulatory actions of the Executive Board and responds to the Office of Administration's right-to-know requests, and processes Sunshine Act public meeting notices for the Harrisburg area.

SECRETARIES	Appointed Since 1955		
James C. Charlesworth <sup>1</sup>	Jan. 18, 1955	Thomas G. Paese	Jan. 17, 1995
John H. Ferguson <sup>2</sup>	Sept. 14, 1956	Martin F. Horn	Dec. 30, 2000
Walter W. Giese <sup>3</sup>	Jan. 20, 1959	Fritz Bittenbender	Dec. 17, 2001
David H. Kurtzman <sup>3</sup>	Sept. 29, 1959	Robert S. Barnett	Jan. 21, 2003
John W. Ingram	Jan. 15, 1963	Michael J. Masch <sup>4</sup>	Oct. 12, 2004
Arthur F. Sampson <sup>2</sup>	Jan. 17, 1967	Joseph S. Martz	Aug. 8, 2005
David O. Maxwell <sup>2</sup>	June 2, 1969	Naomi Wyatt <sup>5</sup>	July 30, 2007
Dominick J. Pastore <sup>2</sup>	Nov. 5, 1970	Kelly Powell Logan	Jan. 18, 2011
Ronald G. Lench	Mar. 25, 1971	* Sharon P. Minnich	Jan. 20, 2015
Frank S. Beal	Feb. 19, 1974		
James N. Wade	Jan. 6, 1975	<i>* Incumbent</i>	
Robert C. Wilburn <sup>4</sup>	Jan. 16, 1979	<sup>1</sup> <i>Supervised Budget Secretary</i>	
Murray G. Dickman	Jan. 18, 1983	<sup>2</sup> <i>Also Secretary of the Budget</i>	
John T. Tighe III	Jan. 20, 1987	<sup>3</sup> <i>Worked in parallel to the position of Budget Secretary and Deputy Secretary of Administration</i>	
Joseph L. Zazychny	Jan. 4, 1988	<sup>4</sup> <i>Secretary of Budget and Administration</i>	
		<sup>5</sup> <i>Also Governor's Executive Deputy Chief of Staff</i>	

OFFICE OF THE BUDGET



**RANDY ALBRIGHT**

**Secretary, Office of the Budget**

Randy C. Albright, born Dec. 18, 1956, in Hanover, son of Dolores and the late Burnell Albright; Hanover H.S., 1975; Penn State Univ. (B.A), pol. sci., 1979, (M.B.A.), pub. admin., 1985; frmr. exec. dir./budget analyst: Senate Dem. Appro. Comm.; frmr. sch. dir./bd. pres.: East Pennsboro Sch. Bd.; frmr. bd. pres./mem.: Cumberland Perry Vo. Tech. Sch.; apptd. Secretary of the Budget Jan. 21, 2015; married Kim; 1 child.

The Office of the Budget is authorized by the Administrative Code of 1929. It is under the direct supervision of the Secretary of the Budget, who reports to the Governor. As the head of the Office of the Budget, the Secretary has overall responsibility for preparation of the Governor's budget and its implementation after legislative enactment. The Secretary is also responsible for maintaining the Commonwealth's accounting, payroll, debt issuance, and financial reporting systems and programs.

The Office of the Budget develops, coordinates, and oversees the execution of a balanced financial plan for the Commonwealth that reflects the policies and priorities of the Governor, promotes the efficient allocation and use of resources, and ensures that all funds received and disbursed for Commonwealth programs are accounted for in accordance with current laws, regulations, and policies. The Secretary and his staff carry out special analyses on all aspects of fiscal policy for the Governor and provide the other senior officials of the Commonwealth with the information they need to evaluate the impact of current and possible new policies and programs on the financial operations of the Commonwealth.

The heads of the Governor's Budget Office, the Office of Comptroller Operations, and the Office of Administrative Services report directly to the Secretary of the Budget.

**EXECUTIVE DEPUTY SECRETARY OF THE BUDGET**

The Executive Deputy Secretary of the Budget is the Chief Financial Officer of the Commonwealth, and oversees all finance-related aspects of government administration. Duties include supervising the administration's efforts to improve Commonwealth budgeting and accounting operations, and oversees the preparation and monitoring of the Commonwealth's budget, including the maintenance and improvement of the Commonwealth's performance-measurement system. The Executive Deputy Secretary meets these responsibilities by directing the Office of the Budget, which consists of the Governor's Budget Office, managed by the Director of that office; the Office of Comptroller Operations, managed by the Chief Accounting Officer; and the Office of Administrative Services, managed by the Director of that office.

**GOVERNOR'S BUDGET OFFICE**

The Governor's Budget Office oversees the preparation and implementation of the Governor's budget each year, coordinates the capital budget, and coordinates the issuance of Commonwealth debt. The Governor's Budget Office oversees the preparation of budget estimates for all institutions and agencies seeking state appropriations. Budget estimates are collected and reviewed, and recommendations are developed for the Budget Secretary, who may make further inquiries regarding the financial needs of any department, board, commission, institution, or other agency.

On or before January 1 of each year, the Budget Secretary is required to submit to the Governor, in writing, the information that will serve as the basis for the Governor's budget for the Executive, Legislative, and Judicial branches. The Governor may approve, disapprove, or alter budget requests. Not later than the first full week in February of each year, except in the year when a Governor has been elected to a first term of office, the Governor shall submit to the General Assembly the state budget, which includes the recommended amounts for all public purposes, together with the established revenues or receipts from all sources and an estimated amount to be raised by taxation or otherwise.

The Governor's Budget Office meets these responsibilities by directing an organization comprised of a Bureau of Budget Analysis; a Bureau of Budget Administration; and a Bureau of Revenue, Capital, and Debt. The Governor's Budget Office conducts a continuing evaluation of the progress and effectiveness of state programs in meeting the Commonwealth's program objectives. The Office for Performance Improvement in the Governor's Budget Office works closely with Commonwealth agencies that report to the Governor to identify their most critical programs and services and to develop strategies to measure and improve performance in each of those areas. The Office for Performance Improvement oversees the publication of the annual Report on State Performance.

**OFFICE OF COMPTROLLER OPERATIONS**

The Office of Comptroller Operations, headed by the Chief Accounting Officer (CAO), provides assistance to the Budget Secretary in the development, implementation, maintenance, review, monitoring, and control of uniform accounting, payroll, auditing, operating and financial reporting policies, procedures, and systems to ensure accountability of funds and the efficiency, effectiveness, and economy of financial operations throughout Commonwealth agencies under the Governor's jurisdiction. Comptroller Operations has the authority to approve or disapprove agency financial transactions, contracts, and payment requisitions on behalf of the Governor.

The CAO provides comptroller services to all Commonwealth agencies through the following bureaus: Payable Services, Commonwealth Accounting, Audits, Financial Management, Quality Assurance, Liquor Control Board Services, Commonwealth Payroll Operations, Planning and Management, and Training and Workforce Development.

**OFFICE OF ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES**

The Office of Administrative Services (OAS), headed by its Director, provides the Commonwealth's Executive Offices with budget management, purchasing, payment, and messenger and facilities management services. The Office has three divisions: Budget and Facilities Management, Facilities Management and Support Services, and Purchasing and Payment. Specialized teams within OAS focus on improving operating efficiencies among the Executive Offices that OAS serves by developing detailed, accurate budgets; buying services and commodities wisely; and leveraging office space in a cost-effective manner.

<b>SECRETARIES</b>	<b>Appointed Since 1955</b>
Andrew M. Bradley .....	Jan. 18, 1955
John H. Ferguson <sup>1</sup> .....	July 18, 1957
David R. Baldwin .....	Jan. 20, 1959
Martin H. Brackbill .....	Jan. 15, 1963
Joseph J. McHugh .....	Sept. 15, 1966
Arthur F. Sampson <sup>1</sup> .....	Jan. 17, 1967
David O. Maxwell <sup>1</sup> .....	June 2, 1969
Dominick J. Pastore <sup>1</sup> .....	Nov. 5, 1970
Charles P. McIntosh .....	Jan. 19, 1971
Robert C. Wilburn <sup>1</sup> .....	Jan. 16, 1979
Robert A. Bittenbender .....	Jan. 18, 1983
Michael H. Hershock .....	Jan. 20, 1987
Steven Roskopf .....	Sept. 6, 1994

Robert A. Bittenbender .....	Jan. 17, 1995
Michael J. Masch <sup>2</sup> .....	Jan. 21, 2003
Mary A. Soderberg .....	July 7, 2008
Charles B. Zogby .....	Jan. 18, 2011
* Randy C. Albright .....	Jan. 21, 2015

<b>Deputy Secretaries</b>	<b>Appointed Since 1979</b>
Robert A. Bittenbender .....	May 10, 1979
William F. Schless .....	Feb. 9, 1981
Harvey C. Eckert .....	Mar. 14, 1983
Kant Rao .....	Apr. 1, 1983
Steven Roskopf .....	Jan. 20, 1987
Lori F. Fehr .....	Oct. 2, 1993
Robert E. Greenwood .....	Jan. 23, 1995

Arthur D. Heilman.....	Jan. 1, 2002
Anthony E. Wagner.....	Jan. 21, 2003
David Donley (acting).....	July 19, 2004
David Donley <sup>3</sup> .....	Aug. 22, 2005
Sharon Daboin <sup>4</sup> .....	Oct. 2, 2007
* Anna Maria Kiehl <sup>5</sup> .....	Dec. 22, 2007
Sharon Minnich <sup>6</sup> .....	Dec. 22, 2007

Pete Tartline.....	Jan. 18, 2011
* Brenda Warburton.....	Apr. 2015

\* Incumbent

<sup>1</sup> Also Secretary of Administration

<sup>2</sup> Also Secretary of Administration, Oct. 12, 2004 – Aug. 8, 2005

<sup>3</sup> Former Deputy Secretary for Budget is now Director, Governor's Budget Office

<sup>4</sup> Deputy Secretary for Performance Improvement

<sup>5</sup> Former Deputy Secretary for Comptroller Operations is now Chief Accounting Officer

<sup>6</sup> Deputy Secretary for Financial Administration

Executive Deputy Secretaries	Appointed Since 2004
Robert Dubow.....	Oct. 12, 2004
Mary Soderberg.....	Aug. 22, 2005

## OFFICE OF COMMUNICATIONS AND PRESS



### MARK NICASTRE

### Communications Director

Mark Nicastre; John Hopkins Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., (M.B.A.), govt.; frmr. commun. dir.: U.S. Rep. Ben Ray Lujan, U.S. Sen. Bob Casey Reelec. Camp., Tom Wolf Camp., Gov.-elect Tom Wolf Trans. Comm., Pa. Dem. Comm.; apptd. Director of Communications Jan. 2015.



### JEFFREY SHERIDAN

### Press Secretary

Jeffrey Sheridan, of Morrisville, N.Y.; Niagara Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci.; frmr. dist. dir.: Reps. Louise Slaughter/Kathleen Hochul; frmr. pub. rela.: HealthNow N.Y.; frmr. exec. dir.: Erie Co., N.Y. Dem. Comm.; frmr. press sec.: Wolf for Gov. Camp., Gov.-elect Tom Wolf Trans Comm.; apptd. Press Secretary Jan. 2015.

The Governor's Office of Press and Communications seeks to articulate the Governor's agenda and actions to the people of Pennsylvania, while responding to inquiries about the Executive branch of state government from news-gathering organizations and from the public.

The Office plans and manages the Governor's many public undertakings and directs and supervises the communications offices in each of the Executive branch agencies. The Director of Communications is the Governor's primary advisor on communications strategy. The Press Secretary is the chief spokesperson for the Governor and the Administration.

### GOVERNOR'S OFFICE OF PRESS AND COMMUNICATIONS

#### DEPUTY PRESS SECRETARIES

Ajeenah Amir

J.J. Abbott

Megan Healey

#### DIGITAL DIRECTOR

Krystal Bonner

#### DEPUTY DIGITAL DIRECTOR

Kate Landis

#### GRAPHIC DESIGNER

Rachael Miller

#### DIRECTOR OF OPERATIONS

Beth Melena

#### PRESS ASSISTANT

Sophie Stone

## OFFICE OF GENERAL COUNSEL



DENISE SMYLER

General Counsel

Denise J. Smyler, born in New York, N.Y., daughter of the late Charles and Hattie (Jenkins) Smyler; Hempstead H.S., 1971; N.Y. Univ. (B.S.), acctg., 1975; Georgetown Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1987; frmr. atty./owner: Law Offices of Denise Joy Smyler, The Smyler Firm, Ahmad Zaffarese & Smyler, LLC; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Phila. Dist. Atty. Office; frmr. dep. city sol.: Phila. City; frmr. bd. mem.: Bd. of Defender Assn. of Phila.; frmr. mem.: Supreme Ct. of Pa. (discip. bd.), Phila. Bar Assn. Comm. on Jud. Selection & Retention, City of Phila. Hist. Comm., SEPTA; bd. mem.: Defender Assn. of Phila., Phila. Redev. Auth., Phila. Coll. of Osteo. Medicine; mem.: Phila. Bar Assn. Jud. Invest. Div.; awds.: Pa. Super Lawyer-2007-09, *Phila. Tribune* Top African-Amer. Lawyers in the Tri-State Area-2011, Barristers' Assn. of Phila. J. Austin Norris Comm. Svc. Awd.-2011; apptd. General Counsel Jan. 20, 2015; married Kevin Arthur Dillon.

The Office of General Counsel came into existence in 1981 following the Pennsylvania Legislature's passage of the Commonwealth Attorneys Act in 1980. The Act significantly transformed the structure through which the Governor, the Commonwealth, and its executive and independent agencies are represented in all legal matters. In addition to creating the Office of General Counsel, which is headed by a General Counsel appointed by the Governor, the Act established the Office of Attorney General as an independent office headed by an elected Attorney General.

The Act delineates the responsibilities of both offices and seeks to distribute four important legal functions. The first is the interest in ensuring that the Commonwealth has an independent and vigorous law enforcement effort. The second is the need of the Governor and other executive branch officials to be assured of ready access to legal counsel in the daily performance of their duties. The third is the interest in having an independent perspective reviewing the numerous civil cases in which the Commonwealth is involved. The fourth is the right of the Governor and executive agency heads to obtain legal counsel when necessary to represent their interests, present their points of view, and defend their programs in certain civil cases.

Under the Act, the General Counsel serves as chief legal advisor to the Governor and directs the legal activities of the Executive branch. The Act also permits the General Counsel to intervene in civil litigation on behalf of the Governor and Executive branch. In addition, the General Counsel is empowered to:

- appoint deputy general counsel, chief counsel, and assistant counsel for the operation of each executive agency, and to supervise, coordinate, and administer the legal services provided by the deputy general counsel and the chief counsel and assistant counsel for each executive agency;
- render legal advice and representation prior to initiation of any action, as are required concerning every matter and issue arising in connection with the exercise and performance of the official powers and duties in the operation of executive agencies and, upon request, independent agencies;
- upon request, assist and cooperate fully with the Attorney General and the counsel of each independent agency in the furtherance of the performance of their duties;
- initiate appropriate proceedings or defend the Commonwealth or any executive agency when an action or matter has been referred to the Attorney General and the Attorney General refuses or fails to initiate appropriate proceedings or defend the Commonwealth or executive agency;
- represent the Governor or an executive agency if the Attorney General has initiated litigation against him or it;
- upon the request of the Governor, appeal certain decisions adverse to an executive agency rendered by the Attorney General concerning deeds, leases, contracts, and fidelity bonds;
- issue rules, guidelines, standards, and regulations as are necessary to carry out the duties of the General Counsel provided for in the Commonwealth Attorneys Act;
- review and approve for form and legality all proposed rules and regulations of executive agencies before they are deposited with the Legislative Reference Bureau as required by the Commonwealth Documents Law;
- review for form and legality all Commonwealth deeds, leases, and contracts to be executed by executive agencies and to prepare uniform instrument forms and pre-approve all such documents which are prepared in accordance with such forms and applicable instructions;
- provide, through the Office of Legislative Counsel within the Office of General Counsel, advice and recommendations to the Governor concerning the constitutionality and legal effects of bills enacted by the Legislature and presented to him for his signature, as well as to legal counsel to the executive departments and agencies on pending legislation.

The Act gives the Attorney General primary responsibility for representing the Commonwealth and executive agencies in civil court cases and, shared with the Commonwealth's 67 district attorneys, responsibility for enforcing the state's criminal laws.

**Boards and Commissions/Ex-Officio Duties** – The General Counsel administers operations of the Juvenile Court Judges Commission and supervises the legal representation for that agency, as well as that of the Pennsylvania Employee Retirement Commission, Council on the Arts, the Pennsylvania Rural Development Council, the Historical & Museum Commission, the Office of Public Liaison, the Patient Safety Authority, the Pennsylvania Higher Educational Facilities Authority, the State Public School Building Authority, the State Board of Education, the Board of Pardons, and the State Tax Equalization Board. In addition, the General Counsel serves as the chair of the Board of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws, and as a member of the Pennsylva-

nia Emergency Management Agency, the Joint Committee on Documents, the Board of Property, the Local Government Records Committee, the Medical Advisory Board, the Board of Finance and Revenue, and the Executive Council of the Pennsylvania Justice Network (JNET). The General Counsel serves in an ex-officio capacity as a member of the JNET Steering Committee and as a commissioner on the Board of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws.

GENERAL COUNSELS	Appointed Since 1981
Jay C. Waldman .....	Jan. 27, 1981
Henry G. Barr.....	Apr. 7, 1986
Morey M. Myers.....	Jan. 20, 1987
James J. Haggerty.....	Sept. 11, 1989
Richard D. Spiegelman .....	June 16, 1993
Paul A. Tufano .....	Jan. 17, 1995
James M. Sheehan .....	Nov. 8, 1999
Leslie Anne Miller .....	Jan. 21, 2003
Barbara Adams.....	June 1, 2005
Stephen S. Aichele .....	Jan. 18, 2011
James D. Schultz.....	July 23, 2012
Jarad W. Handelman.....	Nov. 7, 2014
* Denise J. Smyler .....	Jan. 20, 2015

DEPUTIES GENERAL COUNSEL

- Rodney R. Akers
- Linda C. Barrett
- Sean M. Concannon
- Anne Gingrich Cornick
- Jessica A. Diaz
- Gregory E. Dunlap
- John K. Lavelle
- Marisa G. Z. Lehr
- H. Geoffrey Moulton, Jr.
- Tyrone A. Powell
- Shawn E. Smith
- Gregory C. Thall

\* *Incumbent*

OFFICE OF HOMELAND SECURITY



MARCUS L. BROWN

Director, Governor’s Office of Homeland Security,  
Homeland Security Advisor

Marcus L. Brown; Pa. State Univ. (B.S.); Univ. of Balt. Sch.of Law (J.D.); frmr. dept. comm. of oper.: Balt. City Police Dept.; frmr. chief. Md. Transp. Auth. Police Dept.; frmr. superin.: Md. State Police; apptd. Director, Governor’s Office of Homeland Security 2015.

The mission of the Governor’s Office of Homeland Security is to work with federal, state, and local government agencies, regional task forces, educational institutions, professional organizations and associations, non-governmental organizations, the private sector, and other community-based organizations to build the capabilities necessary to prevent, protect against, and mitigate the effects of adversarial actions, which threaten the health, safety, and security of the citizens of the Commonwealth in accordance with Executive Order 2012-03, signed by Governor Tom Corbett on February 22, 2012. This Office is managed by the Director of Homeland Security, who serves as the Commonwealth’s single point-of-contact on homeland security issues, and makes recommendations to the Governor.

OFFICE OF HOMELAND SECURITY

DIRECTOR

Marcus L. Brown

DEPUTY DIRECTOR

Ronald Stanko

## OFFICE OF INSPECTOR GENERAL



**GRAYLING G. WILLIAMS**

**Inspector General**

Grayling G. Williams, born Sept. 5, 1958, in New York, N.Y.; Brooklyn Tech. H.S., 1976; Univ. of New Haven (B.S.), crim. just., 1983; Johns Hopkins Univ. (M.S.), mgmt., 2006; frmr. police officer: Yale Univ. Police Dept.; frmr. spec. agent: Drug Enforce. Admin.; frmr. dir.: U.S. Dept. of Homeland Secur. Office of Counter-Narcotic Enforce. (nomin. by Pres. Obama/confirmed by U.S. Senate); frmr. chief: Balt. Police Dept. (Intern. Invest. Div.); frmr. chief inspec.: Pa. Office of Atty. Gen. (Office of Prof. Responsibility); mem.: Nat'l Org. of Black Law Enforce. Exec., Intl. Assn. of Chiefs of Police, Pa. Chiefs of Police Assn., Police Exec. Research Forum, Intl. Assn. of Campus Law Enforce. Admn.; apptd. Inspector General Jan. 16, 2015; 2 children.

The Office of Inspector General (OIG) was created by Executive Order 1987-7 with jurisdiction over executive agencies under the Governor's jurisdiction. The mission of the OIG is to ensure integrity, accountability, and public confidence in Pennsylvania government by preventing, investigating, and eliminating fraud, waste, abuse, and misconduct within all agencies under the jurisdiction of the Governor. Pennsylvania's Office of Inspector General seeks to accomplish its mission through employee-driven change, by utilizing and promoting teamwork, and by continually enhancing the professionalism of its employees. The Inspector General is appointed by, and reports to, the Governor.

The OIG investigates allegations of impropriety in the administration of programs, operations, and contracting in executive agencies; submits reports of its findings to the Governor, General Counsel, and the heads of executive agencies; and recommends appropriate corrective action, including policies for agencies, discipline for employees, and sanctions or remedial action for contractors.

The OIG is authorized to conduct investigations regarding executive agencies that are necessary and appropriate. In addition, the OIG may conduct investigations regarding independent agencies upon the request of the independent agency. In the course of an investigation, the OIG is entitled to all relevant information and documents and to the cooperation and assistance of Commonwealth employees, contractors, and grantees.

The OIG recommends to the General Counsel appropriate cases for referral to the Office of Attorney General for criminal prosecution, and assists federal, state, and local law enforcement agencies that investigate and prosecute fraud.

The OIG is also responsible for investigating welfare fraud and conducting collection activities for programs administered by the Department of Public Welfare. The OIG operates the Welfare Fraud Tipline, a telephone tipline, and an Internet Website to provide an opportunity for citizens to report information on suspected welfare fraud.

<b>Inspector Generals</b>	<b>Appointed Since 1987</b>		
Peter J. Smith .....	Apr. 20, 1987	Albert H. Masland .....	Apr. 5, 2002
William G. Chadwick Jr. ....	Aug. 1, 1991	Donald L. Patterson .....	May 5, 2003
Nicolette Parisi .....	July 1, 1995	Kenya Mann Faulkner .....	Jan. 18, 2011
Robert J. DeSousa .....	May 17, 1999	Michael A. Spro .....	June 3, 2013
		* Grayling G. Williams .....	Jan. 16, 2015

\* *Incumbent*

## OFFICE OF LEGISLATIVE AFFAIRS



**WILL DANOWSKI**

**Secretary, Office of Legislative Affairs**

Will Danowski; King's Coll. (B.A.), *magna cum laude*, pol. sci.; frmr. dep. sec. legis. affairs: Gov. Rendell Legis. Office; frmr. legis. liaison: Pa. Gaming Control Bd.

The Office of Legislative Affairs serves as the principal representative of the Office of the Governor in all issues and activities related to the legislative process of the General Assembly.

Its primary roles are to serve as a major participant in the identification and development of the Governor's legislative initiatives; to serve as the administration's principal advocate with the General Assembly in pursuit of those legislative objectives; to



coordinate the development and introduction of legislative initiatives by the various departments and agencies of the Executive branch; and to serve as the principal point of contact between the members of the General Assembly and the Office of the Governor.

The Office of Legislative Affairs, as personified by the Secretary for Legislative Affairs, also serves as a senior policy advisor to the Governor and is afforded cabinet status within the Executive branch structure.

#### OFFICE OF LEGISLATIVE AFFAIRS

##### DEPUTY SECRETARIES FOR LEGISLATIVE AFFAIRS

Nathan T. Spade

Michael K. Hanna, Jr.

##### ASSISTANT DEPUTY SECRETARIES FOR LEGISLATIVE AFFAIRS

Katherine M. Roberts

##### EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT TO THE SECRETARY

Spencer S. Schaeberle

## OFFICE OF POLICY AND PLANNING



#### JOHN HANGER

Secretary, Governor's Office of Policy and Planning

John Hanger, born June 30, 1957, Nairobi, Kenya; son of Rosemary and Basil Hanger; Jackson Mem. H.S., 1975; Duke Univ. (B.A.), pub. policy/hist., 1979; Univ. of Pa. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1984; frmr. sec.: Pa. Dept. of Environ. Prot.; frmr. comm.: Pa. Public Utility Comm.; fndng. pres.: PennFuture; frmr. spec. cncl.: Eckert Seamans; pub. advoc.: Commun. Legal Svcs. of Phila.; appld. Secretary, Governor's Office of Policy and Planning Jan. 2015; married Dr. Luanne Thorndyke; 2 children.

The Governor's Office of Policy and Planning coordinates program planning and policy development among the executive branch agencies. The Office works closely with the Governor's Budget and Legislative offices to ensure that federal and state policy options are thoroughly examined for their fiscal, legislative, and programmatic consequences.

The Governor's Policy Office also directs and coordinates efforts of the policy offices of the various executive branch agencies to:

- provide overall guidance and direction to the policy planning and development for the Commonwealth;
- develop new program initiatives and suggest changes to existing Commonwealth programs to improve the efficiency and effectiveness of services;
- assess the feasibility and desirability of proposed program changes;
- coordinate the implementation of Commonwealth policies and to assess the effectiveness of those policies;
- monitor and develop responses to federal actions affecting the Commonwealth; and
- foster the development and implementation of collaborative projects between executive agencies and foundations.

The Policy Office also works on special projects for the Governor, particularly those involving more than one department or agency.

#### OFFICE OF POLICY AND PLANNING

##### EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT TO JOHN HANGER

Callie McKeon

##### DEPUTY SECRETARY OF POLICY AND PLANNING

Sarah Galbally

##### DEPUTY SECRETARY OF POLICY AND PLANNING AND SPECIAL POLICY ADVISOR

Howard Wial

##### SENIOR POLICY ANALYSTS

Sam Robinson

Michael Chang

##### POLICY ANALYST

Jake Derrick

##### REGULATORY SPECIALIST

Marc Farrell

## OFFICE OF PUBLIC LIAISON



**OBRA S. KERNODLE IV** Deputy Chief of Staff & Director, Office of Public Liaison

Obra S. Kernodle IV, born Apr. 28, 1978, in Phila., daughter of Leslie Benton-Miller and the late Obra S. Kernodle III; Roman Cath. H.S., 1997; Fla. A&M Univ. (B.A.), educ., 2002; frmr. pol. dir.: Nutter for Mayor, SE Pa. Organ. for America; frmr. dep. camp. mgr./pol. dir.: Tom Wolf for Gov.; frmr. trans. adv.: Gov-Elect Tom Wolf Trans. Team; awds.: Phila. Up-and-Coming Living Legends-2015; apptd. Deputy Chief of Staff/Director, Office of Public Liaison Jan. 2015.

The Office of Public Liaison serves as the principal public advocate for the Governor's agenda. In this capacity, the Office of Public Liaison engages Commonwealth residents and special interest groups to make them more aware of the Governor's initiatives. The Office acts in conjunction with the Policy, Legislative, and Communications Offices to insure that the public is kept well informed about all pertinent governance issues throughout the Commonwealth.

In addition, the Office of Public Liaison oversees the executive nominations and appointments process. The Office screens potential candidates, advises the Governor on possible nominations, and acts as a liaison between the Governor's Office and the state legislature for the Senate confirmation process. The Governor nominates members to more than 400 boards and commissions.

### OFFICE OF PUBLIC LIAISON

#### DEPUTY DIRECTORS

Mary K. Topper, Esquire

---

## GOVERNOR'S REGIONAL OFFICES



**CASSANDRA COLEMAN-CORCORAN**

Director, Northeast Office

Cassandra Coleman-Corcoran, born Nov. 25, 1987, in Kingston, daughter of Dale Coleman and Barbara Velozquez; Wyoming Area H.S., 2006; Kings Coll. (B.S.), pol. sci., 2010; frmr. legis. asst.: House of Rep.; frmr. mayor: Exeter Bor.; frmr. dep. fin. dir.: Bob Casey for Senate; frmr. pres.: Cassandra Coleman & Assoc.; frmr. mem.: Wyoming Area Kiwanis Club; fndr.: Joseph F. Coyne Mem.; adv. bd. mem.: Jr. Ldrshp.; awd: *Times Leader* 40 under 40 Awd.-2008; apptd. Director, Governor's Northeast Regional Office Jan. 20, 2015; married James; 1 child.



**JULIE SLOMSKI**

Director, Northwest Office

Julie L. Slomski, born Oct. 14, 1977, in Erie, daughter of Bernard and Nancy Slomski; Mercyhurst Prep. Sch., 1995; Penn State Univ.-Behrend Coll. (B.S.), gen. mgmt., 1999; frmr. HR mgr.: Logistics Plus Inc.; frmr. COS: State Rep. Ryan A. Bizzarro; frmr. exped./logis.: CMI Energy; apptd. Director, Governor's Northwest Regional Office Mar. 1, 2015.

**NEDIA S. RALSTON****Director, Southeast Office**

Nedia S. Ralston, born Mar. 6, 1984, in Phila., son of Darlene Callands and the late Gary Ralston; John W. Hallahan H.S., 2002; Hampton Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 2006; frmr. dep. fin. dir.: Citizens to Elect Dwight Evans, Tom Wolf for Gov.; appt. Director, Governor's Southeast Regional Office Jan. 2015.

**ERIN C. MOLCHANY****Director, Southwest Office**

Erin C. Molchany, born June 13, 1977, daughter of Fred and the late Dianne Molchany; Parkland H.S., 1995; Duquesne Univ. (B.A.), jour., 1999; frmr. mkt. & devel. dir.: Planned Parenthood of W. Pa.; frmr. reg. inst. assoc.: Coro Ctr. for Civic Ldrshp.; frmr. exec. dir.: Pgh. Urban Magnet Proj. (PUMP); frmr. state. rep.: Pa. House of Rep.; frmr. v.p./bd. mem.: Mt. Wash. Commun. Devel. Corp.; frmr. mem.: Gr. Pgh. Nonprofit Part., Allegheny Co. Dem. Comm.; frmr. judge of elections: Allegheny Co. Bd. of Elections; commis.: SW Pa. Commis.; awds: SEIU Healthcare Pa. Thomas J. Zuber Awd.-2014, *Pgh. Mag.* 40 Under 40 Awd.-2013, Celebrate & Share's Women of Achiev. Awd.-2012; apptd. Director, Governor's Southwest Regional Office Jan. 20, 2015.

The Governor's Regional Offices serve as important communication links between the state agencies in Harrisburg and local businesses and community leaders in their areas. The Offices, in all corners of Pennsylvania, report directly to the Deputy Chief of Staff.

## OFFICE OF SCHEDULING AND ADVANCE

**BETSY PHILLIPS****Director, Office of Scheduling and Advance**

Betsy H. Phillips, born Nov. 30, 1959, in Wilkes-Barre, daughter of the late Frank and Virginia Hanawalt; Susquehanna Twp. H.S., 1977; atld. HACC; frmr. clk.: Fortress Church Supply; frmr. bkkr.: Morret Hanawalt Arch.; frmr. adm. asst.: Gov. Sched. Off.; apptd. Director, Governor's Office of Scheduling and Advance Jan 20, 2015; married Gary; 2 children.

The Office of Scheduling and Advance has three primary responsibilities. First, the Office works closely with the Governor to develop and implement the Governor's daily schedule. This includes coordinating all meetings, events, briefings, office time, photo opportunities, and daily travel arrangements. The Director is responsible for prioritizing the long-term schedule in accordance with the Governor's agenda. Secondly, the Office manages the hundreds of invitations that arrive each week. The requests are reviewed, logged, and responded to in a timely manner. Lastly, the Office is responsible for advancing and staffing each event to ensure that all logistical arrangements are appropriately handled.

### OFFICE OF SCHEDULING AND ADVANCE

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICER

Jenna Karge

## OFFICE OF THE FIRST LADY

**ANDREA MEAD****Chief of Staff**

Andrea Mead, born Oct. 26, 1980, in Scranton, daughter of Betsy and the late Gary Mead; North Pocono H.S., 1978; Temple Univ. (B.A.), *cum laude*, Eng./pol. sci., 2002; Univ. of Pa. (M.A.), govt. admin., 2006; frmr. dep. press sec.: Rendell for Gov., U.S. Dept. of Housing and Urb. Devel.; frmr. recov. act press sec.: U.S. V.P. Joe Biden; frmr. Pa. reg. press sec.: Obama for Amer.; frmr. dep. asst.: Off. of U.S. Trade Rep.; awd.: Univ. of Pa. Fels Inst. of Gov. Sweeney Awd.-2006; apptd. Chief of Staff to the First Lady Jan. 20, 2015.

**CATHERINE STETLER****Deputy Chief of Staff**

Catherine D. Stetler, born May 21, 1983, in York, daughter of Stephen and Polly Stetler; York Country Day Sch., 2001; Kenyon Coll. (B.A.), Amer. stud., 2005; Penn State Univ. (M.P.A.), 2009; frmr. sched. asst.: Off. of Gov. Edward Rendell; frmr. legis. asst.: Pa. Gaming Control Bd.; frmr. exec. asst./writer: Pa. Coalition Against Rape; frmr. spec. asst.: Hbg. Mayor Eric Papenfuse; apptd. Deputy Chief of Staff to the First Lady Mar. 2015.

The Office of the First Lady manages the First Lady's personal initiatives, public events, and outreach projects with governmental agencies and community organizations across the state. The Office also works closely with the management of the Governor's Residence to coordinate official state dinners, business meetings, receptions, and cultural exhibitions, as well as its historic preservation.

---

GOVERNORS OF PENNSYLVANIA SINCE 1790

UNDER THE CONSTITUTION SINCE 1790						
Name	Pol. Aff.	County of Birth	County from Which Elected	Term of Service	Born	Died
Thomas Mifflin	N/P	Philadelphia	Philadelphia	Dec. 21, 1790	Jan. 10, 1744	Jan. 20, 1800
Thomas McKean	D-R	Chester	Philadelphia	Dec. 17, 1799	Dec. 20, 1808	June 24, 1817
Simon Snyder	D-R	Lancaster	*Northumberland	Dec. 20, 1808	Dec. 16, 1817	Nov. 9, 1819
William Findlay	D-R	Franklin	Franklin	Dec. 16, 1817	Dec. 19, 1820	Nov. 12, 1846
Joseph Hester	D-R	Berks	Berks	Dec. 19, 1820	Dec. 16, 1823	June 10, 1832
John Andrew Shulze	D-R	Berks	Lebanon	Dec. 16, 1823	Dec. 15, 1829	Nov. 18, 1852
George Wolf	D-R	Northampton	Northampton	Dec. 15, 1829	Dec. 15, 1835	Nov. 18, 1852
Joseph Riker	A-M	Berks	Washington	Dec. 15, 1835	Jan. 15, 1839	Mar. 11, 1840
					Mar. 25, 1780	Oct. 16, 1869

UNDER THE CONSTITUTION OF 1838						
Name	Pol. Aff.	County of Birth	County from Which Elected	Term of Service	Born	Died
David Rittenhouse Porter	D-R	Montgomery	Huntingdon	Jan. 21, 1839	Jan. 21, 1845	Aug. 6, 1867
Francis Rawn Shunk	D	Montgomery	Allegheny	Jan. 21, 1845	July 9, 1848	July 20, 1848
William Fraeme Johnston	W	Westmoreland	Armstrong	July 26, 1848	Jan. 20, 1852	Oct. 25, 1872
				Vice Shunk, resigned		
William Bigler	D	Cumberland	Clearfield	Jan. 20, 1852	Jan. 16, 1855	Aug. 9, 1880
James Pollock	W	Northumberland	Northumberland	Jan. 16, 1855	Jan. 19, 1858	Apr. 19, 1890
William Fisher Packer	D	Centre	Lycoming	Jan. 19, 1858	Jan. 15, 1861	Sept. 27, 1870
Andrew Gregg Curtin	R	Centre	Centre	Jan. 15, 1861	Jan. 15, 1867	Oct. 7, 1894
John White Geary	R	Westmoreland	Westmoreland	Jan. 15, 1867	Jan. 21, 1873	Feb. 8, 1873
John Frederick Hartranft	R	Montgomery	Montgomery	Jan. 21, 1873	Jan. 18, 1876	Oct. 17, 1889

UNDER THE CONSTITUTION OF 1874						
Name	Pol. Aff.	County of Birth	County from Which Elected	Term of Service	Born	Died
John Frederick Hartranft	R	Montgomery	Montgomery	Jan. 18, 1876	Jan. 21, 1879	Oct. 17, 1889
Henry Martyn Hoyt	R	Luzerne	Luzerne	Jan. 21, 1879	Jan. 16, 1883	Dec. 1, 1892
Robert Emory Pattison	D	Quantico Co., Md	Philadelphia	Jan. 16, 1883	Jan. 18, 1887	Aug. 1, 1904
James Addams Beaver	R	Perry	Centre	Jan. 18, 1887	Jan. 20, 1891	Jan. 31, 1914
Robert Emory Pattison	D	Quantico Co., Md	Philadelphia	Jan. 20, 1891	Jan. 15, 1895	Aug. 1, 1904
Daniel Hartman Hastings	R	Clinton	Centre	Jan. 17, 1899	Jan. 17, 1899	Jan. 9, 1903
William Alexis Stone	R	Toga	Allegheny	Jan. 17, 1899	Jan. 20, 1903	Mar. 1, 1920
Samuel Whitaker Pennypacker	R	Chester	Philadelphia	Jan. 20, 1903	Jan. 15, 1907	Sept. 2, 1916
Edwin Sydney Stuart	R	Philadelphia	Philadelphia	Jan. 15, 1907	Jan. 17, 1911	Mar. 21, 1937
John Kinley Tener	R	Co. Tyrone, Ire.	Washington	Jan. 19, 1911	Jan. 19, 1915	May 19, 1946
Martin Grove Brumbaugh	R	Huntingdon	Philadelphia	Jan. 19, 1915	Jan. 21, 1919	Mar. 14, 1930
William Cameron Sproull	R	Lancaster	Delaware	Jan. 21, 1919	Jan. 16, 1923	Mar. 21, 1928
Gifford Pinchot	R	Hartford Co., Ct.	Pike	Jan. 16, 1923	Jan. 18, 1927	Oct. 4, 1946

Name	Pol. Aff.	County of Birth	County from which Elected	Term of Service	Born	Died
John Stuchell Fisher	R	Indiana	Indiana	Jan. 18, 1927	Jan. 20, 1931	May 25, 1867
Gifford Pinchot	R	New Haven Co., Ct.	Pike	Jan. 20, 1931	Jan. 15, 1935	Aug. 11, 1865
George Howard Earle	D	Chester	Montgomery	Jan. 15, 1935	Jan. 17, 1939	Dec. 5, 1890
Arthur Horace James	R	Luzerne	Luzerne	Jan. 17, 1939	Jan. 19, 1943	July 14, 1883
Edward Martin <sup>3</sup>	R	Greene	Washington	Jan. 19, 1943	Jan. 2, 1947	Sept. 18, 1879
John C. Bell Jr. <sup>4</sup>	R	Philadelphia	Philadelphia	Jan. 2, 1947	Jan. 21, 1947	Oct. 24, 1892
James H. Duff	R	Allegheny	Allegheny	Jan. 21, 1947	Jan. 16, 1951	Jan. 21, 1883
John S. Fine	R	Luzerne	Luzerne	Jan. 16, 1951	Jan. 18, 1955	Apr. 10, 1893
George Michael Leader	D	York	York	Jan. 18, 1955	Jan. 20, 1959	Jan. 17, 1918
David Leo Lawrence	D	Allegheny	Allegheny	Jan. 20, 1959	Jan. 15, 1963	June 18, 1889
William Warren Scranton	R	New Haven Co., Ct.	Lackawanna	Jan. 15, 1963	Jan. 17, 1967	July 19, 1917
Raymond P. Shafer	R	Lawrence	Crawford	Jan. 17, 1967	Jan. 19, 1971	Mar. 5, 1917
<b>UNDER THE CONSTITUTION OF 1968</b>						
Milton J. Shapp	D	Cuyahoga Co., Ohio	Montgomery	Jan. 19, 1971	Jan. 16, 1979	June 25, 1912
Dick Thornburgh	R	Allegheny	Allegheny	Jan. 16, 1979	Jan. 20, 1987	July 16, 1932
Robert P. Casey	D	Queens Co., N.Y.	Lackawanna	Jan. 20, 1987	Jan. 17, 1995	Jan. 9, 1932
Tom Ridge	R	Allegheny	Erie	Jan. 17, 1995	Oct. 5, 2001	Aug. 26, 1945
Mark S. Schweiker <sup>5</sup>	R	Bucks		Oct. 5, 2001	Jan. 21, 2003	Jan. 31, 1953
Edward G. Rendell	D	New York Co., N.Y.	Philadelphia	Jan. 21, 2003	Jan. 18, 2011	Jan. 5, 1944
Tom Corbett	R	Philadelphia	Allegheny	Jan. 18, 2011	Jan. 20, 2015	June 17, 1949
Thomas Wolf	D	York County	York	Jan. 20, 2015		Nov. 17, 1948

<sup>6</sup> New Snyder County

<sup>1</sup> Resigned July 9, 1848

<sup>2</sup> There was an interregnum from July 9, 1848 to July 26, 1848. Johnston did not take the oath of office until July 26, 1848.

<sup>3</sup> Resigned January 2, 1947 to take a seat in the United States Senate

<sup>4</sup> Became governor upon the resignation of Edward Martin

<sup>5</sup> Became governor upon the resignation of Tom Ridge who was appointed by President George W. Bush as Director of Homeland Security

N/P = No Party

A-M = Anti-Mason

W = Whig

## OFFICE OF THE LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR

200 Capitol Harrisburg, PA 17120

### BIOGRAPHY OF LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR MIKE STACK

Mike Stack, Pennsylvania's 33rd Lieutenant Governor, born June 5, 1963, was elected in November 2014 and inaugurated along with Governor Tom Wolf on January 20, 2015.

He serves as presiding officer of the Pennsylvania Senate. He also chairs the Board of Pardons, and was appointed by Gov. Wolf to chair the Pennsylvania Emergency Management Council. He serves as a statutory member of the Pennsylvania Military Community Enhancement Commission, and was elected chairman of that body by the other commissioners.

Lt. Governor Stack is a Captain in the Pennsylvania Army National Guard and a graduate of the U.S. Armed Forces Officers Basic Course. He is serving as a Judge Advocate General (JAG) for the 28th Infantry Division.

He was elected to the Pennsylvania Senate in 2000 and was in the middle of his fourth state Senate term when he became Lieutenant Governor. He had served the fifth district, which included the Philadelphia communities of Northeast Philadelphia, Bridesburg, and portions of Port Richmond and Juniata Park. He resigned in January 2015 upon taking office as Lieutenant Governor.

As a Senator, he was the Democratic Chair of the Banking and Insurance Committee and a member of the Aging and Youth, Communications and Technology, Judiciary, Local Government, and Policy committees. He has been a leading advocate for seniors, education, health care, and job creation, and a strong voice for economic sanctions against Iran and Sudan.

During the Administration of Governor Robert P. Casey, he was Executive Deputy Director of the Pennsylvania Medical Professional Liability Catastrophic Loss Fund.

Lt. Governor Stack earned his law degree from Villanova University Law School in 1992. He is a graduate of LaSalle College High School and of LaSalle University.

He is a member of the Philadelphia Board of City Trusts, co-chair of the Philadelphia Veterans' Court Advisory Committee, and a Fellow of The University of Pennsylvania Leadership Academy of the Fels Institute of Government. He serves on the Board of Trustees of Temple University. He is also a member of the Chilean & American Chamber of Commerce of Greater Philadelphia, Officer Daniel Boyle Division 88 Chapter of the Ancient Order of Hibernians, and Shaare Shamayim Men's Club. He serves on the Pennsylvania Emergency Management Council, and Governor Wolf appointed him Chairman of the Council. He also serves as Chairman of the Governor's Local Government Advisory Commission, and as a member of the Military Base Community Enhancement Commission, and was elected Chairman of this Commission by his fellow commissioners.

He is admitted to the Maryland and Pennsylvania Bar Associations.

Lt. Governor Stack comes from a family committed to public service. His grandfather, an immigrant from Ireland, became a U.S. Congressman in the 1930s and co-sponsored the first minimum wage and Social Security bills. His father, Michael Stack Jr., was an attorney, author, law professor, and Democratic ward leader. His mother, retired Judge Felice Stack, served on the Philadelphia Board of Education prior to becoming a Philadelphia Municipal Court judge.

Lt. Governor Stack is married to the former Tonya Whitmore and has a stepson Justin.

### LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR'S OFFICIAL STAFF



**MATTHEW FRANCHAK**

**Chief of Staff**

Matthew F. Franchak, born Jan. 21, 1978, in Columbus, Ohio, son of the Stephen and Anne Marie Franchak; E. Pennsboro H.S., 1996; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), pol. sci., 2000; Penn State Univ. Hbg. (M.P.A.), pub. admin., 2010; frmr. legis. asst.: Sen. Dem. Appro. Comm; frmr. legis. asst./exec. dir./chief of staff: Off. of Sen. Mike Stack; frmr. mem.: E. Pennsborog Twp. Rec. Bd.; mem.: E. Pennsboro Twp. Indus. Devel. Auth., K of C Cncl. #12404; v. pres.: E. Pennsborog Area Sch. Bd.; apptd. Chief of Staff Jan. 21, 2015; married to Ariel; 2 children.



**GARY TUMA**

**Communications Director**

Gary Tuma, born in Pittsburgh, son of the late Joseph and Mary (Flatley) Tuma; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), Eng., 1974, (M.A.) Amer. stud., 1996; frmr. commun. dir.: Pa. Treas.; frmr. dir. commun & educ.: Pa. Health Care Containment Cncl.; frmr. press sec.: Pa. Gov. Ed Rendell, Sen. Appro. Dec. Comm., Pa. Dept. of Educ.; frmr. reporter: *Pgh. Post-Gazette*, *Hollywood Sun*, *Centre Daily Times*; apptd. Communications Director Feb. 2015; married Carole (Hoke); 2 children.

**DONNA RAE DUPPSTADT****Scheduling Director**

Donna Rae Duppstadt, born Nov. 28, in Hershey, daughter of Donald J. and Carolyn S. Hess; Hershey Sr. H.S.; HACCC (A.B.), bus.; frmr. dir. sched.: Pa. Off. of Lieut. Gov.; frmr. off. admin./exec. asst.: Assoc. Pa. Constructors; frmr. exec. asst.: Sen. of Pa.; apptd. Scheduling Director Jan. 26, 2015; married Danny; 2 children.

**DYLAN BLAKE MCGARRY****Special Assistant to the Lieutenant Governor**

Dylan Blake McGarry, born Jun. 14, 1986, in Philadelphia, son of Diane Daily and the late John Mc Garry; Gtr. Valley H.S., 2004; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), intl. rela., 2008; apptd. Special Assistant Jan. 20, 2015.

**ANTHONY COSTA****Special Assistant to the Lieutenant Governor**

Anthony Costa, born Jul. 24, 1989, in Pittsburgh, son of Jay and Roxanne Costa; Pgh. Cent. Cath. H.S., 2007; frmr. aide: Allegh. Co. Exec. Dan Onorato; frmr. assoc. proj. mgr.: Oct. Devel. LLC; frmr. legis. & reg. comp. mgr.: Silver-Bullets LLC; frmr. consul.: The Carey Group LLC; frmr. dir. legis. & reg. affairs: The Cameron-Companies LLC; parade coord.: Pgh. Columbus Day Parade; 3rd-5th grade football coach: E. End Ath. Assn.; apptd. Special Assistant Jan. 24, 2015.

**JUVENCIO GONZALEZ****Special Assistant to the Lieutenant Governor**

Juvencio Gonzalez, born Dec. 26, 1951, in Manhattan, N.Y.; Perth Amboy H.S., 1974; Temple Univ. (B.S.) second. educ., 1981; frmr. PFC: USMC; frmr. Phila. reg. dir.: Pa. Gov. Robert Casey; frmr. elect. coord.: Puerto Rico Gov. Hernandez Colon; frmr. dist. admin.: Dept. of Rev.-Collections; frmr. asst. dir. spec. events: Temple Univ. Off. of Commun. Rela.; frmr. legis. asst.: Sen. Mike Stack; frmr. Phila. chap. pres.: Natl. Hisp. Media Coal. Phila., Natl. Assn. of Latino Ind. Producers; frmr. natl. steer. comm. mem.: 65th Infantry Reg. Congress. Gold Medal Natl. Init.; frmr. bd. v. pres.: Assn. de Puertorriqueños en March (APM); frmr. pub. rela. comm. chair: Amer. Leg. Latin Amer. Post 840; appt. Special Assistant Feb. 2015; 2 children.



## POWERS AND DUTIES OF THE LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR

The Lieutenant Governor is elected for a term of four years. He is President of the Senate and Chair of the Board of Pardons. He presides over the Senate, but has no vote unless the Senate is equally divided. The Constitution provides that he shall be chosen at the same time, in the same manner, for the same term, and subject to the same provisions as the Governor, and that in case of the death, conviction on impeachment, failure to qualify, resignation, or other disability of the Governor, the powers, duties, and emoluments of the office for the remainder of the term or until the disability be removed shall devolve upon the Lieutenant Governor.

### LIEUTENANT GOVERNORS OF PENNSYLVANIA SINCE 1875

UNDER THE CONSTITUTION OF 1874			
NAME	TERM OF SERVICE	BORN	DIED
John Latta	Jan. 19, 1875 ..... Jan. 21, 1879	Mar. 2, 1836	Feb. 15, 1913
Charles Warren Stone	Jan. 21, 1879 ..... Jan. 16, 1883	June 29, 1843	Aug. 15, 1912
Chauncey Forward Black	Jan. 16, 1883 ..... Jan. 18, 1887	Nov. 24, 1839	Sept. 2, 1904
William T. Davies	Jan. 18, 1887 ..... Jan. 20, 1891	Dec. 20, 1831	Sept. 21, 1912
Louis Arthur Watres	Jan. 20, 1891 ..... Jan. 15, 1895	Apr. 21, 1851	June 28, 1937
Walter Lyon	Jan. 15, 1895 ..... Jan. 17, 1899	Apr. 27, 1853	Mar. 21, 1933
John Peter Shindel Gobin	Jan. 17, 1899 ..... Jan. 20, 1903	Jan. 21, 1837	May 1, 1910
William M. Brown	Jan. 20, 1903 ..... Jan. 15, 1907	Sept. 20, 1850	Jan. 31, 1915
Robert S. Murphy	Jan. 15, 1907 ..... Jan. 17, 1911	Oct. 18, 1861	June 24, 1912
John Merriman Reynolds	Jan. 17, 1911 ..... Jan. 19, 1915	May 5, 1848	Sept. 14, 1933
Frank C. McClain	Jan. 19, 1915 ..... Jan. 21, 1919	Apr. 14, 1864	Oct. 11, 1925
Edward Ensinger Beidleman	Jan. 24, 1919 ..... Jan. 16, 1923	July 8, 1873	Apr. 9, 1929
David J. Davis	Jan. 16, 1923 ..... Jan. 18, 1927	Nov. 22, 1870	Nov. 19, 1942
Arthur H. James	Jan. 18, 1927 ..... Jan. 20, 1931	July 14, 1883	Apr. 27, 1973
Edward C. Shannon	Jan. 20, 1931 ..... Jan. 15, 1935	June 24, 1870	May 20, 1946
Thomas Kennedy	Jan. 15, 1935 ..... Jan. 16, 1939	Nov. 2, 1887	Jan. 19, 1963
Samuel S. Lewis	Jan. 17, 1939 ..... Jan. 19, 1943	Feb. 17, 1874	Jan. 15, 1959
John C. Bell Jr.	Jan. 19, 1943 ..... Jan. 2, 1947	Oct. 25, 1892	Mar. 21, 1974
Daniel B. Strickler	Jan. 21, 1947 ..... Jan. 16, 1951	May 17, 1897	June 29, 1992
Lloyd H. Wood	Jan. 16, 1951 ..... Jan. 18, 1955	Oct. 25, 1896	Feb. 15, 1964
Roy E. Furman	Jan. 18, 1955 ..... Jan. 20, 1959	Apr. 16, 1901	May 18, 1977
John Morgan Davis	Jan. 20, 1959 ..... Jan. 15, 1963	Aug. 9, 1906	Mar. 8, 1984
Raymond P. Shafer	Jan. 15, 1963 ..... Jan. 17, 1967	Mar. 5, 1917	Dec. 12, 2006
Raymond J. Broderick	Jan. 17, 1967 ..... Jan. 19, 1971	May 29, 1914	Aug. 6, 2002
UNDER THE CONSTITUTION OF 1968			
Ernest P. Kline	Jan. 19, 1971 ..... Jan. 16, 1979	June 20, 1929	May 13, 2009
William W. Scranton III	Jan. 16, 1979 ..... Jan. 20, 1987	July 20, 1947	Living
Mark S. Singel	Jan. 20, 1987 ..... Jan. 17, 1995	Sept. 12, 1953	Living
Mark S. Schweiker	Jan. 12, 1995 ..... Oct. 5, 2001	Jan. 31, 1953	Living
Robert C. Jubelirer	Oct. 5, 2001 ..... Jan. 21, 2003	Feb. 9, 1937	Living
Catherine Baker Knoll	Jan. 21, 2003 ..... Nov. 12, 2008	Sept. 3, 1930	Nov. 12, 2008
Joseph B. Scarnati III	Nov. 12, 2008 ..... Jan. 18, 2011	Jan. 2, 1962	Living
Jim Cawley	Jan. 18, 2011 ..... Jan. 20, 2015	June 22, 1969	Living
Mike Stack	Jan. 20, 2015 ..... .....	.....	Living

# OFFICE OF ATTORNEY GENERAL

16th Floor, Strawberry Square  
Harrisburg, PA 17120



**KATHLEEN G. KANE**

**Attorney General**

Kathleen G. Kane, born May 14, 1966 in Scranton, daughter of Joseph Granahan and Ellen Gordon; W. Scran. Sr. H.S., 1984; Univ. of Scran. (B.S.), 1988; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1993; frmr. atty.: Post & Schell, P.C.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Lackawanna Co.; mem.: Pa. Bar. Assn., Natl. Assn. of Attys. Gen. Exec. Comm.; sworn in as Attorney General Jan. 2013; married Christopher; 2 children.

## POWERS AND DUTIES OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

The Office of Attorney General is an independent department. In 1978, voters approved a constitutional amendment establishing an elected Attorney General effective with the general election in 1980. Prior to January 20, 1981, the Attorney General was appointed by the Governor and headed the Department of Justice.

The Attorney General is the Commonwealth's chief legal and law enforcement officer, elected to a term of four years and barred from serving more than two successive terms. The duties and responsibilities of the elected Attorney General were established by the Commonwealth Attorneys Act of 1980. The Office of Attorney General is divided into three divisions: the Criminal Law Division, the Civil Law Division, and the Public Protection Division. Each division is rendered administrative and logistic support by the Management Services Division. The duties of the Attorney General's Office are:

- to furnish, upon request, legal advice concerning any matter or issue arising in connection with the exercise of the official powers or performance of the official duties of the Governor or a Commonwealth agency;
- to represent the Commonwealth and all Commonwealth agencies and, upon request, the Auditor General, State Treasurer, and Public Utility Commission in any legal action brought by or against the Commonwealth or its agencies;
- to represent the Commonwealth and its citizens in any action brought for violation of the antitrust laws of the United States and the Commonwealth, and to represent the Commonwealth in Charitable Trust matters;
- to collect, by suit or otherwise, all debts, taxes, and accounts due the Commonwealth which are referred to the Attorney General;
- to administer the provisions relating to consumer protection and to appoint the Advisory Committee;
- to review for form and legality all proposed rules and regulations of Commonwealth agencies;
- to review for form and legality all Commonwealth deeds, leases, and contracts to be executed by Commonwealth agencies; and;
- to be the Commonwealth's chief law enforcement officer charged with the responsibility for the prosecution of organized crime and public corruption. This law enforcement program includes a criminal investigations unit and drug law enforcement program as well as direction of statewide and multi-county investigating grand juries, a Medicaid Fraud Control Unit, an Environment Crimes Unit, and an Insurance Fraud Unit.

The Attorney General also serves as a member of the Board of Pardons, the High Intensity Drug Trafficking Authority (HIDTA), the Joint Committee on Documents, the Hazardous Substances Transportation Board, the Board of Finance and Revenue, the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime and Delinquency, the Pennsylvania Emergency Management Agency, the Civil Disorder Commission, the Municipal Police Officers Education and Training Commission, and the Deputy Sheriffs' Education and Training Board.

**Consumer Advocate** – Is nominated by the Attorney General and is subject to the approval of a majority of the members elected to the Senate. The Office of the Consumer Advocate was established through Act 161 of 1976. Its purpose is to represent utility consumers in matters before the Public Utility Commission and other state and federal commissions and courts. At the Advocate's discretion, he/she may determine the consumer concern and initiate legal or administrative action.

ATTORNEYS GENERAL	Appointed Since 1950
Charles J. Margiotti.....	July 5, 1950
Robert E. Woodside.....	Mar. 7, 1951
Frank F. Truscott.....	Oct. 13, 1953
Herbert B. Cohen.....	Jan. 18, 1955
Thomas D. McBride.....	Dec. 17, 1956
Harrington Adams.....	Dec. 16, 1958
Anne X. Alpern.....	Jan. 20, 1959

David Stahl.....	Aug. 29, 1961
Walter E. Alessandroni.....	Jan. 15, 1963
Edward Friedman.....	May 11, 1966
William C. Sennett.....	Jan. 17, 1967
Fred Speaker.....	July 4, 1970
J. Shane Creamer.....	Jan. 25, 1971
Israel Packel.....	Jan. 2, 1973
Robert P. Kane.....	Jan. 6, 1975
Gerald Gornish.....	June 7, 1978

J. Justin Blewitt Jr. ....	Jan. 1, 1979
Edward G. Biester Jr. ....	Jan. 16, 1979
Harvey Bartle III .....	May 20, 1980
LeRoy S. Zimmerman .....	1981
Ernest D. Preate Jr. ....	1989
Walter W. Cohen (acting) .....	June 26, 1995
Thomas W. Corbett Jr. <sup>1</sup> .....	Oct. 3, 1995
Mike Fisher .....	Jan. 21, 1997
Gerald J. Pappert <sup>2</sup> .....	Jan. 18, 2004
Thomas W. Corbett Jr. ....	Jan. 18, 2005
William H. Ryan Jr. (acting) <sup>3</sup> .....	Jan. 18, 2011
Linda L. Kelly <sup>4</sup> .....	May 27, 2011
* Kathleen G. Kane .....	Nov. 6, 2012

First Deputy Attorneys General	Appointed Since 1981
Gaylor Dissinger .....	Jan. 20, 1981
Thomas G. Saylor Jr. ....	Dec. 5, 1983
Paul M. Yatron .....	Jan. 17, 1987
Walter W. Cohen .....	Jan. 7, 1989
William F. Ward .....	Jan. 2, 1996
Gerald J. Pappert .....	Jan. 21, 1997
William H. Ryan Jr. <sup>3</sup> .....	Feb. 2, 2004
William V. Conley .....	Sept. 6, 2011
Adrian R. King .....	Jan. 15, 2013

Consumer Advocates	Appointed Since 1976
Mark Widoff .....	Nov. 25, 1976
Walter Cohen .....	July 10, 1979
David M. Barasch .....	Apr. 11, 1984
Irwin A. Popowsky .....	July 1, 1990
Tanya J. McCloskey (acting) .....	Oct. 29, 2012
* Bruce R. Beemer .....	June 13, 2014

\* Incumbent

<sup>1</sup> Appointed Attorney General by the Governor following the resignation of Ernest D. Preate Jr.

<sup>2</sup> Gerald J. Pappert was appointed by the Governor following the appointment of Attorney General Mike Fisher to the Third Circuit U.S. Court of Appeals.

<sup>3</sup> William H. Ryan Jr. was appointed First Deputy Attorney General by Attorney General Gerald J. Pappert on Feb. 2, 2004, then reappointed by Attorney General Tom Corbett Jr. on Jan. 18, 2005. Ryan became Acting Attorney General on Jan. 18, 2011 when Tom Corbett took the oath of office as Governor. Ryan returned to the position of First Deputy following the nomination and confirmation of Linda L. Kelly as Attorney General.

<sup>4</sup> Linda L. Kelly was appointed by Governor Tom Corbett to serve the remainder of his term as Attorney General (through Jan. 2013). Kelly was unanimously confirmed by the Pennsylvania Senate and took the oath of office on May 27, 2011.

## DEPARTMENT OF THE AUDITOR GENERAL

229 Finance Building  
Harrisburg, PA 17120-0018  
[www.PaAuditor.gov](http://www.PaAuditor.gov)



**EUGENE A. DePASQUALE**

**Auditor General**

Eugene A. DePasquale, born in Pittsburgh; Pgh. Cent. Cath. H.S.; Ohio Coll. of Wooster (undergrad); Univ. of Pgh. (M.P.A.), pub. adm.; Widener Univ. (J.D.); frmr. dep. sec.: Dept. of Environ. Prot.; frmrly. Pa. House of Reps.; coach: youth baseball/basketball; sworn in as 51st Auditor General Jan. 2013; married Tracey; 2 children.

### POWERS AND DUTIES OF THE AUDITOR GENERAL

The Auditor General is the independently-elected statewide official who ensures that all money to which the Commonwealth is entitled is deposited in the State Treasury, that public funds are spent legally and properly, and that publicly-funded programs are operating efficiently and effectively. The office is commonly referred to as "The Watchdog of the State Treasury."

As the chief auditing officer of the Commonwealth, the Auditor General audits transactions after their occurrence in connection with the administration of the financial affairs of the Commonwealth, except those with regard to the State Public School Building Authority, the Pennsylvania Higher Educational Facilities Authority, the General Assembly, and the Judiciary. Unless the Auditor General fails or refuses to audit, it is unlawful for other state agencies to spend money for any audits of their affairs, except for the reimbursement for audits conducted by the Auditor General. The Department of the Auditor General is audited every three years by an independent accounting firm paid for by the Office of the Budget.

The Auditor General conducts audits of state agencies; state-owned hospitals, schools, universities, veterans' centers, and correctional institutions; state liquor stores and warehouse distribution centers; county public assistance offices; universities and colleges; municipal pension plans (including plans for police, paid firefighters, and non-uniformed employees); school districts and other public school entities; volunteer firefighters' relief associations; magisterial district courts; certain county officials; and many local public and private agencies that receive state aid.

As required by law, the Auditor General distributes to volunteer firefighters' relief associations and municipal pension plans the money received by the Commonwealth from the two percent tax paid on premiums collected by out-of-state fire insurance companies. In addition, the Auditor General distributes to municipal pension plans the money from the two percent tax on premiums paid by out-of-state casualty insurance companies.

The Auditor General performs jointly with an independent public accounting firm an annual audit of the Commonwealth's basic financial statements prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. This is known as the GAAP Audit. Those financial statements are used by bond rating agencies, investors in debt instruments of the state, and others in their assessment of the Commonwealth's financial condition.

In addition to the GAAP audit, the Auditor General performs jointly with an independent public accounting firm and the Governor's Office of the Budget the Single Audit, an annual comprehensive audit of federal funds allocated to programs in Pennsylvania.

In accordance with Section 402 of The Fiscal Code, special audits, including performance audits, may be made at any time when, in the Auditor General's judgment, they appear to be necessary. Special audits must also be conducted by the Auditor General at the Governor's request. Copies of all audit reports prepared by the Department are transmitted to the Governor and are made available to the public online.

An important responsibility of the Department is the audit and approval of determinations of corporate tax liability made by the Department of Revenue. If the two departments fail to agree on a determination of tax liability, the Board of Finance and Revenue will make the final decision..

The Auditor General is a statutory member of the Pennsylvania Higher Educational Facilities Authority, the State Public School Building Authority, the Delaware River Port Authority, the Local Government Records Committee, and the Joint Interstate Bridge Commission (Pennsylvania and New York).

To carry out his various responsibilities, the Auditor General is empowered to conduct investigations, hold hearings, and subpoena documents, books, papers, and witnesses.

The Auditor General also has a variety of other responsibilities imposed by law. As a state fiscal officer, the Auditor General is a signatory, along with the Governor and State Treasurer, for approval of short-term and long-term borrowing by state government. In addition, the Department of the Auditor General provides administrative services for the Board of Claims. (See Board of Claims.) Auditor General Hotline – Residents who suspect waste, fraud, abuse, or mismanagement of their hard-earned state tax dollars should visit the Auditor General Hotline website: [www.MakePaBetter.com](http://www.MakePaBetter.com); or contact us by phone: 1-800-922-8477. Confidentiality is guaranteed. To learn more about the Department of the Auditor General, visit the Auditor General's website at: [www.PaAuditor.gov](http://www.PaAuditor.gov); Facebook: Pennsylvania Auditor General; Twitter: @PaAuditorGen.

<b>AUDITORS GENERAL</b>	<b>Elected Since 1950</b>
Weldon B. Heyburn .....	1949-1953
Charles R. Barber .....	1953-1957
Charles C. Smith .....	1957-1961
Thomas Z. Minehart .....	1961-1965
Grace M. Sloan .....	1965-1969
Robert P. Casey .....	1969-1977
Al Benedict .....	1977-1985
Don Bailey .....	1985-1989
Barbara Hafer .....	1989-1997
Robert P. Casey Jr. ....	1997-2005
Jack Wagner .....	2005-2013
* Eugene A. DePasquale .....	2013-

<b>Deputies Auditor General</b>	<b>Appointed Since 1953</b>
Horace H. Eshbach .....	May 5, 1953
Alfred T. Novella.....	May 8, 1957
Martin H. Brackbill .....	Dec. 1, 1957
John M. McHale.....	May 2, 1961
James R. Berry.....	May 4, 1965
Harry L. Rossi.....	Aug. 1, 1966
John M. Lynch.....	May 6, 1969
C. Paul Brubaker Jr. ....	May 10, 1972
William H. Smith .....	Jan. 16, 1973
John M. Kerr .....	Jan. 18, 1977
Lester Eisenstadt.....	Jan. 18, 1977

Harry I. Yaverbaum.....	Aug. 5, 1977
Arthur R. Martinucci.....	Aug. 12, 1977
Joseph L. Theurer Jr. ....	Mar. 30, 1979
Mario Maffeo.....	Jan. 17, 1983
Mike Mowry.....	Jan. 15, 1985
Harold Imber.....	Jan. 15, 1985
Joseph Brimmeier.....	Jan. 15, 1985
Gregory Naylor.....	Jan. 15, 1985
Anthony McNeil .....	Jan. 15, 1985
John J. Tsucalas .....	Jan. 17, 1989
Charles P. Mackin .....	July 1, 1991
Patricia Jardine.....	Jan. 19, 1993
David M. Sanko .....	Jan. 19, 1993
J. Terry Kostoff.....	Jan. 21, 1997
Derric A. Gregory Sr. ....	June 23, 1997
James M. Darby .....	Apr. 29, 1998
Peter Speaks .....	Oct. 30, 1999
Richard H. Utley .....	Jan. 27, 2003
Peter J. Smith .....	June 9, 2003
Thomas E. Marks .....	Jan. 18, 2005
Ronald E. Deibert .....	Jan. 19, 2005
Stephanie G. Maurer .....	May 28, 2005
Michael L. Aumiller .....	Dec 20, 2008
Suzanne Itzko.....	Jan. 15, 2013
* John Lori .....	Jan. 15, 2013
* Liz Wagenseller .....	Jan. 15, 2013

\_\_\_\_\_  
\* Incumbent

## TREASURY DEPARTMENT

129 Finance Building, Harrisburg, PA 17120  
www.patreasury.gov



**TIMOTHY A. REESE**

**State Treasurer**

Timothy A. Reese, born Feb. 26, 1964, in Bellefontaine, Ohio; son of William and the late Earnestine Reese; Scotland Sch. for Vet. Child., 1982; Temple Univ. (A.S.), tech., 1987, (B.S.), elec. eng. 1990; frmr. E1: U.S. Army Reserve; frmr. CEO: OpScale LLC; frmr. sr. exec./invest.: Xcelis Commun. LLC, Parallel Computers Tech.; frmr. mgng. part.: Forge Intell. Capital LLC; mem.: Alpha Boule Frat., Temple Univ. Coll. of Eng. Bd. of Visitors, Natl. Assn. of State Treas.; awds: Temple Univ. Cornwell Soc.-2011, Temple Univ. Disting. Alum. Soc.-2008; appt. Pennsylvania State Treasurer June 26, 2015; married Sara; 3 children.

## POWERS AND DUTIES OF THE STATE TREASURER

The position of State Treasurer is an independently-elected office established under the Pennsylvania Constitution. Pursuant to the Administrative Code, the State Treasurer serves as chief executive of the Treasury Department and oversees a staff of approximately 400 employees. The powers and duties of the State Treasurer and Treasury are largely delineated in the Fiscal Code and generally involve the receipt and disbursement of funds by the Commonwealth, as well as the deposit, investment, and safekeeping of monies and securities belonging to the Commonwealth.

### INVESTMENT AND CUSTODIAL FUNCTIONS

The State Treasurer serves as statutory custodian of the funds of virtually all state agencies. Such funds totaled more than \$103 billion as of June 30, 2014. This total includes nearly \$80 billion belonging to the State Employees' Retirement System (SERS) and the Public School Employees' Retirement System (PSERS), the investment of which is under the exclusive control of the SERS and PSERS trustees. As custodian, the State Treasurer is responsible for monitoring and safeguarding money and securities, collecting dividends and interest, executing securities transactions, and handling daily settlements of trades.

In addition to its custodial functions, the State Treasurer is directly responsible for investing and making deposits of monies belonging to most state agencies, the largest exceptions being SERS, PSERS, and the State Workers' Insurance Fund (SWIF). The State Treasurer has broad authority to place these monies, which totaled more than \$17.3 billion as of June 30, 2014, in any investments, including equity securities and mutual funds, subject to standards that prudent investors would follow in the management of their own funds.

Much of the money invested at the direction of the State Treasurer is placed in one of two large investment pools. One of these pools holds exclusively short-term U.S. government securities, prime-rated commercial paper, and repurchase agreements backed by U.S. government obligations. This provides a high level of liquidity for state agencies needing quick access to these funds. The other pool, in addition to providing liquidity by holding such short-term assets, also invests monies accumulated beyond the ordinary cash needs of state agencies in equities and intermediate-term, fixed-income securities. The Treasury Department also keeps deposits in nearly 70 financial institutions throughout Pennsylvania, including approximately a dozen banks that also function as "active depositories" where Treasury maintains accounts from which checks are issued to pay the Commonwealth's bills.

Under state law, the Commonwealth is responsible for the custody and control of abandoned and unclaimed property. The State Treasurer is responsible for the administration of the unclaimed property program, including reporting, auditing, locating rightful owners, and approving claims for payment. In 2014, Treasury returned \$116 million in unclaimed property to the rightful owners or heirs. In addition to having the responsibility to manage investments and deposits for most state agencies, the Treasury Department also runs the INVEST Program, which manages investments for local governments and nonprofit groups. INVEST offers short-term investment pools for government entities and nonprofit organizations, as well as periodic custom investment opportunities for long-term investment needs.

### DISBURSEMENT AND PRE-AUDIT FUNCTIONS

Treasury is responsible for disbursing monies to be paid out by Commonwealth agencies. The process for making payments begins with individual state agencies preparing requisitions that are submitted to Treasury. The Fiscal Code requires Treasury to audit these requisitions in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards before issuing payments. Pursuant to this pre-audit authority and responsibility, Treasury will conduct pre-audits to assure that state agencies and departments are carrying out their responsibilities in compliance with applicable statutes, regulations, and management policies. The pre-audits will contain evaluations of management controls and identification of areas where improvements can be made in efficiency, economy, and effectiveness of operations. The work will include contracting and grants. Only after these requisitions have been pre-audited, determined to be lawful and correct, and approved by Treasury, are payments then made.

For fiscal year ended June 30, 2014, Treasury made approximately 42 million payments totaling more than \$83 billion. Approximately 5 million of these payments were by check; the remainder was processed electronically.

#### OTHER RESPONSIBILITIES OF THE STATE TREASURER

- Administering the Pennsylvania 529 College Savings Program.
- Conducting investigations of loss, theft, or fraud involving all Commonwealth checks.
- Serving as a repository for all Commonwealth contracts valued at \$5,000 or more, and making the contracts available for public review.
- Reviewing and approving real estate leases and sole-source contracts entered into by Commonwealth agencies before such leases and contracts can become effective.

#### EXECUTIVE OFFICE

The Treasury Executive Office includes the following bureaus:

**Office of Chief Counsel** – Represents the Treasurer and the Pennsylvania Treasury in any legal matters that may arise. The Office oversees Investigative Staff that helps protect against fraud involving Commonwealth checks, accounts, and claims presented to Treasury relating to Commonwealth-held funds.

**Office of Communications** – Communications keeps the public informed about important Treasury programs, policies, and initiatives through the use of various communications media. The Office also maintains the graphic identity of Treasury through cohesive elements like the Web site, office stationery, and marketing collateral pieces.

**Comptroller's Office** – Prepares the Department's budgets, tracks more than 12 million state disbursements each year, oversees the reconciliation of state bank accounts, and maintains and reconciles all state funds, state and federal appropriations, executive authorizations, and revenue codes established by the Governor's Budget Office.

#### EXTERNAL AFFAIRS

The Deputy State Treasurer for External Affairs is responsible for the following bureaus:

**Bureau of Audits and Enforcement** – Conducts audits of unclaimed property in the possession of financial institutions, businesses, and government agencies to ensure compliance with current state legislation.

**Office of Legislative Affairs** – Serves as liaison with the Legislature and monitors and analyzes legislation affecting Treasury. It responds to calls from legislators' offices regarding a variety of issues, including unclaimed property, uncashed checks, and Pennsylvania's 529 College Savings Program. The Office also replies to any correspondence Treasury receives from legislators and sends legislators updates and brochures about Treasury programs.

**Tuition Account Program Bureau** – Administers the Pennsylvania 529 College Savings Program that offers families two distinct savings plans to help make college affordable – the Pennsylvania 529 Guaranteed Savings Plan, in which growth is tied to the rate of college tuition inflation, and the Pennsylvania 529 Investment Plan, in which investment returns are determined by the performance of financial markets and investment fund portfolios. Please visit [www.PA529.com](http://www.PA529.com) to learn more about the program.

**Bureau of Unclaimed Property** – Under state law, the Commonwealth is responsible for the custody and control of abandoned and unclaimed property. Treasury is responsible for collecting that property and reuniting it with its rightful owners. Such property typically includes bank accounts that become inactive, checks (including paychecks) that are not cashed, stocks and bonds whose owners cannot be found, contents of safe deposit boxes that become dormant, and gift cards/certificates that remain unused. For information about unclaimed property, call 1-800-222-2046 or visit [www.patreasury.gov](http://www.patreasury.gov).

#### INVESTMENTS

The Deputy State Treasurer for Investments is responsible for the following bureau:

**Bureau of Cash Management and Investments** – Directs, monitors, and safeguards state securities, bonds, and other investments. It is responsible for the management of monies flowing in and out of state depository banks, and investments of 150 state agencies, boards, and funds. Also, the Bureau invests all excess revenue on a daily basis using short-term instruments. The banking division also handles daily settlements and pre-audit of trades of three pension funds.

#### ADMINISTRATION

The Chief Administrative Officer is responsible for the following bureaus:

**Bureau of Contracts and Public Records** – Maintains and supports Pennsylvania's Contracts e-Library, the publicly-accessible Internet-based database created in accordance with the state Right-to-Know Law to provide information about state contracts valued at \$5,000 or more.

**Bureau of Human Resources** – Responsible for personnel, labor relations, recruitment, and organizational development for all Treasury Department employees. The Bureau is responsible for keeping Treasury employees informed of new programs, benefits, changes, and updates to policies and procedures.

**Bureau of Support Services** – Maintains the automotive fleet, handles the mailing of more than three million documents annually, and is responsible for purchasing and distributing all supplies, equipment, and services required by Treasury.

#### FISCAL OPERATIONS

The Deputy State Treasurer for Fiscal Operations is responsible for the following bureaus:

**Bureau of Fiscal Review** – Pre-audits all state agencies' expenditure requests. This pre-audit function ensures that monetary disbursements are legal and correct.

**Bureau of Internal Audits and Change Management** – Internal consulting and auditing team appraises and streamlines Treasury work flows and processes, including evaluating internal controls, compliance with statute and policy, safeguarding of assets, and accuracy of recorded and reported financial data.

**Bureau of Unemployment Compensation Disbursement** – Annually processes and distributes approximately 19 million unemployment compensation, State Workers' Insurance Fund, and public welfare payments. It is responsible for replacement of lost and forged checks, and the storage and maintenance of unemployment compensation and SWIF checks.

**INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY**

The Chief Information Officer is responsible for the following bureau:

**Bureau of Information Technology Solutions** – Provides technical computer support to all Treasury functions and manages and maintains the hardware, software, data security, and networking of the Department's computer systems. The Bureau also coordinates the automation of business units, the interaction between business partners, and facilitates payment processing, including check production and ACH transmissions.

**BOARDS AND COMMISSIONS**

The State Treasurer is the Chair of the Board of Finance and Revenue, which selects banks to serve as state depositories, sets interest rates paid on Commonwealth deposits, and hears and decides state tax appeals.

The State Treasurer also serves as a member of the following: Board of Commissioners of Public Grounds and Buildings; State Employees' Retirement System Board; Public School Employees' Retirement System Board; Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement Board; State Public School Building Authority; Pennsylvania Higher Education Facilities Authority; Pennsylvania Housing Finance Agency; Tuition Account Program Advisory Board; State Workers' Insurance Fund Board; Mine Subsidence Insurance Board; Delaware River Port Authority; Port Transit Corporation; PA/NY Joint Interstate Bridge Commission; Pennsylvania Community Development Bank Operational Committee; and the Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board (non-voting member).

STATE TREASURERS	Elected Since 1953		
Weldon B. Heyburn .....	1953	Catherine Baker Knoll .....	1989
Robert F. Kent.....	1957	Barbara Hafer .....	1997
Grace M. Sloan.....	1961	Robert P. Casey Jr.....	2005
Thomas Z. Minehart .....	1965	Robin L. Wiessmann <sup>1</sup> .....	2007
Grace M. Sloan.....	1969	Robert M. McCord .....	2008
Robert E. Casey .....	1977	* Timothy A. Reese <sup>1</sup> .....	2015
R. Budd Dwyer .....	1981		
G. Davis Greene Jr. <sup>1</sup> .....	1987		

\* *Incumbent*  
<sup>1</sup> *Appointed*

## CABINET-LEVEL AGENCIES

## DEPARTMENT OF AGING

*5th Floor, Forum Place  
555 Walnut Street, Harrisburg, PA 17101-1919*



TERESA OSBORNE

Secretary, Department of Aging

Teresa Osborne, born Jan. 4, 1967, in Scranton, daughter of Mary Elizabeth and the late John Osborne; Bish. Hannan H.S., 1985; Marywood Coll. (B.S.W.), social work, 1990; Marywood Univ. (M.H.S.A.), health svc. admin., 1998; frmr. exec. dir.: Lackawanna Co. DHS; frmr. admin.: Lackawanna/Luzerne/Wyoming Co. Area Agencies on Aging; frmr. chancellor/COO: Roman Cath. Dio. of Scrant.; mem.: Kiwanis Club of Scrant.; awds.: Chapel of the Four Chaplains Leg. of Hon. Awd.-2007, Marywood Univ. Rec. Grad. Awd.-2005; appld. Secretary, Department of Aging Jan. 30, 2015; married Jerry Schiappa.

The Department of Aging was created by the General Assembly in June 1978, with the passage of Act 70. This Cabinet-level state agency was established to advance the well-being of Pennsylvania's older citizens, to affect coordination in the administration of federal and state aging programs, and to promote the creation and growth of organizations designed to maximize independence and involvement of older Pennsylvanians.

The Department of Aging's mission is dedicated to enhancing the quality of life for older Pennsylvanians by empowering diverse communities, the family, and the individual. At its foundation is prevention and protection:

- Prevention from instability in health and well-being that may result in institutional care and dependence on government aid.
- Protection from abuse, neglect, abandonment, and exploitation.

## ADMINISTRATION

**Executive Office** – The Secretary of Aging is the chief executive officer of the Department. The Deputy Secretary of Aging oversees services funded by the Older Americans Act and the Pennsylvania Lottery, including the PACE/PACENET programs, home and community-based services, and programs dealing with nutrition, transportation, senior employment, older adult protective services, and ombudsman services. The Deputy Secretary also oversees the Bureau of Finance, Bureau of Quality Assurance, and Aging and Disability Resources Office. The Director of the Operations and Management Office is responsible for administrative offices that support the core daily enterprise-wide functions of the department, including human resources and the Education and Outreach Office. The Secretary also has an executive staff comprised of a Chief Counsel, Legislative Liaison, Policy Director, Communications Director, and Executive Director of the Pennsylvania Council on Aging.

**Pennsylvania Council on Aging** – The Pennsylvania Council on Aging (PCoA) acts as an advisor to the Governor and the Department of Aging on the planning, coordination, and delivery of services to older people. The Council also serves as an advocate for the elderly in the Commonwealth. The council is composed of 21 members, the majority of whom are 60 years of age or older. Members are nominated by the Governor and subject to Senate confirmation.

**Intra-Governmental Council on Long-Term Care** – The Intra-Governmental Council on Long-Term Care studies the long-term care system in Pennsylvania from a funding, operational, and consumer perspective and makes recommendations to the Governor on ways to streamline the system and develop a full spectrum of options for consumers and their families.

**Bureau of Pharmaceutical Assistance** – The Bureau of Pharmaceutical Assistance administers the Pharmaceutical Assistance Contract for the Elderly (PACE) and PACE Needs Enhancement Tier (PACENET) programs. It directs the computerized operations of a private contractor for enrollment of eligible persons, claims processing, and third-party liability recoupments. In addition to oversight and monitoring responsibilities for the program, the Bureau staff coordinates utilization review efforts and investigates fraud and abuse by providers and participants. The Bureau has additional responsibility for the fair hearings and appeals process and drug education programs. The PACE program also serves as the administrative/fiscal agent for several other Commonwealth-sponsored prescription drug reimbursement programs – the General Assistance Program and the Special Pharmaceutical Benefit Program in the Department of Public Welfare, the Renal Dialysis Program in the Department of Health, and the Workers' Comp Program in the Department of Insurance.

**Ombudsman Office** – As mandated by the federal Older Americans Act and state legislation, the Ombudsman Office designs, implements, and manages a statewide reporting and investigative system to deal effectively with complaints made by or on behalf of older consumers of long-term care services. The Office advocates for systematic improvements in long-term care services through analyzing and monitoring federal and state legislation impacting consumers of long-term care services, providing training for representatives who provide local ombudsman services, and providing technical assistance and information to local ombudsman and consumers of long-term care services.



**Protective Services Office** – The Protective Services Office provides services that protect older adults against fraud, abuse, exploitation, and neglect and it is responsible for managing the criminal history background check process. The Office designs and implements a statewide reporting and investigative system to address the needs of older adults requiring protective services. It coordinates services through the Area Agencies on Aging by developing and ensuring implementation of protective services programs, policies and procedures, providing technical assistance, conducting staff training, and collecting data and reports on elder abuse, neglect, and exploitation.

**PA Link to Aging and Disability Resources** – The PA Link to Aging and Disability Resources is a Department of Aging led collaboration of local, state and federal partnerships. Link partners work together to help individuals find or learn about a full range of care and support options by contacting any Link partner program or agency. Link partners are cross trained and practice person centered decision making. The common goal of the PA Link collaboration is to nurture a cross systems partnership program that enables Pennsylvanians of all ages, incomes and disabilities the ability to easily find help and to access the supports and services they need to live as independently as possible in their homes and communities.

**Bureau of Aging Services** – The Bureau of Aging Services is responsible for the service delivery of aging services programs throughout the commonwealth and oversees the design and administration of efficient program operational policies and practices that provide supportive services to Pennsylvanians aged sixty and older for them to live with dignity and independently in their homes and communities. Administrative responsibilities include the state-level management of Older Americans Act services, the Caregiver Support Program, transportation for older adults, senior community centers, OPTIONS Program (help at home), Domiciliary Care, Aging In The Community programs, senior housing, nutrition services/meals, care transitions, senior employment and Veterans’ Directed Home and Community-Based Services. The Older Americans Act Services Division administers and oversees the Older Americans Act Title III Community Grants and Title V Community Services as well as serves as the liaison to the Area Agencies on Aging and the Federal Administration on Aging. The Housing and Community Services Division administers and oversees the OPTIONS Program that provides in home support services and coordinates housing programs for older Pennsylvanians with state and federal agencies to provide supportive senior housing options including domiciliary care and home modifications.

**Bureau of Quality Assurance** – The Bureau of Quality Assurance conducts quality management and improvement monitoring of Aging programs and services to ensure compliance with federal and state regulations and the delivery of quality programs to assure the health and welfare of consumers. It ensures that program and service delivery systems achieve desired outcomes and works closely with the Bureau of Finance and the Policy Office to use data analysis to measure the effectiveness of program design and operations, recommend strategies for improvement and ensure fiscal accountability, and prepare financial reports as appropriate.

**Bureau of Finance** – The Bureau of Finance is responsible for the budget and financial management for the Department of Aging and serves as liaison to Governor’s Budget Office. The Director develops and manages the Aging budget and related fiscal activities including budget updates, coordination of budget submissions, audits, fiscal management of grants and contracts, financial audits, and review of financial reports and financial statements for Older Americans Act Programs, aging services, and other programs as appropriate. The Bureau performs day-to-day financial operational management, ongoing monitoring of expenditures and related information, periodic updates of budget projections, and provision of budget analysis to help inform policy decisions.

**Education and Outreach Office** – The Education and Outreach Office oversees health and consumer education programs initiated by the Department, including the Health Insurance Information Counseling and Assistance Program/APPRISE and the Health Promotion/Disease Prevention Program. This office coordinates logistics for the Department’s training activities, including statewide training for Area Agencies on Aging (AAAs), develops and produces consumer publications for the Department, and develops and maintains the Elder Corp Information to coordinate recruitment and referral services for volunteers in the aging network.

	<b>Appointed Since 1979</b>
<b>SECRETARIES OF AGING</b>	
Gorham L. Black Jr.....	Feb. 27, 1979
Alma R. Jacobs .....	Jan. 2, 1985
Linda M. Rhodes .....	Jan. 20, 1987
Sharon Alexander-Keilly .....	June 21, 1994
Richard Browdie.....	Feb. 6, 1995
Lori Gerhard (acting) .....	May 6, 2002
Nora Dowd Eisenhower .....	Jan. 21, 2003
John Michael Hall .....	Oct. 10, 2008
Brian M. Duke.....	Feb. 28, 2011
* Teresa E. Osborne .....	Jan. 30, 2015
<b>Deputy Secretaries</b>	
Hugh H. Jones.....	Apr. 1, 1979
William A. Hawkins .....	Jan. 28, 1985

Mary Ann Meloy.....	Feb. 10, 1986
Richard Browdie .....	Mar. 9, 1987
Sharon Alexander-Keilly .....	Aug. 11, 1992
Denise Illig Robison .....	May 1, 1995
Lori Gerhard.....	Apr. 9, 2001
Ivonne Gutiérrez Bucher .....	Aug. 12, 2002
William Johnston-Walsh .....	Feb. 24, 2003
John Michael Hall .....	Mar. 5, 2007
Raymond Prushnok <sup>1</sup> .....	Nov. 24, 2008
Jennifer Burnett .....	Nov. 24, 2008
Bonnie Rose .....	Oct. 3, 2011
* David Gingerich .....	Mar. 5, 2012

<sup>\*</sup> Incumbent

<sup>1</sup> Acting Secretary Jan. 18, 2011-Feb. 27, 2011

## DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

2301 North Cameron Street  
Harrisburg, PA 17110-9408



RUSSELL C. REDDING

Secretary, Department of Agriculture

Russell C. Redding, born Nov. 20, 1959, in Gettysburg; Penn State Univ. (B.S./M.S.) agric. ext. educ.; frmr. dean; Del. Val. Univ. Sch. of Agric./Env. Sci.; frmr. exec. dep. sec./sec.: Dept. of Agric.; frmr. farmer oper.; frmr. agric. pol. adv./exec. asst.: U.S. Sen. Harris Wofford; frmr. exec. asst. to sec.: Pa. Dept. of Labor & Ind.; frmr. voc. stu. coord.: Pa Dept. of Educ.; frmr. Pa. State FFA Officer (v. pres., agri. educ. org.); mem: Upper Adams 4-H; bd. mem.: Gettysburg Hosp.; adv. bd.: Pa. RULE; awds: Pa. FFA Assn. Lifetime Recogn.-2009, Hon. FFA Keystone Deg. and Amer. Deg., PSU Outst. Alum.-2005; apptd. Acting Secretary of Agriculture Jan. 20, 2015; married Nina; 2 sons.

The Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture was established in 1895 as an administrative agency of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. The Department of Agriculture provides farmers and consumers a full range of services – many of which are mandated by state law. These services are provided by employees working at its Harrisburg headquarters as well as staff members located across the state.

## MISSION OF THE DEPARTMENT

The Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture encourages, promotes, and protects agriculture and related industries throughout the commonwealth while providing consumer protection through inspection services that impact the health and financial security of Pennsylvania's citizens.

Pennsylvania's 59,000 farm families continue to be the stewards of more than 7.7 million acres of farmland. With \$7.5 billion in cash receipts annually from production agriculture, Pennsylvania farmers and agribusinesses are the leading economic driver in our state.

In addition to production agriculture, the industry also raises revenue and supplies more than one in seven Pennsylvania jobs through support services such as food processing, marketing, transportation, and farm equipment sectors. In total, production agriculture and agribusiness contributes nearly \$68 billion to Pennsylvania's economy.

## STRATEGIC IMPERATIVES

1. Promote profitable and viable farms, farmland and related-agricultural industries for current and future generations.
2. Ensure a safe food supply from farm to fork.
3. Assist in the distribution of food to nutritionally at-risk Pennsylvanians.
4. Provide producer and consumer protection through licensing, inspections, and laboratory analysis.

## EXECUTIVE OFFICE

**Secretary of Agriculture** – Appointed by the governor with the advice and consent of the senate, and administers and maintains executive authority over all phases of departmental activities. The secretary serves as chair of the Farm Products Show Commission, the Animal Health and Diagnostic Commission, the Agricultural Land Condemnation Approval Board, and the State Agricultural Land Preservation Board, and serves as the alternating chair for the State Conservation Commission. The Secretary is also a member of various other boards and councils, including the Chesapeake Bay Executive Council. Outside of the formal duties, the secretary serves as the lead ambassador for the commonwealth's agriculture industry.

**Legal Office** – Provides full-service legal representation of the department, including drafting legislation, drafting and conducting all aspects of the regulation promulgation process, representation of the department in litigated matters before courts and administrative/governmental bodies, prosecutes and provides legal representation in enforcement actions on behalf of regulatory bureaus in the department, provides legal counsel to the Secretary of Agriculture and department staff as well as departmental boards and commissions.

**Press Office** – Facilitates all media inquiries; acts as department spokesperson as well as coordinates interviews for key staff; writes and distributes all news releases and advisories pertaining to the department's initiatives; provides support to department staff to assist them with the development of communication and outreach materials; plans and executes earned media events, including news conferences; writes departmental citations and greetings; develops needed talking points for event usage; oversees all publications, reports and presentations on behalf of the department; maintains a social media presence on multiple platforms; partners with the IT department to oversee several websites and website applications accessible by the public; acts as the official photographer for departmental events; works on special projects as assigned.

### Boards and Commissions

**Animal Health and Diagnostic Commission** – Oversees animal health problems, directs research dollars, coordinates laboratories, and advises animal health policy. Created by Act 148 of 1988.

**State Conservation Commission** – Provides program and policy leadership, support to conservation districts, and administers a number of programs related to the protection of agricultural and other natural resources. Programs include the Nutrient Management and Odor Management program; the Resource Enhancement and Protection (REAP) program and the Dirt, Gravel and Low Volume Roads program.

### DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR MARKET AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

**Bureau of Market Development** – Provides support for the state's leading economic enterprise, by assisting Pennsylvania agriculture industries in domestic and international marketplaces. The bureau delivers a variety of educational programs that assist agribusinesses with securing grants, loans, and market access. In addition, the state branding program, PA Preferred, is managed through the bureau. It is a valuable consumer branding program to promote products grown and made in PA.

**Bureau of Farm Show** – Manages, maintains and markets the 60+ acre Farm Show Complex (24 acres under roof) in Harrisburg, one of the largest exposition, exhibition, convention, meeting and event facilities in the country. Originally built in 1929 to promote and support agricultural and commercial events, the complex annually hosts three department-sponsored agricultural shows and is home of the annual Pennsylvania Farm Show held in early January, attracting more than 585,000 visitors, as well hosting more than 300 expositions, conventions and meetings.

**Bureau of Food Distribution** – Administers the distribution of USDA-donated food commodities for use in schools, charitable institutions, child care, summer feeding programs, emergency feeding programs, as well as for distribution to senior citizens and WIC participants. The bureau also administers the State Food Purchase Program and the Farmers Market Nutrition Program.

**Bureau of Farmland Preservation** – Oversees the commonwealth's program to protect farmland through the purchase of agricultural easements and administers legislative programs designed to preserve farmland through the State Agricultural Land Preservation Board. Pennsylvania leads the nation in the number of farms and acreage preserved.

**USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service, PA Field Office** – Compiles production, inventory and economic statistics for principal crops and livestock raised in the state, as well as county agricultural data and special studies.

### DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR ANIMAL HEALTH AND FOOD SAFETY

**Bureau of Animal Health and Diagnostic Services** – Responsible for the detection, identification, containment and eradication of livestock and poultry diseases. This is accomplished through a variety of regulatory activities including enforcing animal transport regulations, licensing activities, maintaining diagnostic laboratory facilities, performing inspections, conducting disease certification programs and surveillance initiatives. Collaborates with the Pennsylvania Animal Diagnostic Laboratory System (PADLS) and the Animal Health Commission.

**Bureau of Food Safety and Laboratory Services** – Protects Pennsylvania consumers through inspections of restaurants, food manufacturers, milk processors, retail food stores, schools, camps and summer feeding sites.

**Bureau of Dog Law Enforcement** – Enforces a variety of programs mandated by state law such as the licensing of all dogs older than three months of age, licensing of kennels, paying indemnities, investigating complaints involving dogs, and enforcing the rabies vaccination law.

**PA Harness Racing Commission** – Promotes and oversees harness racing activities throughout the state, including licensing of participants and enforcement of all laws pertaining to harness racing activities, and regulates pari-mutuel wagering at the state's three harness tracks – Mohegan Sun at Pocono Downs, Harrah's Philadelphia, and the Meadows Racetrack and Casino. The commission oversees the Sire Stakes Program, a program whereby purses are paid to Standardbreds sired by Pennsylvania stallions, and the Standardbred Breeders Development Fund, created by the passage of Act 71, to reward those who own stallions and broodmares that turn out top Pennsylvania racers.

**PA Horse Racing Commission** – Promotes and oversees horse racing activities at the state's horse racing tracks – Philadelphia Park, Penn National Race Course, and Presque Isle Downs, including licensing of participants and enforcement of all laws pertaining to racing activities, and regulates pari-mutuel wagering. The commission is responsible for the Pennsylvania Breeders Fund program, developed to encourage Pennsylvania breeding and racing of Pennsylvania thoroughbreds.

**PA Equine Toxicology and Research Laboratory** – Maintains the integrity of racing in Pennsylvania by ensuring that every winning horse won its race on its own merit. This internationally-recognized lab analyzes samples for the presence of drugs and medications in race horses, checks permitted tolerance levels for therapeutic medications, conduct research for race horses, and develop new testing protocols for the racing industry.

### DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR PLANT INDUSTRY AND CONSUMER PROTECTION

**Bureau of Ride and Measurement Standards** – Regulates and maintains uniform standards of legal weights and measures of commonwealth products through inspections performed and audited by Weights and Measures Division employees. The Amusement Ride Division completes thousands of ride safety quality assurance inspections each year. The bureau is also responsible for the inspection and licensing of consumer fireworks establishments statewide.

**Bureau of Plant Industry** – Administers laws and regulations relating to the distribution and sale of seed, feed, fertilizer, pesticides and liming materials. The Bureau also is responsible for detection, identification and control of plant pests (diseases, insects, and weeds, both native and exotic).

**Hardwoods Development Council** – Promotes the sustainable harvesting and use of Pennsylvania’s vast hardwood resources. The council serves as a forum for discussion, education, and developing policy recommendations, and serves as the single point of contact for state government on issues pertaining to the Allegheny National Forest. The HDC administers a grant program that supports the work of several regional hardwoods utilization groups and operates the PA Woodmobile, a traveling educational exhibit on hardwoods and their impact on our rural economy. The council is chaired by the Secretary of Agriculture.

**EXECUTIVE DEPUTY SECRETARY**

**Bureau of Administrative Services** – Responsible for budget preparation, planning and monitoring expenditures for the department. The bureau provides logistical and administrative support, procurement of services, inventory, facilities management and automotive services.

**Human Resource Office** – Responsible for the implementation and administration of the commonwealth’s human resource policies, programs and procedures. Program areas include equal employment opportunity, labor relations, classification, training, benefits, personnel systems and organization management.

**Information Technology Services Office** – Responsible for the coordination, support and development of all information technology and telecommunications needs within the department. This includes the creation, implementation and maintenance of department-specific programs that are used by employees and those that provide citizens with access to inspection reports and other information. The office supports more than 700 end users at 15 different locations across the commonwealth.

**Regional Offices** – Regional offices located in Altoona, Creamery, Gibsonia, Harrisburg, Meadville, Montoursville and Tunkhannock provides a central hub for field staff.

<b>Secretaries of Agriculture</b>	<b>Appointed Since 1953</b>
Miles Horst.....	Jan. 19, 1953
W.S. Hagar.....	Nov. 19, 1954
William L. Henning.....	Jan. 18, 1955
Leland H. Bull.....	Jan. 15, 1963
James A. McHale.....	Jan. 5, 1971
Raymond J. Kerstetter.....	Mar. 23, 1976
Kent D. Shelhamer.....	Feb. 14, 1977
Penrose Hallowell.....	Jan. 16, 1979
Richard E. Grubb.....	May 8, 1985
Boyd E. Wolff.....	Jan. 20, 1987
Charles C. Brosius.....	Mar. 1, 1995
Samuel E. Hayes Jr.....	May 12, 1997
Dennis C Wolff.....	Jan. 21, 2003
Russell C. Redding.....	Sept. 12, 2009
George D. Greig.....	Feb. 1, 2011
* Russell C. Redding.....	May 14, 2015

<b>Deputy Secretaries</b>	<b>Appointed Since 1939</b>
W.S. Hagar <sup>1</sup> .....	Mar. 7, 1939
Leland H. Bull.....	Feb. 4, 1955
D. Richard Wenner.....	June 9, 1960
Jack H. Grey.....	Feb. 1, 1963
Raymond J. Kerstetter <sup>2</sup> .....	Feb. 17, 1971
Arlo Swanson.....	Apr. 12, 1971
Jane M. Alexander.....	Dec. 1, 1972
Kent D. Shelhamer.....	Dec. 1, 1976
Raymond J. Kerstetter.....	Jan. 15, 1977
Neal R. Buss.....	July 26, 1977
Frank Bertovich.....	Sept. 6, 1977
E. Chester Heim.....	Feb. 26, 1979
J. Luther Snyder.....	Feb. 28, 1979
Michael L. McGovern.....	Oct. 19, 1983
Kirk Wilson.....	Feb. 2, 1986
J. Fred King.....	Mar. 19, 1987

Neal R. Buss.....	Apr. 1, 1987
Thomas P. Ferguson.....	Aug. 17, 1987
Steven Crawford.....	Apr. 14, 1989
Charles W. Kline.....	Sept. 30, 1991
Walter N. Peechatka <sup>3</sup> .....	Sept. 30, 1991
Michael L. Aumiller.....	June 15, 1992
Anthony E. Wagner.....	Aug. 21, 1993
Russell C. Redding.....	Apr. 20, 1995
Christian R. Herr.....	May 3, 1995
Eugene P. Klynott.....	May 1, 2000
Cheryl Cook.....	Apr. 28, 2003
Bill L. Wehry.....	May 22, 2003
Jessie Smith.....	Oct. 10, 2006
Michael Pechart.....	Mar. 21, 2011
Matthew A. Meals.....	June 20, 2011
James (Jay) Howes.....	July 13, 2011
* Michael Smith.....	Jan. 31, 2015
* Hannah Smith-Brubaker.....	Feb. 17, 2015
* Gregory Hostetter.....	Feb. 17, 2015
* Fred Strathmeyer Jr.....	Feb. 17, 2015

**HARNESS RACING COMMISSION**

<b>Commissioners</b>	<b>Appointed Since 1960</b>
L.B. Sheppard.....	Jan. 26, 1960
Edward J. Kane.....	Jan. 26, 1960
Martin E. Cusick.....	Jan. 26, 1960
John B.H. Carter.....	Aug. 8, 1963
Matthew A. Powers.....	Dec. 16, 1963
William E. Park.....	Jan. 3, 1969
Philip Ahwesh.....	Dec. 29, 1971
James L. Douds.....	Nov. 30, 1972
Wilbur E. Schonek.....	Jan. 4, 1972
P.H. Liscastro.....	Jan. 6, 1977
Francis J. Fitzpatrick Jr.....	Apr. 24, 1979
Jesse L. Crabbs.....	Oct. 17, 1979
James B. Eckenrode.....	Mar. 31, 1980

Rod L. Platt.....	Feb. 8, 1988
John R. Reap.....	Nov. 13, 1989
George Patterson.....	Mar. 15, 1996
C. Edward Rogers.....	June 6, 1996
Roy W. Wilt (chair).....	Oct. 1, 1997
Arthur E. Manuel.....	Mar. 24, 2009
Richard J. Welsh.....	Sept. 24, 2007
Roy W. Wilt (chair).....	June 26, 2008
* Noah Wenger.....	Jan. 25, 2012

**Executive Secretaries**

Joseph M. Lynch.....	July 18, 1960
Paul G. Secoy.....	Mar. 7, 1962
Maj. Ralph D. Gardner.....	Apr. 29, 1963
Edward R. Giskey.....	July 1, 1966
John P. Cowan.....	May 17, 1971
Bernard Hammer.....	Dec. 20, 1972
John P. McCord.....	July 28, 1980
Charles R. Ord.....	Dec. 31, 1980
Ralph P. Jones Jr.....	May 18, 1981
Ben F. Mader.....	Sept. 23, 1981
Richard E. Sharbaugh.....	Mar. 23, 1987
Anton J. Leppler.....	Oct. 23, 1999
Michael Dillon (acting).....	Mar. 9, 2009
Daniel Tufano.....	May 1, 2010
* George Crawford.....	July 28, 2012

**HORSE RACING COMMISSION**

<b>Commissioners</b>	<b>Appointed Since 1968</b>
Roy Wilkinson Jr.....	May 28, 1968
A. Marilyn Moyer Jr.....	May 28, 1968
Thomas A. Livingston.....	May 22, 1968
William F. Martson.....	Dec. 31, 1969
Joseph L. Lecce.....	Dec. 29, 1971
William P. Minnotte.....	Dec. 1, 1972
Andrew R. Johnson.....	Jan. 6, 1975
Harris Lipez.....	Jan. 6, 1975

William D. Gross.....	Nov. 16, 1976
Hart Stotter.....	Nov. 27, 1979
Joan F. Pew.....	Jan. 8, 1981
Frank Ursomarso.....	Nov. 17, 1982
Robert P. Horton.....	May 24, 1983
Fred D. Tecce.....	Feb. 13, 1985
F. Eugene Dixon (chair 6/30/03).....	June 18, 1986
Russell B. Jones Jr.....	Nov. 25, 1986
John A. Ballard.....	Apr. 18, 1989
Paul D. Mills.....	May 27, 1993
Charles R. Ord.....	June 6, 1996
Richard D. Abbott.....	May 30, 1997
Cuyler H. Walker.....	Nov. 19, 1997
Lawrence Kent.....	July 7, 2003
Corinne Sweeney (chair).....	Sept 24, 2008
John B. "Jeb" Hannum.....	Sept 24, 2008
Raymond D. Hamm.....	Apr. 21, 2009
* Alan Novak.....	Oct. 17, 2012

**Executive Secretaries**

Donald Shanklin.....	Jan. 6, 1969
Billy Lee Hart.....	Mar. 12, 1970
Robert W. Schmidt.....	Dec. 17, 1970
James A. LaJohn.....	Jan. 12, 1972
Robert B. Glass.....	Oct. 7, 1974
Gail E. Hayward.....	Nov. 1, 1976
Charles R. Trimmer.....	Apr. 21, 1982
Kenneth Kirchner.....	Aug. 3, 1988
Ben H. Nolt Jr.....	May 28, 1996
Michael Dillon (acting).....	Mar. 9, 2009
Daniel Tufano.....	May 1, 2010
Walter Remmert (acting).....	June 16, 2013

\* *Incumbent*

<sup>1</sup> *Acting Secretary, July 1-Nov. 18, 1954*

<sup>2</sup> *Acting Secretary, Jan. 8-Mar. 22, 1976*

<sup>3</sup> *Acting Secretary, Jan. 19-Feb. 28, 1995*

## DEPARTMENT OF BANKING AND SECURITIES

Market Square Plaza, 17 North 2nd Street, Suite 1300  
Harrisburg, PA 17101-2290



**ROBIN L. WIESSMANN**

**Secretary, Department of Banking and Securities**

Robin L. Wiessmann, born Mar. 14, 1953, in Glen Ridge, N.J., daughter of the late Karl John Wiessmann and Joan Marvin; Wayne Valley H.S., 1970; Lafayette Coll. (B.A.), *cum laude*, govt. and law, 1975; Rutgers Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1978; frmr. comm. Indr.: Phila. Natl. Bank; frmr. dep. dir. fin.: City of Phila.; frmr. v.p. pub. fin.: Goldman Sachs; fndng. princ./frmr. pres.: Artemis Capital Grp.; frmr. mng. dir.: RBC Capital Mkts., Merrill Lynch; frmr. princ.: Brown/Wiessmann Grp.; frmr. bd. chair: Vantagepoint Fnds Mutl. Fnds.; frmr. bd. mem.: Intl. City Mgrs. Retire. Corp., Met-Pro Corp., Lumesis, Munic. Secur. Rulemaking Bd.; frmrly. Pa. State Treas.; bd. mem.: Bucks Co. Cncl. BSA, Duke Univ. Sanford Sch. of Pub. Policy; awd.: Women in Pub. Fin. Lifetime Achiev. Awd.-2014; apptd. Secretary, Department of Banking and Securities Jan. 13, 2015; married Kenneth Jarin; 2 children.

The Department of Banking and Securities was created by Act 86 of 2012 (P.L. 814), which merged the Pennsylvania Securities Commission into the Pennsylvania Department of Banking. The Department currently operates under the "Department of Banking and Securities Code," originally approved May 15, 1933, and amended in 2012 to effect the aforementioned merger. The Department is responsible for chartering, licensing, registering, regulating, and supervising depository and non-depository financial institutions in Pennsylvania; for administering the provisions of laws authorizing lending and deposit-taking activities; for overseeing the offer, sale, and purchase of securities in Pennsylvania while encouraging the investment of capital; and for protecting consumers and investors in financial matters.

### MISSION STATEMENT

The Pennsylvania Department of Banking and Securities regulates financial services and works to ensure consumers and businesses are well-informed about the marketplace.

### ADMINISTRATION

The Secretary of Banking and Securities is the chief executive officer of the Department of Banking and Securities, appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate for a term of four years. The Department has an Executive Deputy Secretary, a Deputy Secretary for Depository Institutions, a Deputy Secretary for Non-Depository Institutions, a Deputy Secretary for Securities, and a Deputy Secretary for Financial Services for Consumers and Business. The Department's Press and Communications Office, the Legislative Liaison function, and Policy function are contained in the Office of the Secretary. The Department's Office of Chief Counsel reports to the Secretary and the Governor's General Counsel.

The Depository Institutions Deputate is organized into the following four units: the Bureau of Commercial Institutions, responsible for the examination, supervision, and regulatory compliance of commercial financial institutions; the Credit Unions Office, responsible for the examination, supervision, and regulatory compliance of credit unions; the Trusts Office, responsible for the examination, supervision, and regulatory compliance of trust companies and the trust departments within financial institutions; and the Bureau of Risk Management and Specialty Examinations, responsible for overseeing the approval or disapproval of financial institution chartering requests and for directing the off-site monitoring program for depository institutions.

The Non-Depository Institutions Deputate is organized into the following two units: the Bureau of Non-Depository Examination, responsible for conducting examinations of non-depository institutions that include consumer discount companies, money transmitters, pawn brokers, motor vehicle sales finance companies, check cashers, debt management and debt settlement companies, mortgage bankers, brokers, and loan originators, and other non-depository financial institutions and individuals; and the Bureau of Compliance and Licensing, responsible for the licensing and regulatory compliance functions related to non-depository institutions and individuals.

The Securities Deputate is organized into the following three units: the Bureau of Securities Licensing, Compliance, and Examinations, responsible for the review of applications filed by those who wish to conduct a securities business in Pennsylvania, including broker-dealers, broker-dealer agents, investment advisers, investment adviser representatives, and IA notice filers; the Corporation Finance Office, responsible for reviewing all securities offerings filed with the Department under the Pennsylvania Securities Act of 1972 and issuing regulatory releases, which provide guidance to companies seeking to raise capital from the public; and the Chief Accountant Office, responsible for reviewing all securities offerings, assisting in the review of broker-dealer and investment adviser application and registrant materials, and assisting in the review of materials filed relating to the development of compliance and enforcement actions.

The Financial Services for Consumers and Business Deputate is organized into the following two units: the Consumer Services Office, which provides assistance to consumers and financial institutions, serving as a liaison between consumers and their financial institutions and servicing the Department's toll-free telephone numbers for consumer and investor inquiries and complaints: 1-800-PA-BANKS (800-722-2657) and 1-800-600-0007, as well as responding to inquiries and complaints received through the Department's website [www.dobs.pa.gov](http://www.dobs.pa.gov); and the Investor Education and Consumer Outreach Office, whose staff

presents public programs on investment principles, financial products and transactions, as well as ways investors and consumers can protect themselves from financial scams and fraud.

The Bureau of Administrative Services is responsible for providing the full range of administrative staff support to the Department in the areas of staff development, budget, fiscal management, support services, and information systems.

### COMMISSION

The Banking and Securities Commission consists of five commissioners. Three commissioners, including the chair, are appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate, holding office at the pleasure of the Governor and until their successors are duly appointed and qualified. One of the commissioners, the vice-chair, is the Secretary of Banking and Securities. One of the commissioners is a senior executive of the Governor's administration. The Commission acts as the final adjudicator of all administrative proceedings that are instituted by the Department and require the appointment of a hearing officer.

SECRETARIES	Appointed Since 1951
L. Merle Campbell .....	Mar. 5, 1951
Robert L. Myers Jr. ....	Jan. 18, 1955
G. Allen Patterson.....	Jan. 15, 1963
Carl K. Dellmuth.....	Jan. 2, 1973
William E. Whitesell.....	June 23, 1976
Ben McEnteer.....	Feb. 13, 1979
Sarah W. Hargrove.....	Mar. 27, 1987
Richard C. Rishel.....	Jan. 17, 1995
David E. Zuern.....	May 27, 1999
James B. Kauffman.....	Sept. 15, 2000
Frances Bedekovic <sup>1</sup> .....	June 5, 2002
Paul H. Wentzel Jr. <sup>2</sup> .....	Aug. 30, 2002
A. William Schenck III.....	Jan. 21, 2003
Victoria A. Reider <sup>3</sup> .....	Aug. 17, 2006
Steven Kaplan.....	Aug. 1, 2007
Paul H. Wentzel Jr. <sup>4</sup> .....	Jan. 18, 2011
Glenn E. Moyer.....	Apr. 1, 2011
* Robin L. Wiessmann.....	Jan. 13, 2015

Deputy Secretaries	Appointed Since 1955
Frank W. Poe.....	Oct. 17, 1955
William M. Steinbach.....	Jan. 12, 1961
Fred Wigfield Jr.....	May 3, 1963
John B. Toppin.....	May 12, 1969
James G. Novinger.....	May 1, 1975
William J. Beatty.....	Aug. 5, 1980
Joseph Caltagirone.....	Feb. 26, 1990
Patricia DeZelar.....	Oct. 2, 1991
Thomas J. Calo.....	Mar. 20, 1995
Kathleen A. Wolfe.....	June 2, 1997
James B. Kauffman.....	Sept. 27, 1999
Frances A. Bedekovic.....	Mar. 12, 2001
Lydia Hernandez-Velez.....	Mar. 17, 2003
Ronald P. Wysochansky.....	Mar. 17, 2003
* Victoria A. Reider.....	Aug. 1, 2007
David H. Bleicken.....	May 3, 2008
* Wendy S. Spicher.....	Sept. 27, 2008

Timothy Siwy.....	June 14, 2012
Aimee A. Toth.....	Oct. 5, 2012
* Brian LaForme.....	July 6, 2015

COMMISSIONERS	Appointed Since 1955
Frank N. Happ.....	Feb. 8, 1955
J. Warren Mickle.....	Feb. 8, 1955
Elizabeth G. Zeidman.....	June 1, 1956
John R. Torquato.....	Nov. 23, 1960
James J. Connor.....	Sept. 6, 1961
Elkins Wetherill.....	Aug. 2, 1963
Edward L. Flaherty.....	Aug. 2, 1963
Joseph W. Bullen Jr.....	Aug. 2, 1963
Robert Lam.....	Nov. 3, 1965
Walter G. Arader.....	Jan. 6, 1975
Warren G. Terhorst.....	Feb. 3, 1976
Frank A. Ursomarso.....	Jan. 9, 1981
Cole B. Price Jr.....	Jan. 9, 1981
John C. Tuten.....	Dec. 28, 1981
Frederick H. Plank.....	June 13, 1983
Lori Heiser.....	June 4, 1986
A. Richard Gerber.....	Nov. 25, 1992
John A. Maher.....	Oct. 8, 1997
Thomas J. Michlovic.....	Feb. 18, 2004
Steven D. Irwi.....	Oct. 24, 2006
* Vincent J. Gastgeb.....	Mar. 13, 2012
Glenn E. Moyer.....	Oct. 1, 2012
Gerald J. Pappert.....	Nov. 8, 2012
Todd A. Shamash.....	Nov. 13, 2012
* Robin L. Wiessmann (vice-chair).....	Jan. 13, 2015
* James A. Biery (chair).....	Apr. 10, 2014
* David W. Sweet.....	July 8, 2015

\* Incumbent

<sup>1</sup> Acting Secretary, June 5-Aug. 29, 2002

<sup>2</sup> Acting Secretary, Aug. 30, 2002-Jan. 20, 2003

<sup>3</sup> Acting Secretary, Aug. 17, 2006-July 31, 2007

<sup>4</sup> Acting Secretary, Jan. 1 2011-Mar. 31, 2011

## DEPARTMENT OF COMMUNITY AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

*Keystone Building, 4th Floor, Harrisburg, PA 17120*



### **DENNIS M. DAVIN** Secretary, Department of Community and Economic Development

Dennis M. Davin, born May 6, 1962, in Pittsburgh, son of Joseph M. and Ruth S. Davin; Bethel Park H.S., 1980; W. Vir. Univ. (B.S./B.A.), fin., 1984; frmr. dir. of housing: Urban Redevel. Auth. of Pgh.; frmrly.: Auth. for Improve. of Munic., Higher Educ. Build. Auth., Res. Fin. Auth.; frmr. exec. dir.: Devel. Auth., Indust. Devel. Auth., Hosp. Devel. Auth.; frmr. dir.: Allegheny Co. Econ. Devel.; apptd. Secretary, Department of Community and Economic Development Jan. 20, 2015; 3 children.

The Department of Community and Economic Development (DCED) was created by Act 58 of 1996, which merged the Department of Commerce and the Department of Community Affairs into a single agency. DCED's mission is to foster opportunities for businesses and communities to succeed and thrive in a global economy, thereby enabling Pennsylvanians to achieve a superior quality of life, and ensure transparency and accountability in the expenditure of public funds.

### EXECUTIVE OFFICE

**Communications Office** – Directs and manages the Department's internal and external communications through the preparation and dissemination of messaging, press releases, newsletters, social media, and other information to the media, business leaders, and general public. The Office also answers media inquiries and arranges media interviews, press conferences, and other public events for the Secretary and the Department's Deputy Secretaries and other executives.

**Legislative Office** – Serves as liaison between the Department and members and staff of the General Assembly. The Office monitors and analyzes legislation affecting the Department and Pennsylvania business, industry, and communities and provides prompt and accurate answers to inquiries from legislators and legislative staff.

**Policy Office** – Develops and promotes the community development and economic development goals and priorities of the Governor and the Secretary. The Office works closely with the Governor's Policy Office in formulating, coordinating, and advancing policy initiatives that pertain to community and economic development and with other agencies in developing and implementing policies that are interdepartmental in scope. The Office is responsible for identifying, maintaining, and providing information and analysis of demographic and economic trends affecting community and economic development.

**Office of Chief Counsel** – Provides legal advice and assistance to the Secretary and other department staff, and provides support to the Governor's General Counsel. The Office is responsible for drafting, monitoring, and reviewing legislation relevant to the Department, and for the contracts, grants, and loan documents required for the various community and economic development programs operated by the Department.

**Governor's Action Team** – Works directly with businesses looking to establish new business facilities in Pennsylvania and with existing Pennsylvania companies looking to expand. The Governor's Action Team provides concierge level services to assist those companies with site selection, workforce analysis and access to Pennsylvania's economic development incentive programs. The Governor's Action Team also coordinates the involvement of other state agencies, including environmental permitting. Headquartered in Harrisburg, The Governor's Action Team maintains regional offices in Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, Erie, Scranton, Bethlehem and Lewisburg.

**Administrative Services** – Sets and monitors high standards of accountability to ensure that the Department uses tax dollars productively. To fulfill its mission, Administrative Services provides a strong and stable management infrastructure.

**Human Resources** – Manages issues related to employees such as compensation, hiring, performance management, organization development, safety, wellness, benefits, employee motivation, communication, administration, and training.

**Information Technology** – Provides the Department with a variety of services that include integrating computer systems, coordinating office technology, and providing technical assistance and support with a goal of creating an environment that allows DCED employees to quickly access vital information.

**Budget** – Is responsible for the review and preparation of the annual operating budget and supports the Department's efforts to prepare the next year's budget based on: prior year's expenditures, efficiencies and cost savings to be integrated from previous operating experience, and anticipated changes in available funding levels.

**Customer Service Center** – Serves as the main information and intake center for applications seeking assistance from community and economic development programs under the Department's jurisdiction.

### OFFICE OF BUSINESS FINANCING

**Business Financing Office** – Administers and manages the business grant, loan, taxable and tax-exempt bond, and tax incentive programs including the application process, financial analysis of loan applications, disbursement of funds, and monitoring of



accounts. Programs administered by this Office assist businesses with access to capital and job training and assists communities with public infrastructure and land development needs.

**Small Business Champion Network** – Promotes the economic vitality of communities by offering technical assistance and services that encourage the creation, expansion, and retention of successful small, women, and minority-owned businesses. The Office serves as a clearinghouse for small business by maintaining a statewide network of information sources on taxes, regulations, permit requirements, and other items of interest to small business owners.

#### OFFICE OF COMMUNITY AFFAIRS AND DEVELOPMENT

Plays a strategic role in community, local government and municipal interaction by investing in our communities to provide assistance and support jobs that pay for all Pennsylvanians. A high priority is to revive Pennsylvania's economy by providing targeted assistance and community collaboration among residents, nonprofits and municipalities.

**Governor's Center for Local Government Services** – The mission of the Center is to serve as the principal advocate for local governments. As the one-stop shop for all of Pennsylvania's local governments, the Center offers a wide range of technical assistance involving experts in Finance, Management, Fire, Police, Flood Plain Management, Land Use Planning, Intergovernmental Cooperation, Local Taxation and Municipal Distress.

**Center for Community Development Operations/Center for Compliance, Monitoring, and Training** – The Centers assists in the improvement of the physical, economic and community assets of municipalities. Physical and economic assets are supported through programs that encourage housing and residential development, downtown improvement, business development and construction of community facilities and infrastructure. Funds are provided to improve the quality of life for low- and moderate-income Pennsylvanians. This assistance includes grants and loans, as well as technical assistance to local government entities and nonprofit, community-based organizations.

**Center for Community Services** – Responsible for the management of: the Weatherization Assistance Program; the Community Services Block Grant Program; the Neighborhood Assistance Tax Credit Program; and the Family Savings Account Program. The Center for Community Services provides allocation and distribution of federal funds, program monitoring, oversight and technical assistance to nonprofits, local governments, and businesses (through tax credits). The program missions intend to improve the quality of life for low-income Pennsylvanians, assist individuals and families to become self-sufficient, and to revitalize low-income communities. A wide variety of projects are funded, such as catalytic community planning, neighborhood improvements, education, job training, housing, food and nutrition supports, transportation, job creation, financial literacy and economic development.

**Regional DCED Offices** – Provide technical assistance to communities and municipalities to strategically approach community challenges with community-based solutions. DCED regional offices are located in Erie, Pittsburgh, Harrisburg, Scranton, the Lehigh Valley and Philadelphia.

#### OFFICE OF INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT (OIBD)

Directs the Commonwealth's efforts to promote the export of Pennsylvania goods and services and encourage foreign direct investment in the Commonwealth, in collaboration with a network of authorized international representatives around the world. OIBD's trade services are designed to enhance Pennsylvania businesses' global competitiveness and expand their international sales. OIBD's award winning export promotion program continues to deliver high-value services to the Pennsylvania business community through unique program innovations, new partnerships and high return on investment. OIBD is also responsible for marketing the Commonwealth to international companies through a vast network of overseas representatives, resulting in investment by international companies in Pennsylvania.

#### OFFICE OF MARKETING, TOURISM AND FILM

**Marketing Office** – Responsible for the attraction, expansion, relocation and start-up of businesses in/to Pennsylvania through foreign direct investment, trade, business development, investment, technical assistance and the promotion of DCED's resources and incentives. Additionally, the marketing office promotes Community Services, Local Government Services and Disaster Recovery Resources for our municipalities and townships. This goal is accomplished through the use of effective marketing tactics, such as public relations, digital media (websites, social media, e-newsletters) digital advertising, print publications, tradeshow, metro missions, press familiarization tours, events, data mining and proactive outreach campaigns. The goal is to increase good paying jobs and have vibrant, healthy and safe communities.

**Tourism and Film Office** – Responsible for marketing the entire Commonwealth as a top tourism destination for both domestic and international travelers. The primary focus is to increase tourism visitation, especially overnight stays in hotels and bed & breakfasts, and attract film production companies. This goal is accomplished through incentives such as tax credits, a searchable digital library of location photos, an online directory of Pennsylvania-based service providers, and one-on-one customer support.

#### OFFICE OF TECHNOLOGY & INNOVATION

Develops and implements technology-based economic development programs and initiatives such as the Ben Franklin Technology Development Authority and its world-class programs including the Ben Franklin Technology Partners, as well as the Pennsylvania Life Sciences Greenhouses, the Partnerships for Regional Economic Performance (PREP) and the Appalachian Regional Commission.

**Office of Technology and Innovation** – Provides entrepreneurs, businesses, economic development organizations, and institutions of higher education with the necessary resources to support innovation and the advancement of new technologies. OTI operates the Ben Franklin Technology Development Authority, a nationally and internationally recognized model for technology-based economic development, which provides funding to strategic investment partners such as the four Ben Franklin Technology Partners as well as to programs that enhance the economic vitality of Pennsylvania.

**Center for Appalachian Development** – Administers the Appalachian Regional Commission (ARC) program which provides resources for PA's 52 Appalachian counties as designated by the federal government. The seven PA Local Development Districts (LDDs) serve as the local partners for project identification and service delivery of community and business assistance. The Center also coordinates with PennDOT for administration of the Appalachian Development Highway System (ADHS) and the Local Access Road (LAR) program.

**Partnerships for Regional Economic Performance (PREP)** – Supports regional coordination in the delivery of economic development services to current and potential business owners. The result of a consolidated program is improved customer service to the business community and comprehensive regional and statewide economic development strategies. The program provides performance-based grants to consortia of economic development service providers in 10 PREP regions. Core partner groups include, Industrial Development Organizations (IDOs), Local Development Districts (LDDs), Small Business Development Centers (SBDCs), Industrial Resource Centers (IRCs), plus complementary economic development organizations. The providers integrate programs and services, develop partnership agreements and otherwise create a coordinated and performance-based service delivery system that ensures high value-added, cost-effective services are provided to businesses in the region that ensures high value-added, cost-effective services are provided to businesses in the region.

**SUB-AGENCIES, BOARDS, AND COMMISSIONS**

- Ben Franklin Technology Development Authority (BFTDA)
- Commonwealth Financing Authority (CFA)
- Pennsylvania Economic Development Financing Authority (PEDFA)
- Pennsylvania Housing Advisory Committee (PHAC)
- Pennsylvania Industrial Development Authority (PIDA)
- Pennsylvania Minority Business Development Authority (PMBDA)
- Pennsylvania Community Development Bank Operational Committee
- Small Business Advocacy Council

<b>SECRETARIES OF COMMUNITY AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT (Created on June 27, 1996)</b>	<b>Appointed Since 1996</b>
Thomas B. Hagen <sup>1</sup> .....	Feb. 7, 1995
Samuel A. McCullough .....	June 2, 1997
Dennis Yablonsky .....	Feb. 1, 2003
John Blake .....	Oct. 24, 2008
George Cornelius .....	Feb. 1, 2009
Austin Burke .....	July 1, 2010
C. Alan Walker .....	Apr. 12, 2011
* Dennis M. Davin .....	May 11, 2015

<b>Deputy Secretaries</b>	
Emily J. White .....	Feb. 14, 1995
David E. Black .....	Mar. 20, 1995
Martha L. Harris .....	Mar. 20, 1995
Philip L. Calhoun .....	Apr. 5, 1995
Richard M. Marcks .....	June 6, 1995
Robert G. Benko (Executive) .....	May 24, 1996
Roger Cranville .....	Aug. 7, 1997
Tim McNulty (Executive) .....	Apr. 1, 1998
Barbara Chaffee .....	Mar. 8, 1999
Michael Wolf .....	Oct. 31, 2000
Matt Tunnell (Executive) .....	May 1, 2001
Lisa Atkinson Brown .....	June 4, 2001
Brian R. Cairns .....	July 9, 2001
Robin Fisher .....	Feb. 1, 2002
Danielle McNichol .....	Mar. 2, 2002

Carol Kilko .....	Nov. 2, 2002
Arlene Ashton .....	May. 1, 2003
Daniel Gundersen (Executive) .....	April 22, 2003
James "Mickey" Rowley .....	May 1, 2003
Richard Overmoyer .....	May 8, 2003
Kenneth Klothen .....	Mar. 11, 2005
John Lori .....	May 9, 2005
Rebecca Bagley .....	July 13, 2005
* Wilfred Muskens .....	July 7, 2007
John Sider .....	July 1, 2009
Jacqueline Parker .....	July 1, 2009
Richard Hudic (Executive) .....	Jan. 31, 2011
Michael Cortez (Senior Advisor) .....	Mar. 17, 2011
Champ Holman .....	Jan. 10, 2012
Carolyn Boser Newhouse .....	Feb. 12, 2012
Fritz Smith .....	Oct. 23, 2012
* Neil Weaver (Executive) .....	May 28, 2015
* Eric Hagarty (Chief of Staff) .....	May 28, 2015
* Carrie Lepore .....	May 28, 2015
* Sheri Collins .....	May 28, 2015
* Scott Dunkelberger .....	May 28, 2015
* Joseph Meade .....	May 28, 2015

\* Incumbent

<sup>1</sup> Mr. Hagen was Secretary of the Department of Commerce when it merged with the Department of Community Affairs. He automatically became Secretary of the Department of Community and Economic Development.

## STATE TAX EQUALIZATION BOARD

PA Department of Community and Economic Development  
4th Floor, Commonwealth Keystone Building  
400 North Street, Harrisburg, PA 17120



**PETER R. BARSZ**

**Chair, State Tax Equalization Board**

Peter R. Barsz: Villanova Univ. (B.S.), acctg., 1979; lic. cert. pub. acct.: Pa./N.J.; part.: Merves, Amon & Barsz LLC; frmr. controller: Marple Twp.; frmr. mem.: Del. Co. Ind. Dev. Auth.; mem.: Upper Providence Twp. Zoning Hearing Bd., DNB 1st Bnk. Adv. Comm.; apptd. treas.: Thornbury/Bethel Twps.; treas./bd. mem.: Found. of Del. Co. C of C; married; 2 children.



**DANIEL G. GULDISH**

**Member, State Tax Equalization Board**

Daniel G. Guldish: Bloomsburg Univ. (B.S.), 1967, (M.S.), 1969, second. educ.: Temple Univ., doc. stud., pol. sci./govt.; frmr. educ.: Hazleton Area Sch. Dist.; frmr. cncl. mem./frmr. mayor: W. Hazleton Bor.; frmr. exec. dir.: Mtn. Cncl. of Govts.; mbrshp. dir.: Gr. Hazleton C of C; apptd. mem./chair, State Tax Equalization Board June 2000, reapptd. mem. 2012; married to Kerri; 1 child.



**ANTHONY "RED" PINIZZOTTO**

**Member, State Tax Equalization Board**

Anthony "Red" Pinizzotto; frmr. mem.: Johnstown City Cncl. (pers./fin. & rec. comms.); frmrly. meat cutter; frmr. mem.: Amalgamated Meat Cutters Union; frmr. trans. supv.: Cambria Co. Area Agency on Aging; married Olga; 3 children; 5 grandchildren; 6 great-grandchildren.

The State Tax Equalization Board (STEB) is an administrative board created by Act 447 of 1947, P.L. 1046, as amended. STEB was established within the Pennsylvania Department of Community and Economic Development under Section 1501 of Act 2 of 2013. The Board consists of a chair, two members, and a nine-person staff. The Board is appointed by the Governor and is approved by the Legislature for a four-year term. It is responsible for establishing the market values of taxable real estate property and the common level ratio of market value for each county in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. The Board performs several functions:

**Market Value** – The primary function of the Board is to determine annually the aggregate market value of taxable real property in each political subdivision and school district throughout the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. Legislative restrictions as stipulated in Section 7 (3) and Section 14 of Act 447, determine the computation procedure to be used in an odd or even year.

The market values are certified annually to the Department of Education and the respective school districts on or before July 1 of each year. These market values are used by the Department of Education as one factor in a legislative formula for the distribution of state subsidies to each school district.

School districts aggrieved by any findings or conclusions of the Board may appeal said findings through appropriate Board hearings as set forth in Section 13 of Act 447, as amended. Objections are to be filed on or before October 1 in the year certified according to Regulation No. 1 of the State Tax Equalization Board. The Board conducts informal and formal hearings.

**Common Level Ratio** – This function of the Board is to establish a common level ratio of assessed value to selling price for each county for the prior calendar year.

Act 267 of 1982 requires the State Tax Equalization Board to use statistically-acceptable techniques, to make the methodology for computing ratios public, and to certify the ratio to the chief assessor of each county each year.

Common Level Ratio appeals may be filed with the STEB. Fixed Asset Accounting and Reporting Management Directive

310.4 designates STEB personnel as the appraisal staff for administering and maintaining, on an as-needed basis, a continuing program of valuation services for Commonwealth General Fixed Asset Real Property.

BOARD MEMBERS	Appointed Since 1947		
Walter J. Kress .....	Nov. 15, 1947	Martin D. Bookbinder .....	Jan. 6, 1975
John N. O'Neil .....	Mar. 8, 1948	David J. Baldorf .....	Mar. 22, 1977
Paul C. Kaestner .....	July 7, 1950	Gus A. Pedicone .....	Apr. 14, 1980
Cornelius S. Deegan Jr. ....	Sept. 14, 1952	Jean E. Kistler.....	May 20, 1980
Frank K. Cochran .....	Dec. 14, 1955	LeGree S. Daniels .....	Jan. 28, 1981
John Bevec.....	Jan. 19, 1956	Mary Ann Meloy .....	May 24, 1983
Herbert J. McGlinchey .....	Jan. 24, 1956	Martha Bell Schoeninger.....	Dec. 12, 1983
James L. McWherter .....	Nov. 17, 1960	John T. Martino .....	Jan. 21, 1987
Frank J. Tiemann .....	Sept. 23, 1963	Trevor Edwards .....	Feb. 2, 1990
Ruth Glenn Pennell .....	Jan. 6, 1964	James E. Bach .....	Feb. 1, 1993
Walter J. Scheller .....	Jan. 6, 1964	* Daniel G. Gurdysh .....	June 15, 2000
C.V. Afflerback .....	May 23, 1967	Gloria Vannucci Goldy .....	Apr. 30, 2001
Warner Depuy.....	Dec. 31, 1970	Edward F. Fosnaught .....	Mar. 11, 2002
Jack I. Greenblat .....	Jan. 3, 1972	James A. Zurick .....	Mar. 24, 2004
Earl P. McNair .....	Jan. 3, 1972	Joseph E. Gurzenda .....	May 11, 2004
Robert J. Tullio .....	Jan. 3, 1972	* Peter R. Barsz (Chair) .....	Oct. 17, 2012
James H.J. Tate .....	Jan. 6, 1975	* Anthony "Red" Pinizzotto .....	Oct. 17, 2012

\* Incumbent

## STATE PLANNING BOARD

*c/o Governor's Center for Local Government Services  
Department of Community and Economic Development  
4th Floor Commonwealth Keystone Building  
400 North Street  
Harrisburg, PA 17120-0225*

**Statutory Authority** – The State Planning Board, first established in 1929, was reauthorized by Act 42 of 1989 amending Administrative Code 2 P.S.A. section 451, to establish the Board as an advisory board within the Governor's Office.

**Members** – The State Planning Board has 25 members:

- Fifteen gubernatorial appointments from among citizens of the state;
- Four legislative appointments, two from each party in each chamber; and
- Six cabinet secretaries as ex-officio members (Agriculture, Community and Economic Development, Conservation and Natural Resources, Environmental Protection, Human Services, and Transportation).

**Chair and Vice Chair** – The Governor designates the Chair and Vice Chair from among the members of the Board.

**Compensation** – Members serve without compensation, but are entitled to travel and other reasonable expenses incurred in the discharge of their duties.

**Mission** – Act 42 of 1989 sets the following powers and duties:

- conduct research and collect, compile, and analyze data bearing upon social, economic, physical, demographic, and other factors which may influence the present and future welfare of the Commonwealth;
- monitor national and state trends, identify issues of potential interest and concern to the Commonwealth, and prepare for the Governor and the General Assembly on an annual basis, or more often, if necessary, reports detailing the findings of the Board;
- develop strategic plans and programs to promote and enhance the welfare of the Commonwealth and make such recommendations thereon to the Governor as it may deem proper and advisable;
- solicit information and input from state and local government officials and private citizens in Pennsylvania as part of the process of developing strategic plans and programs; and
- submit annually to the Governor, the President Pro Tempore of the Senate, and the Speaker of the House of Representatives a report on its program and activities.

**Meetings** – Currently the Board is meeting quarterly, the second Friday of January, April, July, and October at 10:00 AM in the Rachel Carson State Office Building in Harrisburg.

**Quorum** – By statute, 13 members constitute a quorum of the Board.

**Staff** – The State Planning Board has no separate staff. It relies on staff support from the Governor's Center for Local Government Services in the Department of Community and Economic Development, the Governor's Policy Office, and the other state agencies represented on the Board. The Governor's Center for Local Government Services utilizes input from the State Planning Board in providing technical assistance and training on planning and land use matters, and in undertaking every five years a state land use and growth management report.

# DEPARTMENT OF CONSERVATION AND NATURAL RESOURCES

*Rachel Carson State Office Building  
P.O. Box 8767, Harrisburg, PA 17105-8767*



**CINDY ADAMS DUNN**

**Secretary,  
Department of Conservation and Natural Resources**

Cindy Adams Dunn, born July 23, 1958, in Harrisburg, daughter of Shirley and the late Robert Adams; C.D. East H.S., 1976; HACCC (A.A.), biol.; Ship. Univ. (B.S.), biol., (M.S.), biol., 1981; frmr. exec. dir./v.p.: Audubon Pa.; frmr. bur. dir./dep. sec.: DCNR; frmr. pres./CEO: PennFuture; frmr. bd. mem.: Ship. Univ. Coll. of Arts and Sci. Adv. Bd.; frmr. mem.: Cons. and Nat. Resources Adv. Cncl.; frmr. mem.: Hardwoods Devel. Cncl. Bd. of Dir.; ex-off. mem.: Pa. State Conserv. Comm.; ex-off. trust.: Pa. State Univ. Bd. of Trustees; awds.: Natl. Wild. Feder. Women in Hist. Awd.-2015, Pa. Rec. and Park Soc. Local Govt. Awd.-2014, Susq. Heartland Coal. Champ. of the Susq.-2013, Pa. Assn. of Environ. Prof. Karl Mason Awd.-2013, Alliance for the Chesapeake Bay Frances E. Flanigan Environ. Ldrship. Awd.-2008; apptd. Secretary, Department of Conservation and Natural Resources Jan. 20, 2015; married Craig.

The Department of Conservation and Natural Resources (DCNR) was created by Act 18 of 1995. DCNR manages the state's parks and forests, administers a grants and technical assistance program for community recreation and conservation, and provides topographic and geologic information.

**Conservation and Natural Resources Advisory Council** – Reviews all conservation and natural resource laws of the Commonwealth and makes appropriate suggestions for their revision, modification, and codification; annually reports to the Governor and the General Assembly; reviews all work of the Department; and makes recommendations for improvements.

## EXECUTIVE OFFICES

**Office of Policy and Planning** – Coordinates policy initiatives and special projects with the Governor's Office of Policy and Planning and with other agencies, researches and develops policy assessments and recommendations on issues affecting the agency, and tracks external programs and legislation affecting the Department.

**Office of Legislative Affairs** – Serves as primary point of contact with the General Assembly; works with the Legislature to introduce, amend, and defeat bills; communicates with legislators and their staffs on DCNR issues; and serves as point of contact between the Department and the Governor's Office of Legislative Affairs. The Office also guides some of DCNR's priority projects and initiatives, particularly in new and emerging areas of conservation and natural resource development.

**Office of Education, Communications, and Partnerships** – Provides support to department managers in motivating and generating a positive rapport among community groups, businesses, nonprofit organizations, and citizens. The Office serves as the key link in communicating DCNR's message to the public; handles media inquiries; serves as a clearinghouse for all publications and marketing initiatives; coordinates special events; and oversees the Department's website.

**Office of Chief Counsel** – Provides legal counsel and representation to all programs and executive staff of the Department; advises on operational and administrative matters; reviews contracts and deeds; represents the Department in litigation involving DCNR and its officials; and reviews regulations and legislation.

## DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR STATE PARKS AND FORESTRY

The Deputy Secretary for State Parks and Forestry is responsible for managing and directing the operations of the bureaus of State Parks; Forestry; and Facility, Design and Construction.

**Bureau of State Parks** – Administers the overall operation, maintenance, planning, development, and management of the Pennsylvania state park system; provides year-round recreational opportunities and experiences for Pennsylvania residents and visitors; engages in the interpretation of state park ecological systems; and utilizes, protects, and perpetuates, as a principal heritage, the natural environment and recreational opportunities of the state park system.

**Bureau of Forestry** – Responsible for the protection of all forest lands (17 million acres in the Commonwealth) from fire, insects, and disease. It manages the 2.2 million acres of state-owned forest land for timber, recreation, water, wildlife, and minerals and provides management advice to the 400,000 private woodland owners in the Commonwealth.

**Bureau of Facility Design and Construction** – Responsible for the design, renovation, repair, construction, and rehabilitation of facilities, structures, roads, and bridges within Pennsylvania's 120 state parks and 20 state forests.

## DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR CONSERVATION AND TECHNICAL SERVICES

The Deputy Secretary for Conservation and Technical Services leads DCNR's work in landscape conservation and administers the bureaus of Recreation and Conservation and Topographic and Geologic Survey.

**Bureau of Recreation and Conservation** – Manages a variety of grant programs and services dealing with community recreation, heritage parks, rivers conservation, greenways, trails, and the protection of natural areas and open space. It delivers programs to municipalities and nonprofit organizations throughout Pennsylvania and forms Community Conservation Partnerships designed to realize local and regional park, recreation, and conservation goals. Each year millions of dollars are provided in grant funding, as well as technical assistance for the planning, acquisition, rehabilitation, and development of these special park, greenway, recreation, heritage, and open space projects and initiatives.

**Bureau of Topographic and Geologic Survey** – Plans, administers, and conducts comprehensive and detailed surveys of the geology, mineral resources, topography, and ground water resources of Pennsylvania. The results of all geologic, topographic, water, and mineral investigations and surveys are made available to the public through publications, technical services, and a geologic library which is maintained by the Bureau. The Bureau provides statewide information on geology to all state agencies through its systematic mapping of the geology of the Commonwealth. The Bureau also is responsible for completing PAMAP, a new statewide digital base map to replace the out-of-date topographic maps of the Commonwealth.

**DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR ADMINISTRATION**

The Deputy Secretary for Administration is responsible for all administrative, management, and technological support for the Department, and is the chief administrative and fiscal officer. Budget, Personnel, Information Technology, and other administrative or management actions, including activities which make the Department more effective, efficient, and customer-focused, are among those reviewed, initiated, or authorized through this Office.

**Bureau of Human Resources** – Responsible for the implementation and administration of the Commonwealth's personnel policies, programs, and procedures. The Bureau supervises and administers staff services such as personnel actions involving employee status, in-service and out-service training, classification and compensation, employee benefits, labor relations, employee selection, and career development.

**Bureau of Administrative Services** – Responsible for department-wide administrative support services including radio communications, telecommunications, equipment management, vehicle dispatch, procurement and supply management, snowmobile/ATV licensing, mapping services, and information technology.

**Bureau of Information Technology** – Serves the Department with its electronic information needs and develops new systems to support quality customer service; provides electronic decision support services to the Department; provides department leadership in state-of-the-art technology and techniques using an innovative systems coordinator structure; and maintains the Department's network and award-winning Web site

**Secretaries of Conservation and Natural Resources  
(Created by Act 18 of 1995)**

	Appointed Since 1995
John C. Oliver.....	Nov. 13, 1995
Michael DiBerardinis.....	Jan. 2003
John Quigley.....	Apr. 23, 2009
Richard J. Allan.....	Mar. 23, 2011
Ellen Ferretti.....	June 13, 2013
* Cindy Adams Dunn.....	Jan. 21, 2015

**Deputy Secretaries**

John Plonski.....	Aug. 1, 1995
Richard G. Sprenkle.....	Sept. 6, 1995
Karen K. Deklinski.....	Sept. 7, 1996
Rita Calvan.....	June 16, 2003
Larry Williamson.....	Jan. 17, 2005
James R. Grace.....	Feb. 22, 2007
Cindy Adams Dunn.....	Nov. 6, 2007
John Giordano.....	Apr. 8, 2011
Ellen Ferretti.....	June 13, 2011
Brian Grove.....	Oct. 28, 2013
* Nathan Flood.....	Feb. 8, 2014
* Michael Walsh.....	June 1, 2015

**State Foresters**

	Appointed Since 1966
Samuel S. Cobb.....	Oct. 27, 1966
Richard R. Thorpe.....	Oct. 20, 1977
James C. Nelson.....	June 22, 1989
James R. Grace.....	Mar. 7, 1994
* Daniel Devlin.....	Sept. 5, 2007

**State Geologists**

	Appointed Since 1947
Stanley H. Cathcart.....	Jan. 1, 1947
Carlyle Gray.....	Oct. 1, 1953
Dr. Arthur A. Socolow.....	Dec. 4, 1961
Dr. Donald Hoskins.....	Jan. 8, 1987
Dr. Jay Parrish.....	June 4, 2001
George Love.....	Sept. 20, 2010
* Vacant	

The Office of State Geologist was part of the Department of Internal Affairs under the Administrative Code of 1929. Upon the abolition of Internal Affairs, the position was transferred to the Department of Environmental Resources. The position was moved to the Department of Conservation and Natural Resources as a result of Act 18, of July 1, 1995.

\* Incumbent

## DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS

1920 Technology Parkway  
Mechanicsburg, PA 17050



**JOHN E. WETZEL**

**Secretary, Department of Corrections**

John E. Wetzel, born June 15, 1969, in Danville, son of Frank and Betty Whary Wetzel; E. Lebanon Co. H.S., 1987; Bloomsburg Univ. (B.S.), psych., 1998; frmr. corr. officer: Lebanon Co. Corr. Fac.; frmr. corr. officer/treatment ct./supv. of treatment svcs./trng. acad. dir.: Berks Co. Prison; frmr. warden: Franklin Co. Prison; frmr. corrections expert: Pa. Board of Pardons; apptd. Secretary, Department of Corrections May 3, 2011.

### ADMINISTRATION

The Department is headed by a Secretary, an Executive Deputy Secretary, three regional Deputy Secretaries, and a Deputy Secretary for Administration.

#### OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY

The Secretary of Corrections is responsible for the overall management and operation of the entire adult corrections system including 26 institutions, 14 community corrections centers, nearly 40 contract facilities, a training academy, and one motivational boot camp. The Secretary directly supervises the Executive Deputy Secretary, the Deputy Secretary for Administration, and the directors of Office of Chief Counsel; the Press Office; the Office of Policy, Grants, and Legislative Affairs; the Office of Inmate Grievance and Appeals; the Office of Planning, Research, and Statistics; the Office of Special Investigation and Intelligence; the Office of Victim Advocate; and the Bureau of Standards and Accreditation.

**Office of Chief Counsel** – Provides legal representation and advice to the Department.

**Press Office** – Responsible for the coordination and release of timely and accurate information about the Department to the news media.

**Office of Policy, Grants, and Legislative Affairs** – Responsible for assisting the Governor's Policy and Legislative Affairs Office with corrections-related issues; works closely with legislators and tracks legislation; develops and promotes agency initiatives and policy agenda; and oversees all grant activity.

**Office of Inmate Grievance and Appeals** – Responsible for final disposition of all grievance appeals from inmates under the provisions of Department policy DC-ADM 804, Inmate Grievance System. Grievances are tracked at the facilities and monitored using the Automated Grievance Tracking System.

**Office of Planning, Research, and Statistics** – Responsible for directing all planning and research activities within the Department and provides detailed data analysis to assist decision-making and short and long-term planning efforts.

**The Office of Special Investigations and Intelligence** – Conducts investigative operations regarding the internal affairs of the Department upon the order of the Secretary and upon referrals from the Office of Attorney General, Pennsylvania State Police, and Office of the Inspector General. This Office also monitors security threat groups.

**Office of Victim Advocate** – Responsible for ensuring that the Department complies with the mandates of The Pennsylvania Crime Victims Bill of Rights, amended by Act 86 of 2000. The Office is responsible for the Department's Victim-Offender mediation procedures and for providing registered victims with notification of an inmate's consideration for pre-release status including community corrections center placement, furlough, parole review, and inmate's death, transfer to a boot camp, transfer to a mental health facility outside the jurisdiction of the Department, escape, and/or recapture.

**Bureau of Standards and Accreditation** – Responsible for developing, implementing, and maintaining departmental policies; coordinating the accreditation process for all facilities; and conducting internal audits of specific areas of operation.

#### EXECUTIVE DEPUTY SECRETARY

The Executive Deputy Secretary directly and manages all Department field operations through supervision of three regional Deputy Secretaries who provide a clear line of responsibility, authority, and direction to institutions. This individual also serves as a liaison between the Department and the Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole. The Bureau of Community Corrections, the Bureau of Correction Education, the Office of County Prison Inspections and Services, the Bureau of Information Technology, the Office of Population Management, and the Bureau of Treatment Services also report to the Executive Deputy Secretary.

**Bureau of Community Corrections** – Responsible for residential facilities located in various Pennsylvania communities. These facilities provide a transitional process by allowing residents monitored contact with jobs, continuing treatment, and educational opportunities. The facilities house offenders who have been granted parole by the Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole, parole violators returned to the system for technical violations, and offenders in State Intermediate Punishment. The Department also contracts with private vendors to provide specialized treatment and supervision service, many in the area of substance abuse programming.

**Bureau of Correction Education** – Responsible for directing, monitoring, and assisting state correctional facilities in the delivery of educational, vocational, recreational/therapeutic activities, and library services. This Bureau also ensures that inmates are provided with an opportunity to receive instruction in basic skills and special education that can lead to a GED or a Commonwealth secondary diploma.

**Office of County Prison Inspections and Services** – Responsible for maintaining a statewide program of independent field inspections. Inspections are conducted on an annual basis, covering all county prisons. Inspections determine prison/center compliance with controlling Commonwealth statutes and regulations.

**Bureau of Information Technology** – Responsible for providing project management, applications systems development, and support services, including desktop and infrastructure services and support, to the Department of Corrections, the Pennsylvania Board of Probation & Parole, the Sexual Offender Assessment Board, the Office of Victim Advocate, and the Firearm Education and Training Commission.

**Office of Population Management** – Responsible for monitoring all aspects of the inmate population, enabling department officials to successfully manage institution populations by providing for the quick and efficient movement of inmates based on sound security practices, programming needs, medical, mental health, and behavioral needs. This Office assesses, analyzes, and prepares for the future trends of corrections so that the Department is ready when the needs develop to meet them. The Department's inmate transportation system is overseen by this Office. This Office also is responsible for sentence computation for all inmate receptions, sentence status changes for certified sentences of incarcerated inmates, and administration of the Interstate Corrections Compact, International Prisoner Treaty, and witness protection programs.

**Bureau of Treatment Services** – Responsible for directing, monitoring, and assisting state correctional facilities in the assessment of inmate needs and in the delivery of inmate services. These include religion and family services, volunteers, casework and counseling programs and services, alcohol and other drug treatment services, mental health care services, inmate classification and risk/needs assessment, diagnostic and classification process, and pardons services. Extensive programs that address alcohol and other drug addiction, sex offenses, violence prevention, and victim awareness are standard in all institutions.

#### DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR THE EASTERN REGION

**Security Division** – Responsible for the Drug Interdiction Unit; special response teams (Hostage Rescue Teams, Hostage Negotiations Teams, Corrections Emergency Response Teams, Critical Incident Stress Management Teams, and Corrections Rifle Specialist Teams); manpower surveys for all facilities; operations audits; and coordinating security plans for capital cases. This Bureau also serves as a resource for all statewide security offices.

The Deputy Secretary for the Eastern Region oversees the operation of the following state prisons:

- SCI Camp Hill, Cumberland Co. – Opened 1941, adult males, and serves as the state's sole diagnostic and classification center for males entering the state prison system
- SCI Chester, Delaware Co. – Opened 1998, adult males, and serves as one of the state's facilities designed to treat inmates with drug and/or alcohol addictions
- SCI Coal Township, Northumberland Co. – Opened 1993, adult males
- SCI Dallas, Luzerne Co. – Opened 1960, adult males
- SCI Frackville, Schuylkill Co. – Opened 1987, adult males
- SCI Graterford, Montgomery Co. – Opened 1929, adult males
- SCI Mahanoy, Schuylkill Co. – Opened 1993, adult males
- SCI Retreat, Luzerne Co. – Opened in 1988, adult males
- SCI Waymart, Wayne Co. – Opened 1989, adult males

#### DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR THE CENTRAL REGION

The Deputy Secretary for the Central Region oversees the operation of the following state prisons:

- SCI Benner Township, Centre Co. – Opened 2013, adult males
- SCI Cambridge Springs, Crawford Co. – Opened 1991, adult females
- SCI Houtzdale, Clearfield Co. – Opened 1996, adult males
- SCI Huntingdon, Huntingdon Co. – Opened 1889, adult males
- SCI Muncy, Lycoming Co. – Opened 1920, adult females, and serves as the state's sole diagnostic and classification center for females entering the state prison system



- SCI Pine Grove, Indiana Co. – Opened 2001, young adult males, and serves as the state's only facility to house and treat juveniles who are convicted as adults
- SCI Rockview, Centre Co. – Opened 1915, adult males
- SCI Smithfield, Huntingdon Co. – Opened 1988, adult males
- Quehanna Motivational Boot Camp – Opened June 1992, adult males and females (co-ed)

**DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR THE WESTERN REGION**

The Deputy Secretary for the Western Region oversees the operation of the following state prisons:

- SCI Albion, Erie Co. – Opened 1993, adult males
- SCI Fayette, Fayette Co. – Opened 2003, adult males
- SCI Forest, Forest Co. – Opened 2004, adult males
- SCI Greene, Greene Co. – Opened 1993, adult males
- SCI Laurel Highlands, Somerset Co. – Opened 1996, adult males, and serves as the state's only facility for geriatric and physically challenged inmates
- SCI Mercer, Mercer Co. – Opened 1978, adult males
- SCI Pittsburgh, Allegheny Co. – Opened 1882 and mothballed in 2005; reopened in 2007, adult males
- SCI Somerset, Somerset Co. – Opened 1993, adult males

**DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR ADMINISTRATION**

The Deputy Secretary for Administration oversees the operation of the Department's Bureau of Administration, Bureau of Correctional Industries, Bureau of Health Care Services, Bureau of Human Resources, Bureau of Operations, the Office of Equal Employment Opportunity/Contract Compliance, and the Office of Staff Development and Training.

**Bureau of Administration** – Responsible for managing the fiscal management and support services activities of the Department of Corrections. The Bureau provides technical direction on office equipment and space utilization, and is responsible for mail and messenger services, duplication services, the Department's state vehicle fleet, and telecommunications.

**Bureau of Correctional Industries** – Operates without support of the state General Fund. It is self-sustaining through the sale of inmate-made goods and services. Its production centers manufacture or process thousands of items, including clothing, wooden and modular office furniture, and printed material.

**Bureau of Health Care Services** – Responsible for supervising and monitoring the delivery of all medical services. The Bureau is also responsible for overseeing the food service operations throughout the prison system.

**Bureau of Human Resources** – Responsible for activities relating to position classification, manpower analysis, payroll, employee benefits, leave management, placement, recruitment, and labor relations.

**Bureau of Operations** – Directs, coordinates, and monitors the daily activities of the Department relative to maintenance, construction, safety, environmental protection, and institution audits.

**Office of Equal Employment Opportunity/Contract Compliance** – Develops and monitors the Department's Equal Employment action plans and programs as well as contract compliance plans and programs.

**Office of Staff Development and Training** – Responsible for establishing and implementing overall policy and procedures for pre-service, in-service, and out-service training of all Department employees.

<b>STATE CORRECTIONS COMMISSIONERS</b>	<b>Appointed Since 1952</b>
Arthur T. Prasse.....	Aug. 31, 1952
Allyn Sielaff.....	Oct. 8, 1970
Stewart Werner.....	July 24, 1973
William B. Robinson.....	Aug. 1, 1975
Ronald J. Marks.....	June 16, 1980
Glen R. Jeffes.....	July 5, 1983
David S. Owens Jr.....	Apr. 20, 1987
Joseph D. Lehman.....	Apr. 18, 1990

<b>STATE CORRECTIONS SECRETARIES</b>	
Raymond Clymer Jr. (acting).....	Jan. 17, 1995
Martin F. Horn.....	Mar. 1, 1995
Dr. Jeffrey A. Beard.....	Feb. 15, 2001
Shirley Moore Smeal (acting).....	July 1, 2010
* John E. Wetzel.....	May 3, 2011

<b>Executive Deputy Commissioner</b>	
Laurence J. Reid.....	May 14, 1990

<b>Executive Deputy Secretaries</b>	
Raymond Clymer Jr.....	Mar. 1, 1995
Thomas A. Fulcomer (acting).....	Apr. 9, 1997
Dr. Jeffrey A. Beard.....	Dec. 14, 1997
Dr. John S. Shaffer.....	Feb. 10, 2003
William Sprenkle.....	Dec. 10, 2007
* Shirley Moore Smeal.....	Apr. 4, 2010

<b>Deputy Commissioners</b>	
Kenneth Taylor.....	Oct. 16, 1953
Allyn Sielaff.....	May 8, 1969
Stewart Werner.....	Dec. 31, 1970
Erskind DeRamus.....	Oct. 1, 1973

**Deputy Secretaries**

Erskind DeRamus .....	Apr.	4, 1986
Lee T. Bernard II .....	Apr.	4, 1986
Lowell D. Hewitt .....	Apr.	4, 1986
Raymond Clymer Jr. ....	Aug.	20, 1990
Thomas A. Fulcomer .....	Aug.	20, 1990
Margaret A. Moore .....	Mar.	15, 1993
Dr. Jeffrey A. Beard .....	May	2, 1994
William J. Love .....	Sept.	18, 1995
William M. Reznor .....	Dec.	3, 1995
Dennis R. Erhard .....	Jan.	2, 1996
Dr. John S. Shaffer .....	Dec.	14, 1997
Mary Leftridge Byrd .....	Mar.	16, 2003
John McCullough .....	Mar.	16, 2003
Donald Vaughn .....	July	1, 2003
Catherine C. McVey .....	July	20, 2003
Kenneth Kyler .....	Feb.	2004
William Stickman .....	July	2004
William Sprenkle .....	July	2005
Shirley Moore .....	Dec.	2006

Kathleen Gnall .....	Apr.	2007
David Wakefield .....	Sept.	2007
J. Barry Johnson .....	Sept.	2007
Marc Goldberg .....	Apr.	2008
* Michael Klopotoski .....	Nov.	2009
Randall Britton .....	Aug.	2010
David Pitkins .....	Dec.	2011
John Murray .....	Aug.	2011
Timothy Ringler .....	June	2011
Daniel Ronay .....	Apr.	2012
* Daniel Burns .....	July	2013
* Tabb Bickell .....	Sept.	2014

\* *Incumbent*

NOTE: With the elevation of the Bureau of Correction to a cabinet-level Department of Corrections in 1984, commissioners and deputy commissioners began using the title secretary and deputy secretary.

**DEPARTMENT OF DRUG AND ALCOHOL PROGRAMS**

*903 Health & Welfare Building  
Harrisburg, PA 17120  
www.ddap.pa.gov*



**GARY TENNIS, ESQ. Secretary, Department of Drug and Alcohol Programs**

Garold E. Tennis, born Nov. 17, 1953, in Columbus, Oh., son of the late Robert and Louise Tennis; Acad. of the New Church Boys Sch., 1972; Bryn Althyn Coll. (A.A.), lib. arts, 1974; Univ. of Tulsa (B.A.), Eng., Rhodes Scholar Nom., 1975; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch., (J.D.), 1980; frmr. jr. high teach.: Pgh. New Church Sch.; frmr. intern: Morgan, Lewis & Bochius; frmr. chief of legis./ frmr. chair of hiring comm.: Phila. Dist. Atty.'s Office; frmr. exec. dir.: Pres. Commission on Model State Drug Laws; frmr. bd. mem.: Acad. of the New Church; frmr. bd. chair: Feel Good World; mem./bd. chair: Natl. Alliance for Model State Drug Laws; frmr. acting exec. dir.: Pa. Dist. Atty. Assn.: bd. mem.: Natl. Assn. of State Alcohol & Drug Abuse Dirs.; apptd. Secretary, Department of Drug and Alcohol Programs May 2012; married Kali L.; 4 children.

The Department of Drug and Alcohol Programs was created by the Act of July 9, 2010, P.L. 348, No. 50. The Department currently operates under the "Administrative Code," approved April 9, 1929, P.L. 177, No. 175, as amended. The Department is responsible for developing and adopting a State plan for the control, prevention, intervention, treatment, rehabilitation, research, education, and training aspects of drug and alcohol abuse and dependence problems.

**MISSION STATEMENT**

The Pennsylvania Department of Drug and Alcohol Program's mission is to engage, coordinate, and lead the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania's effort to prevent and reduce drug, alcohol, and gambling addiction and abuse; and to promote recovery, thereby reducing the human and economic impact of the disease.

**ADMINISTRATION**

The Secretary of Drug and Alcohol Programs is the chief executive of the Department of Drug and Alcohol Programs, appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate to a term of four years. The Secretary also serves as the Chairperson for the Pennsylvania Advisory Council on Drug and Alcohol Abuse. The Department's Press and Communications, Legislative Liaison, and Policy functions are managed through the Office of the Secretary. The Department's Office of Chief Counsel reports to the Secretary and the Governor's General Counsel. The Department includes a Deputy Secretary and three bureaus.

The Department is organized into the following three bureaus under the Deputy Secretary: the Bureau of Treatment, Prevention and Intervention, which through the Division of Treatment and the Division of Prevention and Intervention are responsible

for the development and implementation of effective programming related to prevention, intervention and treatment of substance abuse in the Commonwealth; the Bureau of Quality Assurance for Prevention and Treatment, through the Divisions of Evaluation & Contract Compliance and the Division of Program Licensure are responsible for examination, evaluation, and regulatory compliance of Single County Authorities, as intermediary county-based administrators of substance abuse funding and services, and their contracted providers for prevention, intervention and treatment; and the Bureau of Administration and Program Support, through its Division of Budget & Grants Management and Division of Administrative and Support Services is responsible for development and oversight of budgets, grants, contracts, and grant agreements, as well as coordinating administrative and training activities for the department and the procurement and management of information technology systems and data management.

SECRETARY OF DRUG AND ALCOHOL PROGRAMS	Appointed Since 2010
* Garold E. Tennis .....	May 21, 2012

DEPUTY SECRETARIES	Appointed Since 2010
Kimberly Bowman .....	Feb. 21, 2012
* Cheryl Dondero .....	Aug. 5, 2013

\* *Incumbent*

## DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION

333 Market Street, Harrisstown 2  
Harrisburg, PA 17126-0333



**PEDRO A. RIVERA II**

Secretary, Department of Education

Pedro A. Rivera II, born July 19, 1972, in Philadelphia, son of Miriam Aponte; Cardinal Dougherty H.S.; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), second. Span. educ., 1996; Cheyney Univ. (M.S.), educ. admin., 2001; Arcadia Univ., superin. ltr. of elig., 2006; frmr. princ./asst. princ./teach.: Sch. Dist. of Phila.; frmr. superin.: Sch. Dist. of Lanc.; frmr. pres./sec.: Pa. League of Urban Superin.; bd. mem.: Lanc. City Alliance; comm. mem.: Natl. Commun. Sch. Ldrshp. Team; awds: White House Champ. of Change-2014, Lanc. United Way Pa. Dir. Awd.-2012, Del. Co. Impacto Latino 10 Under 40 Most Influ. Latinos-2010; apptd. Secretary, Department of Education Jan. 20, 2015; married Erika; 2 children.

The state Constitution declares "The General Assembly shall provide for the maintenance and support of a thorough and efficient system of public education to serve the needs of the Commonwealth." To carry out this mandate, the General Assembly has established a public school system and authorized the Department of Education to administer school laws and assist school districts in providing educational programming to Pennsylvanians.

Following passage and signing of the Free School Law on April 1, 1834, the Secretary of the Commonwealth acted as head of the Common School System until 1837. In that year, a separate Department of Schools was created with a Superintendent of Common Schools as its chief officer. In 1873, the title was changed to Superintendent of Public Instruction, and greater responsibilities were assigned to that official and to the Department. In 1969, the name of the Department of Public Instruction was changed to the Department of Education, with the title of Superintendent of Public Instruction changed to the Secretary of Education.

The mission of the Pennsylvania Department of Education is to assist the General Assembly, the Governor, the Secretary of Education, and Pennsylvania educators in providing for the maintenance and support of a thorough and efficient system of education.

In carrying out its mission, the Department of Education will:

- develop and administer educational policies to improve the quality of education in Pennsylvania;
- conduct programs to assess the achievement of basic and higher education goals established by the General Assembly, the Governor, and the State Board of Education;
- provide advice and recommendations about education to the General Assembly, the Governor, and the State Board of Education;
- provide leadership to preschool, basic, and higher education;
- provide service and technical assistance to Pennsylvania educators;
- administer the education laws enacted by the General Assembly and approved by the Governor, as well as the federal government;
- administer the regulations of the State Board of Education and the federal government, as well as standards established by the Secretary of Education;
- cooperate in the development of master plans for preschool, basic, and higher education and administer those plans;

- manage a system of pre-service education and in-service professional development to ensure high-quality personnel in pre-school, elementary, and secondary education;
- plan and administer policies for the state library, public libraries, school libraries, and academic libraries;
- plan and administer, in cooperation with the State Board for Vocational Education and other state agencies, vocational training and retraining programs;
- develop and administer state policies concerned with public and non-public elementary, secondary, and higher education;
- compile educational research and/or development projects and use findings to make informed decisions and policies;
- develop and administer joint educational programs with other state, federal, local, and private agencies;
- provide leadership in assuring equal education opportunity; and
- collect and disseminate information about education in Pennsylvania.

The Department also cooperates with independent groups concerned with public education including the State Tax Equalization Board, the State Public School Building Authority, the Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency, and the Pennsylvania Public School Employees Retirement Board.

### ADMINISTRATION

**Executive Office** – The Secretary of Education, the only cabinet officer established by the Constitution of the Commonwealth, is the chief executive officer of the Department. The Secretary serves as a member or official of various boards, commissions, authorities, and councils.

Staff to the Secretary of Education assists in the development of new priorities and initiatives of the Department and the Governor, manages special projects, and represents the Secretary in matters involving interagency cooperation.

**State Board of Education** – This Board is the regulatory and policy-making board for basic and higher education in the Commonwealth. There are 22 members of the State Board. Seventeen members are appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the state Senate for six-year terms, and they serve without pay. Four members of the Board are members of the General Assembly. They serve as long as they hold majority and minority chairs of the House and Senate Education Committees. The Chairperson of the Professional Standards and Practices Commission (PSPC) is a non-voting member. Ten members comprise the Council of Basic Education with 10 also on the Council of Higher Education, with the chairperson of the Board and each Council designated by the Governor. The 22 members of the Board also serve as the State Board for Vocational Education.

The Board has the power and duty to review and adopt regulations that govern educational policies and principles and establish standards governing the educational programs of the Commonwealth, upon recommendation of its Councils.

The Pennsylvania Department of Education provides administrative services for the Board and the Secretary of Education is the chief executive officer of the Board.

The State Board of Education is supported by a staff consisting of an executive director and an administrative assistant.

**Office of Chief Counsel** – The Office of Chief Counsel is staffed by attorneys appointed by the Governor's General Counsel. The Office provides legal counsel to the Secretary of Education, Deputy Secretaries, and other Department officials. It provides legal representation at certain judicial and administrative proceedings, provides opinions on questions of law, drafts and analyzes proposed legislation, drafts and reviews contracts and other legal agreements, and drafts and reviews regulations.

**Press and Communications Office** – The Press and Communications Office oversees the public relations efforts for the Department. It works closely with the Secretary's Office, the six Deputies, and the Governor's Press Office to prepare press releases and background information, and coordinate events. The Press Office assists print and broadcast reporters with information about the many different programs introduced by the Governor and administered by the Department. The Press and Communications Office is the Department's news source, focusing on distributing news pertinent to education in Pennsylvania and across the nation. However, each day poses new duties and activities.

**Government Relations Office** – This Office serves as the liaison between the General Assembly and the Department. Responsibilities include explaining and advocating the Department's goals and initiatives, providing constituent services and assistance for legislators, representing the Department at legislative committee meetings and hearings, and tracking and monitoring legislation at an agency level.

**Policy Office** – This Office helps to establish and actively promotes the programmatic and fiscal priorities of the Secretary of Education and the Governor's Policy Office.

### DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR ADMINISTRATION

**Office of Administration** – Responsible for all administrative and managerial staff functions of the Department. These include budget, fiscal management, school subsidies, personnel, technical support services, procurement, and grants management.

**Bureau of Budget and Fiscal Management** – Directs the development, formulation, and administration of the Department's operating and capital budget for basic and higher education and the State Library; directs the coordination and resolution of single audit reports for local education agencies and the Department proper; and directs the implementation, analysis, and monitoring of a comprehensive financial management program throughout the Department.

**Bureau of Human Resources** – Provides technical support services to the Department in management functions associated with classification, compensation, organizational design, recruitment, staff development, labor relations, health and safety, and time and attendance.

**Bureau of Management Services** – Provides technical support services to the Department in management and office functions associated with activities related to space, facilities, and lease management; telecommunications, vehicle, and parking administration; mail and messenger services; reprographic services; procurement, grants, and accounts payable; contract management activities; and logistical and auxiliary services.

**Center for Data Quality and Information Technology** – Provides information technology service to support Department objectives; responsible planning for all information technology initiatives, insourced or outsourced, leveraging Commonwealth OA/OIT services where cost effective; provides maintenance, new development, and application integration for Web and desktop systems; provides Internet, e-mail, security, network operations, technology procurement, and desktop support for personal computers – hardware and software; leads data governance, ensuring quality in local agency collections – staff, students, courses, and program information; and provides data analysis reports as requested.

#### DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR COMMONWEALTH LIBRARIES

**Office of Commonwealth Libraries** – Pursuant to the Library Code, Act 210 of 2012, the Office is charged with coordinating library services and systems statewide, providing statewide leadership in developing and advancing libraries of all types to meet the information, education, and enrichment needs of the citizens of Pennsylvania.

**Bureau of State Library** – The primary role of the State Library of Pennsylvania is to collect, preserve, and provide access to materials for, by, and about Pennsylvania for the information and research needs of all branches of state government, libraries, and the public. The collection consists of more than one million print volumes, newspapers, and Pennsylvania state and U.S. government documents. This unique and rare collection includes the original Colonial Assembly Collection, a collection of colonial imprints, and the largest collection of historic Pennsylvania newspapers in the world. The State Library also provides access to electronic resources that meet the needs of state government, and serves as one of four statewide resource centers in the Commonwealth and provides rapid access to the collections of other major research and academic libraries of Pennsylvania and worldwide.

**Bureau of Library Development** – The primary role of the Bureau of Library Development is to serve the people of Pennsylvania by providing state and federal financial assistance to libraries and providing technical consulting to help local libraries extend and improve programs and services. The Bureau works with all types of libraries, including public, school (elementary and secondary), academic, institutional, and libraries for the blind and physically handicapped. Under provisions of the Library Code, the Bureau coordinates a network of state-aided local, system, and district libraries, and statewide library resource centers. The Bureau manages and provides support for the following programs: Public Library Subsidy, Library Access, Library Services for the Visually Impaired and Disabled, Keystone Recreation, Park and Conservation funds for public libraries, and federal Library Services and Technology Act funding.

#### DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION

**Office of Elementary and Secondary Education** – Responsible for statewide development, administration, and improvement of the public and non-public schools. The major components are general education, vocational education, special education, and support services for kindergarten through 12th grade.

**Office of Education Technology** – Provides leadership and guidance on effectively using technology to support education. Staff collaborates with local, state, and national colleagues on the creation and administration of policies, programs, professional development, and protocols related to 21st century practices.

**Office of School Services** – Serves as a central point of inquiry for advice and assistance to school administrators, teachers, parents, school board members, and students regarding the School Law of Pennsylvania; the State Board of Education regulations; and related programs, services, and policies.

**Office for Safe Schools** – Develops, coordinates, administers, and disseminates antiviolence efforts and policies in the Commonwealth between school, professional, parental, governmental, law enforcement, and community organizations and associations. This Office has responsibility for the collection and publishing of the Annual School Safety Report that contains the submitted school violence data. This includes the collection and development of strategies, policies, protocols, and other safety-related information to assist schools in their development of programs to effectively combat school violence.

**Bureau of Assessment and Accountability** – Designs, develops, and implements a state assessment system in accordance with state regulation (Chapter 4) and federal law (NCLB) that is transparent, valid, reliable, and instructionally sensitive. The Bureau reports state assessment results in accordance with state regulation (Chapter 4) and federal law (NCLB), and develops, implements, and provides continued support for data analysis that helps schools meet targets specified under the federal Elementary and Secondary Education Act.

**Bureau of Special Education** – Provides leadership for the Commonwealth's Special Education services and programs. The Bureau administers the federal IDEA funds and the Special Education Contingency funds. The Bureau has a substantial responsibility to providing oversight, including monitoring and complaint investigation, to insure that the requirements of state regulations and the IDEA are met. In addition, the Bureau works collaboratively within the Department of Education and also with other departments, including the Department of Public Welfare, to develop policy, procedures, and programs that meet the needs of students and ensure their success.

**Bureau of Teaching and Learning** – Insures accountability for student learning and achievement by providing leadership, state and federal resources, and professional education that empower the design of responsive learning experiences. The Bureau is

responsible for the Standards Aligned System (SAS) portal, an online resource providing all educators in the Commonwealth with information on standards, curriculum, resources and materials, assessments, instruction, and safe and supportive schools dedicated to the improvement of student learning. This Bureau consists of four divisions: the Division of Planning, the Division of Curriculum, the Division of Federal Programs, and the Division of Student Services. These divisions:

- Provide leadership and direction for teaching and learning for the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania;
- Guide the design and implementation of professional learning for Pennsylvania's educators to ensure coherence in educational practices;
- Assure equity in allocation and productive use of state and federal resources, and provide direct technical assistance to Local Education Agencies (LEAs) and schools;
- Promote linkages and connections among Pennsylvania's diverse educational partners, and advocate for learning success for every student;
- Provide the leadership for community and student services that support diverse student populations. Functions are in response to federal and state policies, directives of the Pennsylvania Department of Education, identified areas of student need, partnerships with other agencies, and categorical funding award requirements; and
- Manage the areas of nonpublic, private, and charter schools; student services; and migrant education.

The Bureau is also the main point of contact in the Pennsylvania Department of Education for issues regarding alternative education, tutoring, after-school programs, and community collaboration.

**Bureau of Career and Technical Education** – Responsible for the administration and supervision of the career and technical education programs in accordance with the policies and directives of the State Board of Education and the Pennsylvania Department of Education consistent with various state and federal laws. Additional responsibilities include the administration of the state discretionary Career and Technical Education grants and the Nurse Aid training programs.

#### DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR POSTSECONDARY AND HIGHER EDUCATION

**Office of Postsecondary and Higher Education** – Participates in long-range planning for higher education in Pennsylvania; consults with the State Board of Education on the development of regulations to assure quality postsecondary and higher education programs; oversees the authorization of degree-granting institutions and the licensure of career and trade schools; oversees teacher education programs and the certification of teachers; coordinates the approval of academic programs as required; coordinates approval of institutions to process veterans benefits; coordinates Pennsylvania's statewide college credit transfer and articulation system; and provides direction and coordination for adult basic and family literacy education.

**Bureau of Postsecondary and Adult Education** – Coordinates the approval process for organizations applying for approval as degree-granting colleges, universities, professional schools, and seminaries; and recommends the approval of new programs and degrees as required. The Bureau consults with the State Board of Education on developing regulations to assure quality postsecondary and higher education programs in Pennsylvania; manages the licensing and administrative functions for the Board of Private Licensed Schools; processes the approval of new specialized associate degree programs at Private Licensed Schools; provides training to law enforcement officers in the use of equipment and techniques for detection of those driving under the influence of chemical substances; approves and supervises on-the-job training programs, educational institutions, and training establishments for the education and training of veterans; directs and administers adult basic education and literacy programs throughout the Commonwealth; administers the Community Education Council Grants; administers the Commonwealth Secondary School Diploma and General Educational Development (G.E.D) programs; and coordinates federal and state adult and family literacy education grant programs.

**Bureau of School Leadership and Teacher Quality** – The Bureau implements federal and state laws and regulations regarding the preparation and certification of educators and the staffing of Pennsylvania schools; evaluates and certifies all professional staff for Commonwealth schools; directs the development and implementation of educator preparation, certification, and staffing policies and procedures; and develops standards for program approval of educator preparation programs. The Bureau is responsible for programs to improve teacher quality, including teacher evaluation, Title II reporting, Federal Highly Qualified requirements and reporting, and federal grants to improve teacher quality.

#### DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR CHILD DEVELOPMENT AND EARLY LEARNING

**Office of Child Development and Early Learning (OCDEL)** – Focused on creating opportunities for the Commonwealth's youngest children to enter kindergarten ready to learn and succeed in school and in life. As a joint office of the Departments of Education and Public Welfare, OCDEL leverages expertise and resources to deliver effective, streamlined early childhood services to Pennsylvania's families and children birth to five through school-age. OCDEL strives to build a strong foundation for children, starting in infancy, through the establishment of a statewide standard for excellence in early care and education, financial and technical supports, and comprehensive accountability to make this vision a reality. There are four bureaus that support OCDEL's mission: Subsidized Child Care Services, Certification Services, Early Learning Services, and Early Intervention Services.

**Bureau of Subsidized Child Care Services** – The goal of this Bureau is to ensure access and support programs that assist low-income families in securing financing assistance to help cover the costs of child care. This Bureau also plays a leadership role in organizing and providing counseling and resource and referral services to parents of all incomes in their search for quality early childhood programs for their children, including Keystone STARS programs. Through the Child Care Works subsidy program, eligible families include low-income working families, families transitioning from Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF)

to Former TANF, those receiving Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) benefits, and TANF families with a child care need who participate in an approved job search, training, or work program that eventually fosters an independence from welfare. A statewide network of Child Care Information Service (CCIS) agencies is responsible for administering the Child Care Works subsidy program and providing parents with counseling and information about their early childhood program choices.

**Bureau of Certification Services** – The goal of this Bureau is to regulate and enforce the minimum health and safety standards for child care programs to protect and reduce risks to children in all center-based, group, and family care homes in Pennsylvania. The Bureau analyzes, prepares, and disseminates policies and procedures regarding certification and registration of child care facilities; organizes and conducts orientation sessions for prospective child care providers; conducts initial, renewal, and unannounced child care site inspections to determine compliance with standards pursuant to the Public Welfare Code; pursues complaint investigations and enforces sanctions; provides technical assistance to child care providers in meeting regulations; and educates child care providers on Commonwealth-sponsored programs.

**Bureau of Early Learning Services** – The goal of this Bureau is to develop and implement standards for early learning programs and professionals to improve the quality of early learning for our young children; provide financial supports and technical assistance for programs and professionals to improve quality; and provide family support programs that strengthen families, reduce risk, and increase early learning opportunities for children. This Bureau publishes Learning Standards for Early Childhood from birth through second grade and related curriculum and assessment resources that are integrated into the learning activities of all of Pennsylvania’s early care and education programs. This Bureau organizes and supports a variety of services to assure that the standards are meaningfully implemented in local settings, including the ongoing professional preparation and development of administrators and teachers in early childhood programs. Programs include PA Pre-K Counts; Keystone STARS; the Head Start Supplemental Assistance Program; the Nurse-Family Partnership; Maternal, Infant and Early Childhood Home Visiting; the Children’s Trust Fund; and the Parent-Child Home Program.

**Bureau of Early Intervention Services** – The goal of this Bureau is to provide services and support to infants, toddlers, and preschoolers with developmental delays or disabilities, and their families. Children needing early intervention services in Pennsylvania benefit from a state-supported collaboration among parents, teachers, and therapists who work together to maximize each child’s potential. The Bureau sets policy, monitors performance, and allocates funds for the Early Intervention Program that is locally administered for infants and toddlers by county Behavioral Health/Intellectual Disabilities Programs and for preschoolers through intermediate units, school districts, and a provider. Early Intervention is supported by a vigorous system of professional development and technical assistance provided by Early Intervention Technical Assistance.

**BOARDS AND COMMISSIONS**

**Advisory Panel for Special Education** – Twenty-three members appointed by the Governor. The Panel advises the State Education Agency (SEA) of unmet needs within the state in the education of children with disabilities. The Panel is mandated by federal law. Members receive reimbursement for expenses.

**State Boards of Private Schools** – Nine members, appointed by the Secretary of Education.

**Advisory Council on Library Development** – Fourteen members; 12 appointed by the Governor, who designates one as chair; the Secretary of Education and the State Librarian are ex-officio members. Members receive reimbursement for expenses.

**Professional Standards and Practices Commission** – Independent body consisting of 13 members appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate. The Commission is charged with advising the State Board of Education on all issues related to teacher preparation and certification. It also oversees the professional educator discipline system and is responsible for adjudicating educator misconduct cases.

**Board of Trustees of the Pennsylvania State University** – Thirty-two members. Six members are appointed by the Governor. These ex-officio members are the Governor, the President of the University, the Secretary of Education, the Secretary of Agriculture, and the Secretary of Environmental Resources.

**Commonwealth Trustee Boards** – Temple University, Lincoln University, and the University of Pittsburgh. Thirty-six members (Lincoln University, 39 members). Four appointed by the Governor, eight appointed by General Assembly; ex-officio members are the Governor, the Secretary of Education, the Mayor of Philadelphia (Temple), the Mayor of Pittsburgh (University of Pittsburgh), or the President of Lincoln University. The remainder of trustees are elected annually under such terms and conditions provided by university by-laws.

<b>SECRETARIES OF EDUCATION (Created July 23, 1969, Act 74)</b>	<b>Appointed Since 1969</b>	
Dr. David H. Kurtzman .....	July 23, 1969	William Logan..... Jan. 22, 1987
John C. Pittenger.....	Jan. 1, 1972	Thomas K. Gilhool..... Feb. 18, 1987
Robert N. Hendershot .....	Jan. 6, 1977	Carl S. (Terry) Dellmuth..... June 5, 1989
Caryl M. Kline.....	Apr. 28, 1977	Donald M. Carroll Jr..... Aug. 24, 1989
Robert G. Scanlon.....	Jan. 16, 1979	Jane Carroll (acting)..... Jan. 17, 1995
Robert C. Wilburn.....	Jan. 18, 1983	Eugene W. Hickok Jr. .... Mar. 20, 1995
Margaret A. Smith.....	Nov. 27, 1984	Charles B. Zogby (acting) ..... Mar. 20, 2001
D. Kay Wright .....	July 30, 1986	Vicki L. Phillips..... Jan. 21, 2003
		Francis V. Barnes ..... Sept. 7, 2004
		Gerald L. Zahorchak, D.Ed. .... Feb. 7, 2006

Thomas E. Gluck (acting).....	May 8, 2010
Amy C. Morton (acting).....	Jan. 1, 2011
Ronald J. Tomalis.....	Jan. 18, 2011
William E. Harner, Ph.D. (acting).....	June 1, 2013
Carolyn C. Dumaresq, Ed.D. (acting).....	Aug. 26, 2013
* Pedro A. Rivera II.....	Jan. 20, 2015

Deputy Secretaries	Appointed
Neal Musmanno.....	July 23, 1969
Donald M. Carroll <sup>1</sup> .....	Mar. 1, 1972
David C. Hornbeck.....	Sept. 19, 1972
Jerome M. Ziegler <sup>2</sup> .....	Oct. 2, 1972
Frank S. Manchester <sup>1</sup> .....	Sept. 15, 1975
Robert N. Hendershot.....	July 8, 1976
Edward C. McGuire <sup>2</sup> .....	May 6, 1977
Warren E. Ringler <sup>2</sup> .....	Sept. 6, 1978
Ronald H. Lewis <sup>1</sup> .....	June 1, 1979
Clayton L. Sommers <sup>2</sup> .....	Sept. 6, 1979
James P. Gallagher <sup>2</sup> .....	Nov. 1, 1981
Michael A. Worman.....	Jan. 18, 1983
Margaret A. Smith <sup>1</sup> .....	June 16, 1983
D. Kay Wright.....	Nov. 29, 1984
James O. Hunter.....	Nov. 29, 1984
William Logan.....	Nov. 3, 1986
Donna D. Wall.....	Aug. 10, 1987
Carl S. Dellmuth.....	Mar. 23, 1987
Charles R. Fuget.....	Feb. 15, 1988
Sara A. Parker.....	Aug. 15, 1988
Joseph F. Bard.....	May 17, 1990
Garry Himes.....	May 15, 1995
Barbara Doersom.....	May 15, 1995
Gary D. Wolfe.....	June 1, 1995
Mary Ann Nobers.....	Oct. 16, 1995
Michael Poliakoff.....	July 15, 1996
Thomas P. Carey.....	Sept. 29, 1997
Donald Lunday.....	Nov. 4, 1997
George Shevlin.....	July 28, 2000
Dr. Thomas Winters.....	May 7, 2001
J. Franklin Meehan (acting).....	Dec. 31, 2001
Dr. Gerald L. Zahorchak.....	Mar. 14, 2003

M. Clare Zales.....	Jan. 10, 2004
John M. Troxel.....	July 30, 2005
Diane Castelbuono.....	Oct. 3, 2005
Harriet Dichter.....	Nov. 30, 2006
Thomas E. Gluck.....	Feb. 6, 2005
Dr. Kathleen Shaw.....	Jan. 8, 2007
Michael A. Walsh.....	Feb. 2, 2008
Sandra A. Edmunds.....	Dec. 1, 2009
Amy C. Morton.....	July 1, 2010
Carolyn C. Dumaresq, Ed.D.,.....	Jan. 19, 2011
* Barbara Minzenberg, Ph.D. ....	June 20, 2011
* L. Jill Hans.....	Aug. 15, 2011
* Stacey A. Aldrich.....	Nov. 5, 2012
* Nichole F. Duffy.....	May 17, 2013
David Volkman.....	June 3, 2013
Rita D. Perez.....	Aug. 13, 2013
* Matthew Stem.....	?? ????

State Librarians <sup>3</sup>	Appointed Since 1975
Ralph Blasingame.....	Apr. 1, 1957
Ernest E. Doerschuk Jr. ....	Jan. 20, 1964
Patricia Broderick.....	Mar. 21, 1978
Elliot Shelkrot.....	Mar. 10, 1980
David Hoffman.....	Mar. 7, 1987
Sara Ann Parker.....	Aug. 15, 1988
Gary D. Wolfe.....	June 1, 1995

\* Incumbent

<sup>1</sup> Dual capacity as Commissioner for Basic Education

<sup>2</sup> Dual capacity as Commissioner for Higher Education

<sup>3</sup> Prior to the Act of February 28, 1816, there were three distinct libraries – that of the Executive Department, the Senate, and the House. By this Act the three libraries were consolidated, making a single library, and the appointment of a librarian by the joint library committee of the General Assembly, was authorized. The Act of May 23, 1919, reorganizing the State Library, changed the title of the Office of State Librarian to State Librarian and Director of the Museum. The Code of 1923 continued this title. In the 1929 Code the title of State Librarian was restored.



# PENNSYLVANIA EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT AGENCY

2605 Interstate Drive, Harrisburg, PA 17110



**RICHARD D. FLINN JR.** Director, Pennsylvania Emergency Management Agency

Richard D. Flinn, Jr., born Mar. 28, 1954, in Grove City, son of Richard and Rita Flinn; Knoch Jr.-Sr. H.S., 1972; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), health plan. & admin., 1979; Univ. of Pa. (M.A.), govt. admin., 1987; US Army Command and Gen. staff Coll., 2003; retired. Col.: U.S. Army/ Pa. Natl. Guard; frmr. exec. dir.: Pa. Emerg. Health Svcs. Cncl.; frmr. spec. asst.: Gov. Off. of Admin., PEMA; frmr. dep. dir. op.: FEMA/PEMA; mem.: IAEM, NEMA, Natl. Guard Assn. of Pa., Hampton Twp. Vol. Fire Co.; awds.: Leg. of Merit Medal, Merit. Svc. Medal, Pa. Commend. Medal, U.S. Army Commend. Metal w/5 OLC, U.S. Army Achieve. Medal w/2 OLC, Reserve Component Overseas Ribbon, Good Conduct Medal, Natl. Def. Ribbon, U.S. Army Svc. Ribbon, Global War on Terrorism Svc. Ribbon, Hon. Prom. to Brig. Gen. Pa. Ret. List; apptd. Director, Pennsylvania Emergency Management Agency Jan. 21, 2015; married Kathleen; 3 children.

The Pennsylvania Emergency Management Agency is an emergency preparedness and response agency under the direction of the Governor and is responsible to coordinate all available Commonwealth resources and state agency responses, including the Office of the State Fire Commissioner, and to support county and local governments in the areas of civil defense, disaster mitigation and preparedness, planning, and response to and recovery from emergencies of any kind, whether attack, man-made, or natural sources.

The Agency was first established by the Act of March 19, 1951, P.L. 28, and was known as the State Council of Civil Defense. The present Agency was established by the Act of November 26, 1978, P.L. 1332, and was reestablished by the Act of July 13, 1988, P.L. 501, No. 87.

## ORGANIZATION

The Agency receives policy guidance from the Pennsylvania Emergency Management Council whose primary responsibility is for overall policy and direction of a statewide emergency management and disaster program and its response capability. Since reauthorization, the Council consists of up to 28 members: Governor, Lt. Governor, Adjutant General, Secretary of Health, Attorney General, General Counsel, Secretary of Agriculture, Secretary of Community and Economic Development, Secretary of Environmental Protection, Secretary of Labor & Industry, Secretary of Transportation, Secretary of Public Welfare, Commissioner of the Pennsylvania State Police, Director of the Pennsylvania Emergency Management Agency, the Pennsylvania Fire Commissioner, and the Chair of the Public Utility Commission. The Speaker of the House of Representatives, President Pro Tempore of the Senate, Minority Leader of the Senate, and Minority Leader of the House of Representatives may authorize a member of their respective Houses of the General Assembly to serve in their stead. The foregoing are voting members. The Governor may also appoint up to two representatives each from business, industry, and labor, and one representative from each of the five county and municipal associations as non-voting members. In addition, he may nominate two non-voting members from the public at-large.

## ADMINISTRATION

To provide for the effective discharge of its legally-assigned powers and duties and to coordinate emergency preparedness and response activities within the various political subdivisions of the Commonwealth, the program is implemented by the Pennsylvania Emergency Management Agency, administered by the Director. The staff of approximately 190 technical, clerical, and administrative personnel are organized into three area offices and two deputies: Administration and Operations comprising 11 bureaus and offices.

DIRECTORS	Appointed Since 1951		
Richard Gerstell.....	Mar. 28, 1951	Robert E. Churchman (acting) .....	May 1999
Craig A. Williamson .....	Aug. 5, 1975	David L. Smith .....	Dec. 1, 1999
Oran K. Henderson .....	Aug. 19, 1976	Carl C. Kuehn II (acting) .....	Dec. 21, 2002
DeWitt C. Smith.....	Sept. 2, 1980	David M. Sanko .....	Jan. 21, 2003
Craig A. Williamson .....	Jan. 18, 1983	Adrian R. King Jr. ....	Feb. 1, 2005
John L. Patten .....	Oct. 31, 1983	James R. Joseph.....	Oct. 1, 2005
Carl C. Kuehn II (acting).....	Mar. 13, 1987	Robert P. French .....	July 20, 2007
Joseph L. LaFleur.....	July 20, 1987	Glenn Cannon .....	Jan. 18, 2011
Charles F. Wynne .....	Jan. 17, 1995	* Richard D. Flinn Jr. ....	Jan. 21, 2015

\* Incumbent

# OFFICE OF THE STATE FIRE COMMISSIONER

2605 Interstate Drive, Harrisburg, PA 17110



**TIMOTHY J. SOLOBAY**

**Pennsylvania State Fire Commissioner**

Timothy J. Solobay, born in 1956, in Canonsburg, son of Joseph and Amelia (stepmother) Solobay and the late Elsie Solobay; Canon-McMillan H.S., 1974; Wash. Hosp. Sch. of Radiologic Tech., 1976; Calif. Coastal Univ. (B.S.), mgmt., 1990; frmr. state constable; frmr. radiographer: Canonsburg Hosp.; frmr. supvr., CAT/MRI Depts.: Wash. Hosp.; CPR/AED instructor: Amer. Heart Assn.; EMT; asst. chief/35-yr. mem./fmr. chief: Canonsburg VFD; bd. mem.: Pa. Sports Hall of Fame, SW Pa. Area Agy. on Aging, Three Rivers Regatta, Canonsburg United Presb. Ch., Canonsburg Elks, Tall Cedars, Syria Shriners; 33rd Deg. Mason; adv. bd. mem.: W. Area Career & Tech. Ctr., Calif. Univ. of Pa. Soc. Work, Mon Val. Career & Tech. Ctr.; Pa. House of Representatives, 1998-2010; Pa. Senate, 2010-2014; appt. State Fire Commissioner Jan. 2015; married Karen; 2 children; 2 grandchildren.

The Pennsylvania State Fire Commissioner's Office had its beginning in 1976 with Governor Milton Shapp's appointment of the state's first fire commissioner. In 1981 Governor Richard Thornburgh reorganized the then-separate Fire Commissioner's Office, State Fire School, and Volunteer Loan Assistance Program as the Office of Fire Safety Services under the Pennsylvania Emergency Management Agency. The current Office of the State Fire Commissioner was created, by legislation, as a separate office in 1995 when Governor Tom Ridge signed Act 61 of 1995, The Fire Commissioner Act.

Under this legislation the Pennsylvania State Fire Commissioner is the official charged with meeting the diverse training, operational, and informational needs of the Commonwealth's fire and emergency service community. The Commissioner, who is appointed by and reports directly to the Governor, oversees the development and operation of Pennsylvania's emergency service training program, the Volunteer Loan Assistance Program (VLAP), that provides low-interest loans to volunteer fire and emergency medical services organizations, and the Fire Company and Ambulance Service Grant Program (FCASGP), that provides grants to volunteer fire and emergency medical services organizations and the state's fire safety education program. In addition, the Commissioner is responsible for the development of a comprehensive fire incident reporting system.

Central to the Commissioner's duties is the cultivation of a close working relationship with Pennsylvania's 2,400 fire departments and their personnel. The Commissioner and his staff function as support and resource personnel for these agencies in dealing with issues such as volunteer recruitment and retention, firefighter safety, intervention program dealing with juvenile fire-setters, and community safety education.

The Office of the State Fire Commissioner oversees the operation of the Pennsylvania State Fire Academy, Lewistown (Mifflin County). This facility provides comprehensive resident and weekend programs for firefighters, rescue personnel, arson investigators, hazardous materials teams, and other emergency responders.

The Office is also the principal point of contact in coordinating cooperative training programs at the local and regional levels using a unique partnership involving the Commonwealth's community colleges and some county governments. Pennsylvania provides a pioneering system of local-level emergency service training that is demand-responsive and deliverable at the fire station level across the state.

Pennsylvania is the birthplace of the volunteer fire service in North America. The Commonwealth has the largest number of fire departments in the nation, and is a national leader in the number of career and paid personnel providing emergency services.

State Fire Commissioners	Appointed
Charles A. Henry .....	Dec. 1, 1976
John W. Simon .....	Jan. 1, 1990
David L. Smith .....	Jan. 23, 1995
Edward A. Mann .....	July 8, 2000
* Timothy J. Solobay .....	Jan. 2015

\* *Incumbent*

## DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION

*Rachel Carson State Office Building  
P.O. Box 2063, Harrisburg, PA 17120*



**JOHN H. QUIGLEY**

**Secretary, Department of Environmental Protection**

John H. Quigley, born Sept. 19, 1959, in Hazleton, son of the late Thomas and Margaret Quigley; Bishop Hafey H.S., 1977; Bloomsburg State Coll. (B.A.), *summa cum laude*, pol. econ., 1981; Wilkes Univ. (M.B.A.), bus. admin., 1981; Lehigh Univ. (M.P.A.); pub. admin., 1983; frmr. credit mgr.: Kama Corp.; frmr. commun. rela. mgr.: Alcoa KAMA; frmr. gov. rela. mgr.: Citizens for Pa.'s Future; frmr. sec./chief of staff: DCNR; frmr. princ.: John H. Quigley, LLC; alt. fed. comm.: ICPRB; adv.: Wilkes Univ. Inst. for Energy & Environ. Research for NE Pa., Energy Dimen.; biofuel adv. panel: Chesapeake Bay Comm.; v. chair.: Pa. DEP Climate Change Adv. Comm.; chair.: Pa. Wind and Wildlife Collab.; bd. of dir. pres.: Hazleton Commun. Devel. Corp. Inc., Alliance to Revitalize Ctr.-City Hazleton Inc.; bd. mem.: Pa. Dwntrwn. Ctr.; mem.: Luzerne Co. Solid Waste Adv. Comm.; awds.: Pa. Rec. and Parks Soc. Gov. Awd.-2010, Citizens for Pa. Future Green Power Ldr. Awd.-2007; apptd. Secretary, Department of Environmental Protection Jan. 20, 2015; 1 child.

The Department of Environmental Protection (DEP) was created by Act 18 of 1995, which split the Department of Environmental Resources into the Department of Environmental Protection and the Department of Conservation and Natural Resources.

The Department of Environmental Resources was created by Act 275 of 1970, which abolished the Department of Forest and Waters. The Department of Forest and Waters was created by the General Assembly in 1901.

The Department of Environmental Protection is charged with the responsible development of a balanced ecological system incorporating social, cultural, and economic needs of the Commonwealth through development and protection. The Department is responsible for the state's land, air, and water management programs, all aspects of environmental protection, and the regulation of mining operations.

### OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY

The Secretary of Environmental Protection, appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the state Senate, heads the Department. The Secretary is ultimately responsible for all policy and resource allocation decisions. The Secretary represents DEP before the legislative branch, those affected by DEP action, and the general public.

**Policy Office** – The Policy Office reports to the Secretary and is responsible for developing and coordinating policy and regulatory initiatives for the Department, including engaging the public in meaningful dialogue about these initiatives through the coordination of advisory committee meetings.

The Policy Office is a highly specialized executive office within the DEP that works closely with all DEP programs to ensure work products are reflective of the priorities of both the Secretary and the Administration. The office is responsible for engaging the public in meaningful dialogue and coordinating the Department's initiatives through its many advisory committees, as well as the Department's formal interactions with the Environmental Quality Board (EQB), Board of Coal Mine Safety and the Independent Regulatory Review Commission.

The Policy Office manages the agency's regulatory development, review, and approval process and is responsible for principal administration of the EQB. Based on priorities established by the Secretary and the Governor's Policy Office, the office researches and develops program and policy initiatives for the Department. This work includes directing the development of strategic plans outlining departmental goals and objectives, identifying key policy issues, providing long-range direction for department managers and program staff; and conducting special studies and assessments on a broad range of program issues. The Policy Office is also responsible for the development of position papers and policy assessments, and advises the Secretary and Governor's Office on the strategic implications of policy alternatives.

The Department has two rulemaking bodies, through which it must promulgate all of its regulations. They are the Environmental Quality Board and the Board of Coal Mine Safety. The charges, composition and responsibilities of these bodies are outlined below.

### Environmental Quality Board

The Environmental Quality Board (EQB), under the authority of Act 275 of 1970, was created to develop a Master Environmental Plan for the Commonwealth; formulate, adopt, and promulgate rules and regulations as necessary to accomplish the DEP's work; have power to subpoena witnesses and records; review reports; and advise DEP on matters of policy. The Board is composed of 20 members including: the secretaries of the departments of Environmental Protection, Health, Transportation, Agriculture, Labor and Industry, and Community and Economic Development; executive directors of the Pennsylvania Fish and Boat Commission, Pennsylvania Game Commission, State Planning Board, and the Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission; the Chair of the Public Utility Commission; five members of DEP's Citizens Advisory Council; and four members of the General Assembly.

### **The Board of Coal Mine Safety**

Under the authority of Act 55 of 2008, the Board of Coal Mine Safety was created to develop proposed amendments to the interim mandatory safety standards, additional regulations with respect to mine safety if the Board determines that existing federal and state regulations do not adequately address a specific hazard, and other regulations. There are six Governor appointments and one Secretary appointment.

**Office of Pollution Prevention and Energy Assistance** – The Department is the primary agency under the Governor’s jurisdiction charged with managing energy matters which serve as the State Energy Office for the Commonwealth, the main liaison with the U.S. Department of Energy. The Department has the powers and duties previously vested in the Governor’s Energy Council by the Building Energy Conservation Act, 35 P.S. §§ 7201.101 et seq., and the Energy Conservation and Assistance Act, 62 P.S. §§ 3011 et seq. 71 P.S. § 1340.504(a)-(b). The Department is responsible for the management of the Pennsylvania Energy Development Authority which, *inter alia*, provides financial support to promote clean, advanced indigenous energy resources and projects in Pennsylvania. 71 P.S. § 1340.504, states that any reference to the Pennsylvania Energy Office shall be interpreted to mean the Department of Environmental Protection and any such powers and duties in any acts were thereby transferred.

OPPEA is responsible for implementing projects and programs intended to develop and transfer innovative environmental technologies throughout Pennsylvania, accomplished through assessing and identifying implementation opportunities for energy and environmental technologies; providing a first point of contact with technology development entrepreneurs, venture capitalists, and researchers who are bringing an innovative technology to the market; assisting with the identification and implementation of strategies to remove barriers that have an impact on the adoption of innovative technologies or the establishment of markets for those innovations; providing technical support to DEP staff and Pennsylvania companies regarding designs and installations of technologies such as energy efficient heating, ventilation, refrigeration, air-conditioning, photovoltaic, wind turbine, microturbine, fuel cell, combined heat and power, compressed air, steam, motors and lighting systems; providing technical support and outreach regarding implementation of U.S. DOE Best Practices implementation for industrial sector users; providing legislative analysis on energy-related matters; providing support for and maintenance of a technology information clearinghouse and other technology and site visit databases; and developing strategies to implement indigenous power generation throughout Pennsylvania. OPPEA also works with citizen’s groups, businesses, trade organizations, local governments and communities to help them reduce pollution and save energy. In addition, the office works to foster and develop alternative energy solutions.

**Citizens Advisory Council** – The Citizens Advisory Council reviews all environmental laws of the Commonwealth and makes appropriate suggestions for their revision, modification, and codification; annually reports to the Governor and the General Assembly; reviews the work of the Department; and makes recommendations for improvements.

The Council is composed of 19 members including: the Secretary of Environmental Protection and six members (each) appointed by the Governor, the President Pro Tempore of the Senate, and the Speaker of the House of Representatives.

**Office of Communications** – The Office of Communications maintains contact with news media to explain Department actions and programs; coordinates Department publications and manages exhibits; publishes a biweekly newsletter; offers community relations assistance and public information services at six regional offices and its Harrisburg headquarters; manages the Secretary’s public schedule and Department-sponsored public events; and supports the Governor’s press office in publicizing environmental activities.

**Environmental Education and Information Center** – The Environmental Education and Information Center administers the Department’s environmental education grant program that supports key environmental education projects throughout the Commonwealth; works in cooperation with the Pennsylvania Department of Education and other state agencies and resource agencies to promote environmental education efforts at public and private schools, higher education facilities, and non-formal environmental education centers; and manages a full-service environmental education center that provides resource and educational materials to educators, the community, and the general public.

**Legislative Office** – Acts as liaison between the Department and the Governor’s office; coordinates the development of Department legislative initiatives and positions on pending state and federal legislation; collaborates with members of the General Assembly and Congress on environmental legislation; and responds to inquiries from members and committees of the General Assembly and Congress. Works with local municipalities, municipal associations, economic and industrial development associations, and the business community through coordination with the Department of Community and Economic Development and the Governor’s Office; promotes regional activities to improve relations between municipalities and the Department, participates in the review of significant issues or projects; and develops programs to provide education and training to local officials.

**Office of External Affairs** – The External Affairs Office serves as liaison between the agency and outside stakeholders whose interests are directly related to or impacted by the Department’s mission. The Director is responsible for overseeing special projects that have Department-wide significance, as well as projects that cross program lines. The Director assists the Secretary with nominations to environmental boards and commissions, and troubleshoots specific problems and cases that arise in the state/federal relationship; and provides guidance to the Secretary on important policy and regulatory decisions.

**Environmental Advocate Office** – In response to an increasing awareness of environmental justice concerns for both low-income and minority communities in Pennsylvania, the Office of Environmental Advocate ensures that all citizens’ environmental issues and concerns are addressed in an equitable and expeditious manner. The Director manages the activities of the Office through regional Environmental Advocate Coordinators.

Responsibilities of the Environmental Advocate Office include providing citizens with information and explanations regarding Department of Environmental Protection policies and procedures, Environmental Hearing Board processes, and opportunities

for public participation; facilitating interactions and building relationships between communities and those who can address their issues, such as government, public and private institutions, and advocacy groups; ensuring that citizens' concerns have been adequately addressed and that DEP's decisions are clearly communicated to those citizens; attending public meetings, hearings, and other citizen-attended events related to proposed DEP actions relevant to environmental justice issues; recommending legislation and participating in developing and revising DEP programs, policy, and guidance regarding environmental justice or public involvement; reviewing and making program recommendations on public participation, monitoring and enforcement, and environmental impacts such as property damage, natural resource damage, and human health impacts for communities affected by the Commonwealth's extractive mineral industries; monitoring the effectiveness of DEP community outreach and education programs; advising executive management regarding identified areas in which the public is having difficulty working with DEP and suggests ways to resolve conflicts and improve communication; participating in the selection of Environmental Justice Advisory Board members; and providing information regarding funding sources and access to DEP programs, including technical support and the restoration of impacted communities.

#### EXECUTIVE DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR ADMINISTRATION AND MANAGEMENT

The Executive Deputy Secretary for Administration and Management provides all Department support services.

**Bureau of Fiscal Management** – Reviews Department funding proposals, prepares budget and federal grant documents, monitors implementation of spending plans, and advises executive staff on fiscal aspects of agency programs.

**Bureau of Office Services** – Responsible for the management of the Department's vehicles, surplus property, fixed assets, leasing of office space, facilities management, telecommunications, contracting for services and purchasing of equipment and supplies, construction contracting, bonding, records management, the Right-to-Know program, graphic design services, forms and publications design, document processing, printing and mail services.

**Bureau of Human Resources** – Assists and supports departmental management in accomplishing its goals and objectives through effective acquisition, utilization, training, development, and retention of its human resources, and in efficient administration of human resources-related programs such as benefits, labor relations, and maintenance of personnel systems.

**Bureau of Information Technology** – Provides enterprise-wide technology, policy, standards, architecture, information and solutions to enhance system interoperability, security, and cost effectiveness. Manages the infrastructure operations of all servers, networking, databases, and personal computer equipment in line with the Office of Administration's Information Technology measures and security standards. Enhances operability by constructing key applications and tools for program area operations to streamline processes for efficiency and effectiveness.

**DEP Grants Center** – Oversees and administers DEP grant and rebate programs, tracks the Department's grant activities, and provides assistance to Department program areas regarding grant guidelines and requirements. This includes a number of grant programs and funding sources that address environmental issues in Pennsylvania, such as acid mine drainage, abandoned mine cleanup, and planning and implementation of local watershed-based conservation and restoration efforts.

**Bureau of Laboratories** – Administers the environmental protection laboratory program in Pennsylvania by performing analytical services pertaining to water chemistry, bacteriology, air chemistry, soils, solid and liquid wastes, radiation measurements, and various product analyses. Establishes sample and collection standards, provides technical consultation and expert testimony in enforcement actions, develops new or modified analytical techniques and methods of laboratory analysis, provides laboratory certification services, and provides emergency laboratory services.

**Small Business Ombudsman Office** – Serves as the small business advocate within the Department. Works to address small business needs, assists in the implementation of economic development projects, and assists in attracting new small businesses to Pennsylvania. Coordinates outreach, training, and education efforts on regulatory issues important to small business. Administers certain loan and grant programs for small businesses. Provides direct compliance assistance to small businesses upon request. Answers compliance questions, addresses complaints, and conducts site visits. Required by law to keep confidential the identity of any small business that seeks help. Works with the Department's Pollution Prevention and Energy Assistance staff to foster those practices in the small business community.

#### EXECUTIVE DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR PROGRAMS

The Executive Deputy Secretary for Programs is responsible for coordinating department-wide programmatic priorities, policies, and actions within the Office of Waste, Air, Radiation, and Remediation; the Office of Water Management; the Office of Active and Abandoned Mine Operations; the Office of Field Operations; and the Office of Oil and Gas Management. Also oversees the Office of Program Integration and the Environmental Emergency Response Program.

**Office of Program Integration** – Provides program coordination and evaluation services to regional offices and Central Office programs, and implements priority initiatives that span multiple Department programs to create consistency in statewide initiatives and approaches.

**Environmental Emergency Response Program** – Provides 24-hour availability for notification of pollution incidents and emergency situations. Provides a staff of trained professional personnel to respond to emergencies, and supplements the capabilities of local response agencies by providing technical expertise and analytical capabilities not normally available to them.

**DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR FIELD OPERATIONS**

**Field Operations** – Located in Norristown, Harrisburg, Williamsport, Wilkes-Barre, Pittsburgh, and Meadville, DEP Regional Offices. Responsible for implementing Department programs through permitting, inspection, enforcement, and other field services for environmental and public health protection; program and technical support to Pennsylvania's 66 conservation districts; and compliance assistance to the regulated community. Provides assistance to the public in the form of emergency response, disaster recovery, pollution prevention, and energy assistance and complaint response. Directly implements the Air Quality, Environmental Cleanup and Brownfield Redevelopment, Radiation Protection, Waste Management, Conservation and Restoration, Safe Drinking Water, Waterways Engineering and Wetlands, and Point and Nonpoint Source Regulation Programs, and provides support services to the Active and Abandoned Mining Operations and Oil and Gas Management programs. Each regional field office is structured in the same manner to consistently implement these programs and services statewide.

**DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR OIL AND GAS MANAGEMENT**

The Deputy Secretary for Oil and Gas Management directs, coordinates, and oversees the permitting and regulation of the oil and gas industry within the Commonwealth, and is responsible for the development and administration of the regulation of statewide oil and gas conservation and environmental management programs to facilitate the safe exploration, development, and recovery of Pennsylvania's oil and gas reserves in a manner that will protect the Commonwealth's natural resources and the environment, pursuant to the Oil and Gas Act, the Coal and Gas Resources Coordination Act, the Oil and Gas Conservation Law, the Clean Streams Law, the Solid Waste Management Act, and the Dam Safety and Encroachment Act. The Office regulates oil and gas development and production; plugs abandoned and orphaned wells causing health, safety, and environmental problems; oversees the oil and gas permitting and inspection programs; develops statewide regulations and standards; conducts training programs for industry; and works with the Interstate Oil Compact Commission and the Oil and Gas Technical Advisory Board and the Conventional Oil and Gas Advisory Committee.

**Bureau of Oil and Gas Planning and Program Management** – Responsible for regulatory and policy development. Conducts training and outreach programs for staff, industry, local government organizations, and the general public, and provides guidance on program development to staff responsible for the implementation of initiatives and approaches.

**District Oil and Gas Operations** – Responsible for permitting, inspection, and enforcement efforts for the regions of the state with active oil and gas operations. District offices are located in Williamsport (Eastern District), Pittsburgh (Southwest District), and Meadville (Northwest District).

**DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR WATER MANAGEMENT**

The Deputy Secretary for Water Management plans, directs, and coordinates departmental programs associated with the management and protection of the Commonwealth's water resources; administers and oversees departmental programs involving surface and groundwater quantity and quality planning; coordinates policies, procedures, and regulations that influence public water supply withdrawals and quality, sewage facilities planning, point source municipal and industrial discharges, encroachments upon waterways and wetlands, dam safety, earth disturbance activities, and control of stormwater and non-point source pollution; and coordinates the planning, design, and construction of flood protection and stream improvement projects.

**Office of Interstate Waters** – Directs and evaluates existing and strategic water management issues for the Deputate. Efforts include coordination of the Commonwealth's efforts for the Chesapeake Bay Program; coordination of Pennsylvania's interstate river basin associations, including federal compact commissions, coastal programs, and the Great Lakes organizations; and coordination of all inter-bureau projects as assigned by the Deputy Secretary. Conducts evaluations of existing programs to improve efficiency and teamwork among bureaus, identifies strategic water and resource needs, and develops effective solutions for water management. Coordinates federal-state water resource studies and provides technical support for river basin commission activities including project review and advisory committee participation.

**Bureau of Conservation and Restoration** – Works to achieve the bureau's mission to restore polluted streams and lakes and remove them from the impaired waters list by implementing programs that fund treatment systems and Best Management Practices in priority watersheds where significant and cost effective restoration can be achieved. Manages the following funding programs and grants: Acid Mine Drainage 10% Set-aside Fund, Federal Nonpoint Source Section 319 Grant, Chesapeake Bay Watershed Initiative Grant, Chesapeake Bay Regulatory and Accountability Grant, Chesapeake Bay Implementation Grant, Conservation District Fund Allocation Program, Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program, and Growing Greener Watershed Protection grants. Manages efforts to increase the number of farming operations in compliance with environmental rules and regulations, and oversees implementation of the Concentrated Animal Feeding Operations permitting program. Also manages: Improving and Healthy Waters, Riparian Forest Buffer Initiative, Lake Assessments, Conservation District support, and the Schuylkill River Project.

**Bureau of Waterways Engineering and Wetlands** – Has four main programs: Dam Safety, Water Obstructions and Encroachments, Erosion and Sedimentation Control/Stormwater Management and Flood Protection. Provides for the comprehensive regulation and supervision of dams, reservoirs, and water obstructions and encroachments in order to protect the health, safety, welfare, and property of the people, and to protect and maintain the natural resources of Pennsylvania. Operates a comprehensive flood protection program. Evaluates flood prone areas, designs stream improvement and flood protection facilities, and manages the construction of these projects. Coordinates the planning, design, and construction of federal flood control and bank stabilization projects. Oversees the regulation of approximately 3,400 dams and reservoirs throughout Pennsylvania in order to

protect the health, safety, and welfare of people and property downstream of dams, to ensure proper planning, design, construction, maintenance, operation, monitoring, and supervision of dams and reservoirs. In the Division of Waterways, Wetlands and Training, administers the Waterway and Wetland Protection, the Erosion and Sediment Pollution Control, the NPDES Stormwater Discharge from Construction Activities, and the Submerged Lands License Agreement Programs through the development of regulations, procedures, manuals, and guidance for program implementation in the DEP regional offices and the county conservation districts.

**Bureau of Point and Non-Point Source Regulation** – Responsible for protecting and preserving the waters of the Commonwealth, including 86,000 miles of streams and more than 161,000 acres of lakes, through the establishment of water quality standards and the implementation of monitoring and assessment programs. Ensures timely and effective planning and management of domestic wastewater treatment needs at all 2,568 Pennsylvania municipalities; regulates the quality of municipal and industrial wastewater discharges at more than 5,000 point source treatment facilities through National Pollution Discharge Elimination System (NPDES) and facility permits; promotes cost-effective investment in water infrastructure through the efficient administration of more than \$200 million in state and federally-funded projects annually; builds financial, management, and technical capabilities within communities and facilities through the administration of licensing and certification programs covering more than 25,000 water supply and wastewater treatment plant operators and sewage enforcement officers (SEO), and the development, delivery, and accreditation of training programs to meet continuing education requirements; and coordinates all programs with associated federal, interstate, and intrastate agencies.

**Bureau of Safe Drinking Water** – Ensures a safe and reliable supply of drinking water for Commonwealth residents and visitors through the regulation of more than 10,000 public water systems. Administers federal grants for the Safe Drinking Water and Security and Operator Training Reimbursement programs totaling in excess of \$12 million annually.

Establishes operational standards for water supply facilities, and directs the technical development and regulatory oversight for water supply and wastewater plant operator training and certification requirements; develops surveillance strategies that direct field inspector activities at water supply facilities, and directs compliance and enforcement responses to violations identified at water supply facilities; develops and delivers training programs for water supply plant operators and department staff, and administers the Department's training provider accreditation program; develops and directs the implementation of specialized management and operational programs at surface water treatment facilities that optimize compliance performance and public health protection; establishes engineering design standards and permit requirements for water supply technology, including collection, conveyance, storage, and ancillary facilities; directs the technical review and approval for water supply and wastewater infrastructure funding projects, and administratively processes grant agreements for water supply and wastewater infrastructure funding projects; develops and implements programs to build the capability of small water supply systems to achieve and maintain compliance with federal and state regulations and standards; and directs the development and delivery of technical assistance and outreach programs at water supply facilities that are experiencing recurring operational and compliance problems. Builds financial, management, and technical capability within communities and facilities through the administration of licensing and certification programs covering water supply treatment plant operators, and the development, delivery, and accreditation of training programs to meet continuing education requirements, and coordinates all programs with associated federal, interstate, and intrastate agencies.

#### DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR ACTIVE AND ABANDONED MINE OPERATIONS

The Deputy Secretary for Active and Abandoned Mine Operations is responsible for developing and implementing Pennsylvania's policies and programs for surface and underground coal and industrial mineral mining, mine safety, and the reclamation of abandoned mines.

**Bureau of Mining Programs** – Administers an environmental regulatory program for all mining activities, reining incentives, mine subsidence regulation, and coal refuse disposal; administers mining license and permit programs; administers a regulatory program for the storage and use of explosives; provides for training, examination, and certification of licensees for blaster's licenses; and administers a variety of special bonding programs, including a loan program for bonding of anthracite mines. Administers the mine subsidence insurance program, the small coal operators' assistance, and areas unsuitable for mining programs; the federal grant for the active coal mining program; and administers the special funds for the reclamation of bond forfeiture mine sites.

**Bureau of District Mining Operations** – Responsible for implementing the policies, procedures, and regulations developed by the Bureau of Mining Programs in accordance with state and federal laws governing underground and surface coal mining, coal refuse removal, and industrial mineral mining. Staff from six district mining offices review mining permit applications, perform frequent field inspections, and take necessary compliance actions. The six district mining offices are in Pottsville, Philipsburg, Ebensburg, California, New Stanton, and Knox.

**Bureau of Mine Safety** – Administers the Mine Safety program throughout the Commonwealth, including the inspection of all bituminous, anthracite, and industrial minerals deep mines and the equipment used within the mines to assure compliance with current laws and safety standards, and provides for the health and safety of persons employed in and around mines. Responsible for the development and implementation of a mine rescue training program, the collecting and maintaining of data relating to mines, and responding to all mine safety emergencies. The Bureau headquarters is in New Stanton, with a division office in Pottsville, and mine rescue stations in New Stanton, Marion Center, Ebensburg, and Tremont.

**Bureau of Abandoned Mine Reclamation** – Responsible for the planning, development, implementation, coordination, and evaluation of programs designed to reclaim abandoned mine sites; control and extinguish underground mine and refuse bank

fires; control subsidence hazards; and respond to emergency situations involving abandoned mines throughout the Commonwealth. The Bureau is headquartered in Harrisburg, with district offices in Wilkes-Barre and Ebensburg.

#### DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR WASTE, AIR, RADIATION, AND REMEDIATION

The Deputy Secretary for Waste, Air, Radiation, and Remediation plans, directs and coordinates the Department's programs related to air quality, waste management, radiation protection, and environmental cleanup.

**Bureau of Waste Management** – Develops and implements Pennsylvania's solid waste management program, including municipal waste planning and recycling and municipal, residual (non-hazardous industrial), and hazardous waste management. Responsible for oversight of the regional permitting, inspection, and enforcement functions of these programs. Provides technical guidance and advice to industry, private enterprise, and municipal government regarding its program requirements, and coordinates with EPA on federally delegated programs. Administers grant programs for municipal waste reduction, recycling, and planning activities.

**Bureau of Air Quality** – Develops and implements programs for the control of air pollution in Pennsylvania; assures compliance with the state Air Pollution Control Act and the Federal Clean Air Act by implementing permitting, monitoring, educational, and compliance programs; establishes source-specific standards and procedures for air alerts; provides technical guidance to industry and citizen groups and coordinates efforts with local, state, and federal agencies to establish effective clean air control programs; and monitors the planning and the implementation of school asbestos removal.

**Bureau of Radiation Protection** – Responsible for overseeing the regulation and inspection of users of radiation sources throughout the Commonwealth; conducts a comprehensive environmental radiation monitoring program; conducts a nuclear safety review and continuing evaluation of nuclear power plants; implements and maintains a comprehensive emergency radiological response program; administers a statewide radon awareness and tester and mitigator certification program; licenses users of radium and accelerator-produced radioactive material; licenses of medical and industrial accelerators; performs oversight of decommissioning projects; supports the radiation monitoring of solid waste disposed and processed in-state; and administers a program for siting and regulating a low-level radioactive waste disposal facility.

**Bureau of Environmental Cleanup and Brownfields** – Responsible for coordinating site remediation activities conducted under the Commonwealth's Land Recycling Program. Facilitates the redevelopment of brownfields and the execution of environmental cleanup activities and hazardous sites remediation programs by incorporating all aspects of site cleanup under one structure, including RCRA hazardous waste, storage tanks, hazardous sites cleanup, Superfund, and multi-site remediation agreements.

#### OFFICE OF CHIEF COUNSEL

The Chief Counsel provides legal representation for all of the Department's programs.

**Bureau of Regulatory Counsel** – Responsible for the substantive review of Department regulations, policies, and procedures; legal comment on legislation introduced in the General Assembly and the U.S. Congress; the drafting of legislation which the Department wishes to advance; legal interpretation of state and federal statutes; development of delegation agreements; and the development and coordination of enforcement policy and mechanisms in conjunction with the field offices.

**Regional Counsel** – Counsel the Department's regional and district offices concerning enforcement and permitting, including inspections, search warrants, orders, civil penalty assessments, and Department decisions on permits, licenses, and plans. Regional counsel represent the Department in litigation before tribunals ranging from administrative agencies to appellate courts for actions taken by the regional and district offices.

**General Law** – Provides legal advice and representation in matters concerning Department administration, including bonding, collections, contracts and grants, labor and employment, real property, and Right-to-Know requests. General Law also provides the Office of Chief Counsel with information technology and paralegal support.

**Bureau of Investigation** – Assists in Department enforcement actions by conducting interviews with potential witnesses, directing sampling events, performing surveillance, executing search warrants, locating individuals and assets, serving documents, and conducting courthouse research. Assists the Pennsylvania Office of Attorney General with the execution of search warrants involving environmental matters.

#### ADVISORY BOARDS AND COMMISSIONS

- Aggregate Advisory Board
- Agricultural Advisory Board (AAB)
- Air Quality Technical Advisory Committee (AQTAC)
- Board of Coal Mine Safety
- Certification Program Advisory Committee (for Water and Wastewater System Operators)
- Chesapeake Bay Management Team
- Citizens Advisory Council (CAC)
- Cleanup Standards Scientific Advisory Board (CSSAB)
- Climate Change Advisory Committee (CCAC)
- Coal and Clay Mine Subsidence Insurance Fund Board



- Coal Bed Methane Review Board
- Coastal Zone Advisory Committee
- Conventional Oil and Gas Advisory Committee (COGAC)
- Environmental Hearing Board Rules Committee
- Environmental Justice Advisory Board (EJAB)
- Environmental Quality Board (EQB)
- Laboratory Accreditation Advisory Committee (LAAC)
- Low Level Radioactive Waste Advisory Committee (LLWAC)
- Mine Families First Response and Communications Advisory Council
- Mining and Reclamation Advisory Board (MRAB)
- Oil and Gas Technical Advisory Board (TAB)
- Pennsylvania Energy Development Authority (PEDA)
- Radiation Protection Advisory Committee (RPAC)
- Recycling Fund Advisory Committee (RFAC)
- Statewide Water Resources Committees:
  - Delaware Water Resources Regional Committee
  - Great Lakes Water Resources Regional Committee
  - Lower Susquehanna Water Resources Committee
  - Ohio River Valley Resources Regional Committee
  - Potomac Regional Water Resources Committee
  - Upper and Middle Susquehanna Water Resources Regional Committee
- Sewage Advisory Committee (SAC)
- Small Business Compliance Advisory Committee (SBCAC)
- Small Water Systems for Technical Assistance Center (TAC)
- Solid Waste Advisory Committee (SWAC)
- State Board for the Certification of Sewage Enforcement Officer (SEO)
- State Board of Certification of Water and Wastewater Systems Operators
- Storage Tank Advisory Committee (STAC)
- Technical Advisory Committee on Diesel-Powered Equipment (Diesel TAC)
- Water Resources Advisory Committee (WRAC)

<b>SECRETARIES OF ENVIRONMENTAL RESOURCES</b>	
<b>(Created on Dec. 3, 1970, Act 275)</b>	
	<b>Appointed Since 1971</b>
Maurice K. Goddard <sup>1</sup> .....	Jan. 19, 1971
Clifford L. Jones.....	Feb. 16, 1979
Peter Duncan.....	Oct. 19, 1981
Peter Duncan.....	Jan. 6, 1982
Nicholas DeBenedictis.....	Feb. 7, 1983
Arthur A. Davis.....	Jan. 20, 1987
James M. Seif.....	Jan. 17, 1995

<b>SECRETARIES OF ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION</b>	
<b>(Created on July 1, 1995, Act 18)</b>	
	<b>Appointed Since 1995</b>
James M. Seif <sup>2</sup> (reapptd. 2/8/99).....	Jan. 17, 1995
David E. Hess.....	Mar. 20, 2001
Kathleen Alana McGinty.....	Jan. 21, 2003
John Hanger.....	Aug. 19, 2008
Michael Krancer.....	Jan. 19, 2011
E. Christopher Abruzzo (acting).....	Apr. 13, 2013
* John Quigley.....	Jan. 20, 2015

<b>Deputy Secretaries</b>	
	<b>Appointed Since 1971</b>
Louis F. Waldmann.....	Mar. 22, 1971
Edward M. Seladones.....	June 7, 1971
Wesley E. Gilbertson.....	June 7, 1971
William M. Eichbaum.....	June 7, 1971
Clifford H. McConnell.....	June 7, 1971
Donald O. Oesterling.....	Jan. 1, 1973
Clifford H. McConnell.....	Feb. 23, 1979

William B. Middendorf.....	Feb. 23, 1979
Peter S. Duncan.....	Feb. 23, 1979
Edward J. Miller.....	Apr. 2, 1979
Walter A. Lyon.....	May 3, 1979
Mary T. Webber.....	June 19, 1980
R. Harry Bittle.....	Feb. 4, 1983
Patrick J. Solano.....	Feb. 4, 1983
Isadore R. Lenglet.....	Mar. 7, 1983
William J. Green.....	Nov. 4, 1983
Mark M. McClellan.....	Feb. 17, 1987
Gregg E. Robertson.....	Feb. 20, 1987
James R. Grace.....	Feb. 20, 1987
R. David Myers.....	Oct. 6, 1987
Caren E. Glotfelty.....	Apr. 3, 1991
Catherine W. Cowan.....	Apr. 3, 1991
Terry R. Fabian (reapptd. 2/20/95).....	Apr. 3, 1991
Peter J. Adams.....	Apr. 15, 1991
John W. Brosious.....	Feb. 3, 1992
David E. Hess.....	Jan. 17, 1995
M. Joel Bolstein.....	Jan. 17, 1995
James Rue.....	Jan. 17, 1995
John Plonski.....	Feb. 20, 1995
Hugh V. Archer.....	Mar. 1, 1995
Robert C. Dolence.....	Mar. 6, 1995
Kenwood Giffhorn.....	Jan. 2, 1996
Stacy Richards.....	Jan. 20, 1996
Denise K. Chamberlain.....	Aug. 1, 1997
Donald S. Welsh.....	Aug. 1, 1997
Robert J. Barkanic.....	May 11, 1999
Kimberly T. Nelson.....	Oct. 29, 1999
Jeffrey D. Jarrett.....	Mar. 27, 2001
Barbara A. Sexton.....	Sept. 4, 2001

Jay R. Moyer.....	Oct. 4, 2001	* John Stefanko.....	Sept. 10, 2011
Eric Conrad.....	Jan. 14, 2002	Vincent Brisini.....	Sept. 19, 2011
Christine Martin.....	Jan. 23, 2002	* Scott Perry.....	Sept. 20, 2011
J. Scott Roberts.....	Feb. 9, 2002	* Kenneth Reisinger (acting).....	Jan. 24, 2015
Eric Thumma.....	Sept. 27, 2002	Denise Brinley.....	Feb. 23, 2015
Joseph R. Powers.....	Feb. 19, 2003	* Darrin Bodner.....	Apr. 6, 2015
Daniel Desmond.....	May 12, 2003		
Cathleen Curran-Myers (acting).....	May 31, 2003		
Nicholas A. DiPasquale.....	June 2, 2003		
Karen Bassett.....	June 7, 2003		
Eugene A. DePasquale.....	Sept. 22, 2003		
John Hines.....	Jan. 19, 2011		
Jeffrey M. Logan.....	Jan. 19, 2011		
Alisa Harris.....	Feb. 14, 2011		
* Dana Aunkst.....	Apr. 28, 2011		
* Kelly J. Heffner.....	June 20, 2011		

*\* Incumbent*  
<sup>1</sup> Dr. Goddard was Secretary of the Department of Forests and Waters and has uninterrupted service with the creation of this Department.  
<sup>2</sup> Mr. Seif was Secretary of the Department of Environmental Resources and has uninterrupted service with the creation of this Department.

## DEPARTMENT OF GENERAL SERVICES

515 North Office Building  
 Harrisburg, PA 17125



**CURT TOPPER**

**Secretary, Department of General Services**

Curtis M. Topper, born Feb. 13, 1967, in Silver Spring, Md., son of Robert Topper and Mary Sue Bunting; The Lawrence Sch., 1985; Brown Univ. (A.B.), pol. sci., 1990; Carnegie Mellon Univ. (M. Phil.), pub. policy & mgmt., 1999; frmr. mgr.: DGS Supplies Strat.; frmr. dep. sec. procure.: DGS; frmr. COO: Neiman Grp.; frmr. dir.: KPMG Shared Svcs. & Outsourc. Adv.; frmr. v. pres.: Georgetown Univ. Purch. Contracts & Accts. Pay.; apptd. Secretary, Department of General Services Jan. 21, 2015; married Corinne; 2 children.

The Department of General Services (DGS) supports the core operations of Pennsylvania state government. DGS builds all non-highway Capital projects, procures nearly \$4 billion of goods and services, serves as the real estate agent for state-owned land and leases, oversees the Commonwealth vehicle fleet, maintains all state-owned facilities, implements an energy-management and conservation initiative in all state-owned buildings, serves as the state’s insurance broker, monitors participation in state contracts by minority and women-owned businesses, manages federal and state surplus and supplies, and oversees the Capitol Police, Commonwealth Media Services, and Printing and Publications.

DGS was created by Act 45 of 1975. This legislation combined the duties of the Department of Property and Supplies and the General State Authority (GSA) to form the Department of General Services. (See GSA, this section.)

The Secretary of General Services, the chief executive officer, is appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the majority of the Senate. He is an ex-officio member of the governing bodies of the State Public School Building Authority and the Pennsylvania Higher Educational Facilities Authority. She is Insurance Broker of Record for the Commonwealth and Secretary to the Board of Commissioners of Public Grounds and Buildings.

The organizational units of the Department are grouped into five functional areas: executive, administration, procurement, property and asset management, and public works. These areas report to, respectively, the Secretary and the deputy secretaries for Administration, Procurement, Property and Asset Management, and Public Works.

### MISSION OF THE DEPARTMENT

To help government operate more efficiently, effectively, and safely – deliver exceptional value for all Pennsylvanians.

### EXECUTIVE

**Executive Office** – Includes the Secretary’s immediate staff, the departmental press secretary, and the legislative liaison. Also reporting to the Secretary are the following organizational units and the four departmental deputy secretaries: Administration, Procurement, Property and Asset Management, and Public Works.

**Office of Chief Counsel** – Assigned by the Governor's Office of General Counsel to serve as legal advisor to the Secretary and other Department personnel on department-related matters.

#### CHIEF OF STAFF

The Chief of Staff serves as the principal advisor to the DGS Secretary regarding policy, administrative and technical issues crucial to the smooth operation of the department.

#### DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR ADMINISTRATION

The Deputy Secretary for Administration oversees human resources, budget and insurance management, information technology, print and media services, and small and small diverse business programs.

**Bureau of Financial and Management Services** – Formulates the departmental budget and coordinates budgetary activities between the Department and the Governor's Office of the Budget, and provides administrative support services to the Department, including records management, telecommunications, procurement processing, and mail and messenger services.

**Bureau of Human Resources** – Administers the Department's personnel program, including labor relations, classification, employee benefits, training, recruitment and placement, and counseling services.

**Office of Equal Opportunity** – Responsible for administering the equal employment opportunity program for the Department as mandated by Executive Order 1996-9. The Office develops the Department's Equal Employment Opportunity Plan, provides recruitment and employment advice and technical assistance to supervisors and managers, conducts training sessions for employees, and offers counseling to employees regarding equal employment opportunity issues and state and/or federal laws.

**Commonwealth Media Services** – Centrally accommodates state agencies' needs for audio, video, and photographic services, and operates the Capitol Media Center, the central television studio, and the central photographic laboratory.

**Bureau of Publications** – Administers a centralized management program for all government communications in the print medium, including publishing and printing; offers a complete range of graphic art, Web design, and desktop publishing services to all state agencies; offers a complete range of digital and lithographic offset printing services to all state agencies; offers engraving, large format printing, and banner services to all state agencies through the State Sign Shop; and compiles, edits, and designs the Commonwealth Telephone Directory and *The Pennsylvania Manual*.

**Bureau of Risk and Insurance Management** – Maintains insurance and self-insurance on Commonwealth-owned property and on Commonwealth construction projects whose bond obligations are still outstanding; underwrites the state's torts liability, employee liability, and workers' compensation liability insurance; maintains coverage for approximately 25,000 state vehicles; contracts for state employees' group life insurance; and formulates comprehensive policies for the management of the state's insurance and loss prevention program.

**Bureau of Diversity, Inclusion and Small Business Opportunities** – Assists small businesses and small diverse businesses, including minority business enterprises, women business enterprises, veteran business enterprises, and service-disabled veteran business enterprises, in competing for Commonwealth contracting opportunities.

#### DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR PROCUREMENT

The Deputy Secretary for Procurement oversees the goods and services procurement, supplies and surplus and the management of the commonwealth's vehicle fleet.

**Bureau of Procurement** – The Commonwealth's central purchasing coordinator exercising control over the acquisition of supplies and services for state agencies. The Bureau coordinates the selection of bidders and awarding of contracts to vendors, develops standards and specifications for all materials and commodities purchased by state agencies, and offers technical advice to all state agencies.

**Bureau of Supplies and Surplus Operations** – Warehouses and distributes bulk supplies, including office supplies, forms, and automotive supplies. It is responsible for two distinct programs: the Federal Surplus Property Program, through which surplus federal property is available to eligible health, education, and civil defense organizations and government agencies; and the State Surplus Property Program, through which surplus state property is available to state agencies and school districts, or is sold to the public through auctions or private sales.

**Bureau of Vehicle Management** – Responsible for the centralized purchase, maintenance, inspection, registration, and disposition of all Commonwealth-owned motor vehicles, with the exception of PennDOT vehicles.

#### DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR PROPERTY AND ASSET MANAGEMENT.

The Deputy Secretary for Property and Asset Management oversees property administration, police & safety, facilities & maintenance management and all real estate transactions for the commonwealth

**Property Administration Office** – Responsible for personnel, purchasing, and budgetary matters

**Bureau of Real Estate** – Negotiates and administers leases for state agencies not housed in state-owned facilities, such as State Police barracks, state liquor stores, and county boards of assistance. The Bureau also sells state surplus land, as specified by the Legislature.

**Bureau of Police and Safety** – Through the Capitol Police force, provides protection, security, and enforcement of order at the Capitol Complex and other buildings and grounds under the jurisdiction of the Department. The Fire and Accident Prevention Division inspects these facilities to ensure their compliance with the Fire Safety and Panic Act.

**Bureau of Facilities Management** – Responsible for minor maintenance projects; housekeeping operations in the Capitol Complex; the Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, Reading, and Scranton State Office buildings; and the Executive residences.

**Special Events Office** – Schedules public events, demonstrations, news conferences, and other activities occurring in the Capitol Rotunda, Forum, and other locations within the Capitol Complex, and arranges for appropriate support services.

**Commonwealth Agency Recycling Office** – Coordinates the separation and collection of recyclable materials for state government. It works with state agencies and local governments to establish procedures to comply with the Municipalities Waste Planning, Recycling, and Waste Management Act and leads the effort to purchase and market recycled and environmentally preferable products.

#### DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR PUBLIC WORKS

The Deputy Secretary for Public Works oversees all state-funded and bond-financed construction projects in excess of \$10,000. Projects and related services include new construction, alteration, and repair of Commonwealth properties; capitol improvement projects (as provided for by the General Assembly in successive Capitol Budgets); project management and design; establishment of specifications and standards for construction projects; providing architectural and engineering services to other state agencies; and providing project specifications to state agencies for projects less than \$10,000.

**Bureau of Professional Selections and Administrative Services** – Supports Public Works by administering the selection of architects and engineers; advertising projects for bid; obtaining construction bids; executing construction contracts; managing budgets for construction projects; administering the claims process; and maintaining a mailing list of contractors, architects, and engineers.

**Bureau of Engineering and Architecture** – Provides engineering and architectural services to state agencies. The Bureau also reviews designs by outside architects and engineers for large construction projects.

**Bureau of Construction** – Acts as construction manager on state construction projects by coordinating, supervising, and inspecting work performed by contractors through its headquarters operation in Harrisburg and regional offices in eastern, central, and western Pennsylvania.

**Energy Management Office** – Tracks energy consumption, and establishes and monitors policies, programs, and guidelines for Commonwealth facilities to insure efficient building operations and maintenance.

#### BOARDS AND COMMISSIONS

##### State Public School Building Authority (SPSBA)

The Authority is a public corporation and governmental instrumentality of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, created for the purpose of acquiring, financing, refinancing, constructing, improving, furnishing, equipping, maintaining, and operating buildings and other facilities and equipment for public schools, vocational/technical schools, community colleges, and educational broadcasting facilities.

##### Pennsylvania Higher Educational Facilities Authority (PHEFA)

PHEFA was created by the Act of December 6, 1967 (P.L. 678), for the purpose of acquiring, constructing, financing, improving, maintaining, and operating educational facilities for any nonprofit college or university within the Commonwealth.

##### The Pennsylvania Infrastructure Investment Authority (PENNVEST)

PENNVEST was established with borrowing authority of more than \$1 billion. In addition to other duties, it took over the facilities and responsibilities of the Water Facilities Loan Board in the Department of Environmental Resources.

##### Governor's Green Government Council (GGGC)

The mission of the Governor's Green Government Council is to help state agencies lead the Commonwealth toward a goal of zero emissions to air, land, and water by having all Commonwealth employees routinely consider the environmental effects of their policies, practices, and daily actions at all levels of decision making.

##### Governor's Executive Diversity Council

The Governor's Executive Diversity Council provides guidance, direction, and executive-level approval of enterprise-wide priorities committed to creating a culture of inclusion which values and promotes diversity and equal opportunity in all aspects of Commonwealth employment, business, and service.

##### Joint Committee on Documents

The Committee administers the Commonwealth Documents Law and is responsible for the policy supervision of the Legislative Reference Bureau in connection with its publication of the Pennsylvania Bulletin and the Pennsylvania Code, which contains agency administrative regulations, court rules, and other official, non-statutory documents such as proclamations, executive

orders, regulations, statements of policy, and notices having the force and effect of law.

**Capitol Preservation Committee (CPC)**

CPC supervises and coordinates the historic preservation of the State Capitol Building as well as the preservation and restoration of historical documents, artifacts, and other objects and resources located in or associated with the State Capitol Building.

**Board of Commissioners of Public Grounds and Buildings**

The Board consists of the Governor and the State Treasurer. The Secretary of General Services serves as Secretary to the Board. The Board is responsible for final action on state lease negotiations, sale of Commonwealth-owned automotive equipment, purchases where there is an absence of competitive bidding, and claims by state agencies against the State Insurance Fund for loss or damage to state property. It was created by Sections 202 and 446 of the Administrative Code of 1929.

**Architects and Engineers Selection Committee**

The Selection Committee consists of five members appointed by the Governor to two-year terms. None of the members may be Commonwealth employees or elected officials. The membership consists of architects, engineers, or other persons knowledgeable in the field of building construction. The Committee reviews the work, experience, and qualifications of architects and engineers and submits three recommendations for each Capital Construction project to the Secretary of General Services. An appointment is made by the Secretary for each project. The Architects and Engineers Selections Committee was created in Act 45 of 1975, and amended by Act 57 of 1998. The frequency of Selections Committee meetings is determined by the release of projects for release by the Governor’s Budget Office.

**GENERAL STATE AUTHORITY**

The General State Authority (GSA) was created by the Act of March 31, 1949, P.L. 372.

Under the 1949 Act, the Authority was created for the purpose of “constructing, improving, equipping, furnishing, maintaining, acquiring, and operating” a wide range of public works, including all state buildings, institutions, airports, state-aided schools, and municipal exhibition halls. Prior to 1968, GSA projects were financed by the sale of General State Authority Bonds. Thereafter, projects were funded by General Obligation Bonds.

The Act of July 22, 1975, No. 145 created the Department of General Services and transferred the powers and duties of the General State Authority to the new Department. The General State Authority was to remain in existence to oversee the retirement of all GSA Bonds.

In November 1988, the Authority placed sufficient funds in an escrow account to pay the principal and interest on all remaining bonds to maturity. On July 15, 1997, the final two Series of Bonds (28th and 29th) matured and were retired, and, as stipulated by the GSA Act, the Authority thereby ceased to exist.

<b>SECRETARIES OF GENERAL SERVICES</b>	<b>Appointed Since 1975</b>
Ronald G. Lench <sup>1</sup> .....	Oct. 20, 1975
William H. McKenzie (acting) .....	Mar. 20, 1978
Ronald G. Lench .....	June 20, 1978
Walter Baran .....	Jan. 16, 1979
James W. Brown .....	Jan. 20, 1987
David L. Jannetta .....	Dec. 21, 1987
Gary E. Crowell .....	Jan. 17, 1995
Kelly Powell Logan .....	July 11, 2001
Donald T. Cunningham Jr. ....	Jan. 21, 2003
James P. Creedon .....	June 8, 2005
* Sheri Phillips .....	Jan. 12, 2011
<b>Deputy Secretaries</b>	
Edmund C. Kulpa .....	Oct. 20, 1975
William H. McKenzie .....	Oct. 20, 1975
William M. McLaughlin .....	Feb. 5, 1976
Edward J. Smith .....	Sept. 9, 1976
Gary E. Crowell (reaptd. 3/14/79) .....	Feb. 24, 1977
Thomas J. Topolski .....	Mar. 14, 1979
John F. Lawlis Jr. ....	Apr. 16, 1979
Patrick J. Solano .....	May 29, 1979
Donald E. Smith .....	Feb. 15, 1983
Charles F. Mebus .....	Mar. 11, 1983
Merle H. Ryan .....	Aug. 12, 1983
Alfred F. Lyng .....	July 1, 1986
Harold P. Anderson .....	July 20, 1987

Richard E. Barber .....	July 24, 1987
Thomas Brier .....	Mar. 15, 1988
George C. Fields .....	Apr. 26, 1989
Michael J. Driscoll .....	Oct. 7, 1991
John R. McCarty .....	Jan. 30, 1995
Merle H. Ryan .....	Feb. 15, 1995
Kirk R. Wilson .....	Feb. 27, 1995
Barbara L. Shelton .....	Mar. 11, 1996
Ronald L. Coy .....	Sept. 9, 1996
James W. Martin .....	Feb. 22, 1999
Kelly Powell Logan .....	July 28, 2000
Sheri Phillips .....	July 16, 2001
Sharon Minnich .....	Nov. 26, 2001
David Yarkin .....	Feb. 24, 2003
Don Santostefano .....	May 19, 2003
James P. Creedon .....	June 9, 2003
Peter Speaks .....	June 9, 2003
Daniel H. Wheeler .....	Oct. 20, 2003
Curtis M. Topper .....	Aug. 1, 2005
Joseph Resta .....	Aug. 15, 2005
Todd Garrison .....	Sept 12, 2005
Anne Rung .....	Mar. 28, 2006
* Elizabeth O'Reilly .....	Jan. 1, 2008
James Henning .....	Jan. 20, 2011
Dan Schiavoni .....	Jan. 20, 2011
Kenneth A. Rapp .....	Jan. 31, 2011
Micheal Richart .....	Feb. 1, 2014
* Beverly A. Hudson .....	Mar. 9, 2015

* Kenneth Hess.....	Mar. 16, 2015
* Julien Gaudion.....	Mar. 16, 2015
* Matthew Bembenick.....	Mar. 23, 2015

\* *Incumbent*  
 1 *Resigned Mar. 20, 1978 to seek Lieutenant Governor nomination; reappointed Deputy May 26, 1978; reappointed Secretary June 20, 1978; resigned Jan. 16, 1979.*

## DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH

8th Floor West, Health and Welfare Building  
 Harrisburg, PA 17120



**KAREN MURPHY**

**Secretary, Department of Health**

Karen Murphy, born May 1, 1956, in Scranton, daughter of Richard and Theresa O'Donnell; Dunmore H.S., 1974; Scrant. State Hosp. Sch. of Nurs. (R.N.), nurs., 1977; Univ. of Scrant. (B.S.), lib. arts; Marywood Univ. (M.B.A.), bus.; Temple Univ. (Ph.D.), bus admin., 2007; frmr. CEO: Phy. Health Alliance Inc.; frmr. v. pres.: Moses Taylor Health Care Sys. Managed Care and Plan.; frmr. pres.: Healthcare Future Consult., LLC; frmr. pres./CEO: Moses Taylor Health Care Sys.; frmr. inter. pres./CEO: Moses Taylor Found.; state innov. models init. dir.: Ctr. for Medicare and Medicaid Innov.; apptd. Secretary, Department of Health Jan. 17, 2015; married Martin; 2 children.



**RACHEL L. LEVINE**

**Physician General**

Rachel L. Levine, born Oct. 28, 1957, in Melroe, Mass., daughter of Lillian and the late Melvin Levine; Belmont H.S., 1975; Harvard Coll. (A.B.), *magna cum laude*, biol., 1979; Tulane Univ. Sch. of Med. (M.D.), ped. awd., 1983; frmr. prof. of ped. & psych.: Pa. State Univ. Coll. of Med.; v. chair clin. aff. (ped.): Milton S. Hershey Med. Ctr.; chief adoles. med. & eat. disord.: Penn State Children's Hosp.; frmr. bd. mem.: Equal. Pa., Cap. Reg. Stonewall Dem.; fellow: Acad. for Eat. Disord., Amer. Acad. of Ped.; mem.: World Prof. Assn. for Transg. Health, Pa./Dauphin Co. Med. Soc., Amer. Med. Assn.; awds.: Deans Awd. for Diver. Champ.-2013; Deans Awd. for Teach. Excell.-2012; Dr. Susan R. Rankin Awd. for Ldrshp. Integ. and Outst. Contrib. to LGBT Issues for Penn State Univ.-2012; appt. Physician General Jan. 17, 2015; 2 children.

The Department of Health (Department) has the duty and power to protect the health of the people. It has authority to enforce all statutes pertaining to public health for the prevention and suppression of disease and injury. The Department also works closely with local health agencies in cities, counties, and municipalities.

The Department was created by the Act of April 27, 1905, P.L. 312, and modified subsequently through the Administrative Code of 1929. Of recent significance, Act 87 of July 2, 1996, P.L. 518 removed the requirement that the Secretary be a physician; the Act also established the new position of Physician General.

### DEPARTMENT MISSION AND CORE FUNCTIONS

The Department's mission is to promote healthy lifestyles, prevent injury and disease, and assure the safe delivery of quality health care for all Pennsylvanians.

### STRATEGIC IMPERATIVES

The Department will work collaboratively with public and private partners in communities to promote prevention and wellness and establish preparedness in pursuit of the optimal health of all Pennsylvanians and the retention of the critical individuals who provide care to Pennsylvania's citizens. As an active partner to create a healthy Pennsylvania, the Department will strive to:

- monitor and protect the health status of the population;
- improve health care quality, access, and accountability; and
- foster the future of health care in Pennsylvania.

The Department is responsible for planning and coordinating health resources throughout the Commonwealth. It licenses and regulates a variety of health facilities, such as hospitals, nursing homes, ambulatory surgical facilities, and other in-patient and out-patient facilities. In addition, the Department supports outreach, education, prevention, and treatment services across a variety of program areas. Grants and subsidies to community-based groups are used to provide essential services to the Commonwealth's citizens, including programs for women and children, nutrition, immunization, diagnosis and treatment of certain blood and communicable diseases, and cancer control and prevention.

The Department is focused on outcome-based performance standards that will yield the best results for Pennsylvanians. Through its contracting and grants process, it strives to create durable community-based partnerships that strengthen healthy families and individuals in their local communities, while enhancing health care delivery. Systems planning is dependent on input from consumers, providers, and industry stakeholders. The ultimate goal of the Department is to promote the health safety of all Pennsylvanians and to ensure quality health care within our borders well into the future.

### EXECUTIVE OFFICES

**Secretary** – Serves as the chief executive officer of the Department, directing the Physician General, Policy Office, Legislative Liaison Office, Communications Office, and Chief Counsel. The Secretary sets overall policy and direction; defines the Department's mission; establishes strategic goals; outlines specific objectives; prepares annual budgets for submission to the Governor; identifies priorities and accountability in fiscal matters; proposes initiatives to further Department objectives; and represents the Department and the administration before other state agencies, the Legislature, professional organizations, the health industry, community and stakeholder groups, consumers, and the general public.

**Physician General** – Advises the Governor and Secretary on health policy and other medical and public health-related issues. The Physician General reviews professional medical and public health standards and practices, coordinates and serves as an advocate for educational and other programs to promote wellness, and serves as an ex-officio member of the State Board of Medicine and the State Board of Osteopathic Medicine when the Secretary is not a physician.

**Office of Communications** – Develops and implements strategic communications for public health initiatives; disseminates information about the Department, its health programs, and related issues to the media and the public; issues press releases, answers inquiries, and arranges interviews, press conferences, and public events for the Secretary, Physician General, and other staff as appropriate; oversees the publication of numerous health promotion and disease prevention materials; coordinates press and public education activity throughout the Department, including district and field offices; and serves as liaison between the Department and the Governor's Office on all facets of communications.

**Policy Office** – Coordinates strategic planning and policy development and evaluation for the Department; prepares policy analyses for the Secretary and assists in developing short and long-range planning and policy formation; and provides advice to the Secretary on the development and implementation of Department initiatives, working closely with the Governor's Office, General Assembly, and professional and citizen groups.

**Office of Chief Counsel** – Advises the Secretary of Health, the Physician General, and senior staff on state and federal statutes, regulations, and other legal documents; provides policy input and counsel to assist the Secretary in carrying out the Department's mission and mandates in a lawful manner; represents the Department in courts of law and before regulatory agencies; and reviews proposed legislation for legality in conjunction with the Office of State and Federal Regulations.

**Office of Legislative Affairs** – Serves as liaison between the Department, the General Assembly, and, as appropriate, with the U.S. Congress in concert with the Governor's Washington Office, and assists in developing proposed legislation and in promoting health-related initiatives of the administration. The Office works with members of the Legislature, responding to inquiries on behalf of their offices and constituents and explains and promotes Department programs and policies.

**Boards and Commissions** – Numerous boards provide advice and consultation to the Department. Members include a broad representation of health providers, consumers, and professionals.

- **Advisory Health Board** – Responsible for approving rules and regulations necessary for the prevention of disease, immunization standards, and local health services (13 members).
- **Cancer Control, Prevention, and Research Advisory Board** – Advises the Secretary of Health on matters related to cancer; approves a yearly plan for cancer control, prevention, and research; and recommends the awarding of grants and contracts related to cancer control, prevention, and research (11 members).
- **Drug, Device, and Cosmetic Board** – Advises the Secretary on matters pertaining to the manufacture and distribution of drugs, devices, and cosmetics subject to the Controlled Substance, Drug, Device, and Cosmetic Act and the Generic Drug Law (11 members).
- **Health Policy Board** – Reviews rules and regulations prepared by the Department of Health and advises the Secretary on proposed regulations and the state health improvement plan. The Board also serves as an administrative hearing body for appeals of licensure decisions (13 members).
- **Organ Donation Advisory Committee** – Recommends education and awareness training programs and develops priorities for the expenditure of funds received from the Governor Robert P. Casey Memorial Organ and Tissue Donation Awareness Trust Fund (15 members).
- **Pennsylvania Advisory Council on Drug and Alcohol Abuse** – Advises the Secretary of Health on matters related to substance abuse and co-occurring issues as they impact the delivery of prevention, intervention, and treatment services (9 members).
- **Health Research Advisory Committee** – Obtains public input and makes recommendations to the Secretary of Health regarding research priorities and evaluation and accountability procedures, subject to the Tobacco Settlement Act (9 members).
- **Tobacco Use Prevention and Cessation Advisory Committee** – Collects and reviews information relating to tobacco use prevention and cessation and makes annual recommendations to the Secretary of Health regarding tobacco use prevention and cessation program priorities and evaluation procedures to approve primary contractors and service

providers, subject to the Tobacco Settlement Act (8 members).

- **Renal Disease Advisory Committee** – Advises the Secretary of Health on standards for the Department's expenditure of state funds for the support of persons suffering from renal diseases (11 members).
- **Hearing Aid Advisory Council** – Advises the Department in regard to administering the Hearing Aid Sales Registration Law, 35 P.L. §5700-101 et seq. (8 members).
- **Governor's Advisory Council on Physical Fitness and Sports** – Enlists active community support to promote and improve physical fitness activities for all Commonwealth citizens (15 members).
- **Office of Health Equity Advisory Committee** – Advises the Department on matters concerning health inequalities and makes recommendations. (Membership is at the discretion of the Secretary.)
- **Statewide Advisory Committee for Public Health Preparedness** – Develops and fosters partnerships with the public health community to strengthen and enhance the Department's ability to prepare for, prevent against, respond to, and recover from any public health emergency or natural disaster (80 stakeholders).

#### DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR QUALITY ASSURANCE

The Deputy Secretary for Quality Assurance assures the delivery of quality health care in most in-patient and out-patient health care facilities in Pennsylvania; approves building, engineering, and construction plans for these facilities; and certifies managed care organizations in conjunction with the Department of Insurance.

**Bureau of Facility Licensure and Certification** – Licenses and verifies compliance with state and federal health and safety standards in supervised health care facilities as mandated by law, including hospitals, nursing homes, certain primary care providers, and ambulatory surgical facilities. The Bureau conducts regular on-site surveys to assure health, safety, sanitation, fire, and quality of care requirements and to identify deficiencies that may affect state licensure or eligibility for federal reimbursements under the Medicaid and Medicare programs. It also manages a multi-year contract for the operation of the federally-mandated nurse aide registry and maintains a toll-free Complaint Hotline, where consumers can register complaints about healthcare facilities.

**Bureau of Community Program Licensure and Certification** – Licenses and regulates home health agencies, hospices, certain types of primary care facilities, and intermediate care facilities for persons with intellectual disabilities. The Bureau ensures compliance with state and federal regulations related to certification and Medicare and Medicaid reimbursement. The Bureau also regulates and licenses hearing aid dealers and fitters.

**Bureau of Managed Care** – Approves, licenses, and monitors health maintenance organizations (HMOs) and other managed care systems and administers appropriate consumer and provider grievance programs. The Bureau also certifies entities that perform utilization review on behalf of managed care plans and reviews provider contracts and credentialing programs. The Bureau is responsible for ensuring that enrollees get the benefits and services to which they are entitled under health benefit contracts. It identifies problems associated with cost, quality, and access within the managed care industry and initiates solutions with consumers and providers.

#### DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR HEALTH PLANNING AND ASSESSMENT

The Deputy Secretary for Health Planning and Assessment is responsible for monitoring, tracking, and analyzing the health status of Pennsylvania communities. The Office manages the state laboratories and licenses independent clinical labs; supervises emergency medical services throughout Pennsylvania; and oversees epidemiological and statistical data collection, dissemination, and analysis. The Office is also responsible for the development and implementation of a statewide health improvement plan and the coordination and support of the Commonwealth's preparedness, response, recovery, and mitigation activities during public health emergencies.

**Bureau of Emergency Medical Services** – Develops and coordinates emergency medical services (EMS) throughout the Commonwealth in concert with 16 regional councils and one statewide council. It licenses ambulance services to assure that they meet staffing and equipment standards, collects patient data from ambulance services and hospitals to improve the quality of care, accredits training institutes for EMS personnel and medical command facilities, and certifies emergency medical technicians (EMTs) and paramedics.

**Bureau of Epidemiology** – Conducts epidemiological investigations of ongoing communicable and chronic diseases and cases of disease outbreaks. The Bureau offers professional advice on measures necessary to contain these diseases, develops and implements epidemiologic programs to address public health problems, advises individuals and political jurisdictions on matters of infectious and environmental health, and serves as a state contact for offices of the federal Centers for Disease Control.

**Bureau of Laboratories** – Conducts ongoing clinical laboratory investigations into a wide variety of diseases and infections. It develops plans and assists in implementing strategies to detect, control, and treat diseases. The Bureau licenses 6,000 independent clinical labs throughout Pennsylvania and works cooperatively with other state, federal, and independent laboratories.

**Bureau of Health Planning** – Coordinates the development and implementation of a statewide state health improvement plan. The Bureau works with communities, organizations, and health care providers to define local health needs, identify available resources, review performance outcomes, and recommend the direction of future planning activities. It also develops and manages programs targeted toward the recruitment of health professionals and the enhancement of primary care services in underserved urban and rural areas. The Bureau houses the Office of Health Equity, which is responsible for increasing public awareness, programs, and policies that will impact on health disparities in Pennsylvania.



**Bureau of Community Health Systems** – Directs the provision of public health services to the citizens of the Commonwealth through six district offices and 60 county-based state health centers, including health promotion and education, immunization, and the monitoring, tracking, and control of communicable diseases. It oversees the coordination of similar programs with four city and six county health departments, other state and community agencies, professional groups, and community organizations.

**Office of Public Health Preparedness** – Coordinates and supports the Commonwealth's preparedness, response, recovery, and mitigation activities to the public health and medical consequences of natural and man-made disasters and emergencies. The Office ensures that local, state, federal, and private entities are able to mount a unified, coordinated response with seamless interaction among all public health partners. It also coordinates preparedness and response planning, training, and exercise development.

**Bureau of Health Promotion and Risk Reduction** – Develops scientifically-based prevention strategies related to cardiovascular disease, cancer, osteoporosis, asthma, arthritis, diabetes risk, and injury through promotion of good nutrition, tobacco use prevention and cessation, sound oral health, physical activity, and general health education services. The Bureau provides screening services for early detection of breast and cervical cancer and collaborates with community-based educational programs about the prevention, diagnosis, and treatment options for chronic disease.

**Bureau of Communicable Diseases** – Administers programs to control the spread of communicable diseases and to care for those already infected; coordinates statewide HIV/AIDS prevention and service programs through the Department's six district offices and seven regional community-based AIDS Coalitions; provides testing for tuberculosis and treats those infected, including the use of Direct Observed Therapy (DOT); and counsels and tests for sexually transmitted diseases (STDs). The Bureau also updates required immunization schedules to meet national standards, monitors school age populations, and develops programs to increase immunization levels in the Commonwealth.

**DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR ADMINISTRATION**

The Deputy Secretary for Administration directs and manages administrative and support functions, including financial and personnel management, information technology, and data processing for the Department. It also develops administrative policies and procedures for the Department and oversees vital records and statistical registries that are accessed by public customers.

**Bureau of Administrative and Financial Services** – Serves as Chief Fiscal Officer for the Department. The Bureau prepares, monitors, and updates Department budgets; provides long-range fiscal, financial, and budget planning; and recommends budget priorities. It is also responsible for supplies, procurement, office services, graphics and reproduction services, facilities management, and administrative procedures.

**Bureau of Family Health** – Directs, coordinates, and monitors the implementation of preventive and other family health and nutrition-related programs. The Bureau contracts with local providers for services funded through Maternal and Child Health (MCH) programs and the Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children (WIC). It also promotes wellness and healthy behaviors among women, infants, and children through broad-based community outreach and support programs.

**Bureau of Health Statistics and Research** – Collects, analyzes, and disseminates a variety of health data to assist in planning, administering, and evaluating programs to improve the health status of Pennsylvanians. The Bureau also provides statistical support services to other units of the Department and to local health improvement partnerships; serves as the repository for vital records; and administers a health research program that awards tobacco settlement funds for biomedical, clinical, and health services research projects.

**Bureau of Information Technology** – Plans, coordinates, develops, implements, and supports information technology and data communications resources and services for the Department. Systems consultant and help desk services are provided to more than 2,000 Department computer systems users in dozens of statewide program offices.

SECRETARIES OF HEALTH	Appointed Since 1951
Russell E. Teague, M.D.	Feb. 26, 1951
Berwyn F. Mattison, M.D.	Feb. 1, 1955
C.L. Wilbar Jr., M.D.	Nov. 19, 1957
Thomas W. Georges Jr., M.D.	Jan. 17, 1967
Richard J. Potter, M.D., M.P.H.	
John R. Clark, D.D.S.	
Ellsworth R. Browneller, M.D.	Jan. 5, 1970
J. Finton Speller, M.D.	Mar. 2, 1971
Leonard Bachman, M.D.	Jan. 3, 1975
Buford S. Washington, M.D.	Feb. 6, 1979
Gordon K. MacLeod, M.D.	Mar. 16, 1979
Donald Reid, M.D.	Nov. 1, 1979
H. Arnold Muller, M.D.	Nov. 26, 1979
N. Mark Richards, M.D.	Jan. 20, 1987
Ronald David, M.D.	Mar. 15, 1991

Carl F. Fonash	July 15, 1991
Allan S. Noonan, M.D., M.P.H.	Oct. 1, 1991
Robert S. Zimmerman Jr. (acting)	Jan. 15, 1995
Peter J. Jannetta, M.D.	Mar. 1, 1995
Daniel F. Hoffmann	Mar. 2, 1996
Gary L. Gurian (acting)	Feb. 1, 1999
Robert S. Zimmerman Jr.	July 29, 1999
Robert S. Muscalus, D.O. (acting)	Jan. 21, 2003
Calvin B. Johnson, M.D., M.P.H.	Apr. 22, 2003
Everette James	Sept. 27, 2008
Michael K. Huff, R.N. (acting)	Oct. 1, 2010
Eli N. Avila, M.D., J.D., M.P.H., F.C.L.M.	Jan. 18, 2011
Michael Wolf	Apr. 5, 2013
* Karen M. Murphy, PhD, RN	Jan. 17, 2015

Physician General <i>(Position created July 2, 1996 under Act 87)</i>	Appointed Since 1996
Wanda D. Filer, M.D. ....	Nov. 20, 1996
Robert S. Muscalus, D.O. ....	Mar. 1, 1999
Stephen Ostroff, M.D. (acting) ....	Mar. 12, 2009
Carrie DeLone, M.D. ....	June 3, 2013
* Rachel L. Levine, MD ....	Jan. 17, 2015

Deputy Secretaries	Appointed Since 1953
C.L. Wilbar Jr., M.D. ....	Apr. 15, 1953
C. Earle Albrecht, M.D. ....	Jan. 15, 1958
Ralph E. Dwork, M.D. ....	Apr. 18, 1963
Richard J. Potter, M.D., M.P.H. ....	Aug. 28, 1968
Col. Paul A. Rittelmann ....	Jan. 13, 1969
John R. Clark, D.D.S. ....	Oct. 8, 1969
John W. Simmons, M.D. ....	Nov. 8, 1972
Trin F. Dumlao Jr. ....	Apr. 5, 1973
Brydon M. Lidle ....	Apr. 5, 1973
Morton D. Rosen ....	Jan. 15, 1975
William R. Montgomery, Ph.D. ....	Mar. 3, 1975
Milton Berkes ....	Feb. 5, 1975
Robert E. Wallace ....	Mar. 20, 1978
Buford S. Washington, M.D. ....	Feb. 6, 1979
Emmett E. Welch ....	Mar. 29, 1979
Donald Reid, M.D. ....	Aug. 3, 1979
Llewellyn Ireland ....	Apr. 8, 1993

Terrence Spaar .....	Sept. 18, 1993
Barbara C. Cochran .....	Feb. 5, 1994
Andrew Major .....	Feb. 1, 1995
L. Robert Achenbach .....	June 19, 1995
Gary Gurian .....	Aug. 28, 1995
James Jordan .....	May 13, 1996
Molly Raphael .....	May 28, 1996
Lori Gerhard .....	Mar. 8, 1999
Clara Hartung .....	Oct. 12, 1999
Richard Lee .....	Nov. 1, 1999
Helen Burns .....	Apr. 3, 2000
Joanne Grossi .....	Apr. 12, 2003
Michael Ball .....	Aug. 5, 2003
Michelle S. Davis .....	Aug. 11, 2003
Robert Torres .....	Apr. 12, 2004
Michael K. Huff .....	Apr. 2, 2007
Stacy Mitchell .....	Aug. 30, 2008
Janice Kopelman .....	Sept. 27, 2008
Martin Raniowski .....	Mar. 31, 2011
Anne Baker .....	Feb. 28, 2011
Anna Marie Sossong .....	Jan. 14, 2012
Michael Suchanick .....	Apr. 13, 2015
* Christine Filipovich .....	June 13, 2015
* Lauren Hughes, M.D. ....	July 17, 2015
* Loren Robinson, M.D. ....	Aug. 18, 2015

\* Incumbent

## DEPARTMENT OF HUMAN SERVICES

Box 2675, 333 Health and Welfare Building  
Harrisburg, PA 17105



**THEODORE DALLAS**

Secretary, Department of Human Services

Ted Dallas; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), pol. sci./econ.; Temple Univ. (M.B.A.); frmr. dep. mang. dir.: City of Phila.; frmr. dep. chief of staff; Md. Gov. Martin O'Malley; frmr. dir.: Md. Dept. of Human Resources; frmr. exec. dep. sec.: Pa. DHS; apptd. Secretary, Department of Public Welfare Jan. 2015.

The state Department of Human Services (DHS) administers a vast array of human-service programs, promotes local social services and planning activities, distributes federal and state funds to local agencies, and develops programs to respond to the human service needs of the Commonwealth's residents.

Annually, the budget for Department programs totals more than \$36 billion – the largest among state agencies in Pennsylvania and one of the largest in the nation. Programs provide basic needs including cash, food, shelter, health care, heat, and job-funding assistance for individuals and families. The Department also provides treatment, care, and support services in state-operated facilities and in the community for people with mental illness and developmental disabilities as well as children and families.

The first Department of Welfare was established by the Act of May 25, 1921 (P.L. 1144). This legislation drew together in one agency activities previously performed by the Board of Public Charities, the Commission of Lunacy, the Prison Labor Commission, and others. The Administrative Code of 1929 further defined the powers of the new department.

Acts of June 24, 1937 (P.L. 2003 and P.L. 2015) established a Department of Public Assistance and centralized relief and money distribution elements of state government. These acts also established the 67 county boards of assistance.

The Act of July 29, 1953 (P.L. 1428) transferred supervision of penal and correctional institutions from the Department of Welfare to the Department of Justice.

The former departments of Welfare and Public Assistance became the Department of Public Welfare on June 1, 1958, as authorized by the Act of July 13, 1957 (P.L. 852). On September 24, 2014, House Bill 993 officially changed the name of the Department of Public Welfare (DPW) to the Department of Human Services.

Specialized institutions for juvenile offenders were established by the Act of November 21, 1959 (P.L. 1579). Also, restoration centers for older people were authorized by the Acts of June 19, 1964 (Special Session, P.L. 75 and 77). The legislative base for the Department's programs for people with mental illness and mental retardation was greatly expanded and codified by the Act of October 20, 1966 (Third Special Session, P.L. 96). All existing public welfare laws were consolidated and codified in the Public Welfare Code and Act of June 13, 1967 (P.L. 31), which has largely become the legal base of the Department's operation.

#### MISSION OF THE DEPARTMENT

The Department of Human Services' mission is to improve the quality of life for Pennsylvania's individuals and families. We promote opportunities for independence through services and supports while demonstrating accountability for taxpayer resources.

The overall policy direction of the Department is toward financial independence for those who are able, and community living in the least restrictive settings for those in need of assistance in daily living. When institutional care and treatment are necessary, the goal is to deliver high-quality services in settings that are safe and responsive to human needs.

Federal funds are employed to the greatest possible extent. Local, private, and public funds expand the impact of state-appropriated dollars.

Citizen participation is an essential ingredient in helping the Department of Human Services to define service needs and develop programs to address these needs.

#### EXECUTIVE

The chief executive of the Department is the Secretary of Human Services, who is responsible for overall policy and operation of programs and services.

Deputy Secretaries who have operational, program development, or management-support functions provide direction to the major activities of the Department. The areas of responsibility of the Deputy Secretaries include administration; income maintenance; medical assistance; mental health and substance abuse; developmental programs; children, youth, and families; child development and early learning; and long-term living.

Program offices are responsible for statewide planning for their respective programs, policy and program development, implementation, monitoring, supervision, program evaluation, and the securing of resources through the state budget process and federal grants.

**Office of Press and Communications** – Provides information about the Department to news-media outlets statewide, coordinates publication and distribution of pamphlets and brochures about the Department's services, and coordinates the dissemination of information and other promotional activities. It also advises the Secretary and Deputy Secretaries on media relations, speeches, public appearances, and the effect of policy decisions.

**Office of Legislative Affairs** – Provides the Secretary with information on actions under consideration by the Pennsylvania General Assembly and provides members of the Legislature with information about the Department's programs, policies, and regulations. The Office assists in coordinating and directing departmental initiatives with the Legislature and the Governor's Office of Legislative Affairs, answers legislative inquiries, and monitors legislative bills and the General Assembly's reaction to Department regulations.

**Office of Legal Counsel** – Provides legal advice to senior Department staff, drafts and reviews regulations and contracts, and represents the interests of the Department in administrative hearings, where appropriate, including the Bureau of Hearings and Appeals, the Civil Service Commission, the Pennsylvania Human Relations Commission, and related offices. It represents the Department, its officials, and employees in state and federal courts.

**Office of Policy Development** – Responsible for developing major policies within the Department consistent with the Governor's goals and objectives. The Office serves as the Secretary of Human Services' primary advisor regarding policy issues and strategic planning.

**Office of Budget** – The Office of Budget supports the department's budgetary needs. This includes assisting and ensuring sufficient budgetary support, including appropriate state and federal funding authority, for new programs or program changes.

#### EXECUTIVE DEPUTY SECRETARY

The Executive Deputy shares responsibility for overall management of the Department of Human Services with the Secretary, acting for the Secretary in his absence, and exercises line management control over the Department's major program offices with responsibility for the direction and coordination of comprehensive program planning, policy formulation, and implementation of statewide programs.

The Executive Deputy assists the Secretary with the establishment of departmental goals and objectives formulating administrative policies and procedures and providing guidance and technical assistance to the program offices in the interpretation, implementation, and evaluation of the Department's various programs.

### DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR ADMINISTRATION

The Office of Administration provides a range of administrative support services including human resource management, equal employment opportunity, leasing activities to meet DHS space needs, employee health and safety, procurement of commodities and services, maintenance for Department-operated facilities, plus technical services in the planning, design, and construction of projects at these facilities.

This Office conducts performance audits of DHS programs and audit resolution, and establishes and maintains uniform standards to maximize the recovery of funds for the care provided at Commonwealth mental health and mental retardation facilities. The Office assists in the delivery of health care cost containment strategies and practices; processes payments for county human services; and recovers cash and medical assistance claims against liable third parties, recipients, and probated estates.

The Office of Administration also conducts administrative hearings and adjudicates appeals of DHS-issued benefits, licensure activities, medical assistance provider enrollments and audit findings, Department of Aging actions, Office of Inspector General administrative disqualification hearings, and numerous other issues.

### DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR INCOME MAINTENANCE

The Office of Income Maintenance is responsible for the administration and determination of eligibility for income maintenance programs including cash assistance, Medical Assistance, the Supplemental Nutritional Assistance Program (SNAP), energy assistance, Low Income Home Energy Assistance Program (LIHEAP), and employment and training services. This Office is also responsible for the supervision of the Title IV-D Child Support Enforcement Program, administered through cooperative agreements with the county commissioners and president judges of the County Courts of Common Pleas.

Income maintenance programs provide cash and other assistance to eligible individuals and families at county assistance offices across the Commonwealth. Caseworkers and contractors also provide job training, education, and support services to public assistance clients under the Road to Economic Self-Sufficiency through Employment and Training program. Clients receive the skills they need to obtain employment.

The Commonwealth funds the State Blind Pension and General Assistance programs. The State Blind Pension program provides cash assistance for legally blind individuals whose income or resources exclude them from participation in the federal Supplemental Security Income Program. The General Assistance program provides cash assistance for people who do not meet eligibility requirements for federally-funded programs for people with disabilities or families with dependent children.

The state and federal governments share the costs for Temporary Assistance for Needy Families, a temporary cash assistance program for families with children. The federally-funded Low Income Home Energy Assistance Program is administered through this office. LIHEAP provides assistance for thousands of Pennsylvania families to help pay for winter heating bills each year.

The Supplemental Security Income program is a cash assistance program, administered by the federal government through the Social Security Administration, for elderly, blind, and disabled people. Pennsylvania supplements the basic SSI grant with state funds. The Supplemental Nutritional Assistance Program provides benefits to purchase food to individuals and families who are eligible for income maintenance programs or who have limited income and resources. The program is financed by the U.S. Department of Agriculture Food and Nutrition Service and is administered by the Office of Income Maintenance.

### DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR MEDICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS

The Office of Medical Assistance Programs administers the joint state/federal Medical Assistance Program, under which more than 1.9 million Pennsylvania residents can receive health care. Services include inpatient hospital care; prescription drugs; home health care; outpatient psychiatric care; drug and alcohol clinic visits; and physician, dental, and other medical services.

Eligibility for the program is determined by county assistance offices. Individuals who are eligible for cash assistance also qualify for medical assistance benefits, as do other low-income families and individuals if they meet certain income and resource standards.

This Office is responsible for enrolling providers for participation in the program, establishing rates or fees, and reviewing and approving invoices submitted by providers. Payment for services is made directly to providers in the Fee-for-Service delivery system. The Office also contracts directly with multiple managed care organizations to provide physical health services in the mandatory managed care delivery system, HealthChoices, and voluntary managed care.

This Office also is responsible for taking administrative actions, including suspending from the program or seeking restitution against providers who abuse or over-use Medical Assistance benefits.

### DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR CHILD DEVELOPMENT AND EARLY LEARNING

This Office is focused on creating opportunities for the Commonwealth's youngest children to develop and learn to their fullest potential. The Commonwealth's commitment to early childhood education as an economic development and education strategy is strengthened through the leadership of the Office of Child Development and Early Learning (OCDEL), a joint office sponsored by the departments of Education and Human Services that enables more efficient coordination of the Commonwealth's efforts to deliver effective, streamlined early childhood services to Pennsylvania's families and children birth to five.

The services of this Office align with the goals of "Investing in a Better Future" to ensure progress in preparing the next generation of leaders, entrepreneurs, and innovators in Pennsylvania. The Office of Child Development and Early Learning strives to build a strong foundation for children, starting in infancy, through the establishment of a statewide standard for excellence in early care and education, and the creation of financial and technical supports to actualize this goal. There are four bureaus that

support OCDEL's mission: the Bureau of Subsidized Child Care Services, the Bureau of Certification Services, the Bureau of Early Learning Services, and the Bureau of Early Intervention Services.

#### **DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR CHILDREN, YOUTH, AND FAMILIES**

The Department works through county children and youth agencies and the juvenile courts to provide an array of services to troubled children and their families. The major emphasis is to assure that all children have an opportunity for healthy development, preferably in their own homes. If this is not possible, the aim is to provide a permanent alternative home as quickly as possible. To accomplish this, county children and youth agencies make available services designed to assist parents in caring for their children. These include counseling, homemaker services, life-skills education, and day-treatment services. If a child must be removed from his or her home, efforts are made to provide temporary residential care such as a foster family or small group home in a community setting similar to the child's own. Other placement options include institutional care for children in need of a more structured setting, and adoption for those children for whom a new family is to be legally obtained.

In all but the most serious criminal cases, the major thrust is to divert juvenile offenders away from institutionalization and imprisonment close to adult criminals. The Department directly operates residential programs in Youth Development Centers across the state and Youth Forestry Camps. In addition, it provides funding to county and private agencies for the operation of neighborhood group homes, day-treatment centers, and other community-based treatment programs.

Under the state Child Protective Services Act of 1975, the Department launched a major initiative aimed at fighting the problem of child abuse. The Act requires physicians, teachers, social-service professionals, and others to report instances of suspected child abuse to the Department for investigation. Also, a toll-free hotline (1-800-932-0313) has been established to receive reports of child abuse on a 24-hour basis and refers them for investigation by the county children and youth agencies.

#### **DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR MENTAL HEALTH AND SUBSTANCE ABUSE SERVICES**

The Office of Mental Health and Substance Abuse Services works to ensure that every individual served by the mental health and substance abuse service system will have the opportunity for growth, recovery, and inclusion in their community; have access to culturally competent services and supports of their choice; and enjoy a quality of life that includes family members and friends. Behavioral health services include community-based and hospital programs with a focus on helping children, adolescents, and adults to remain in their communities. Community-based services are emphasized to assist people who have serious mental illness or serious emotional disturbance to break the cycle of repeated hospital or residential admissions. The range of services includes outpatient, partial hospital, residential, short-term inpatient hospital care, emergency crisis intervention services, counseling, information, referral, and case management services.

Specialized intensive treatment services for individuals needing extended inpatient treatment are available at seven state hospitals where the goal is recovery and community integration. The Office also operates South Mountain Restoration Center, a nursing home that provides long-term care.

The Office also works to transform the children's behavioral health system to a system that is family-driven and youth-guided, implement services and policies to support recovery and resiliency in the Adult Behavioral Health System, and assure that behavioral health services and supports recognize and accommodate the unique needs of older adults.

#### **DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR DEVELOPMENTAL PROGRAMS**

Pennsylvania provides a broad range of support services to people with intellectual disabilities.

The Office of Developmental Programs operates five state facilities throughout the Commonwealth that ensure quality health care: creative and meaningful individual programs; services and therapies; active treatment; and community integration in a safe, clean, and well-maintained environment.

A variety of community services are available to people with intellectual disabilities and autism and their families, which include residential services, vocational programs that focus on employment opportunities, respite care, in-home supports and therapies, and transportation and habilitation.

Customized services addressing the needs and requests of individuals and their families are recognized and incorporated into individual support plans to assure the quality of everyday life. This person-directed approach of Pennsylvania's service system is recognized as one of the most progressive in the nation.

#### **DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR LONG-TERM LIVING**

The Office of Long-Term Living (OLTL) is charged with oversight of the fiscal, policy, and program operations of the long-term living system for the elderly and adults over the age of 18 with physical disabilities.

The Office drives the system changes necessary to reform and rebalance the state's long-term care system and achieve the Governor's vision for long-term living, which is to offer consumers a choice in where they receive long-term living services, while providing high quality supports to individuals in an appropriate and cost-effective environment. The Office offers an array of services, from community-based options that promote independence and self-direction to institutional services offered by nursing facilities. OLTL's work has already resulted in a more efficient, higher quality system that promotes long-term living system reform as the Commonwealth prepares to meet the demographic and fiscal challenges to meet the needs of those with physical disabilities, along with a growing aging population.

## BOARDS AND ADVISORY COMMITTEES

County Assistance Offices

Boards of Trustees of State Institutions Income Maintenance Advisory Committee Medical Assistance Advisory Committee

Mental Health/Mental Retardation Advisory Committee

Children, Youth, and Families Advisory Committee

PA Developmental Disabilities Council

Cabinet and Advisory Committee for People with Disabilities

<b>SECRETARIES OF PUBLIC WELFARE</b>	<b>Appointed Since 1958</b>
Harry Shapiro.....	June 2, 1958
Ruth Grigg Horting.....	Jan. 20, 1959
Arlin M. Adams.....	Jan. 15, 1963
Max Rosenn.....	Mar. 1, 1966
Thomas W. Georges Jr. ....	July 13, 1967
Stanley A. Miller.....	Jan. 5, 1970
Helene Wohlgemuth.....	Jan. 25, 1971
Frank S. Beal.....	Jan. 6, 1975
Aldo Colautti.....	May 1, 1978
Helen B. O'Bannon.....	Feb. 16, 1979
Walter W. Cohen.....	Mar. 17, 1983
John F. White Jr. ....	Jan. 20, 1987
Karen F. Snider.....	Aug. 2, 1991
Feather O. Houstoun.....	Mar. 1, 1995
Estelle B. Richman.....	Jan. 21, 2003
Harriet Dichter.....	Dec. 9, 2009
Michael Nardone.....	Sept. 16, 2010
Gary Alexander.....	Jan. 18, 2011
Beverly Mackereth.....	June 25, 2013
* Ted Dallas.....	Jan. 20, 2015

<b>Deputy Secretaries</b>	<b>Appointed Since 1955</b>
Norman V. Lourie.....	June 2, 1955
John E. Davis.....	July 18, 1958
William P. Camp.....	Oct. 14, 1963
Joseph A. Adelstein.....	July 25, 1967
John H. Jones.....	Mar. 6, 1968
Frank S. Beal.....	Apr. 12, 1971
William McLaughlin.....	Apr. 12, 1971
William B. Beach Jr. ....	Dec. 1, 1971
Richard G. Farrow.....	Dec. 24, 1971
Irene F. Pernsley.....	Dec. 24, 1971
Jeffrey N. Ball.....	Aug. 28, 1972
Norman J. Taylor.....	Dec. 1, 1972
Kathryn McKenna.....	Jan. 19, 1973
Gregory L. Coleman.....	May 1, 1973
Stanley Meyers.....	Oct. 1, 1973
Anna Belle Calloway.....	Apr. 11, 1975
Ford S. Thompson Jr. ....	Apr. 11, 1975
Wilbur E. Hobbs.....	May 23, 1975
Aldo Colautti.....	Sept. 15, 1975
Thomas L. Hooker.....	Nov. 7, 1975
Robert M. Daly.....	Feb. 2, 1976
Gerald F. Radke.....	Aug. 4, 1976
Peter P. Polloni.....	Mar. 21, 1977
John C. Cuddy.....	Mar. 15, 1979
John Pazour.....	June 8, 1979
Donna A. Jeffers.....	Aug. 6, 1979
Jennifer L. Howse.....	Jan. 14, 1980
Scott H. Nelson.....	Jan. 14, 1980

Frank D. Wilson Jr. ....	Aug. 8, 1980
Richard L. Addison.....	Dec. 1, 1980
Brian T. Baxter.....	Feb. 7, 1983
Margaret Jean Sosnowski.....	Feb. 8, 1983
Patricia S. Jacobs.....	Aug. 5, 1983
Kathryn McKenna.....	July 26, 1984
Gilbert M. Branche.....	Nov. 19, 1984
Eileen M. Schoen.....	Apr. 6, 1987
Harry D. Sewell.....	Apr. 20, 1987
Jerry Friedman.....	Apr. 20, 1987
Julia Danzy.....	May 11, 1987
Steven M. Eidelman.....	May 11, 1987
K.L. Arnold.....	Jan. 19, 1989
George B. Taylor.....	Mar. 1, 1989
Karen F. Snider.....	Nov. 17, 1989
Gerald F. Radke.....	July 2, 1990
Yvette Jackson.....	Mar. 4, 1991
Larry A. Olson.....	Jan. 17, 1992
Michael J. Breslin.....	Jan. 29, 1992
Ford S. Thompson Jr. ....	Feb. 13, 1992
Sherry Knowlton.....	Oct. 13, 1992
Nancy R. Thaler.....	Jan. 18, 1993
Sherri Z. Heller.....	Apr. 17, 1995
J.P. Marinari.....	Apr. 24, 1995
William A. Gannon.....	May 15, 1995
Jo Ann Lawer.....	May 15, 1995
Charles G. Curie.....	Aug. 21, 1995
Robert S. Zimmerman Jr. ....	Apr. 3, 1997
Jeffrey M. Logan.....	Nov. 17, 1997
Peg J. Dierkers.....	July 19, 1999
Michael L. Stauffer.....	Apr. 4, 2000
Wayne Stevenson.....	Oct. 14, 2001
Gerald F. Radke.....	Aug. 20, 2001
Linda A. Hicks (acting).....	Oct. 1, 2001
Joan L. Erney.....	Apr. 15, 2003
Kathryn A. Yorkievitcz.....	May 12, 2003
Kevin T. Casey.....	May 19, 2003
Teleta A. Nevius (acting).....	June 10, 2003
David S. Feinberg.....	Sept. 2, 2003
Marilyn Eckley.....	June 1, 2004
Jeffery Petraco (acting).....	June 19, 2004
Harriet Dichter.....	Sept. 8, 2004
James Hardy.....	Oct. 11, 2005
Ted Dallas.....	Nov. 26, 2005
BethAnn Smetak (acting).....	Feb. 3, 2007
Michael Nardone.....	Feb. 5, 2003
Mike Hall.....	Mar. 5, 2007
Richard Gold.....	Apr. 23, 2007
Linda Blanchette.....	Mar. 31, 2008
Jennifer Burnett.....	Nov. 24, 2008
Izanne Leonard-Haak.....	Sept. 16, 2010
Phil Abromats.....	April 25, 2011
Leesa Allen.....	Aug. 22, 1011
Tim Costa.....	Jan. 18, 2011

Karen Deklinski.....	June 6, 2011	Cathy Utz.....	Feb. 16, 2013
Kevin Friel.....	June 1, 2011	Dennis Marion.....	Jan. 22, 2013
Kevin Hancock.....	June 1, 2011	Brendan Harris.....	July 18, 2013
Barbara Minzenberg.....	June 18, 2011	Jay Bausch.....	May 19, 2014
Sherry Snyder.....	May 14, 2010	* Michelle Figlar.....	June 10, 2015
Lourdes Padilla.....	Aug. 15, 2011	* Leesa Allen.....	Apr. 11, 2015
Vincent Gordon.....	Sept. 12, 2011	* Jennifer Burnett.....	May 6, 2015
Bonnie Rose.....	Oct. 3, 2011	* Nancy Thaler.....	June 29, 2015
Blaine Smith.....	Nov. 15, 2011		
Beverly Mackereth.....	Nov. 8, 2011		
Philip Mader.....	Jan. 9 2012		
Fred Lokuta.....	Feb. 2013		

\_\_\_\_\_  
\* Incumbent

## INSURANCE DEPARTMENT

1326 Strawberry Square  
Harrisburg, PA 17120  
[www.insurance.pa.gov](http://www.insurance.pa.gov)



**TERESA D. MILLER**

**Insurance Commissioner**

Teresa D. Miller; Pacific Luth. Univ. (B.A.), *magna cum laude*; Willamette Univ. Coll. of Law (J.D.); fmr. admin.: Oregon Ins. Div.; fmr. part.: Crowell & Moring; fmr. act. dir.: Ctr. for Consum. Info. and Oversight; apptd. Insurance Commissioner Jan. 20, 2015; married Ivan Black.

The Insurance Department, established under the Act of Assembly of April 4, 1873, P.L. 20 and reorganized under the Insurance Department Act of May 17, 1921, P.L. 789, is responsible for administering the laws of the Commonwealth as they pertain to the regulation of the insurance industry and the protection of the insurance consumer. It ensures that the industry is responsive to the needs of the consumer by making available to the consumer reliable insurance coverage at reasonable rates.

### EXECUTIVE

The Chief Executive of the Department is the Insurance Commissioner. The Commissioner executes the laws of the Commonwealth pertaining to the regulation of the insurance industry and the protection of policyholders by reviewing insurance rates and policies, monitoring financial conditions and operations of insurance companies, licensing insurance agents and brokers, and investigating and resolving policyholder complaints.

In addition to overseeing the daily administration of the Department, the Commissioner administers the Children's Health Insurance Program; the Medical Care Availability and Reduction of Error Fund; the Workers' Compensation Security Fund; and the Catastrophe Loss Benefits Continuation Fund. The Commissioner also serves as a member of the Children's Health Insurance Advisory Board, the Medical Professional Liability Insurance Catastrophe Loss Fund Advisory Board, the Underground Storage Tank Indemnification Board, and the Anthracite and Bituminous Coal Mine Subsidence Board, to name a few.

**Office of Chief Counsel** – Under the supervision of the Chief Counsel, the Office is charged with providing legal advice to the Commissioner and Department and coordinating legal services to the Department with the Governor's Office of General Counsel. Lawyers are assigned to either the Department's regulatory program areas or to the liquidations and special funds area. The Department lawyers initiate actions to enforce Pennsylvania insurance laws and represent the Department in administrative proceedings and in state and federal courts. Department attorneys also review and draft proposed regulations and legislation. In the liquidations and special funds area, lawyers represent the Commissioner as statutory receiver for domestic insurers, which are placed in liquidation or rehabilitation by order of the Commonwealth Court. Attorneys also provide legal services on a variety of issues to special funds, including the Underground Storage Tank Indemnification Board.

**Communications and Press Office** – Directs and manages the Department's public information programs through proactive and reactive news media relations, consumer education awareness initiatives, and development of consumer publications; leads the marketing efforts for the CHIP program; and maintains the following Web sites: [www.insurance.pa.gov](http://www.insurance.pa.gov) and [www.chipcoverspakids.com](http://www.chipcoverspakids.com). In addition, the Office manages the employee communication program and coordinates public speaking engagements and community event participation.

**Legislative Liaison Office** – Serves as liaison between the Pennsylvania General Assembly and the Department to coordinate the Department's legislative agenda, in addition to monitoring and analyzing legislation affecting the insurance industry. The Legislative Affairs staff works with legislators to resolve their constituents' insurance problems and responds to concerns of the General Assembly.

**Policy Office** – Conducts research, gathers data, and identifies trends to develop policy recommendations consistent with the Governor's Administration goals, and is responsive to the needs of the insurance industry and insurance consumers. The Office develops short-range goals and objectives and long-range strategic plans for the Department, which are consistent with priorities established by the Commissioner and Deputy Insurance Commissioners, and which are current with trends in insurance regulation.

**Administrative Hearings Office** – Receives filings, conducts hearings, and prepares adjudications in matters concerning insurance laws and regulations. Hearings are held on certain insurance policy terminations as well as many other types of cases. The majority of hearings are conducted at the main office in Harrisburg, with some hearings conducted in Philadelphia. All hearings are open to the public.

#### OFFICE OF LIQUIDATIONS, REHABILITATIONS, AND SPECIAL FUNDS

The Office of Liquidations, Rehabilitations, and Special Funds plans, coordinates, and directs a program to rehabilitate or liquidate financially troubled insurance companies, as well as maintains a list of estates discharged from rehabilitation or liquidation. The Insurers Liquidations and Rehabilitations Act requires the Commonwealth Court to appoint the Insurance Commissioner as Statutory Liquidator/Rehabilitator (Receiver) for Pennsylvania insurance companies ordered into liquidation or rehabilitation. The purpose of this statutory scheme is to assure that to the extent possible the limited assets of the insurer are distributed fairly and equitably. The Office also administers the claims and manages the revenue collection and investment activities for the Catastrophic Loss Benefit Continuation Fund, Workers' Compensation Security Fund, and the Underground Storage Tank Indemnification Fund.

#### OFFICE OF CORPORATE AND FINANCIAL REGULATION

The Office of Corporate and Financial Regulation monitors the financial condition of insurance entities transacting business in Pennsylvania by analyzing annual and quarterly financial statement filings and reviewing proposed financial transactions; supervises the formation of Pennsylvania insurance companies, risk-assuming preferred provider organizations, health maintenance organizations, associations, and exchanges; oversees the licensing of insurance companies from other states and foreign countries that want to write insurance in Pennsylvania; and licenses continuing care communities, insurance premium finance companies, reinsurance intermediaries, managing general agents, and third-party insurance administrators. The Office also reviews numerous types of corporate filings relating to domestic insurance companies, including amendments of corporate charters, agreements of mergers or consolidations, transfers of assets, re-domestications to and from Pennsylvania, management contracts, filings for approval of changes in control of domestic insurers, corporate restructurings, and mutual-to-stock conversions.

#### OFFICE OF MARKET REGULATION

The Office of Market Regulation is responsible for researching and resolving consumer complaints; testing and licensing more than 133,000 insurance agents, brokers, public adjusters, solicitors, surplus lines agents, motor vehicle physical damage appraisers, and professional bondsmen in the Commonwealth; and investigates alleged violations and enforces statutes and regulations pertaining to insurance agents, brokers, companies, and other related persons. The Office also serves consumers by investigating complaints, educating consumers on their insurance issues with outreach events, and providing assistance at Disaster Recovery Centers.

#### OFFICE OF INSURANCE PRODUCT REGULATION AND ADMINISTRATION

The Office of Insurance Product Regulation and Administration is responsible for reviewing and regulating insurance rates charged and policy forms sold in Pennsylvania for accident and health, life, and property and casualty insurance. The Office is also responsible for budget preparation; human resources and area EEOC administration, fiscal management, procurement, and contract management, and office services support. The Director oversees the Department's general fund, special funds, and federal fund budgets.

#### OFFICE OF CHIP

The Office of Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), administered by the Insurance Department, provides free or low-cost health insurance to uninsured children and teens whose families earn too much to qualify for Medical Assistance and do not have health insurance. Children who have not reached their 19th birthday may be eligible for CHIP. Consumers can call 1-800-986-KIDS or [www.chipcoverspakids.com](http://www.chipcoverspakids.com) for more information concerning eligibility.

#### OFFICE OF MCARE

The Office of Mcare is charged with providing reasonably priced, excess medical malpractice coverage to Pennsylvania health care providers and eligible entities, to assure compliance with the Commonwealth's mandatory insurance scheme, to establish a system to provide prompt adjudication of malpractice claims, and to determine fair and reasonable compensation to injured persons. It does this primarily by administering funds to pay for judgments, awards, or settlements in medical malpractice



claims against participating health care providers and eligible entities. In most cases, Mcare claims exceed the limits of coverage provided by the primary professional liability insurance market. In addition, the fund administers a compliance program to ensure adherence to the provisions of Act 13 and its applicable regulations, including the Commonwealth's mandatory medical malpractice coverage requirements for most health care providers. These efforts ensure fair and reasonable compensation to injured persons and improved patient safety through attention to risk management.

<b>INSURANCE COMMISSIONERS</b>	<b>Appointed Since 1950</b>
Artemas C. Leslie .....	Apr. 8, 1950
Francis R. Smith .....	Jan. 18, 1955
Theodore S. Gutowicz.....	July 16, 1962
Audrey R. Kelly .....	Jan. 15, 1963
David O. Maxwell.....	Jan. 17, 1967
George F. Reed.....	Sept. 11, 1969
Dr. Herbert S. Denenberg.....	Jan. 25, 1971
William J. Sheppard .....	Apr. 30, 1974
John J. Sheehy.....	Jan. 2, 1979
Harvey Bartle III .....	Feb. 23, 1979
James R. Farley .....	May 21, 1980
Michael L. Browne.....	July 24, 1980
Anthony A. Geyelin.....	Sept. 26, 1983
William R. Muir .....	May 1, 1984
George F. Grode.....	July 23, 1985
Constance B. Foster.....	Jan. 20, 1987
Cynthia M. Maleski .....	Apr. 7, 1992
Linda S. Kaiser .....	Jan. 30, 1995
Gregory S. Martino (acting).....	June 30, 1997
M. Diane Koken.....	Aug. 27, 1997
Randolph L. Rohbaugh (acting).....	Feb. 20, 2007
Joel Ario.....	July 2, 2007
Robert Pratter (acting).....	Aug. 2010
Mike Consedine.....	Apr. 26, 2011
* Teresa D. Miller.....	Jan. 20, 2015

<b>Deputy Insurance Commissioners</b>	<b>Appointed Since 1975</b>
A. Moore Lifter .....	Mar. 13, 1975
Gaele M. Barthold.....	Apr. 2, 1979
Jonathan P. Neipris.....	May 15, 1980
J. Alan Lauer.....	June 4, 1981
Linda L. Lanam .....	Mar. 18, 1983
Alexander Bratic .....	Sept. 17, 1984
Ronald Chronister.....	Oct. 5, 1985
Thomas S. Buzby .....	May 22, 1987
Michael R. Powers.....	May 22, 1987
Eric Brenner.....	Sept. 4, 1990
William S. Taylor .....	May 10, 1991
Gregory Martino.....	Feb. 22, 1994
Helfried LeBlanc .....	Apr. 1, 1996
Arnold Braun.....	July 22, 1996
* Stephen Johnson.....	Feb. 18, 1998
Timothy Knapp .....	May 19, 1999
Randy Rohrbaugh .....	Nov. 24, 1999
Ronald Gallagher.....	June 29, 2000
Patricia Stromberg.....	Jan. 19, 2002
Sarah Lawhorne .....	Oct. 1, 2002
Jennifer McHugh .....	Mar. 1, 2004
Sarah Lawhorne (reapptd.) .....	June 29, 2004
* Joseph DiMemmo .....	Aug. 25, 2005
George Hoover .....	July 2, 2005
Peter Adams .....	Oct. 31, 2005
Art McNulty .....	Mar. 8, 2014
* Chris Monahan .....	Apr. 25, 2015
* Seth Mendelsohn.....	May 27, 2015

\* *Incumbent*

## DEPARTMENT OF LABOR & INDUSTRY

1700 Labor & Industry Building

Harrisburg, PA 17120

[www.dli.state.pa.us](http://www.dli.state.pa.us)



**KATHY M. MANDERINO** Secretary, Pennsylvania Department of Labor & Industry

Kathy M. Manderino; Pa. State Univ. (B.A.), pub. svc.; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.); frmly, priv. prac.; frm. Pa. State Rep.; sr. v. pres.: Intercommun. Action Inc.; camp. mgr.: Camp. for Fair Educ. Fund.; mem.: Pa. Supreme Ct. IOLTA, The Food Trust, Fairthorne Sr. Housing Corp., Pa. Bar Assn.; awd.: Phila. Coll. of Osteo. Med. Hon. Dr. of Humane Ltrs.; apptd. Secretary, Department of Labor & Industry Jan. 19, 2015.

The Department of Labor & Industry (L&I) employs more than 5,000 workers in 200 offices statewide. Established in 1913, the Department originally inspected the working conditions in factories around the state. Over time, the Department's responsibilities expanded.

L&I administers benefits to unemployed individuals, oversees the administration of workers' compensation benefits to individuals with job-related injuries, and provides vocational rehabilitation to individuals with disabilities. The Department prepares job seekers for the global workforce through employment and job training services for adult, youth, older workers, and dislocated workers. In addition, L&I enforces various laws and safety standards in the workplace and administers the Commonwealth's programs for community service by young Pennsylvanians.

L&I also promotes economic development and an improved business climate through a variety of initiatives and programs to help Pennsylvania's workforce remain world-class and globally competitive.

### EXECUTIVE OFFICE

The Department Secretary is appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate. The Secretary is assisted by five deputies and an executive director. Several Department agencies report directly to the Secretary:

**Chief Counsel** – Provides legal advice and support to the Secretary and senior department staff; drafts and reviews legislation, regulations, and contracts; and represents the interests of the Department, its officials, and employees in state and federal courts, and in administrative hearings where appropriate.

**Press Office** – Provides information on L&I activities and policy to representatives of the news media and members of the public, responds to queries and initiates public information programs, and generates or coordinates the development of informational materials that facilitate communications within or outside the Department.

**Legislative Affairs** – Monitors legislative activity affecting the Department, works with the Secretary and deputies to develop departmental legislative activity, and coordinates inquiries from legislators on behalf of their constituents.

**Office of Policy, Planning, & Development** – Develops long-range goals and new policies and programs through a strategic planning process, coordinates efforts within the Department and with other public and private agencies, evaluates and identifies solutions to problems, and assists in the budget and legislative processes.

### DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR WORKFORCE DEVELOPMENT

**Bureau of Workforce Development Administration (BWDA)** – BWDA is responsible for performing program monitoring and oversight of federal and state workforce programs funded by the Workforce Investment Act, the Wagner-Peyser Act, the Trade Act, and the Jobs for Veterans Act, and other federal and state legislation for Pennsylvania adults, dislocated workers, and youth. Additionally, BWDA coordinates and administers workforce-related grants and fiscal functions.

**Bureau of Workforce Partnership and Operations (BWPO)** – BWPO is tasked with providing workforce program technical guidance and supports the delivery of employment and training services as a partner in the statewide network of one-stop PA CareerLink® centers. This partnership role with the Local Workforce Investment Areas provides universal access, for job seekers and employers, to employment and related services including the public labor exchange and related programs. BWPO also provides Rapid Response services across the state, to assist workers and employers affected by mass layoffs and plant closings. Additionally, BWPO Rapid Response staff coordinate with the BWDA to obtain any additional federal or state aid in response to these emergencies.

**Center for Workforce Information & Analysis (CWIA)** – CWIA is the state's designated labor market information shop. CWIA produces timely, objective, and credible workforce and economic statistics and analysis to help customers make informed policy,

business, and career decisions that strengthen Pennsylvania's economic security. CWIA is also the state's Bureau of Labor Statistics counterpart, maintaining five federal-state cooperative programs. Through these programs, CWIA produces Pennsylvania-specific data on unemployment rate, jobs, wages, occupation, and industry employment, etc. With 90 professional statisticians and data analysts on hand, CWIA is Pennsylvania's leading source of innovative labor market information, research, and outreach for workforce and economic development.

**Pennsylvania State Workforce Investment Board (PA WIB)** – PA WIB is the Governor's employer-driven workforce development advisor for programs and policies under the authority of the Workforce Investment Act, and serves in an advisory capacity for the implementation of the Governor's workforce development strategy. In addition, the PA WIB works to build consensus at the statewide level and partners with Local Workforce Investment Boards to do the same at the local level.

#### DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION PROGRAMS

This Office is responsible for programs that provide benefits to the jobless and that ensure a Pennsylvania workforce ready to meet the challenges and opportunities of a changing economy in cooperation with job training and placement services.

**Office of Unemployment Tax Services** – Finances the Pennsylvania Unemployment Compensation system through unemployment compensation tax contributions from employers (as required by state and federal law, and when necessary, from workers).

**Office of Unemployment Compensation Service Centers** – Responsible for the coordination and administration of unemployment compensation services statewide.

#### DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR SAFETY & LABOR-MANAGEMENT RELATIONS

**Office of Labor-Management Cooperation** – Works to encourage cooperative relationships between workers and management in plants, schools, and other places of work; acts as a source of technical information; maintains a network of labor-management innovators; and promotes workplace cooperation by, among other activities, highlighting successful cooperative programs in Pennsylvania.

**Bureau of Labor Law Compliance** – Responsible for the administration, education, and enforcement of labor laws including Prevailing Wage, Minimum Wage, Child and Seasonal Farm Labor, Equal Pay and Wage Collection, and Apprenticeship and Training. The Bureau provides employers and employees with educational outreach seminars, conducts investigations and resolves disputes when complaints are received, establishes and enforces prevailing wage rates and classifications for public construction projects with estimated total costs more than \$25,000, and provides for the registration of Standards of Apprenticeship and Training to safeguard the welfare of apprentices while meeting the expanding needs of Pennsylvania's businesses and employers. The Bureau is also responsible for enforcing the Underground Utility Line Protection Act (PA One Call).

**Bureau of Mediation** – Mediates disputes between unions and employers in the public sector under Act 195, and the private sector under the Mediation Act of 1937; furnishes names of arbitrators for arbitration panels upon the request of either party to a collective bargaining agreement under Act 195; provides grievance mediators upon request; and encourages cooperative relationships between workers and management in plants, schools, and other places of work.

**Bureau of Occupational & Industrial Safety** – Administers and enforces the Uniform Construction Code for commercial projects in opt-out municipalities and for all state-owned facilities and the General Safety Law. Among other duties, the Bureau ensures safety standards for elevators, boilers, liquefied petroleum gas installations, storage of flammable and combustible liquids, bedding and upholstery articles, and stuffed toys. It also licenses private employment agencies, accredits asbestos and lead-based paint removal training courses, and certifies asbestos and lead-based paint worker occupations Uniform Construction Code officials, and third-party inspection agencies.

**Bureau of Disability Determination** – Assists the federal Social Security Administration in determining whether applicants are eligible for federal disability benefits under the Social Security law. The Bureau reviews applications and medical evidence before making an initial determination of eligibility.

#### DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR ADMINISTRATION

This Deputate is responsible for several programs, PennSERVE, the State Monitor Advocate Office, and the Unemployment Compensation Tax Review Office, that support the Department's services to workers, employers, the public, and L&I employees, and oversees the operations of the Department's offices of Equal Opportunity and Information Technology as well as the bureaus of Human Resources and Administrative Services.

**PennSERVE** – Encourages Pennsylvanians of all ages – especially youths – to perform service of value to the community and offers technical assistance for those wishing to start such programs. PennSERVE also develops the state plan under the National and Community Service Act of 1990.

**Unemployment Compensation Tax Review Office** – Administers the unemployment compensation tax appeal system on behalf of the Secretary of Labor & Industry. Through this second-level appeal system, the Unemployment Compensation Tax Review Office conducts independent reviews of determinations made by the Office of Unemployment Compensation Tax Services.

**Office of Equal Opportunity** – Develops, implements, and maintains a departmental program to aid in representation of minority, female, and disabled employees throughout the Department's workforce. Also, it investigates and resolves discrimination, equal opportunity, and contract compliance complaints involving the Department.

**Office of Information Technology** – Links Labor & Industry's information technology strategies, technologies, and plans to those of the Governor. Principal functions include strategic planning, departmental information management, telecommunications, policy development and governance, oversight and guidance, technical research, financial development for Information Technology projects, and Information Technology consulting services.

**Bureau of Human Resources** – Assists management in recruiting, hiring, developing, supporting, and retaining qualified employees and maximize their productivity, as well as assists management in aligning the organization in support of the Department's critical functions.

**Bureau of Administrative Services** – Provides Department-wide administrative support services including graphic arts, duplication, parking, contract management, maintenance, mail and messenger services, equipment and supply control, warehousing, property management, and management services.

#### EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR FOR OFFICE OF VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION

**Office of Vocational Rehabilitation** – Assists individuals with disabilities secure or maintain employment and independence.

**Vocational Rehabilitation Services** – Provides individualized services such as counseling and guidance, job training, and physical restoration to eligible individuals with disabilities to help them get or keep a job. It also provides services to businesses who want to hire or retain workers with disabilities.

**Hiram G. Andrews Center** – A 24/7 state-owned and operated training/education facility, located in Johnstown, designed to offer individualized post-secondary education, career opportunities, and independent life skills to adults with disabilities (physical disabilities, cognitive disabilities, sensory disabilities, etc.).

**Office for the Deaf & Hard of Hearing** – Provides information, referral, and advocacy to people who are deaf or hard of hearing, and serves as a liaison to the government for the deaf community. It also administers the interpreter statute, which requires minimum standards for interpreters and registration.

**Blindness & Visual Services** – Provides a variety of specialized, rehabilitative, and prevention of blindness services, including rehabilitation teaching, orientation and mobility instruction, vocational rehabilitation, business enterprises, specialized services, and independent living to Pennsylvanians who are blind or visually impaired.

**Independent Living and Assistive Technology** – Administers programs that increase access to independent living services and the proliferation of assistive technology through contracts and grants with statewide and local non-profit agencies.

#### DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR COMPENSATION & INSURANCE

This Office is responsible for several programs that assist those injured on the job.

**State Workers' Insurance Fund (SWIF)** – Provides workers' compensation insurance and employers' liability to both public and private sector employers, including those refused policies by private insurance firms. The SWIF is subject to underwriting rules, classifications, and rates which are promulgated by rating bureaus and approved by the State Insurance Commissioner. Overseeing operations is the State Workers' Insurance Fund Board.

**Bureau of Workers' Compensation** – Administers the Workmen's Compensation and Occupational Disease Law to assure that proper benefits are paid to injured workers or their dependents. These functions include the regulation of insurer and self-insurer claims handling. This Bureau has the authority to prosecute employers or carriers who fail to comply with the provisions of the Act. By reviewing all claim documents concerning compensation, the Bureau monitors the compliance feature of the law. In addition, the Bureau provides information to injured employees on their rights under the Act and operates a toll-free telephone service to respond to questions concerning the law.

**Workers' Compensation Office of Adjudication** – Administers the dispute resolution process for injured workers and their employers. A petition may be filed with the Bureau for adjudication before a workers' compensation judge. In addition, the judges preside over mediations that may be required or voluntarily requested.

**Workers' Compensation Appeal Board** – Serves as recourse for employers and injured workers who choose to appeal the decisions of the Workers' Compensation Office of Adjudication.

#### BOARDS AND COMMISSIONS

**State Unemployment Compensation Advisory Council** – 19 members, including the Secretary of Labor & Industry as chair; 14 appointed by the Governor; and the Chair and Minority Chair of the Senate and House Committees on Labor and Industry and Labor Relations Office. Members receive reimbursement for expenses.

**Industrial Board** – Five members, four appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate. The Secretary of Labor & Industry is an ex-officio member and chair. Members receive reimbursement for expenses and per diem compensation.

**Labor Relations Board** – Three members appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate; the Governor designates the chair. Salaries are determined by the Executive Board. The Board administers the Public Employee Relations Act of 1970 (Act 195) governing labor relations between public employees and their employers; Act 88 of 1992; the Pennsylvania Labor Relations Act of 1937 which covers small private sector employers over which the National Labor Relations Board does not exercise

jurisdiction; and since 1977, Act 111 of 1968 which regulates bargaining between police officers and firefighters and their public employers.

In implementing these statutes, the Board conducts formal hearings and renders decisions on representation disputes and unfair labor practice charges, conducts elections to determine if employees desire union representation, and in certain public sector cases, may appoint fact finders to help resolve bargaining impasses and may assist in the selection of arbitrators to resolve contract disputes.

**State Rehabilitation Board** – 11 members; Secretary of Labor & Industry as chair and 10 appointees of the Governor with the Executive Director of the Office of Vocational Rehabilitation ex-officio. Members receive reimbursement for expenses.

**State Apprenticeship & Training Council** – 11 members appointed by the Governor, and five ex-officio members. The Council examines and approves apprenticeship programs and issues journeyman certificates upon completion of such training. Members receive per diem compensation and reimbursement for expenses.

**Unemployment Compensation Board of Review** – Three members appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate; the Governor designates the chair. Salary: chair-\$14,000; members-\$13,000. The Board hears appeals of decisions made on unemployment compensation eligibility. The referees decide appeals on unemployment compensation determinations at hearings and the Board independently reviews the appeals made from the referees' decisions.

**Workers' Compensation Appeal Board** – Four members appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate; the Governor designates the chair; Secretary of Labor & Industry, ex-officio. Salaries are set by the Secretary and approved by the Governor. The Board hears appeals on decisions of workers' compensation referees concerning claims for compensation for occupational injuries and diseases and renders decisions on petitions by claimants and insurers affecting compensation agreements.

**State Workers' Insurance Fund Board** – Three members: the State Treasurer, the Insurance Commissioner, and the Secretary of Labor & Industry, who serves as chair.

**Governor's Community Service Advisory Board** – 21 members appointed by the Governor; Secretary of Labor & Industry sits as Presiding Officer responsible for selecting the chair of the Board. The Board works with PennSERVE: Governor's Office of Citizen Service to develop a statewide plan for the expansion of community service opportunities. The Board also monitors existing community service programs and forms partnerships with other organizations, public and private, to create new programs.

<b>SECRETARIES OF LABOR &amp; INDUSTRY (Under Code, Act of June 7, 1923)</b>	<b>Appointed Since 1951</b>
David M. Walker .....	Jan. 16, 1951
John R. Torquato .....	Jan. 18, 1955
William L. Batt .....	Mar. 4, 1957
A. Allen Sulcove .....	June 12, 1961
William P. Young .....	Jan. 15, 1963
William J. Hart .....	Jan. 17, 1967
John K. Tabor .....	June 3, 1968
Clifford L. Jones .....	Mar. 28, 1969
Theodore Robb .....	June 22, 1970
Paul J. Smith .....	Jan. 25, 1971
Myron L. Joseph .....	Mar. 6, 1979
Charles J. Lieberth .....	Nov. 27, 1979
Barry H. Stern .....	Aug. 3, 1981
James W. Knepper Jr. ....	Sept. 10, 1984
Harris Wofford .....	Jan. 21, 1987
Thomas P. Foley .....	May 16, 1991
Robert S. Barnett .....	Mar. 14, 1994
Johnny J. Butler .....	Jan. 23, 1995
Stephen M. Schmerin .....	Jan. 19, 2003
Sandi Vito .....	June 2, 2008
Julia Hearthway .....	Apr. 9, 2011
* Kathy Manderino .....	Jan. 19, 2015

John Curtin Jr. ....	Feb. 14, 1963
Pasquale Giuliano .....	Feb. 18, 1963
George C. Guenther .....	Sept. 13, 1967
William C. Diosegy .....	Mar. 15, 1968
William E. Coyle .....	July 8, 1968
H. Ward Adams .....	Sept. 15, 1969
Joseph J. Marino .....	Feb. 3, 1971
C. Ted Dombrowski .....	Feb. 3, 1971
George A. DeLong .....	Feb. 18, 1971
James M. Weaver .....	Sept. 24, 1973
Barry H. Stern .....	Feb. 11, 1979
Thomas Breslin .....	Aug. 15, 1979
John T.J. Kelly Jr. ....	July 29, 1980
Earl Brown .....	Mar. 17, 1982
Mary Webber .....	Feb. 24, 1983
Herbert C. Thieme .....	June 1, 1983
Francis Carey .....	July 11, 1983
William Hawkins .....	Feb. 10, 1986
Michael Acker .....	Mar. 10, 1986
Thomas P. Foley .....	Mar. 2, 1987
Franklin G. Mont .....	Mar. 17, 1987
Patricia Halpin-Murphy .....	Mar. 23, 1987
Larry J. Hockendonner .....	Mar. 25, 1987
Robert S. Barnett .....	Sept. 20, 1988
Donald J. Liskay .....	Oct. 24, 1988
Stephen D. Schutt .....	Nov. 11, 1989
Sandra S. Christianson .....	June 14, 1991
Robert N. Grant .....	Nov. 9, 1991
Denise M. Brownlee .....	Oct. 5, 1991
James M. Weaver .....	Nov. 9, 1991
Francis P. Lynch .....	May 27, 1992
Thomas S. Barrett .....	Sept. 8, 1992
Michael L. Aumiller .....	May 19, 1993
Herbert W. Hoffman .....	Jan. 17, 1995

<b>Deputy Secretaries</b>	<b>Appointed Since 1953</b>
James A. Sipe .....	Mar. 9, 1953
Milton Weisberg .....	Apr. 19, 1955
David E. Glavin .....	May 11, 1955
Joseph H. Sabel .....	June 3, 1958
Louis Ginsburg .....	Sept. 25, 1958
John T. Garvey .....	July 1, 1959

Mark W. Rodgers.....	Mar. 20, 1995
Alan R. Williamson Sr.....	Mar. 27, 1995
Michael J. Acker.....	Apr. 3, 1995
John E. McAllister.....	May 22, 1995
Donald A. Smith.....	May 22, 1995
Christopher J. Masciantonio.....	Apr. 28, 1998
Barbara L. Shelton.....	Jan. 27, 2000
William Carney.....	May 22, 2000
Timothy Bittle.....	Nov. 17, 2000
Robert E. Moore.....	June 15, 2001
Laura Reohr.....	June 1, 2002
Robert Giles.....	June 3, 2002
Jon Ferko.....	June 3, 2002
Sandi Vito.....	Jan. 28, 2003
Edward J. Neilson.....	Mar. 10, 2003
Elizabeth Crum.....	Mar. 15, 2003
John S. Thomas.....	Mar. 15, 2003
Patrick T. Beaty.....	Aug. 16, 2004
Allen Cwalina.....	May 2, 2007
Robert O'Brien.....	Mar. 3, 2008
Fred Dedrick.....	May 17, 2009
Neil Cashman.....	Oct. 17, 2009
Dr. Robert Garraty.....	Feb. 27, 2010
Terence Singer.....	July 18, 2011
J. Scott Robinette.....	July 23, 2011
Michelle Staton.....	Aug. 22, 2011
Gregg Shore.....	Oct. 20, 2011
Janet Anderson.....	Mar. 25, 2013
Eugene Connell.....	Feb. 19, 2013
* Kevin Cicak.....	Feb. 14, 2015
* Chris Dwyer.....	Feb. 28, 2015
* Michael Vovakes.....	Mar. 14, 2015
* Sean Ramaley.....	Mar. 16, 2015
Diane Bosak.....	Mar. 23, 2015
* David DeNotaris.....	Apr. 21, 2015
* Robert O'Brien.....	Apr. 27, 2015

**Workers' Compensation Appeal Board**

<b>Members</b>	<b>Appointed Since 1950</b>
Frank B. Brennan, Esq.....	Jan. 20, 1950
L. Pat McGrath.....	Jan. 15, 1952
Dr. John L. Dorris.....	Feb. 8, 1955
Hugo J. Parente.....	May 5, 1955
Thomas B. Nognan, Esq.....	May 5, 1955
John T. Welsh.....	Apr. 25, 1961
Eugene J. Mirachi.....	Dec. 15, 1961
Edwin M. Kosik.....	Aug. 12, 1963
Thomas P. Geer.....	Aug. 13, 1963
Wilbur C. Creveling Jr.....	Aug. 7, 1963
James J. Ligi.....	Aug. 8, 1963
Horace J. Culbertson.....	Jan. 3, 1972
Edward McCullough.....	Jan. 3, 1972
Arthur S. Herskovitz.....	Jan. 3, 1972
Arthur H. Reede.....	Dec. 4, 1975
William Brady.....	Feb. 8, 1980
Harold V. Fergus.....	June 16, 1980
Anthony Cognetti.....	Apr. 14, 1981
William R. Hagner.....	June 30, 1981
William Muir Jr.....	Jan. 27, 1983
Thomas Breslin.....	July 13, 1983

Robert P. Fohl.....	Dec. 4, 1984
George F. Pott Jr.....	May 18, 1988
C. John Urling Jr.....	May 18, 1988
Harold V. Fergus Jr.....	May 18, 1988
Joseph J. McAneny.....	May 18, 1988
William J. Atkinson.....	May 18, 1988
William R. Davis (reaptd. 6/12/96).....	Feb. 6, 1990
A. Peter Kanjorski.....	Feb. 7, 1990
James Wolfe.....	June 16, 1992
Daniel R. Fleck (reaptd. 6/16/04).....	June 12, 1996
Robert T. McIntyre.....	June 12, 1996
Joseph P. Santone.....	June 12, 1996
* Alfonso Frioni Jr. (reaptd. 3/30/04 & 10/3/12); aptd. chair 6/13/11).....	June 12, 1996
* Susan M. McDermott (reaptd. 2/10/04 & 10/3/2012).....	June 12, 1996
Gail L. O'Neal.....	June 12, 1996
Herbert W. Hoffman.....	Nov. 26, 1996
Harry Schwartz.....	Feb. 8, 2000
Dolores Wilson.....	May 3, 2000
Joseph T. Rafferty.....	Oct. 27, 2003
Joseph T. Coughlin (resigned 6/24/05).....	Feb. 10, 2004
Richard Block.....	Apr. 14, 2004
* Robert A. Krebs (raptd. 2009).....	Mar. 30, 2004
John J. Schmitt.....	Feb. 7, 2006
* David Wilderman.....	Dec. 12, 2009
* Sandra Crawford.....	Dec. 16, 2009
* James Zurick.....	Oct. 17, 2012
* William Gabig.....	Oct. 26, 2011
* Thomas Cummings.....	Oct. 3, 2012

**State Workers' Insurance Fund Board**

<b>Members</b>	<b>Appointed Since 1996</b>
Johnny Butler.....	Jan. 23, 1999
Linda Kaiser.....	Jan. 30, 1996
Barbara Hafer.....	Jan. 1997
Diane Koken.....	Aug. 27, 1997
Stephen M. Schmerin.....	Apr. 22, 2003
Robert Casey.....	Jan. 18, 2005
Sandi Vito.....	June 2, 2008
Rob McCord.....	Jan. 20, 2009
Michael Consedine.....	Apr. 26, 2011
Julia Hearthway.....	June 22, 2011
* Kathy Manderino.....	May 13, 2015
* Teresa Miller.....	2015
* Christopher Craig.....	2015

**Labor Relations Board**

<b>Members</b>	<b>Appointed Since 1955</b>
Michael J. Crosetto.....	Feb. 8, 1955
C.P. Bowers.....	June 24, 1955
John T. Halesky.....	Mar. 9, 1956
Malcolm B. Petriken.....	Aug. 12, 1963
William J. Hart.....	June 22, 1965
Daniel H. Huyett III.....	Dec. 8, 1965
Joseph Licastro.....	June 24, 1968
George Stuart.....	Jan. 2, 1969
Raymond Scheib.....	Jan. 4, 1972
James A. Jones.....	Jan. 4, 1972

Kenneth F. Kahn.....	June 15, 1977	Anne E. Covey (reapptd. 7/2/05).....	Oct. 22, 2002
Ralph F. Scalera.....	June 30, 1981	James M. Darby .....	July 2, 2005
* L. Dennis Martire (chair (reapptd. 6/8/99, 9/29/03) .....	June 6, 1983	* Robert Shoop .....	2011
John Hope Anderson.....	June 8, 1983	* Albert Mezzaroba .....	2013
Edward G. Feehan .....	Nov. 20, 1990		
Wendell W. Young III .....	June 18, 1991		
John Markle Jr. (reapptd. 10/23/01, resigned 4/16/04).....	May 11, 1996		

---

\* Incumbent

## DEPARTMENT OF MILITARY AND VETERANS AFFAIRS

*Building S-O-47, Fort Indiantown Gap  
Annville, PA 17003*



**JAMES R. JOSEPH**

**The Adjutant General**

James R. Joseph; York Coll. (A.A./B.A.); Shippensburg Univ. (M.P.A.), pub. admin.; 2nd Lieut.: Off. Cand. Sch. 1978; U.S. Army War Coll.: Emer. Mgmt. Inst.; Munic. Police Trng. Cert.; FBI Natl. Acad.; frmly.: 716th Milit. Police Battalion, 258th Milit. Police Co., Co. C 876th Eng. Battalion; frm. Command.: 213th Area Supp. Grp.; frm. Chief/chief: Natl. Guard Bur. Counterdrug Off.; frm. Asst. adj. gen.: PAARNG; frm. Land compon. Command.: Pa. Natl. Guard Jt. Forces Hdqtrs.; frm. spec. asst.: North Amer. Aerospace Def. Command., U.S. North. Command for Natl. Guard Matters; frm. liaison to chief: Peterson Air Force Base Natl. Guard Bur. Colo.; awds./decorations: Def. Sup. Svc. Medal, Leg. of Merit, Bronze Star Medal, Merit. Svc. Medal w/4 Bronze OLC, Army Commend. Medal w/3 Bronze OLC), Air Force Commend. Medal w/1 Bronze OLC, Army Achieve. Medal, Army Reserve Compon. Achieve. Medal w/1 Silver OLC and 2 Bronze OLC, Natl. Def. Svc. Medal w/2 Bronze Stars, Vietnam Svc. Medal w/1 Bronze Star, Global War on Terror Svc. Medal, Human. Svc. Medal, Armed Forces Reserve Medal w/Gold Hourglass, Army Svc. Ribbon, Army Reserve Compon. Overseas Training Ribbon w/Numeral 5, Repub. of Vietnam Camp. Medal, Jt. Merit.s Unit Awd. w/1 Bronze OLC, Repub. of Vietnam Gallantry Cross Unit Cit. w/Palm, Repub. of Vietnam Civil Actions Unit Cit., Pa. Merit. Svc. Medal, Pa. Commend. Medal, Pa. Svc. Ribbon (w/Numeral 3), Pa. 20-Yr. Svc. Medal w/4 Silver Stars, Maj. Gen. Thomas R. White Jr. Medal, Gen. Thomas J. Stewart Medal, Calif. Medal of Merit, Ariz. Disting. Svc. Medal, Gov. Unit Cit. w/1 Silver Star, German Armed Forces Prof. Gold Badge, The Adj. Gen. Staff Identif. Badge; apptd. Adjutant General Jan. 20, 2015.

The Adjutant General's Office, established by the Act of April 11, 1793, is the headquarters of the Dept. of Military and Veterans Affairs, which is an administrative agency under the Governor's jurisdiction. The primary duties of The Adjutant General are the administration, organizing, training, and commanding of the Pennsylvania National Guard, six state-owned Veterans' Homes, and programs for Pennsylvania's one million veterans. Serving under The Adjutant General are three Deputy Adjutants General (one each for Army, Air, and Veterans Affairs) as well as a Deputy for Administration and a Deputy for Facilities and Engineering.

### THE PENNSYLVANIA NATIONAL GUARD

The Guard traces its origins to the "Associators," a militia company organized by Benjamin Franklin in 1747.

The militia existed as an informal service until the Revolutionary War made it obvious that a more formal regulation of the militia was needed. In 1793, when Governor Thomas Mifflin created the Department of Military Affairs (as it was known until 1996), he directed it to provide a "new system for the regulation of the militia." The force continued to be called "militia" until the Legislature changed the name in 1870 to "National Guard."

As his first Adjutant General, Gov. Mifflin chose another Revolutionary War hero, Colonel Josiah Harmar, a Philadelphia native, who was promoted to brigadier general.

Throughout the 19th century, the Pennsylvania militia was called upon many times to quell domestic disturbances. When the Pennsylvania State Police was created in 1905, it became the primary force to enforce civil order at home.

The Guard's experiences with civil disturbances after the Civil War convinced authorities that the system that had evolved over the years resulted in too many undermanned divisions as it was top heavy with officers and unevenly trained and equipped.

In 1878, the Legislature voted for a new force structure that effectively reorganized the Guard into one division. The following year, the Pennsylvania Division was organized. It remains the Army's oldest division and was renamed the 28th Infantry Division in 1917. Today, it is a mechanized infantry division.

The Guard's first aviation unit was created in Reading in 1921. In 1947, the Air Guard became a separate entity within the National Guard.

Today, the 20,000 Soldiers and Airmen of the PA National Guard make up all types of units – infantry, armor, cavalry, field artillery, air defense artillery, engineer, military police, communications, maintenance, transportation, aviation, finance, and public affairs – which fall into these major components: 28th Infantry Division, 213th Regional Support Group, Eastern Army National

Guard Aviation Training Site, 166th Regional Training Institute, the 111th Attack Wing, the 193rd Special Operations Wing, and the 171st Air Refueling Wing.

In a time of national emergency or at other periods when authorized by law, the President of the United States orders units of the PA Army and Air National Guard into active military service. Starting with its militia predecessors, elements of the PA National Guard have taken part in every conflict in which the United States has been engaged: the French and Indian Wars, the Revolutionary War, the War of 1812, the Mexican-American War, the Civil War, the Spanish-American War, both World Wars, the Korean War, the Vietnam War, the Gulf War, Panama, Haiti, the Balkans, Southwest Asia, Afghanistan, Iraq, and Libya.

When not in the service of the United States, the National Guard is a state force, the command of which is vested in the Governor as commander-in-chief.

The Adjutant General designates area responsibilities in the event the PA National Guard, Army or Air, is ordered to state active duty by the Governor for deployment in emergency situations within the Commonwealth. During such periods, the command and employment of National Guard forces is exercised through the Adjutant General.

The Guard also has a military-to-military partnership with the Baltic Republic of Lithuania, working to develop its armed forces under civil authority.

#### OFFICE OF VETERANS AFFAIRS

The Office is responsible for the administration and management of all veterans' programs and the State Veterans' Homes within the Department of Military and Veterans Affairs. The Office of Veterans Affairs, by legislative mandate, is the official liaison between federal, state, and local government agencies on all matters concerning veterans' benefits. The Adjutant General administers the Office of Veterans Affairs through the Deputy Adjutant General - Veterans Affairs. There are six State Veterans' Homes located through the Commonwealth which provide individualized long-term health care to qualified PA veterans and their spouses. The Adjutant General, through the Office of Veterans Affairs, is responsible for management of the Home. In accordance with 51 PA Cons. Stat. 704, a 15-member Advisory Council is established for each Veterans' Home operated by the Commonwealth, which advises The Adjutant General as to the management, operation, and services at their respective Home.

**Pennsylvania Soldiers' and Sailors' Home** – Located in Erie, authority of the State Legislature P.L. 62 established this Home June 3, 1885. The Home's capacity is 207 beds: 75 nursing care beds, 80 personal care beds, 20 domiciliary beds, and a dementia unit with 32 beds.

**Hollidaysburg Veterans' Home** – Located in Hollidaysburg, this Home was established by authority of the State Legislature P.L. 211 Sept. 28, 1976. The Home's capacity is 506 beds: 287 nursing care beds, 101 personal care beds, 66 domiciliary beds, and a dementia unit with 52 beds.

**Southeastern Veterans' Center** – Located in Spring City, this Home was established by authority of the State Legislature Act 1986-7 Feb. 14, 1986. The Home's capacity is 292 beds: 208 nursing care beds, 54 personal care beds, and 30 dementia beds. The 292 skilled beds include 54 beds on the third floor of Coates hall that will be reopened 2015. In the spring of 2012, construction was completed on a new 120-bed community living center.

**Gino J. Merli Veterans' Center** – Located in Scranton, Act 1988-113 authorized it Oct. 21, 1988. Construction was completed in 1993. The Home has 196 beds: 156 nursing care beds, and 40 dementia beds.

**Southwestern Veterans' Center** – Located in Pittsburgh, this Home was dedicated July 14, 1997. The Home provides 236 beds. In 2015, the 32-bed personal care unit was closed in order to provide a greater number of skilled nursing beds. Following renovations in 2015, the home will provide 196 nursing care beds, and 40 dementia beds.

**Delaware Valley Veterans' Home** – Located in Northeast Philadelphia, this sixth Home for Pennsylvania veterans opened Nov. 1, 2002. The Home provides 171 beds: 100 nursing care beds, 41 personal care beds, and 30 dementia beds.

#### BENEFITS PROGRAMS

**Veterans Temporary Assistance Program** – Provides temporary financial aid in an emergency to veterans and their surviving spouses, who reside in Pennsylvania and have a sudden unexpected need for temporary assistance to acquire the necessities of life (food, shelter, fuel, clothing, and medical expenses) under specified conditions. The maximum benefit that may be paid in one 12-month period is \$1,600.

**Military Family Relief Assistance Program** – The Pennsylvania Military Family Relief Assistance Program provides emergency assistance to eligible service members and eligible relatives of eligible service members. The Program is established to provide emergency assistance grants to families of persons who are residents of Pennsylvania and members of the U.S. Armed Forces.

**Educational Gratuity Program** – Payment of educational gratuities are for children of honorably discharged veterans who have been certified by the U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs (USDVA) as having wartime service-connected disabilities rated as total and permanent, or children of veterans who have died of war service-connected disabilities or died in service during a period of war or armed conflict under specified conditions. Payment will not exceed \$500 per term or semester per qualified child to each approved educational institution upon submission by that approved educational institution of proof of matriculation of the applicant. The student must be between the ages of 16 and 23 and be a resident of the Commonwealth five years prior to attending school. The school must be within the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

**Disabled Veterans' Real Estate Tax Exemption Program** – Any honorably discharged, 100 percent service-connected, permanently disabled veteran with wartime service who is a resident of the Commonwealth shall be exempt from the payment of



all real estate taxes levied upon any building, including a maximum of five acres of land upon which it stands, occupied by the veteran as a principal dwelling, under specified conditions providing they demonstrate financial need. Applicants with an annual income of \$87,212 or less are given rebuttable presumption to have a need for the exemption. The exemption must be renewed every five years.

**Blind Veterans Pension** – Provides for a pension of \$150 per month for a person who served honorably in the military of the United States or women's organization officially connected therewith, who gave the Commonwealth as his/her place of residence when entering the military and while performing duties connected with the service suffered an injury or incurred a disease, which resulted in loss of vision under specified conditions.

**Amputee and Paralyzed Veterans Pension** – Provides for a pension of \$150 per month for a person who served honorably in the military of the United States or women's organization officially connected therewith, who gave the Commonwealth as his/ her place of residence when entering the military and while performing duties connected with the service suffered an injury or incurred a disease, which resulted in an injury or disease resulting in the loss or loss of use of two or more extremities with a minimum rating by the United States Department of Veterans Affairs of 40% for each of the two limbs.

**Persian Gulf Conflict Veteran's Benefit Program** – Eligible Pennsylvania veterans of the Persian Gulf Conflict will receive a one-time benefit of \$75 per month for each month (or major fraction) of active service in the Persian Gulf Conflict Theater of operations during the covered period. The maximum compensation is \$525. An additional one-time benefit of \$5,000 will be paid on behalf of veterans who died while on "active service" in the Persian Gulf Theater during the period of Aug. 2, 1990 to Aug. 31, 1991 or died as a result of service-connected wounds, diseases, or injuries sustained during such active service as certified by the Department of Defense or USDVA. An additional one-time benefit of \$5,000 is paid if the service member was declared a prison of war at any time while on "active service" in the Persian Gulf Theater during the period of Aug. 2, 1990 to Aug. 31, 1991.

**Disabled American Veterans Transportation Program** – Provides appropriations that are disbursed quarterly for the purchase of vans to transport veterans to their appointments to USDVA facilities. The DAV agrees to provide needed transportation for veterans seeking services from a VA Healthcare Facility. Veterans receive this assistance through services coordinated by the Hospital Coordinator (HSC) at the VA Medical Center (VAMC). The HSC schedules the transportation network and provides transportation using DAV-donated vans driven by volunteer drivers.

**Burial Details for Veterans** – Provides for a payment of \$150 per day for an Honor Detail to be present at the interment of veterans at Indiantown Gap, Cemetery of the Alleghenies, and Washington Crossing National Cemeteries. Applications for payment are submitted through the Pennsylvania War Veterans Council.

**Grants to Veterans' Service Officer Programs** – On December 12, 2007, Senate Bill 915, PN 1436 was signed into law as Act 66 of 2007. The law established a new Veterans' Service Officer Grant Program for the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. The PA Department of Military and Veterans Affairs (DMVA) administers this program through the Office of the Deputy Adjutant General for Veterans' Affairs.

**Veteran's Driver's License Designation** – Act 176 of 2012 has allowed PennDOT to issue a Pennsylvania driver's license or identification card that clearly indicates that the bearer is a veteran of the United States Armed Forces. This has been accomplished by creating an icon consisting of the American Flag with the word "VETERAN" beneath it for placement on the front of the bearer's driver's license or identification card.

**Veterans' Trust Fund Grant Program** – The Veterans' Trust Fund (VTF) was established in 2012 by Pennsylvania law (51 Pa. C. S. § 1721). The VTF is a special, non-lapsing fund of the Pennsylvania State Treasury. The Department of Military and Veterans Affairs is authorized to solicit and accept donations to the VTF on behalf of the Commonwealth. The mission of the VTF is to assist and support Pennsylvania veterans and their families. The VTF issues grants to statewide charitable organizations that assist veterans, veteran service organizations and County Directors of Veterans Affairs to assist veterans in need of shelter and necessities of living.

**DD 214/215 Program** – The Dept. of Military and Veterans Affairs stores DD 214/215 discharge documents received from the Dept. of Defense for Pennsylvania veterans. The DD 214/215 provides the member and the service with a concise record of a period of service with the Armed Forces at the time of the member's separation, discharge or change in military status.

**Division of Outreach and Reintegration** – The Division of Outreach and Reintegration is responsible for the administration and management of outreach and reintegration initiatives within the Office of Veterans Affairs. This office maintains a full time staff of Veterans Service Officers (VSO's) to assist veterans in initiating and processing compensation and pension claims and claims for other services or programs. Outreach and Reintegration initiatives are designed to promote the well-being of veterans by increasing awareness and connecting veterans with resources related to the various services, benefits, and programs that are currently available from federal, state and county agencies.

#### PENNSYLVANIA ARMY NATIONAL GUARD (PAARNG)

The Pennsylvania Army National Guard plays an important role in the nation's defense and supporting the Commonwealth in times of need, with approximately 15,800 members assigned. Pennsylvania National Guard members have participated in every conflict America has faced, from the Revolutionary War through Operations Enduring Freedom, Iraqi Freedom, and New Dawn, as well as supporting ongoing peacekeeping operations in Bosnia and Kosovo. Since 1875, the Pennsylvania Army National Guard has responded to hundreds of state active duty calls in response to natural disasters and other state emergencies. The

Pennsylvania Army National Guard has two major units – the 28th Infantry Division and the 213th Regional Support Group.

The 28th Division, headquartered in Harrisburg, is the oldest continuous serving division in the U.S. Army. The Division has units throughout the Commonwealth and has the only Stryker Brigade in the entire National Guard. The major 28th Division organizations and locations are: 2nd Infantry Brigade Combat Team, Washington; 55th Armor Brigade Combat Team, Scranton; 56th Stryker Brigade Combat Team, Philadelphia; 28th Combat Aviation Brigade, Fort Indiantown Gap; and 28th Division Headquarters Headquarters Battalion, Harrisburg. The 213th Regional Support Group, headquartered in Allentown, carries out a number of combat support missions.

The Pennsylvania Army National Guard is home to the 166th Regional Training Institute, the Eastern Army National Guard Aviation Training Site, and the Medical Battalion Training Site which trains on average more than 6,577 Soldiers annually from the Active Army, Army Reserves, and Army National Guard in essential Military Occupational Skills (MOS) training.

**THE PENNSYLVANIA AIR NATIONAL GUARD (PAANG)**

The Pennsylvania Air National Guard is comprised of 4,100 airmen serving in several military organizations located across the Commonwealth and serving under the command and operational control of the PA National Guard Joint Force Headquarters located at Fort Indiantown Gap. The force structure consists of a state headquarters and three major wings: the 171st Air Refueling Wing, 111th Attack Wing, and 193rd Special Operations Wing. Each wing is comprised of subordinate groups, squadrons, and flights providing technical skills in areas such as aircraft maintenance, flight operations, engineering, communications/cyber operations, logistics, personnel, security, and medical services as necessary to meet assigned missions. Additional units are assigned to provide global support in the areas of engineering and construction of military base infrastructure, weather observation and forecasting, terminal attack control of fighter/bomber aircraft, airport air traffic control, and to provide manpower for air operations command and control centers. The PA Air National Guard includes the Bollen Air-to-Ground gunnery range and the Air National Guard Band of the Northeast. All of the assigned organizations are based at one of six different Commonwealth locations: Horsham Air Guard Station (formerly the Willow Grove Joint Reserve Base), Greater Pittsburgh International Airport, Harrisburg International Airport, Fort Indiantown Gap, Johnstown, and State College.

To be immediately responsible to its two-fold mission to the federal and state governments, the PA Air National Guard must maintain its forces and equipment in a constant state of high readiness to provide the capability necessary to fulfill all assigned tasks, while at the same time providing continual training for personnel to maintain peak proficiency in their assigned duties.

**FORT INDIANTOWN GAP  
NATIONAL GUARD TRAINING CENTER**

On October 1, 1998, management of Fort Indiantown Gap was transferred from the active Army to the Pennsylvania Army National Guard. Fort Indiantown Gap is home of the headquarters of the Pennsylvania National Guard which includes the headquarters for the Department of Military and Veterans Affairs, and the Joint Forces Headquarters of both the Pennsylvania Army and Air National Guard.

Fort Indiantown Gap is one of the busiest National Guard Training Centers in the country with more than 140,000 Soldiers, Sailors, Airmen, and Marines, as well as local law enforcement and other agency personnel trained on an annual basis. It is the primary training site for the Pennsylvania Army and Air National Guard preparing for combat duty as well as domestic support operations here at home. The installation's range complex includes numerous small and heavy caliber firing ranges, artillery and mortar firing points, as well as maneuver areas that provide units of all types with a wide variety of training opportunities. The installation also includes an air-to-ground bombing and strafing complex for fixed wing and rotary wing attack aircraft in the 17,000-acre training corridor nestled between Blue and Second Mountains. The 5,000-acre garrison area south of Blue Mountain is a mixture of World War II vintage and more modern buildings that are the home of National Guard, and Army Reserve units, schoolhouses, and support facilities. Also located in the garrison area is Muir Army Airfield – the sixth busiest airport in Pennsylvania and second busiest heliport in the nation in terms of takeoffs and landings on a daily basis. The airfield primarily supports rotary wing operations.

The base has a new state-of-the-art battalion housing complex, mission training complex, live fire shoothouse, live fire breach facility, combined arms collective training facility, and urban assault course as well as numerous live-fire range facilities. Fort Indiantown Gap continues to invest in new facilities and range complexes to better support service members from all active and reserve components of the military. The state-of-the-art mission training complex and simulations center is a premiere facility in the National Guard capable of conducting the Army's live, virtual, constructive, and gaming training strategy. The Pennsylvania National Guard is investing heavily in renewable energy and energy-saving renovation projects to the older World War II-era buildings to reduce energy costs and to meet the latest environmental standards.

Combining modernization with tremendous training capabilities will ensure Fort Indiantown Gap's viability as a world-class training site well into the future.

<b>ADJUTANTS GENERAL</b>	<b>Appointed Since 1955</b>
Maj. Gen. A.J. Drexel Biddle Jr. ....	Apr. 19, 1955
Maj. Gen. Malcolm Hay .....	Apr. 11, 1961
Maj. Gen. Thomas R. White Jr. ....	Jan. 15, 1963
Maj. Gen. Richard Snyder .....	May 6, 1968

Maj. Gen. Harry J. Mier Jr. ....	Apr. 19, 1972
Maj. Gen. Nicholas P. Kafkalas .....	Apr. 28, 1977
Maj. Gen. Richard M. Scott .....	Feb. 16, 1979
Maj. Gen. Gerald T. Sajer .....	Jan. 20, 1987
Maj. Gen. James W. Mac Vay .....	Apr. 15, 1995
Maj. Gen. William B. Lynch .....	Mar. 23, 1999

Maj. Gen. Jessica L. Wright .....	Mar. 5, 2004
Maj. Gen. Wesley E. Craig .....	May 3, 2011
* Maj. Gen. James R. Joseph.....	Jan. 20, 2015

Deputy Adjutants General	Appointed Since 1952
Brig. Gen. Richard Snyder .....	Jan. 22, 1952
Col. Robert C. Boden .....	Jan. 22, 1952
Col. William B. Freeland .....	Feb. 1, 1955
Brig. Gen. Richard B. Posey .....	June 7, 1956
Lt. Col. Anthony R. Flores .....	May 1, 1963
Daniel Shaub .....	Sept. 5, 1965
Maj. Gen. Nicholas P. Kafkalas .....	July 8, 1968
Maj. Gen. William J. Gallagher.....	May 18, 1972
Harold Wells .....	Aug. 25, 1972
Brig. Gen. Robert M. Carroll.....	July 7, 1977
Maj. Gen. Frank H. Smoker Jr. ....	April 30, 1979
Brig. Gen. Francis E. Jones Jr. ....	May 13, 1980
Maj. Gen. Robert E. Harris.....	Sept. 1, 1984
Brig. Gen. Pasquale J. Macrone .....	Nov. 14, 1984
Brig. Gen. (PA Ret.) Kenneth R. Craig.....	May 18, 1987
Brig. Gen. (PA Ret.) Elton D. Reep .....	Feb. 27, 1989
Col. James R. Buggy.....	Jan. 2, 1990

Maj. Gen. Robert G. Chrisjohn Jr. ....	Jan. 11, 1993
Joseph R. Clelan .....	Jan. 25, 1993
Brig. Gen. James W. Mac Vay .....	Dec. 1, 1993
Maj. Gen. William B. Lynch .....	May 31, 1995
Maj. Gen. Eugene P. Klynoot .....	May 31, 1995
Brig. Gen. (PA) John L. Patten.....	June 12, 1995
Maj. Gen. James M. Skiff .....	June 12, 1999
Maj. Gen. Jessica L. Wright .....	May 1, 2000
Brig. Gen. (PA) Cecil B. Hengeveld .....	May 29, 2001
Maj. Gen. Robert P. French.....	Jan. 2, 2004
Maj. Gen. Stephen M. Sischo .....	Nov. 9, 2006
Brig. Gen. Joseph G. De Paul.....	Aug. 13, 2007
Brig. Gen. (PA) Scott D. Wagner.....	Dec. 29, 2007
Brig. Gen. Jerry G. Beck Jr.....	July 11, 2009
Brig. Gen. (PA) Michael G. Gould .....	June 2, 2010
Brig. Gen. John L. Gronski.....	July 5, 2011
* Maj. Gen. Randall R. Marchi .....	Sept. 4, 2012
* Brig. Gen. Anthony J. Carrelli.....	Jan. 22, 2013
* Brig. Gen. (Ret.) Jerry G. Beck Jr. ....	July 8, 2013

\* Incumbent

## DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE

*11th Floor, Strawberry Square  
Harrisburg, PA 17128-1100*



**EILEEN HEALY McNULTY**

**Secretary, Department of Revenue**

Eileen Healy McNulty, born Oct. 6, 1952, in Detroit, Mich., daughter of Joan Frances and Thomas Henry Healy; Plymouth H.S., 1970; Mich. State Univ. (B.A.), *cum laude*, econ., 1974; frmr. dep. sec./exe. dep. sec./sec.: Pa. Dept. of Rev.; frmr. CFO: Pa. Gaming Control Bd.; frmr. dept. acct. officer: Pa. Stimulus Acct. Off.; frmr. dir.: Off. of the Budget Bur. of Qual. Assur.; frmr. consult.: Eileen H. McNulty; apptd. Secretary, Department of Revenue Jan. 18, 2011; married to Arthur; 4 children.

The Department of Revenue originated in 1927 and was reorganized on a functional basis in 1975. Its mission is to administer the tax laws of the Commonwealth in a fair and equitable manner. It also administers the Pennsylvania Lottery, which generates funds for programs that benefit older Pennsylvanians. The Department is responsible for collecting personal income tax, sales and use tax, all corporate taxes, inheritance tax, realty transfer tax, motor/alternative fuel taxes, state and local tavern games tax and all other state taxes. In addition, the Department collects the local sales tax for Allegheny and Philadelphia Counties, the Public Transportation Assistance Fund taxes and fees, and funds for the Pennsylvania Intergovernmental Cooperation Authority (PICA).

The Department also administers the Property Tax/Rent Rebate program and the Public Utility Realty Tax Act reimbursement, prepares the tax expenditure portion of the Governor's Budget, analyzes the policy and fiscal impacts of tax changes and licenses small games of chance distributors and manufacturers.

### EXECUTIVE

The Secretary of Revenue is the Department's chief executive, appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate. The Secretary is a member of the Governor's cabinet and the Board of Finance and Revenue. The Secretary directly supervises the activities of the Department's Office of Chief Counsel, the Press Office, the PA State Lottery, the Office of Legislative Affairs, the Policy Office and the Office of Taxpayers' Rights Advocate. In addition, and Executive Deputy Secretary, four Deputy Secretaries and the Chief Information Officer, who assist in directing the activities of various bureaus, report to the Secretary.

### TAXATION

The Deputy Secretary for Taxation is responsible for the following bureaus:

**Taxpayer Service and Information Center** – Assists business and individual taxpayers who contact the Department by phone, e-mail, and written inquiry regarding state tax issues.

**Bureau of Corporation Taxes** – Administers all corporate taxes including corporate net income tax, capital stock/foreign franchise tax, bank shares tax, insurance and utility gross receipts, and public utility realty tax. It conducts all corporate tax report processing, settlement, accounting, and corporate clearance functions.

**Bureau of Individual Taxes** – Administers tax programs related to personal income tax and inheritance tax, and administers the Property Tax/Rent Rebate program, funded by Lottery and slots gaming. Other responsibilities of the Bureau include administration of the realty transfer tax and the reporting of writ and marriage license taxes and Commonwealth fines.

**Bureau of Business Trust Fund Taxes** – Administers the sales/use tax and employer withholding. It is also responsible for the administration of the malt beverage tax, cigarette tax, tavern games tax and pari-mutuel tax.

**Bureau of Motor and Alternative Fuel Taxes** – Licenses new accounts, examines tax returns, and conducts enforcement programs for all motor and alternative fuel taxes.

### TAX POLICY

The Deputy Secretary for Tax Policy is responsible for the following bureaus, as well as the Department's Economic Development Office, which liaises with the Department of Community and Economic Development on tax credit and other economic development initiatives:

**Board of Appeals** – Receives, hears, considers, and renders decisions on administrative appeals filed with the Department and referred to the Board.

**Bureau of Audits** – Conducts field examinations for all taxes administered by the Department of Revenue.

**Bureau of Research** – Responsible for forecasting revenue collections, reporting General Fund and Special Fund revenues, and estimating the fiscal impact of legislative proposals and changes in economic conditions.

### ADMINISTRATION

The Deputy Secretary for Administration is responsible for the following bureaus:

**Bureau of Administrative Services** – Responsible for procurement, commodity supply, capital inventory, mail services, building maintenance and renovation, control of tax records, building leases, parking and automotive services, and word processing and secretarial services.

**Bureau of Human Resources** – Responsible for the implementation and administration of the Commonwealth's personnel policies, programs, and procedures. The Bureau also works closely with management to ensure equality of opportunity and an unbiased working environment for Department employees and persons applying for work in the Department.

**Budget Office** – Manages the Department's expenditures and administers departmental contracts.

**Gaming Office** – Collects and distributes gaming related taxes, fees and assessments from licensed venues, reconciling reports from the Central Control Computer System, SAP and each venue on a daily basis.

**Bureau of Imaging and Document Management** – Responsible for receiving, sorting, prepping, controlling, and banking all remittances submitted to the Department of Revenue. Also, this Bureau is tasked with archiving tax returns, attachments, and checks received by the Department.

### COMPLIANCE AND COLLECTIONS

The Deputy Secretary for Compliance and Collections is responsible for the following bureaus:

**Bureau of Collections and Taxpayer Services** – Operates district offices throughout the state offering taxpayer assistance and collecting delinquent taxes or returns.

**Bureau of Compliance** – Administers tax clearance and enforcement programs.

**Bureau of Criminal Tax Investigations** – Conducts criminal tax investigations, cigarette tax compliance and enforcement, and Property Tax/Rent Rebate fraud investigations.

**Pass-Through Business Office** – Enforces compliance with Pennsylvania tax requirements for partnerships and Pennsylvania S corporations and the partners, shareholders, and owners to which the businesses pass income.

**Bureau of Enforcement Planning, Analysis, and Discovery** – Advances the enforcement program of the Department through strategic planning, project management, decision analysis, and discovery of new tax revenue.

## INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

The Chief Information Officer is responsible for the Bureau of Information Systems and the Integrated Tax System Business Operations Office, which operate and develop computer technology; the design, reproduction, and distribution of forms; and telecommunications technology support. The Bureau is also responsible for establishing priorities, controls, and procedures to ensure the efficient use of resources, and provides administrative and technical direction in the operation of highly complex, large-scale computer systems.

<b>SECRETARIES OF REVENUE</b>	<b>Appointed Since 1955</b>
Gerald A. Gleason .....	Jan. 18, 1955
Vincent G. Panati .....	Jan. 27, 1958
A. Allen Sulcove .....	Apr. 23, 1958
Charles M. Dougherty .....	Jan. 20, 1959
Theodore B. Smith .....	Jan. 15, 1963
Warner M. Depuy .....	Jan. 17, 1967
Robert P. Kane .....	Jan. 25, 1971
Vincent X. Yakowicz .....	Feb. 4, 1974
George J. Mowod .....	Jan. 6, 1975
Charles S. Seligman .....	Apr. 6, 1976
Milt Lopus .....	June 30, 1976
Stanley M. Weiss Jr. ....	Jan. 15, 1979
Howard A. Cohen .....	Feb. 13, 1979
Robert K. Bloom .....	Jan. 5, 1982
James I. Scheiner .....	Mar. 23, 1983
Eileen Healy McNulty .....	Jan. 20, 1987
Barton A. Fields .....	Feb. 16, 1987
Karl M. Ross .....	Mar. 6, 1989
David L. Donahoe .....	May 1, 1989
* Eileen Healy McNulty (reapptd. 1/20/15) ...	Jan. 9, 1991
Robert K. Bloom (acting) .....	Jan. 17, 1995
Robert A. Judge Sr. (reapptd. 1/19/99) .....	Feb. 14, 1995
Larry P. Williams .....	Oct. 2, 2000
Gregory C. Fajt .....	Jan. 22, 2003
Thomas W. Wolf .....	Apr. 26, 2007
Stephen H. Stetler .....	Mar. 31, 2009
C. Daniel Hassell .....	Dec. 15, 2009
Dan Meuser .....	Jan. 18, 2011
<b>Deputy Secretaries</b>	
William J. Lederer .....	Feb. 17, 1955
Joseph Andrews .....	Apr. 1, 1955
Charles S. Seligman .....	Nov. 13, 1956
A. Allen Sulcove .....	Apr. 16, 1957
Edward R. Devlin .....	Mar. 11, 1959
Mrs. Edward R. Devlin .....	June 23, 1960
James A. Armstrong Jr. ....	Mar. 15, 1963
Michael J. Bednarek .....	Mar. 18, 1963
Warner M. Depuy .....	Apr. 29, 1963
George E. Gold .....	Sept. 9, 1966
Edward S. Hineman .....	Jan. 20, 1967
Abraham D. Cohn .....	Mar. 4, 1971
Vincent X. Yakowicz .....	Mar. 24, 1971
Julius N. Rothman .....	Dec. 18, 1972
Abe L. Yablon .....	Sept. 24, 1973

Charles S. Seligman .....	Jan. 21, 1974
Marco S. Sonnenschein .....	Mar. 18, 1975
Darleen J. Fritz .....	June 23, 1978
Patrick A. Philbin .....	June 25, 1979
Robert E. Matson .....	Sept. 4, 1979
Robert K. Bloom .....	Sept. 10, 1979
Daniel S. Nagin .....	July 13, 1981
William A. Hawkins .....	Feb. 22, 1983
W. Michael Trant .....	May 13, 1983
Harold J. Walker .....	Aug. 1, 1983
James L. Nelligan .....	Nov. 9, 1983
Kenneth D. Henderson .....	June 16, 1985
Carl W. Back Jr. ....	July 5, 1985
Frank R. Booth .....	Nov. 7, 1985
Eileen Healy McNulty .....	Jan. 20, 1987
James W. Harris .....	June 1, 1987
Stephen H. Stetler .....	June 11, 1987
Trudy A. Fraas .....	June 15, 1987
Karl M. Ross .....	Mar. 11, 1988
Gerald A. Doyle .....	Mar. 5, 1990
Robert P. Coyne .....	Jan. 8, 1990
Joseph A. Refice .....	Mar. 23, 1993
Larry P. Williams .....	Mar. 23, 1995
* C. Daniel Hassell .....	Feb. 27, 1995
Michael J. Kane .....	Apr. 17, 1995
Barry T. Drew .....	July 10, 1995
John A. May .....	May 18, 1998
Beth Ann Hancock .....	Feb. 22, 1999
Joseph G. Breen .....	Oct. 2, 2000
Michael J. Kane .....	Dec. 10, 2001
Eileen Healy McNulty .....	Feb. 3, 2003
Curt Haines .....	May 12, 2003
* Robert P. Coyne .....	July 31, 2003
Joseph G. Breen .....	Jan. 3, 2004
Robert Freedenberg .....	Sept. 1, 2005
David M. Barasch .....	July 16, 2007
Raymond H. Cook .....	Aug. 13, 2007
Sharon P. Minnich .....	June 15, 2009
Chuck Erdman .....	Feb. 14, 2011
Tom Armstrong .....	Feb. 14, 2011
Bob Donaldson .....	Mar. 10, 2011
* Christin Heidingsfelder .....	Feb. 23, 2015
* Suzanne Leighton .....	Mar. 2, 2015
* John Kaschak .....	Mar. 23, 2015
* Ronald Wilt .....	Aug. 1, 2015

\* Incumbent

## DEPARTMENT OF STATE

302 North Office Building, Harrisburg, PA 17120  
[www.dos.state.pa.us](http://www.dos.state.pa.us)



PEDRO A. CORTÉS

Secretary of the Commonwealth

Pedro A. Cortés, born May 28, 1966, in Puerto Rico, son of Maria D. Martínez and the late Segundo Cortés; Villa Fontana H.S., 1984; Univ. of Mass. (B.S.), *cum laude*, hotel, rest. & travel admin., 1989; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1999; Penn State Univ. (M.P.A.), 2000; fmr. income maint. caseworker: Pa. Dept. of Pub. Welfare; fmr. personnel analyst/fmr. legal intern/fmr. asst. cnsl.: State Civil Service Comm.; fmr. exec. dir.: Gov. Adv. Comm. on Latino Affairs; fmr. sec.: Pa. Dept. of State; fmr. part.: HGSK Law Firm; past pres.: Natl. Assn. of Secs. of State; fmr. chair: Pa. Interbranch Comm. for Gender, Racial & Ethnic Fairness; fmr. bd. of cnclrs.: Dickenson Sch. of Law; bd. mem.: Widener Univ. Sch. of Law Hbg. Dean's Diver. Bd.; awds.: *The Legal Intelligencer* Diverse Atty. of the Yr.-2015, Arturo Schomburg Living the Dream Awd.-2014, Reading City Cncl. Pub. Svc. Commend.-2013, El Palo Mag. Ldrshp. Awd.-2013, The Peoples Favorites Awd.-2013, Centro Hispano Daniel Torres Amigo Awd.-2012, nums. awds./commend.; apptd. Secretary of the Commonwealth Jan. 20, 2015; married Lissette Lizardi-Cortés; 1 child.

The Secretary of the Commonwealth, head of the Department of State, is appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate. By statute, the Secretary is the Chair of the Navigation Commission for the Delaware River and Its Navigable Tributaries, Chairperson of the Board of Property, and a member of the Board of Finance and Revenue, the Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement Board, and the State Athletic Commission. The Secretary is the keeper of the Great Seal of the Commonwealth and has the duty of authenticating government documents through the seal's use. The Secretary is also the Commonwealth's Chief Election Official.

Nearly all the official transactions of the Governor pass through the Secretary's hands. He is custodian of the laws and resolutions passed by the General Assembly and of all proclamations issued by the Governor. Veto messages of the Governor are prepared for publication under his signature.

All commissions, appointments, and proclamations issued by the Governor are countersigned and recorded by the Secretary of the Commonwealth. All death warrants, respites, pardons, remittances of fines and forfeitures, and commutations of sentences are recorded by the Secretary of the Commonwealth.

The Office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth furnishes, upon request and payment of fees as fixed by law, certificates of matters of public record in the Department or certified copies of public papers or documents on file, and authenticates the official capacity of state, judicial, and county officers, and notaries public-appointed or elected who are commissioned by the Governor.

**Bureau of Commissions, Elections, and Legislation**

**Commissions** – The Department issues commissions to all state officials who are elected by popular vote, including judges of the various courts, certain county officers, and magisterial district judges.

Appointed officials such as departmental officers, trustees of state hospitals, state board members, police officers, officers appointed by the Governor to fill vacancies in elective offices, etc., are commissioned upon written order from the Governor for a term fixed by law.

Notaries public are appointed, commissioned and disciplined by the Secretary of the Commonwealth.

**Elections** – The Secretary of the Commonwealth is the custodian of the election returns for national, state, judicial, legislative, and such county officers as receive commissions, and compiles and publishes the returns of the general elections; prescribes the forms of nomination petitions and papers, campaign expense reporting forms, and all other forms and records required by the Pennsylvania Election Code; administers the registration and reporting required by the Lobbying Disclosure Act; examines and re-examines voting machines and electronic voting systems and approves or disapproves them for use in this Commonwealth; certifies to the county boards of elections for primaries and elections the names of the candidates for President and Vice President of the United States, presidential electors, United States Senators, Representatives in Congress, and all state officers, including Senators and Representatives, judges of all courts of records, delegates and alternate delegates, and members of state committees; receives and determines the sufficiency of nomination petitions, certificates, and papers of these candidates; issues certificates of election to successful candidates unless otherwise prescribed by law; receives reports from county boards of elections and may demand such additional reports on special matters as deemed necessary; and prescribes the form and wording of constitutional amendments to be submitted to the electors of the state at-large.

**Legislation** – The Department of State is in charge of recording and filing all legislation enacted by the General Assembly. All acts and resolutions are filed and recorded in this Department. The Department prepares bond issues certified under the Great Seal to be sent through Budget to Treasury.

**Bureau of Corporations and Charitable Organizations**

**Corporations** – Under the Associations Code of the Commonwealth, every proceeding for the organization of corporations, both for-profit and not-for-profit, and every ancillary transaction relating to such corporations including, but not limited to, amendment of articles, restatement of articles, merger, division, change in registered office, change in share structure, increase or decrease in capital stock, conversion or dissolution, and change in corporate officers (if a not-for-profit corporation), is under the jurisdiction of the Department of State and is required to be filed therein.

Those businesses registering with the Department include for-profit business corporations, professional corporations, not-for-profit corporations, municipal authorities, limited partnerships, limited liability companies, foreign associations registering to do business in Pennsylvania, and individuals and associations conducting business under an assumed or fictitious name.

Trademarks or service marks may be registered in the office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth. The Department is the central filing agency for secured transactions under the Uniform Commercial Code where the collateral is personal (not real) property. Financing statements and subsequent ancillary transactions are recorded in the Department.

**Charitable Organizations** – The Bureau is charged with the registration and regulation of approximately 11,000 charities, as well as professional solicitors and fundraising counsel, under the Solicitation of Funds for Charitable Purposes Act. The Act requires organizations soliciting in Pennsylvania for charitable purposes to register with the Commonwealth and file financial disclosure reports. The Bureau works with the Attorney General's Office on enforcement procedures, which are followed when charitable organizations violate the law.

**Bureau of Professional and Occupational Affairs** – Twenty-nine licensing boards and commissions within the Bureau have powers to perform under the licensure laws of the Commonwealth. Among these are such matters as processing of applications for licenses, authorizing the issuance of licenses, monitoring licenses, suspending and revoking licenses of licensees for unethical or incompetent behavior, approval and disapproval of professional schools, and authorizing examinations. The names of the licensing boards are Board of Accountancy; Architects Licensure Board; Board of Auctioneer Examiners; Board of Barber Examiners; Board of Certified Real Estate Appraisers; Board of Chiropractic; Board of Cosmetology; Board of Crane Operators; Board of Dentistry; Board of Funeral Directors; Board of Landscape Architects; Board of Massage Therapy; Board of Medicine; Navigation Commission for the Delaware River and Its Navigable Tributaries; Board of Nursing; Board of Nursing Home Administrators; Board of Occupational Therapy Education and Licensure; Board of Optometry; Board of Osteopathic Medicine; Board of Pharmacy; Board of Physical Therapy; Board of Podiatry; Registration Board for Professional Engineers, Land Surveyors, and Geologists; Board of Psychology; Real Estate Commission; Board of Social Workers, Marriage and Family Therapists, and Professional Counselors; State Board of Examiners in Speech-Language Pathology and Audiology; Board of Vehicle Manufacturers, Dealers and Salespersons; and Board of Veterinary Medicine.

**The State Athletic Commission** – This is a departmental commission in the Department of State that consists of three members appointed for terms of four years. The Secretary of the Commonwealth and the Chair of the Medical Advisory Board sit as ex-officio members. The Commission regulates athletic agents, professional and amateur boxing, kickboxing, professional wrestling, and mixed martial arts. The Medical Advisory Board to the Commission consists of five members appointed by the Commission, with the chair of the board appointed by the Governor.

SECRETARIES OF THE COMMONWEALTH	Appointed Since 1950
Gene D. Smith	May 31, 1950
James A. Finnegan	Jan. 18, 1955
Henry E. Harner	Jan. 3, 1956
James A. Finnegan	Dec. 28, 1956
John S. Rice	June 9, 1958
E. James Trimarchi Jr.	Apr. 10, 1961
George I. Bloom	Jan. 14, 1963
Jerry Rich (acting)	May 3, 1965
W. Stuart Helm	June 23, 1965
Craig Truax	Jan. 17, 1967
Joseph J. Kelley Jr.	Jan. 1, 1968
C. DeLores Tucker	Jan. 25, 1971
James D. Golden	Sept. 21, 1977
Barton A. Fields (reapptd. 1/16/79)	Oct. 25, 1977
Ethel D. Allen, D.O.	Feb. 13, 1979
William R. Davis	Nov. 27, 1979
Richard E. Anderson	Sept. 27, 1985
Robert A. Gleason Jr.	Nov. 25, 1985
James J. Haggerty	Jan. 20, 1987
Christopher A. Lewis	Sept. 11, 1989
Robert N. Grant	Aug. 10, 1991
Brenda K. Mitchell	Nov. 7, 1991
Robert N. Grant	Apr. 18, 1994
Yvette Kane	Jan. 17, 1995
Kim Hanna Pizzingrilli	Mar. 23, 1999
C. Michael Weaver	June 25, 2002
Pedro A. Cortés	Apr. 3, 2003
Carol Aichele	Jan. 18, 2011
* Pedro A. Cortés	Jan. 20, 2015

Deputy Secretaries	Appointed Since 1953
Richard R. Samuel	Aug. 21, 1953
Henry F. Harmer	Feb. 1, 1955
C. William Trout	Aug. 1, 1956
Henry E. Harner	Dec. 29, 1956
Albert E. Eberman	Mar. 19, 1963
Jerry Rich	Mar. 19, 1963
Verna Z. Bennett	June 22, 1966
C. Russell Welsh Jr.	Mar. 6, 1968
Barton A. Fields	Jan. 27, 1971
Ronald J. Pettine	Jan. 27, 1971
James D. Golden	May 29, 1975
Edward W. Robinson Jr.	Nov. 1, 1977
James A. Green	July 6, 1978
Barton A. Fields	Jan. 16, 1979
Edward W. Robinson Jr.	Jan. 16, 1979
Patricia A. Crawford	Mar. 19, 1979
John T. Martino	Sept. 21, 1981
LeGree S. Daniels	Oct. 26, 1986
Robert N. Grant	Feb. 11, 1987
Vincent G. Guest	Oct. 31, 1991
Iris Foggs-Wilcox	May 1, 1994
Ken Villwock	Mar. 16, 1995
Kim Hanna Pizzingrilli	Dec. 12, 1995
Jeffrey M. Logan	Oct. 15, 1996
George Manakos	Jan. 6, 1998
Nolan Kurtz	Mar. 1, 1999
C. Michael Weaver	Apr. 9, 1999
Aji M. Abraham	May 12, 2001
Scott Messing	June 10, 2002

Kenneth A. Rapp .....	July 8, 2002	W. Evelyn Walker.....	Feb. 7, 2011
Michael L. Aumiller .....	Feb. 20, 2003	* Thomas J. Weaver .....	Jan. 22, 2015
Sara Manzano-Díaz .....	Apr. 2, 2007	* Marian K. Schneider .....	Feb. 2, 2015
Thomas J. Weaver .....	Apr. 2, 2007	* Peter Speaks .....	Feb. 23, 2015
David P. Burgess .....	Aug. 13, 2008		
Harry A. VanSickle.....	Aug. 27, 2008		
Shannon Royer.....	Feb. 7, 2011		

\* Incumbent

## PENNSYLVANIA STATE POLICE

1800 Elmerton Avenue  
Harrisburg, PA 17110-9758



**TYREE C. BLOCKER** State Police Commissioner and Homeland Security Advisor

Tyree C. Blocker, born Aug. 29, 1952, in Philadelphia, son of Gus and Marie Blocker; Roman Cath. H.S., 1970; Coll. of the Holy Cross (B.S.), hist., 1974; W. Chester Univ. (M.S.), crimin. just., 1986; frmrly. Pa. State Police; frmr. tech. adv.: George Mason Univ. Trinidad and Tobago Police Svc.; frmr. police tech. adv.: Minister of Natl. Secur., Trinidad and Tobago Gov.; nomin./confirmed to serve as Commissioner, Pennsylvania State Police, Aug. 3, 2015; married; 3 children.

The Pennsylvania State Police was created as an executive department of the state government by the Act of May 2, 1905, and was the first organization of its kind in the United States. The Department is headed by a Commissioner of State Police, appointed by the Governor and by three Deputy Commissioners.

By special acts of the Legislature, the State Police force and its members are authorized and empowered to make arrests without warrant for all violations of the law which they may witness, and to serve and execute warrants issued by the proper local authorities. These powers are extended throughout all the political subdivisions of the Commonwealth. Members of the force have all the powers and prerogatives conferred by law upon members of the police force of cities of the first class and upon constables of the Commonwealth, and to act as game protectors and as forest, fish, or fire wardens.

In addition, the Pennsylvania State Police shall have the power and duty:

- to assist the Governor in the administration and enforcement of the laws of the Commonwealth;
- with the approval of the Governor, to assist any administrative department, board, or commission of state government to enforce the laws applicable to such department, board, or commission, or any organization hereof;
- whenever possible, to cooperate with counties and municipalities in the detection of crime, the apprehension of criminals, and the preservation of law and order throughout the state;
- to aid in the enforcement of all laws relating to game, fish, forests, and waters;
- to collect and classify information useful for the detection of crime and identification and apprehension of criminals. Such information shall be available for all police officers within the Commonwealth, under such regulations as the Commissioner may prescribe;
- to enforce the laws regulating the use of the highways of this Commonwealth, and to assist the Department of Revenue in the collection of motor license fees, fees for titling vehicles and tractors, operator's license fees, the taxes on cigarettes and liquid fuels, and the issuance of certificates of title and motor and operator's licenses; and
- to search without warrant any boat, conveyance, vehicle, or receptacle, or any place of business when there is good reason to believe that any law has been violated, the enforcement or administration of which is imposed or vested in the Department of Revenue.

The present authorized strength of the Pennsylvania State Police is 4,689, which includes 238 troopers assigned to the Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission to patrol the toll road, and 141 troopers assigned to the Bureau of Gaming Enforcement.

### EXECUTIVE OFFICE

**Office of Press and Public Information** – Is responsible for media relations, coordinating community service/public information officers and internal communications for the Pennsylvania State Police, and issues press releases, answers inquiries, and arranges interviews, press conferences, and public events for the Commissioner, and other staff as appropriate. The Office oversees marketing activities for the Department and the publication of all printed materials available to the public; coordinates press and public education activity throughout the Department, including troop Public Information Officers; and serves as liaison between the Department and the Governor's Office on all facets of communications. The Office is located in Department Headquarters and includes a civilian Press Secretary, Assistant Press Secretary, and a uniformed Public Information Officer.



**Office of Chief Counsel** – Advises the Commissioner and senior staff on state and federal statutes, regulations, and other legal documents; provides policy input and counsel to assist the Commissioner in carrying out the Department's mission and mandates in a lawful manner; represents the Department in courts of law and before regulatory agencies; and reviews proposed legislation for legality in conjunction with the Office of State and Federal Regulations.

**Office of Legislative Affairs** – Serves as liaison between the Department, the General Assembly, and, as appropriate, with the U.S. Congress in concert with the Governor's Washington Office, and assists in developing proposed legislation and in promoting law enforcement-related initiatives of the administration. The Office works with members of the Legislature responding to inquiries on behalf of their offices and their constituents, and explains and promotes Department programs and policies.

#### ADMINISTRATION

The Deputy Commissioner of Operations has direct authority over field operations, the Bureau of Emergency of Special Operations, the Bureau of Criminal Investigation, the Bureau of Liquor Control Enforcement, the Bureau of Patrol, the Executive Service Section, the Bureau of Information Technology, and the Bureau of Gaming Enforcement. Field operations consist of three Area Commands and 16 State Police Troops.

The Deputy Commissioner of Staff has direct authority over the Bureau of Communications and Information Services, the Bureau of Forensic Services, the Bureau of Records and Identification, the Bureau of Research and Development, and the Bureau of Staff Services.

The Deputy Commissioner of Administration and Professional Responsibility has direct authority over the Bureau of Human Resources, the Bureau of Integrity and Professional Standards, the Bureau of Training and Education, the Department Discipline Office, the Equal Employment Opportunity Office, and the Member Assistance Program.

The facilities, manpower, equipment, and expertise of the Pennsylvania State Police are available to all police departments in Pennsylvania.

**Bureau of Patrol** – Develops and directs traffic law enforcement and patrol strategies to improve highway safety and manages the safety programs of the Department Motor Carrier Inspectors and Weight Enforcement Officers, Collision Analysis and Reconstruction Specialists, and Drug Recognition Experts.

**Bureau of Criminal Investigation** – Directs and coordinates the Department's criminal investigation activities related to general crimes, organized crime, public corruption, computer crime, fugitive apprehension, and other criminal offenses and groups. The Bureau also provides direction and control for all state police undercover drug and intelligence investigations, and works in coordination with other local, state, and federal investigative agencies to combat street gangs, investigate domestic and international terrorist groups, and interdict the flow of illicit drugs and other contraband.

**Bureau of Liquor Control Enforcement** – Responsible for the investigation and enforcement of the provision of Act 14, Liquor Code, and such rules and regulations promulgated by the Liquor Control Board.

**Bureau of Research and Development** – Responsible for the accreditation and strategic planning process; develops Department policies, procedures, and organizational structure; evaluates and tests equipment; manages resource allocation; administers grant acquisition; compiles and prepares statistical data; and administers the Uniform Crime Reporting program for the Commonwealth.

**Bureau of Forensic Services** – Supports and operates six nationally accredited forensic crime laboratories throughout the state and a DNA laboratory, provides forensic assistance and consulting to law enforcement agencies, provides training concerning crime scene preservation and collection and preservation of evidence, and conducts research to improve and develop new forensic procedures and techniques.

**Bureau of Communications and Information Services** – Maintains the Commonwealth Law Enforcement Assistance Network (CLEAN) for use of law enforcement agencies across the Commonwealth, and is responsible for management of the statewide radio system, providing critical two-way communications capabilities for 19 state agencies and public safety organizations.

**Bureau of Information Technology** – Maintains and supports the Department's computer operations, provides operational support and maintenance for new and existing technology hardware and software, and provides technical support for the Department's voice telecommunications systems.

**Bureau of Records and Identification** – Directs, controls, and supports all the recordkeeping functions of the Department for the Commonwealth including the Central Repository, firearms records of sale, Pennsylvania State Police reports, Automated Fingerprint Identification System (AFIS), and the instantaneous background check of gun purchases.

**Bureau of Integrity and Professional Standards** – Investigates allegations of misconduct by Department personnel and all instances of the use of physical force or shooting incidents involving members, conducts in-depth inspections of Department personnel and installations, and evaluates Department policies and procedures to determine their effectiveness.

**Bureau of Human Resources** – Hires personnel, including testing and processing for cadet and Liquor Enforcement Officer Trainee positions; administers and implements labor agreements for personnel; manages test administration for enlisted members; promotion and selection; develops standards and procedures for personnel management; administers employment benefits and services, job classifications, and maintains and processes all personnel records.

**Bureau of Staff Services** – Develops fiscal plans; prepares the budget; coordinates the Department's application for Federal

Funds; prepares requisitions; maintains supplies and the Department’s automotive fleet; and coordinates and plans space allocation, leases, bid proposals, and specifications for facilities.

**Bureau of Training and Education** – Directs the administration of state and municipal police training at the Academy in Hershey and at four regional training centers located throughout the Commonwealth.

**Bureau of Emergency and Special Operations** – Coordinates the delivery of specialized law enforcement services to the Department and other police and law enforcement agencies. These functions include aviation, canine drug enforcement, special emergency response teams (SERT), explosives detection and disposal, and other technical and tactical operations.

**The Municipal Police Officers’ Education and Training Commission** – MPOETC was established by Act 120, June 18, 1974, as amended (hereafter referred to as the Act). MPOETC’s primary responsibility is to set the training and eligibility requirements for prospective and current police officers covered under the Act. To accomplish this, MPOETC regulates and certifies police academies and police training instructors, who teach MPOETC mandated curriculum(s) in “basic police training” and “in-service training.” Basic police training is the training received while in the police academy; in-service training is the required annual updates that an officer must complete to keep their certification active. When a prospective police officer has completed their training and is employed by a police department, the individual applies to MPOETC for certification, and must demonstrate completion of appropriate training, psychological and physical fitness for duty, and completion of firearms and lifesaving qualifications. These requirements are set forth in 37 Pa. Code Chapter 203, Subchapter B. A police officer cannot enforce the laws of the Commonwealth or carry a firearm until the individual is certified by MPOETC. See 53 Pa. C.S. § 2167(a). MPOETC thus provides uniform standards for the more than 22,000 police officers who are employed by approximately 1,100 diverse police departments throughout the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. MPOETC also regulates police academies, curricula and instructors, and handles grant allocations as well.

MPOETC currently consists of 20 statutorily designated Commissioners appointed by various entities. The Commissioner of the Pennsylvania State Police is the Chairman of the Commission, and both enlisted and civilian personnel under his supervision provide the staff necessary to carry out the daily operations of MPOETC.

The Act mandates that MPOETC shall be composed as follows: The Commissioner of the Pennsylvania State Police who shall serve as Chairman of the Commission, The Secretary of Community and Economic Development, The Attorney General, The police commissioner of a city of the first class or his designee. The following members shall be appointed by the President pro tempore of the Senate and the Speaker of the House of Representatives; a member of the Senate, a member of the House of Representatives. The following members shall be appointed by the Governor: a borough official, a first class township official, a second class township official and a city official, four (4) incumbent chiefs of police from the various municipalities of this Commonwealth, at least one (1) to be a chief of a borough police department, at least one (1) to be a chief of a township police department, and at least one (1) to be a chief of a city police department. One (1) Federal Bureau of Investigation special agent-in-charge, one (1) educator qualified in the field of law enforcement, one (1) member representing the public at large, and two (2) noncommissioned police officers.

STATE POLICE COMMISSIONERS	Appointed Since 1955
Col. E.J. Henry.....	Mar. 28, 1955
Col. Frank G. McCartney.....	Feb. 26, 1959
Col. E. Wilson Purdy.....	Jan. 29, 1963
Lt. Col. Paul A. Rittelmann .....	Apr. 8, 1966
Col. Frank McKetta.....	Jan. 17, 1967
Col. Rocco P. Urella .....	Jan. 25, 1971
Col. James D. Barger.....	Jan. 2, 1973
Col. Paul J. Chylak .....	Feb. 15, 1977
Col. Daniel F. Dunn .....	Mar. 1, 1979
Lt. Col. Cyril J. Laffey .....	Aug. 14, 1984
Lt. Col. Nicholas G. Dellarciprete .....	Dec. 1, 1984
Col. Jay Cochran Jr. ....	Mar. 6, 1985
Col. John K. Schafer.....	Jan. 20, 1987
Col. Ronald M. Sharpe .....	Aug. 7, 1987
Col. Glenn A. Walp .....	Apr. 23, 1991
Col. Paul J. Evanko.....	Apr. 3, 1995
Col. Jeffrey B. Miller.....	Jan. 21, 2003
Col. Frank E. Pawlowski .....	Oct. 7, 2008
Col. Francis J. Noonan.....	Apr. 12, 2011
* Col. Tyree C. Blocker.....	Aug. 3, 2015

Deputy Commissioners	Appointed Since 1943
Lt. Col. Jacob C. Mauk .....	June 1, 1943
Lt. Col. Albert Dahlstrom .....	June 16, 1956
Lt. Col. Charles Hartman .....	Feb. 4, 1960
Lt. Col. George M. Sauer .....	Apr. 13, 1962
Lt. Col. Frank McKetta .....	May 29, 1963
Lt. Col. Joseph Dussia .....	Jan. 19, 1967
Lt. Col. Roy O. Wellendorf.....	Jan. 19, 1973
Lt. Col. George Evan.....	Aug. 19, 1976
Maj. George Evan.....	Jan. 11, 1979
Lt. Col. Cyril J. Laffey.....	June 29, 1979
Lt. Col. Richard C. Weatherbee .....	May 30, 1985
Lt. Col. Ronald M. Sharpe .....	Jan. 30, 1987
Lt. Col. Glenn A. Walp .....	Dec. 21, 1987
Lt. Col. Robert C. Hickey .....	Apr. 9, 1991
Lt. Col. Frances T. Lynch.....	Jan. 5, 1991
Lt. Col. Robert Einsel.....	Jan. 5, 1991
Lt. Col. Joseph C. Blackburn.....	July 1, 1991
Lt. Col. Thomas K. Coury.....	Feb. 21, 1995
Lt. Col. George P. March.....	Feb. 21, 1995
Lt. Col. Joseph H. Westcott .....	Feb. 21, 1995
Lt. Col. Robert C. Hickey.....	Oct. 3, 1998
Lt. Col. Hawthorne N. Conley.....	Sept. 2, 2000
Lt. Col. Ralph M. Periandi .....	Jan. 22, 2003
Lt. Col. Henry D. Oleyniczak.....	Jan. 22, 2003
Lt. Col. Cynthia L. Transue.....	Jan. 22, 2003

Lt. Col. John R. Brown .....	Mar. 13, 2004	Lt. Col. Huascar S. Rivera.....	July 3, 2012
Lt. Col. Sidney A. Simon.....	July 30, 2005	* Lt. Col. Timothy J. Mercer .....	Nov. 13, 2013
Lt. Col. Coleman J. McDonough .....	Apr. 22, 2006		
Lt. Col. Frank E. Pawlowski .....	Mar. 7, 2007		
Lt. Col. Jon D. Kurtz .....	Jan. 12, 2008		
Lt. Col. Tedescung L. Bandy .....	Sept. 20, 2008		
* Lt. Col. George L. Bivens .....	May 31, 2011		
Lt. Col. Kenneth F. Hill.....	May 31, 2011		
* Lt. Col. Scott R. Snyder.....	May 31, 2011		

\_\_\_\_\_

*\* Incumbent*

## DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

8th Floor, Keystone Building  
Harrisburg, PA 17120



**LESLIE S. RICHARDS**

**Secretary, Department of Transportation**

Leslie S. Richards, born Apr. 13, 1967, in Philadelphia; Germantown Acad., 1985; Brown Univ. (B.A.), econ./urban stud., 1989; Univ. of Pa. (M.R.P.), reg. plan., 1993; frmr. twp. supv.: Whitemarsh Twp.; frmr. proj. mgr./pub. involve. spec.: A.D. Marble & Co.; frmr. sr. proj. mgr.: Act Eng.; frmr. co. comm.: Montgomery Co.; frmr. chair: Dela. Valley Reg. Plan. Comm.; frmr. bd. mem.: S.E. Pa. Trans. Auth., Gr. Valley Forge Trans. Mgmt. Assn.; v. pres.: Habitat for Human. of Montgomery Co.; awd.: WTS Woman of the Yr.-2013; apptd. Secretary, Department of Transportation Jan. 20, 2015; married Ira; 3 children.

Act 120 of 1970 created the Department of Transportation, effective July 1, 1970.

The Department was given the responsibility to develop programs to assure adequate, safe, and efficient transportation facilities and services at the lowest reasonable cost to the citizenry. Coordination of transportation services by local government and private enterprise is encouraged, as is cooperation of federal, state, and local government bodies in the achievement of transportation goals. These goals include providing needed facilities for the movement of people and goods, stimulating technological advancement in transportation facilities, providing leadership to identify and solve transportation problems, and developing and applying inter and multi-modal approaches to transportation policy and programs.

The Department assumed all of the powers and duties formerly performed by the Department of Highways, the bureaus of Motor Vehicles and Traffic Safety in the Department of Revenue, the Mass Transit Division in the Department of Community Affairs, and the Aeronautics Commission in the Department of Military Affairs. Of special importance among these responsibilities are those relating to certificates of title, licensing of operators, registration and licensing of motor vehicles, administrative enforcement of the Motor Vehicle Code including the Point System, and administration of aviation and airport development programs within the Commonwealth.

### ADMINISTRATION

The Secretary of Transportation is the chief executive officer of the Department. Her responsibilities include the development, maintenance, and operation of a balanced transportation system that includes highways, mass transit, rail service, aviation and ports.

The secretary is assisted by a workforce of about 12,000 men and women in the department's central office and 11 engineering districts. As representatives of the secretary, they are custodians of nearly 40,000 miles of highways (the fifth largest state-maintained network in the nation), 25,000 bridges; more than 550 facilities including District Offices, County Offices, Welcome Centers and Driver License Centers that include 4,100 buildings; and 25,000 pieces of equipment. They are responsible for administering more than 11 million motor vehicle registrations and eight million operator licenses. In addition, the department plays a direct role in the administration of financial and management assistance for 73 public transit providers, 37 fixed route systems (some of which also provide shared-ride/demand response service), 37 shared-ride only systems, and 2,572 local municipalities and 67 county governments.

All of these activities are financed from a budget which derives its principal sources of revenue from liquid fuel taxes, motor license fees, and federal aid, with additional financing for non-highway programs from the General Fund, the Public Transportation Trust Fund, and the Lottery Fund.

Organizationally, the Department is composed of five major offices headed by five deputy secretaries. These offices, in turn, include 18 bureaus, five offices, 52 divisions, 11 engineering districts, and 58 county maintenance offices.

Reporting directly to the Secretary are the Office of Legislative Affairs, the Policy Office, and the Press Office.

**Deputy Secretary for Administration** – Directly responsible for the bureaus of Fiscal Management, Equal Opportunity, Office Services, Human Resources, Innovations, Business Solutions and Services, IT Project Development and Delivery, and Infrastructure and Operations and the Information Systems and Technology Office.

**Deputy Secretary for Planning** – Directly responsible for the Center for Program Development and Management, the Bureau of Planning and Research and the Public-Private Transportation Partnership Office.

**Deputy Secretary for Multi-Modal Transportation** – Directly responsible for the bureaus of Aviation, Public Transportation and Rail, Freight, Ports and Waterways.

**Deputy Secretary for Driver and Vehicle Services** – Directly responsible for the bureaus of Motor Vehicles, Driver Licensing, and Support Services and the offices of Information/Fiscal Services and Risk Management.

**Deputy Secretary for Highway Administration** – Directly responsible for the bureaus of Project Delivery and Maintenance and Operations, 11 engineering districts, 58 county maintenance offices, and the Business Leadership and Administrative Services Office.

## POWERS

### Powers and Duties of the Department:

- to develop and maintain a continuing comprehensive and coordinated transportation planning process;
- to foster efficient and economical public transportation services;
- to prepare plans for preservation and improvement of commuter railroad systems;
- to develop more efficient bus transportation services;
- to develop plans and programs for all modes of urban transportation, including (in addition to commuter rail and motor bus) rapid rail, trolley coach, surface rail, corridor rail, and other innovative modes of urban transportation;
- to coordinate the activities of the Department with those of other public agencies;
- to plan, build, and maintain state-designated highways, bridges, and other transportation facilities;
- to enter into contracts for designing, constructing, repairing, or maintaining state-designated highways, bridges, and other transportation facilities;
- to prepare and submit every even-numbered year to the State Transportation Commission a recommended program for the next 12 fiscal years. Each two years thereafter, the Department reviews and adjusts its construction program;
- to appear or intervene as a party before the Public Utility Commission when transportation problems are being considered by the Commission;
- to consult with appropriate officials regarding the environmental hazards and the construction, sanitary, recreation, and social considerations that may arise in the location, design, or reconstruction of any transportation facility; and
- to represent the transportation interests of the Commonwealth before any federal agency or commission which determines national or regional transportation rates, routes, or policies.

Upon the submission of the preliminary plan or design to the Department for any transportation route or program requiring the acquisition of right-of-way, the Department follows hearing procedures required by the federal government for federal-aid transportation programs. At these hearings, the Department considers the following effects of the transportation route or program: residential and neighborhood character and location; conservation, noise, air, and water pollution; multiple use of space; replacement housing; displacement of families and businesses; recreation and parks aesthetics; public health and safety; fast, safe, and efficient transportation; civil defense; economic activities; employment; fire protection; public utilities; religious institutions; and the conduct and financing of government. Additional considerations include natural and historic landmarks, property values, education, engineering right-of-way and construction costs, maintenance and operating costs, and operation and use of existing transportation routes and programs during construction and after completion.

**State Transportation Commission (STC)** – The STC, established by Act 120 of 1970, is comprised of 15 members. The chair is the Secretary of the Pennsylvania Department of Transportation. Four members are from the General Assembly – the majority and minority chair of the Senate and House Transportation Committees. The remaining 10 members are appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate for a term of six years. They receive per diem compensation and reimbursement for expenses. The Commission's charge is to determine and evaluate the condition and performance of the Commonwealth's transportation system and to assess the resources required to preserve, restore, extend, and expand transportation facilities and services to conserve Pennsylvania's communities and to ensure economic development in the Commonwealth.

The Commission sets policy direction with respect to the development of the Commonwealth's Twelve-Year Transportation Program. Input is solicited from the public and interested parties. The Twelve-Year Transportation Program is biennially adopted by the Commission as the blueprint for improving Pennsylvania's transportation system. This program is then submitted to the Governor, the General Assembly, and the Secretary of Transportation.

The STC conducts quarterly business meetings and continues to refine its public participation strategy to enhance public involvement in the development of the Twelve-Year Transportation Program.

**State Transportation Advisory Committee (TAC)** – The TAC, established by Act 120 of 1970, is comprised of 30 members. It consists of the following members: the Secretary of Transportation; the heads (or their designees) of the Department of Agriculture, Department of Education, Department of Community and Economic Development, Public Utility Commission, Department of Environmental Protection, and the Governor's Policy Office; two members of the State House of Representatives; two members of the State Senate; and 19 public members, seven appointed by the Governor, six by the President Pro Tempore

of the Senate, and six by the Speaker of the House of Representatives. The chair of the Committee is annually designated by the Governor from among the public members.

The Advisory Committee has two primary duties. First, the Committee “consults with and advises the State Transportation Commission (STC) and the Secretary of Transportation on behalf of all transportation modes in the Commonwealth.” In fulfilling this task, the Committee assists the Commission and the Secretary “in the determination of goals and the allocation of available resources among and between the alternate modes in the planning, development and maintenance of programs, and technologies for transportation systems.” The second duty of the Advisory Committee is “to advise the several modes about the planning, programs, and goals of the Department and the State Transportation Commission.” The Committee undertakes in-depth studies on important issues and serves as a valuable liaison between PennDOT and the general public.

The TAC conducts five business meetings annually.

It includes 30 members: seven ex-officio members (the Secretary of Transportation; the Director of the Governor’s Office of Policy Development; the Chair of the Public Utility Commission; the Secretaries of Community and Economic Development, Education, Environmental Protection, and Agriculture), two members of the House of Representatives appointed by the Speaker and two members of the Senate appointed by the President Pro Tempore, and 19 additional public members, seven appointed by the Governor, six by the Speaker, and six by the President Pro Tempore.

SECRETARIES OF TRANSPORTATION	Appointed Since 1970
Victor Anckaitis .....	July 1, 1970
Jacob Kassab .....	May 4, 1971
George S. Pulakos .....	Jan. 1, 1976
William H. Sherlock .....	Apr. 1, 1976
George S. Pulakos .....	Feb. 25, 1977
James B. Wilson .....	Apr. 28, 1977
George S. Pulakos .....	Nov. 14, 1978
Thomas D. Larson .....	Feb. 13, 1979
Howard Yerusolim .....	Mar. 13, 1987
Bradley L. Mallory .....	Jan. 13, 1995
Allen D. Biehler .....	Jan. 21, 2003
Barry J. Schoch .....	Jan. 31, 2011
* Leslie S. Richards .....	Jan. 20, 2015

**Deputy Secretaries**

Jack Kinstlinger .....	July 1, 1970
William B. Polk .....	July 1, 1970
David C. Sims .....	July 1, 1970
William B. Blake .....	Feb. 9, 1971
George S. Pulakos .....	Feb. 3, 1971
Edson L. Tennyson .....	Jan. 3, 1972
Louis Keefer .....	Nov. 27, 1975
Thomas H. May .....	Feb. 18, 1977
James B. Chiles .....	Oct. 13, 1977
George Wenick .....	July 1, 1978
Seymore G. Heyison .....	Oct. 5, 1978
John J. Zogby .....	Feb. 19, 1979
Harvey Haack .....	Mar. 5, 1979
James I. Scheiner .....	Mar. 12, 1979
Don Bryan .....	May 11, 1979

Howard Yerusolim .....	Apr. 22, 1983
David E. Zazworsky .....	Mar. 11, 1987
Parker F. Williams .....	Mar. 13, 1987
Cheryl Y. Spicer .....	Mar. 13, 1987
Bradley L. Mallory .....	July 28, 1987
Keith M. Chase .....	Dec. 23, 1991
Larry M. King .....	Dec. 23, 1991
William R. Moyer .....	Dec. 23, 1991
Mario D. Pirritano .....	Dec. 23, 1991
Michael M. Ryan .....	Apr. 3, 1995
Betty L. Serian .....	Apr. 3, 1995
Robert C. Wonderling .....	Apr. 3, 1995
Richard J. Peltz .....	Apr. 10, 1995
Elizabeth Sarge Voras .....	Apr. 10, 1995
Bonnie Cvejkus (acting) .....	Dec. 14, 1998
Peter J. Tartline .....	Mar. 1, 1999
Joseph L. Daversa (acting) .....	Dec. 23, 2002
Sharon A. Daboin .....	Jan. 24, 2003
Gary L. Hoffman .....	Feb. 1, 2003
Rina Cutler .....	Feb. 3, 2003
Karen Rae .....	Feb. 28, 2006
Richard Hogg .....	June 1, 2006
* James Ritzman .....	Jan. 15, 2007
* Kurt Myers .....	Jan. 15, 2007
* Toby Fauver .....	June 2, 2007
Suzanne Itzko .....	Mar. 1, 2008
Eric Madden .....	Oct. 3, 2007
* Scott Christie .....	Apr. 4, 2009
Mark Compton .....	Jan. 31, 2011
* Suzanne Itzko .....	Feb. 7, 2015

\* Incumbent

## OTHER STATE AGENCIES

GOVERNOR'S ADVISORY COMMISSION  
ON AFRICAN AMERICAN AFFAIRS

200 South Broad Street, 11th Floor  
Philadelphia PA, 19102

**JALILA D. PARKER****Executive Director**

Jalila D. Parker, born Feb. 12, 1981, in Philadelphia; daughter of Terence and Carolyn Brown; Springside Sch.; George Wash. Univ.; fmr. proj. mgr.: Foundations Inc.; fmr. dep. fin. dir.: Friends for Dwight Evans; fmr. spec. asst.: Pa. State Sen. Art Haywood; mem.: Delta Sigma Theta Soro. Quaker City Alum. Chap.; apptd. Executive Director, Governor's Advisory Commission on African American Affairs Feb. 2015; married Alan R. Parker Jr.; 1 child.

The Governor's Advisory Commission on African American Affairs (GACAAA) is committed to ensuring that the Commonwealth is responsive to the needs and challenges of the African American community. The Commission works closely with the Governor's Office to ensure the Commonwealth's policies, procedures, and legislation are reflective of the concerns of African Americans. Further, the Commission serves as the Governor's liaison to African American organizations throughout the Commonwealth.

## PENNSYLVANIA COUNCIL ON THE ARTS

216 Finance Building  
Harrisburg, PA 17120

**E. JEANNE GLEASON****Chair, Pennsylvania Council on the Arts**

E. Jeanne Gleason, born Nov. 13, 1938, in Pittsburgh; daughter of the late Charles and Helen Adamson; St. Wendelin's H.S., 1956; Mt. Mercy Coll. (Carlow Univ.) (B.A.), sociol., 1960; fmr. exec. dir.: Johnstown Symph. Orch.; fmr. fnding. exec. dir.: Pa. Rual Arts Alliance; fmr. bd. mem.: Bottle Works/Art on 3rd; fmr. bd. pres.: South. Alleghenies Museum of Art; fmr. bd. chair: Pgh. Ballet Theatre; awds.: South. Alleghenies Museum of Art Svc. to the Arts Awd.-2015; Carlow Univ. Laureate Awd.; Gtr. Johnstown C of C Athena Awd.; apptd. Chair, Pennsylvania Council on the Arts 2015; married Robert A. Gleason Jr.; 4 children.

**PHILIP J. HORN****Executive Director, Pennsylvania Council on the Arts**

Philip J. Horn, born Mar. 31, 1952, in New York City, son of the late Sidney William and Mary Reed Horn; James Monroe H.S., 1970; Calif. State Univ.-Northridge (B.A.), Eng., 1975; Doct. Humane Ltrs.-Juniata Coll., 2006; att. Mich. State Univ., grad. study, theatre; fmr. managing dir.: E. Lansing, Mich. Arts Workshop; fmr. coord.: Artists in Schs. Prog.; fmr. mgr.: Arts in Residence Prog., Performing Arts Touring & Presenting Prog., Calif. Arts Cncl.; mem.: Inst. for Cultural Affairs; apptd. Executive Director, Pennsylvania Council on the Arts 1993; married Anne Carter Johnson; 2 children.

**Chair:** E. Jeanne Gleason **Vice Chair:** Jeffrey W. Gabel **Members:** Susan H. Goldberg, Gayle Isa, Justin Laing, William Lehr Jr., Senator Charles T. McIlhinney Jr., Jeffrey A. Parks, Representative Tina Pickett, Robert W. Pullo, Representative Brian Sims, Lee M. Steadman, Senator Christine M. Tartaglione, Paula A. Vitz, James A. West Jr., Jen Holman Zaborny

On January 26, 1966, Governor William D. Scranton signed enabling legislation for the Pennsylvania Council on the Arts. Under the provisions of Act No. 538, the Council is charged with “the encouragement and development of the various arts” in the Commonwealth. The Council is directly responsible to the Governor.

The mission of the Council is to foster the excellence, diversity, and vitality of the arts in Pennsylvania and to broaden the availability and appreciation of those arts throughout the state. State arts funding comes from the citizens of Pennsylvania through an annual state appropriation for grants-to-the-arts. The Council also receives funding from the National Endowment for the Arts, a federal agency.

The Council responds to requests for support of arts organizations, arts programs, and arts projects initiated by non-profit art groups, institutions, schools and educational settings, service organizations, local arts councils, local governments, and, in some cases, artists. This work is carried on through its responsive funding program. Where special needs exist, the Council takes direct action and has originated partnerships and initiatives such as the Pennsylvania Partners in the Arts, the Arts in Education Partnership, the Preserving Diverse Cultures Division and Strategies for Success Program, and the Folk & Traditional Arts Infrastructure.

The Council consists of 19 members: 15 private citizens and four members of the General Assembly. The citizen members are appointed to three-year terms by the Governor, with the advice and consent of the Senate, and serve without compensation. From these members, the Governor also appoints the chair and vice-chair of the Council, who serve at the Governor's pleasure.

Citizen members hold office until their successors have been appointed and confirmed. No member is eligible for re-appointment during the one-year period following the expiration of his/her second successive term.

Two of the legislative members are appointed from the House of Representatives by the Speaker, and two from the Senate by the President Pro Tempore. Legislative members are selected equally from the major political parties. For the purposes of Act 538, such members of the Legislature constitute a joint interim legislative committee on the arts, the Council, and its appropriation.

The Council sets the mission and goals for the agency, evaluates the agency's progress toward these goals, formulates policy, and makes final decisions on the use of funds. The Council has final authority in granting funds. It meets at least four times a year, and Council meetings are open to the public. The Council is specifically directed by its enabling legislation to “avoid any actions which would interfere with the freedom of artistic expression or with the established or contemplated cultural programs in any local community.”

To receive the best and most complete information in making decisions on the awarding of state arts funding, the Council and its partners appoint expert advisory panels whose members include professional artists, administrators, and others with specialized knowledge. All applications for responsive funding are reviewed by such panels with respect to how well the applicants demonstrate they meet published criteria established by the Council.

More than 150 private citizens serve on these panels, which evaluate approximately 1,000 applications yearly. These advisory panels are responsible for reviewing grant applications and making recommendations to the Council based on the criteria. The panels may also advise the Council on policy matters.

Panel members serve without compensation. A portion of each panel's membership rotates each year.

A professional staff, headed by an Executive Director, administers the Council's decisions. The staff serves as a resource for arts-related information for state and federal government, the public, and the arts field; administers the Council's partnerships and initiatives; advises applicants on the Council's responsive funding programs; and provides technical assistance to partners, individuals, and arts organizations.

## GOVERNOR'S ADVISORY COMMISSION ON ASIAN PACIFIC AMERICAN AFFAIRS

*200 South Broad Street, 11th Floor  
Philadelphia PA, 19102*



**TIFFANY CHANG LAWSON**

**Executive Director**

Tiffany Chang Lawson, born Jan. 27, 1989, in Pittsburgh; daughter of Lily Chang; Milton Hershey Sch.; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), glob. femin., 2011; frmr. fin. svcs. prof.: New York Life Ins. Co.; bd. mem.: YWCA of Gr. Hbg.; apptd. Executive Director, Governor's Advisory Commission on Asian American Affairs July 2015.

The Governor's Advisory Commission on Asian Pacific American Affairs is committed to ensuring that the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania is receptive to the issues and concerns of its diverse Asian Pacific American communities. The Commission advises and makes recommendations to the Governor on policies, procedures, legislation, and regulations that affect the Asian Pacific American communities. Additionally, the Commission serves as the Governor's liaison to the diverse Asian Pacific American communities throughout the Commonwealth.

**CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION**

320 Market Street, P.O. Box 569  
Harrisburg, PA 17108-0569

**SCOTT A. RAINEY****Chair, Civil Service Commission**

Scott A. Rainey, born in Athens, Ala., son of Mr. & Mrs. Jack G. Rainey; Charles Henderson H.S.; U.S. Mil. Acad., West Point, N.Y. (B.S.); Webster Univ. (M.A.), pub. adm.; U.S. Army War Coll. (M.A.), strat. stud.; ret. 2013: Lt. Col. U.S. Army; frmr. H.R. dir.: U.S. Army War Coll. Carlisle Barracks; apptd. Commissioner, desig. Chair, State Civil Service Commission June 2013; married Elaine Kempisty; 7 children.

**GREGORY M. LANE****Member, Civil Service Commission**

Gregory M. Lane, born in Carlisle, son of Martin and Carol Lane; Middle Twp. H.S., 1988; Boston Univ. (B.S.), bus. admin., 1992; Penn State Univ. Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 2002; frmr. corp. plan. mgr./sr. fin. analyst/internal aud.: Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.; frmr. sr. acct.: Price Waterhouse LLP; apptd. Commissioner, State Civil Service Commission Oct. 7, 2014.

**ODELFA SMITH PRESTON****Member, Civil Service Commission**

Odelfa Smith Preston, born in Gary, Ind., daughter of the late Willie Jr. and Mary Bernice Smith; Univ. of Pgh. (B.S.), comp. sci., 1979; Point Park Univ. (M.B.A.), 2003; Duquesne Univ., paralegal cert., 2007; frmr. proj. mgmt./bus. mgmt./tech. pos.: Bank of New York Mellon, PNC Fin. Svcs.; frmr. proj. ldr.: Westinghouse Electric Corp.; affil.: Pgh. Assn. for Fin. Prof., League of Women Voters, Univ. of Pgh. Alum. Assn., apptd. Commissioner, State Civil Service Commission July 2009, reapptd. 2012; married Joseph Preston Jr.; 1 child.

**JEFFREY T. WALLACE****Executive Director, Civil Service Commission**

Jeffrey T. Wallace, born in Philadelphia, son of Joseph and the late Pearl Wallace; NE H.S., 1984; Temple Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci./phil., 1988, (M.P.A.), pub. adm., 1990; frmr. Pa. mgmt. intern: Gov.'s Office of Adm.; frmr. classification and recruitment analyst: Dept. of Environ. Resources, Dept. of Corrections; frmr. dir.: Human Resources, Dept. of Insur. Bur. of Adm.; bd. mem.: Hbg. Area Intl. Pub. Mgmt. Assn. for Human Resources; apptd. Executive Director, State Civil Service Commission May 2005; married; 2 children.

The State Civil Service Commission, a three-member, bipartisan, independent administrative commission, was created by the Act of June 6, 1939, P.L. 250, as amended; by the Acts of Aug. 5, 1941, P.L. 781; May 21, 1943, P.L. 600; Mar. 20, 1945, P.L.44; and June 25, 1947, P.L. 930. The Act of Aug. 5, 1941, P.L. 752, known as the Civil Service Act, created the State Civil Service Commission to administer the merit system in the Commonwealth.



**Purpose** – The purpose of the Civil Service Act of Aug. 5, 1941, P.L. 752, as amended, is to provide greater efficiency and economy in the government of the Commonwealth by establishing conditions of employment which will attract to the service of the Commonwealth qualified persons of character and ability and the appointing and promoting of said persons on the basis of merit and fitness.

**Administration** – The Commission is the administrative agency for the Pennsylvania Merit System. It is a bipartisan, three-member body appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate for six-year terms or until a successor is appointed and qualified. Not more than two members are of the same political affiliation. The Governor designates one of the members as chair. The Act provides that the Executive Director direct and supervise all administrative work and exercise certain powers and duties under the direction of the Commission. As the administrative head of the agency, he reports to the Commission and supervises the office of the Deputy for Operations.

**Powers and Duties** – The Commission is required to establish and adopt rules for making the provisions of the Civil Service Act effective; to require observance of the provisions of the Act and the rules and regulations thereunder; to hold public hearings and render decisions on appeals; and record findings of fact and conclusions of law, upon request or on its own motion, in cases of demotion, furlough, suspension, or removal. It has the authority to conduct investigations and hold public hearings requested by the Governor, the Legislature, or on its own motion, in matters relating to the enforcement and effect of the provisions of the Act.

**Bureau of Employment Services** – Plans and implements a program to recruit and attract an adequate supply of qualified jobseekers from which merit system agencies can select employees. The Bureau provides employment information to the public, administers examinations, and provides diversity recruitment assistance.

**Bureau of Personnel Assessment** – Develops and administers the merit system examination program; supervises statewide, local, and special test administration; and conducts basic and applied research in personnel selection.

**Bureau of Information Technology Systems** – Plans and operates the agency central processing system, which includes the application, examination, and certification systems; an independent office automation capability; as well as implements modern automated information management strategies.

**Bureau of Policy and Information Services** – Administers and interprets the Civil Service Act and Commission rules and investigates alleged violations; trains agency human resource staff in proper personnel practices; provides examination, employee, and certification information; verifies personnel documents; and maintains a manual of certification policies and procedures.

**Office of Communications and Legislative Affairs** – Directs the Civil Service Commission's public relations/public information and legislative affairs activities, and works with Commission management and staff – as well as with other agencies – to coordinate efforts related to media relations, legislative liaison, and communications.

**Human Resource Office** – Establishes and maintains human resource programs and policies for the Commission in accordance with existing Commonwealth and Civil Service regulations. The Office provides training and counseling services to agency employees.

**Administrative Services Office** – Provides procurement of materials and equipment for the agency and maintains inventory control; provides a wide variety of office services for the agency, including mail distribution, duplicating, and dissemination of examination materials; maintains records of all classified service employees and test takers; prepares the agency's annual budget submittal; develops program measures and program revision requests; and monitors expenditures and fiscal procedures.

**Agencies and Offices Served** – Initially, Civil Service procedures were applied only to personnel in the Department of Public Assistance, the Bureau of Employment Security, the Liquor Control Board, and the State Civil Service Commission. On September 10, 1956, the Executive Board of the Commonwealth, by resolution and amendments thereto during the next six years, added approximately 13,000 professional and technical positions to the Civil Service program. On August 26, 1963, the Civil Service Act was amended, increasing coverage to approximately 45,000 employees and providing a single, uniform, modern legislative system for all merit service employees. As of July 1, 2014, there were approximately 62,000 covered merit service positions. A sample of state agencies now participating in the merit system employment program include the departments of Aging, Agriculture, Banking and Securities, Community and Economic Development, Conservation and Natural Resources, Corrections, Education, Environmental Protection, General Services, Health, Human Services, Insurance, Labor & Industry, Military and Veterans Affairs, Revenue, State, and Transportation; and the Governor's Office, Liquor Control Board, Milk Marketing Board, Board of Probation and Parole, State Tax Equalization Board, Civil Service Commission, Fish and Boat Commission, Game Commission, Historical and Museum Commission, Public Utility Commission, Emergency Management Agency, Municipal Retirement System, Public School Employees' Retirement System, State Employees' Retirement System, and PA State Police. Local offices receiving contractual merit system services from the Commission include Emergency Management Agencies, Pennsylvania Housing Authorities, Mental Health/Intellectual Disabilities County Agencies, Children and Youth County Agencies, Drug and Alcohol County Agencies, and Area Agencies on Aging.

COMMISSION MEMBERS	Appointed Since 1942		
Ruth Glenn Pennell .....	Apr. 9, 1942	Therese L. Mitchell .....	Aug. 12, 1986
John A.M. McCarthy.....	Apr. 9, 1942	Elizabeth H. Kury.....	Nov. 11, 1989
George Young.....	Sept. 18, 1945	Charles J. Lieberth (reapptd. 1996) .....	July 31, 1991
Elmer D. Graper .....	May 28, 1956	Norma J. Gotwalt .....	June 6, 1995
Susan H. Baker .....	Aug. 6, 1956	Katherine E. Holtzinger Conner	
C. Herschel Jones .....	Aug. 5, 1963	reapptd. 2002) .....	Nov. 9, 1999
Mary D. Barnes.....	Aug. 5, 1963	Barbara L. Krause .....	July 17, 2000
Grace S. Hatch.....	Dec. 1, 1972	James W. Martin (reapptd. 2008).....	Nov. 27, 2002
Ethel S. Barnett		Marwan Kreidie.....	June 28, 2004
(reapptd. 1978, 1987, 1992, 1998).....	Aug. 11, 1976	* Odefa Smith Preston (reapptd. 2012) .....	July 30, 2009
Fred E. Bryan.....	Jan. 9, 1981	John E. Stevens .....	Dec. 13, 2011
David M. Zurn.....	July 15, 1986	* Scott A. Rainey.....	June 30, 2013
		* Gregory M. Lane.....	Oct. 7, 2014

*\*Incumbent*

## BOARD OF CLAIMS

200 North Third Street, Suite 700  
Harrisburg, PA 17101-1501



**JEFFREY F. SMITH**

**Chief Administrative Judge/Chair, Board of Claims**

Jeffrey F. Smith, born Mar. 27, 1953, in Orange, N.J., son of Harold A. and Joyce L. Smith; Newton H.S.; Rutgers Univ. (B.A.), 1975; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1983, Woolsack Hon. Soc.; Georgetown Univ. Law Ctr. (M.L.S.R.), 1988; frmr. cnsl.: Pa. Securities Comm.; frmr. atty., gen. bus. law: Keefer Wood Allen & Rahal; frmr. sec.: Bd. of Fin. & Rev.; past pres.: Commun. Action Comm. of the Capital Reg., Camp Hill Bor. Cncl.; mem.: Dauphin Co. Bar Assn.; apptd. Chief Administrative Judge/Chair, Board of Claims Nov. 2002; married Kathleen Eakin; 1 child.



**HARRY G. GAMBLE**

**Member, Board of Claims**

Harry G. Gamble, born June 29, 1948, in Lebanon, son of the late Harry and Doris Gamble; Cedar Crest H.S. 1966; U.S. Air Force, 1971; HACC (A.A.), 1976; Penn State Univ. (B.S.C.E.), 1978; regis. prof. land surveyor; regis. prof. eng.; apptd. Engineer Member, Board of Claims Mar. 2008; married Martha J.; 2 children.



**ANDREW SISLO**

**Member, Board of Claims**

Andrew Sislo, born Feb. 8, 1953, in Moosic, son of the late Fred A. and Catherine M. Cichy Sislo; S. Scranton Cent. Cath. H.S., valedictorian, 1971; Univ. of Scranton (B.S.), *magna cum laude*, 1975; Hofstra Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1978; lic. to prac.: Pa. Supreme Ct.; frmr chief of staff/frmr. acting dep. sec./frmr. adm./frmr. chief cnsl.: Pa. Dept. of State; frmr. designee mem.: PMRS; frmr. designee chair: Pa. Bd. of Property; frmr. dep. chief of staff: Mayor Edward G. Rendell; frmr. leg. cnsl.: Gov. Robert P. Casey; frmr. special asst. super.: Phila. Sch. Dist.; frmr. cnsl.: Pa. Local Govt. Comm.; frmr. sol.: Riverside Sch. Dist.; frmr. atty.: Hangley Aronchick Segal & Pudlin, Rinaldi & Poveromo; fellow: Cncl. of State Govts. E. Ldrshp. Acad.; frmr. mem.: Gov. Rendell Transition Comm.; frmr. cmwlth. trustee: Thomas Jefferson Univ.; mem.: Alpha Sigma Nu Jesuit Honor Soc., Pi Gamma Mu Social Sci. Honor Soc., Phi Alpha Theta Intl. Hist. Honor Soc.; appt. Member, Board of Claims Mar. 2008; married Theresa; 1 child.

The Board of Claims is both a quasi-judicial and an independent administrative agency. The Board was created October 5, 1978, according to Legislative Act 260, and supercedes the former Board of Arbitration of Claims. By statute, the administrative services for the Board of Claims shall be provided by the Department of Auditor General. (See "Powers and Duties" of the Auditor General.) An executive secretary, counsel, and supporting staff are appointed by the Board.

**Administration** – The Board is composed of three members: an attorney, who serves as Chief Administrative Judge and chair; a civil engineer; and a citizen of the Commonwealth. Appointments to the Board are made by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate. Each member shall be appointed for a term of eight years.

The powers and duties of the Board, originally set forth in the Act of May 20, 1937, were restated and revised by Act 142 of 2002, as amended. Act 142 provides, among other things, that the Board of Claims has exclusive jurisdiction to hear and determine claims against the Commonwealth arising from contracts to which the Commonwealth is a party (other than claims arising out of the medical assistance program administered by the Department of Public Welfare). Act 142 also provides the Board with concurrent jurisdiction to hear and determine claims arising from Commonwealth contracts in which the Commonwealth is the claimant. Appeals from decisions of the Board are to the Pennsylvania Commonwealth Court.

## PENNSYLVANIA COMMISSION ON CRIME AND DELINQUENCY

3101 North Front Street  
Harrisburg, PA 17110  
[www.pccd.pa.gov](http://www.pccd.pa.gov)



**JOSH SHAPIRO**

**Chair,**  
**Pennsylvania Commission on Crime and Delinquency**

Josh Shapiro, born June 20, 1973, in Kansas City, son of Steven and Judi Shapiro; Univ. of Rochester (B.A.), *magna cum laude*, 1995; Georgetown Univ. Law Ctr. (J.D.), law, 2002; frmr. congress. aide; frmrly. Pa. House of Rep. (ldr.-house jud. comm.); frmr. mem./chair: Montg. Co. Bd. of Comm.; atty.: Stradley, Ronon LLP Phila.; fellow: Aspen Inst.-Rodel Prog. in Pub. Ldrshp.; bd. mem.: Pa. Conv. Ctr.; apptd. Chair, Pennsylvania Commission on Crime and Delinquency Mar. 17, 2015; married Lori; 4 children.



**LINDA ROSENBERG**

**Executive Director,**  
**Pennsylvania Commission on Crime and Delinquency**

Linda Rosenberg, born Aug. 8, 1965, in Pittsburgh, daughter of Howard and Susan Pastroff; Mt. Lebanon H.S., 1983; Mich. State Univ. (B.A.), 1987; Robert Morris Univ. (M.B.A.), bus., 1990; frmr. dir.: PCCD Office of Crim. Just. Sys. Improvements; frmr. acting dir.: PCCD Office of Research, Eval. and Strategic Policy Dev.; frmr. exec. dir.: Pa. Just. Net. (JNET); frmr. info. officer/mgr. comp. lab. & trng.: PCCD; bd. mem.: Natl. Crim. Just. Assn.; frmr. bd. mem./mem.: Natl. Consortium for Just. Info. Sys. (SEARCH); frmr. mem.: Natl. Assn. of Just. Info. Sys. (NAJIS); apptd. Executive Director, Pennsylvania Commission on Crime and Delinquency Mar. 7, 2011; married Judy Olivero.

**Chair:** Josh Shapiro **Members:** James Anderson, Mark H. Bergstrom, John Bolger, Mary Jane Bowes, Marcus L. Brown, Patrick Browne, Ted Dallas, Philip Damiani, John P. Delaney Jr., Elizabeth Doyle, James J. Fitzgerald III, Jeffrey D. Gally, Matthew H. Haverstick, David W. Heckler, Curtis Jones, Jr., Kathleen Kane, Thomas R. King, Jeffrey M. Kolansky, Bob Kolar, Edward M. Marsico Jr., Matthew B. McConnell, Edward B. Michalik, Edward P. Mulvey, Karen Murphy, Mary Onama, Joseph A. Petrarca, Scott A. Petri, Zygmunt A. Pines, Christine Wechsler Rayer, Mike Regan, James Rieland, Pedro Rivera, Delilah Rumburg, Sean R. Ryan, Michael A. Schwartz, Matthew Smith, Keith Snyder, Jennifer Storm, Bruce J. Teitelbaum, Gary Tennis, James Turner, John Tuttle, Randy Vulakovich, William F. Ward, John E. Wetzel, Michele Minor Wolf, John A. Zottola

The Pennsylvania Commission on Crime and Delinquency (PCCD) is authorized under State Act 274 of 1978, as amended, and has general responsibility to examine criminal justice problems, develop solutions, and monitor and evaluate the impact these solutions have on the criminal justice system. The Commission meets on a regular basis to award funds under numerous federal and state funding programs that provide support and development of criminal and juvenile justice, including the prevention of crime and services to victims of crime. The Commission also administers the state's Victims Compensation Assistance Program. The Commission is served by the gubernatorially-appointed Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention Committee, Victims' Services Advisory Committee, Senior Citizen Advisory Committee, Deputy Sheriffs' Education and Training Board, and Constables' Education and Training Board. Also, the Chair has appointed other committees to help the PCCD in its endeavors,

including the Criminal Justice Advisory Committee; Research, Evaluation, and Data Analysis Advisory Committee; and Mental Health and Justice Advisory Committee. Each committee is composed of representatives from across the system and from both state and local perspectives.

Other Commission duties are to provide statewide criminal statistical analysis services; render technical assistance and training to components of the justice system; advise the legislative and executive branches on justice policies, plans, programs, and budgets; develop priorities and strategies for responding to justice system problems; and serve as a forum for the continuing examination of criminal justice issues. The Commission also works with local criminal justice agencies to automate and integrate their information systems.

EXECUTIVE DIRECTORS	Appointed Since 1967		
J. Shane Cramer .....	Mar. 27, 1967	George F. Grode.....	Oct. 1, 1979
Charles F. Rinkevich.....	Nov. 7, 1969	James O. Thomas Jr. (acting 4/11/83) .....	Oct. 3, 1983
E. Drexel Godfrey Jr. ....	Sept. 15, 1971	Carl J. Anderson (acting 2/20/03).....	Apr. 1, 2003
Robert E. Frederick .....	Jan. 5, 1974	Carol L. Lavery (acting).....	April 4, 2005
John T. Snavelly .....	Mar. 6, 1974	Michael J. Kane.....	June 20, 2005
Thomas J. Brennan.....	Apr. 15, 1976	* Linda Rosenberg.....	Mar. 7, 2011
Martin V. Walsh.....	June 11, 1979		

\* Incumbent

## PENNSYLVANIA eHEALTH PARTNERSHIP AUTHORITY

402-A Finance Building  
613 North Street, Harrisburg, PA 17120  
[www.paehealth.org](http://www.paehealth.org)



**DAVID F. SIMON**

**Chair, Pennsylvania eHealth Partnership Authority**

David F. Simon; State Univ. of N.Y. at Buffalo (B.S.), mgmt., *magna cum laude* w/highest dist.; Univ. of Pa. (J.D.), *cum laude*; sr. shrhldr,co-chair: Elliott Greenleaf; frmr. chief legal officer: U.S. Healthcare/Aetna, Jefferson Health Sys.; frmr. chief cnsl.: Pa. Ins. Dept.; apptd. Chair, Pennsylvania eHealth Partnership Authority March 2014.



**ALEXANDRA (ALIX) GOSS**

**Executive Director,  
Pennsylvania eHealth Partnership Authority**

Alexandra (Alix) Goss; Shippensburg Univ. (B.S.), pub. admin.; mem.: Natl. Comm. on Vital and Health Stat., U.S. Dept. of HHS; frmr. Pa Health IT coord./prog. dir.: Pa. eHealth Part. Auth.; apptd. Executive Director, Pennsylvania eHealth Partnership Authority Jan. 2014.

**Chair:** David F. Simon **Vice Chair:** Paul McGuire **Secretary:** Richard Snyder, M.D. **Members:** David Borden, Chris Carmody, Martin Ciccocioppo (ex-officio), Michael Fiaschetti; Dale Fuller, Gaspere (Gus) Geraci, M.D., Vicki Hoak (ex-officio), David Kelley, Ellen Krajewski, Karen Murphy, Robert Torres, Jim Younkin

The Pennsylvania eHealth Partnership Authority was established under Act 121 of 2012, the Pennsylvania eHealth Information Technology Act, as an independent state agency. It operates under a 15-member Board of Directors (plus two ex-officio non-voting members): the Secretary of Health or a designee; the Secretary of Human Services or a designee; seven, representing various constituencies, appointed by the Governor; three, representing health information organizations, appointed by the President pro tempore of the senate; three, representing health information organizations, appointed by the Speaker of the House; and two ex-officio non-voting members, selected by members of the advisory council.

The Authority is charged with improving healthcare through secure electronic health information exchange (eHIE) among healthcare organizations. This is accomplished through the Pennsylvania Patient & Provider Network (P3N), which connects healthcare providers to regional health information organizations (HIO), and the connection of the HIOs to the P3N. eHIE enables faster access to clinical results, reduced redundancy of medical tests, smoother care transitions with fewer readmissions, expanded public health monitoring and tracking, and improved population health. Under Act 121, the Authority issues an Annual Report to the Governor and the General Assembly. The Authority also has statutory responsibility for maintaining the statewide P3N consent registry, which enables citizens' rights to opt out of health information exchange.

The Authority is funded through a combination of user fees, state appropriations, federal grants, and private donations.

## ENVIRONMENTAL HEARING BOARD

Second Floor, Rachel Carson State Office Building  
400 Market Street, Harrisburg, PA 17105-8457



**THOMAS W. RENWAND**

**Chair and Chief Judge,  
Environmental Hearing Board**

Thomas W. Renwand, born Dec. 31, 1954, son of Dr. Donald and Martha Riley Renwand; Niles McKinley H.S., 1973; John Carroll Univ. (B.A.), hist., *cum laude*, 1977; Univ. of Akron Sch. of Law, 1980, editor-in chief: *Akron Law Review*; frmr. assoc.: Knox McLaughlin Gornall & Sennett, P.C.; frmr. litig. part.: Meyer Unkovic & Scott; mem.: Allegheny Co./Pa. Bar Assns., St. Thomas More Soc.; apptd. Judge, Environmental Hearing Board 1995, apptd. Acting Chair 2007, apptd. Chair and Chief Judge, Environmental Hearing Board 2009.



**BERNARD A. LABUSKES JR.**

**Judge, Environmental Hearing Board**

Bernard A. Labuskes Jr., born Aug. 15, 1958, in Pittsburgh, son of Bernard A. and Ruth Labuskes; Penn Hills H.S., 1976; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), hist., *magna cum laude*, 1979; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *magna cum laude*, 1982, notes ed.: *Law Review*, Order of the Coif; frmr. clerk: Hon. Charles Clark, U.S. Ct. of Appeals, 5th Circuit; frmr. assoc.: Manion, Alder & Cohen; frmr. asst. cnsl.: Dept. of Environ. Resources; frmr. part./chair: Environ. Practice Grp., McNees, Wallace & Nurick; mem.: Dauphin Co./Pa./Amer. Bar Assns.; apptd. Judge, Environmental Hearing Board Nov. 1998; married Debra A.; 2 children.



**MICHELLE A. COLEMAN**

**Judge, Environmental Hearing Board**

Michelle A. Coleman, born in Philadelphia, daughter of Richard H. and the late Rachel Shockley Coleman; Mt. St. Joseph Acad., 1973; Bryn Mawr Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1977; N.Y. Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), Root-Tilden Scholar, 1980; asst. cnsl.: Dept. of Environ. Prot.; priv. pract.: civil rights law; crim. def. atty.: N.Y. Legal Aid Soc.; teacher/supp. grps.: spec. needs child.; mem.: Amer. Inns of Ct., Soroptimists Intl.; apptd. Judge, Environmental Hearing Board May 1995, reapptd. 2002; married Carlton S. Clark Jr.; 4 children.



**RICHARD A. MATHER SR.**

**Judge, Environmental Hearing Board**

Richard P. Mather Sr., born Aug. 3, 1954, in Ashland, son of James R. and Elaine Mather; Lock Haven H.S., 1972; Lock Haven Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1977; Univ. of Pgh. Sch of Law (J.D.), 1982, bus. ed., *Law Review*; fmr. assoc.: Thorp, Reed & Armstrong; fmr. asst. cnsl.: Dept. of Environ. Resources; fmr. dir.: DEP Bur. of Regulatory Cnsl.; fmr. dep. chief cnsl.: DEP; apptd. Judge, Environmental Hearing Board Oct. 2009; married Mary Jo; children.



**STEVEN C. BECKMAN**

**Judge, Environmental Hearing Board**

Steven C. Beckman; Wittenberg Univ. (B.A.), 1983; Univ. of N. Carolina-Chapel Hill (M.B.A.), geology; Univ. of Pgh. (J.D.), 1993; fmr. atty/part.: MacDonald Illig Jones & Britton; fmr. N.W. reg. dir.: Dept. of Environ. Prot.; apptd. judge, Environmental Hearing Board 2012.

The Environmental Hearing Board, originally created by the Act of December 3, 1970, P.L. 834, began to function on February 15, 1972. From then until January 1, 1989, the effective date of the Environmental Hearing Board Act, Act of July 13, 1988, P.L. 530, the Board was an integral part of the Department of Environmental Resources, although the three Board members were appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate. The 1988 Act established the Board as an independent quasi-judicial agency with five members functioning as full-time administrative law judges. Like their predecessors under the 1970 Act, Board members are appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate for six-year terms. One of the members, designated by the Governor, serves as Chair and Chief Judge.

The Board has jurisdiction to entertain appeals from orders, permits, licenses, or decisions of the Department of Environmental Protection. It functions like a court, holding hearings and issuing adjudications, or otherwise disposing of the appeals by final order. While the caseload fluctuates from year to year, the average number of appeals filed annually since the effective date of the 1988 Act exceeds 200.

Currently, the Board has five members. Offices are in Harrisburg, Pittsburgh, Erie, and Norristown. The Board operates under a budget of \$2.24 million with an authorized staff of 13.

JUDGES	Appointed Since 1971				
Michael Malin.....	Dec.	1971	Robert D. Myers .....	Dec.	1987
Paul Waters .....	Dec.	1971	Terrance J. Fitzpatrick .....	Apr.	1988
Gerald Goldberg .....	Dec.	1971	Richard S. Ehmann .....	Sept.	1989
Robert Broughton .....	Jan.	1973	Joseph N. Mack.....	Sept.	1989
Joseph Cohen .....	Dec.	1973	Michael L. Krancer.....	Nov.	1999
Joanne Denworth .....	Dec.	1974	George J. Miller .....	May	1995
Thomas Burke .....	Oct.	1977	* Thomas W. Renwand.....	May	1995
Dennis Harnish.....	May	1980	* Michelle A. Coleman.....	May	1995
Anthony J. Mazullo Jr. ....	Oct.	1981	* Bernard A. Labuskes Jr. ....	Nov.	1998
Maxine Woelfling .....	June	1985	* Richard P. Mather Sr.....	Oct.	2009
William Roth.....	June	1986	* Steven C. Beckman .....	Oct.	2012
			<hr style="width: 20%; margin-left: 0;"/>		
			* <i>Incumbent</i>		

## STATE ETHICS COMMISSION

309 Finance Building, P.O. Box 11470  
Harrisburg, PA 17108-1470



**NICHOLAS A. COLAFELLA**

**Chair, State Ethics Commission**

Nicholas A. Colafella, born Jan. 13, 1939, in Aliquippa; Youngstown State Univ. (B.S.) educ., 1962; Duquesne Univ. (M.A.), educ., 1965; Univ. of Pgh. (Ph.D.) higher ed., 1977; frmr. U.S. Navy Seaman; frmr. teach.: Center H.S.; frmr. contin. educ. dean: Commun. College of Beaver Co.; frmr. Pa. State Rep.; awds.: College and Univ. Pub. Rela. Outst. Legis. of the Yr., Upper Beaver Valley Jaycees Man of the Yr.; mem.: Heritage Valley Hosp. Bd., Amer. Heart Assn. Bd.; frmr. mem./v. chair: State Ethics Comm.; apptd. Chair, State Ethics Commission, January 2015; married Fran; 3 children.



**ROBERT P. CARUSO**

**Executive Director, State Ethics Commission**

Robert P. Caruso, born Oct. 22, 1952, in DuBois, son of Christine Georgino and the late Dominic Caruso; DuBois Area H.S., 1970; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), law enforc., 1974; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (M.A.), crim. just., 1982; frmr. spec. invest./dir. of invest./dep. exec. dir./acting exec. dir.: State Ethics Comm.; frmr. adult prob. officer: Clearfield Co.; frmr. coach: Paxtonia Baseball Assn.; mem.: Cncl. of Govt. Ethics Law, Sons of the Amer. Leg. Post 730, Holy Name of Jesus Ch.; apptd. Executive Director, State Ethics Commission May 2013; married Paula; 2 children.

**Chair:** Nicholas A. Colafella **Vice Chair:** Mark R. Corrigan **Members:** Roger E. Nick, Kathryn S. Lewis, Maria A. Feeley, Melanie F.DePalma, one vacancy

The Commission was created by Act 170-1978 and amended by Act 9-1989, the Public Official and Employee Ethics Law, to administer and enforce the provisions of that law. The law provides that public office is a public trust and any effort to realize personal financial gain through public office is a violation of that trust. The Act was passed to strengthen the faith and confidence of the people of Pennsylvania in their government. The Act established the State Ethics Commission to administer and enforce the provisions of the Act and to provide guidance regarding the standards established by the Act. In 2006, with the enactment of the Lobbying Disclosure Act and amendments to the Race Horse Development and Gaming Act, the Ethics Commission was vested with additional duties.

The State Ethics Commission is comprised of seven members who are cognizant of the responsibilities and burdens of public service. Three Commission members are appointed by the Governor, only two of whom may be of the same political party. One member each is appointed by the President Pro Tempore of the Senate, the Minority Leader of the Senate, the Speaker of the House, and the Minority Leader of the House. All are appointed without confirmation. Commission members are eligible to serve two full three-year terms.

Commission members and employees may not hold or campaign for any other public office, hold office in any political party or political committee, actively participate or contribute in any political campaign, have served as an officer in a political party for one year prior to appointment, influence any decision by a governmental body except as a member of the Commission, or be employed by the Commonwealth or a political subdivision in any other capacity.

The Commission's powers and duties include the following:

- render opinions to present former public officials and public employees as to their obligations under the Ethics Act; the Lobbying Disclosure Act, and certain provisions of the Race Horse Development and Gaming Act;
- investigate alleged violations of the Ethics Act, and the Lobbying Disclosure Act;
- receive and review Financial Interest Statements of persons required to file;
- prescribe rules and regulations to implement the provisions of the Ethics Act;
- prescribe financial disclosure forms for filing;
- make statements available for public inspection and copying;
- maintain a master index of statements filed with the Commission;
- prepare and publish an annual report;
- accept and file information voluntarily supplied that exceeds the requirements of the Act;
- enforce the reporting and registration provisions of the Lobbying Disclosure Act; and
- maintain a list of all public officials and executive-level public employees under the Gaming Act.

COMMISSION MEMBERS	Appointed Since 1979		
John Butera .....	Jan. 1, 1979	Allan M. Kluger .....	Oct. 15, 1991
Robert Myers .....	Jan. 3, 1979	Joseph W. Marshall III .....	Nov. 25, 1992
Donetta Ambrose .....	Jan. 11, 1979	John R. Showers .....	Nov. 21, 1994
Msgr. John P. Foley .....	Jan. 11, 1979	Joseph G. Quinn .....	Jan. 11, 1995
James Doran .....	Jan. 12, 1979	Boyd E. Wolff .....	Jan. 14, 1995
Dr. Leon L. Haley .....	Jan. 19, 1979	Julius B. Uehlein .....	Feb. 21, 1997
Ralph Scalera .....	Feb. 5, 1979	Louis W. Fryman .....	Mar. 10, 1998
Paul J. Smith .....	Feb. 5, 1979	John J. Bolger .....	Oct. 2, 1998
Harold Horn .....	Oct. 6, 1979	Frank M. Brown .....	Oct. 2, 1998
Ralph Evans .....	Feb. 29, 1980	Susan M. Bicket .....	Oct. 9, 1998
Joseph F. Welch .....	June 23, 1980	Donald M. McCurdy .....	Feb. 22, 2001
Everett Keech .....	Jan. 26, 1981	Michael J. Healey .....	July 20, 2001
Carl Weiss .....	Oct. 7, 1981	Paul M. Henry .....	Aug. 27, 2003
Sherman Hill .....	Jan. 6, 1982	Raquel K. Bergen .....	Mar. 3, 2004
Roy Wilkinson .....	Mar. 2, 1982	* Nicholas A. Colafella .....	Dec. 27, 2004
Herbert Conner .....	Jan. 13, 1983	Michael J. Washo .....	May 20, 2005
Rita Resick .....	Feb. 3, 1984	Rev. Scott R. Pilarz, S.J. ....	May 20, 2005
G. Sieber Pancoast .....	May 21, 1984	Mark Volk .....	July 2, 2009
W. Thomas Andrews .....	Aug. 15, 1984	* Mark R. Corrigan .....	July 2, 2012
Helena G. Hughes .....	Feb. 11, 1986	* Roger E. Nick .....	Jan. 2, 2013
Joseph W. Marshall III .....	Mar. 26, 1986	Denise J. Smyler .....	Apr. 30, 2013
Robert W. Brown .....	Sept. 24, 1986	* Judge Kathryn S. Lewis .....	June 28, 2013
Michael J. Acker .....	Jan. 19, 1987	* Maria A. Feeley .....	Apr. 2, 2014
Dennis C. Harrington .....	Mar. 3, 1987	* Melanie F. DePalma .....	Jan. 14, 2015
Robert A. Doyle .....	Jan. 28, 1988	Brian Westmoreland .....	Jan. 14, 2015
James E. Farrell .....	Sept. 8, 1988		
James M. Howley .....	Mar. 21, 1989	<b>Executive Directors</b>	
Michael J. Washo .....	June 12, 1989	Edward M. Seladones .....	Apr. 26, 1979
Daneen E. Reese (chair 1/95) .....	Apr. 23, 1990	John J. Contino .....	Feb. 3, 1987
Roy W. Witt .....	Dec. 20, 1990	* Robert P. Caruso .....	May 6, 2013
Austin M. Lee .....	Apr. 16, 1991		

\* Incumbent

## FISH AND BOAT COMMISSION

P.O. Box 67000  
Harrisburg, PA 17106-7000  
[www.fishandboat.com](http://www.fishandboat.com)



**JOHN A. ARWAY**

**Executive Director, Fish and Boat Commission**

John A. Arway, born in N. Huntingdon; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), biol.; Tenn. Tech. Univ. (M.B.A.), biol.; frmr. chief: Bur. of Fisheries Comm. Environ. Svcs. Div.; mem.: Amer. Assn. for the Advanc. of Sci., Amer. Fisheries Soc. (v-pres.: NE Div.), N. Amer. Benthological Soc., Ducks Unltd., Pa. Fed. of Sportsmen's Clubs, Natl. Trout Unltd., SONS of Lake Erie; apptd. Executive Director, Pennsylvania Fish and Boat Commission Mar. 2, 2010.

**President:** Edward P. Mascharka III **Vice President:** Glade E. Squires **Members:** Rocco S. Ali, G. Warren Elliott, Norman R. Gavlick, Eric C. Hussar, Steven M. Ketterer, Leonard L. Lichvar, Edward P. Mascharka III, William J. Sabatose, one vacancy

The Pennsylvania Fish and Boat Commission is one of the oldest governmental conservation agencies in the nation, dating back to 1866. Act 1991-39, signed into law on December 12, 1991, changed the name of the Fish Commission to the Fish and Boat Commission. The Commission consists of 10 members serving eight-year terms. Eight members represent specific geographic locations, while the ninth and tenth are members-at-large and must be experienced boaters.

The Commission sets rules and regulations governing fishing and boating in and on all inland and boundary waters of the Commonwealth. In addition to managing and protecting the state's aquatic resources, the Commission also is mandated with the responsibility for all of the state's reptiles and amphibians.



As an independent state agency, the Commission is supported by anglers' and boaters' dollars generated through the sale of fishing licenses and boat registrations.

**ADMINISTRATION**

**Executive Director** – Appointed by the 10-member Commission. The Executive Director is the Commission's chief executive officer as well as chief waterways conservation officer, and has charge of all activities under the jurisdiction of the Commission.

The Director is a member of the Atlantic States Marine Fisheries Commission, Mid-Atlantic Fishery Management Council, Pennsylvania Environmental Quality Board, Water Resources Council, and Wild Resource Conservation Board, and an ex-officio member of the Boating Advisory Board and the Northeast Association of Fish and Wildlife Agencies.

**Executive Office** – Administers the operations and activities of the entire Fish and Boat Commission with the Executive Director serving as the Commission's chief waterways conservation officer. The Executive Director is supported by the the Office of Policy and Planning; the Human Resource Office; the Office of Chief Counsel; the Bureau Director of Law Enforcement; the Executive Secretary; the Deputy Director of the Office of Administration, including the Bureau Director of Administration and the Bureau Director of Information Technology; the Deputy Director for Field Operations, including the Bureau Director of Fisheries; the Bureau Director of Hatcheries; the Bureau Director of Boating and Outreach; and the Bureau Director of Engineering.

**Bureau of Administration** – Provides support services for all Commission operations, including warehousing, federal aid, personnel, budget, and procurement. The Bureau is also responsible for the issuance of about one million fishing licenses, 360,000 boat registrations, and other permits required by law and regulation.

**Bureau of Boating and Outreach** – Bureau director serves as the Commonwealth's boating-law administrator, boating accident review officer, and the secretary of the Boating Advisory Board. The Bureau administers the agency's aids-to-navigation activities, including the preparation of aids-to-navigation plans for bridge repair/replacements throughout the Commonwealth and the issuing of floating structure permits; administers the certification of passenger-for-hire vessels and their operators; and works closely with the Bureau of Law Enforcement to administer the certification and inspection for compliance of run-of-the-river dam warning markings and the planning and development of a comprehensive boating access and facilities program. A Division of Outreach within the Bureau is responsible for marketing, education and outreach programs, media productions, and website content and development.

**Bureau of Engineering** – Directs the planning, survey, design, construction, and maintenance of Fish and Boat Commission facilities and property.

**Bureau of Fisheries** – Directs the research, propagation, management, and protection of fish, fisheries, habitat, reptiles, amphibians, and certain threatened and endangered species in the Commonwealth. In addition, the Environmental Services Division reviews permits and provides input to the Department of Environmental Protection and other agencies, and the Bureau oversees the Commission's habitat improvement efforts.

**Bureau of Hatcheries** – Fourteen state fish hatcheries culture over five million trout (adult and fingerlings) and 40 million warm/cool water fish for stocking into Pennsylvania waters. The Bureau operates a water quality lab and a fish health lab, and coordinates the Cooperative Nursery Program (volunteer-run fish hatcheries). Owned by the state and operated by the Commission, these stations are strategically located across the Commonwealth to take advantage of high-quality water supplies and to maximize fish stocking logistics.

**Bureau of Information Technology** – Provides full support for all components of an information technology network and data store that are needed to sustain the business requirements of the Commission. The Bureau also provides overall direction, support, and management of all aspects of the Commission's information technology infrastructure, including network architecture, Inter/Intranet application Web development, Geographical Information Systems (GIS), and telecommunications.

**Bureau of Law Enforcement** – Directs the enforcement of fish laws, boating laws, and certain water pollution laws of the Commonwealth. In addition, within the scope of Fish and Boat Commission activities, it directs the enforcement of Title 18 (relating to crimes and offenses) and laws relating to misdemeanors and felonies; directs review of permits for mine drainage, stream encroachments, and highway and bridge construction; enforces laws; and conducts other Commission programs.

(Act No. 180, approved Apr. 25, 1949, provides for a Pennsylvania Fish Commission with power to appoint an Executive Director. C.A. French, the Commissioner of Fisheries at the time of the approval of this Act, was appointed Executive Director of the new Commission Apr. 25, 1949.)

COMMISSION MEMBERS	Appointed Since 1950		
Philip E. Angle.....	Dec. 14, 1950	Joseph M. Critchfield .....	Nov. 29, 1955
Wallace Dean.....	June 8, 1953	Maynard M. Bogart.....	Feb. 29, 1956
R. Stanley Smith.....	June 1, 1955	Raymond M. Williams.....	Aug. 18, 1959
Gerard R. Adams.....	June 1, 1955	Joseph M. Critchfield.....	Oct. 14, 1959
Charles C. Houser.....	June 1, 1955	Howard R. Heiny.....	Dec. 16, 1963
Albert R. Hinkle Jr.....	June 1, 1955	Robert M. Rankin.....	Aug. 2, 1963
John W. Grenoble.....	July 11, 1955	Douglas E. McWilliams Jr. ....	June 17, 1964
		Clarence E. Dietz.....	Sept. 20, 1966
		Frank E. Masland Jr. ....	Dec. 21, 1967
		Calvin J. Kern.....	July 17, 1968

Sam Guaglianone.....	Dec. 31, 1971
William O. Hill .....	Dec. 31, 1971
William Cox.....	Dec. 31, 1971
James Stumpf.....	Dec. 31, 1971
John A. Hugya .....	Jan. 9, 1975
Leonard A. Green .....	Jan. 9, 1975
Jerome E. Southerton .....	Jan. 9, 1975
Walter F. Gibbs .....	June 20, 1975
Robert L. Martin.....	May 7, 1980
J. Wayne Yorks.....	Apr. 29, 1980
Ross J. Huhn.....	June 17, 1980
Marilyn Black.....	Feb. 23, 1982
Theodore T. Metzger Jr. ....	June 7, 1983
Joan R. Plumly .....	June 28, 1984
D. Mark Faulkner.....	June 18, 1986
David D. Coe .....	June 18, 1986
Leon H. Reed Jr. ....	July 1, 1986
* William J. Sabatose.....	Dec. 9, 1987
Howard E. Pflugfelder Jr. ....	Nov. 12, 1990
James S. Biery Jr. ....	July 11, 1991
Paul J. Mahon.....	July 11, 1991
Donald N. Lacy .....	Nov. 17, 1992
Samuel M. Concilla.....	Apr. 5, 1993
Donald K. Anderson .....	May 4, 1995
Enoch S. Moore Jr. ....	May 4, 1995
Ted R. Keir.....	Apr. 15, 1997
Rozell Stidd.....	June 4, 2001
Richard W. Czop.....	June 28, 2002

Frederick P. Osifat .....	Feb. 13, 2006
* Leonard L. Lichvar.....	Mar. 6, 2006
William R. Worobec.....	June 14, 2006
Thomas C. Shetterly.....	June 14, 2006
Robert A. Bachman.....	Apr. 24, 2007
* Steven M. Ketterer.....	Apr. 24, 2007
* Norman R. Gavlick .....	June 17, 2008
* G. Warren Elliott .....	July 16, 2009
* Edward P. Mascharka III.....	June 21, 2010
* Glade E. Squires .....	Sept. 27, 2010
* Rocco S. Ali .....	Oct. 15, 2012
* Eric C. Hussar.....	Oct. 14, 2014

<u>Executive Directors</u>	<u>Appointed Since 1949</u>
C.A. French.....	Apr. 25, 1949
William Voigt Jr. ....	Sept. 12, 1955
Albert M. Day.....	July 18, 1960
Robert J. Bielo.....	Jan. 1, 1965
Ralph W. Abele .....	Jan. 3, 1972
Edward R. Miller .....	June 1, 1987
Lawrence W. Hoffman .....	Mar. 1, 1994
Peter A. Colangelo.....	Oct. 3, 1994
Douglas J. Austen, Ph.D. ....	Jan. 27, 2004
* John A. Arway.....	Mar. 2, 2010

\* *Incumbent*

## GAME COMMISSION

2001 Elmerton Avenue  
Harrisburg, PA 17110-9797



**MATT HOUGH**

**Executive Director, Game Commission**

Matt Hough; Trinity H.S. Wash. Co.; W. Vir. Univ. (B.A.), wildlife mgmt.; frmr. ranger: Ohiopyle State Park; frmr. wildlife conserv. off./fed. aid supv./law enforc. supv./reg. dir./dep. exe. dir. field oper.; Pa. Game Comm.; apptd. Executive Director, Game Commission Jan. 2014; married Jodi; 4 children.

**Commissioners:** Charles E. Fox, Jay Delaney Jr., Brian H. Hoover, Timothy S. Layton, Ralph A. Martone, David J. Putnam, Robert W. Schlemmer, Ronald A. Weaner

The Pennsylvania Game Commission, an independent administrative agency created by legislative action June 25, 1895, is responsible for the scientific management of all wild birds and mammals in the Commonwealth. As an independent agency, its authority stems from the Game and Wildlife Code.

### ADMINISTRATION

The Board of Game Commissioners is composed of eight members, each of whom serves an eight-year term without compensation, following appointment by the Governor and confirmation by the Senate. Each member is appointed from one of eight geographical districts in the Commonwealth.

The Game Commission is not supported by state tax money. The primary source of income is the sale of hunting licenses. Annually, more than one million hunters and trappers purchase licenses to hunt and trap in Pennsylvania.

The Commission maintains a central office in Harrisburg and six regional offices throughout the state.

The Harrisburg office contains an executive office and six administrative bureaus, in addition to the Ross Leffler School of Conservation, the Game Commission's training school.

**Executive Office** – Consists of the Executive Director and two Deputy Executive Directors who are the chief administrators of the Commission. It also is responsible for field and administration programs.

**Bureau of Administrative Services** – Responsible for procurement of all materials and supplies, the sale of hunting licenses, and all automotive operations.

**Bureau of Wildlife Management** – Employs trained wildlife biologists holding advanced degrees in wildlife management. They study the state's wildlife species to develop the most effective management practices and prepare guidelines that are reviewed by the executive office and presented to the Commission for adoption. This Bureau also is responsible for propagating game birds.

**Bureau of Wildlife Protection** – Responsible for enforcing the Game and Wildlife Code.

Wildlife conservation officers carry out Commission programs on a local basis. Most districts are composed of approximately 300 square miles. One wildlife conservation officer, assigned to each district, is responsible for enforcing the game laws and public relations activities.

Deputy wildlife conservation officers assist wildlife conservation officers in executing their duties. They are volunteers and very few receive compensation for their work.

**Bureau of Wildlife Habitat Management** – Oversees habitat improvement projects on State Game Lands to benefit wildlife and public hunting and trapping opportunities.

The land manager, responsible for an area of two or more counties, supervises habitat management programs for development of Commission lands and privately-owned land under lease by the Commission, and provides training, guidance, and supervision of the Commission's Food and Cover Corps.

The Game Commission has several programs to provide lands for public hunting. Foremost is the acquisition of State Game Lands. This program began in 1920 and more than 1.4 million acres had been purchased by 2013.

This Bureau also coordinates leasing and management of mineral, oil, and gas resources under State Game Lands.

**Bureau of Information and Education** – Provides information for sportsmen and the general public on Game Commission programs and wildlife management practices. This is accomplished through the publication of *Game News* magazine, news releases, television public service announcements, educational television programs, displays, exhibits, and multimedia presentations. The Bureau also houses the Hunter-Trapper Education and Conservation Education programs.

**Bureau of Automated Technology Services** – Provides data processing and office automation support for all operating bureaus, regional offices, and field staff. The Bureau is an electronic storehouse of information for the agency.

**Field Administration** – The state is divided into six regions for the administration of field duties. The Northwest Office is in Franklin, the Southwest Office in Bolivar, the Northcentral Office in Jersey Shore, the Southcentral Office in Huntingdon, the Northeast Office in Dallas, and the Southeast Office in Reading.

COMMISSION MEMBERS	Appointed Since 1953
Herbert L. Buchanan	June 8, 1953
Andrew C. Long	June 25, 1953
Tom L. McDowell	May 19, 1954
C. Ellwood Huffman	July 25, 1955
Dewey H. Miller	May 9, 1956
Russell M. Lucas	July 25, 1956
James A. Thompson	June 28, 1957
Carroll F. Hockersmith	Nov. 5, 1958
R.G. Smith	Aug. 29, 1961
Loring H. Cramer	Mar. 11, 1963
Frederick M. Simpson	Aug. 2, 1963
Robert E. Fasnacht	Oct. 5, 1965
E.J. Brooks	Apr. 29, 1969
Andrew C. Long	Jan. 1, 1970
Marshall E. Jetly	Nov. 9, 1970
Elmer M. Rinehart	Jan. 7, 1972
C. Clair Winter	Jan. 7, 1972
Robert E. Sutherland	Dec. 31, 1973
David L. Drakula	Feb. 3, 1976
Paul E. Hickey Jr.	Mar. 24, 1980
Donald R. Craul	Mar. 24, 1980
Thomas P. Greenlee	Feb. 23, 1982
Taylor A. Doebler Jr.	May 5, 1982
C. Dana Chalfant	May 24, 1983

Roy J. Wagner Jr.	May 24, 1983
Clair W. Clemens	Dec. 10, 1985
Edward L. Vogue Jr.	Dec. 6, 1987
Edson S. Crafts	Apr. 6, 1988
George M. Miller	Mar. 14, 1989
Roger J. Wolz	Oct. 23, 1989
Dennis R. Fredericks	Apr. 16, 1991
Mary Jane Kuziak	Oct. 8, 1991
Robert J. Gilford	Feb. 1, 1994
Vernon K. Shaffer	Feb. 1, 1994
Nicholas Spock	Nov. 22, 1994
Samuel J. Dunkle	June 18, 1996
Stephen L. Mohr	Dec. 9, 1997
George J. Venesky	June 9, 1998
Roxane S. Palone	Nov. 21, 2000
Russell E. Schleiden	Nov. 21, 2000
John J. Riley	Jan. 22, 2002
* Thomas E. Boop	July 28, 2003
* Gregory J. Isabella	July 28, 2003
H. Daniel Hill III	June 6, 2005
* David W. Schreffler	June 13, 2005
H. Daniel Hill III	Oct. 16, 2006
* James Jay Delaney Jr.	Apr. 17, 2007
* Ronald Weaner	June 3, 2008
* David J. Putnam	May 5, 2009
* Robert Schlemmer	June 16, 2009
* Ralph A. Martone	July 15, 2009

\* Brian H. Hoover ..... June 25, 2012  
 \* Charles E. Fox ..... Oct. 15, 2012  
 \* Timothy S. Layton ..... June 29, 2013

---

**Executive Directors**


---

Dr. Logan J. Bennett ..... Oct. 1, 1953  
 Merton J. Golden ..... Jan. 3, 1958

Glenn L. Bowers ..... Oct. 18, 1965  
 Peter S. Duncan ..... Jan. 18, 1983  
 Donald C. Madl ..... Oct. 28, 1994  
 Vernon R. Ross ..... May 10, 1999  
 Carl G. Roe ..... Dec. 30, 2005  
 \* Matt Hough ..... Jan. 2014

---

\* *Incumbent*

---

## PENNSYLVANIA GAMING CONTROL BOARD

303 Walnut Street, Strawberry Square, Verizon Tower, 5th Floor  
 Harrisburg, PA 17106-9060



**WILLIAM H. RYAN JR.**

**Commissioner/Chair,  
 Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board**

William H. Ryan Jr.; St. Joseph's Prep H.S., 1967; St. Joseph's Univ., (B.A), hist., 1971; Villanova Law Sch. (J.D.), 1974; frmr. asst. dist. atty./1st dist. atty./dist. atty.: Del. Co.; frmr. exec. dep./ dir. Crim. Law Div.; frmr. 1st dep.; frmr. acting Atty. Gen. Pa. Atty. Gen.; mem.: Pa. Dist. Atty. Assn.; apptd. Chair, Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board Aug. 2011; reapptd. July 2014; married Debra; 2 children.

**GREGORY C. FAJT**

**Commissioner, Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board**

Greensburg-Salem H.S., 1973; St. Vincent Coll. (B.S.), acctg., 1977; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1984; frmr. atty./CPA/ shareholder: Leech, Tishman, Fuscaldo & Lampl, LLC; mem.: Pa. Bar Assn., Pa. Inst. of CPAs; frmr. mem.: Pa. House of Reps.; frmr. sec.: Dept. of Rev.; frmr. chief of staff: Gov. Edward Rendell; apptd. Commissioner, Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board May 2009, reaptd. Aug. 2011, Jan. 2013 & Jan. 2015, chair 2009-11.

**ANNMARIE KAISER**

**Commissioner, Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board**

Loyola Coll. (B.A.), 1990; Widener Univ. (J.D.), 1993; frmr. sec. of legis. affairs: Office of the Gov.; frmr. acting chief of staff/legis. affairs dir.: Office of Atty. Gen.; exec. dir. Pa. Dist. Atty. Assn. & Inst.; frmr. dep. dist. atty.; apptd. Commissioner, Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board Sept. 2012.

**KEITH R. McCALL**

**Commissioner, Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board**

Marian Cath.H.S. 1977; att. Penn State Univ., HACC; frmr. Dept. of Aud. Gen.; frmr. maj. whip/speaker/mem.: Pa. House of Reps.; apptd. Commissioner, Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board Feb. 2011; reaptd. Feb. 2013 & Jan 2015; married Betty; 2 children.

**JOHN J. McNALLY III**

**Commissioner, Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board**

Penn State Univ. (B.S.) adm., 1984; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1988; part.: Thomas, Thomas & Hafer, LLP; mem.: Pa. Workforce Invest. Bd., Capitol Area Managing Part. Divers. Initiative, Holy Name of Jesus Parish; frmr. sec.: Rep. Party of Pa.; frmr. chair: Dauphin Co. Rep. Comm.; frmr. pres.: Dauphin Co. Bar Assn.; ldrshp. comm.: Pa. Rehab. Cncl.; BSA Pack 256; apptd. Commissioner, Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board Feb. 2013; married Ginger; 3 children.

**ANTHONY C. MOSCATO**

**Commissioner, Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board**

Cameron Co. H.S., 1982; Ind. Univ. of Pa. (B.S.), second/soc. studies educ., 1986; frmr. spec. asst.: Lt. Gov. Joseph Scarnati; frmr. comm.: Cameron Co.; lic. real estate agent; regis. rep.: Secur. & Exch. Comm.; frmr. CEO: Keystone Rural Health Consortia; mem.: Phi Delta Theta frat.; apptd. Commissioner, Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board Feb. 2011; reaptd. Jan. 2013 & Jan. 2015.

**DAVID W. WOODS**

**Commissioner, Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board**

David W Woods; Upper Darby H.S. 1975; Shippensburg Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1979, (M.S.), pub. adm., 1981; frmr. COS Maj. Ldr.: Senate of Pa.; frmrly. SVP Exelon Corp.; frmr. SVP PECO Energy; frmr. chair: Phila. Reg. Port Auth.; frmr. mem.: SEPTA Bd.; mem.: Pa Conv. Ctr. Bd.; appt. Commissioner, Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board Aug. 2013; married Amy; 4 children.



**KEVIN F. O'TOOLE**

**Executive Director, Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board**

Kevin F. O'Toole; Univ. of Pa. (B.S.), econ., 1972; Rutgers Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; frmr. comm./exec. dir.: Oneida Indian Nation Gaming Comm.; frmr. supv.: N.J. Dep. Atty. Gen. Div. of Gaming Enf.; frmr. cntr./gen. mgr.: Kelly's Opposite Reading Terminal, Inc.; apptd. Casino Advisor by the Fin. Crimes Enf. Network; apptd.: Tribal Reg. Rep. on Init. & 2nd Advisory Comm. of Natl. Indian Gaming Comm.; apptd. Executive Director, Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board Apr. 2009; married Marie; 4 children.

Established by Act 71 of 2004, the Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board is charged with overseeing the expansion of casino gaming in the Commonwealth, including approving licenses for gaming entities, suppliers, and manufacturers; occupation permits for employees of those entities, suppliers, and manufacturers; and regulations necessary to ensure the integrity of gaming in Pennsylvania. It has general jurisdiction over all casino gaming activities in the Commonwealth.

The Board has seven members: three appointed by the Governor, including the Chair, and one each appointed by the heads of the four legislative caucuses. Gubernatorial appointees serve staggered three-year terms. Legislative appointees serve two-year terms.

Most board actions require a "qualified" majority consisting of all four legislative appointees, plus one gubernatorial appointee. In the event that a legislative appointee recuses himself or herself from a vote, a "qualified" majority consisting of three legislative appointees plus one gubernatorial appointee is necessary for action to be taken.

The Treasurer of the Commonwealth, the Secretary of Revenue, and the Secretary of Agriculture are ex-officio, non-voting members of the Board.

<b>BOARD MEMBERS</b>	<b>Initial Appointment</b>
William Patrick Conaboy .....	July 21, 2004
Kenneth T. McCabe.....	Sept. 1, 2004 (reapptd. 12/13/06 & 1/27/09)
Mary DiGiacomo Colins# .....	Sept. 3, 2004 (reapptd. 7/13/05)
Thomas A. Decker# .....	Oct. 14, 2004
Sanford D. Rivers .....	Aug. 15, 2004 (reapptd 8/29/06)
Joseph W. Marshall III.....	July 21, 2004
Jeffrey W. Coy .....	Dec. 1, 2004 (reapptd 1/12/07 & 1/13/09)
Ray Angeli .....	Mar. 27, 2006 (reapptd 1/3/07 & 1/20/09)
Gary A. Sojka.....	Jan. 29, 2007 (reapptd 1/20/09 & 1/18/11)
Gregory C. Fajt# .....	May 19, 2009
Kenneth I. Trujillo.....	Nov. 25, 2009

James B. Ginty .....	Sept. 10, 2007 (reapptd. 7/12/10)
* Keith R. McCall .....	Feb. 3, 2011 (reapptd. 2/4/13 & 1/27/15)
* Anthony C. Moscato .....	Feb. 7, 2011 (reapptd. 1/4/13 & 1/15/15)
* William H. Ryan Jr.# .....	Aug. 19, 2011 (reappt. 7/8/14)
* Gregory C. Fajt .....	Aug. 26, 2011 (reapptd. 1/14/13 & 1/12/15)
* Annmarie Kaiser .....	Sept. 20, 2012
* John J. McNally .....	Feb. 21, 2013
* David W. Woods .....	Aug. 19, 2013

**Executive Directors**

Anne LaCour Neeb.....	July 7, 2005
* Kevin O'Toole.....	Apr. 22, 2009

\* Incumbent  
# Served as Chair

# PENNSYLVANIA HEALTH CARE COST CONTAINMENT COUNCIL

225 Market Street, Suite 400  
Harrisburg, PA 17101



**JOSEPH MARTIN**

**Executive Director,  
Pennsylvania Health Care Cost Containment Council**

Joseph Martin, born Feb. 8, 1952, in New York City; Bish. Reilly H.S., 1970; att. Nassau CC, HACC; Challenge/Discovery Prog., Prescott College.; fmr. press sec./dir. of comm./educ.: Pa. Health Care Cost Containment Cncl., 1991-2009; apptd. Executive Director, Pennsylvania Health Care Cost Containment Council Nov. 2009.

The Pennsylvania Health Care Cost Containment Council (PHC4) is an independent state agency formed under Pennsylvania statute (Act 89, as amended by Act 3 of 2009) to address quality improvement and rapidly growing health care costs. The Council's strategy is to stimulate competition in the health care market by:

- giving comparative information about the most efficient and effective health care providers to individual consumers and group purchasers of health services; and
- giving information to health care providers that they can use to identify opportunities to contain costs and improve the quality of care they deliver.

Act 89, as amended by Act 3, specifically assigns the Council three primary responsibilities:

- to collect, analyze, and make available to the public data about the cost and quality of health care in Pennsylvania;
- to study, upon request, the issue of access to care for those Pennsylvanians who are uninsured; and
- to review and make recommendations about proposed or existing mandated health insurance benefits upon request of the legislative or executive branches of the Commonwealth.

The Council collects more than four million inpatient hospital discharge and ambulatory/outpatient procedure records each year from hospitals and freestanding ambulatory surgery centers in Pennsylvania. The Council also collects data from managed care plans on a voluntary basis.

Since its inception, PHC4 has released internationally renowned, groundbreaking reports on hospital performance, hospital-acquired infections, physician-specific cardiac surgery results, readmissions, preventable hospitalizations, hospital charges, and payments. These reports are widely distributed through the Council's Website at [www.phc4.org](http://www.phc4.org), and can be found in most public libraries throughout the state. The Council has also produced hundreds of standard and customized reports and data sets through its Special Requests Unit for a variety of users including hospitals, policymakers, researchers, physicians, insurers, and other group purchasers.

The Council is governed by a board of 25 voluntary members, appointed by the President Pro Tempore of the State Senate, the Speaker of the State House of Representatives, and the Governor, respectively.

---

**COUNCIL MEMBERS**

---

Ted Dallas ..... Secretary of Human Services  
 Dr. Karen Murphy ..... Secretary of Health  
 Gene Barr ..... Business  
 Neal Bisno ..... Labor  
 David E. Black ..... Business  
 David B. Campbell, M.D. .... Physicians  
 Paul Casale, M.D. .... Physicians  
 Teresa D. Miller ..... Insurance Commissioner  
 Samuel Denisco ..... Business  
 Mark Dever ..... Business

Randall N. DiPalo ..... Labor  
 Michael Doering ..... Quality Improvement  
 Edward Karlovich ..... Hospitals  
 Joseph Huxta ..... Business  
 Bob Johnston ..... Business  
 Greg Martino ..... Commercial Insurance Plans  
 Todd Shamash ..... Blue Cross/Blue Shield  
 Ernest Sessa ..... Consumer  
 Frank Sirianni ..... Labor  
 Frank Snyder ..... Labor  
 Jack Steinberg ..... Labor  
 Stephen A. Wolfe ..... Hospitals

---

## PENNSYLVANIA HIGHER EDUCATION ASSISTANCE AGENCY

1200 N. Seventh Street  
Harrisburg, PA 17102



**James Preston**

**President and Chief Executive Officer,  
Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency,  
Pennsylvania Higher Education Foundation**

James Preston; State Univ. of NY at Albany (M.B.A.), fin.; var. pos.: L.F. Rothschild, Unterberg, Towbin, Bear Stearns & Co., UBS PaineWebber; frmr. interim pres./CEO: PHEAA (exec. v-pres.-Client Relations & Loan Operations); apptd. President & CEO, Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency Mar. 2008.

**Chair:** William F. Adolph Jr. **Vice Chair:** Wayne D. Fontana **Members:** Ryan Aument, Matthew Bradford, Mike Carroll, Sheryl Delozier, Jaret Gibbons, Vincent J. Hughes, Sandra J. Major, Michael Peifer, D. Raja, Roy Reinard, James R. Roebuck Jr., Mario M. Scavello, Lloyd K. Smucker, Timothy R. Thyreen, Robert M. Tomlinson, Sean Wiley, John N. Wozniak, PA Secretary of Education: Pedro A. Rivera

The Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency (PHEAA) was created by an Act of the Pennsylvania General Assembly on August 7, 1963. This Act was followed by a voter referendum on November 5, 1963 that approved the Act and amended the Pennsylvania Constitution to authorize, for the first time, grant and loan-making to individuals pursuing postsecondary education.

PHEAA was established as an independent public corporation to improve postsecondary education opportunities of Pennsylvania residents attending approved institutions of higher education. PHEAA identified and committed to its core mission, "Creating Access to Education," and set out to provide financial aid to that end through a variety of programs.

To fulfill its public service mission, PHEAA has grown into a national financial aid services organization with approximately \$348.2 billion in assets under management (as of March 3, 2015), serving millions of students and thousands of schools through its guaranty, servicing, grant, and financial aid processing systems. PHEAA's earnings are used to support its public service mission and to pay its operating costs, including administration of the Pennsylvania State Grant Program, public outreach, and other state-funded student aid programs. PHEAA conducts its student loan servicing activities nationally as American Education Services (AES) and FedLoan Servicing.

The Pennsylvania State Grant Program was established in 1966, and shortly thereafter programs administered by PHEAA were expanded to include a multi-million dollar federal funds matching program designed to capture increasing amounts of new federal dollars.

The State Grant Program provided more than 174,000 awards valued at \$404.4 million for the 2014-15 academic year and preceding summer. Every dollar appropriated to PHEAA for Pennsylvania student aid programs goes directly to students since PHEAA pays all costs to administer the program from its business earnings. In June 2014, PHEAA announced that it would provide a \$75 million supplement to the State Grant Program for the 2014-15 academic year; this helped increase the year's maximum award to \$4,011. In total, PHEAA has disbursed nearly \$9.9 billion in grant awards to more than 2.54 million Pennsylvania students with financial need since the program's inception.

**Administration** – Sixteen members of the General Assembly serve on the 20-member Board of Directors. Eight members are appointed by the President Pro Tempore of the Senate and eight members are appointed by the Speaker of the House. Three members representing the education and business communities are appointed by the Governor. The Secretary of Education serves as a member ex-officio. Board members serve without remuneration, but are reimbursed for their expenses in accordance with strict policies.

In June 2009, the Agency was selected by the U.S. Department of Education as one of four entities to service a portion of the nation's growing federally-owned student loan portfolio. Building on PHEAA's 50 years of student aid experience, FedLoan Servicing was established to support the U.S. Department of Education's ability to service student loans owned by the federal government. FedLoan Servicing is dedicated to supporting borrowers with easy and convenient ways to manage their student loans.

Using funds appropriated by the General Assembly, the Agency awards State Grants to students based on the students' demonstrated financial need. By authority of the Veterans Education Act of 1971, the Agency was given the responsibility of administering a program of educational benefits for veterans of the Vietnam conflict. In 1972, authority was given for a program to provide scholarship aid to dependents of service people who were or are missing in action or were prisoners of war.

In cooperation with educational institutions, community-based organizations, and the federal government, work-study programs and other matching funds programs enable students who require further assistance to receive help with their educational costs.

The passage of the Institutional Assistance Grants Act in 1974 allows eligible private institutions of higher education to receive state funds based on the number state grant recipients enrolled at an eligible institution during the academic year. There are approximately 88 institutions that are currently eligible to receive IAG funding.

PHEAA also administers the Pennsylvania Targeted Industries Program (PA-TIP), which provides grant awards to students interested in working in the energy, advanced materials, diversified manufacturing, agriculture or food production fields. This \$6 million program is funded by PHEAA and provides need-based grant awards up to the equivalent of the maximum State Grant award.

PHEAA, in close cooperation with the Pennsylvania Department of Education, began administering the new Ready To Succeed Scholarship Program (RTSS) in the fall of 2014-15, with a \$5 million appropriation from the General Assembly to provide awards to high achieving students whose annual family income does not exceed \$110,000.

PHEAA's 14 Higher Education Access Partners, strategically located throughout the Commonwealth, conduct community financial aid events, promote the agency's career and college-planning websites and support awareness of state and federal grants. Access Partners also work specifically with lower-income students and secondary schools with low college attendance rates – all while strengthening relationships with like-minded organizations to create greater awareness of the importance of higher education.

EXECUTIVE	Appointed Since 1964		
Jack Critchfield .....	Mar. 13, 1964	Michael H. Hershock .....	Sept. 6, 1994
Kenneth R. Reeher .....	July 20, 1964	Richard W. Willey .....	Dec. 27, 2002
Jay W. Evans .....	Apr. 30, 1992	* James L. Preston .....	Oct. 11, 2007
		<i>* Incumbent</i>	

## PENNSYLVANIA HIGHER EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES AUTHORITY

1035 Mumma Road  
Wormleysburg, PA 17043



**ROBERT BACCON**

**Executive Director,  
Pennsylvania Higher Educational Facilities Authority,  
State Public School Building Authority**

Robert Baccon, born Sept. 29, 1942, in New York City; St. John's Prep H.S., 1960; St. John's Univ. (B.S.), mgmt., 1964; Columbia Univ. (M.B.A.), intl. bus., 1966; frmr. contr. spec.: U.S. Army Material Command; frmr. fin. mgr.: CPC Intl. Inc.; frmr. dir. cash mgmt.: ITEL Corp.; frmr. v-pres. fin./treas.: G.A. & F.C. Wagman Inc.; mem./past pres.: Natl. Assn. of Health & Educ. Facil. Fin. Auth., Fin. Exec. Intl.; apptd. Executive Director, Pennsylvania Higher Educational Facilities Authority and State Public School Building Authority June 2012; married Judith; 2 children.

**President:** Tom Wolf **Vice Presidents:** Lloyd K. Smucker, Andrew E. Dinniman, Mike Turzai **Treasurer:** Timothy A. Reese **Secretary:** Curtis M. Topper **Members:** Anthony M. DeLuca, Eugene A. DePasquale, Pedro A. Rivera

The Pennsylvania Higher Educational Facilities Authority (PHEFA) was created by the Act of December 6, 1967 (P.L. 678), for the purpose of financing the construction and improvement of colleges or universities within the Commonwealth. Since its establishment, PHEFA has issued more than \$19 billion in tax-exempt financing for Pennsylvania's colleges and universities.

**Administration** – PHEFA is a public corporation and public instrumentality of the Commonwealth. Under the Act, the Authority consists of the Governor of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, the State Treasurer, the Auditor General, the Secretary of Education, the Secretary of General Services, the President Pro Tempore of the Senate, the Speaker of the House of Representatives, the Minority Leader of the Senate, and the Minority Leader of the House of Representatives. Pursuant to 24 P.S. §791.3 of the Act, the President Pro Tempore of the Senate, the Speaker of the House of Representatives, the Minority Leader of the Senate, and the Minority Leader of the House of Representatives may designate a member of their respective legislative body to act as a member in their stead on the Authority Board. PHEFA is administered by an executive director and staff.

**Financing** – PHEFA finances projects through the issuance of bonds, the principal and interest of which are paid by the annual lease/loan payments collected from colleges and universities. PHEFA has no general liability with respect to these obligations and has no beneficial interest in the related assets held by trustees. Acting solely in an agency capacity, PHEFA serves as a financing conduit, bringing the ultimate borrower and the ultimate lender together.

AUTHORITY MEMBERS	Appointed Since 2005		
Jack E. Wagner .....	Jan. 18, 2005	Samuel H. Smith .....	Jan. 2, 2007
James P. Creedon .....	June 8, 2005	Anthony E. Wagner .....	Jan. 3, 2007
Gerald L. Zahorchak .....	Sept. 5, 2005	Stanley E. Saylor .....	Apr. 20, 2007
Joseph B. Scarnati III .....	Jan. 2, 2007	Robin L. Wiessmann .....	Apr. 30, 2007
Dennis M. O'Brien .....	Jan. 2, 2007	Bryan R. Lentz .....	June 29, 2007
		Keith R. McCall .....	Jan. 6, 2009
		Robert M. McCord .....	Jan. 20, 2009



Jeffrey E. Piccola.....	Feb. 19, 2009
* Anthony M. DeLuca.....	Jan. 11, 2011
Thomas W. Corbett.....	Jan. 18, 2011
John C. Bear.....	Feb. 1, 2011
* Andrew E. Dinniman.....	Feb. 14, 2011
Sheri L. Phillips.....	Apr. 12, 2011
Ronald J. Tomalis.....	Apr. 26, 2011
* Eugene A. DePasquale.....	Jan. 15, 2013
Warren E. Kampf.....	Jan. 28, 2013
Michael J. Folmer.....	Jan. 29, 2013
William E. Harner.....	May 22, 2013
Carolyn C. Dumaresq.....	Aug. 26, 2013
* Mike Turzai.....	Jan. 6, 2015
* Thomas W. Wolf.....	Jan. 20, 2015
* Curtis M. Topper.....	Jan. 20, 2015
* Pedro A. Rivera.....	Jan. 20, 2015
* Lloyd K. Smucker.....	Jan. 26, 2015
Christopher B. Craig.....	Jan. 30, 2015
* Timothy A. Reese.....	June 26, 2015

Executive Directors		Appointment Date
W. Stuart Helm.....	Jan. 17, 1967	
Robert R. Gerhart.....	Dec. 1, 1972	
Charles J. Lieberth.....	June 21, 1979	
Edward W. Mills.....	Nov. 14, 1979	
Wayne D. Gerhold.....	Mar. 26, 1980	
Robert K. Bloom.....	Jan. 20, 1983	
Donald W. Bagenstose.....	Mar. 11, 1987	
Nicholas B. Moehlmann.....	June 28, 1995	
William C. Bostic.....	July 1, 2003	
* Robert Baccon.....	June 21, 2012	

\* Incumbent

## HISTORICAL AND MUSEUM COMMISSION

The State Museum Building, 300 North Street  
Harrisburg, PA 17120



**ANDREW E. MASICH**

**Chair, Historical and Museum Commission**

Andrew E. Masich, born Feb. 7, 1955, in Yonkers, N.Y., son of the late Edward J. and Mary Gibson Masich; Canyon del Oro H.S., 1973; Univ. of Ariz. (B.A.), hist./anthrop./archae., 1977, (M.A.), *magna cum laude*, hist./museum adm., 1984; Carnegie Mellon Univ. (M.A.), hist., 2011; frmr. dir.: Century House Museum and Gardens Ariz. Hist. Soc.; frmr. dir.: Ariz. Hist. Soc.-Phoenix; frmr. v-pres.: Colo. Hist. Soc.; pres./CEO: Sen. John Heinz Hist. Ctr.; mem.: Amer. Assn. of Museums Accred. Comm., Amer. Assn. State & Local Hist. Cncl., Yuma Hist. Preserv. Comm., Phoenix Hist. Preserv. Comm.; Emmys-2003, 2007; pubs.: *Dan Rooney: My 75 Years with the Pittsburgh Steelers and the NFL, Civil War in Arizona, Halfbreed, Cheyenne Dog Soldiers*; Border Reg. Libr. Assn. SW Book of the Yr.-2006; apptd. Chair, Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission Oct. 2011; married Deborah Niermeyer; 3 children.



**JAMES M. VAUGHAN**

**Executive Director, Historical and Museum Commission**

James Vaughan, born May 27, 1943 in Youngstown, Oh., son of George and Dorothy Vaughan; Lehman H.S., 1961; Ohio State Univ. (B.A.), hist., 1966, (M.A.), higher educ. adm., 1971; Univ. of New Hamp., (Ph.D. cand.); frmr. exec. dir.: Strawberry Bank Inc.-N.H., San Diego Hist. Soc.-Calif., The Hermitage-Tenn.; frmr. museum dir.: Hagley Museum & Libr., Del.; frmr. v-pres.: Stewardship of Hist. Sites, Natl. Trust for Hist. Pres., Wash. D.C.; frmr. bd. mem./exec. comm. mem./treas.: Amer. Assn. for State & Local Hist.; natl. prog. chair: Comm.on Museum Prof. Training; museum accred. surveyer/accred. exam.: Amer. Alliance of Museums; mem.: Intl. Natl. Trust Org., Natl. Cncl. on Pub. Policy, Intl. Cncl. of Museums, ICOMOS; apptd. Executive Director, Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission Nov. 2011; married Janet Bruce Campbell.

**Chair:** Andrew E. Masich **Members:** John A. Barbour, Karen Dougherty Buchholz, Susan M. Corbett, Andrew E. Dinniman, William V. Lewis Jr., Robert F. Matzje, Ann Moran, Scott A. Petri, Fredrick C. Powell, Pedro A. Rivera, Richard M. Sand, Joseph B. Scarnati III, Jean Craig Pepper Victor

The Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission (PHMC) was created by Act No. 446 and approved June 6, 1945, amending the Administrative Code to consolidate the functions of the Pennsylvania Historical Commission, the State Museum, and the State Archives. The Commission is an independent administrative board, consisting of nine citizens of the Commonwealth appointed by the Governor, the Secretary of Education ex-officio, two members of the Senate appointed by the President Pro Tempore and Minority Leader, and two members of the House of Representatives appointed by the Speaker and Minority Leader. The Executive Director is appointed by the Commission to serve at its pleasure.

As the official agency of the Commonwealth for the stewardship of Pennsylvania's historic heritage, PHMC serves as a leading partner in public and private efforts to preserve, research, and interpret the Commonwealth's history. The powers and duties of the Commission fall into these principal fields: care of historical manuscripts, public records, and objects of historic interest; museums; archaeology; publications; historic sites and properties; historic preservation; grants; geographic names; and the promotion of public interest in Pennsylvania history.

**Executive Office** – Coordinates agency policy and programs and acts as the liaison with the Governor's staff, the General Assembly, and the public. Staff includes the Executive Director, the Director of External Affairs, and Chief Counsel.

**Bureau of the Pennsylvania State Archives** – Responsible for the collection, care, preservation, interpretation, and promotion of the documented history of Pennsylvania. The Bureau staff administers a wide range of public history, archival, and records management programs, and provides services to the general public, for the scholarly community, and in support of other Commission activities and regional, county, and local historical organizations. Activities of the Bureau are carried out by three operating divisions: State Archives, Records Services, and Digital Archives and Records.

**Bureau of Historic Sites and Museums** – Preserves and interprets the culture and history of Pennsylvania through the administration of historic sites and museums, including Partner Properties and Placed Properties owned by PHMC and operated in partnership with local organizations.

**Administered Sites** – Anthracite Heritage Museum and Scranton Iron Furnaces, Brandywine Battlefield, Cornwall Iron Furnace, Drake Well Museum, Eckley Miners' Village, Ephrata Cloister, Erie Maritime Museum and U.S. Brig *Niagara*, Landis Valley Village and Farm Museum, Old Economy Village, Pennsbury Manor, Pennsylvania Lumber Museum, Pennsylvania Military Museum, Railroad Museum of Pennsylvania, and Washington Crossing Historical Park.

**Partner Properties** – Bushy Run Battlefield, Conrad Weiser Homestead, Daniel Boone Homestead, Fort Pitt Museum, Graeme Park, Hope Lodge, Joseph Priestley House, and Somerset Historical Center

**Placed Properties** – Bowman's Hill Wildflower Preserve, Curtain Village, David Bradford House, French Azilum, The Highlands, McCoy House, Old Chester Courthouse, Old Mill Village, Peace Church, Robert Fulton Birthplace, Tuscarora Academy, and Warrior Run Church.

**Bureau of the State Museum** – The State Museum was established in 1905 to collect, preserve, and interpret the history, culture, and natural heritage of Pennsylvania. Housed in its current location since 1965, the major curatorial sections include Archaeology; Community and Domestic Life; Military, Industrial, and Political History; Fine Arts; Natural Science; Astronomy; Paleontology; and Geology. Collections are acquired and preserved for both exhibition and study. The Museum presents long-term and changing exhibitions, all relating to the history and art of Pennsylvania. The Planetarium and Curiosity Connection®, a children's play area, provides learning and entertainment. Visitor services, interpretation and educational programming, special programs, lectures, festivals, and performances are provided.

**Bureau for Historic Preservation** – Develops, coordinates, and administers a comprehensive program to identify, protect, and enhance buildings, structures, districts, and neighborhoods of historical and architectural significance in public and private ownership throughout the Commonwealth. The Bureau provides federally mandated professional staff to support the activities of the State Historic Preservation Office, designated by the Governor, to receive federal historic preservation funds and implement the National Historic Preservation Program throughout the Commonwealth with the assistance of the Historic Preservation Board. The Bureau also administers grants for museums and local history projects. The Bureau has three divisions: Preservation Services, Archaeology and Protection, and Grant Programs and Historical Markers.

**Bureau of Management Services** – Responsible for providing overall administration, management, and marketing support to Commission programs through its three divisions: Fiscal and Office Support Services, Marketing and Media, and Architecture and Preservation. Management and support are provided by the implementation and maintenance of a comprehensive personnel program, including equal employment and affirmative action programs, procurement, financial grant administration, fiscal and revenue management, construction projects, marketing, publications, and Web.

#### PAST AWARD PROGRAMS

**Pennsylvania Founder's Award®** – In 1997, the Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission initiated the Pennsylvania Founder's Award® to recognize and honor a living Pennsylvanian who, through his/her accomplishments, exemplifies William Penn's principles of rights of the individual, religious toleration, representative government, public support for education, and free enterprise.

Past recipients of the Pennsylvania Founder's Award®:

1998 – Honorable K. Leroy Irvis, former Speaker of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives

1999 – Fred Rogers, originator and star of the children's television program *Mr. Rogers' Neighborhood*

2000 – Honorable William Warren Scranton, former Governor of Pennsylvania

2001 – Joe Paterno, Pennsylvania State University, teacher, football coach, and philanthropist

2002 – Elsie Hilliard Hillman, activist, volunteer, leader, and philanthropist

2003 – Honorable George M. Leader, former Governor of Pennsylvania

**Commonwealth Treasure Award®** – The Commonwealth Treasure Award®, initiated by the Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission in 1997, recognizes a historic site, structure, artifact, or record within the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. It must be

of national historical significance, with special connection to the Pennsylvania story; must be in need of increased and continuing public support for its interpretation and protection; and must have at least one existing dedicated constituent organization.

Past recipients of the Commonwealth Treasure Award®:

- 1997 – Brandywine Battlefield, Chester and Delaware Counties
- 1998 – Pennsylvania State Capitol, Harrisburg, Dauphin County
- 1999 – Meadowcroft Rockshelter, Avella, Fayette County
- 2000 – Fallingwater, Mill Run, Fayette County
- 2001 – Fairmount Park, Philadelphia
- 2002 – Philadelphia Museum of Art, Philadelphia

COMMISSION MEMBERS	Appointed Since 2001
Charles Zogby	June 21, 2001
Jane M. Earl <sup>1</sup>	Dec. 9, 2002
Vicki L. Phillips <sup>3</sup>	Mar. 25, 2003
Robert A. Janosov	Apr. 21 2003
Kathleen Pavelko	Apr. 30, 2003
Wayne Spilove	May 20, 2003
Cheryl McClenney-Brooker	July 7, 2003
Rhonda R. Cohen	Sept. 17, 2003
Gordon A. Haaland	Nov. 18, 2003
Lawrence Curry <sup>5</sup>	June 14, 2004
Francis V. Barnes <sup>3</sup>	Nov. 9, 2004
Gerald Zahorchak <sup>3</sup>	Nov. 6, 2005
Jim Ferlo <sup>4</sup>	Mar. 2, 2005
Laura S. Fisher	Jan. 24 2005
* Scott Petri <sup>1</sup>	July 28, 2006
* Joe Scarnati <sup>2</sup>	Jan. 31, 2007
Michele Sellitto	Dec. 16, 2009
* Robert Matzie <sup>5</sup>	Jan. 12, 2011
Ronald J. Tomalis <sup>3</sup>	Apr. 26, 2011
* John A. Barbour	June 13, 2011
* Karen Dougherty Buchholz	June 13, 2011
* Susan M. Corbett	June 13, 2011
* William V. Lewis	June 13, 2011

* Fredrick C. Powell	June 13, 2011
* Jean Craige Pepper Victor	June 27, 2011
* Ann Moran	Sept. 26, 2011
* Andrew Masich	Sept. 26, 2011
* Richard Sand	Sept. 26, 2011
Carolyn C. Dumaresq <sup>3</sup>	Aug. 2013
* Pedro A. Rivera <sup>3</sup>	Jan. 20, 2015
* Andrew E. Dinniman <sup>4</sup>	Mar. 2, 2015

Executive Directors	Appointed Since 1956
Sylvester K. Stevens	Feb. 9, 1956
William J. Wewer	Dec. 13, 1972
Larry E. Tise	Apr. 9, 1981
Brent D. Glass	Aug. 20, 1987
John C. Wesley (acting)	Dec. 28, 2002
Barbara Franco	Feb. 8, 2004
* James M. Vaughan	Nov. 18, 2011

- \* Incumbent
- 1 Appointed from the House of Representatives by the Speaker
- 2 Appointed from the Senate by the President Pro Tempore
- 3 Ex-officio
- 4 Appointed from the Senate by the Minority Leader
- 5 Appointed from the House of Representatives by the Minority Leader

## PENNSYLVANIA HOUSING FINANCE AGENCY

211 North Front Street  
P.O. Box 8029, Harrisburg, PA 17105-8029



**BRIAN A. HUDSON SR.**

**Executive Director and CEO,  
Pennsylvania Housing Finance Agency**

Brian A. Hudson Sr., born Jan. 22, 1955, in Harrisburg, son of Mary E. and the late Lynward L. Hudson; Susquehanna Twp. Sr. H.S., 1972; HACC (A.A.), acct., 1974; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), bus. adm., 1977; frmr. staff acct./mgr. of Investments/dir. of Fin./asst. exec. dir./dep. exec. dir./CFO: Pa. Housing Fin. Agency; mem.: Pa./Amer. Inst. of CPAs, Assn. of Fin. Professionals; Certified Cash Mgr.; CPA; apptd. Executive Director/CEO, Pennsylvania Housing Finance Agency July 2003.

**Chair:** Robin L. Wiessmann **Vice Chair:** Thomas B. Hagen **Members:** Craig H. Alexander, K. Scott Baker, Maria F. Coutts, Christopher B. Craig, Ronald F. Croushore, Theodore Dallas, Dennis M. Davin, Noel Eisenstat, Lisa R. Gaffney, Ross J. Nese, John Paone, Mark Schwartz

The Pennsylvania Housing Finance Agency (PHFA) was created in 1972 to provide affordable homeownership and rental housing options for older adults, low- and moderate-income families, and people with special needs. Through its financing programs for home mortgages, rental housing, and various related support programs throughout Pennsylvania's communities, PHFA promotes community stabilization, revitalization, and economic development while enhancing the availability of high quality,

affordable homes and apartments for Commonwealth citizens. It does this by providing mortgage capital to homebuyers, to developers of rental housing for older adults, people with disabilities, and families with modest incomes, and by funding special initiatives to address housing and community needs and supportive services.

Since its creation, PHFA has generated more than \$11.9 billion of funding for more than 158,900 single-family home mortgage loans, helped fund the construction of 122,590 rental units, and saved the homes of nearly 48,100 families from foreclosure.

Funding for these initiatives comes from a number of sources, including the sale of PHFA's securities to private investors throughout the nation, program fees, federal and state program administration, and tax credits. PHFA's administrative expenses are predominantly paid for by fee and investment income. A substantial part of its investment earnings is used to subsidize housing and related support programs.

Act 91 of 1983 created the Homeowners' Emergency Mortgage Assistance Program, which is administered by PHFA and funded by state appropriations, program repayments, and other grant and foundation sources. When funding is available, this program provides loan assistance to eligible homeowners facing foreclosure due to circumstances beyond their control with a reasonable prospect of repaying their mortgages.

### ADMINISTRATION

PHFA is governed by a board, comprised of the State Treasurer; the secretaries of Banking and Securities, Community and Economic Development, and Human Services; six private citizens appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of a majority of the Senate; and four members who serve at the pleasure of the Majority and Minority Leaders of the Pennsylvania House and Senate. Gubernatorial appointees serve a term of six years or until a successor is appointed and confirmed.

PHFA staff includes an Executive Director, Chief Counsel, and Division Directors, as well as specialists in the fields of finance, supportive services, homeownership counseling, market analysis, architecture, engineering, housing development and management, loan underwriting and servicing, construction, and law.

PHFA is committed to the policy that all people shall have equal access to its housing programs and employment without regard to race, religion, gender, national origin, family status, disability, or age.

### PROGRAMS

PHFA operates programs in four broad categories: multifamily rental housing, single-family homeownership, homeownership counseling, and foreclosure abatement through the Homeowners' Emergency Mortgage Assistance Program. Additional initiatives and specialized programs targeting special community needs are initiated from time to time and up-to-date information may be available about these programs on the PHFA Web site at [www.PHFA.org](http://www.PHFA.org).

#### Multifamily Rental Housing Programs

**PennHOMES** – This program provides support loans to multifamily housing properties designed to provide affordable units to income-qualified people and families. It is funded through PHFA unrestricted fund balances and through state housing and redevelopment assistance program funds and federal HOME program funds made available through contract with the state Department of Community and Economic Development (DCED). (See below.) PHFA monitors the operation of these properties throughout the life of the loans (generally 30 years).

**PHFA Unrestricted Funds** – Since 1987, PHFA has set aside a portion of its unrestricted fund balances for the production of affordable rental housing.

**Federal HOME Investment Partnerships (HOME) Program** – Pursuant to an agreement with DCED, PHFA receives federal HOME program funds available to the Commonwealth for the development of multifamily housing projects. (These federal funds may only be used in nonparticipating jurisdictions, which are communities that do not already receive HOME entitlement allocations from the federal government.)

**Construction and Permanent Mortgage Loan Programs** – PHFA also provides loans to support qualified properties through the issuance of tax exempt or taxable bonds and, depending on the program, Mortgage Backed Securities guaranteed by GNMA. These properties may be preservation transactions, moderate rehabilitation, substantial rehabilitation, or new construction. PHFA is approved to participate in various federal loan and insurance programs, including but not limited to HUD 221(d)(4), HUD 223(f), Risk Share 542(c), and USDA RD Section 538.

**Federal Low-Income Housing Tax Credit Program** – The Low-Income Housing Tax Credit Program is a federally-authorized housing initiative that allows owners of, and investors in, qualifying rental developments to receive tax credits as a dollar-for-dollar reduction of their federal income tax liability. PHFA is the administrator of this program for the Commonwealth. An allocation from PHFA provides tax credits to the developer annually over a 10-year period. The development must maintain affordability to low-income residents for a minimum of 18 years, and in most cases 30 years. PHFA monitors the developments during the affordability period for compliance to the program. Annually, PHFA receives approximately \$288 million to allocate (pursuant to a qualified allocation plan adopted each year).

**Supportive Services Program** – PHFA-financed properties may be qualified to participate in one of several PHFA-sponsored supportive service programs that assist residents in moving toward self-sufficiency or maintaining independence through on-site service coordinators or partnerships with relevant service providers. Additional supportive service initiatives, including tenant rental voucher programs, community services, and education and training programs, are administered by PHFA through cooperative agreements with the Pennsylvania departments of Human Services and Community and Economic Development and the United States Department of Housing and Urban Development.

### Single-Family Homeownership Programs

PHFA offers home purchase and refinance loans with competitive interest rates and lower fees that carry a fixed interest rate for 30 years.

**HFA Programs:** PHFA offers two conventional loan products that are designed specifically for HFAs (housing finance agencies). These products offer a fully amortized, 30-year, fixed-rate term for up to 97 percent of the home's sale price.

The **HFA Preferred Risk Sharing™ loan** does not require mortgage insurance, which is insurance coverage that is commonly required by lenders when the borrower has a down payment of less than 20 percent of the purchase price. Typically there is a premium added to a homebuyer's monthly mortgage payment to cover the cost of this insurance. Since this additional payment is not required with HFA Preferred Risk Sharing™, the total monthly mortgage payment is typically lower than a loan with mortgage insurance included, even though the interest rate may be slightly higher.

With the **HFA Preferred™ loan**, mortgage insurance is provided by one of several private mortgage insurance companies when the borrower puts down less than 20 percent toward the purchase of the home, but the amount for the insurance is lower than what is typically required.

**Keystone Home Loan Program** – This program has specific income and purchase price limits for each county. In some cases, there's a first-time homebuyer requirement, but it is waived in 39 targeted counties and in specific census tract areas within 13 additional counties. PHFA also funds loans that are guaranteed or insured by the federal government (FHA, VA, and RD), which generally have more flexible qualification standards than conventional loans. Conventional loans under this program require 20 percent down.

**Keystone Government Loan Program** – This program provides first-mortgage financing on loans insured/guaranteed by FHA, RD, or VA. The K-Gov program has no first-time homebuyer requirement, no income limits, and no purchase price limits.

**Keystone Advantage Assistance Loan Program** – This program provides an interest-free second mortgage loan to help with the costs associated with the purchase of a home. Qualified borrowers can receive up to 4 percent of the purchase price or market value, up to a maximum of \$6,000, which is to be repaid monthly, amortized over a 10-year term. Keystone Advantage can be used to cover the down payment and/or closing costs in conjunction with all PHFA mortgage loan programs.

**Mortgage Credit Certificate** – A PHFA Mortgage Credit Certificate (MCC) allows homebuyers to claim a tax credit for 50 percent of the mortgage interest paid per year, capped at \$2,000 annually. It is a dollar-for-dollar reduction against federal tax liability. It is available to homebuyers using PHFA's HFA Preferred Risk Sharing, HFA Preferred, or Keystone Government loan programs, and it may also be combined with a Keystone Advantage Assistance Loan.

**HOMEstead Program** – Homebuyers eligible for the HOMEstead Program may qualify for up to \$10,000 in down payment and closing cost assistance in the form of a no-interest, second mortgage loan. HOMEstead funds are forgiven at 20 percent per year over five years. The first mortgage is provided by PHFA at the same rate as the Keystone Home Loan Program. Borrowers must generally be purchasing their first home and must not exceed the applicable income and purchase price limits. The property must also meet certain requirements as set by HUD.

**Access Modification Loan** – The Access Home Modification Program provides a second loan in conjunction with a PHFA first mortgage for up to \$10,000 to assist people with disabilities or who have a family member(s) living in the household with disabilities who are purchasing a home that needs accessibility modifications. This program provides a deferred payment loan with no interest and no monthly payment. Buyers with a physical disability or a physically disabled household member who are receiving an Access Modification Loan may also be eligible for up to \$15,000 in a no-interest down payment and closing cost assistance loan through the Access Down Payment and Closing Cost Assistance Program.

**Refinance Options:** The HFA Preferred Risk Sharing™, HFA Preferred™, and FHAVA Streamline Refinance programs provide refinance options for homeowners seeking to lower their current monthly mortgage payment on their primary residence.

**HFA Preferred Risk Sharing™ and the HFA Preferred™ programs** – These programs provide a refinance option for homeowners seeking to lower their current monthly mortgage payment on their primary residence. Cash back is limited to \$2,000 or 2 percent of the balance of the new PHFA loan, whichever is less.

**FHA Streamline Refinance loan** product allows eligible homeowners to refinance their existing FHA loan to reduce their current monthly mortgage payment.

**VA Interest Rate Reduction Refinancing Loan (IRRRL)** allows eligible veteran-homeowners to refinance their existing VA-guaranteed loan to a lower interest rate and reduce their current monthly mortgage payment.

### Homeownership Counseling Program

**Comprehensive Homeownership Counseling Initiative (CHCI)** – PHFA's CHCI trains and certifies organizations to provide homebuyer workshops, pre-settlement counseling, and pre-purchase counseling to prospective homeowners throughout the state. The agency offers homeownership education, budgeting, credit, financial and technical assistance, property inspections, rehabilitation, and maintenance. More than 80 organizations participate.

### Foreclosure Abatement Program

**Homeowners' Emergency Mortgage Assistance Program (HEMAP)** – HEMAP provides temporary financial assistance, in the form of mortgage loans, to homeowners in danger of losing their homes to foreclosure due to circumstances beyond their

control. The program is administered in accordance with guidelines published at 12 Pa. Code Chapter 31.201, et seq. To qualify for funding under HEMAP, homeowners must meet various statutory criteria, including but not limited to the following: the property must be a one- or two-family owner-occupied residence; the homeowner's financial hardship must be due to circumstances beyond his/her control (such as job loss, medical emergency, etc.); there must be a reasonable prospect that the homeowner will be able to resume responsibility for full mortgage payments within 24 months from the date of the mortgage delinquency; the property must not be encumbered by more than two mortgages, other than a mortgage filed by the Agency to secure repayment of the mortgage assistance loans, or by other liens or encumbrances that would unreasonably impair the security of the Agency's mortgage; and the maximum assistance provided may not exceed \$60,000. Repayment amounts are based on the household income, but the homeowner must pay a mandatory minimum of at least \$25 each month per mortgage assisted to repay the HEMAP loan. The applicant must comply with the recertification process at least annually for an updated review of the financial situation and must refinance to repay the loan when financial stability is attained. HEMAP is funded through repayments and funds from the Commonwealth, so it is subject to the availability of funds.

#### Other Information

In addition, PHFA offers a number of training seminars, workshops, and educational programs to help those interested in affordable housing. It also conducts studies, sponsors research, and produces reports about affordable housing and related issues.

Additional information is available from PHFA's Web site at: [www.PHFA.org](http://www.PHFA.org).

<b>MEMBERS</b>	<b>Term Began Since 1989</b>
* Mark Schwartz	May 11, 1989
Andrew T. Greenberg	June 13, 1991
Eric J. Bertovich	Mar. 11, 1993
Charles W. Prine Jr.	Mar. 11, 1993
Wayne W. Congar	Apr. 8, 1993
Maisha Jackson	May 13, 1993
Daniel J. Milliron	May 13, 1993
Raymond S. Angeli	Feb. 10, 1994
William C. Bostic	Feb. 9, 1995
* Thomas B. Hagen	Feb. 9, 1995
Raymond Iacobucci	Nov. 9, 1995
Gary E. Lenker	Feb. 9, 1995
Richard C. Rishel	Feb. 9, 1996
David E. Black (acting)	Apr. 11, 1996
Feather O. Houstoun	July 11, 1996
Barbara Hafer	Jan. 21, 1997
Samuel A. McCullough	June 2, 1997
Kenneth L. Rall	Oct. 21, 1997
David E. Zuern	May 27, 1999
Richard G. Minge	Jan. 4, 2000
* John Paone	Mar. 14, 2000
James B. Kauffman Jr.	Sept. 15, 2000
Morris J. Dean	May 9, 2002
Paul H. Wentzel Jr.	Sept. 2, 2002
Victoria P. Page-Wooten	Nov. 27, 2002
Stuart E. Price	Nov. 13, 2002
A. William Schenck III	Jan. 21, 2003
Estelle Richman	Jan. 21, 2003
Dennis Yablonsky	Jan. 21, 2003
* Noel Eisenstat	Sept. 17, 2003
Robert Casey	Jan. 21, 2005
Melvyn Kaplan	Feb. 7, 2005
James J. Mellow	July 17, 2006
Victoria A. Reider (acting)	Aug. 16, 2006
* Lisa R. Gaffney	Jan. 23, 2007
Howard B. Slaughter Jr.	Jan. 20, 2007
Robin L. Wiessmann	Apr. 30, 2007
Steve Kaplan	June 14, 2007
Rob McCord	Jan. 20, 2009
George C. Cornelius	Jan. 28, 2009
Harriet Dichter	Jan. 4, 2010
Jeremy Nowak	Apr. 12, 2010
Austin Burke	July 2, 2010
Michael Nardone	Sept. 16, 2010
Gary D. Alexander	Jan. 18, 2011
Glenn Moyer	Jan. 18, 2011
C. Alan Walker	Jan. 18, 2011
* Ronald F. Croushore	Mar. 17, 2011
Colleen M. DeFrank	June 9, 2011
* Ross J. Nese	Dec. 20, 2011
* Craig H. Alexander	Jan. 18, 2012
* K. Scott Baker	Apr. 30, 2012
Beverly Mackereth	Feb. 16, 2013
* Maria F. Coutts	Sept. 15, 2014
* Robin L. Wiessmann	Jan. 20, 2015
* Theodore Dallas	Jan. 20, 2015
* Dennis M. Davin	Jan. 20, 2015
* Christopher B. Craig	Jan. 30, 2015

<b>Executive Directors</b>	<b>Term Began Since 1973</b>
John M. McCoy Jr.	Jan. 16, 1973
Carl Payne	Mar. 19, 1976
William M. Cleveland	Oct. 30, 1979
Wayne D. Gerhold	Jan. 1, 1983
Michael A. Donadee (acting)	Apr. 11, 1985
Karl Smith	Apr. 19, 1987
William C. Bostic	Apr. 1, 1996
* Brian A. Hudson Sr.	July 1, 2003

\* Incumbent

## HUMAN RELATIONS COMMISSION

333 Market St., 8th Floor  
Harrisburg, PA 17126



**JOANN EDWARDS**

**Executive Director, Human Relations Commission**

JoAnn L. Edwards; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), 1981; St. Francis Univ. (M.A.), HRM & IR, 1994; frmr. HR dir.: New Directions for Progress, Northwestern Human Svcs.; corp. v-pres.: HR, NHS Human Svcs.; frmr. mem./treas./v-pres./pres.: HR Profs. of Cent. Pa.; mem.: Soc. of HR Mgmt.; cert. Sr. Prof. HR Mgmt.; awds.: HR Prof. of the Yr.-2003, The Amer. Biograph. Inst. USA Notable Amer. Woman-2000; apptd. Executive Director, Human Relations Commission July 2011.

**Chair:** Gerald S. Robinson **Vice Chair:** Raquel O. Yiengst **Members:** M. Joel Bolstein, Terence Farrell, J. Whyatt Mondesire, Radheshyam M. Agrawal M.D., Kathleen T. Dormer-Carusone, George B. Dawson, Varsovia Fernandez, Meron Yemane

The Pennsylvania Human Relations Commission enforces the civil rights laws of the Commonwealth. Created in 1955, the Commission administers two laws: the Pennsylvania Human Relations Act (originally the Pennsylvania Fair Employment Practice Act) and the Pennsylvania Fair Educational Opportunities Act.

Commission policy is established by 11 commissioners who are appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of a majority of the members of the Senate. The Commission is independent and non-partisan, with no more than six of its 11 members being from any one political party. Commissioners adopt rules and regulations to effectuate the purpose of the law.

The Commission's goal is to eliminate unlawful discrimination in employment, housing, commercial real estate, public accommodations, and education. Discrimination is unlawful when based on race; color; religion; ancestry; age (40 and above); sex; national origin; familial status; handicap or disability; the use, handling, or training of support animals because of blindness, deafness or physical disability; willingness or refusal to participate in abortion or sterilization procedures; and possession of a GED rather than a high school diploma.

The Commission conducts two principal programs: a compliance program in which discrimination cases are investigated and resolved, and an educational outreach program in which staff members provide information training and guidance to employers, owners, and managers of housing, business proprietors, educators, and others to comply with the law and promote equal opportunity. The Commission also works with a network of public and private agencies to address community tensions that may arise following hate crimes or other public expressions of bias.

Executive offices are located in Harrisburg. Complaints are received and investigated at regional offices located in Pittsburgh, Harrisburg, and Philadelphia.

---

# INDEPENDENT REGULATORY REVIEW COMMISSION

333 Market Street, 14th Floor  
Harrisburg, PA 17101



**JOHN F. MIZNER**

**Chair, Independent Regulatory Review Commission**

John F. Mizner, born July 10, 1963, in Meadville; son of Patricia Joyce Mizner and the late James J. Mizner; Meadville H.S., 1981; St. Vincent College (B.A.), *dean's list*, pol. sci., 1985; Univ. of Pgh. (J.D.), law, 1988; frmly. Mizner Law Firm; apptd. Member, Independent Regulatory Review Commission June 1995, Chair Feb. 2014, reapptd. April 2014; married Melissa J.; 4 children.

**Chair:** John F. Mizner **Vice Chair:** George Bedwick **Members:** W. Russell Faber, Murray Ufberg, Dennis A. Watson

The Independent Regulatory Review Commission was created by Act 181 of 1982 (the Regulatory Review Act) to provide oversight and review of proposed and existing regulations issued by all departments, boards, commissions, agencies, or other authorities of the Commonwealth, excluding the Legislature, the Fish and Boat Commission, the Game Commission, and any court, political subdivision, or municipal or local authority. The Commission's mission under the Regulatory Review Act is to encourage the resolution of objections to a regulation and the reaching of a consensus among the Commission, the standing committees, interested parties, and the promulgating agency.

The Commission determines if regulations are in the public interest by evaluating conformity of regulations with the underlying statutory authority and legislative intent. The Commission also evaluates regulations in terms of economic and fiscal impact; protection of the public health, safety, and welfare; clarity, feasibility and reasonableness; the use of acceptable data; and impacts on small businesses.

The Commission acts as a clearinghouse for complaints, comments, and recommendations pertaining to regulations from members of the General Assembly, standing committees, and the regulated public. The regulatory review process requires agencies to justify their use of regulatory authority so that regulations are not unduly burdensome or adverse to the best interests of the private and public sectors of the Commonwealth.

COMMISSIONERS	Appointed Since 1982
Robert J. Harbison III.....	Sept. 17, 1982 (reaptd. 8/16/84, 2/24/86, 9/16/87, 8/17/89, 10/9/91)
Arthur V. Harris.....	Sept. 27, 1982 (reaptd. 9/28/84, 2/20/86, 9/29/87)
Irvin G. Zimmerman.....	Sept. 30, 1982 (reaptd. 9/25/85, 2/24/86, 2/22/90, 4/7/93)
Michael D. Hanna Jr. ....	Nov. 23, 1982
Lawrence B. Abrams III .....	Jan. 28, 1983
Richard A. Stafford .....	May 12, 1983
John R. McGinley Jr. (chair).....	Jan. 26, 1984 (reaptd. 2/24/86, 11/22/88; apptd. 3/2/90, 10/20/94; reaptd. 10/29/97, 5/27/03; chair 5/4/88-5/17/90, 10/6/95-5/4/06.)
Robert S. Ross Jr. ....	Feb. 26, 1986
Mark P. Widoff .....	Feb. 19, 1987
Mark D. Schwartz.....	July 17, 1989
Thomas P. Comerford Jr. ....	Aug. 29, 1989 (reaptd. 9/23/92; apptd. chair 5/17/90)
Thomas F. Lamb.....	Oct. 18, 1994
* John F. Mizner (chair).....	June 16, 1995 (reaptd. 6/22/05, 2/19/09, 3/15/11, 4/11/14)
Arthur Coccodrilli .....	Mar. 12, 1996 (reaptd. 2/3/00, 2/4/03, 2/4/06, 3/9/09)
Alvin C. Bush (v-chair).....	Mar. 6, 1997 (reaptd. 7/28/00, 10/31/03, 11/1/06;

chair 5/4/06–12/14/06)	
* Murray Ufberg.....	Feb. 16, 2003 (reaptd. 3/20/15)
Daniel F. Clark .....	May 21, 2003
David M. Barasch .....	July 10, 2006
David J. DeVries .....	June 1, 2006
Nancy Sabol Frantz.....	Dec. 19, 2007
Karen Miller.....	Apr. 11, 2008
* George Bedwick (v-chair).....	Jan. 28, 2009 (reaptd. 1/29/12, 1/29/15)
S. David Fineman.....	May 19, 2009
Silvan B. Lutkewitte III (chair).....	Aug. 18, 2009
Lawrence J. Tabas.....	Feb. 11, 2011
* Dennis A. Watson.....	July 16, 2012
* W. Russell Faber.....	Feb. 7, 2014

### Executive Directors

Gary E. Crowell .....	June 16, 1983
Frank J. Ertz .....	May 16, 1986
Robert E. Nyce .....	Jan. 31, 1996
Mary S. Wyatte.....	Jan. 6, 2005
Kim Kaufman.....	May 31, 2005
Fiona E. Wilmarth.....	May 20, 2011
* David Sumner.....	Nov. 9, 2011

\* *Incumbent*



## GOVERNOR'S ADVISORY COMMISSION ON LATINO AFFAIRS

*Oppenheim Building, 3rd floor, 409 Lackawanna Avenue  
Scranton, PA 18503*



**JOSÉ A. MOLINA**

**Executive Director**

José A. Molina, born Mar. 30, 1958, in Rio Piedras, Puerto Rico, son of Zoraida and German Molina; Notre Dame H.S., Caguas, Puerto Rico, 1976; Univ. of Puerto Rico Mayaguez, chem. engr.; Kutztown Univ. (B.S./B.A.), bus. mgmt., 2008, (M.B.A.), 2012; frmr. tax exam.: IRS; frmr. inc. maint. caswrkr.: DPW; frmr. asst. dir. fin. aid/dir. of commun. engage./dir. college readiness prog.: Kutztown Univ.; frmr. exec. bd. mem.: Hisp. C of C Lehigh Valley, Lehigh Valley Neigh. Health Ctrs., Hisp. Amer. Org., Minsi Trail Cncl. BSA; frmr. exec. bd. sec.: Alntwn Sch. Dist. Found.; awds.: Hisp. Amer. Org. Commun. Svc. Awd.-2014, Alntwn. Puerto Rican Cult. Alliance Latino of the Yr. Awd.-2008; apptd. Executive Director, Governor's Advisory Commission on Latino Affairs Feb. 28, 2015; married Susana Molia; 5 children.

The Governor's Advisory Commission on Latino Affairs (GACLA) is committed to ensuring that the Commonwealth is responsive to the needs and challenges of the Latino community. GACLA makes recommendations to the Governor on policies, procedures and legislation that would affect the Latino community in Pennsylvania and serves as the Governor's liaison to the Latino organizations to ensure that state government is accessible to the Latino community.

## LIQUOR CONTROL BOARD

*Northwest Office Building  
Harrisburg, PA 17124-0001*



**TIM HOLDEN**

**Chair, Liquor Control Board**

Tim Holden; St. Clair Area H.S.; Fork Union Military Acad.; attd. Univ. of Richmond; Bloomsburg Univ. (B.A.), socio.; lic. insur. broker/real estate agt.; frmr. serg. -at-arms: Pa. House of Rep.; frmr. sheriff: Schuylkill Co.; frmr. mem.: U.S. Cong.; num. comm. memberships.; nominated Member, Liquor Control Board June 2013, Chair Feb. 17, 2015; married Gwen.



**JOSEPH E. "SKIP" BRION**

**Member, Liquor Control Board**

Joseph E. "Skip" Brion; St. Joseph's Univ.; Villanova Law Sch.; chair: Buckley, Brion, McGuire, Morris & Sommer LLP; frmr. chair: Rep. Comm. of Chester Co.; frmr. bd. mem.: SEPTA; frmr. trustee: Chester Co. Hist. Soc.; frmr. treas.: Rep. Party of Pa.; sec.: Del. Val. Reg. Fin. Auth.; mem.: DNB First Adv. Bd., Friends Assn. for the Care and Prot. of Child., Chester Co. Art Assn., num. char. orgs.; *Philadelphia Magazine* Pa. Super Lawyers; nominated Pennsylvania Liquor Control Board July 2011 (frmr. chair); married Glenda; 2 children; 2 grandchildren.



**MICHAEL NEGRA**

**Member, Liquor Control Board**

Michael Negra; Univ. of Md., radio/tv/film; frmr. bd. pres./const. mgr./exec. dir.: State College State Theatre; frmrly. Mike's Video; frmr. spokes.: Record. Indust. Assn. of Amer. (RIAA); part.: Negra-Graham Theatrical Adv., MWA Land Mgmt.; mgr.: South View Farm; num. char. org.; nominated Member, Liquor Control Board Sept. 2014; married Wanda White.

The Pennsylvania Liquor Control Board (PLCB) was created and organized by various acts of the General Assembly upon the repeal of Prohibition in 1933. The Board was officially organized on December 1, 1933, four days before the sale of liquor became legal in Pennsylvania. The numerous laws related to alcoholic beverage control were later consolidated to form the present Pennsylvania Liquor Code (Act 21 of April 12, 1951 {P.L. 90, No. 21}, as amended, 47 P.S. §1-101–9-902). The Liquor Code serves as the basis for all operations of the PLCB under essentially the same basic tenets originally established by the Legislature in 1933. In 1987, enforcement of the Liquor Code was transferred to the jurisdiction of the Pennsylvania State Police.

The mission of the Liquor Control Board is to regulate Pennsylvania's beverage alcohol industry in accordance with the laws of the commonwealth; offer a comprehensive education program that promotes the responsible use of alcohol; provide superior service, selection and pricing to individual consumers and licensees; and operate efficiently and economically to generate revenue for the commonwealth.

The Board operates a statewide system of approximately 600 Pennsylvania Fine Wine & Good Spirits Stores and employs more than 5,000 people full- and part-time. Pennsylvania is the largest control state in the nation and, as such, is one of the largest purchasers of liquors and wines in the U.S.

The Liquor Code grants the PLCB with the duty and power to:

- buy, import, or have in its possession for sale, distilled spirits and wines;
- control the manufacture, possession, sale, consumption, importation, use, storage, transportation, and delivery of alcohol and malt and brewed beverages;
- fix the retail and wholesale prices at which wine and spirits are sold in Pennsylvania Fine Wine & Good Spirits Stores;
- determine where Pennsylvania Fine Wine & Good Spirits Stores shall be established;
- grant and issue licenses;
- lease, furnish, and equip accommodations required for the operation of the Pennsylvania Liquor Control Board;
- make regulations necessary for the efficient administration of the Liquor Code (such regulations have the force of law); and
- take other actions deemed necessary to carry out the provisions of the Liquor Code.

The Pennsylvania Liquor Control Board comprises three members appointed by the Governor and confirmed by a two-thirds vote in the State Senate. No more than two board members may be from the same political party as the Governor. Members are appointed to staggered four-year terms ending at midnight on the third Tuesday in May. Actions and orders of the Board require the approval of at least two members. The Board appoints an Executive Director.

<b>BOARD MEMBERS</b>	<b>Appointed Since 1955</b>	
Patrick E. Kerwin .....	Feb. 8, 1955	Ralph O. Barnett..... Sept. 29, 1976
John S. Rice .....	Feb. 8, 1955	Mario Mele..... May 13, 1980
Donald A. Behney.....	Feb. 8, 1955	James A. Goodman..... Dec. 15, 1987
A.D. Cohn.....	Jan. 26, 1956	Robert P. Fohl .....
Daniel B. Swaney.....	Dec. 2, 1957	Dec. 15, 1987
Dean R. Fisher.....	Sept. 6, 1961	Oliver L. Slinker .....
James E. Staudinger.....	Jan. 13, 1964	Dec. 15, 1987
Edwin Winner.....	Nov. 22, 1966	John E. Jones III.....
William Z. Scott.....	Dec. 20, 1966	May 23, 1995
George R. Bortz.....	Jan. 2, 1968	Patrick J. Stapleton III .....
Daniel W. Pennick.....	Jan. 1, 1972	June 17, 1997
Gene F. Roscioli.....	Dec. 1, 1972	Jonathan H. Newman.....
Henry H. Kaplan.....	Jan. 6, 1975	Oct. 26, 1999
		Thomas F. Goldsmith.....
		Apr. 29, 2003
		Robert. S. Marcus.....
		Nov. 14, 2007
		* Joseph E. "Skip" Brion.....
		Oct. 18, 2011
		* Tim Holden (chair).....
		Nov. 13, 2013
		* Michael Negra.....
		Oct. 16, 2014

*\*Incumbent*

## MILK MARKETING BOARD

110 Agriculture Building, 2301 North Cameron Street  
Harrisburg, PA 17110



**LUKE F. BRUBAKER**

**Chair, Milk Marketing Board**

Luke F. Brubaker, born Jan. 11, 1941, in Mt. Joy, son of Elam R. and Margaret Brubaker; Donegal H.S., 1959; 30 yrs. exp. in dairy ind.; partic. farmer: Chesapeake Bay Prog.; frmr. pres.: Lancaster Co. Farm & Home Found.; frmr. chair: Lancaster Co. Farm Svc. Agency; environ. coord. for Lanc., Lebanon, York, Dauphin & Berks Cos. in conj. with DEP & Pa. Farm Bur.; bd. mem.: Lancaster Ag Chamber Comm.; trade mission to Morocco on dairy issues; frmr. ambassador: Citizens Network for Foreign Affairs to Russian Rep. (twice), Ukraine (once); frmr. chair/v-chair: E. Donegal Twp. Bd. of Supv.; bd. of trustees: Lancaster Co. Farmland Trust; mem.: Pa. Farm Bur., Pa. Grange, Mt. Joy Mennonite Ch.; gov. apptd.: Climate Change Adv. Comm.; awds.: Innovation of Bus. Mgmt. & Ldrshp. Top Producer of the Yr. Awd.-2013, Innovation Ctr. for U.S. Dairies Outstg. Energy Conserv. & Renewable Energy Generation Recog.-2012, IDFA Innovative Dairy Farmer of the Yr., Brubaker Farms of Mt. Joy-2011, The George C. Delp Awd., Gov. Awd. for Environ. Excell.-2010, Lancaster Co. Exemplar Awd.-2009, Master Farmer Awd.-2008, Pa. Dairymen's Assn. Awd. for Ldrshp.-2007, County Focus Keystone Farmer of the Yr. for Md., Va., Pa.-2005, Pa. Dairy Stakeholder Pacesetter Awd.-2001, Dairy of Distinc. Awd.; apptd. Member, Milk Marketing Board June 1997, reapptd. Sept. 2003, July 2009, appt. Chair May 5, 2011; married Barbara Miller; 3 children; 10 grandchildren.



**JAMES A. VAN BLARCOM**

**Member, Milk Marketing Board**

Jim Van Blarcom, from Columbia Cross Roads; mgr. dairy farm; frmr. dir.: Bradford Co. Conserv. Dist., Troy Area Sch. Dist.; fnd. mem.: Troy Area Sch. Dist. Found.; frmr. farm bur. dir./pres.: Bradford-Sullivan Co.; frmr. mem.: Pa. State Conserv. Comm., Pa. Farm Bur. State Dairy Comm., Nat. Resources Adv. Comm.; frmr. bd. mem.: Amer. Dairy Assn, Dairy Cncl.; awds.: Pa. DEP Resources Chesapeake Bay Clean Water Awd., Bradford Co. Conserv. Dist. Outst. Oper. Awd.; apptd. Member Milk Marketing Board June 17, 2014; 3 children.



**LYNDA J. BOWMAN**

**Consumer Member, Milk Marketing Board**

Lynda J. Bowman, from Lancaster, daughter of the late Violet Mattis and Walter R. Foote Jr.; J.P. McCaskey H.S., 1960; frmr. comptroller: Tom Corbett for Atty. Gen. and Gov. Comm.; frmr. part-time sr. assoc.: Capital Assoc. Inc; frmr. sec.: Pa. Milk Mrkg. Bd.; frmr. budget analyst: House Maj. Approp. Comm.; frmr. adm. svcs. dir.: Pa. Dept. of Agric.; frmr. sys. adm.: Tom Ridge for Gov. Comm.; frmr. exec. dir.: Sen. Rep. Camp. Comm.; frmr. Rep. Comm.: Lancaster Co.; frmr. pres.: Intl. Assn. of Milk Control Agencies; hon. life mem.: IAMCA; mem.: St. James Episcopal Ch.; apptd. Member, Milk Marketing Board June 22, 2011; 2 children; 6 grandchildren.

Regulation of the milk industry in Pennsylvania was originally organized on a temporary basis by Act No. 37 of 1934 and Act No. 43 of 1935. This regulation was made permanent under Act No. 105, P.L. 417, Apr. 28, 1937, as amended. In 1968, the Milk Control Commission became the Milk Marketing Board. On July 10, 1980, the Board's scope was broadened by addition of Act 104 of 1980, the Milk Producers' Security Fund Act.

The Board was created to supervise and regulate the entire milk industry of the Commonwealth, including production, manufacture, processing, storage, transportation, disposal, distribution, and sale of milk and milk products for the protection of the health and welfare of the inhabitants.

### ADMINISTRATION

The Milk Marketing Board consists of three members, one of whom is designated as chair by the Governor. The members are appointed by the Governor with the consent of the Senate.

The Board regulates all aspects of marketing milk from the dairy farm to the consumer. Thus, it licenses milk haulers and processors, certifies milk weighers and samplers, and verifies laboratory procedures, as well as establishing prices. With the advent of the Commonwealth Attorney's Act (Act No. 164 of 1980), the Board has exercised its option and retained a chief counsel.

One bureau and three divisions are maintained to properly supervise these varied functions.

**Legal Division** – Provides legal advice to the Board and the Board's staff, represents the Board in court, represents the staff in citation matters and price hearings, prepares regulations and Official General Orders, and generally assists in the interpretation and enforcement of the laws administered by the Board.

**Enforcement and Accounting Division** – Represents the Board in the field. This Division implements all orders and policies of the Board and enforces compliance with the Milk Marketing Laws and Regulations. The Division also gathers and interprets financial and accounting information used by the Board in hearings and other administrative proceedings.

**Support Services Division** – Responsible for all central headquarters functions. This Division is responsible for all staff support functions of the agency including clerical and computer support. This Division consists of three units: Management Information Systems, Licensing and Bonding, and Administrative Services. Licensing is the major revenue generating source for the agency and the Bonding Unit administers the program that provides security for producer payments. The Board's computer database is maintained by the Management Information Systems Unit. All audit documents, license fee and bond calculations, delinquency reports, and numerous other reports needed for agency enforcement functions are generated through the computer system. The day-to-day necessities of the agency (procurement, budget, personnel, supplies, inventory, filing, telephones, travel) are provided by the Administrative Services Unit.

**Bureau of Consumer Affairs** – Consults with representatives of consumer groups; disseminates information relative to the activities of the Board; acts as a liaison to the General Assembly, and federal, state, and local agencies involved in the dairy industry and in milk marketing; supplies pertinent data to news media and other interested parties; and makes any recommendations found necessary as a result of such consultations with consumer groups.

<b>BOARD MEMBERS</b>	<b>Appointed Since 1952</b>
P. Stephen Stahlnecker .....	Mar. 5, 1952
Joab K. Mahood .....	Mar. 5, 1952
John A. Smith.....	May 31, 1956
Simon K. Uhl.....	Aug. 20, 1956
G. Emerson Work .....	Nov. 18, 1960
J. Lin. Huber .....	July 1, 1963
Joab K. Mahood .....	Aug. 7, 1963
Mary T. Denman .....	June 30, 1966
Robert J. Johnson .....	June 6, 1968
Albert G. Slocum .....	Jan. 4, 1971
Nina Gowell .....	Jan. 4, 1972
Harry E. Kapleau .....	Jan. 4, 1972
Peter Elish .....	Dec. 31, 1973
Donald E. Lanius .....	Nov. 9, 1976
Marianne Olson .....	Oct. 3, 1977
George R. Brumbaugh .....	May 7, 1980
J. Robert Derry .....	Nov. 20, 1982
Paul A. O'Hop Sr. ....	Nov. 15, 1983
Leon H. Wilkinson.....	May 15, 1986
Donald E. Lanius .....	Oct. 20, 1989
Beverly R. Minor .....	Oct. 31, 1995
* Luke F. Brubaker .....	June 17, 1997

(apptd. chair 5/5/11)

Barbara A. Grumbine.....	May 31, 2001
Boyd E. Wolff (chair).....	Apr. 23, 2003
Richard Kriebel (chair).....	Apr. 7, 2008
* Lynda J. Bowman .....	June 22, 2011
* James A Van Blarcom .....	June 17, 2014

<b>Secretaries</b>	<b>Appointed Since 1956</b>
Robert Brewington.....	1956
Maurice M. Martin.....	1963
Morris Blanding.....	1972
Harry E. Kapleau .....	Jan. 2, 1974
Earl B. Fink Jr. ....	Jan. 14, 1976
Gene G. Veno .....	Mar. 7, 1984
John C. Pierce .....	Oct. 30, 1985
O. Frank DeGarcia .....	Nov. 20, 1991
Lynda J. Bowman .....	Sept. 8, 1998
Keith Bierly.....	Apr. 12, 2004
* Timothy Moyer .....	Nov. 11, 2011

\* *Incumbent*

# PENNSYLVANIA MUNICIPAL RETIREMENT SYSTEM

P.O. Box 1165  
Harrisburg, PA 17108-1165



**STEPHEN W. VAUGHN** Secretary, Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement System

Stephen W. Vaughn, born Sept. 18, 1954, in Mt. Clemens, Mich., son of Mary Ellen Antonucci; Waterford Mott H.S., 1972; Univ. of Ga. (B.A.), phi beta kapa, pol. sci., 1977; Ga. State Univ. (M.B.A.), bus. admin., 1984; fmr. v.-pres.: SunTrust Bank, Interstate/Johnson Lane, Wachovia Bank; fmr. sr. v.-pres.: Ward and Assoc.; pres./CEO: GEBCorp./ACCG; apptd. Secretary, Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement System June 2014; 4 children.

**Chair:** Paul Corbin **Vice Chair:** Barry L. Sherman **Members:** David S. Perruso, William J. Junkin, Steven T. Heinly, George Milakovic, Salvatore J. Panto Jr., Cory S. Adams, Pedro A. Cortes, Timothy A. Reese

The Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement System is a multi-agent public employee state retirement program created by the Pennsylvania General Assembly in 1974. Responsibility for the organization and administration of the System is vested in the 11-member Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement Board.

Since its inception with the passage of the Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement Law (Act of 1974, P.L. 34, No. 15), the System has existed to administer sound, cost-effective pension plans on a contracted basis for local government employees. This includes accounting services, actuarial valuations, employee consulting, and asset management. Any Pennsylvania county, city, town, township, borough, municipal authority, or institution supported and maintained by a municipality may participate.

The System offers two benefit approaches: defined benefit and cash balance. The annual benefit is dependent upon the individual municipality's contracted benefit package because the System offers flexible pension plan design based on each municipality's individual needs.

The Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement Board is comprised of members from the following positions and organizations: the State Treasurer and the Secretary of the Commonwealth serve by virtue of statute; eight members are appointed by the Governor after being nominated by their respective organizations – one member each represents the Pennsylvania League of Cities, Pennsylvania Municipal Authorities Association, Pennsylvania State Association of Boroughs, Pennsylvania State Association of County Commissioners, Pennsylvania State Association of Township Commissioners, Pennsylvania State Association of Township Supervisors, municipal firemen, and municipal police; one position is filled by a retired member of the Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement System. Interested individuals submit an application, and the Governor appoints someone from the list of applicants.

BOARD MEMBERS	Appointed Since 1974	
Joseph Abate	May 1, 1974	David L. Smith
Joseph Banta	May 1, 1974	David W. Black
John R. Caldwell	May 1, 1974	Aurel M. Arndt
Eugene Fike	May 1, 1974	Dale L. Metzger
R. Paul Lessy	May 1, 1974	N. James Fluck
Clarence J. Randolph	May 1, 1974	Howard Eckert
Robert W. Ruddy	May 1, 1974	Robert E. Burke
Gordon B. Mowrer	Dec. 16, 1976	James B. Bonner
Robert E. Casey	Jan. 17, 1977	George E. Gift Jr.
Marjorie I. Hansen	Aug. 18, 1977	John G. Brown III
Mark Vrahas	Dec. 15, 1977	Jeffrey L. Chamberlain
Michael K.M. Galomb	Apr. 21, 1978	Roy C. Bridges
Michael K. Grim	Sept. 21, 1978	Harry H. Wonderland
Frederick W. Wahl Sr.	Dec. 14, 1978	James J. Haggerty
Ethel Allen	Jan. 16, 1979	G. Davis Greene Jr.
Walter C. Stevens	Sept. 20, 1979	Howard D. Kunik
Charles R. Feindler	Sept. 20, 1979	Catherine Baker Knoll
William R. Davis	Feb. 21, 1980	Christopher A. Lewis
Patricia Crawford	Feb. 21, 1980	David W. Hays
Paul M. Marcincin	Sept. 18, 1980	Robert W. Klunk
R. Budd Dwyer	Jan. 17, 1981	Veronica T. Recker
		Barbara W. Bigelow
		Richard G. Bonneville
		Douglas K. Bowen (chair)
		Feb. 21, 1981
		June 6, 1982
		June 16, 1982
		June 16, 1982
		Mar. 15, 1983
		Dec. 15, 1983
		Oct. 10, 1984
		Mar. 12, 1985
		Sept. 9, 1985
		July 3, 1986
		July 3, 1986
		Dec. 22, 1986
		Dec. 22, 1986
		Jan. 20, 1987
		Feb. 11, 1987
		Apr. 12, 1988
		Jan. 17, 1989
		Sept. 11, 1989
		Feb. 24, 1989
		Feb. 24, 1989
		Sept. 23, 1989
		Nov. 5, 1991
		Nov. 5, 1991
		Nov. 5, 1991

Brenda K. Mitchell .....	Nov. 12, 1991	Trish Ward .....	July 31, 2008
Paul S. McMillen .....	Mar. 11, 1992	Robert M. McCord .....	Jan. 20, 2009
Robert N. Grant .....	June 28, 1994	* William J. Junkin .....	Apr. 3, 2009
Yvette Kane .....	Jan. 17, 1995	* David S. Perruso .....	Dec. 7, 2009
Victor A. Cicero .....	Mar. 15, 1996	* Barry L. Sherman .....	Dec. 7, 2009
Robert T. Umstead .....	Mar. 15, 1996	Carol Aichele .....	Jan. 18, 2011
Barbara Hafer .....	Jan. 21, 1997	* George Milakovic .....	Dec. 11, 2012
Kim Pizzingrilli .....	Oct. 27, 1998	* Salvatore J. Panto Jr. ....	Dec. 11, 2012
Anthony T. Spagnolo .....	Jan. 19, 2000	* Steven T. Heinly .....	Jan. 8, 2013
Linda A. Bodnar .....	Jan. 25, 2000	* Cory S. Adams .....	Feb. 27, 2014
Dawn C. Knapp .....	Sept. 5, 2000	* Pedro A. Cortes .....	Jan. 29, 2015
Richard D. Derstine .....	Apr. 11, 2001	* Timothy A. Reese .....	July 1, 2015
Benjamin Ramos .....	Jan. 21, 2003		
Pedro A. Cortés .....	May 13, 2003		
John A. Haiko .....	July 25, 2003		
Linda L. Lingle .....	Aug. 7, 2003		
Robert P. Casey Jr. ....	Jan. 18, 2005		
Victor A. Cicero .....	Jan. 31, 2005		
* Paul Corbin .....	Jan. 31, 2005		
Charles Staso .....	Jan. 26, 2007		
Robin Weissman .....	May 22, 2007		
Duane L. Filchner .....	Jan. 24, 2008		

Secretaries	Appointed Since 1974
Margaret A. Bateman (acting) .....	May 1, 1974
Robert C. Rossman .....	June 13, 1974
James B. Allen .....	Sept. 20, 1984
* Stephen W. Vaughn .....	June 9, 2014

\* *Incumbent*

## PATIENT SAFETY AUTHORITY

333 Market Street, Lobby Level  
www.patientsafetyauthority.org



**RACHEL L. LEVINE**

**Chair, Pennsylvania Patient Safety Authority**

Rachel L. Levine, born Oct. 28, 1957, in Melroe, Mass., daughter of Lillian and the late Melvin Levine; Belmont H.S., 1975; Harvard Coll. (A.B.), *magna cum laude*, biol., 1979; Tulane Univ. Sch. of Med. (M.D.), ped. awd., 1983; frmr. prof. of ped. & psych.: Pa. State Univ. Coll. of Med.; v. chair clin. aff. (ped.); Milton S. Hershey Med. Ctr.; chief adoles. med. & eat. disord.; Penn State Children's Hosp.; frmr. bd. mem.: Equal. Pa., Cap. Reg. Stonewall Dem.; fellow: Acad. for Eat. Disord., Amer. Acad. of Ped.; mem.: World Prof. Assn. for Transg. Health, Pa./Dauphin Co. Med. Soc., Amer. Med. Assn.; awds.: Deans Awd. for Diver. Champ.-2013; Deans Awd. for Teach. Excell.-2012; Dr. Susan R. Rankin Awd. for Ldrshp. Integ. and Outst. Contrib. to LGBT Issues for Penn State Univ.-2012; appt. Physician General Jan. 17, 2015; 2 children.



**MICHAEL C. DOERING**

**Executive Director, Pennsylvania Patient Safety Authority**

Michael C. Doering; Bradley Univ. (B.A.), bus. adm., 1982; Indiana Univ. (M.B.A.), 1987; dir.: Deloitte Consult.; PA-PSRS proj. mgr.: Pa. Patient Safety Auth.; apptd. Executive Director, Pennsylvania Patient Safety Authority Jan. 2007; 2 children.

**Chair:** Rachel Levine, M.D. **Vice Chair:** Stanton N. Smullens **Secretary/Treasurer:** John Bulger, DO, MBA **Members:** Radheshyam Agrawal, M.D., Jan Boswinkel, M.D., Joan M. Garzarelli, Daniel Glunk, M.D., Lorina Marshall Blake, Gary Merica, B.Sc, MBA/HCM, Cliff Rieders, Esq., Eric Weitz, Esq.

The Patient Safety Authority was established under Act 13 of 2002, the Medical Care Availability and Reduction of Error ("Mcare") Act, as an independent state agency. It operates under an 11-member Board of Directors, six appointed by the Governor and four appointed by the Senate and House leadership. The chair is the Physician General, who is also a member of the Board, or a physician appointed by the Governor if there is no appointed Physician General.

The Authority is charged with taking steps to reduce and eliminate medical errors by identifying problems and recommending solutions that promote patient safety. Under Act 13, Pennsylvania hospitals, ambulatory surgical facilities, birthing centers, and certain abortion facilities must report all adverse medical events (called "Serious Events" in the Act) and near-misses (called "Incidents" in the Act) through the Pennsylvania Patient Safety Reporting System (PA-PSRS), a secure, Web-based data collection and analysis system. In turn, the Authority analyzes data to identify trends, suggests improvements to enhance patient safety, and issues recommendations to medical facilities on a facility-specific or statewide basis for purpose of reducing the number and severity of serious events and incidents. The Authority issues an Annual Report and quarterly and supplementary Patient Safety Advisories, which are accessible on the Authority's Web site, and promotes patient safety and other best practices among health care facilities and providers.

The Authority's role is non-regulatory and non-punitive, distinguishing it from other state agencies involved in regulating and/or licensing health care facilities or individual providers.

The Authority is funded through the Patient Safety Trust Fund, moneys for which come from an annual surcharge on licensing fees charged to those medical facilities that are required to report to the Authority.

<b>BOARD MEMBERS</b>	<b>Appointed Since 2002</b>		
Robert S. Muscalus, D.O. (ex-officio)		Roosevelt Hairston Jr., Esq. ....	July 16, 2004
Cliff Rieders, Esq. ....	Mar. 20, 2002	* Gary A. Merica, R. Ph. ....	July 16, 2004
Mary Ann Dailey, R.N. ....	Apr. 3, 2002	* Stanton N. Smullens, M.D. ....	Jan. 11, 2005
Howard F. Messer, Esq. ....	Apr. 5, 2002	Marshall W. Webster, M.D. ....	Mar. 24, 2005
* Joan M. Garzarelli, R.N., M.S.N. ....	May 20, 2002	Ana Pujols-McKee, M.D. ....	May 8, 2006
Patricia Clancy Kienle, R.Ph. ....	May 20, 2002	Terry Hyman, Esq. ....	May 2009
S. Marc Land, Esq. ....	May 20, 2002	* John Bulger, D.O. ....	Jan. 2013
* Lorina L. Marshall-Blake. ....	May 20, 2002	* Daniel Glunk, M.D. ....	Jan. 2013
Stanton N. Smullens, M.D. ....	May 20, 2002	Sant Ram, M.D. ....	Jan. 2013
Nathan J. Zuckerman, M.D. ....	May 20, 2002	* Eric Weitz, Esq. ....	May 2013
Danae Powers, M.D. ....	May 31, 2002	* Carrie DeLone, M.D. (chair) ....	June 2013
Anita Fuhrman, R.N., B.S. ....	Jan. 14, 2003	* Radheshyam M. Agrawal ....	June 2013
William F. Goodrich, Esq. ....	Apr. 1, 2004	* Jan Boswinkel, M.D. ....	Oct. 2013

*\*Incumbent*

## PENNVEST

(Pennsylvania Infrastructure Investment Authority)  
Room 434, Forum Building, 607 South Drive, Harrisburg, PA 17120



**PAUL K. MARCHETTI** Executive Director, PENNVEST  
Paul K. Marchetti, born June 26, 1947, in Boston, Mass., son of the late Charles and Helen Welch Marchetti; Univ. of Mass. (B.A.), econ., 1970; Univ. of Md. (M.A.), econ., 1972, (Ph.D.), econ., 1979; frmr. staff econ.: EPA; frmr. sr. econ.: U.S. Govt. Accountability Office; apptd. Executive Director, PENNVEST June 1988.

**Chair:** Eric Menzer **Vice Chair:** John H. Quigley **Secretary/Treasurer:** Dennis Davin **Members:** Curtis Topper, Don White, Anthony DeLuca, M. Joel Bolstein, Donald V. Gennuso, Randolph C. Albright, Timothy Moury, Donna Oberlander, Lisa Boscola

PENNVEST was established in 1988 by Act 16 of that year. In addition to other duties, it took over the facilities and responsibilities of the Water Facilities Loan Board in the then Department of Environmental Resources, which was authorized under Act 167 of 1982. Since its inception, PENNVEST has been capitalized by more than \$1.7 billion in Commonwealth funds and an additional \$1.7 billion in federal dollars. PENNVEST has used these financial resources to make loans and grants totaling more than \$7 billion during its lifetime.

PENNVEST is an independent agency of the Commonwealth. The Board consists of the Governor; the secretaries of Environmental Protection, Community and Economic Development, General Services, and Budget; two Senators, one each to be appointed by the President Pro Tempore of the Senate and the Minority Leader of the Senate; two members of the House of Representatives, one each to be appointed by the Speaker of the House of Representatives and the Minority Leader of the House of Representatives; and four persons to be appointed by the Governor, one of whom shall be a registered engineer in the Commonwealth, one of whom shall be a representative of water supply and sewage treatment systems industries, one of whom

shall be a representative of a local government association, and one of whom shall be an at-large member. The four members appointed by the Governor shall serve for a term of two years and shall be eligible for reappointment.

The Authority was given the power by Act 16 to provide financial assistance to the owners and operators of substandard and deteriorated sewer, water and storm water systems throughout the state. PENNVEST also provides assistance to deal with problems caused by non-point source pollution. The Act empowers PENNVEST to receive money from state funds, federal funds, and proceeds from the sale of general obligation bonds, as well as proceeds from interest and principal repayments from its loans.

<b>BOARD MEMBERS</b>	<b>Appointed Since 1987</b>
Arthur A. Davis.....	Jan. 20, 1987
Gov. Robert P. Casey.....	Mar. 1, 1988
Michael H. Hershock.....	Mar. 1, 1988
Karen A. Miller.....	Mar. 1, 1988
Raymond R. Christman.....	Mar. 1, 1988
David L. Jannetta.....	Mar. 1, 1988
John E. Peterson.....	Mar. 3, 1988
James P. Kelly.....	Mar. 17, 1988
Robert B. Pease.....	Mar. 17, 1988
Raphael J. Musto.....	Mar. 22, 1988
Aurel Arndt.....	Mar. 22, 1988
Camille George.....	Mar. 1, 1988
Joseph A. Lashing Jr. ....	Mar. 1, 1988
David F. Garvey.....	Jan. 30, 1991
Daniel P. Driscoll.....	Jan. 30, 1991
Robert D. Reber Jr. ....	Jan. 30, 1991
Andrew T. Greenberg.....	Feb. 18, 1992
Carole Rubley.....	Mar. 24, 1993
Gov. Tom Ridge.....	Jan. 17, 1995
Robert A. Bittenbender.....	Jan. 17, 1995
Eugene E. Porterfield.....	Jan. 19, 1995
Thomas B. Hagen.....	Feb. 14, 1995
Gary E. Crowell.....	Feb. 14, 1995
James M. Seif.....	Mar. 6, 1995
William C. Bostic.....	Mar. 21, 1995
Bruce G. Hottle.....	Mar. 30, 1995
Ash Khare.....	Apr. 20, 1995
Suzanne R. Weber.....	Apr. 20, 1995
Whitney A. Sanders II.....	Jan. 30, 1997
Joseph M. Uliana.....	Feb. 10, 1997
Samuel A. McCullough.....	May 1, 1997
Harold F. Mowery.....	Feb. 2, 1999
David E. Hess.....	May 21, 2001
Kelly Powell Logan.....	July 11, 2001
Gov. Mark S. Schweiker.....	Oct. 5, 2001
Gov. Edward G. Rendell.....	Jan. 21, 2003
Michael J. Masch.....	Jan. 23, 2003

Donald T. Cunningham Jr. ....	Feb. 11, 2003
Dennis Yablonsky.....	Mar. 11, 2003
Joseph Manko.....	May 13, 2003
Kathleen M. McGinty.....	June 3, 2003
Louis Applebaum.....	July 16, 2003
David Brinjac.....	July 16, 2003
Linda Lingle.....	July 16, 2003
Eric Oyer.....	July 16, 2003
* Donald C. White.....	Jan. 4, 2005
James P. Creedon.....	July 6, 2005
MaryJane Strub.....	June 27, 2007
Dick L. Hess.....	Feb. 12, 2009
Mary Soderberg.....	July 7, 2008
George E. Cornelius.....	Jan. 22, 2009
John Hanger.....	Apr. 22, 2009
Stephanie L. Kosta.....	Sept. 1, 2009
Gov. Tom Corbett.....	Jan. 18, 2011
Charles B. Zogby.....	April 12, 2011
Michael Krancer.....	July 5, 2011
Richard A. Kasunic.....	Oct. 26, 2011
William Sasso.....	Sept. 17, 2012
Sheri Phillips.....	Sept. 17, 2012
C. Alan Walker.....	Sept. 17, 2012
* M. Joel Bolstein.....	Sept. 17, 2012
* Donald Gennuso.....	Sept. 17, 2012
* Timothy Moury.....	Feb. 6, 2013
* Anthony DeLuca.....	Mar. 14, 2013
Christopher Abruzzo.....	Apr. 12, 2013
* Donna Oberlander.....	Sept. 27, 2013
* Lisa Boscola.....	Jan. 16, 2015
* Gov. Tom Wolf.....	Jan. 20, 2015
* John Quigley.....	Jan. 20, 2015
* Dennis Davin.....	Jan. 20, 2015
* Curtis Topper.....	Jan. 20, 2105
* Randolph Albright.....	Jan. 20, 2015
* Eric Menzer <sup>1</sup> .....	May 29, 2015

\* Incumbent

<sup>1</sup> Gov. Tom Corbett's representative



# PHILADELPHIA REGIONAL PORT AUTHORITY

3460 North Delaware Avenue  
Philadelphia, PA 19134



**JAMES T. McDERMOTT JR.** Executive Director, Philadelphia Regional Port Authority

James T. McDermott Jr., born Apr. 11, 1956, son of James T. McDermott Sr. and Mary Theresa Bradley; St. Joseph's Univ. (B.A.), 1977; Del. Law Sch. of Widener Univ. (J.D.), 1980; bd. mem.: Maritime Exchange for Del. River & Bay, Chilean/Amer. C of C, Partnership for the Del. Estuary Inc.; mem.: Phila. Bar Assn., Phila. Dist. Atty. Alum. Assn.; apptd. Executive Director, Philadelphia Regional Port Authority May 1994; married Susan McCrudden; 2 children.

The Philadelphia Regional Port Authority was established by an act of the General Assembly (Act of July 10, 1989, P.L. 391, 55 P.S. 697.1 et. seq.). As the successor agency to the Philadelphia Port Corporation, the independent authority is charged with the management, maintenance, promotion, and development of port facilities and port-related facilities and projects within an established regional port zone along the Delaware River. Its principal goals are to enhance waterborne commerce, promote economic growth, and create jobs. The Authority was created for the purpose of acquiring, holding, developing, constructing, improving, maintaining, managing, operating, financing, equipping, repairing, leasing or subleasing, and owning port facilities, port-related projects, or parts thereof, and equipment within the port district, as defined in the Act (the "Port District"), and assuming under, and to the extent of, the terms and conditions of an agreement between the Authority and the Philadelphia Port Corporation, the functions, rights, powers, duties, and obligations now or heretofore exercised by the corporation.

The Act provides that the powers of the Authority shall be exercised by a governing body composed of 11 members, four of whom shall be appointed by the Governor, one of whom shall be appointed by each of the following: the President Pro Tempore of the Senate, the Minority Leader of the Senate, the Speaker of the House of Representatives, and the Minority Leader of the House of Representatives. Three members of the Authority shall be appointed by the Governor, one from each list of at least three nominees, each list prepared and submitted by the Mayor of Philadelphia and the governing bodies of Delaware and Bucks Counties, Pennsylvania.

The Authority has broad powers to carry out its purposes including the power to acquire, purchase, hold, lease, transfer, and dispose of property; to borrow money and issue notes, bonds, and other evidence of indebtedness; and to service the payment of such bonds by pledge of its revenues, rentals, and receipts. The Authority has no power to pledge the credit or taxing power of the Commonwealth or any political subdivision thereof. No obligations of the Authority shall be deemed to be obligations of the Commonwealth or any political subdivision thereof. The Authority has no taxing power.

The Authority has the power to exercise its responsibilities throughout the Port District, which includes the counties of Bucks and Delaware and the City of Philadelphia, and is not subject to local zoning ordinances or regulations in so acting. The Authority has the power to eminent domain in furtherance of its purposes within a defined port zone in proximity to the Delaware River within the Port District.

The terms of the members of the Philadelphia Regional Port Authority are set by the Act, although all appointees serve at the pleasure of their respective appointing authorities. The appointees of the Governor initially have been appointed for one, two, three, and four-year terms, the terms of their successors thereafter being four years. The appointees by officers of the General Assembly serve currently with the terms of their respective appointing authorities, and the appointees named by the Governor from the City of Philadelphia and Bucks and Delaware Counties serve for two years. In the event of a vacancy, the appointing authority is required to appoint a replacement for the remainder of the unexpired term for which the vacancy exists. The Chair, who is appointed by the Governor from among all the members of the Authority, serves for a term of two years, or until his respective

successor is appointed. The stated terms of the members of the Authority are as follows:

BOARD MEMBERS <sup>1</sup>	Term Expiration
Ernest G. Barefield .....	Sept. 10, 1990
Richard E. Willey .....	Nov. 30, 1990
G. Davis Greene .....	May 13, 1991
James F. Kenney .....	Jan. 2, 1992
Joseph B. Sturgis .....	Feb. 15, 1993
Wallace H. Nunn .....	Sept. 10, 1993
Shirley B. Hamilton .....	Sept. 15, 1993
Brenda Mitchell .....	Apr. 11, 1994

Nicholas DeBenedictis .....	Feb. 6, 1995
Joseph H. Jacovini, Esq. ....	Feb. 15, 1995
Charles N. Marshall .....	Nov. 30, 1996
John P. Morris (resigned 9/01; dec.) .....	Jan. 27, 1997
James W. Eastwood (resigned 11/04) .....	Jan. 31, 1997
John DiBuonaventuro (resigned 12/01) .....	Feb. 3, 1997
Paul Zelenkofske (resigned 5/97) .....	Feb. 3, 1997
David W. Woods (resigned 10/02) .....	Feb. 6, 1997
Thomas W. Blackwell .....	Feb. 25, 1997
James E. McErlane, Esq. ....	May 15, 1997
Paul Lane Ives (resigned 3/98) .....	Sept. 7, 1997
Rev. Nicholas S. Rashford, S.J.	

(resigned 3/04).....	Sept. 25, 1997	Clifford E. Haines, Esq. (resigned 9/21/11)	Oct. 9, 2011
Lewis G. Louderback (resigned 3/96).....	Oct. 25, 1997	Herbert Vederman (resigned 9/2/11).....	Oct. 9, 2011
Thomas J. Kelly.....	Apr. 15, 1998	Rhonda Hill Wilson, Esq.....	Sept. 18, 2011
Herbert Barnes.....	May 6, 1998	John H. Estey, Esq.....	Oct. 9, 2011
Gary Silvi (resigned 7/02).....	Oct. 23, 1999	* Vahan H. Gureghian, Esq.....	Feb. 12, 2013
Robert A. Judge Sr.....	Feb. 24, 2000	James R. Roche.....	Mar. 9, 2014
Michael Rashid.....	Apr. 19, 2003	* John S. Skoutelas, Esq.....	Feb. 10, 2015
Jerry Volpe (resigned 8/05).....	June 12, 2004	* Boise Butler, III.....	Oct. 11, 2015
Edward F. Keyser Jr. (resigned 4/04).....	Sept. 27, 2005	* Charles G. Kopp, Esq.....	Oct. 11, 2015
Salvatore V. Candelaria.....	Sept. 27, 2005	* James D. Shacklett III.....	Oct. 11, 2015
Brian J. Preski, Esq.....	Feb. 12, 2006	* John J. Soroko, Esq.....	Oct. 11, 2015
John Silvi (resigned 9/03).....	June 12, 2006	* Rocky Bryan.....	Oct. 26, 2015
Chad Rubin, Esq.....	Nov. 30, 2006	* Paul D. McNichol, Esq.....	Mar. 25, 2017
Frank Gillen.....	Feb. 20, 2008	* Anthony V. Mannino, Esq.....	Apr. 30, 2017
Harry T. Williams.....	June 12, 2008	* David K. Cuff.....	Nov. 1, 2017
John Cuff.....	Apr. 8, 2010		
* Rina Cutler.....	May 7, 2012		
Shawn Dougherty.....	Mar. 20, 2013		

\* Incumbent  
<sup>1</sup> Board members may hold office past the term expiration listed if no successor has been appointed.

## PORT OF PITTSBURGH COMMISSION

4955 Steubenville Pike, Suite 245A  
 Pittsburgh, PA 15205



MARY ANN BUCCI

Interim Executive Director, Port of Pittsburgh Commission

The Port of Pittsburgh Commission promotes the commercial use and development of the inland waterway-intermodal transportation system and strives to integrate that system into the economic, recreational, environmental, and intermodal future of the residents and industries of Southwestern Pennsylvania. The Commission serves a 12-county port district in Southwestern Pennsylvania on the navigable portions of the Allegheny, Monongahela, and Ohio Rivers, which includes Allegheny, Armstrong, Beaver, Blair, Butler, Clarion, Fayette, Greene, Indiana, Law-

rence, Washington, and Westmoreland Counties. The port handles 30-40 million tons of cargo each year and supports 217,000 direct, indirect, and induced jobs.

The Commission works with industry and government officials together to attract new cargoes, it seeks federal funding for the USACE to maintain and modernize the aging lock and dam infrastructure in the port district, and it promotes innovative technology, such as broadband communications, to lower the cost of doing business on the SW Pennsylvania waterways. It manages and oversees federal grants for third parties including grants for port security and marine clean engine improvements. It structures private revenue-backed bond issues.

The Board of the Port of Pittsburgh Commission consists of four legislative and 11 gubernatorial appointees, including four citizens at-large, three from nominees of the regional planning commission, one from counties not in the Commission, and one each from industry nominees from the Waterways Council, the Waterways Association, and the River Terminal Operators' Association. The members and the expiration of their office are as follows:

BOARD MEMBERS <sup>1</sup>	Term Expiration
Michael Dunleavy.....	May 12, 2013
Jim Ferlo.....	Nov. 30, 2012
Ed Gainey.....	Nov. 30, 2014
Max R. Janairo Jr.....	May 12, 2013
Jim Marshall.....	Nov. 30, 2010
David M. McQuiston.....	May 12, 2013

John Pippy.....	Nov. 7, 2018
Joseph Spanik.....	May 12, 2013
Peter Stephaich.....	May 12, 2013
Scott Turer.....	Nov. 7, 2018
Randy Vulakovich.....	Dec. 31, 2015
Rex H. Woodward.....	May 12, 2013

<sup>1</sup> Board members may hold office past the term expiration listed if no successor has been appointed.

# PENNSYLVANIA BOARD OF PROBATION AND PAROLE

1101 South Front Street, Suite 5100  
Harrisburg, PA 17104-2517



**JOHN R. TUTTLE**

**Acting Chair, Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole**

John R. Tuttle; Penn State Univ. (M.A.), crim. just., 1991; Thiel College (B.A.) socio., 1978; fmr. dep. exec. dir./central reg. dir.: Pa. Board of Probation and Parole; fmr. chief adult prob. off.: York Co.; fmr. supvr.: York Co. Adult Probation Dept.; fmr. pres.: Natl. Assn. of Probation Exec.; fmr. v-pres.: Pa. Co. Chief Adult Probation & Parole Off. Assn.; awd.: Mid-Atlantic States Correc. Assn. Carl Robinson Awd.; confirmed Member, Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole Dec. 16, 2009, apptd. Acting Chair Dec. 30, 2014.

**Acting Chair:** John R. Tuttle **Members:** Edward L. Burke, Michael L. Green, Leslie M. Grey, Jeffrey R. Imboden, Craig C. McKay, Michael C. Potteiger

The Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole, an independent state correctional agency, was established by the Act of August 6, 1941, P.L. 861, and amended by the Act of May 27, 1943, P.L. 767; Act 501, December 27, 1965, P.L. 1230; Act 134, October 9, 1986, P.L. 1424; Act 164, December 18, 1996, P.L. 1098; Act 143, December 21, 1998, P.L. 1077; and Act 171, December 21, 1998, P.L. 1298 and codified by Act 33, August 11, 2009, 61 Pa.C.S. §6102-6153. This Act and its subsequent amendments established a uniform parole system and provided for assistance in the improvement of adult probation services in the Commonwealth.

**Administration** – The Board membership was increased in 1996 from five to nine full-time members. Members are appointed by the Governor, with the consent of a majority of the Senate members, to serve staggered, renewable, six-year terms. Board members are prohibited from engaging in any other employment or political activities.

**Duties/Responsibilities** – The Board is authorized by statute to grant parole and to supervise all offenders sentenced by the courts to a maximum sentence of two years or more; to revoke the parole of technical parole violators and those convicted of new crimes; and to release from parole persons under supervision who have served their sentence in compliance with the conditions governing their parole. The Board is also authorized to supervise offenders sentenced by the courts to imprisonment for less than two years where a request is made by the sentencing court, and to supervise offenders sentenced by other states where a request is made under the Interstate Compact for Adult Offender Supervision.

Guidelines have been established to structure the Board's discretion in making parole decisions, and consideration is given to factors such as the nature of the offense, prior criminal history, employment potential, emotional stability, history of family violence, adjustment to prison, and input from the sentencing judge, prosecuting attorney, and victims, and any other factors that may be relevant. Additionally, these factors are reviewed in light of the best interest of promoting the safety of the public.

The Board has the authority to revoke parole and return an individual to prison. Hearing procedures have been established to ensure that the parolee is provided adequate due process rights consistent with the decisions of the United States Supreme Court and the appellate Courts of Pennsylvania.

## EXECUTIVE OFFICES

The Chair is the chief executive of the Board and is responsible for the overall administration of program operations and services. The Office of Chief Counsel serves as the legal advisor to the Board. Communications by the Board with the media is handled by the Office of Communications. Correspondence with legislative offices is handled by the Office of Policy and Legislative Affairs.

## OFFICE OF REENTRY AND QUALITY ASSURANCE

This Office handles all institutional and reentry functions of the agency and is responsible for the Board's mandate to assist in the improvement of adult probation services in the Commonwealth.

The Office provides instructions and assistance to inmates in preparation for the parole release process. As part of the preparation for parole interviews, staff compile a comprehensive packet of information on the inmates for review by the Board members and hearing examiners. Staff members also track parolees who are returned to a correctional facility as a result of parole violations, arrange for hearings, and assure compliance with due process proceedings of the Board.

The Office also oversees the Standards and Accreditation office, which is responsible for audits of field staff for compliance with national standards, audits of programs in community corrections centers, and investigations for the Board of Pardons.

## OFFICE OF FIELD SUPERVISION

This Office oversees the supervision of persons paroled by the Board, persons paroled to Pennsylvania from other states, and, where requested by the Court, persons sentenced to less than two years in prison. Parole supervision staff members are

located in 10 district offices and 15 sub-offices. In addition to providing supervision of offenders, they conduct investigations of home and employment plans for the Board.

**OFFICE OF THE BOARD SECRETARY**

The Board Secretary responds to inquiries relative to decisions and policies of the Board, records official case decisions of the Board, and reviews parole violation actions to insure compliance with Board policy. The Board Secretary also provides oversight to the hearing examiners who conduct parole hearings and interviews. The Office of the Board Secretary serves as the Board's liaison with the Department of Corrections and the Board of Pardons. In this capacity, the Office is responsible for all Board records from the creation and maintenance of Board files on inmates to the archiving of the Board's files when the case is closed. Staff prepares an inmate's file for the parole interview and following the interview staff processes the file through the distribution of the Board Action. The Office has the responsibility for controlling all cases assigned to the Federal Witness Protection Program and the Interstate Compact for the Adult Offender Supervision.

**OFFICE OF ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES**

The Office of Administrative Services provides administrative support for the Board's operations and its staff, including monitoring budgetary needs and requests, compliance with purchasing requirements, technology needs, human resource programs, and maintaining office facilities and vehicles.

<b>BOARD MEMBERS</b> <i>(Act of May 27, 1943 P.L. 767)</i>	<b>Appointed Since 1953</b>
E. Washington Rhodes .....	Oct. 15, 1953
Paul J. Gernert .....	May 7, 1956
Richard T.S. Brown .....	June 1, 1956
William F. Butler .....	Jan. 4, 1965
Ralph J. Phelleps .....	Dec. 11, 1967
Harry W. Poole .....	Dec. 27, 1967
Richard W. Lindsey.....	Jan. 6, 1968
William C. Boor .....	Dec. 9, 1970
John H. Jefferson .....	Dec. 3, 1971
Ernest R. Conley .....	Dec. 31, 1971
Paul J. Descano .....	Dec. 31, 1973
Verdell Dean .....	Aug. 13, 1975
Fred W. Jacobs.....	Mar. 18, 1976
William Forbes .....	Nov. 19, 1976
Walter G. Scheipe.....	Dec. 27, 1980
Raymond P. McGinnis .....	June 1, 1983
Walter L. Crocker .....	Nov. 13, 1985
Mary Ann Stewart .....	Nov. 13, 1985
Dahle D. Bingaman .....	Apr. 11, 1988
Allen Castor .....	June 16, 1992
Gary R. Lucht .....	May 4, 1993
Michael M. Webster .....	May 23, 1995
Nicholas P. Muller .....	June 19, 1995
Sean R. Ryan .....	June 19, 1995

William F. Ward .....	Feb. 10, 1997
Richard A. Kipp.....	June 11, 1997
Barbara K. Descher .....	June 11, 1997
Lloyd A. White.....	July 9, 2001
Michael L. Green .....	Oct. 28, 2003
Jeffrey R. Imboden .....	Oct. 28, 2003
Gerard N. Massaro, Ph.D. ....	Feb. 10, 2004
Catherine Corrine McVey .....	June 29, 2005
Benjamin A. Martinez .....	June 29, 2005
Matthew T. Mangino .....	June 30, 2006
Judith E. Viglione .....	June 25, 2007
Charles J. Fox.....	June 25, 2007
Lloyd A. White .....	June 25, 2007
* John Tuttle .....	Dec. 16, 2009
* Michael L. Green .....	Dec. 16, 2009
* Jeffrey R. Imboden .....	Dec. 16, 2009
* Michael C. Potteiger (Chair).....	Dec. 13, 2011
* Craig C. McKay .....	Dec. 13, 2011
Randy Feathers .....	Oct. 3, 2012
* Edward L. Burke.....	Oct. 1, 2013
* Leslie M. Grey.....	Oct. 1, 2013
Lloyd A. White.....	Oct. 1, 2011
Lloyd A. White (Chair).....	Sept. 16, 2014
* John R. Tuttle (Chair) (Acting).....	Dec. 30, 2014

\* Incumbent

## PUBLIC EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT COMMISSION

P.O. Box 1429  
Harrisburg, PA 17105-1429



**JOHN T. DURBIN**

**Chair, Public Employee Retirement Commission**

John T. Durbin, born Feb. 8, 1953, in Harrisburg, son of John and Romilda Durbin; Hbg. Acad.: Univ. of Miami (BBA), 1975; frmr. dir.: Pa. Tpk. Comm. Fare Audit; frmr. exec. dir.: Pa. Tpk. Comm.; mem.: Transp. Transition Team; v-chair: Cumberland Co. Ind. Devel. Auth.; bd. mem.: Bridge Educ. Found.; pres.: Durbin Assoc.; apptd. Chair, Public Employee Retirement Commission May 2014; married Richele; 3 children



**JAMES L. McANENY**

**Executive Director, Public Employee Retirement Commission**

James L. McAneny, born Dec. 20, 1948, in Johnstown, son of James L., M.D., and Sarah Ward McAneny; Johnstown Bish. McCort H.S., 1966; Mt. St. Mary's Coll. (B.S.), 1970; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975; frmr. mil. police corps: U.S. Army; frmr. chief cnsl.: Pa. Aud. Gen.; priv. pract.; mem.: Pa. Bar Assn., Natl. Assn. of Pub. Pension Attys.; apptd. Executive Director, Public Employee Retirement Commission Dec. 2007; married Karen Legacy; 2 children.

The Public Employee Retirement Commission was created by Act 66 of 1981, known as the Public Employee Retirement Commission Act (43 P.S. §§1401-1411). The Commission consists of nine members, five of whom are appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate, and four of whom are appointed by the leaders of the General Assembly.

Under the Public Employee Retirement Commission Act, the Commission has two main responsibilities. One is to review legislation affecting public employee retirement systems; the other is to study, on a continuing basis, public employee retirement system policy as implemented at both the Commonwealth and local government levels, the interrelationships of the systems, and the actuarial soundness and costs of the systems.

The requirement that an actuarial note be attached to public employee pension and retirement bills prior to their second consideration in either house of the General Assembly makes the Commission an integral part of the process by which the General Assembly considers this legislation. The Commission's actuarial notes and the accompanying policy analyses provide a reliable estimate of both the immediate financial impact and the long-range actuarial effect of proposed legislation affecting public employee retirement systems. The Commission also provides technical assistance to and conducts studies for the General Assembly and the Governor in conjunction with their consideration of public pension legislation.

Acts 205 and 293 give the Commission substantial regulatory functions for the more than 3,000 local government retirement systems in the state. The Act 293 program entails the preparation and submission of periodic employee pension system reports by all county governments. Act 205 gives the Commission regulatory functions for all municipal governments and authorities other than counties. These activities include requiring submission of biennial employee pension system reports, monitoring and enforcing compliance with a legislatively-mandated actuarial funding standard, and certifying municipal pension cost data annually to effect the allocation of more than \$200 million of state aid to municipalities. The Commission provides technical assistance to Pennsylvania municipal pension systems and private sector service providers. In the most recent reporting year for Act 205, the Commission contacted more than 4,600 municipal governments and authorities to determine the status of their pension plans. Based on these initial contacts, more than 3,100 municipal pension plan reports were reviewed by the Commission for compliance with the mandates of Act 205, and the data was compiled, analyzed, and published.

The Commission formulates principles and objectives related to public employee pension policy and recommends legislation commensurate with that policy to the Governor and the General Assembly through the issuance of formal reports. The Commission also annually reviews the actuarial valuation reports of the three statewide pension systems, the State Employees' Retirement System, the Public School Employees' Retirement System, and the Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement System, with the actuary and the plan administrators of each system.

COMMISSION CHAIRS	Appointed Since 1981
Gilmore B. Seavers .....	1981-86
Dale D. Stone .....	1986-94
Paul D. Halliwell.....	1994-08

A. Carville Foster Jr. ....	2008-10
Anthony W. Salomone.....	2010-2014
* John T. Durbin.....	2014-

*\* Incumbent*

## STATE PUBLIC SCHOOL BUILDING AUTHORITY

1035 Mumma Road  
Wormleysburg, PA 17043



**Robert Baccon**

**Executive Director,  
Pennsylvania Higher Educational Facilities Authority,  
State Public School Building Authority**

Robert Baccon, born Sept. 29, 1942, in New York City: St. John's Prep H.S., 1960; St. John's Univ. (B.S.), mgmt., 1964; Columbia Univ. (M.B.A.), intl. bus., 1966; frmr. contr. spec.: U.S. Army Material Command; frmr. fin. mgr.: CPC Intl. Inc.; frmr. dir. cash mgmt.: ITEL Corp.; frmr. v-pres. fin./treas.: G.A. & F.C. Wagman Inc.; mem./past pres.: Natl. Assn. of Health & Educ. Facil. Fin. Auth., Fin. Exec. Intl.; apptd. Executive Director, Pennsylvania Higher Educational Facilities Authority and State Public School Building Authority June 2012; married Judith; 2 children.

**President:** Tom Wolf **Vice Presidents:** Lloyd K. Smucker, Andrew E. Dinniman, Mike Turzai **Treasurer:** Timothy A. Reese  
**Secretary:** Curtis M. Topper **Members:** Anthony M. DeLuca, Eugene A. DePasquale, Pedro A. Rivera

The State Public School Building Authority (SPSBA) is a public corporation and governmental instrumentality of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, created by the Act of July 5, 1947 (P.L. 1217) for the purpose of financing the construction and improvement of public schools, community colleges, vocational/technical schools, and intermediate units. Since its establishment, SPSBA has issued more than \$8 billion in tax-exempt financing for Pennsylvania's public school districts, community colleges, vocational-technical schools, and intermediate units.

**Administration** – Under the Act, the Authority consists of the Governor of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, the State Treasurer, the Auditor General, the Secretary of Education, the Secretary of General Services, the President Pro Tempore of the Senate, the Speaker of the House of Representatives, the Minority Leader of the Senate, and the Minority Leader of the House of Representatives. Pursuant to 24 P.S. §791.3 of the Act, the President Pro Tempore of the Senate, the Speaker of the House of Representatives, the Minority Leader of the Senate, and the Minority Leader of the House of Representatives may designate a member of their respective legislative body to act as a member in their stead on the Authority Board. SPSBA is administered by an executive director and staff.

**Financing** – SPSBA finances projects through the issuance of bonds, the principal and interest of which are paid by the annual lease/loan payments collected from the borrower. SPSBA has no general liability with respect to these obligations and has no beneficial interest in the related assets held by trustees. Acting solely in an agency capacity, SPSBA serves as a financing conduit, bringing the ultimate borrower and the ultimate lender together. SPSBA also administers a Revolving Loan Fund, which allows schools to borrow money from SPSBA to finance small capital projects. These funds are loaned at a fixed rate of interest for a maximum of five years.

**Projects** – Under the provisions of the SPSBA Act and the Public School Code, all school projects must be approved by the Pennsylvania Department of Education. Projects financed for longer than five years and more than \$100,000 must also be approved under the Local Government Unit Debt Act of the Department of Community and Economic Development.

AUTHORITY MEMBERS (Created by Act of July 5, 1947)	Appointed Since 2005
Jack E. Wagner .....	Jan. 18, 2005
James P. Creedon .....	June 8, 2005
Gerald L. Zahorchak.....	Sept. 5, 2005
Joseph B. Scarnati III .....	Jan. 2, 2007
Dennis M. O'Brien .....	Jan. 2, 2007
Samuel H. Smith.....	Jan. 2, 2007
Anthony E. Wagner .....	Jan. 3, 2007
Stanley E. Saylor .....	Apr. 20, 2007

Robin L. Wiessmann .....	Apr. 30, 2007
Bryan R. Lentz.....	June 29, 2007
Keith R. McCall.....	Jan. 6, 2009
Robert M. McCord .....	Jan. 20, 2009
Jeffrey E. Piccola .....	Feb. 19, 2009
* Anthony M. DeLuca.....	Jan. 11, 2011
Thomas W. Corbett .....	Jan. 18, 2011
John C. Bear .....	Feb. 1, 2011
* Andrew E. Dinniman.....	Feb. 14, 2011
Sheri L. Phillips.....	Apr. 12, 2011
Ronald J. Tomalls .....	Apr. 26, 2011

* Eugene A. DePasquale .....	Jan. 15, 2013
Warren E. Kampf .....	Jan. 28, 2013
Michael J. Folmer .....	Jan. 29, 2013
William E. Harner .....	May 22, 2013
Carolyn C. Dumaresq .....	Aug. 26, 2013
* Mike Turzai .....	Jan. 6, 2015
* Thomas W. Wolf .....	Jan. 20, 2015
* Curtis M. Topper .....	Jan. 20, 2015
* Pedro A. Rivera .....	Jan. 20, 2015
* Lloyd K. Smucker .....	Jan. 26, 2015
Christopher B. Craig .....	Jan. 30, 2015
* Timothy A. Reese .....	Jun 26, 2015

Executive Directors	Appointment Date
Russell C. Bartman.....	Feb. 5, 1948
Elliott Falk .....	June 23, 1961
W. Stuart Helm .....	Jan. 17, 1967
Robert R. Gerhart Jr. ....	Dec. 1, 1972
Charles J. Lieberth .....	June 21, 1979
Edward W. Mill.....	Nov. 14, 1979
Wayne D. Gerhold .....	Mar. 26, 1980
Robert K. Bloom .....	Jan. 20, 1983
Donald W. Bagenstose.....	Mar. 11, 1987
Nicholas B. Moehlmann .....	June 28, 1995
William C. Bostic.....	July 1, 2003
* Robert Baccon.....	June 21, 2012

\* Incumbent

## PUBLIC SCHOOL EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM

5 North Fifth Street  
Harrisburg, PA 17101



**GLEN R. GRELL**      Executive Director, Public School Employees' Retirement System

Glen R. Grell, born in 1956, in Hbg.; Cumberland Val. H. S., 1974; Johns Hopkins Univ. (B.A.), 1978; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; fmr. sol.: Hampden Twp.; fmr. atty.: Buchanan Ingeroll & Rooney, Klett Rooney Lieber & Schorling; fmr. dep. gen. cncl.: Gov. Tom Ridge; fmr. Pa. State Rep. fmr. dir.: Cumberland Val. Eagle Found., Domes. Viol. Svcs. of Cumberland/Perry Co.; fmr. dir.: United Way of Pa.; fmr. mem.: Adv. Comm. on Real Prop. Law, Cncl. of State Gov. Just. Ctr. Natl. Bd.; mem.: Shippensburg Univ. Cncl. of Trustees, W. Shore/Hbg. Reg./Mech. C of C; Pa. Masonic Youth Found.; bd. mem.: Keystone Area Cncl. BSA; apptd. Executive Director, Public School Employees' Retirement System May 1, 2015; married Elaine; 2 children.

**Chair:** Melva S. Vogler **Vice Chair:** James M. Sando **Members:** Pedro A. Rivera, Timothy A. Reese, Sen. Patrick M. Browne, Sen. Lawrence Farnese, Rep. Joseph F. Markosek, Rep. Stephen Bloom, Nathan G. Mains, James R. Biery, Hon. Martin J. Silverstein, Frederick T. Berestecky, Susan C. Lemmo, Deborah J. Beck, Larry Breech

The Public School Employees' Retirement System, established in 1917, is directed by the 15-member Public School Employees' Retirement Board, an independent administrative board. The Board consists of the following: the Secretary of Education, ex-officio; the State Treasurer, ex-officio; two Senators; two members of the House of Representatives; the Executive Secretary of the Pennsylvania School Boards Association, ex-officio; two members appointed by the Governor, subject to confirmation by the Senate; three members elected by the active certified members of the System from among their number; one member elected by the annuitants from among their number; one member elected by the active non-certified members of the System from among their number; and one member elected by the members of the Pennsylvania Public School Boards from among their number.

The Executive Director is the chief administrative officer of the Board. System responsibilities on behalf of the 263,000 active and 213,000 retired members of the Retirement System include collecting member, employer, and State contributions; managing fund assets; and making benefit payments. An extensive network of eight regional offices and central office staff provide counseling services to the membership, and support services to in excess of 789 employers of the membership. The System also sponsors an optional group health insurance program for retirees, with more than 95,000 participants.

SECRETARIES OF THE BOARD	Appointed Since 1944
J.Y. Shambach .....	1944-1950
George W. Richwine (acting) .....	1950-1953
Rex T. Wrye .....	1953-1970
Frank R. Cashman .....	1970-1977

M. Andrew Sheffler .....	1977-1984
James A. Perry .....	1984-1999
Dale H. Everhart .....	1999-2003
Jeffrey B. Clay .....	2003-2015
* Glen R. Grell .....	2015-

\* Incumbent

**PUBLIC UTILITY COMMISSION**

*Commonwealth Keystone Building  
P.O. Box 3265, Harrisburg, PA 17105-3265*

**GLADYS M. BROWN****Chair, Public Utility Commission**

Gladys M. Brown, born May 23, 1963, in Middletown; daughter of Oris and Gladys Brown; Middletown H.S., 1981; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.) (J.D.); frmr. asst. cnsl.: Pa. Dept. of State; frmr. clerk: W. Dist. of Pa. Judge Paul A. Simmons; frmr. cnsl.: Pa. Sen. Dem. Ldr.; mem.: Pa./Dauphin Co./Keystone Bar Assns., James S. Bowman Inns of Ct.; apptd. Commissioner, Public Utility Commission June 2013; apptd. Chair May 2015.

**JOHN F. COLEMAN JR.****Vice Chair, Public Utility Commission**

John F. Coleman Jr., born Mar. 31, 1961, son of Dr. John F. and Ann E. Coleman, Cent. Cambria H.S., 1979, St. Francis Univ. (B.S.), 1982; frmr. pres./CEO: Chamber of Bus. & Ind. of Centre Co.; frmr. exec. dir.: Jeff. Co. Dept. of Dev.; investor/corp. treas.: SilcoTek; frmr. bd. mem./frmr. chair: Pa. C of C Execs.; frmr. bd. mem.: Pa. Bus. & Ind., Penn State Univ. Adv. Bd. on Outreach; found. mem.: I-99 Tech Corridor Alliance; apptd. Commissioner, Public Utility Commission June 2010, reapptd. Apr. 2012; married Julie; 2 children.

**ROBERT F. POWELSON****Commissioner, Public Utility Commission**

Robert F. Powelson, born Jan. 6, 1969, in Chester, son of Robert P. and Mary Powelson; Strath Haven H.S., 1987; St. Joseph's Univ. (B.A.), 1991; Univ. of Pa. (M.A.), govt. adm., 2005; frmr. pres./CEO: Chester Co. Chamber of Bus. & Ind.; frmr. dir.: Del. Co. Chamber; bd. mem.: Drexel Univ., Chester Co. Hist. Soc., NARUC (2nd v-pres.), MACRUC (pres.); apptd. Commissioner, Public Utility Commission July 2008, reapptd. Apr. 2009, apptd. Chair Feb. 2011; married Lauren McDermott, 2 children.

**JAMES H. CAWLEY****Commissioner, Public Utility Commission**

James H. Cawley; St. Bonaventure Univ., 1967; Univ. of Notre Dame Law Sch., 1970; frmr. law clerk: Commonwealth Ct. of Pa.; frmr. majority cnsl.: Pa. Sen. Consumer Affairs Comm.; frmr. chief cnsl.: Sen. Maj. Flr. Ldr.; frmr. mem.: PUC; priv. pract. (adm. law & appellate pract.); adj. prof.: Widener Univ. Sch. of Law; fac. mem.: Pa. Bar Inst.; Fed.-St. Jt. Bd. on Universal (Telephone) Svc.; apptd. Commissioner, Public Utility Commission Nov. 1979, reapptd. May 1980, June 2005, June 2010, Chair Aug. 2008-Feb. 2011.





**PAMELA A. WITMER**

**Commissioner, Public Utility Commission**

Pamela A. Witmer, born Oct. 2, 1964, daughter of Gerald and Rita Kibler; Bish. Guilfoyle H.S., 1983; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), 1987; frmr. pos.: practice lead, energy and environ., Bravo Grp.; frmr. mem.: Gov. Corbett Transition Team's Energy & Environ. Comm.; frmr. pres./CEO: Pa. Chem. Ind. Cncl.; leg. liaison: Pa. DEP; frmr. research analyst: Pa. House of Reps.; mem.: Women in Pa. Govt. Rela./Pa. Assn. for Govt. Rela., Hist. Soc. of E. Hanover Twp., YMCA Youth/Govt. Prog., Escape Ctr. for Dom. Viol.; appld. Commissioner, Public Utility Commission June 2011; 1 child.

The Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission (PUC) is an independent, quasi-judicial agency created by the Legislature in 1937 to establish and maintain reasonable rates and safe, adequate service in the regulation of the state's public utilities.

The Commission is comprised of five full-time members appointed by the Governor for five-year staggered terms, and subject to confirmation by a majority vote of the Senate.

The Public Utility Commission's predecessor was the Public Service Commission (PSC). The PSC was created in 1913, and began operation in 1914, after the Legislature found it could no longer administer or control rapidly increasing public utility services.

The mission of the Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission is to balance the needs of consumers and utilities, ensure safe and reliable utility service at reasonable rates, protect the public interest, educate consumers to make independent and informed utility choices, further economic development, and foster new technologies and competitive markets in an environmentally sound manner.

In maintaining close scrutiny over utility service and facilities, the PUC is particularly concerned with safety and reliability. Utilities must report accidents to the Commission, which regularly inspects facilities to determine whether they are safe and adequate. Implementing a 1996 law, the Commission restructured the market for electricity generation and, implementing a 1999 law, natural gas supply. The PUC, in a joint federal-state effort, places priority on rail safety across Pennsylvania, including oil train route crossing the Commonwealth and the elimination of hazardous rail-highway grade crossings. The Commission examines the structural integrity of railroad bridges and underpasses. In addition, the PUC has a force of motor transportation investigators who make safety inspections and check on the cargo and certificated routes of truck, taxi, and bus operators.

Beginning in 2012, the PUC simultaneously began to implement three new pieces of legislation, each of which significantly modified or expanded the agency's statutory responsibilities. These pieces of legislation gave the PUC the responsibility to collect and distribute the state's Unconventional Gas Well Impact Fee; expanded the PUC's safety authority over the state's non-public utility gas and hazardous material pipelines; and permitted the use of new ratemaking tools, including the Distribution System Improvement Charge, which is successfully accelerating the replacement of aging utility infrastructure in the state.

The Commission annually processes thousands of applications and other documents, including consumer complaints and questions about such subjects as amount of bills, fuel surcharges, billing procedures, late payments, penalties, meter readings, and general service problems.

The PUC funds an authorized complement of 503 employees, including attorneys, rate and service analysts, auditors, economists, engineers, motor transit and railroad specialists, communications specialists, safety inspectors, and enforcement investigators. They work together with administrative, fiscal, computer, and clerical personnel in 12 offices and bureaus that report to an Executive Director: Regulatory Affairs, Communications, Special Assistants, Legislative Affairs, Investigation & Enforcement, Audits, Law, Technical Utility Services, Secretary, Administrative Law Judge, Consumer Services, and Administration.

The PUC is headquartered in Harrisburg, and has regional offices in Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, and Scranton.

With the enactment of Act No. 33 (P.L. 90) House Bill No. 1180 on March 3, 1972, the Commission became fully funded by assessment of companies providing utility service in Pennsylvania. Subject to budgetary approval, the PUC may assess utilities up to three-tenths of one percent of gross intrastate revenue to cover the cost of regulation. Each utility is billed by the Commission for its share of an approved budget for the following fiscal year. All assessments and fees received, collected, or recovered under Act No. 33 are paid into the General Fund of the state Treasury through the Department of Revenue for use solely by the Commission. The Commission's state-funded budget for the Fiscal Year 2013-14 is \$63.1 million.

As a member of the National Association of Regulatory Utility Commissioners (NARUC), the PUC cooperates with other state and federal regulatory agencies in fulfilling its regulatory role.

COMMISSION MEMBERS	Appointed Since 1943
Henry Houck.....	Aug. 16, 1943
Leon Schwartz.....	Mar. 4, 1952
P. Stephen Stahlnecker.....	Jan. 2, 1953
Thomas C. Egan.....	Jan. 5, 1953
Joseph Sharfsin.....	May 29, 1956
Robert Anthony.....	Jan. 5, 1960

William F. O'Hara.....	Feb. 1, 1960
Dr. John L. Dorris.....	Apr. 10, 1961
Maurice H. Claster.....	Aug. 5, 1963
George I. Bloom.....	Apr. 27, 1965
James McGirr Kelly.....	May 23, 1967
Daniel H. Huyett III.....	Dec. 27, 1968
Louis J. Sparvero.....	Dec. 31, 1968
Robert K. Bloom.....	Nov. 19, 1970
(reapptd. 5/8/95)	

Louis J. Carter .....	Nov. 10, 1971
Helen B. O'Bannon .....	Dec. 8, 1975
Michael Johnson .....	Dec. 16, 1975
W. Wilson Goode .....	Feb. 21, 1978
Susan M. Shanaman.....	Nov. 16, 1979
* James H. Cawley.....	Nov. 16, 1979
(reapptd. 5/2/80, 6/9/05 and 6/16/10)	
Linda C. Taliaferro.....	Nov. 16, 1979
Clifford Jones .....	Oct. 19, 1981
Frank Fischl .....	May 7, 1984
William R. Shane (reapptd. 6/9/05) .....	May 7, 1984
William H. Smith .....	Apr. 20, 1987
Joseph Rhodes Jr. ....	May 18, 1988
David W. Rolka .....	Dec. 20, 1989
Wendell F. Holland .....	Nov. 30, 1990
(reapptd. 9/16/03)	
John M. Quain .....	Apr. 1, 1993
John Hanger .....	Apr. 1, 1993

Lisa Crutchfield .....	Apr. 28, 1993
Nora Mead Brownell .....	May 5, 1997
Aaron Wilson Jr. ....	June 3, 1998
Terrance J. Fitzpatrick (reapptd. 6/7/05) ...	Nov. 10, 1999
Glen R. Thomas .....	June 25, 2001
Kim Pizzigrilli (reapptd. 7/27/07) .....	Feb. 6, 2002
Tyrone J. Christy.....	July 27, 2007
Wayne E. Gardner.....	June 30, 2008
* Robert F. Powelson .....	June 30, 2008
* John F. Coleman Jr. (vice chair).....	June 18, 2010
* Pamela A. Witmer.....	June 30, 2011
* Gladys M. Brown (chair).....	June 13, 2013

Executive Directors	Appointed
* Jan H. Freeman.....	July 5, 2011

\* Incumbent

## SEXUAL OFFENDERS ASSESSMENT BOARD

1101 South Front Street, Suite 5700  
Harrisburg, PA 17104



MEGHAN M. DADE

Executive Director, Sexual Offenders Assessment Board

Meghan M. Dade, born Sept. 6, in New Haven, Conn., daughter of Richard and Jeanne Thomsen; Guilford H.S., 1987; Tufts Univ. (B.A.) *magna cum laude*, child study, 1992; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1997; frmr. litig./assoc.: Montgomery, McCracken, Walker & Rhoads, LLP; frmr. sr. policy mgr.: Gov. Office of Policy & Planning; married Steven Dade; 3 children.

**Administration** – The Sexual Offenders Assessment Board (SOAB) was originally established in 1995 under Pennsylvania’s Megan’s Law (Act 24 of 1995). Pennsylvania’s Megan’s Law and its subsequent amendments required the SOAB to assess all sex offenders convicted under the law. As of December 20, 2012, these provisions in Megan’s Law were incorporated into Pennsylvania’s Adam Walsh Law. As set forth in the Adam Walsh Law, the SOAB is composed of an independent group of professionals, including psychiatrists, psychologists, and criminal justice experts, who are experts in the evaluation and treatment of sex offenders. The SOAB members are appointed by the Governor and serve four-year terms. The SOAB members are supported by a small administrative staff and a team of investigators who conduct comprehensive background investigations of the convicted sex offenders and prepare written reports that serve as the informational foundation for the SOAB members’ assessments. The SOAB’s Executive Director serves as the administrator of the Board and its employees.

**Powers and Duties** – Pennsylvania’s Adam Walsh Law requires the SOAB to conduct assessments of convicted sex offenders on behalf of two entities – Pennsylvania courts and the Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole. The court-ordered assessments are conducted post-conviction and pre-sentencing, and are designed to assist the court in determining whether an offender meets the legal criteria to be classified as a Sexually Violent Predator. Sexually Violent Predators are subject to lifetime registration with the Pennsylvania State Police, active community notification of their residence, and mandatory lifetime counseling with providers approved by the SOAB. The SOAB also conducts risk assessments of convicted sex offenders who are under parole consideration to assist the Parole Board in its decision-making process. These assessments are designed to provide the Parole Board with an independent, expert opinion on the offenders’ risk of re-offending sexually, and also to provide recommendations for the treatment, management, and supervision of the sex offenders if they are released from incarceration. In addition, Act 21 of 2003 authorizes the SOAB to conduct assessments of certain juvenile sex offenders who are aging out of the juvenile justice system to determine whether they are too dangerous to return to the community and are in need of civil commitment for involuntary sex offender treatment in a secure setting.

# STATE EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM

30 North Third Street, Suite 150  
Harrisburg, PA 17101-1716



**DAVID E. DURBIN**

**Executive Director, State Employees' Retirement System**

David E. Durbin; Indiana Univ. of Pa.; fmrlly.: U.S. Army, U.S. Army Reserves; fmrl. comm. officer: Pa. Natl. Guard; apptd. Executive Director, State Employees' Retirement System 2012.

**Chair:** David R. Fillman **Members:** Stephen S. Aichele, Glenn E. Becker, Dan B. Frankel, Robert W. Godshall, Vincent J. Hughes, Charles T. McIlhinney Jr., Michael V. Puppino, Jr., Timothy A. Reese, T. Terrance Reese, M. Joseph Rocks

The State Employees' Retirement System (SERS) was established by the General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania in 1923. SERS' enabling legislation, the State Employees' Retirement Code, was recodified in 1959 and again in 1974. Significant amendments to the retirement code were enacted in 2001. The SERS Board is charged with administering two retirement plans: a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit plan, and an Internal Revenue Code Section 457 deferred compensation plan, which is a voluntary defined contribution plan. These plans serve the employees of the Commonwealth and certain independent agencies.

SERS' defined benefit plan serves nearly 232,000 active and retired members. With \$27.3 billion in assets, it is one of the 30 largest public pension funds in the nation.

SERS has a complement of 197 permanent positions. It is headquartered in Harrisburg and operates seven regional field offices throughout the commonwealth.

## THE STATE EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT BOARD

The Retirement Code establishes the Board as an independent administrative board, which has the authority to make all decisions with respect to the implementation of the Retirement Code and the management of the State Employees' Retirement Fund.

As specified by the retirement code, the board consists of 11 members: the State Treasurer, ex-officio; two state Senators; two members of the state House of Representatives; and six members appointed by the Governor, one of whom must be an annuitant of SERS, subject to confirmation by the state Senate.

The retirement code vests the board with responsibility for managing SERS. There are four areas of responsibility: administration, benefits, funding, and investments.

**Administration** – One of the most important duties of the board with respect to the day-to-day administration of SERS is the appointment of the Executive Director and Board Secretary, who is designated by the Retirement Code as the chief administrative officer of SERS. The retirement board delegates to the Executive Director responsibility for almost all administrative functions.

The agency is organized into the following offices: Executive Office, Investment Office, Office of Member Services, Office of Finance and Administration, Office of Information Technology, Legal Office, Communications and Policy Office, Internal Audit Division, and Human Resources Division.

**Benefits** – The retirement code sets forth the benefit structure for SERS' defined benefit plan in great detail. There are numerous types of benefits available under the retirement code: a normal retirement benefit (called a superannuation annuity), an early retirement benefit (called a withdrawal annuity), a disability annuity, a death benefit, and a return of the member's contributions and the interest earned thereon.

Normal retirement age for most members is age 60 or the age at which the member attains 35 years of credited service, whichever occurs first.

**Funding** – SERS' defined benefit plan is funded through three sources: employee contributions, employer contributions, and investment earnings.

Pursuant to the retirement code, most commonwealth employees contribute to the retirement fund at the rate of 6.25 percent of their gross compensation.

The amount contributed annually to the retirement fund by the commonwealth and the independent agencies as employer contributions is determined each year by the board with the assistance of SERS' actuary, pursuant to the requirements of the retirement code. The amount of employer contributions is expressed as a percentage of payroll.

**Investments** – The goal of the investment program is to earn as high a rate of return on the retirement fund as possible, with appropriate levels of risk and liquidity. The retirement code provides that the members of the board have exclusive control and management of the retirement fund, with full power to invest the same under the “prudent investor” standard.

**Reference** – Visit [www.SERS.pa.gov](http://www.SERS.pa.gov) for a complete description of SERS’ governance and programs and to review an online copy of the SERS Member Handbook, which discusses both the defined benefit and defined contribution plans. Call 1-800-633-5461 to request a hard copy of the handbook.

<b>BOARD MEMBERS</b>	<b>Appointed Since 1975</b>
Sole E. Zubrow .....	Jan. 6, 1975
C. DeLores Tucker.....	Jan. 6, 1975
Paul J. Smith .....	Jan. 6, 1975
Vincent X. Yakowicz .....	Jan. 6, 1975
Robert E. Casey .....	Jan. 6, 1975
William J. Moran .....	Mar. 22, 1977
William J. Sheppard .....	June 27, 1978
Milton Melman .....	Sept. 26, 1978
Gilbert Teitel .....	Sept. 26, 1978
K. Paul Muench .....	Feb. 12, 1980
Harvey Bartle III .....	May 13, 1980
Robert A. Bittenbender .....	May 13, 1980
Charles J. Lieberth .....	Nov. 19, 1980
James I. Scheiner .....	Jan. 8, 1981
R. Budd Dwyer .....	Jan. 20, 1981
Edward L. Howard .....	Apr. 1, 1982
Samuel Rappaport .....	May 25, 1982
Stephen F. Freind .....	May 25, 1982
Anthony B. Andrezeski .....	Feb. 9, 1983
Nicholas J. Maiale (chair 12/92).....	Jan. 6, 1985
Christine M. Crist .....	Feb. 4, 1985
F. Joseph Loeper .....	Jan. 6, 1987
Harold F. Mowery Jr. ....	Jan. 6, 1987
G. Davis Greene Jr. ....	Feb. 11, 1987
William J. Moore .....	July 7, 1987
David J. Brightbill .....	July 6, 1988
Gibson E. Armstrong.....	Jan. 3, 1989
James J. Gallen .....	Jan. 3, 1989
Catherine Baker Knoll .....	Jan. 17, 1989
James W. Brown .....	Nov. 25, 1992
Edward J. Keller .....	Nov. 25, 1992
Joseph R. Pitts .....	Jan. 11, 1993
Edward J. Lucyk .....	June 8, 1993
Jere L. Strittmatter .....	Mar. 2, 1995
* M. Joseph Rocks .....	Feb. 13, 1996
Barbara Hafer .....	Jan. 21, 1997
Roy C. Afferbach .....	Jan. 27, 1997

Thomas G. Paese .....	Feb. 10, 1997
James E. Nevels .....	Apr. 21, 1998
Raphael Musto .....	Jan. 5, 1999
Michael Veon .....	Mar. 14, 2001
* David R. Fillman .....	Nov. 20, 2001
Michael J. Acker .....	Nov. 26, 2002
* Robert W. Godshall .....	Nov. 27, 2002
Lynne P. Fox .....	Oct. 23, 2006
Michael F. Gerber .....	Jan. 17, 2007
Robin L. Wiessmann .....	May 1, 2007
Robert M. McCord .....	Jan. 20, 2009
* Charles T. McIlhinney Jr. ....	Feb. 19, 2009
Oliver C. Mitchell Jr. ....	Dec. 16, 2009
* Vincent J. Hughes .....	Feb. 9, 2011
Wallace H. Nunn .....	May 11, 2011
* Dan B. Frankel.....	Jan. 22, 2013
* Glenn E. Becker (chair 1/14).....	May 7, 2013
* Stephen S. Aichele.....	Apr. 29, 2014
Christopher B. Craig .....	Jan. 30, 2015
* T. Terrance Reese .....	Oct. 14, 2014
* Michael V. Puppio, Jr. ....	Feb. 25, 2015
* Timothy A. Reese .....	June 26, 2015

<b>Secretaries to the Board</b>	<b>Appointed Since 1957</b>
Maynard M. Small .....	May 22, 1957
H.S. Cannon .....	Apr. 29, 1958
Fred G. Klunk .....	July 28, 1959
Fred Davies Jr. ....	June 13, 1963
Richard L. Witmer.....	June 27, 1969
Robert L. Cusma .....	Sept. 4, 1979
John R. Brosius .....	Nov. 29, 1984
Eric Henry .....	June 28, 2004
Leonard M. Knepp .....	Dec. 5, 2007
* David E. Durbin .....	May 2, 2012

\* *Incumbent*

# PENNSYLVANIA'S STATE SYSTEM OF HIGHER EDUCATION

Dixon University Center, 2986 North Second Street  
Harrisburg, PA 17110



**FRANK T. BROGAN** Chancellor, Pennsylvania's State System of Higher Education

Frank T. Brogan, born Sept. 6, 1953; Univ. of Cincinnati (B.S.), 1976; Florida Atlantic Univ. (M.S.), 1981; frmr. Fla. prof. ed. Cert.; frmr. teacher: Port Salerno Elem. Sch, Martin Co., Fla.; frmr. dean of students: Indiantown Mid. Sch., Martin Co., Fla.; frmr. asst. princ./princ.: Murray Mid. Sch, Martin Co., Fla.; frmr. supt.: Martin Co. Pub. Schls; frmr. commiss. of educ.: State of Fla.; frmr. Lt. Gov.: State of Fla.; frmr. pres.: Fla. Atlantic Univ; frmr. chancellor/bd. of gov.: St. Univ. Sys. of Fla.; apptd. Chancellor, Pennsylvania State System of Higher Education, Oct. 2013; married Courtney; 1 son.

**Board of Governors – Chair:** Guido M. Pichini **Vice Chairs:** Ronald G. Henry, David M. Maser **Members:** Richard Alloway II, Matthew E. Baker, Marie A. Conley, Jane M. Earll, Christopher H. Franklin, Michael K. Hanna, Jonathan B. Mack, Daniel P. Meuser, Pedro A. Rivera, Judy Schwank, Robert S. Taylor, Aaron A. Walton, Tom Wolf

Pennsylvania's State System of Higher Education (PASSHE), created by Act 188 of 1982, comprises 14 publicly owned universities in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. Established on July 1, 1983, the State System is guided by a 20-member Board of Governors, 11 of whom are appointed by the Governor of Pennsylvania and confirmed by the Senate. The Board also includes the governor or his designee, the secretary of education or his designee, four legislators and three students from State System universities.

The Chancellor is appointed by the Board of Governors and serves as the chief executive officer of the State System. The Chancellor is responsible to the Board for the overall administration of all facets of the System. Under the Chancellor's direction, the university presidents, line officers, and support staff provide System-wide management in such areas as academic policy and planning, business affairs, faculty and staff affairs, legislative policy, institutional research, legal affairs, capital planning, equal educational opportunities, and advancement.

As established by the founding legislation, the primary mission of Pennsylvania's State System of Higher Education "... is the provision of instruction for undergraduate and graduate students to and beyond the master's degree in the liberal arts and sciences, and in the applied fields, including the teaching profession."

The state universities spent the first 100 years of existence training teachers for Pennsylvania's K-12 schools. The Normal School Act of 1857 established regional teacher training institutions throughout the Commonwealth. The School Code of 1911 called for the state purchase of all normal schools, and by 1921 the current configuration of 14 publicly owned universities was established. The 14 normal schools evolved from state normal schools, to state teachers colleges, to state colleges. When Act 188 created Pennsylvania's State System of Higher Education, the 13 former state colleges joined Indiana University of Pennsylvania to achieve university status.

The 14 state-owned universities are Bloomsburg, California, Cheyney, Clarion, East Stroudsburg, Edinboro, Indiana, Kutztown, Lock Haven, Mansfield, Millersville, Shippensburg, Slippery Rock, and West Chester Universities of Pennsylvania. The State System universities also operate four branch campuses in Oil City (Clarion), Freeport and Punxsutawney (Indiana), and Clearfield (Lock Haven), and several education centers, including the McKeever Environmental Learning Center, the Dixon University Center in Harrisburg and in Center City in Philadelphia.

Pennsylvania's State System of Higher Education is the largest provider of higher education in the Commonwealth, with about 110,000 degree-seeking students and thousands more who are enrolled in certificate and other career-development programs. Collectively, the 14 universities offer more than 2,300 degree and certificate programs in more than 530 academic areas. Students study in associate, baccalaureate, master's and doctoral programs. The universities are fully accredited by the Middle States Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools. Academic programs are also individually accredited by appropriate national professional organizations. Nearly 520,000 State System university alumni live in Pennsylvania. The State System has a combined university campus of 4,698 acres. The physical plant includes more than 860 buildings for classrooms, residences, and administrative offices and student support services.

CHANCELLORS	Appointed Since 1983
James H. McCormick .....	July 1, 1983
Judy G. Hample.....	Aug. 2, 2001
John C. Cavanaugh.....	July 1, 2008
* Frank T. Brogan .....	Oct. 1, 2013

\* Incumbent

## PENNSYLVANIA TURNPIKE COMMISSION

*P.O. Box 67676  
Harrisburg, PA 17106-7676*



**SEAN LOGAN**

**Chair, Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission**

Sean Logan, born in 1970, in Pittsburgh, son of David and Betty Logan; Gateway Sr. H.S., 1988; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), pol sci., 1993; frmr. asst.: Sen. Frank Pecora, U.S. Cong. Michael F. Doyle; frmr. dir. consumer prot.: Allegheny Co. Dist. Atty.; frmr. mayor: Monroeville; *Pgh. Magazine* "40 Under 40" Awd.; frmr. v-chair: PHEAA; frmrly. Pa Senate 2000-2010; mem.: Pa. Tobacco Settlement Invest. Bd.; CEO: Visit Monroeville; apptd. Commissioner, Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission June 2013, apptd. Chair Jan. 2015; married Shannon; 2 children.



**WILLIAM K. LIEBERMAN**

**Vice-Chair, Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission**

William K. Lieberman, born Mar. 17, 1947, in Pittsburgh, son of Earnest and Rita Lieberman; Shady Side Acad., 1965; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), Eng., 1969; pres.: Lieberman Co.; bd. mem.: AMPCO Pgh., GENCO-Corp; trustee: Univ. of Pgh; frmr. bd. mem.: Shady Side Acad., Univ. of Pgh. Med. Ctr., WOED Commun./PBS; frmr. chair/bd. mem.: Manchester-Bidwell Corp.; frmr. chair: City of Pgh. Intergovt. Coop. Auth., St. Francis Health Sys.; apptd. Commissioner, Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission July 2010, named Vice Chair July 2010, named Chair Mar. 2011; married Mary R. "Sissy"; 2 children; 3 grandchildren.



**PASQUALE T. DEON SR.**

**Commissioner, Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission**

Pasquale T. Deon Sr., born Nov. 7, 1958, in Bristol, son of Pasquale and Anna Mae Harbach Deon; Neshaminy H.S., 1976; att. Bucks Co. Commun. Coll., Temple Univ.; construction & real estate developer; pres.: Progressive Mgmt.; principal: WBCB 1490 radio station; chair: SEPTA; bd. mem.: Gtr. Phila. C of C, NIAPAC; found. mem.: Pa. Conv. Ctr. Auth.; awds.: CMAA Mid-Atl. Chap. Person of the Year 2013, Assoc. Svcs. for the Blind Hon. Chair 52nd Ann. Louis Braille Awds., March of Dimes Svc. to Humanity Awd. Honoree-2005; apptd. by Sen. Santorum to Fed. Jud. Review Bd.-2005; apptd. Commissioner, Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission June 2002, reapptd. Dec. 2013; married Carlene A.; 2 children.



**LESLIE S. RICHARDS**

**Secretary, Department of Transportation**

Leslie S. Richards, born Apr. 13, 1967, in Philadelphia; Germantown Acad., 1985; Brown Univ. (B.A.), econ./urban stud., 1989; Univ. of Pa. (M.R.P.), reg. plan., 1993; frmr. twp. supv.: Whitmarsh Twp.; frmr. proj. mgr./pub. involve. spec.: A.D. Marble & Co.; frmr. sr. proj. mgr.: Act Eng.; frmr. co. comm.: Montgomery Co.; frmr. chair: Dela. Valley Reg. Plan. Comm.; frmr. bd. mem.: S.E. Pa. Trans. Auth., Gtr. Valley Forge Trans. Mgmt. Assn.; v. pres.: Habitat for Human. of Montgomery Co.; awd.: WTS Woman of the Yr.-2013; apptd. Secretary, Department of Transportation Jan. 20, 2015; married Ira; 3 children.



**MARK P. COMPTON** Chief Executive Officer, Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission

Mark P. Compton, born Sept. 22, 1973; Altoona Area H.S., 1991; Penn State Univ. Coll. of Educ. (B.S.), govt. mgmt./adm., 1995; fmr. chair: ARTBA Young Exec. Ldrshp. Cncl.; fmr. mem.: PHIA, PCA Bd. of Dir.; fmr. dep. sec. for adm.: PennDOT; fmr. dir.: Amer. Infrastructure; apptd. CEO, Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission; married MacKenzie, 4 children.

The Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission was created in 1937 by the Pennsylvania State Legislature, Act No. 211, with authority to construct, finance, operate, and maintain a toll highway. The Turnpike officially opened October 1, 1940, carrying traffic over a 160-mile section between Middlesex, Cumberland County to Irwin, Westmoreland County. Four major extension projects during the 1950s expanded the Turnpike from the Ohio state line to the New Jersey border and from Norristown to Scranton. Act 61 of 1985 authorized the Commission to construct new highways and make other improvements to the existing system. The widening of the Turnpike to six lanes between the Northeast Extension and the Delaware River Bridge Interchange was completed in 1987. Other projects that have been completed include the second Lehigh Tunnel in 1991; the James E. Ross highway (Beaver Valley Expressway) and the Mid-County Interchange (connects I-476/Blue Route to Turnpike) in 1992; the Amos K. Hutchinson bypass (Greensburg Bypass) in 1993; and the Keyser Avenue Interchange in 1995. The Mon/Fayette Expressway and Southern Beltway are in various stages of operation, design, and construction. Three of four sections of the Mon/Fayette Expressway are open to traffic, and one is in final design. One section of the Southern Beltway is open to traffic with one section in preliminary design and one in final design. The I-95/Turnpike Interchange project is in the first stage of construction.

The Commission consists of five members, four of whom are appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate of Pennsylvania for four-year terms. The fifth member is the State Secretary of Transportation.

#### ADMINISTRATION

Powers and duties are executed through the Executive Office and through 12 departments.

**Communications and Public Relations** – Comprised of the offices of Communications, Media and Public Relations, Customer Assistance, Electronic Toll Collection, and Marketing and Business Development Opportunities. It is responsible for corporate communications, customer, public and media relations, marketing and electronic toll collection operations.

**Compliance** – Responsible for the development and execution of comprehensive audit and investigation programs that examine the adequacy and effectiveness of the internal control system of the Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission to ensure accountability among its employees and contractors. The Compliance Department includes Operations Review, Toll Revenue Audit and the Inspector General's Office

**Engineering** – Plans, designs, reviews, and supervises in-house projects and provides liaison services when outside consultants are used. The Department works to ensure that roadway and facilities projects are designed and constructed in a timely, cost effective, and safe manner.

**Facilities & Energy Management Operations (FEMO)** is responsible for overseeing the Turnpike's physical facilities, which include the Central Office Building (CAB), Turnpike Industrial Park (TIP) Building, the Eastern and Western Regional Offices (ERO/WRO), service plazas, maintenance facilities, tunnels, as well as fare collection facilities and State Police Stations.

**Fare Collection** – Responsible for collecting tolls and recording and preparing funds for transfer to certified depositories. Comprised of 67 toll facilities and six district offices, Cash Fare Collection employs approximately 700 people.

**Finance and Administration** – The Finance area is comprised of Accounting, Finance, Treasury Management, and Risk Management. The Accounting Department is responsible for payroll, accounts receivable, accounts payable, and the maintenance of all accounting records and functions. The Finance Department is responsible for the budget, treasury, and risk management functions. Turnpike bondholders are represented by a fiduciary trustee and by a consulting engineer. The Administration area is comprised of the Purchasing, Administrative Services, and Contracts Administration.

**Government Affairs** – Serves as liaison to the Pennsylvania General Assembly and local and federal government.

**Human Resources** – Administers all personnel functions, including Labor Relations and Training programs. It is also responsible for compiling and updating official Commission policies.

**Information Technology** – Responsible for deployment of integrated technologies aligned with the Commission's Strategic Business Plan. This involves systems planning, development, implementation, maintenance, and user support. A technical staff oversees all technology operations, including communications infrastructure, telecommunications, fare collection, office systems, and data center operations.

**Legal** – Provides legal advice to the Commission on all matters arising in connection with official powers and duties of the Turnpike.

**Maintenance** – Responsible for year-round maintenance of the entire Turnpike system and for the Commission's vehicle fleet and all related equipment. A major function of the Department is the timely removal of snow and ice from the Turnpike during the winter season. Comprised of 27 maintenance facilities across five districts, Maintenance employs approximately 700 people, including almost 400 equipment operators.

**Operations Safety and Incident Response** – Responsible for customer and employee safety, traffic operations, and incident management. Serves as a liaison with Troop T, of the Pennsylvania State Police, which enforces the laws of Pennsylvania and the regulations of the Turnpike.

COMMISSION MEMBERS	Appointed Since 1952		
David E. Watson	Mar. 4, 1952	James A. Goodman	Sept. 30, 1985
G. Frank McSorley	Feb. 21, 1955	James F. Malone III	Oct. 1, 1985
John B. Byrne	May 23, 1956	Howard Yerasalim	Jan. 20, 1987
Merrit A. Williamson	Jan. 29, 1957	Robert A. Brady	Apr. 23, 1991
Joseph J. Lawler	Oct. 2, 1957	Robert A. Gleason Jr.	June 23, 1993
E. James Trimarchi Jr.	Oct. 2, 1957	Bradley L. Mallory	Apr. 11, 1995
Roy E. Furman	July 13, 1959	Bonney C. Daubenspeck	Dec. 9, 1997
Patrick E. Kerwin	Aug. 22, 1961	Mitchell Rubin (chair)	June 3, 1998
Lester F. Burlein	Aug. 2, 1963	Timothy J. Carson (vice chair)	Nov. 29, 2000
William A. Meehan	Nov. 16, 1966	* Pasquale T. Deon	June 25, 2002
Ray M. Bollinger	Nov. 21, 1966	Allen D. Biehler	Feb. 26, 2003
Abraham D. Cohn	Oct. 4, 1972	J. William Lincoln	May 28, 2004
Egidio Cerilli	Dec. 31, 1973	A. Michael Pratt	June 24, 2009
Jack I. Greenblat	Jan. 3, 1975	* William K. Lieberman	July 13, 2010
Peter J. Camiel	July 8, 1975	Barry J. Schoch	Jan. 31, 2011
James J. Dodaro	Mar. 27, 1984	* Sean Logan	June 30, 2013
Frank A. Ursosmarso	Mar. 27, 1984	* Leslie Richards	Jan. 13, 2015

\* Incumbent

## OFFICE OF THE VICTIM ADVOCATE

1101 South Front Street, Suite 5200  
Harrisburg, PA 17104-2522

### JENNIFER STORM

### Victim Advocate



Jennifer Storm; frmr. exec. dir.: Dauphin Co. Victim/Witness Assist. Prog.; auth.: sev. bks./mag. articles; numer. awds.; frmr. mem.: Pa. Comm. on Crime and Delinq., Victim Svcs. Adv. Comm., Dauphin Co. Domes. Viol. Task Force, Dauphin Co. Crimin. Just. Adv. Bd., Dauphin Co. Elder Abuse Task Force, Crime Victims Alliance of Pa.; apptd. Victim Advocate, Office of the Victim Advocate Dec. 10, 2013.

**Administration** – The Office of the Victim Advocate (OVA) was created and housed in the Board of Probation and Parole by the Victim Advocate Law, Pa. Act 8 of the 1995 Special Legislative Session on Crime. It was reestablished under the Crime Victims Act, Pa. Act 111 of 1998, the Act of November 24, 1998, P.L. 882. The purpose of the Office of the Victim Advocate is to represent the rights and interests of crime victims before the Board of Probation and Parole and the Department of Corrections and within the juvenile and criminal justice systems. The Victim Advocate is appointed by the Governor, with the consent of the Senate, and serves a renewable six-year term. The Victim Advocate represents victim issues through Pennsylvania's Commission on Crime and Delinquency Victim Services and Advisory Committees, Interstate Adult and Juvenile Committees, and the Senior Citizen Advisory Committee. Pa. Act 188 of 2004, the Domestic and Sexual Violence Victim Address Confidentiality Act establishes the Address Confidentiality Program within the Office of the Victim Advocate.

**Powers and Duties** – The Victim Advocate Law authorizes and imposes upon the Office of the Victim Advocate the duty to represent the interests of crime victims within the juvenile and criminal justice systems, to represent individual registered crime victims



before the Parole Board and the Department of Corrections, to supervise victim notification duties, to assist in and coordinate the preparation of testimony by the crime victims prior to a release decision, and to address the interests of all victims before the Parole Board and Department of Corrections. Further, upon the request of a registered victim, the Office of the Victim Advocate will either petition the Parole Board to impose a special condition of parole on the offender or deny parole to the offender. Pa. Act 188 of 2004 authorizes the Office of the Victim Advocate to create a legal confidential substitute address for domestic and sexual violence and stalking survivors. The Victim Advocate advocates for victims and victim service issues in general and provides policy advice to the Legislature and the Governor's Administration concerning victim issues.

**Victim Services** – In addition to the duties discussed above, the Office of the Victim Advocate provides the following services to victims of crime in cases where the court has rendered jurisdiction of the offender to the Department of Corrections and/or the Board of Probation and Parole: notification of the potential for inmate release and opportunity to provide testimony; notification of the inmate's movement within the correctional system, including inmate's death, if applicable; assistance with collection of restitution; referrals for crime victims to local programs; basic crisis intervention and support; general information on the status and location of the inmate, as allowed by law; and notification of the expiration of an inmate's maximum sentence or date of execution, if applicable. Notification support and accompaniment services are also provided to victims of crime whose offenders are appearing before the Pennsylvania Pardons Board.

**Capital Case Services** – The Victim Advocate is authorized by law to choose up to four victims/family members of homicide victims to witness an execution in capital cases. A range of notification and support services are provided to registered victims in capital cases, including preparation and accompaniment of those victims who choose to witness the execution.

**Address Confidentiality Program** – This program provides a legal substitute address that can be used by eligible registrants to keep their location information confidential. This substitute address is used for the receipt of first class mail at no additional expense to the registrant. This address may be used to fulfill the address requirements of court and government records, such as driver's licenses, library cards, traffic tickets, vehicle registrations, employment security, school records, worker's compensation, and court petitions.

**Victim Offender Dialogue Program** – The OVA Dialogue Program for Victims of Violent Crime provides a crime victim with a chance to meet with his/her offender, and gives the offender a chance to tell his/her story and to accept responsibility for the crime. This provides the victim and the offender an opportunity to engage in a dialogue about the offense with each other. The program utilizes trained community volunteers from across the Commonwealth.

**Impact of Crime Classes and Victim Awareness Education Classes** – The Impact of Crime Class, offered throughout the Pennsylvania Department of Corrections (DOC), is a voluntary, interactive, and educational program designed to raise inmates' awareness about the impact of crime on victims and increase inmates' level of accountability and empathy for those they harmed, while providing a healing platform for victims of crime to tell their stories.

Victim Awareness classes (Pa. Act 143) is a legislatively-mandated education class developed to teach inmates convicted of a violent crime about the physical, financial, and emotional impact of their crime on the victims and the community.

#### OFFICE OF THE VICTIM ADVOCATE DIVISION DIRECTORS

Director, PA Board of Probation and Parole Division

Pennie Hockenberry

Director, PA Department of Corrections Division

Karen Laird

Commonwealth Victim Advocates	Appointed Since 1995
Mary A. Achilles .....	June 28, 1995
Carol L. Lavery .....	Feb. 24, 2006
* Jennifer Storm .....	Nov. 8, 2013

\* *Incumbent*

## COMMISSION FOR WOMEN

*Pennsylvania Governor's Residence  
2035 North Front Street  
Harrisburg, PA 17102*



**ANDREA MEAD**

**Executive Director/Chief of Staff to First Lady**

Andrea Mead, born Oct. 26, 1980, in Scranton, daughter of Betsy and the late Gary Mead; North Pocono H.S., 1978; Temple Univ. (B.A.), *cum laude*, Eng./pol. sci., 2002; Univ. of Pa. (M.A.), govt. admin., 2006; frmr. dep. press sec.: Rendell for Gov., U.S. Dept. of Housing and Urb. Devel.; frmr. recov. act press sec.: U.S. V.P. Joe Biden; frmr. Pa. reg. press sec.: Obama for Amer.; frmr. dep. asst.: Off. of U.S. Trade Rep.; awd.: Univ. of Pa. Fels Inst. of Gov. Sweeney Awd.-2006; apptd. Chief of Staff to the First Lady Jan. 20, 2015.



**CATHERINE STETLER**

**Deputy Director/Deputy Chief of Staff to First Lady**

Catherine D. Stetler, born May 21, 1983, in York, daughter of Stephen and Polly Stetler; York Country Day Sch., 2001; Kenyon Coll. (B.A.), Amer. stud., 2005; Penn State Univ. (M.P.A.), 2009; frmr. sched. asst.: Off. of Gov. Edward Rendell; frmr. legis. asst.: Pa. Gaming Control Bd.; frmr. exec. asst./writer: Pa. Coalition Against Rape; frmr. spec. asst.: Hbg. Mayor Eric Papenfuse; apptd. Deputy Chief of Staff to the First Lady Mar. 2015.

The mission of the Pennsylvania Commission for Women is to identify and advance the diverse needs and interests of Pennsylvania women and girls; to inform, educate, and advocate for its constituents; and to provide opportunities to empower women and girls to reach their highest potential. The Commission monitors women's educational and employment needs, promotes job training and upward mobility for women, and encourages the operation and support of small businesses owned and operated by women.

## INTERSTATE AGENCIES

To promote shared interests and encourage mutual cooperation with other states, Pennsylvania has entered into a number of interstate compacts and agreements. Such arrangements serve to foster the continued planning and protection of joint resources and to discourage the fragmentation and duplication of the respective states' programs.

**Agreement on Detainers** – The purpose of this agreement is to encourage the expeditious and orderly disposition of charges against persons incarcerated in one jurisdiction facing outstanding charges in another jurisdiction and to determine the proper status of any and all detainers based on untried indictments, information, or complaints. All government units of the Commonwealth are directed to enforce this agreement and cooperate with other party states.

**Agreement on Qualifications of Educational Personnel** – The purpose of this agreement is to take advantage of the preparation and experience of teachers or other professional educational persons by developing and executing programs of cooperation to facilitate the movement of teachers and other professional educational personnel among the member states. This agreement prevents qualified educational personnel from being hindered in using their professional skill and experience pursuant to a move. The designated official is the Secretary of the Department of Education.

**Appalachian States Low-Level Radioactive Waste Compact** – The purpose of this Compact is to provide for the establishment and operation of facilities for regional management and disposal of low-level radioactive waste. The Compact membership includes the states of Delaware, Maryland, Pennsylvania, and West Virginia, and the United States of America. The Commission consists of two voting members from each party state to be appointed according to the laws of each party state, and two additional voting members from each host state to be appointed according to the laws of each host state.

**Atlantic States Marine Fisheries Compact** – The purpose of this Compact is to promote better use of the fisheries – marine, shell, and anadromous – of the Atlantic Seaboard by the development of a joint program for the promotion and protection of such

fisheries, and by the prevention of the physical waste of the fisheries from any cause. The Compact is with the states of Pennsylvania, Maine, New Hampshire, Massachusetts, Connecticut, Rhode Island, New York, New Jersey, Delaware, Maryland, Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, and Florida. The three Pennsylvania members of the Commission include the Executive Director of the Pennsylvania Fish and Boat Commission, ex-officio; a legislator and member of the Pennsylvania Commission on Interstate Cooperation, ex-officio, designated by the Pennsylvania Commission on Interstate Cooperation; and a citizen who shall have a knowledge and interest in the maritime fisheries problem, appointed by the Governor.

**Chesapeake Bay Commission** – Among the purposes of this agreement are to assist the legislatures of Maryland, Virginia, and Pennsylvania in evaluating and responding to problems of mutual concern relating to the Chesapeake Bay, and to recommend improvements in the existing management system for the benefit of the present and future inhabitants of the Chesapeake region. The Commission consists of 21 members, seven from each state. The Pennsylvania members are five members of the General Assembly (two Senators designated by the President Pro Tempore of the Senate and three Representatives designated by the Speaker of the House of Representatives); the Governor or his designee; and one member who is not a legislator or employee of the Executive Branch, selected by the President Pro Tempore of the Senate.

**Civil Defense and Disaster Compact** – The Civil Defense and Disaster Compact authorizes entry into supplementary bilateral or multilateral agreements to establish a basic legal framework for mutual defense aid and disaster assistance.

**Compact for Education** – This Compact establishes a commission to serve as an information center on educational matters and to provide a forum for the development of educational policy. Compact eligibility is nationwide in scope.

**Compact on Mental Health** – The purpose of this Compact is to provide the necessary legal basis for the institutionalization or other appropriate care and treatment of the mentally ill and mentally deficient under a system that recognizes the paramount importance of patient welfare, and to establish the responsibilities of the party states in terms of such welfare. The Pennsylvania compact administrator is appointed by and serves at the pleasure of the Governor.

**Compact on Placement of Children** – The purpose of this Compact is for member states to cooperate with each other in the interstate placement of children so each child shall receive the maximum opportunity to be placed in a suitable environment and with persons or institutions having appropriate qualifications and facilities to provide a necessary and desirable degree and type of care. The Department of Public Welfare is the authority within Pennsylvania for the interstate placement of children.

**Delaware River Basin Compact** – The purpose of this Compact is to promote the conservation, use, development, management, and control of the water and related resources of the Delaware River Basin. The Compact is with the states of Pennsylvania, Delaware, New Jersey, and New York, and the United States of America. The Commission consists of the governors of the signatory states, ex-officio, and one commissioner to be appointed by the President of the United States to serve during the term of office of the President.

**Delaware River Joint Toll Bridge Commission** – Among the purposes of this Commission are the administration, operation, and maintenance of the joint state-owned bridges across the Delaware River between the member states of Pennsylvania and New Jersey, as well as the investigation of the necessity for additional bridge communications over the Delaware River. The Pennsylvania members are appointed by and serve at the pleasure of the Governor.

**Delaware River Port Authority** – Among the purposes of this agreement are the operation and maintenance of four bridges between southeastern Philadelphia and southern New Jersey. It also owns and operates the PATCO high-speed rail line and the AmeriPort intermodal rail facility, and promotes Delaware River commerce in the ports of Philadelphia and Camden, New Jersey. The Commission consists of members from New Jersey and Pennsylvania. The eight Pennsylvania members include the Auditor General and State Treasurer, ex-officio, and six members appointed by the Governor.

**Delaware Valley Urban Area Compact** – The purpose of this Compact is to organize and conduct a continuing, comprehensive, coordinated regional planning program for the Delaware Valley Urban Area, including but not limited to transportation planning. Among the membership states of New Jersey and Pennsylvania, there are 11 Pennsylvania members on the Commission: the Secretary of Transportation, ex-officio; the Executive Director of the State Planning Board, ex-officio; an appointee of the Governor, by and with consent of the Senate; two legislative members, one each from the House of Representatives and the Senate, both of whom must reside within the Delaware Valley Urban Area; and a representative from each of the counties of Bucks, Chester, Delaware, and Montgomery, and the cities of Philadelphia and Chester.

**Driver's License Compact Commission** – The policy of this Compact is to promote compliance with the laws, ordinances, and administrative rules and regulations relating to the operation of motor vehicles by their operators in each of the jurisdictions where such operators drive motor vehicles by permitting the reciprocal recognition of licenses to drive. The Pennsylvania administrator is the Secretary of Transportation of the Commonwealth.

**Emergency Management Assistance Compact** – The purpose of this Compact is to provide for mutual assistance between the states entering into this compact in managing any emergency or disaster that is duly declared by the Governor of the affected state, whether arising from natural disaster, technological hazard, man-made disaster, civil emergency aspects of resources shortages, community disorders, insurgency, or enemy attack. The Compact also provides for mutual cooperation in emergency-related exercises, testing, or other training activities. The Governor or a designee exercises the powers and duties of this Compact.

**Great Lakes Basin Compact** – Among the purposes of this Compact are to promote the orderly, integrated, and comprehensive development, use, and conservation of the water resources of the Great Lakes Basin. The membership states are Illinois, Indi-

ana, Michigan, Minnesota, New York, Ohio, Pennsylvania, and Wisconsin. The Governor appoints three members to represent Pennsylvania on the Commission.

**Great Lakes-St. Lawrence River Basin Water Resources Compact** – The purpose of this Compact is to bring together states to protect, conserve, restore, improve, and effectively manage the waters and water dependent natural resources of the basin under appropriate arrangements for intergovernmental cooperation and consultation because current lack of full scientific certainty should not be used as a reason for postponing measures to protect the basin ecosystem; to remove causes of present and future controversies; to provide for cooperative planning and action by the parties with respect to such water resources; to facilitate consistent approaches to water management across the basin while retaining state management authority over water management decisions within the basin; to facilitate the exchange of data, strengthen the scientific information base upon which decisions are made, and engage in consultation on the potential effects of proposed withdrawals and losses on the waters and water dependent natural resources of the basin; to prevent significant adverse impacts of withdrawals and losses on the basin's ecosystems and watersheds; to promote interstate and state-provincial comity; and to promote an adaptive management approach to the conservation and management of basin water resources, which recognizes, considers, and provides adjustments for the uncertainties in, and evolution of, scientific knowledge concerning the basin's waters and water dependent natural resources.

**Interpleader Compact** – The aims of this Compact are to promote comity and judicial cooperation among the member states; and to relieve from undue risk and uncertainty, a person who may be subject to double or multiple liability because of the existence of adverse claimants, one or more of whom in the absence of this Compact may not be subject to the jurisdiction of the adjudicating court, when such person makes all reasonable efforts to secure judicial determination and discharge of his liability.

**Interstate Compact for the Adult Offender Supervision** – This Compact replaced the Interstate Compact of Out-of-State Parole Supervision. The Compact recognizes that Congress, by enacting the Crime Control Act, 4 U.S.C. §112, has authorized and encouraged compacts for cooperative efforts and mutual assistance in the prevention of crime. The purpose of the Compact is to provide the framework for the promotion of public safety and protect the rights of victims through the control and regulation of the interstate movement of offenders in the community; to provide for the effective tracking, supervision, and rehabilitation of these offenders by the sending and receiving states; and to equitably distribute the costs, benefits, and obligations of the Compact among the compacting states. In addition this Compact provides the statutory authority to create an Interstate Commission.

**Interstate Compact on Juveniles** – The purpose of this Compact is to provide for the welfare and protection of juveniles and of the public with respect to the cooperative supervision of delinquent juveniles on probation or parole; the return, from one state to another, of delinquent juveniles who have escaped or absconded; and the return, from one state to another, of non-delinquent juveniles who have run away from home. The Compact administrator from Pennsylvania serves at the pleasure of the Governor.

**Interstate Compact on Educational Opportunity for Military Children** – The goal of the Compact is to replace the widely varying policies affecting transitioning military students. The Compact leverages consistency, using a comprehensive approach that provides a consistent policy in every school district and in every state that chooses to join. The compact addresses key educational transition issues encountered by military families including enrollment, placement, attendance, eligibility, and graduation. Children of active duty members of the uniformed services, National Guard and Reserve on active duty orders, and members or veterans who are medically discharged or retired for one year are eligible for assistance under the Compact

**Interstate Compact to Conserve Oil and Gas** – The purpose of this Compact is to conserve oil and gas by the prevention of physical waste thereof from any cause. The Governor is the official representative on the Interstate Oil Compact Commission.

**Interstate Corrections Compact** – The purpose of this Compact is to provide for the mutual development and execution of programs of cooperation for the confinement, treatment, and rehabilitation of offenders with the most economical use of human and material resources. The Attorney General or his designee is authorized and directed to do all things necessary or incidental to carry out the Compact.

**Interstate High Speed Inter-City Rail Passenger Network Compact** – The purpose of this Compact is to cooperate and share jointly the responsibilities concerning the operation of a high speed inter-city rail passenger system connecting major cities in the participating states. The nine Pennsylvania members consist of the chair and minority chair of the House and Senate Transportation Committees, or their designees; one person representing the Executive Branch, appointed by the Governor; one person representing organized rail labor, appointed by the Governor; one person representing the rail industry, appointed by the Governor; and two general interest members, appointed by the Governor.

**Interstate Pest Control Compact** – The migratory character of pest infestations makes it necessary for states both adjacent to and distant from one another to complement each other's activities when faced with conditions of infestation and reinfestation.

To combat this problem this Compact established and operates an Insurance Fund, from which individual states may obtain financial support for pest control programs of benefit to them in other states and to which they may contribute in accordance with their relative interests. The Compact administrator for Pennsylvania is the Secretary of Agriculture.

**Middle Atlantic Forest Fire Protection Compact** – The purpose of this Compact is to promote effective prevention and control of forest fires in the Middle Atlantic region of the United States by the development of integrated forest fire plans, by the maintenance of adequate forest fire fighting services by the member states, and by providing for mutual aid in fighting fires among the compacting states of the region and with states which are party to other regional forest fire protection compacts or agreements.

**New Jersey-Pennsylvania Turnpike Bridge Compact** – This Compact between Pennsylvania and New Jersey authorized the Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission and the New Jersey Turnpike Authority to construct, finance, operate, and maintain a bridge across the Delaware River.

**Ohio River Valley Water Sanitation Compact** – The purpose of this Compact is the control of future pollution and the abatement of existing pollution in the waters of the drainage basin of the Ohio River. The Compact is with the states of Illinois, Indiana, Kentucky, New York, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Tennessee, and West Virginia. The three Pennsylvania members of the Commission are the Secretary of Health, ex-officio, and two members appointed by the Governor.

**Potomac Valley Compact** – This Compact establishes the Interstate Commission on the Potomac River Basin (ICPRB) to cooperatively preserve water quality and to conserve water and related land resources of the Potomac River Basin. ICPRB is a non-regulatory agency that promotes water quality and related land protection among the Potomac Basin states through watershed-based approaches. In 1979, the Commission created the Cooperative Water Supply Operations on the Potomac (COWSOP), which provides water usage forecasts and coordinates water management of the Upper Potomac Reservoirs and with the operations of the water utilities in the Washington metropolitan area.

**Pymatuning Lake Compact** – The Pymatuning Lake originates in Pennsylvania and extends into the state of Ohio. To provide uniform uses of the lake, this Compact was created to establish criteria for the development, use, and regulation of Pymatuning Lake and the state-owned land surrounding the lake for fishing, hunting, recreational, and park purposes. The administrator of the agreement is the Secretary of Department of Environmental Protection.

**Wheeling Creek Watershed Protection and Flood Prevention District Compact** – The purpose of this Compact is the prevention of floods and the conservation, development, use, and disposal of water within the Wheeling Creek watershed or subwatershed areas. The Compact is with the states of Pennsylvania and West Virginia. Pennsylvania representation on the Commission includes a member of the Board of Commissioners of Greene County, appointed by that body; a citizen of Greene County, appointed by the Board of Commissioners; a member of the Board of Commissioners of Washington County, appointed by that body; a citizen of Washington County, appointed by the Board of Commissioners; and a member of the Water and Power Resources Board appointed by the Governor, who shall not be a resident of either Greene or Washington Counties.

---

**PIONEER**  
**FAST LINE,**



BY RAIL ROAD CARS AND CANAL PACKETS,  
**From Philadelphia to Pittsburgh,**  
**THROUGH IN 3½ DAYS:**  
 AND BY STEAM BOATS, CARRYING THE UNITED STATES MAIL.  
**From PITTSBURGH to LOUISVILLE.**



**Starts every morning, from the corner of Broad & Race St.**

In large and splendid eight wheel cars, via the Lancaster and Harrisburg Rail Roads, arriving at the latter place, at 4 o'clock, in the afternoon, where passengers will take the Packets, which have all been fitted up in a very superior manner, having been built expressly for the accommodation of Passengers, after the most approved models of Boats used on the Erie Canal, and are not surpassed by the Boats used upon any other Line.

The Boats are commanded by old and experienced Captains, several of whom have been connected with the Line for the past several years, and for speed and comfort, this Line is not equalled by any other in the United States.

**Passengers for Cincinnati, Louisville, Natchez, Nashville, St. Louis, &c.**  
Will always be certain of being taken, on without delay, as this Line connects with the Boats at Pittsburgh, carrying the Mail.

**OFFICE, N. E. CORNER OF FOURTH AND CHESNUT ST.**

For rates apply at above, and at No. 200 Market Street; at the White Swan Hotel, Third Street; at the N. E. corner of Third and Willow Street; No. 31 South Third Street; and at the West Chester House, Third Street.

Philadelphia, April, 1837

**J. B. CUMMINGS, Agent.**

Broadside advertising the "Pioneer Fast Line," 1837. Opened in 1832, the Pennsylvania Canal, with its system of "packet" boats, steam engines, horsepower, and Portage Railroad, lured passengers with the promise of "Philadelphia to Pittsburgh, through in 3½ days."



# SECTION 5

## JUDICIARY



*Credit: Photograph courtesy of Pennsylvania State Archives*

Completed in 1851, the Williamsport Log Boom, by holding hundreds of thousands of logs until needed by local sawmills, enabled Williamsport to become the “Lumber Capital of the World” in the late 1800s. At its peak, the boom’s six miles of walls could hold close to a million logs in a 450-acre enclosure. The boom remained in place until 1909, when its dismantling ended the water era of sawmilling in Williamsport.

## SECTION 5 – JUDICIARY

	Page
<b>COURTS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA</b> .....	<b>5 - 3</b>
Brief History, Composition, and Powers and Duties .....	5 - 3
The Supreme Court .....	5 - 4
The Superior Court .....	5 - 4
The Commonwealth Court .....	5 - 5
Courts of Common Pleas .....	5 - 5
Minor Courts .....	5 - 5
Court Administration.....	5 - 6
Judicial Conduct Board.....	5 - 7
Court of Judicial Discipline.....	5 - 7
<b>PENNSYLVANIA JUDICIARY</b> .....	<b>5 - 8</b>
The Supreme Court .....	5 - 8
The Superior Court .....	5 - 8
The Commonwealth Court .....	5 - 8
Courts of Common Pleas.....	5 - 8
<b>JUDICIAL DISTRICTS AND THEIR JUDICIAL COMPLEMENTS</b> .....	<b>5 - 15</b>
<b>JUDICIAL MAPS</b> .....	<b>5 - 16</b>
<b>JUDICIAL DISTRICTS AND THEIR PRESIDENT JUDGES</b> .....	<b>5 - 18</b>
<b>SENIOR JUDGES</b> .....	<b>5 - 19</b>
<b>JUDICIAL BIOGRAPHIES</b> .....	<b>5 - 20</b>
The Supreme Court .....	5 - 20
The Superior Court .....	5 - 23
The Commonwealth Court .....	5 - 27
Court of Judicial Discipline .....	5 - 28
Courts of Common Pleas.....	5 - 30
<b>COURT ADMINISTRATION</b> .....	<b>5 - 59</b>
<b>JUDICIAL CONDUCT BOARD</b> .....	<b>5 - 60</b>
<b>COURT SESSIONS</b> .....	<b>5 - 62</b>
<b>MINOR COURTS</b> .....	<b>5 - 64</b>
Magisterial District Judges and Philadelphia Municipal Court Judges.....	5 - 64
<b>SENIOR MAGISTERIAL DISTRICT JUDGES</b> .....	<b>5 - 89</b>
<b>DISTRICT AND MINOR COURT ADMINISTRATORS</b> .....	<b>5 - 90</b>
<b>PENNSYLVANIA SUPREME COURT JUSTICES SINCE 1681</b> .....	<b>5 - 94</b>
<b>PENNSYLVANIA SUPERIOR COURT JUDGES SINCE 1895</b> .....	<b>5 - 97</b>
<b>COMMONWEALTH COURT JUDGES SINCE 1970</b> .....	<b>5 - 98</b>
<b>PENNSYLVANIA COURT ADMINISTRATORS SINCE 1968</b> .....	<b>5 - 98</b>



## COURTS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA

### BRIEF HISTORY, COMPOSITION, AND POWERS AND DUTIES

Pennsylvania's judiciary began as a disparate collection of courts, some inherited from the reign of the Duke of York and some established by William Penn. A number of attempts were made through the years by the General Assembly and by the governor and Provincial Council to create an organized, unified judiciary, establishing courts and jurisdictions, setting session dates and court rules, providing sentencing requirements; however, these attempts were almost always disallowed by the Crown. Finally, a bill passed in 1722 and never rejected set a framework for a court system that would remain basically intact until the Pennsylvania Constitution of 1776.

The Judiciary Act of May 22, 1722, was the colony's first judicial bill with far-reaching impact. It established the Pennsylvania Supreme Court, providing for "three persons of known integrity and ability," who would sit twice yearly in Philadelphia and ride the circuit at other times; and it created Courts of Common Pleas in Philadelphia, Bucks, and Chester counties and county Courts of Quarter Sessions.

Aside from minor alterations, the court system in Pennsylvania did not change again until the Pennsylvania Constitution of 1776. This constitution continued the Supreme Court and county Courts of Common Pleas; created the Courts of Sessions and orphans' courts in each county; and provided for the election of justices of the peace in every ward, township and district in the commonwealth.

In addition to the Supreme Court, Common Pleas Courts, "Orphan's" courts and justices of the peace, a new constitution in 1790 added for each county Courts of Oyer and Terminer and General Gaol Delivery, (i.e., criminal courts), Register's courts, and Courts of Quarter Sessions of the Peace. It also grouped counties into judicial districts, called circuits, and placed presidents at the heads of the districts. All jurists, including justices of the peace, would be appointed by the governor and would hold their offices "during good behavior."

Constitutional changes in 1838 and 1874 effected small changes in the makeup and jurisdiction of the judiciary and in the tenure of the jurists. A constitutional amendment in 1850 provided for the election of all jurists. In 1895 the General Assembly created the Superior Court to ease the work of the Supreme Court, giving each appellate court separate jurisdictions.

The Constitution of 1968 initiated the most sweeping changes in Pennsylvania's judiciary in nearly a century. It created the Commonwealth Court to reduce the workload of the Superior and Supreme courts by hearing cases brought against and by the Commonwealth; completely restructured the minor court system; organized the judiciary into the Unified Judicial System, consisting of the Supreme, Superior, and Commonwealth courts; Common Pleas Courts; Philadelphia Municipal Court; and magisterial district courts, with provisions for any future courts the law might establish; and established the Administrative Office of Pennsylvania Courts, headed by the Court Administrator of Pennsylvania, to oversee the administrative work of the judiciary.

#### **Judges: Qualifications, Election, Tenure, Vacancies**

Before justices and judges can be appointed or elected to their positions, they must meet certain basic requirements such as citizenship, residency, and age. In addition, all but magisterial district judges must be members of the Bar of the Pennsylvania Supreme Court.

Jurists are also subject to strict standards of conduct, and they may be removed, suspended, or otherwise disciplined for misconduct in office. These standards are specified in the Pennsylvania Constitution; the "Code of Judicial Conduct" in the *Pennsylvania Rules of Court*, which applies to appellate and trial court jurists; the "Rules of Conduct, Office Standards and Civil Procedures for Magisterial District Judges"; and such other court rules and orders as have been promulgated by the state Supreme Court.

Judicial elections occur in odd-numbered years. With the exception of minor courts judges, all justices and judges within the Unified Judicial System are elected to 10-year terms. Magisterial district judges and judges of the Philadelphia Municipal Court are elected to terms of six years. Vacancies occurring before an election may be filled by gubernatorial appointment, subject to Senate confirmation, until such time as an election is held.

Judges and justices may serve an unlimited number of terms and are re-elected at the pleasure of the electorate. The "merit retention" provision of Pennsylvania's constitution allows all but magisterial district judges to run for re-election on a "yes-no" vote, without ballot reference to political affiliation. This provision was designed to remove judges from the pressures of the political arena once they begin their first terms of office. Magisterial district judges run in regular elections.

Mandatory retirement age for judges is 70 years, but retired judges may, with the approval of the Supreme Court, continue to serve the Commonwealth as senior judges. This service helps ease court backlogs.

#### **Chief Justice and President Judges**

President judges are elected or appointed in each district's Common Pleas Court, in the Commonwealth and Superior courts, and in the Philadelphia Municipal Court. In courts with seven or fewer judges, the judge with the longest continuous service holds this position. The same is true for the Chief Justice of Pennsylvania. In courts of eight or more judges, the president judge is elected to a single five-year term by his or her peers. The president judge may not serve consecutive terms, but may serve nonconsecutive ones.

## THE SUPREME COURT

### About

Established by the General Assembly's Judiciary Act of May 22, 1722, the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania is the oldest appellate court in the nation, predating the United States Supreme Court by 67 years. Both judicially and administratively, it is, by constitutional definition, Pennsylvania's highest court. In matters of law, it is the Commonwealth's court of last resort. In matters of administration, it is responsible for maintaining a single, integrated judicial system and has supervisory authority over all other state courts. Like the United States Supreme Court, it can exercise discretion in accepting or rejecting most appeals, allowing it to devote greater attention to cases of far-reaching impact as well as to its constitutional obligation to administer the entire judicial system.

Since adoption of the 1968 constitution, the Supreme Court has strived to unify judicial administration statewide while allowing for the differences between judicial districts ranging in size from a few jurists to well over 100. It has advanced the cause of justice by emphasizing meaningful programs to recognize issues of diversity in the justice system, the importance of families in society, and the particular issues facing elder Pennsylvanians. It has promoted the creation of problem-solving courts to help rather than punish those whose criminal behavior is related to issues such as mental health, drugs and alcohol, or post-traumatic stress disorder. Its efforts in automation made Pennsylvania's judicial system among the first court systems in the nation to implement statewide court computerization. The court has also adopted a strong stance in support of increased civics education for students and greater understanding of American democratic principles, including the necessary separation of powers between the three branches of government.

### Composition

The Supreme Court of Pennsylvania is composed of seven justices. The justice with the longest continuous service presides as chief justice.

### Jurisdiction

The Supreme Court's jurisdiction encompasses four main areas: original, appellate, exclusive, and extraordinary.

The court holds original (but not exclusive) in cases of *habeas corpus*, that is, cases involving detention of a party and determination of whether that party has been denied liberty without due process; *mandamus*, or prohibited to courts of inferior jurisdiction; and *quo warranto*, questions of authority concerning any officer of statewide jurisdiction.

The Supreme Court's appellate jurisdiction includes those cases it hears at its own discretion and various types of cases heard as a matter of right. These latter cases include appeals of cases originating in Commonwealth Court and appeals of certain final orders issued by either the Common Pleas Courts or specific constitutional and judicial agencies.

Appeals from final orders of Common Pleas Courts include cases involving matters prescribed by general rule; the right to public office; matters where the qualifications, tenure, or right to serve or the manner of service of any member of the judiciary is in question; supersession (stay of proceedings) of a district attorney by the attorney general or by a court; matters where the right or power of the Commonwealth or any political subdivision to create or issue indebtedness is in question; statutes and rules held unconstitutional by the Courts of Common Pleas; and matters where the right to practice law is involved.

The Supreme Court has exclusive jurisdiction of appeals from the following boards/commissions: the Legislative Reapportionment Commission; the Minor Judiciary Education Board, which certifies both magisterial district judges who are not members of the Pennsylvania bar and Philadelphia arraignment court magistrates; the Pennsylvania Board of Law Examiners, which oversees admittance to the Pennsylvania bar; the Disciplinary Board of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, which investigates the conduct of Pennsylvania bar members; the Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board; and, to a limited degree, the Court of Judicial Discipline, which tries jurists who have been charged by the Judicial Conduct Board with misconduct.

The court also has exclusive jurisdiction of appeals from Common Pleas Courts involving the death penalty. Such cases are automatically appealed to the Supreme Court.

Under its power of extraordinary jurisdiction, the court may assume jurisdiction of any case pending before a lower court when it sees an issue of immediate public importance. This it can do on its own or upon petition from any party.

## THE SUPERIOR COURT

### About

Pennsylvania's Superior Court was created by the General Assembly in 1895 to ease the burden of the Supreme Court. The court became constitutionally-mandated when it was incorporated in the Constitution of 1968.

### Composition

The original Superior Court was comprised of seven members. A constitutional amendment passed in 1979 increased this number to 15.

### Jurisdiction

Because the Superior Court's main function is as an appeals court, its original jurisdiction is limited. Such jurisdiction includes mainly applications made by the attorney general and district attorneys under the Wiretapping and Electronic Surveillance Control Act.

As an appeals court, the Superior Court hears a wide variety of petitions, both criminal and civil, from Common Pleas Courts. Such petitions include all manner of cases, from child custody to armed robbery to breach of contract.

## THE COMMONWEALTH COURT

### About

The Commonwealth Court came into existence on January 1, 1970, having been created by the Constitution of 1968. The Constitutional Convention's intent was to create a court which would not only serve as a third appellate court, thus reducing the workload of the Supreme and Superior courts, but also a court which would hear and try original jurisdiction cases involving actions by or against the Commonwealth.

Beginning in 1870, actions brought by or against the Commonwealth were heard by the Dauphin County Court of Common Pleas, which sits in Harrisburg. Over the years, however, the growth of state agencies and the corresponding rise in litigation involving the Commonwealth created an increasingly heavy caseload for the court's Commonwealth docket. The need for a new and separate court to handle such matters as well as provide an appellate court for government-related appeals became apparent.

### Composition

Though the Constitutional Convention provided for the creation of the Commonwealth Court, it left the structure and jurisdiction of the court to the General Assembly. The resulting Commonwealth Court Act of 1970 provided for a court of seven judges, elected to 10-year terms. An amendment to the act in 1980 increased the number of judges to nine.

### Jurisdiction

The Commonwealth Court has both original and appellate jurisdiction. Its original jurisdiction includes civil actions brought against the Commonwealth government or an officer of the state government, usually seeking equitable relief or declaratory judgment and not damages; civil actions brought by the Commonwealth government (note: these could also be brought in the Courts of Common Pleas); and matters under the Election Code involving statewide offices.

The court's appellate jurisdiction includes appeals relating to decisions made by most state administrative agencies and appeals from the Courts of Common Pleas involving actions against the Commonwealth that could not be initiated in Commonwealth Court; actions by the Commonwealth that were commenced in the Courts of Common Pleas; some appeals from decisions of the Liquor Control Board and the Department of Transportation; and most local government matters other than contract matters, including actions for damages, eminent domain proceedings, and matters involving the internal affairs of nonprofit corporations.

## COURTS OF COMMON PLEAS

### History About

Courts of Common Pleas are Pennsylvania's courts of general trial jurisdiction. They have existed in Pennsylvania since the early eighteenth century, receiving constitutional status under the Constitution of 1776.

Prior to the Constitution of 1968, in addition to Courts of Common Pleas, there existed Courts of Oyer and Terminer and General Jail Delivery, Courts of Quarter Sessions of the Peace, and orphans' courts. The new constitution abolished these latter separate courts, incorporating them into the Common Pleas Courts.

### Composition

The Common Pleas Courts are organized into 60 judicial districts that generally follow the geographic boundaries of the Commonwealth's counties; however, seven of the districts are comprised of two counties. Each district has from one to 93 judges.

### Jurisdiction

Common Pleas Courts have original jurisdiction over all cases not exclusively assigned to another court and appellate jurisdiction over judgments from the minor courts. They also hear appeals from certain state and most local government agencies.

## MINOR COURTS

### About

Minor Courts, also called special courts, are the first level of courts in Pennsylvania's Unified Judicial System. For many Pennsylvanians these courts are the first — and often the only — courts they will ever encounter. In counties other than Philadelphia, these courts are presided over by magisterial district judges, formerly known as justices of the peace, district justices of the peace, and then district justices.

Justices of the peace have existed in Pennsylvania since the early days of the colony's existence. They were first constitutionally mandated by the Constitution of 1776.

The Constitution of 1968 effected a major reorganization of the minor judiciary, establishing magisterial districts based on population; creating minor courts in Philadelphia and Pittsburgh; replacing a fee system with salaried positions; providing for compulsory education and training for judges and prospective judges; and putting the courts under the supervision of the Supreme Court.

### Magisterial District Courts

Cases in magisterial district courts are heard by magisterial district judges. Magisterial district judges have authority to conduct nonjury trials concerning criminal summary matters not involving delinquent acts as defined in 42 Pa.C.S., §6301 et seq.

(relating to juvenile matters); conduct nonjury trials concerning civil claims (unless the claim is against a Commonwealth party as defined in 42 Pa. C.S., §8501) where the amount in controversy does not exceed \$12,000, exclusive of interests and costs, in the following classes of actions: landlord-tenant actions, assumpsit actions unless they involve a contract where the title to real estate may be in question, trespass actions, and fines and penalties by any government agency; preside over preliminary arraignments and preliminary hearings; fix and accept bail except in cases involving murder or voluntary manslaughter; issue arrest warrants; accept guilty pleas to the charge of driving under the influence (75 Pa. C.S.A., §3731) so long as it is a first offense, no personal injury occurred to a third party other than the defendant's immediate family, property damage to any third party is less than \$500, and the defendant is not a juvenile; preside over nonjury trials involving all offenses under Title 34 (relating to game); and accept guilty pleas to misdemeanors of the third degree in certain circumstances.

### Philadelphia's and Pittsburgh's Courts

Constitutionally, Philadelphia has two minor courts – the Municipal Court and the Traffic Court. Philadelphia Municipal Court is Pennsylvania's only minor court that is a court of record and, unlike the other minor courts, its 27 members must be lawyers. The Municipal Court has jurisdiction over all criminal offenses that are punishable by a term of imprisonment not exceeding five years. Otherwise, it has jurisdiction similar to that of magisterial district judges.

The Philadelphia Traffic Court was originally composed of seven judges and had jurisdiction over all summary offenses under the Motor Vehicle Code (Title 75, Pa. C.S.) and offenses under city ordinances enacted pursuant to the Vehicle Code. Act 17-2013, however, moved the jurisdiction of the court to the Philadelphia Municipal Court.

Pennsylvania statute allows the Municipal Court to appoint to four-year terms six arraignment court magistrates. These magistrates may administer oaths and affirmations, preside at preliminary arraignments, assign counsel in certain cases, issue criminal complaints, fix bail, and issue arrest warrants and search and seizure warrants.

The Pittsburgh Municipal Court was created by the Supreme Court in 2004 as a replacement to the defunct Pittsburgh Magistrates Court. It is presided over by 13 magisterial district judges (MDJs) whose districts are in or partly in the City of Pittsburgh. Additional MDJs from Allegheny County are assigned to the court on a rotating basis by the president judge of the Court of Common Pleas.

The Pittsburgh Municipal Court has a criminal division, a traffic division, and a nontraffic division. Its judges preside over matters within the City of Pittsburgh, including nontraffic summary offenses; traffic offenses, exclusive of parking citations issued by the Pittsburgh Parking Authority; all violations of City of Pittsburgh ordinances; and preliminary hearings on all misdemeanor and felony criminal cases. The judges also preside over preliminary hearings on all homicide cases in Allegheny County.

Neither magisterial district judges nor judges of the Philadelphia Municipal Court Traffic Division nor arraignment court magistrates must be attorneys, but those who are not must take a course and pass a qualifying examination before taking office. All judges and magistrates must also take 32 hours of continuing education each year while they remain in office.

The minor courts hold no jury trials. Pleas from minor court judgments may be taken to the Common Pleas Courts, where the cases are heard *de novo*, or anew.

### Minor Judiciary Education Board

Article V of the Constitution and provisions of the Judicial Code (42 Pa. C.S.) require individuals seeking to take office as magisterial district judges to be certified as qualified to perform the duties of the office. Pursuant to 42 Pa. C.S., §31, the responsibility for this falls on the Minor Judiciary Education Board.

The Minor Judiciary Education Board is responsible for instructing and certifying individuals wishing to become magisterial district judges or Philadelphia arraignment court magistrates. It approves the curriculum, appoints and evaluates instructors, establishes course content, reviews all tests, and issues certificates to successful program participants. In addition, the board conducts continuing education for magisterial district judges, senior magisterial district judges, Philadelphia arraignment court magistrates, and for those individuals who wish to maintain a current certification in one or more of these areas.

The basic magisterial district judge certification course of instruction is four weeks in duration. General subject areas covered include criminal law; civil law; evidence; judicial procedure and administration; motor vehicle law; the Controlled Substance, Drug, Device and Cosmetic Act; and ethics. The certification class for arraignment court magistrates includes criminal rules and procedures, the crimes code, search and seizure/drug device, and ethics. In addition, the board annually revises the curriculum for the mandated continuing education program for all magisterial district judges and Philadelphia arraignment court magistrates.

The board is composed of seven members appointed by the Supreme Court.

## COURT ADMINISTRATION

### Administrative Office of Pennsylvania Courts

Article V of the Constitution of 1968 established the Supreme Court's general supervisory and administrative authority over all courts in the Commonwealth, including the power to temporarily assign judges from one court or district to another; to assign or reassign classes of actions or appeals among the several courts; and to prescribe the practice, procedures, and conduct of all courts and officers thereof. The court was also mandated to appoint a state court administrator.

As supervisor of the Administrative Office of Pennsylvania Courts, the Court Administrator of Pennsylvania is responsible for the prompt and proper disposition of the business of all courts. Among the functions of the Administrative Office are reviewing practices, procedures, and efficiency at all levels of the court system and in all related offices; developing recommendations to the Supreme Court regarding improvement of the system and related offices; representing the judicial system before legislative bodies; collecting statistical data; examining the state of the dockets and making recommendations for expediting litigation;

managing fiscal affairs, including budget preparation, disbursements approval, and goods and services procurement; supervising all administrative matters relating to offices engaged in clerical functions; maintaining personnel records; conducting education programs for system personnel; receiving and responding to comments from the public; publishing an annual report; and providing legal services to system personnel.

### Related Court Agencies

Also within the aegis of the Supreme Court are a number of court committees, boards, and related court agencies that help establish judicial policy, formulate rules of court procedure, investigate charges of misconduct, and establish standards for the practice of law in Pennsylvania. These committees and agencies are the Judicial Council; the Judicial Independence Commission; the Appellate Court Procedural Rules, the Civil Procedural Rules, the Criminal Procedural Rules, the Domestic Relations Procedural Rules, the Juvenile Court Procedural Rules, the Minor Court Rules, and the Orphans' Court Procedural Rules committees; the Pennsylvania Board of Law Examiners; the Committee for Proposed Standard Jury Instructions; the Committee on Rules of Evidence; the Continuing Legal Education Board; the Disciplinary Board of the Supreme Court; the Interest on Lawyers Trust Account Board; the Minor Judiciary Education Board; the Pennsylvania Lawyers Fund for Client Security; and the Inter-branch Commission for Gender, Racial, and Ethnic Fairness.

Independent of the Supreme Court is the Judicial Auditing Agency, which annually audits the financial affairs of the Unified Judicial System and makes the audits available to the executive and legislative branches of government and to the public.

## JUDICIAL CONDUCT BOARD

Created by a constitutional amendment in 1993, the Board consists of 12 members – six appointed by the Governor and six appointed by the Supreme Court. Members may serve for four consecutive years and are subject to reappointment after the lapse of a year. No more than half of the members may be of the same political party. A Chairperson, Vice-Chairperson, and Secretary are elected annually. The Board has the constitutional authority to consider a complaint, from any source, that a Pennsylvania judicial officer has engaged in misconduct or has a mental or physical disability which substantially impairs the performance of judicial duties.

An investigation may commence based upon information received from any source including anonymous contacts, media reports, and referrals from other agencies. Most investigations are based on complaints received from named individuals. A complaint from a named individual must be verified and state the allegations upon which it is based. All complaints are referred to chief counsel who reviews the allegations of the complaint. After a complaint is docketed, the Board, through its staff, conducts a preliminary inquiry. Upon completion of the preliminary inquiry, counsel submits the information gathered for the Board's review. At this stage, the Board may dismiss the complaint because it is without merit, direct further preliminary inquiry, or authorize a full investigation.

If the complaint is of arguable merit, the Board will proceed with a full investigation to determine if probable cause exists to believe there is evidence of ethical misconduct which warrants discipline. Following authorization of a full investigation, counsel sends a notice to the judicial officer. This notifies the judicial officer of the nature of the complaint and advises the jurist of the right to respond to the allegations. Following completion of the full investigation, the Board will either dismiss the complaint or direct the filing of charges in the Court of Judicial Discipline. Where the Board directs the filing of charges, board counsel presents the case in compliance with the rules of procedure promulgated by that court.

Complaints filed with the Board and any other statements, testimony, documents, records, or other information or evidence acquired by the Board during investigation are not public information. All meetings and other proceedings of the Board are confidential. This confidentiality serves the dual purpose of protecting complainants from possible retaliation and guarding the reputations of innocent judicial officers who are the subjects of baseless complaints.

## COURT OF JUDICIAL DISCIPLINE

The Court of Judicial Discipline was created by an amendment to Article V of the Pennsylvania Constitution, which was approved by the voters on May 18, 1993. This amendment abolished the Judicial Inquiry and Review Board and replaced it with a two-tiered system for investigating and adjudicating complaints of misconduct by the state's judicial officers. The first tier of the newly created system is the Judicial Conduct Board which investigates complaints and brings formal charges before the second tier, the Court of Judicial Discipline. The court then hears the case and determines whether misconduct has occurred and if so, the appropriate sanction to be imposed. The Judicial Conduct Board has the burden of proving the charges by clear and convincing evidence.

A justice, judge, or magisterial district judge has the right to appeal a final adverse order of discipline of the court. A judge or magisterial district judge wishing to appeal must do so to the Supreme Court. A justice wishing to appeal must do so to a special tribunal composed of seven judges chosen by lot from the judges of the Superior Court and Commonwealth Court who do not sit on the Court of Judicial Discipline or the Judicial Conduct Board. On appeal, the scope of review is plenary on the law, clearly erroneous on the facts, and, as to sanctions, the scope of review is whether the sanctions imposed were lawful.

The Court is composed of eight members, four of whom are appointed by the Supreme Court and four appointed by the Governor. By law, the Supreme Court's appointees include two judges, one magisterial district judge, and one non-lawyer elector. The Governor's appointees include one judge, two non-judge members of the bar, and one non-lawyer elector. No more than two of the members appointed by each appointing authority may be of the same political party. Except for initial members, members serve terms of four years and no member may serve more than four consecutive years but may be reappointed after a lapse of one year.

---

## PENNSYLVANIA JUDICIARY

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
------	----------------------	--------------------

## THE SUPREME COURT

Thomas G. Saylor (Chief Justice)...	1998	2017
J. Michael Eakin.....	2002	2022
Max Baer.....	2004	2023
Debra Todd.....	2008	2017
Correale F. Stevens.....	2013	2016

Complement 7

## THE SUPERIOR COURT

Susan Peikes Gantman (P.J).....	2004	2023
Kate Ford Elliott.....	1990	2020
John T. Bender (P.J).....	2002	2022
Mary Jane Bowes.....	2002	2022
Jack A. Panella.....	2004	2023
Christine L. Donohue.....	2008	2017
Jacqueline O. Shogan.....	2008	2017
Anne E. Lazarus.....	2010	2020
Sallie Updyke Mundy.....	2010	2020
Judith Ference Olson.....	2010	2020
Paula Francisco Ott.....	2010	2020
David N. Wecht.....	2012	2022
Victor P. Stabile.....	2014	2023
Patricia H. Jenkins.....	2013	2016

Complement 15

## Senior Judges

John L. Musmanno  
James J. Fitzgerald III  
William H. Platt  
Eugene B. Strassburger III

## THE COMMONWEALTH COURT

Dante R. Pellegrini (P.J).....	1990	2020
Bernard L. McGinley.....	1988	2017
Bonnie Brigrance Leadbetter.....	1996	2017
Renée Cohn Jubelirer.....	2002	2022
Robert Simpson Jr.....	2002	2022
Mary Hannah Leavitt.....	2002	2022
P. Kevin Brobson.....	2010	2020
Patricia A. McCullough.....	2010	2020
Anne E. Covey.....	2012	2022

Complement 9

## Senior Judges

James Gardner Collins  
Rochelle S. Friedman

*Note: Sr. Judges Keith B. Quigley and J. Wesley Oler Jr. occasionally sit on the Commonwealth Court.*

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
------	----------------------	--------------------

## COURTS OF COMMON PLEAS

## FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT

## PHILADELPHIA COUNTY (PHILADELPHIA)

Sheila A. Woods-Skipper (PJ).....	1998	2020
Frederica A. Massiah-Jackson.....	1984	2023
Mark I. Bernstein.....	1987	2017
Ida K. Chen.....	1990	2020
Paul P. Panepinto.....	1990	2022
Arnold L. New.....	1990	2022
Gary S. Glazer.....	1991	2022
James Murray Lynn.....	1991	2022
Joan A. Brown.....	1992	2022
Rayford A. Means.....	1992	2023
Jacqueline F. Allen.....	1994	2023
Genece E. Brinkley.....	1994	2023
Matthew D. Carrafiello.....	1995	2016
Marlene F. Lachman.....	1996	2016
Gwendolyn N. Bright.....	1996	2016
Idee C. Fox.....	1996	2016
Amanda Cooperman.....	1996	2016
John Milton Younge.....	1996	2016
Patricia A. McInerney.....	1996	2016
Lillian Harris Ransom.....	1996	2016
Barbara A. Joseph.....	1998	2017*
Peter F. Rogers.....	1998	2017
Rosalyn K. Robinson.....	1998	2017
Shelley Robins New.....	1998	2017
M. Teresa Sarmina.....	1998	2017
Richard J. Gordon Jr.....	1998	2020
Glynnis D. Hill.....	2000	2020
Karen Shreeves-Johns.....	2000	2020
Sandy L.V. Byrd.....	2000	2020
Margaret Theresa Murphy.....	2000	2022
Denis P. Cohen.....	2000	2022
Kevin M. Dougherty.....	2001	2022
Elizabeth Jackson.....	2001	2022
Lisa M. Rau.....	2001	2022
Rose Marie DeFino-Nastasi.....	2002	2022
George W. Overton.....	2002	2022
Robert J. Rebstock.....	2002	2022
Jeffrey P. Minehart.....	2003	2023
Lori A. Dumas.....	2003	2023
Ramy I. Djerassi.....	2003	2023
Nina N. Wright Padilla.....	2003	2023
Holly J. Ford.....	2004	2023
Joel S. Johnson.....	2004	2023
Paula A. Patrick.....	2004	2023
Doris A. Pechkurow.....	2004	2023*
Walter J. Olszewski.....	2006	2016
Glenn B. Bronson.....	2006	2016
Susan I. Schulman.....	2006	2016
Charles J. Cunningham III.....	2006	2016
Leon W. Tucker.....	2006	2016
Lisette Shirdan-Harris.....	2006	2016
Frank Palumbo.....	2006	2016
Ann M. Butchart.....	2006	2016
Daniel J. Anders.....	2007	2020

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
Linda A. Carpenter.....	2008	2017
Ellen H. Ceisler.....	2008	2017
Alice B. Dubow.....	2008	2017
Michael E. Erdos.....	2008	2017
Angeles Roca.....	2008	2020
Robert P. Coleman.....	2009	2020
Donna M. Woelpper.....	2009	2020
Roxanne E. Covington.....	2010	2020
Diane R. Thompson.....	2010	2020
Diana L. Anhalt.....	2012	2022
Charles A. Ehrlich.....	2012	2022
Angelo J. Foglietta.....	2012	2022
Jonathan Q. Irvine.....	2012	2022
Vincent L. Johnson.....	2012	2022
Sean Kennedy.....	2012	2022
Barbara A. McDermott.....	2012	2022
Maria C. McLaughlin.....	2012	2022
Carolyn H. Nichols.....	2012	2022
Edward C. Wright.....	2012	2022
Kenneth J. Powell Jr.....	2014	2016
Michael Fanning.....	2014	2016
Vincent N. Melchiorre.....	2014	2016
Abbe F. Fletman.....	2014	2016
Joseph L. Fernandes.....	2014	2023
Joseph Scott O'Keefe.....	2014	2023
Anne Marie B. Coyle.....	2014	2023
Daniel D. McCaffery.....	2014	2023
Giovanni O. Campbell.....	2014	2023
Timika R. Lane.....	2014	2023
Sierra L. Thomas-Street.....	2014	2023

Complement 93

*\*Faces mandatory retirement at the end of 2015.*

**SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
LANCASTER COUNTY (LANCASTER)**

Dennis E. Reinaker (PJ).....	2006	2016
James P. Cullen.....	1992	2023
Leslie Gorbey.....	1998	2017
Joseph C. Madenspacher.....	2000	2020*
David L. Ashworth.....	2000	2020
Jay J. Hoberg.....	2002	2022
David R. Workman.....	2004	2023
Howard F. Knisely.....	2008	2017
Jeffrey J. Reich.....	2008	2017
Jeffrey D. Wright.....	2008	2017
Donald R. Tolaro.....	2008	2017
Margaret C. Miller.....	2008	2017
Christopher A. Hackman.....	2008	2017
Leonard G. Brown III.....	2012	2022
Merrill M. Spahn Jr.....	2014	2023

Complement 15

*\*Faces mandatory retirement at the end of 2015.*

**THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT**

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
<b>NORTHAMPTON COUNTY (EASTON)</b>		
Stephen G. Baratta (PJ).....	1998	2017
F.P. Kimberly McFadden.....	1988	2020
Emil A. Giordano.....	2004	2023
Paula A. Roscioli.....	2006	2016
Anthony S. Beltrami.....	2006	2016
Michael J. Koury Jr.....	2010	2020
Craig A. Dally.....	2010	2020
Jennifer R. Sletvold.....	2014	2023

Complement 9

**FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
TIOGA COUNTY (WELLSBORO)**

George W. Wheeler (PJ).....	2014	2016
-----------------------------	------	------

Complement 1

**FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
ALLEGHENY COUNTY (PITTSBURGH)**

Jeffrey A. Manning (PJ).....	1988	2020
Donna Jo McDaniel.....	1986	2016
W. Terrence O'Brien.....	1988	2017
Paul F. Litty Jr.....	1990	2020*
David R. Cashman.....	1992	2022
Kathleen A. Durkin.....	1992	2022
Lawrence J. O'Toole.....	1993	2023
John A. Zottola.....	1993	2023
Kathleen R. Mulligan.....	1993	2023
Ronald W. Folino.....	1994	2023
Kim Berkeley Clark.....	1999	2020
Robert J. Colville.....	2000	2020
Kevin G. Sasinoski.....	2000	2020
Kim D. Eaton.....	2000	2020
Michael A. Della Vecchia.....	2001	2022
Randal B. Todd.....	2001	2022
Guido A. De Angelis.....	2002	2022
Christine A. Ward.....	2003	2023
Jill E. Rangos.....	2003	2023
Alan David Hertzberg.....	2005	2016
Edward J. Borkowski.....	2005	2016
Dwayne D. Woodruff.....	2006	2016
Kathryn M. Hens-Greco.....	2006	2016
Anthony M. Mariani.....	2006	2016
Thomas E. Flaherty.....	2006	2016
Beth A. Lazzara.....	2006	2016
Michael E. McCarthy.....	2007	2017
Cathleen Cawood Bubash.....	2007	2017
John T. McVay Jr.....	2008	2017
Kelly Eileen Bigley.....	2008	2017
Joseph K. Williams III.....	2008	2020
Michael F. Marmo.....	2009	2022
Susan Evashavik DiLucente.....	2010	2020
Philip Anthony Ignezi.....	2010	2020
Arnold I. Klein.....	2010	2020
Donald R. Walko Jr.....	2010	2020
Alexander P. Bicket.....	2012	2022
Paul E. Cozza.....	2012	2023
Eleanor L. Bush.....	2014	2023
Mark V. Tranquilli.....	2014	2023

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
------	-------------------	-----------------

Jennifer A. Satler.....	2014	2023
William F. Ward.....	2014	2016

Complement 43

*\*Faces mandatory retirement at the end of 2015.*

**SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
ERIE COUNTY (ERIE)**

Shad F. Connelly (PJ).....	1986	2016*
Stephanie A. Domitrovich.....	1990	2020
William R. Cunningham.....	1996	2016
Elizabeth K. Kelly.....	2000	2020
John J. Trucilla.....	2002	2022
John Garhart.....	2006	2016
Daniel J. Brabender Jr.....	2010	2020
Robert A. Sambroak Jr.....	2014	2023

Complement 9

*\*Faces mandatory retirement at the end of 2015.*

**SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
BUCKS COUNTY (DOYLESTOWN)**

Jeffrey L. Finley (PJ).....	2006	2016
Rea Behney Boylan.....	2000	2020
Alan M. Rubenstein.....	2000	2020
Robert J. Mellon.....	2002	2022
C. Theodore Fritsch Jr.....	2004	2023
Diane E. Gibbons.....	2008	2017
Wallace H. Bateman Jr.....	2008	2020
Robert O. Baldi.....	2009	2020
Gary B. Gilman.....	2010	2020
James M. McMaster.....	2010	2022
Raymond F. McHugh.....	2015	2016
Brian T. McGuffin.....	2015	2016

Complement 13

**EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY (SUNBURY)**

William Harvey Wiest (PJ).....	1998	2017*
Charles H. Saylor.....	2002	2022
Anthony J. Rosini.....	2014	2016

Complement 3

*\*Faces mandatory retirement at the end of 2015.*

**NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
CUMBERLAND COUNTY (CARLISLE)**

Kevin A. Hess (PJ).....	1986	2016
Edward E. Guido.....	1998	2017
Merle L. Ebert Jr.....	2006	2016
Albert H. Masland.....	2010	2020
Christylee L. Peck.....	2012	2022
Thomas A. Placey.....	2012	2022

Complement 5

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
------	-------------------	-----------------

**TENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
WESTMORELAND COUNTY (GREENSBURG)**

Richard E. McCormick Jr (PJ).....	1990	2022
Debra A. Pezze.....	1992	2022
Rita Donovan Hathaway.....	1998	2017
Anthony G. Marsili.....	2000	2020
Christopher A. Feliciani.....	2004	2023
Michele G. Bononi.....	2010	2020
Christian F. Scherer.....	2010	2020
Meagan A. Bilik-DeFazio.....	2014	2023
David A. Regoli.....	2014	2016
Harry F. Smail Jr.....	2014	2016

Complement 11

**ELEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
LUZERNE COUNTY (WILKES-BARRE)**

Richard M. Hughes (PJ).....	2012	2022
Thomas F. Burke Jr.....	1998	2020
David W. Lupas.....	2008	2017
William H. Amesbury.....	2010	2020
Tina Polachek Gartley.....	2010	2020
Lesia S. Gelb.....	2012	2022
Fred A. Pierantoni III.....	2012	2022
Jennifer L. Rogers.....	2012	2022
Joseph F. Sklarosky Jr.....	2012	2022
Michael T. Vough.....	2012	2022

Complement 10

**TWELFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
DAUPHIN COUNTY (HARRISBURG)**

Richard A. Lewis (PJ).....	1994	2023
Jeannine Turgeon.....	1992	2022
Scott Arthur Evans.....	1994	2023
Todd A. Hoover.....	1993	2023
John F. Cherry.....	2000	2020
Bruce F. Bratton.....	2001	2022
Deborah E. Curcillo.....	2010	2020
Andrew H. Dowling.....	2010	2020
William T. Tully.....	2014	2023

Complement 10

**THIRTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
GREENE COUNTY (WAYNESBURG)**

Farley D. Toothman (PJ).....	2009	2022
------------------------------	------	------

Complement 2

**FOURTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
FAYETTE COUNTY (UNIONTOWN)**

John F. Wagner Jr. (PJ).....	1987	2020
Steve P. Leskinen.....	2002	2022
Nancy D. Vernon.....	2010	2020
Linda R. Cordaro.....	2014	2023
Joseph M. George Jr.....	2014	2023

Complement 5



Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
<b>FIFTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT CHESTER COUNTY (WEST CHESTER)</b>		
Jacqueline C. Cody (PJ)	1992	2023
James P. MacElree II	1992	2023
Katherine B.L. Platt	1998	2017
William P. Mahon	2000	2020
Anthony A. Sarcione	2002	2022
Phyllis R. Streitel	2002	2022
Edward Griffith	2004	2023
John L. Hall	2004	2023
David F. Bortner	2008	2017
Mark L. Tunnell	2012	2022
Ann Marie M. Wheatcraft	2012	2022
Patrick C. Carmody	2014	2023
Jeffrey R. Sommer	2014	2023
Complement 13		
<b>SIXTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT SOMERSET COUNTY (SOMERSET)</b>		
John M. Cascio (PJ)	1988	2020
David C. Klementik	2006	2016
D. Gregory Geary	2006	2016
Complement 3		
<b>SEVENTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT SNYDER &amp; UNION COUNTIES (MIDDLEBURG, LEWISBURG)</b>		
Michael T. Hudock (PJ)	2012	2022
Michael H. Sholley	2010	2020
Complement 2		
<b>EIGHTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT CLARION COUNTY (CLARION)</b>		
James G. Arner (PJ)	2000	2020
Complement 1		
<b>NINETEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT YORK COUNTY (YORK)</b>		
Stephen P. Linebaugh (PJ)	1998	2017
John S. Kennedy	1996	2016
Richard K. Renn	1998	2017
John W. Thompson Jr.	1998	2017
Gregory M. Snyder	1998	2017
Michael E. Bortner	2003	2023
Thomas H. Kelley	2004	2023
Maria Musti Cook	2006	2016
Joseph C. Adams	2006	2016
Harry M. Ness	2010	2020
Andrea Marceca Strong	2012	2022
Craig T. Trebilcock	2012	2022
Todd R. Platts	2014	2023
Complement 15		

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
<b>TWENTIETH JUDICIAL DISTRICT HUNTINGDON COUNTY (HUNTINGDON)</b>		
George N. Zanich (PJ)	2014	2023
Complement 1		
<b>TWENTY-FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT SCHUYLKILL COUNTY (POTTSVILLE)</b>		
William E. Baldwin (PJ)	1988	2017
Cyrus Palmer Dolbin	1991	2022
John E. Domalakes	1993	2023
Jacqueline L. Russell	1998	2017
Charles M. Miller	2002	2022
James P. Goodman	2012	2022
Complement 6		
<b>TWENTY-SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT WAYNE COUNTY (HONSDALE)</b>		
Raymond L. Hamill (PJ)	2007	2017
Complement 1		
<b>TWENTY-THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT BERKS COUNTY (READING)</b>		
Paul M. Yatron (PJ)	2006	2016
Scott D. Keller	1989	2020
Jeffrey K. Sprecher	1992	2022
Stephen B. Lieberman	1996	2016
Scott E. Lash	2000	2020
Mary Ann Ullman	2001	2022
Thomas G. Parisi	2002	2022
James M. Buccini	2004	2023
John A. Boccabella	2006	2016*
Timothy J. Rowley	2008	2017
Madelyn S. Fudeman	2014	2023
M. Theresa Johnson	2014	2023
A. Joseph Antanavage	2014	2016
Complement 13		
<i>*Faces mandatory retirement at the end of 2015.</i>		
<b>TWENTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT BLAIR COUNTY (HOLLIDAYSBURG)</b>		
Jolene Grubb Kopriva (PJ)	1988	2017
Elizabeth A. Doyle	2005	2023
Daniel J. Milliron	2006	2016
Timothy M. Sullivan	2006	2016
Wade A. Kagarise	2014	2023
Complement 5		
<b>TWENTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT CLINTON COUNTY (LOCK HAVEN)</b>		
Craig P. Miller (PJ)	2008	2017
Michael F. Salisbury	2014	2023
Complement 2		

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
<b>TWENTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT COLUMBIA &amp; MONTOUR COUNTIES (BLOOMSBURG, DANVILLE)</b>		
Thomas A. James Jr. (PJ) .....	2000	2020
Gary E. Norton .....	2012	2022
Complement 2		
<b>TWENTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT WASHINGTON COUNTY (WASHINGTON)</b>		
Katherine B. Emery (PJ) .....	1996	2016
John F. DiSalle .....	2006	2016
Gary M. Gilman .....	2012	2022
Michael J. Lucas .....	2014	2023
Valarie S. Costanzo .....	2014	2023
Complement 6		
<b>TWENTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT VENANGO COUNTY (FRANKLIN)</b>		
Oliver J. Lobaugh (PJ) .....	1998	2017
Robert L. Boyer .....	2008	2017
Complement 2		
<b>TWENTY-NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT LYCOMING COUNTY (WILLIAMSPORT)</b>		
Nancy L. Butts (PJ) .....	1996	2016
Dudley N. Anderson .....	1998	2017
Richard A. Gray .....	2004	2023
Marc F. Lovecchio .....	2010	2020
Joy Reynolds McCoy .....	2010	2020
Complement 5		
<b>THIRTIETH JUDICIAL DISTRICT CRAWFORD COUNTY (MEADVILLE)</b>		
Anthony J. Vardaro (PJ) .....	1992	2022
John F. Spataro .....	2002	2022
Mark D. Stevens .....	2009	2020
Complement 3		
<b>THIRTY-FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT LEHIGH COUNTY (ALLENTOWN)</b>		
Edward D. Reibman (PJ) .....	1992	2022
Carol K. McGinley .....	1986	2016
William E. Ford .....	1992	2022
Robert L. Steinberg .....	1998	2017
Kelly L. Banach .....	2004	2023
J. Brian Johnson .....	2004	2023
Maria L. Dantos .....	2007	2017
James T. Anthony .....	2008	2017
Michele A. Varricchio .....	2008	2017
Douglas G. Reichley .....	2012	2022
Complement 10		

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
<b>THIRTY-SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT DELAWARE COUNTY (MEDIA)</b>		
Chad F. Kenney Sr. (PJ) .....	2003	2023
James F. Proud .....	1996	2017*
George A. Pagano .....	1998	2017
Kevin F. Kelly .....	2000	2022
Kathrynann W. Durham .....	2001	2022
Barry C. Dozor .....	2001	2023
James F. Nilon Jr. .....	2006	2016
James P. Bradley .....	2006	2016
Gregory M. Mallon .....	2008	2017
Mary Alice Brennan .....	2008	2017
Linda A. Cartisano .....	2010	2020
Spiros E. Angelos .....	2012	2022
John P. Capuzzi Sr. .....	2012	2022
Christine Fizzano Cannon .....	2012	2022
G. Michael Green .....	2012	2022
Nathaniel C. Nichols .....	2012	2022
Richard M. Cappelli .....	2014	2023
William C. Mackrides .....	2014	2023
Anthony D. Scanlon .....	2014	2016
Complement 20		
<i>*Faces mandatory retirement at the end of 2015.</i>		
<b>THIRTY-THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT ARMSTRONG COUNTY (KITTANNING)</b>		
Kenneth G. Valasek (PJ) .....	1992	2022
James J. Panchik .....	2008	2017
Complement 2		
<b>THIRTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT SUSQUEHANNA COUNTY (MONTROSE)</b>		
Vacant* .....		
Complement 1		
<i>*Raymond L. Hamill of Wayne County appointed acting president judge.</i>		
<b>THIRTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT MERCER COUNTY (MERCER)</b>		
Thomas R. Dobson (PJ) .....	1996	2016
Christopher J. St. John .....	2004	2023
Robert G. Yeatts .....	2012	2022
Daniel P. Wallace .....	2014	2023
Complement 4		
<b>THIRTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT BEAVER COUNTY (BEAVER)</b>		
John D. McBride (PJ) .....	1998	2017
C. Gus Kwidis .....	2001	2022*
Richard Mancini .....	2004	2023
Deborah A. Kunselman .....	2006	2016
Harry E. Knafelc .....	2008	2017
Kim Tesla .....	2008	2017
James J. Ross .....	2014	2023
Complement 7		
<i>*Faces mandatory retirement at the end of 2015.</i>		

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
------	-------------------	-----------------

**THIRTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
WARREN & FOREST COUNTIES  
(WARREN, TIONESTA)**

Maureen A. Skerda (PJ).....	2006	2016
Gregory J. Hammond .....	2010	2020

Complement 2

**THIRTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
MONTGOMERY COUNTY (NORRISTOWN)**

William J. Furber Jr. (PJ).....	1993	2023
Joseph A. Smyth Jr. ....	1984	2016*
Stanley R. Ott.....	1988	2017
Bernard A. Moore.....	1990	2020*
William R. Carpenter.....	1993	2023
Rhonda Lee Daniele .....	1995	2016
Thomas M. DeRicci.....	1998	2017
R. Stephen Barrett .....	2000	2020
Thomas C. Branca.....	2002	2022
Steven T. O'Neill.....	2002	2023
Thomas P. Rogers .....	2004	2023
Garrett D. Page.....	2010	2020
Kelly C. Wall.....	2010	2020
Carolyn Tornetta Carluccio .....	2010	2020
Wendy Demchick-Alloy.....	2010	2020
Patricia E. Coonahan .....	2010	2020
Lois E. Murphy.....	2010	2020
Gary S. Slow .....	2010	2020
Cheryl L. Austin.....	2012	2022
Richard P. Haaz .....	2012	2022
Steven C. Tolliver .....	2014	2023
Gail A. Weilheimer.....	2014	2023

Complement 23

*\*Faces mandatory retirement at the end of 2015.*

**THIRTY-NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
FRANKLIN & FULTON COUNTIES  
(CHAMBERSBURG, McCONNELLSBURG)**

Carol L. Van Horn (PJ).....	2000	2020
Angela R. Krom.....	2010	2020
Shawn D. Meyers.....	2010	2020
Jeremiah D. Zook.....	2014	2023

Complement 5

**FORTIETH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
INDIANA COUNTY (INDIANA)**

William J. Martin (PJ).....	1991	2022
Carol Hanna.....	2004	2023
Thomas M. Bianco.....	2012	2022

Complement 3

**FORTY-FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
PERRY & JUNIATA COUNTIES  
(NEW BLOOMFIELD, MIFFLINTOWN)**

Kathy A. Morrow (PJ).....	2004	2016
Kenneth A. Mummah .....	2009	2020

Complement 2

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
------	-------------------	-----------------

**FORTY-SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
BRADFORD COUNTY (TOWANDA)**

Maureen T. Beirne (PJ).....	2008	2020
-----------------------------	------	------

Complement 2

**FORTY-THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
MONROE COUNTY (STROUDSBURG)**

Margherita Patti Worthington (PJ) ..	2000	2020
Arthur L. Zulick.....	2005	2016
Jonathan Mark .....	2006	2016
Jennifer H. Sibum .....	2010	2020
Stephen M. Higgins.....	2012	2022
David J. Williamson.....	2012	2022

Complement 6

**FORTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
WYOMING & SULLIVAN COUNTIES  
(TUNKHANNOCK, LAPORTE )**

Russell D. Shurtleff.....	2010	2020
---------------------------	------	------

Complement 1

**FORTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
LACKAWANNA COUNTY (SCRANTON)**

Thomas J. Munley (PJ).....	2006	2016
Carmen D. Minora.....	1996	2016
Patricia Corbett .....	1998	2017
Terrence R. Nealon.....	1998	2020
Michael J. Barrassé .....	2000	2020
Robert A. Mazzoni.....	2001	2022
Vito P. Geroulo .....	2002	2022
Margaret A. Bisignani Moyle.....	2010	2020
James A. Gibbons.....	2014	2023

Complement 9

**FORTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
CLEARFIELD COUNTY (CLEARFIELD)**

Frederic J. Ammerman (PJ).....	1994	2016
Paul E. Cherry.....	2004	2023

Complement 2

**FORTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
CAMBRIA COUNTY (EBENSBURG)**

Timothy P. Creany (PJ).....	1992	2023*
Norman A. Krumenacker III .....	1991	2023
David J. Tulowitzki .....	2006	2016
Linda R. Fleming.....	2010	2020
Patrick T. Kiniry .....	2010	2020

Complement 5

*\*Faces mandatory retirement at the end of 2015.*

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
<b>FORTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT McKEAN COUNTY (SMETHPORT)</b>		
John H. Pavlock (PJ) .....	2009	2020
Christopher G. Hauser .....	2012	2022
Complement 2		
<b>FORTY-NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT CENTRE COUNTY (BELLEFONTE)</b>		
Thomas King Kistler (PJ) .....	1998	2017
Bradley P. Lunsford .....	2006	2016
Pamela A. Ruest .....	2008	2017
Jonathan D. Grine .....	2012	2022
Complement 4		
<b>FIFTIETH JUDICIAL DISTRICT BUTLER COUNTY (BUTLER)</b>		
Thomas J. Doerr (PJ) .....	1992	2022
Marilyn J. Horan .....	1996	2017
William R. Shaffer .....	2000	2020
S. Michael Yeager .....	2001	2022
Timothy F. McCune .....	2006	2016
Kelley T.D. Streib .....	2008	2017
Complement 6		
<b>FIFTY-FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT ADAMS COUNTY (GETTYSBURG)</b>		
Michael A. George (PJ) .....	2002	2022
John D. Kuhn .....	1986	2016
Robert G. Bigham .....	1998	2017*
Thomas R. Campbell .....	2010	2020
Complement 4		
<i>*Faces mandatory retirement at the end of 2015.</i>		
<b>FIFTY-SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT LEBANON COUNTY (LEBANON)</b>		
John C. Tylwalk (PJ) .....	1991	2022
Samuel A. Kline .....	1996	2016
Bradford H. Charles .....	2000	2020
Charles T. Jones Jr. ....	2010	2020
Complement 4		
<b>FIFTY-THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT LAWRENCE COUNTY (NEW CASTLE)</b>		
Dominick Motto (PJ) .....	1995	2016
J. Craig Cox .....	2000	2020
Thomas M. Piccione .....	2002	2022*
John W. Hodge .....	2006	2016
Complement 4		
<i>*Faces mandatory retirement at the end of 2015.</i>		

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
<b>FIFTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT JEFFERSON COUNTY (BROOKVILLE)</b>		
John H. Foradora (PJ) .....	2002	2022
Complement 1		
<b>FIFTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT POTTER COUNTY (COUDERSPORT)</b>		
Stephen P. B. Minor (PJ) .....	2010	2020
Complement 1		
<b>FIFTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT CARBON COUNTY (JIM THORPE)</b>		
Roger N. Nanovic (PJ) .....	2001	2022
Steven R. Serfass .....	2010	2020
Joseph J. Matika .....	2012	2022
Complement 3		
<b>FIFTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT BEDFORD COUNTY</b>		
Thomas S. Ling (PJ) .....	2000	2020
Travis W. Livengood .....	2012	2022
Complement 2		
<b>FIFTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT MIFFLIN COUNTY (LEWISTOWN)</b>		
David W. Barron (PJ) .....	2014	2023
Complement 2		
<b>FIFTY-NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT ELK &amp; CAMERON COUNTIES (EMPORIUM, RIDGWAY)</b>		
Richard A. Masson (PJ) .....	2003	2023
Complement 1		
<b>SIXTIETH JUDICIAL DISTRICT PIKE COUNTY (MILFORD)</b>		
Joseph F. Kameen (PJ) .....	2004	2023
Gregory H. Chelak .....	2008	2017
Complement 2		

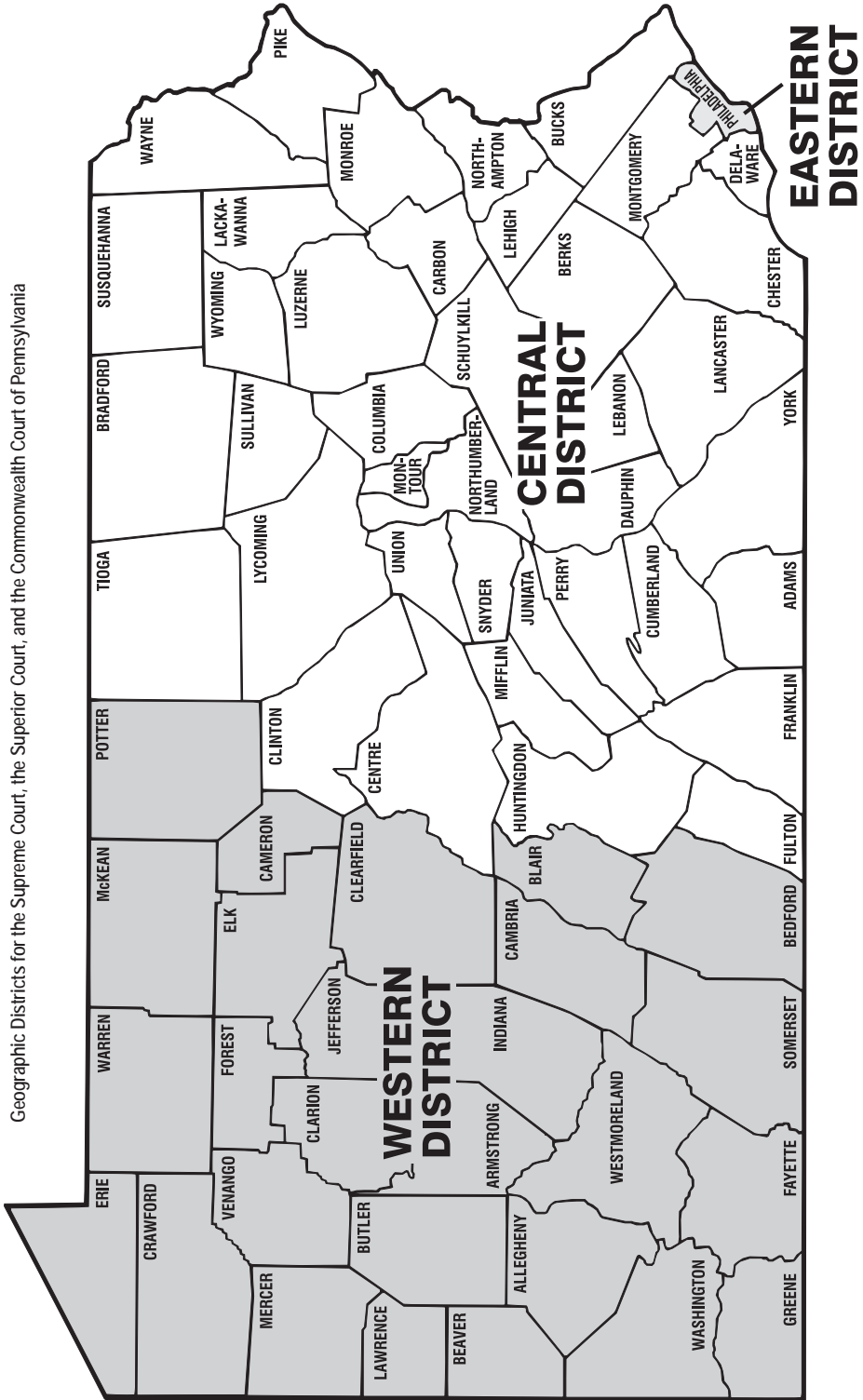
**JUDICIAL DISTRICTS AND THEIR JUDICIAL COMPLEMENTS**

The following are the current judicial districts and their judicial complements:

First District shall be composed of the City and County of Philadelphia .....	Complement of 93 judges
Second District .....	Lancaster County ..... Complement of 15 judges
Third District .....	Northampton County ..... Complement of 9 judges
Fourth District .....	Tioga County ..... Complement of 1 judge
Fifth District .....	Allegheny County ..... Complement of 43 judges
Sixth District .....	Erie County ..... Complement of 9 judges
Seventh District .....	Bucks County ..... Complement of 13 judges
Eighth District .....	Northumberland County ..... Complement of 3 judges
Ninth District .....	Cumberland County ..... Complement of 6 judges
Tenth District .....	Westmoreland County..... Complement of 11 judges
Eleventh District.....	Luzerne County ..... Complement of 10 judges
Twelfth District .....	Dauphin County ..... Complement of 10 judges
Thirteenth District .....	Greene County ..... Complement of 2 judges
Fourteenth District .....	Fayette County ..... Complement of 5 judges
Fifteenth District .....	Chester County ..... Complement of 14 judges
Sixteenth District .....	Somerset County ..... Complement of 3 judges
Seventeenth District .....	Snyder and Union Counties ..... Complement of 2 judges
Eighteenth District .....	Clarion County ..... Complement of 1 judge
Nineteenth District .....	York County ..... Complement of 15 judges
Twentieth District .....	Huntingdon County ..... Complement of 1 judge
Twenty-First District .....	Schuylkill County ..... Complement of 6 judges
Twenty-Second District .....	Wayne County ..... Complement of 1 judge
Twenty-Third District .....	Berks County ..... Complement of 13 judges
Twenty-Fourth District .....	Blair County ..... Complement of 5 judges
Twenty-Fifth District .....	Clinton County ..... Complement of 2 judges
Twenty-Sixth District .....	Columbia and Montour Counties ..... Complement of 2 judges
Twenty-Seventh District .....	Washington County..... Complement of 6 judges
Twenty-Eighth District .....	Venango County ..... Complement of 2 judges
Twenty-Ninth District .....	Lycoming County ..... Complement of 5 judges
Thirtieth District .....	Crawford County ..... Complement of 3 judges
Thirty-First District .....	Lehigh County ..... Complement of 10 judges
Thirty-Second District .....	Delaware County..... Complement of 20 judges
Thirty-Third District .....	Armstrong County ..... Complement of 2 judges
Thirty-Fourth District .....	Susquehanna County ..... Complement of 1 judge
Thirty-Fifth District .....	Mercer County ..... Complement of 4 judges
Thirty-Sixth District .....	Beaver County ..... Complement of 7 judges
Thirty-Seventh District .....	Warren and Forest Counties ..... Complement of 2 judges
Thirty-Eighth District .....	Montgomery County ..... Complement of 23 judges
Thirty-Ninth District .....	Franklin and Fulton Counties ..... Complement of 5 judges
Fortieth District .....	Indiana County ..... Complement of 3 judges
Forty-First District .....	Perry and Juniata Counties ..... Complement of 2 judges
Forty-Second District .....	Bradford County ..... Complement of 2 judges
Forty-Third District .....	Monroe County..... Complement of 6 judges
Forty-Fourth District .....	Wyoming and Sullivan Counties ..... Complement of 1 judge
Forty-Fifth District .....	Lackawanna County ..... Complement of 9 judges
Forty-Sixth District .....	Clearfield County ..... Complement of 2 judges
Forty-Seventh District .....	Cambria County ..... Complement of 5 judges
Forty-Eighth District .....	McKean County ..... Complement of 2 judges
Forty-Ninth District .....	Centre County ..... Complement of 4 judges
Fiftieth District .....	Butler County ..... Complement of 6 judges
Fifty-First District .....	Adams County ..... Complement of 4 judges
Fifty-Second District .....	Lebanon County ..... Complement of 4 judges
Fifty-Third District .....	Lawrence County ..... Complement of 4 judges
Fifty-Fourth District .....	Jefferson County ..... Complement of 1 judge
Fifty-Fifth District .....	Potter County ..... Complement of 1 judge
Fifty-Sixth District .....	Carbon County ..... Complement of 3 judges
Fifty-Seventh District.....	Bedford County ..... Complement of 2 judges
Fifty-Eighth District .....	Mifflin County..... Complement of 2 judges
Fifty-Ninth District .....	Elk and Cameron Counties ..... Complement of 1 judge
Sixtieth District .....	Pike County ..... Complement of 2 judges

### JUDICIAL MAPS

Geographic Districts for the Supreme Court, the Superior Court, and the Commonwealth Court of Pennsylvania





## JUDICIAL DISTRICTS AND THEIR PRESIDENT JUDGES

JUDICIAL DISTRICTS	COUNTY	DISTRICT	PRESIDENT JUDGE	IN NUMERICAL ORDER
Adams	51	Michael A. George	01	Philadelphia
Allegheny	05	Jeffrey A. Manning	02	Lancaster
Armstrong	33	Kenneth G. Valasek	03	Northampton
Beaver	36	John D. McBride	04	Tioga
Bedford	57	Thomas S. Ling	05	Allegheny
Berks	23	Paul M. Yatron	06	Erie
Blair	24	Jolene Grubb Kopriva	07	Bucks
Bradford	42	Maureen T. Beirne	08	Northumberland
Bucks	07	Jeffrey L. Finley	09	Cumberland
Butler	50	Thomas J. Doerr	10	Westmoreland
Cambria	47	Timothy P. Creany	11	Luzerne
Carbon	56	Roger N. Nanovic	12	Dauphin
Centre	49	Thomas King Kistler	13	Greene
Chester	15	Jacqueline C. Cody	14	Fayette
Clarion	18	James G. Arner	15	Chester
Clearfield	46	Frederic J. Ammerman	16	Somerset
Clinton	25	Craig P. Miller	17	Snyder-Union*
* Columbia-Montour	26	Thomas A. James Jr	18	Clarion
Crawford	30	Anthony J. Vardaro	19	York
Cumberland	09	Kevin A. Hess	20	Huntingdon
Dauphin	12	Richard A. Lewis	21	Schuylkill
Delaware	32	Chad F. Kenney Sr.	22	Wayne
* Elk-Cameron	59	Richard A. Masson	23	Berks
Erie	06	Shad F. Connelly	24	Blair
Fayette	14	John F. Wagner Jr.	25	Clinton
* Franklin-Fulton	39	Carol L. Van Horn	26	Columbia-Montour*
Greene	13	Farley D. Toothman	27	Washington
Huntingdon	20	George N. Zanic	28	Venango
Indiana	40	William J. Martin	29	Lycoming
Jefferson	54	John H. Foradora	30	Crawford
Lackawanna	45	Thomas J. Munley	31	Lehigh
Lancaster	02	Dennis E. Reinaker	32	Delaware
Lawrence	53	Dominick Motto	33	Armstrong
Lebanon	52	John C. Tylwalk	34	Susquehanna
Lehigh	31	Edward D. Reibman	35	Mercer
Luzerne	11	Richard M. Hughes	36	Beaver
Lycoming	29	Nancy L. Butts	37	Warren-Forest*
McKean	48	John H. Pavlock	38	Montgomery
Mercer	35	Thomas R. Dobson	39	Franklin-Fulton*
Mifflin	58	David W. Barron	40	Indiana
Monroe	43	Margherita Patti Worthington	41	Perry-Juniata*
Montgomery	38	William J. Furber Jr.	42	Bradford
Northampton	03	Stephen G. Baratta	43	Monroe
Northumberland	08	William Harvey Wiest	44	Wyoming-Sullivan*
* Perry-Juniata	41	Kathy A. Morrow	45	Lackawanna
Philadelphia	01	Sheila A. Woods-Skipper	46	Clearfield
Pike	60	Joseph F. Kameen	47	Cambria
Potter	55	Stephen P. B. Minor	48	McKean
Schuylkill	21	William E. Baldwin	49	Centre
* Snyder-Union	17	Michael T. Hudock	50	Butler
Somerset	16	John M. Cascio	51	Adams
Susquehanna	34	Raymond L. Hamill (Acting)	52	Lebanon
Tioga	04	George W. Wheeler	53	Lawrence
Venango	28	Oliver J. Lobaugh	54	Jefferson
* Warren-Forest	37	Maureen A. Skerda	55	Potter
Washington	27	Katherine B. Emery	56	Carbon
Wayne	22	Raymond L. Hamill	57	Bedford
Westmoreland	10	Richard E. McCormick Jr	58	Mifflin
* Wyoming-Sullivan	44	Russell D. Shurtleff	59	Elk-Cameron*
York	19	Stephen P. Linebaugh	60	Pike

\*Two-county district



## SENIOR JUDGES

Senior judges are defined by the Judicial Code, Act of July 9, 1976, P.L. 586, as amended by the Act of April 28, 1978, P.L. 202, 42 Pa. C.S.A., §101 *et seq.*, as both retired and former judges who, with their consent, are assigned to temporary judicial service by the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, pursuant to Section 4121(b) of the code. That section is marked reserved and reference must be made to the Pennsylvania Rules of Judicial Administration No. 701, which prescribes the procedures for the assignment of such judges. Such assignment is authorized by Section 16(c) of Article V of the Pennsylvania Constitution.

All judges seeking assignment must have served at least 10 years; not have been defeated for reelection, or, in the case of judges who retired mandatorily at age 70, must have served at least six years; and be at least 65 years old or have a combination of years of judicial service plus age that totals at least 80.

Daniel J. Ackerman  
Joseph M. Augello  
Alfred B. Bell  
Gerard M. Bigley  
Penny L. Blackwell  
John E. Blahovec  
John A. Bozza  
John L. Braxton  
Lawrence J. Brenner\*  
Carson V. Brown  
Charles C. Brown Jr.\*  
Kenneth D. Brown  
Charles B. Burr II  
Conrad B. Capuzzi  
Hiram A. Carpenter III  
Albert J. Cepparulo  
Jerome P. Cheslock  
John H. Chronister  
Lawrence F. Clark Jr.  
John M. Cleland  
Mary D. Colins  
Michael F.X. Coll  
Robert J. Conway  
S. Gerald Corso  
Joseph P. Cronin Jr.  
Victor J. DiNubile Jr.  
Ernest J. DiSantis Jr.  
John P. Dohanich  
Calvin S. Drayer Jr.  
John J. Driscoll  
Michael E. Dunlavy  
Robert J. Eby  
Louis J. Farina  
Barry F. Feudale  
Eugene E. Fike II  
Francis J. Fornelli  
Brenda Frazier-Clemons  
Judith L.A. Friedman  
Robert C. Gallo\*  
Thomas G. Gavin  
Steven R. Geroff

Arthur E. Grim  
David E. Grine  
Chester T. Harhut  
Frank T. Hazel  
Douglas W. Herman  
John W. Herron  
Daniel L. Howsare  
Joseph A. Hudock\*  
Wayne G. Hummer Jr.\*  
George E. James\*  
Joseph M. James  
Harold M. Kane  
Michael J. Kane  
Robert A. Kelly  
D. Webster Keogh  
William S. Kieser  
Louise O. Knight  
Robert E. Kunselman\*  
Stewart L. Kurtz  
Francis J. Leahey  
John B. Leete  
Benjamin Lerner  
Gerard Long  
Frank J. Lucchino  
Linda K.M. Ludgate  
Eugene Edward J. Maier\*  
Robert J. Matthews\*  
Lee J. Mazur  
William J. Mazzola  
Linda Wallach Miller  
Paul H. Millin  
William F. Morgan  
Sandra Mazer Moss  
Hugh F. Mundy  
Chester B. Muroski  
Ronald C. Nagle  
William R. Nalitz  
Lester G. Nauhaus  
William T. Nicholas  
Joseph A. Nickleach  
Peter J. O'Brien

Joseph D. O'Keefe  
Timothy P. O'Reilly  
William J. Ober  
J. Wesley Oler Jr.  
Ann A. Osborne  
Ralph D. Pratt  
Keith B. Quigley  
John C. Reed  
Abram Frank Reynolds  
John J. Rufe  
Robert B. Sacavage  
Richard N. Saxton Jr.\*  
Peter W. Schmehl  
Susan Devlin Scott  
Kenneth W. Seamans  
Robert J. Shenkin  
Charles B. Smith  
Jeffrey A. Smith  
Gerald R. Solomon  
Dwight M. Stine  
Edward R. Summers  
Esther R. Sylvester  
Allan L. Tereshko  
Arthur R. Tilson  
Earl W. Trent Jr.  
Brendan J. Vanston  
Clyde W. Waite  
John R. Walker  
Richard W. Webb  
R. Stanton Wettick Jr.  
H. William White Jr.  
Rick A. Williams  
J. Michael Williamson  
Harold F. Woelfel  
Leonard N. Zito

\*Faces mandatory retirement at the end of 2015.

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL  
**JUDICIAL BIOGRAPHIES**  
**THE SUPREME COURT**

The Chief Justice



**THOMAS G. SAYLOR**, born in 1946, in Meyersdale, son of Thomas G. and Alice H. Saylor; Univ. of Va. (B.A.), 1969; Columbia Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; Univ. of Va. Sch. of Law (LL.M.), 2004; frmr. priv. pract.: Somerset, Hbg.; frmr. 1st asst. dist. atty.: Somerset Co.; frmr. dir.: Pa. Bur. of Consumer Protection; frmr. 1st dep. atty. gen.: Pa.; elected judge, Superior Court 1993; elected justice, Pa. Supreme Court 1997, retained 2007; assumed Office of Chief Justice Jan. 6, 2015; married; 2 children.

The Justices



**J. MICHAEL EAKIN**, born in 1948, in Mechanicsburg, son of John M. and Lillian E. Eakin; Mechanicsburg H.S., 1966; Franklin & Marshall Coll. (B.A.), 1970; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (Hon. Deg. of Law), 2005; frmr. 28th Div. Pa. Army Natl. Guard; frmr. asst. dist. atty./frmr. dist. atty.: Cumberland Co.; frmr. priv. pract.: Eakin & Eakin; frmr. mem./chair: Pa. Crim. Proc. Rules Comm.-Supreme Ct.; frmr. mem.: Acad. of Crim. Just. Sci., Pa. Dist. Atty. Assn. Exec. Comm.; frmr. bd. mem./frmr. pres.: Pa. Dist. Atty. Inst.; mem.: Cumberland/Dauphin Co. Bar Assns.; faculty: Natl. Coll. of Dist. Attys.; trustee: Natl. Jud. Coll.; adj. prof.: Widener Univ. Sch. of Law; adm. to prac.: Pa./U.S. Supreme Cts., 3rd Circuit Ct. of Appeals; elected judge, Superior Court 1995; elected justice, Pa. Supreme Court 2001, retained 2011; married; 3 children.



**MAX BAER**, born in 1947, in Pittsburgh, son of Henry and Helen Baer; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), 1971; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975; Robert Morris Coll., credits, Masters of Tax Prog., 1985-86; frmr. dep. atty. gen.: Pa.; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. chair: Pa. Supreme Ct. Dom. Rel. Comm., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges Fam. Law Sect.; frmr. mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges Educ. Comm.; frmr. mem./ex-officio: Juv. Ct. Judges Comm.; co-auth.: *The Judge's Book*; auth.: fam. law articles, Pa. Family Lawyer; guest columnist: *Pittsburgh Post-Gazette*, Forum: Open, Shut and Complicated, A Critique of the Elian Gonzales Case, Feb. 2000; awds: Widener Sch. of Law hon. deg. of Juris Doct.-2013, Pa. Chap. Amer. Acad. of Matri. Lawyers Awd. for commit. to fam. law & child.-2012, Pgh. Ladies Hosp. Aid Soc. Youth Advoc. Awd.-2012, Child. Hosp. Champ. of Hope & Healing Awd.-2010, Amer. Inns of Ct. Awd. for Civics & Ethics-2009, Three Rivers Youth Nellie Awd. for Civic Ldrshp.-2005, Pa.'s Most Val. Peacemaker-2004, Champ. of Child. Awd.-2003, Fed. Dept. of Health & Human Svc. Adop.-2002, Pa. Bar Assn. Child Advo. of the Yr.-2000; lect.: fam. law & social pol.: Carnegie Mellon Univ.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1989, retained 1999; adm. judge, Family Div., Dec. 1993-Apr. 1999; elected justice, Pa. Supreme Court 2003, retained 2013; married; 2 children.



**DEBRA McCLOSKEY TODD**, born in Ellwood City, daughter of the late Harry and Blanche McCloskey; Chatham Coll. (B.A.), *with honors*, 1979; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982, *Law Review*; Univ. of Va. Sch. of Law (LL.M.), 2004; frmr. in-house litig. atty.: U.S. Steel Corp.; frmrly. priv. prac.; elected mem.: Amer. Law Inst., Acad. of Trial Lawyers of Allegheny Co.; alumna/frmr. bd. mem.: Ldrshp. Pgh. Prog.; fellow: Allegheny Co./Pa. Bar Found.; mem.: Allegheny Co./Pa./Amer. Bar Assns., Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Intl. Assn. of Women Judges, Women's Bar Assn. of W. Pa.; bd. mem.: Pgh. Civic Light Opera, Supreme Ct. Liaison to Adv. Cncl. on Elder Just. in the Cts., Interbranch Comm. for Gender Racial & Ethnic Fairness, Veterans Cts.; chair: Pa. Supreme Ct. Elder Law Task Force; frmr. bd. mem./pres.: Pgh. Action Against Rape.; awds.: Amen Corner Judge Robert E. Dauer Awd. for Jud. Ldrshp. & Excell.-2015, Gr. Pgh. YWCA Trib. to Women Ldrshp. Awd. in Bus. & Prof. Svcs.-2013, Pitt Law Women's Assn. Marjorie Matson Woman of the Yr. Awd.-2013, Univ. of Pgh. Law Alumni Assn. Disting. Alumni Awd.-2012, ACBA Philip Werner Amram Awd.-2010, Chatham Univ. Cornerstone Awd. for Law-2009, Chatham Univ Hon. Doc. in Pub. Svc.-2008, Pa. Fed. of Dem. Women Outstdg. Elected Dem. Woman of the Yr.-2007; elected Judge, Pa. Superior Court Nov. 1999; elected Justice, Pa. Supreme Court Nov. 2007; married; 1 child.



**CORREALE F. STEVENS**, born in Hazleton; Wyo. Sem. Coll. Prep. Sch.; Penn State Univ. (A.B.), pol. sci.; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.); assoc. ed., Dickinson Law Review; adj. lect.: Penn State-Hazleton; fmr. Pa. House of Reps.; fmr. dist. atty.: Luzerne Co.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991; elected judge, Superior Court 1997, retained 2007, pres. judge 2011-13; apptd. justice, Pa. Supreme Court 2013.

### Prothonotary of the Supreme Court

**IRENE M. BIZZOSO**, born in 1962, in East Orange, N.J., daughter of Ronald P. and Gail R. Bizzoso; The Cath. Univ. of Amer. (B.A.G.S), 1984; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1992; fmr. supvr.: W.A.S.U., D.A.N.Y.; fmr. asst. cnsl.: U.C.B.R.; fmr. legal asst./dep. prothonotary: Supreme Court of Pa.; fmr. bd. mem.: YWCA Viol. Interprev. and Prev.n Svcs.; fmr. mem.: Dauphin Co. Bar Assn.; fmr. bd. mem./fmr. treas: Natl. Conf. App. Cr. Clerks; ad hoc mem.: App. Proc. Rules Comm.; adm. to prac.: Pa./N.J. Supreme Cts.; apptd. prothonotary, Pa. Supreme Court Dec. 2010; Natl. Conf. App. Cr. Clerks (v.-pres. 2015) (pres.-elect 2016).

### Executive Administrator of the Supreme Court

**GARY E. SHOVLIN**, born in 1954, in Chambersburg, son of the late Cornelius J. and Betty L. Shovlin; Gettysburg Coll. (B.A.)1976; fmrly. U.S. Secret Svc., U.S. Marshals Svc.; apptd. U.S. Marshal for E. Dist. of Pa. by Pres. George W. Bush; mem.: Intl. Assn. Chiefs of Police, Pa. Chiefs of Police Assn.; fmr. exec. bd. chair: Phila. High Intensity Drug Trafficking Area; fmr. chair: U.S. Courthouse Bldg. Secur. Comm.; fmr. mem.: FBI Jt. Terrorism Task Force Exec. Comm.; fmr. adv. bd.: Univ. of Scranton Crim. Just.; Pa. Minor Judiciary Educ. Bd. Cert.; apptd. executive administrator, Pa. Supreme Court Feb. 2009; married Jo Anna.

### Members of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania



Seated (l-r): Justice J. Michael Eakin, Chief Justice Thomas G. Saylor, Justice Max Baer; standing (l-r) Justice Debra Todd, Justice Corraele Stevens.

Members of the Superior Court of Pennsylvania



Sitting (l-r): Judge Cheryl Allen, Judge Christine Donohue, Judge Mary Jane Bowes, P.J.E. Kate Ford Elliott, President Judge Susan Ganman, P.J.E. John Bender, Judge Jack Panella, Judge Jackie Shogan, Judge Anne Lazarus. Standing (l-r): Senior Judge William Platt, Senior Judge John Musmanno, Judge Victor Stable, Judge Paula Ott, Judge Sallie Mundy, Judge Judy Olson, Judge David Wecht, Judge Patricia Jenkins, Senior Judge James Fitzgerald, Senior Judge Eugene Strassburger.

## SUPERIOR COURT

## The President Judge

**SUSAN PEIKES GANTMAN**; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), *cum laude*, (M.A.), 1974; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; frmr. law clerk: Montgomery Co. Common Pleas Judge Richard S. Lowe; frmr. sol.: Montgomery Co. Office of Children & Youth, Montgomery Co. Housing & Commun. Devel.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Montgomery Co.; frmr. priv. law prac.; frmr. part.: Sherr, Joffe & Zuckerman P.C.; frmr. sr. mem./co-chair: Family Law Sec., Cozen O'Connor; mem.: Amer./Pa./Montgomery, Allegheny, & Phila. Co. Bar Assns., PBA Women in the Prof. Comm., PBA Committees, Children's Rights, Appellate Advo. Comm., MCBA Bar Found. Taxis Circle, Louis D. Brandeis Law Soc., Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges Juv. Ct. Sec., Pa. Depend. Benchbook Comm.; PBA fellow; frmr. co-chair: MCBA Family Law Comm.; lect.: Pa. State Police Acad.; frmr. master: Villanova Univ. Inns of Ct.; frmr. bd. mem.: Women's Philanthropy, Women of Vision; chair: Records Mtg. Comm.; awds.: *The Legal Intelligencer* Women of the Year-2014, Pa. Bar Assn. Comm. on Women in the Prof. Anne X. Alpern Award, Montgomery Co. Bar Assn. Margaret Richardson Awd., Montgomery Co. Office of Children & Youth Outst. Svc., Juv. Adv. Assn. Awd., *Philadelphia Magazine* Super Lawyer-2003, Bond of Faith Fed. Awd.; hon.: Jewish Law Day; mem.: Superior Ct. Comm. for Justice Initiatives in Pa.; elected judge, Superior Court 2004, retained 2013; elected president judge, Jan. 2014.

## Judges

**KATE FORD ELLIOTT, P.J.E.**, born in 1949, in Pittsburgh, daughter of John M. and Loretto Ford; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), educ., 1971; Duquesne Univ. (M.S.), educ., 1973; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1978; frmr. reading spec.: Pgh. Bd. of Educ.; frmr. judicial law clerk: Superior Ct. Sr. Judge Henry M. Montgomery; frmr. adm. asst.: Superior Ct. Pres. Judge William F. Cercone; frmr. chief staff atty.: Superior Ct.; frmr. atty.: Kirkpatrick & Lockhart; mem.: Allegheny Co.-Appellate Pract. Comm., Amer.-Jud. Adm. Div., Pa. Bar Assn., Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Amer. Judicature Soc.; fellow: Amer. Bar Found.; pres.: Cncl. of Chief Judges of St. Cts. of Appeal; elected judge, Superior Court 1989, retained 1999, 2009; president judge Jan. 9, 2006-10; married; 1 child.

**JOHN T. BENDER, P.J.E.**, Penn State Univ. (B.A.); Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.); frmr. law clerk: Pres. Judge Emeritus Wm. F. Cercone, Justice Rolf Larsen; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Allegheny Co.; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. dist. justice: Magis. Dist. 05-2-04; mem.: Allegheny Co./Pa. Bar Assns., Pa. Appel. Ct. Proc. Rules Comm.; elected judge, Superior Court 2001, retained 2011, elected president judge 2013.

**MARY JANE BOWES**, born in 1954, in Pittsburgh, daughter of Carl and Mary Jane Grefenstette; Georgetown Univ. (B.A.), 1976; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; frmr. law clerk: Chief Justice Henry X. O'Brien, Judge J. Hester; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. corp. cnsl.; Pa./Allegheny Co. Bar Assns.; fellow: Allegheny Co. Bar Found.; v. chair cncl. of trus.: Bloomsburg Univ.; alumni assn. mem.: Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law; mem.: Pa. Comm. on Crime & Delinq.; frmr. co-chair: App. PBA Adv. Comm.; frmr. co-pres.: Women's Bar Assn. of W. Pa.; frmr. mem.: Acad. of Trial Lawyers of Allegheny Co.; chair/bd. of trustees: St. Anthony Char. Found.; frmr. bd. mem.: St. Clair Mem. Hosp.; past pres.: Parental Stress Ctr., St. Thomas More Soc., Georgetown Univ. Alum. Club-Pgh.; elected judge, Superior Court 2001, retained 2011.

**JACK ANTHONY PANELLA**, born in 1955, son of the late Rocco and Vivian Panella; St. John's Univ. (B.S.), 1977; Cath. Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; atty.; frmr. asst. co. sol./co. sol.; frmr. mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; mem.: former judge for Jud. Conduct Bd., Northampton Co./Pa./Amer. Bar Assns.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Oct. 1991, elected 1993, elected pres. judge May 2, 2000; apptd. judge, Court of Judicial Discipline Sept. 1998 & Sept. 2013; elected judge, Superior Court 2003, retained 2013; married; 3 children.

**CHRISTINE DONOHUE**, born in 1952, in Coaldale, daughter of the late Stephen and Mary Berke Lewis; Marian Cath. H.S., 1970; E. Stroudsburg Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1974; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; frmr. assoc.: Sikov & Love, P.A.; frmr. part.: Evans Rosen Portnoy Quinn & Donohue; frmr. sharehldr.: Klett Rooney Lieber & Schorling P.C., Buchanan Ingersoll & Rooney P.C.; frmr. mem.: SEDA Cncl. of Govts., Pa. Bd. of Law Examiners (frmr. chair), Disciplinary Bd. of the Pa. Supreme Ct., Pa. Jud. Conduct Bd. (frmr. chair); frmr. judge: Pa. Ct. of Jud. Discipline; mem.: Amer./Pa./Allegheny Co. Bar Assns., Amer. Coll. of Trial Lawyers (frmr. Pa. chair), Intl. Acad. of Trial Lawyers, Acad. of Trial Lawyers of Allegheny Co., Amer. Bd. of Trial Advoc., Amer./Allegheny Co. Bar Found.; frmr. bd. mem.: The Hill House Assn., Make A Wish Found. of S.W. Pa.; frmr. trustee: Natl. Aviary of Pgh.; awds.: Women of Achiev.-2009, Pa. *Law Weekly* Women Ldrs. in the Legal Prof.-2008, Best Lawyers in Amer.-2005-08, Pa. Super Lawyers-2006, 2007, Top 50 Attys. in Pgh.-2006, 2007, Top 50 Attys. in Pgh.-2006, 2007; judge, Superior Court 2007-2015; elected Justice, Supreme Court 2015.

**JACQUELINE O. SHOGAN**, born in 1953, daughter of Arline G. and the late Jack E. Ouzts; Gateway H.S., 1971; Temple Univ. (B.S.N.), *summa cum laude*, 1975; Univ. of Va. (M.S.N.), 1981; Duke Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), high honors, Order of the Coif, 1990; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. jud. clerk: U.S. Dist. Ct. for W. Dist. of Pa.; frmr. atty.: Nash & Company, P.C., Thorp Reed & Armstrong; adj. prof.: Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law; mem.: Amer./Pa./Allegheny Co./Westmoreland Co. Bar Assns., Amer./Pa./Allegheny Co. Bar Found., Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, PBAComm. on Women in the Prof., Women's Bar Assn. of W. Pa., Bus. & Prof. Women USA/PA; frmr. officer/bd. mem.: Neigh. Legal Svcs. Assn., Easter Seals W. Pa., St. Edmund's Acad.; awds.: Celebrate & Share Woman of Achiev.-2009, *Legal Intelligencer* & Pa. *Law Weekly* Woman of the Yr.-2007-08; elected judge, Superior Court 2007.

**ANNE E. LAZARUS:** State Univ. of N.Y. at Stony Brook (B.A.), 1972; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976, (LLM), 1986; frmr. legal cnsl.: Phila. Ct. of Common Pleas Orphans' Ct. Div.; frmr. mem./chair: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges Jud. Ethics Comm.; frmr. co-chair.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges Orphans' Ct. Comm.; frmr. chair: 1st Jud. Dist. Judges Pro Bono Comm., 1st Jud. Dist. Merit Selection Comm., Supreme Ct. of Pa. Ad Hoc Comm. Jud. Canons of Ethics; adj. prof.: Widener Univ. Sch. of Law, Natl. Inst. of Trial Advocacy, Natl. Jud. Coll., Temple Univ. Beasley Sch. of Law; lect.: Pa. Bar Inst.; bd. mem.: Pa. Bar Assn. Found., Volun. of the Indigent Prog.; v-pres.: Gershman Y of Phila.; frmr. pres.: Prisoners' Fam. Welfare Assn., Temple Amer. Inn of Ct.; frmr. chancellor (Inaug.): Louis D. Brandeis Law Soc.; frmr. bd. mem.: Temple Beth Hillel/Beth El; frmr. bd. mem./adv. mem.: Hahnemann Univ. Nursing Sch.; mem.: Amer. Judges Assn., Temple Univ. Sch. of Law Alum. Assn., Pres. Brandeis Law Soc. Found.; frmr. chair: Pa. Jud. I Conduct Bd.; awds.: Phila. Bar Assn. Sandra Day O'Connor Awd.-2013, 1st recip. PLAN of Pa-Bernard White Commun. Svc. Awd.-2008, Brandeis Law Soc. Benjamin F. Levy Commun. Svc. Awd.-2008, 1st recip. Pa. Bar Assn. Legal Svcs. for the Pub. Comm. Judge's Awd.-2005; apptd. judge, Phila. Co. Ct. of Common Pleas 1991, elected 1991, retained 2001; elected judge, Superior Court 2009.

**SALLIE UPDYKE MUNDY,** born in Elmira, N.Y., daughter of Ralph and Bonnie Updyke; Wash. & Jeff. Coll. (B.A.), 1984; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1987; frmr. clerk: Tioga Co. Pres. Judge Robert M. Kemp Jr.; priv. prac.: McQuaibe Blasko Schwartz Fleming & Faulkner, Law Office of Stephen A. Ryan, Schwartz Campbell & Detweiler, McEldrew & Fullam; vol.: Pub. Def. Office of Tioga Co.; mem.: Pa./Tioga Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Bar Young Lawyers Div. Zone 11 (chair), Young Lawyers Div. At-Large (chair), House of Dele., Pa. Bar Found. Commonwealth Club; apptd. trustee: Bar Trust; bd. mem.: Interest on Lawyers Trust Acct.; bd. mem./frmr. chair: Disciplinary Hearing Comm.; elected judge, Superior Court 2010.

**JUDITH FERENCE OLSON,** born in 1957, in Pittsburgh, daughter of Alexander and Dolores Ference; N. Hills H.S., 1975; St. Francis Univ. (B.A.) *magna cum laude*, pol. sci., 1979; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1982; frmr. jud. clerk: U.S. Dist. Ct. for W. Dist. of Pa.; frmr. shareholder: Dickie, McCamey & Chilcote, P.C.; frmr. mem.: Sweeney Metz Fox McGrann & Schermer, LLC; frmr. part.: Schnader Harrison Segal & Lewis LLP; mem.: Fed./Pa./Allegheny Co. Bar Assns., Women's Bar Assn. of W. Pa., Acad. of Trial Lawyers of Allegheny Co., Allegheny Co. Bar Found.; trustee: St. Francis University; awds.: Earl G. Harrison Comm. Svc. Awd.-2008, Pa. Law Weekly Super Lawyer in Bus. Litig. 2004-08, Top 50 Female Lawyers in Pa.-2004; apptd. judge, Ct. of Common Pleas Nov. 2008; elected judge, Superior Court 2009; married: 2 children.

**PAULA FRANCISCO OTT,** born in 1950, in Pittsburgh, daughter of Jack B. and Janet P. Francisco; Univ. of Del. (B.A.), 1972; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975, (L.L.M.), taxation, 1981; frmr. asst. dist. atty/frmr. asst. co. sol: Chester Co.; frmr. part.: Gawthrop, Greenwood & Halsted; frmr. pres.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; mem: Pa./Chester Co. Bar Assns.; chair: Pa. S. Ct. Advisory Counsel of the Office of Elder Justice in the Courts; mem.: Jt. St. Govt. Comm., Adv. Com. on Decedents Estates Laws; trustee: Chester Co. Hosp. Found; elected judge, Ct. of Common Pleas of Chester Co. 1991, retained 2001, pres. judge, 2005-09; elected judge, Superior Court 2009; married.

**DAVID NORMAN WECHT,** born in 1962, in Baltimore, Md., son of Cyril H. and Sigrid R. Wecht; Shady Side Acad., 1980; Yale Coll. (B.A.), hist./pol. sci., National Merit Scholar, *summa cum laude*, Phi Beta Kappa, 1984; Yale Law Sch. (J.D.), Notes Editor, *The Yale Law Journal* (Vol. 97), 1987; frmr. law clerk: Judge George E. MacKinnon, U.S. Ct. of Appeals, D.C. Circuit; frmr. assoc.: Williams & Connolly, Katarincic & Salmon; frmr. partner: The Wecht Law Firm; frmr. register of wills/clerk of Orphans' Ct.: Allegheny Co.; adj. law prof.: Duquesne Univ.; adj. faculty: Univ. of Pgh. Grad. School of Public & Int'l Affairs; mem.: Amer. Law Institute; frmr. mem.: Pa. Supreme Ct. Dom. Rel. Proc. Rules Comm., Parenting Coord. Task Force, Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges; member: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges-Exec. Comm.; frmr. master: Pgh. Chap.-Matrimonial Amer. Inn of Ct.; awds.: U.S. Marine Corps Reserve Cmdr.'s Awd.-2001, Reg. Dev. Funding Corp. Cert. of Recog.-2000, 2001, Variety Club Cert. of Recog.-2000, City of Hbg. Hon. Citizen-2000; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Feb. 2003, elected Nov. 2003, apptd. adm. judge, Fam. Div., Jan. 2009; judge, Civil Div. Jan. 2011; served as judge in Court of Common Pleas Feb. 2003 – Jan. 2012; elected judge, Superior Court 2011; commissioned judge, Superior Court Jan. 2012; elected Justice, Supreme Court 2015; married; 4 children.

**VICTOR P. STABILE;** born in 1957; State Univ. of N.Y. at Stonybrook (B.A.), *cum laude*, Phi Sigma Alpha Honor Soc., 1979; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982, *Law Review*, pres.: Student Bar Assn.; frmr. appellate judicial clerk: Commonwealth Ct. of Pa. Hon. Alexander F. Barbieri; frmr. dept. atty. gen.; frmr. assoc.: Dilworth Paxson LLP; frmr. part./mgng. mem.: Dilworth Paxson LLP Hbg. office.; admit. bar: U.S. Supreme Ct., Supreme Ct. of Pa., Third & Eleventh Circuit Cts. of Appeal, Eastern/Middle/Western U.S. Dist. Cts., U.S. Ct. of Fed. Claims; mem.: Amer./Pa./Dauphin Co. Bar Assns.; frmr. mem.: Fed. Bar Assn., Middle Dist. of Pa., Fed. Judicial Nomin. Panel for the Middle Dist. of Pa.; frmr. pres.: Dickinson Sch. of Law Capital Area Chapt. General Alumni; Pa. Super Lawyers 2004; frmr. elected supv./chair: Middlesex Twp. Bd. of Supv.; found. mem./mem.: Central Cumberland Co. Task Force on Reg. Devel.; mem.: St. Joseph's Parish Cncl., Carlisle Fish & Game Club; elected judge, Superior Court 2013.

**PATRICIA H. JENKINS,** born in 1951, in Kirkland Lake, Ontario, Canada (became U.S. citizen 1967); daughter of Anne and Ronald Hedley; Penncrest H.S. 1969; Albright Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1973; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; Villanova Univ. (LL.M.), 1984; Natl. Jud. Coll., Univ. of Nevada, 1994; sole pract.: Sol. Del. Co. Dept. of Human Resources; Asst. Spec. Counsel to Comm. of Pa. Retmnt. Brds.; Adj. Prof. of Paralegal Studies, Widener Univ.; Adj. Prof. of Paralegal Studies, Villanova Univ.; frmr. part.: Kassab Archbold Jackson & O'Brien; frmr. bd. mem.: Riddle Mem. Hosp.; frmr. mem.: Blue Shield of Pa (v.-chair of Const. & By-Laws Comm.); frmr. bd. of trust.: Haverford St. Hosp.; mem. Univ. of Pa. Bd. of Overseers Vet. Sch., Amer./Pa./Del.

Co. Bar Assns.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas of Del. Co. 1993, elected 1993, retained 2003, 2013; Liaison Judge to Crim. Div. Jan. 2012 - Oct. 2013; apptd. judge, Superior Court Jan. 2014.

#### Senior Judges

**JOHN L. MUSMANNO**, born in Stowe Township; Wash. & Jefferson Coll. (B.A.), magna cum laude, Phi Beta Kappa, 1963; Vanderbilt Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1966, asst. ed.: Vanderbilt Law Review; mem.: Pa./Allegheny Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Ct. of Jud. Discipline; pres. judge/frmr. mem.: Jud. Conduct Bd.; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. dist. justice; elected judge, Ct. of Common Pleas 1981, Fam./Crim./Civ. Div., retained 1991, adm. judge-Civil Div.; elected judge, Superior Court 1997, retained 2007.

**JAMES J. FITZGERALD III**, born in 1939, in Boston, Mass.; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), 1962; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1966; frmr. asst. dist. atty./chief-felony waiver unit: Phila. Dist. Atty. Office; frmr. chief cnsl.: Pa. Liquor Control Bd.; frmr. priv. prac.; frmr. exec. v-pres. Govt. Affairs; Gtr. Phila. C of C; co-chair: Pa. Comm. on Jud. Independ.; mem./past pres.: Villanova Law J. Willard O'Brien Amer. Inn of Cts.; v-pres.: Phila. Flag Day Assn.; mem.: Pa. Commiss. on Crime and Delinq., Brehon Law Soc., Soc. of Friendly Sons of St. Patrick, St. Thomas More Soc.; awds.: St. Thomas More Man of the Year Award, Villanova Inn of Ct. Undercoffler Award, Louis D. Brandeis Law Soc. Awd., Brehon Law Soc. Lifetime of Achiev. in Law Awd., Phila. Flag Day Assn. Outst. Citizen Awd., Brehon Law Soc. Jud. Excell. Awd., Univ. of Pa. Alum. Awd. of Merit; frmr. judge: Ct. of Common Pleas, frmr. adm. judge Trial Div.; frmr. justice: Supreme Ct. of Pa.; apptd. sr. judge, Superior Court 2008; married; 3 children; 5 grandchildren.

**WILLIAM H. PLATT**, born in 1940, in Allentown; Emmaus H.S.; Dickinson Coll. (A.B.), honors, econ., 1961; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1964; frmr. U.S. Army Mil. Police Corps; frmr. priv. prac.: Yarus & Platt; frmr. pub. def./frmr. dist. atty.: Lehigh Co.; frmr. city sol.: Allentown; mem.: Amer./Pa./Lehigh Co. Bar Assns., Amer. Judicature Soc., Amer. Judges Assn., Natl. Assn. of Crim. Def. Attys.; Pres.: Lehigh Co. Bar Assn., Pa. Bar. Assn. House of Deleg.; frmr. mem.: Pa. Comm. on Proposed Standard Crim. Jury Instructions; frmr. pres.: Judge Donald E. Wieand Amer. Inn of Cts.; frmr. mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges Educ. Comm. (frmr. chair: Crim. Law Section); frmr. chair: Supreme Ct. Crim. Proc. Rules Comm.; frmr. pres./lifetime hon. bd. mem.: Pa. Bar Inst.; mem./frmr. pres.: Pa. Dist. Attys. Assn.; frmr. bd. mem.: Natl. District Attys. Assn.; exec. bd. & exec. comm. mem./frmr. legal cnsl.: Minsi Trails Cncl.-BSA; pub. num. legal articles, prac. handbook on Pa. Eyewitness Identification; elected judge, Ct. of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005, adm. judge, Crim. Juv. Ct. 1997-2001, pres. judge 2002-07, 2008-2010; apptd. sr. judge, Superior Court 2011; married; 3 children; 4 grandchildren.

**GENE STRASSBURGER**; Yale Coll.; Harvard Law Sch.; frmr. clerk: Pa. Supreme Ct. Justice Henry X. O'Brien; frmr. atty.: Strassburger & McKenna; frmr. City of Pgh. Law Dept.: appt. judge, Ct. of Common Pleas 1978, elected 1979, retained 1989, 1999, 2009; frmr. adm. judge: Fam. Div./Civ. Div.; frmr. calendar control judge; married; 3 children; 4 grandchildren.

#### Executive Administrator of the Superior Court

**DAVID A. SZEWCZAK**, born in 1956, in Philadelphia; Villanova Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1978; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; adm. to pract.: U.S./Pa. Supreme Cts., U.S. Dist. Ct. for E. Dist. of Pa., U.S. 3rd Circuit Ct. of Appeals; law clerk/adm. asst.: Pres. Judge Vincent A. Cirillo; supv. staff atty.: Cent. Legal Staff; frmr. prothonotary: Superior Ct.; mem.: Natl. Conf. of Appellate Ct. Clerks, Prothonotaries & Clerks of Ct. Assn. of Pa., Pa./Montgomery Co. Bar Assns.; apptd. Executive Administrator Oct. 2005; married; 1 child.

#### Prothonotary of the Superior Court

**JOSEPH D. SELETYN**, born in 1962, in Scranton, Pennsylvania, son of Joseph and Beverly Seletyn; Univ. of Scranton (B.A.), hist., 1984; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1987; adm. to pract.: Pa. Supreme Ct., U.S. Dist. Ct. for W. Dist. of Pa.; frmr. law clerk: Allegheny Co. Ct. of Common Pleas Judge Livingstone M. Johnson, Civ. Div.; frmr. chief jud. clerk: Pa. Superior Ct. Judge Justin M. Johnson; frmr. chief jud. clerk/adm. asst.: Pres. Judge John T. Bender; mem.: Allegheny Co./Phila. Bar Assns, Pa. Trial & Appellate Ct. Pub. Access Wrkg. Grp., Pa. Appellate Cts. Record Retention Comm., Pa. Supreme Ct. Comm. on Ct. Rpt'g. and Transcripts; Pa. Supreme Ct. Comm. on Language Access; ad hoc mem.: Pa. Appellate Ct. Proc. Rules Comm.; bd. mem.: Persad Ctr.; apptd. Prothonotary, Superior Court, Oct. 2013.

Members of the Commonwealth Court of Pennsylvania



Seated (l-r): Renée Cohn Jubelirer, Bernard L. McGinley, Dan R. Pellegrini (President Judge), Bonnie Brigance Leadbetter, Robert E. Simpson, Standing (l-r): James G. Collins, Anne E. Covey, P. Kevin Brobson, Mary Hannah Leavitt, Patricia A. McCullough, Rochelle S. Friedman



# THE COMMONWEALTH COURT

## The President Judge

**DANTE ROBERT PELLEGRINI**, born in 1945, in Pittsburgh; Duquesne Univ. (B.A.), 1967; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1970; frmr. 1st lt.: U.S. Army; frmr. asst. sol./spec. asst. sol./1st asst. sol./dep. city sol./city sol.: Pgh. Law Dept.; assoc.: Metz, Cook, Hanna & Kelly; mem.: Allegheny Co./Pa./Amer. Bar Assns.; frmr. exec. comm. mem.: Natl. Inst. of Mun. Law Officers; lect.: Pa. Bar Inst.; elected judge, Commonwealth Court 1989, retained 1999, 2009, elected pres. judge 2012.

## Judges

**BONNIE BRIGANCE LEADBETTER**, born in 1947, in Houston, Tex., daughter of Charles F. and Blanche Carna Brigance; Rice Univ. (B.A.), 1968; Univ. of Pgh. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1971, managing ed.: *Law Review*; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Phila.; frmr. asst. U.S. atty.: E. Dist. of Pa.; frmr. part.: Leadbetter & Becker; frmr. cnsl.: Mutual Fire Marine & Inland Ins. Co., Fineman & Bach, P.C.; frmr. judge pro tempore: Ct. of Common Pleas; fellow: Amer. Coll. of Trial Lawyers; master: J. Willard O'Brien Amer. Inn of Ct.; bd. of visitors: Widener Law & Govt. Inst.; bd. of dir.: Pa. Bar Inst.; mem.: Amer./Pa./Phila. Bar Assns.; frmr. mem.: U.S. Dist. Ct., E. Dist. of Pa.; dir.: Hist. Soc., U.S. Dist. Ct., E. Dist. of Pa.; apptd. judge, Commonwealth Court May 1996, elected 1997, retained 2007, pres. judge 2007-2012; judge, Court of Judicial Discipline 1999-2003; married; 2 children.

**BERNARD L. MCGINLEY II**, born in 1946, in Pittsburgh, son of John R. and Marie McGinley; John Carroll Univ., 1967; Univ. of Pgh. Law Sch., 1970; frmr. capt.: Med. Svc. Corps; U.S. Army Reserves; frmr. asst. dist. atty.; frmr. instr.: crim. law, Allegheny Commun. Coll.; frmr. chair: Allegheny Co. Bd. of Viewers; mem.: Amer./Pa./Allegheny Co. Bar Assns., Knights of Equity; elected judge, Ct. of Common Pleas 1981; elected judge, Commonwealth Court 1987, retained 1997, 2007; pres. judge, Ct. of Jud. Discipline 2012; married; 4 children.

**RENÉE COHN JUBELIRER**, born in 1957, daughter of Samuel and Trudy Levine; State Coll. Area H.S., 1974; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), honors, 1978; Northwestern Univ. Law Sch. (J.D.), Order of the Coif, Law Review, 1983; Duke Univ. Law Sch. (LL.M.), 2014; current adjunct prof.: Penn State/Dickinson; frmr. teaching fellow: Stanford Law Sch.; frmr. asst. prof.: DePaul Univ. Coll. of Law; frmr. assoc.: Sidley & Austin; v-pres./shareholder: Frank, Frank, Penn & Bergstein; frmr. asst. co. sol.: Lehigh Co.; frmr. legal cnsl.: ATX Telecomm. Svcs.; mem.: Pa./Amer./Centre Co. Bar Assns.; apptd. chair: Pa. Sup. Ct. Appellate Ct. Proc. Rules Comm. and co-chair of Public Access Working Group – Trial and Appellate Court Records; elected judge, Commonwealth Court 2001, retained 2011; married; 3 children.

**ROBERT E. SIMPSON JR.**, born in 1951, in Harrisburg, son of the late Robert E. Simpson and Jacqueline Dietrich; Freedom H.S., 1969; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1973; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; frmr. law clerk: Hon. Glenn E. Mencer, Commonwealth Ct.; frmr. sr. litig. part.: Teel Steltz, P.C.; adj. prof.: Dickinson Sch. of Law; mem.: Pa. Minor Jud. Educ. Bd., Jud. Auditing Agency, James S. Bowman Amer. Inn of Ct., Amer. Jud. Soc., Amer./Pa./Northampton Co./Dauphin Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Assn. of State Trial Judges; awds.: “Highly Recommended” for election to Commonwealth Ct. by Pa. Bar Assn. Jud. Eval. Comm.-2001, Freedom H.S. Circle of Excell.-inducted May 2000; elected judge, Ct. of Common Pleas 1989, retained 1999; elected judge, Commonwealth Court 2001, retained 2011; married; 2 children.

**MARY HANNAH LEAVITT**, born in 1947, in Cleveland, Ohio, daughter of the late Luther C. Jr. and Alma D. Leavitt; The Laurel Sch., 1965; Conn. Coll. (B.A.), Latin, 1969; Univ. of Pa. (M.A.), classical archeology, 1972; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), *Law Review*, 1978; frmr. asst. cnsl./chief of litig./chief cnsl.: Pa. Ins. Dept.; frmr. part.: Buchanan Ingersoll; adm. to pract.: Pa./U.S. Supreme Cts., 9th Circuit Ct. of Appeals, U.S. Dist. Ct. (Middle Dist. Pa.); mem.: Amer./Pa./Dauphin Co. Bar Assns., Jurist in Residence, Widener Sch. of Law; master: James S. Bowman Amer. Inn of Ct.; awds.: “Highly Recommended” for election to Commonwealth Ct. by Pa. Bar Assn. Jud. Eval. Comm.-2001, elected judge, Commonwealth Court 2001, retained 2011; married; 3 children.

**P. KEVIN BROBSON**, born in 1970, in Williamsport, son of Robert C. and Patricia A. Hendricks Brobson; Lycoming Coll. (B.A.), *magna cum laude*, 1992; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *summa cum laude*, 1995, managing ed.: *Law Review*; frmr. jud. clerk: Hon. James McGirr Kelly, U.S. Dist. Ct., E. Dist. of Pa.; frmr. assoc.: Buchanan Ingersoll PC; frmr. shareholder/prac. grp. chair: Buchanan Ingersoll & Rooney PC; master: James S. Bowman Amer. Inn of Ct.; frmr. master: William W. Lipsitt Amer. Inn of Ct.; mem.: Amer./Pa./Dauphin Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Crmwlt. Ct. Hist. Soc.; elected judge, Commonwealth Court 2009; married, 3 children.

**PATRICIA ANN McCULLOUGH**, born in Pittsburgh, daughter of the late Stephen and Vera Griffin; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), *magna cum laude*, 1978; Univ. of Pgh. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1981; frmr. law clerk: Hon. Samuel Rodgers, Wash. Co. Ct. of Common Pleas; frmr. asst. gen. cnsl.: Univ. of Pgh. Office of Gen. Cnsl; adj. fac.: Univ. of Pgh.; frmr. priv. prac.; frmr. mem./chair: Allegheny Co. Bd. of Prop. Assess. Appeals and Review; frmr. exec. dir.: Cath. Charities Dio. of Pgh.; adm. to pract.: Pa./U.S. Supreme Cts., U.S. Dist. Ct. for W. Dist. of Pa.; mem.: Pa./Allegheny Co. Bar Assns.; lect./mem.: PBA Appellate Advocacy Comm., Pa. Bar Inst.; frmr. mem.: Nat'l. Assn. of Coll. and Univ. Attys.; frmr. bd. mem.: Pgh. Ldrshp. Found.; frmr. adv. bd. mem.: Storehouse for Teachers; vol. co-ldr./instr.: Pa. SW Christian Assn. women's “HOPE” prog. for Allegheny Co. Chaplain's Prison Ministry; apptd. judge, Ct. of Common Pleas, 2005; elected judge, Commonwealth Court 2009; married; 2 children.

**ANNE E. COVEY**, born in 1959, in Wilmington, Del., daughter of the late William E. and Marjorie M. Covey; Univ. of Del. (B.A.)

dept. hon., 1981; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, assoc. ed.: *Law Review*, 1984; frmr. asst. cnsl.: Pa. Labor Rel. Bd.; frmr. jud. clerk: Cmwlth. Ct. Pres. Judge David W. Craig; frmr. assoc.: Blank Rome, McCarter & English; frmr. part./prac. grp. chair: Giordano, Halleran & Ciesla; frmr. own./managing part.: Covey & Assoc., P.C.; frmr. mem.: Pa. Labor Rel. Bd.; mem.: Amer./Bucks Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Cmwlth. Ct. Hist. Soc.; lect.: Pa. Bar Inst.; elected judge, Commonwealth Court 2011; married; 2 children.

#### Executive Administrator of the Commonwealth Court

**GARY L. HOLLINGER**, born in Mechanicsburg, son of the late Raymond C. and Helen P. Hollinger; Shippensburg Univ. (B.A.); Penn State Univ. (M.P.A.); frmr. ct. adm.: 9th Jud. Dist., 2nd Jud. Dist., Pa. Ct. of Judicial Discipline; frmr. dir. bureau of planning; Pa. Dept. of Health; frmr. acting clerk/chief dep. clerk: U.S. Dist. Ct., MDPA; frmr. dir. of admin.: Pa. Liquor Control Bd.; apptd. executive administrator, Commonwealth Court 2015; married; 2 children.

#### Prothonotary of the Commonwealth Court

**KRISTEN BROWN**, born in Louisville, Ky., daughter of Van Court and Mary Demaris Forsythe Wilkins; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), *cum laude* w/honors, Span.; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.); frmr. law clerk: Pres. Judge James S. Bowman; frmr. asst. cnsl.: Gov. Office-Bur. of Labor Rel.; frmr. law clerk for visiting judges/staff atty./dep. prothonotary for law: Commonwealth Ct.; mem: Supreme Ct. Appellate Ct. Proc. Rules Comm., Pa. Bar Assn., James S. Bowman Chap. Amer. Inns of Ct.; co-auth.: *Pa. Appellate Pract.* (1986), *Pa. Appellate Pract.* 2nd ed. (1994), subsequent editions; auth. var. articles: civil procedure, appellate procedure, election law; apptd. prothonotary, Commonwealth Court Dec. 2007; married; 4 children.

#### Chief Clerk of the Commonwealth Court

**MICHAEL F. KRIMMEL**, born in 1964, in Lancaster, son of Richard H. and Patricia Walz Krimmel; Amer. Univ. (B.A.), 1986; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1995; frmr. bail/pretrial svcs. adm.: 2nd Jud. Dist.; frmr. spec. cts. adm.: 23rd Jud. Dist.; frmr. cnsl.: Pa. Supreme Ct. Minor Ct. Rules Comm.; mem.: Pa. Bar Assn., Natl. Conf. of Appellate Ct. Clerks; mem./bd. of gov.: St. Thomas More Soc. of Cent. Pa.; sec.: Commonwealth Ct. of Pa. Hist. Soc.; lect.: Pa. Bar Inst.; frmr. adj. prof.: HACCC; apptd. chief clerk, Commonwealth Court 2006; married; 3 children.

## COURT OF JUDICIAL DISCIPLINE

### The President Judge

**ROBERT J. COLVILLE**; N. Cath. H.S., 1984; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), 1989; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1992; frmr. law clerk: Pa. Supreme Ct. Justice Ralph J. Cappy; frmr. assoc.: Pietragallo, Bosick & Gordon; mem.: Amer./Pa./Allegheny Co. Bar Assns., Juv. Ct. Proc. Rules Comm.-Pa. Supreme Ct., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009; apptd. judge, Court of Judicial Discipline 2012; married; 2 children.

### Judges

**CARMELLA MULLEN**; frmr. chair: Braddock Plann. Comm.; frmr. mem.: Braddock Field Hist. Soc., TriBoro Dev. Forum, Braddock Enhancement Task Force, Grandview C of C Image & Beautification Comm., Enterprise Zone Corp. of Braddock, Allegheny Co., Save Our Commun. Hosp.; mem.: Firearm Owners Against Crime, Natl. Org. for Women; adv. bd. mem.: Gateway Rehab. Ctr.; bd. mem.: Amen Corner & Law Enforce. Comm., Law Enforcement Officers Mem.; apptd. judge, Court of Judicial Discipline 2011, reapptd. 2013.

**JACK ANTHONY PANELLA**; born in 1955, son of the late Rocco and Vivian Panella; St. John's Univ. (B.S.), 1977; Cath. Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; atty.; frmr. asst. co. sol./co. sol.; frmr. mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; mem.: Jud. Conduct Bd., Northampton Co./Pa./Amer. Bar Assns.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Oct. 1991, elected 1993; apptd. pres. judge May 2, 2000; apptd. judge, Court of Judicial Discipline Sept. 1998, reapptd. Sept. 2013; elected judge, Superior Court 2003; married; 3 children.

**JOHN J. SOROKO, Esq.**; New York Univ., 1977; Haverford Coll., 1973; frmr. chair/CEO: Duane Morris LLP; guest lect.: Stern Sch. of Bus. of NYU, Harvard Bus. Sch.; frmr. dir.: Phila. Reg. Port Auth.; co-dir.: William B. Dietrich Found; trust: Acad. of Natural Sci., Free Library of Phila.; cncl. mem.: Pa Horticultural Soc.; corp. exec. bd. mem.: Phila. Museum of Art; appt. co-chair: Jud. Nom. Advisory Panel for the East. Dist. of Pa.; transition team mem.: Pa. Gov. Tom Corbett; co-founder: Pa. Lawyers Ch. of the Federalist Soc. for Law and Public Policy Studies; apptd. judge, Court of Judicial Discipline, April 2014.

**DAVID J. SHRAGER**; Univ. of Pgh., *magna cum laude*; Univ. of Miami Sch. of Law, *cum laude*; mng. part./prac. atty.: The Law Offices of David J. Shrager; mem.: Amen Corner Bd. of Gov.; fellow: Allegheny Co. Bar Assn.; mem.: Pa. Bar Assn., Pa Assn. of Crim. Def. Lawyers, Natl. Advoc. of DUI Defense; apptd. judge, Court of Judicial Discipline, January 2015.

**DAVID J. BARTON**; Tulane Univ.; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.); frmr. cnclman: Whitehall Bor.; frmr. fac.: Pa. Bar Inst.; mem.: Spec. Ct. Judges Assn. of Pa.; state liaison: Pa. Bar Assn.; sol.: Allegheny Co. Spec. Ct. Judges Assn.; atty.: Bentz Law Firm, P.C.; apptd. judge, Court of Judicial Discipline, May 2015; married; 4 children.

Court Administrator of the Court of Judicial Discipline

CATHY CRAY KANE; frmr. Senate of Pa. Redistricting Commission; frmr. Senate of PA.; Court of Judicial Discipline Dec. 2013.

President Judges	Appointed	Term Expires
<b>COURT OF JUDICIAL DISCIPLINE</b>		
Joseph F. McCloskey .....	1993	1997
Stephen J. McEwen Jr. ....	1996	1999
Esther R. Sylvester .....	1996	2000
Jack A. Panella .....	1997	2001
James E. Russo (dec. 2004) .....	1998	2002
Ralph J. Sposato .....	1999	2003
Sal Cognetti Jr. ....	2000	2004
Robert P. Horgos .....	2000	2004
Debbie O'Dell Seneca .....	2001	2005
Robert L. Capoferri .....	2003	2007
Richard A. Sprague .....	2004	2008
William H. Lamb .....	2004	2008
(reapptd. 2005; apptd. pres. judge 7/07)		
John L. Musmanno .....	2005	2009
Stewart L. Kurtz .....	2007	2011
Patrick Judge Sr. ....	2007	2011
John W. Morris .....	2008	2012
Robert E. J. Curran .....	2008	2012
Bernard L. McGinley .....	2009	2013
* Charles A. Clement Jr. ....	2010	2014
* John R. Cellucci .....	2011	2015
* Timothy F. McCune .....	2011	2015

Judges	Appointed	Term Expires
Dawson R. Muth .....	1993	1994
Peter DePaul .....	1993	1995
Justin M. Johnson .....	1993	1995
Carol A. McGinley .....	1993	1996

William F. Burns .....	1993	1996
Christine L. Donohue .....	1993	1996
William C. Cassebaum .....	1993	1997
Samuel J. Magaro .....	1994	1998
Robert A. Messa .....	1995	1999
Martin Weinberg .....	1996	2000
Joseph V. Sweeney Jr. ....	1996	2000
Leslie A. Miller .....	1999	2000
Robert L. Byer .....	1997	2001
Bonnie B. Leadbetter .....	1999	2003
Michele O'Leary (dec. 2005) .....	2000	2004
James E. Beasley (dec. 2004) .....	2001	2005
Joseph A. Halesy .....	2002	2006
Paul P. Panepinto .....	2003	2007
Lawrence J. O'Toole .....	2004	2008
Marc Sandler .....	2004	2008
William D. Bucci .....	2006	2008
Kelley T.D. Streib .....	2006	2010
John T. Robinson .....	2008	2010
Fred Shabel .....	2008	2012
Joseph M. James .....	2008	2012
Robert E. J. Curran .....	2008	2012
Bernard L. McGinley .....	2009	2013
John R. Cellucci .....	2011	2015
* Timothy F. McCune .....	2011	2015
* Robert J. Colville .....	2012	2016
* Carmella Mullen .....	2011	2016
(reapptd. 2013-3 yr. term)		
* Jack A. Panella .....	2013	2017
* John J. Soroko, Esq. ....	2014	2018
* David J. Shrager, Esq. ....	2015	2019

\* Incumbent

Members of the Court of Judicial Discipline



Standing (l-r): Jack A. Panella, David J. Barton, David J. Shrager, John J. Soroko. Seated (l-r): Carmella Mullen, John R. Cellucci, P.J.E. (\*term expired 8/16/15), Timothy F. McCune, P.J.E. (\*term expired 8/16/15), President Judge Robert J. Colville.

## COURTS OF COMMON PLEAS

ALPHABETICALLY – ALL DISTRICT COURTS

**ADAMS, JOSEPH C. (19th District)**, born in 1968, in Pottsville, son of Pamela J. Torquato and the late Anthony R. Adams; Pottsville Area H.S., 1986; Elizabethtown Coll. (B.S.), bus. adm., 1990; Univ. of Dayton Law Sch. (J.D.), 1993; frmr. sr. dep. prosecutor; York Co.; frmr. part./shareholder: CGA; frmr. custody mediator; York Co. Ct. of Common Pleas; sol.: York Co. Clerk of Cts.; frmr. pres.: York Co. Bar. Assn.; frmr. pres.: Herbert B. Cohn Inn of Ct.; admin. judge: Family Law Div., Juv. Div.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 3 children.

**ALLEN, JACQUELINE F. (1st District)**, born in 1952, in Memphis, Tenn., daughter of Nathaniel and N. Pearl Allen Brown; Lincoln Univ. (B.A.), 1974; Ohio State Univ. (M.A.), 1975; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; frmr. law clerk: Common Pleas Ct.; frmr. cnsl.: SEPTA; frmr. assoc. gen. cnsl.: Conrail; frmr. asst. gen. cnsl.: Unisys Corp.; adm. to pract.: U.S., Pa. Supreme Cts., U.S. Dist. Ct., E. Dist. of Pa., U.S. Ct. of Appeals; frmr. fellow: Acad. of Advocacy; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Intl. Assn. of Women Judges, Barristers' Assn. of Phila, Women Lawyers Div.-Natl. Bar Assn., Phila. Bar Assn., Fifty-Ninth St. Bapt. Ch.; frmr. bd. mem.: Phila. Facilities Mgt. Corp., Point Breeze Perf. Arts Ctr., Phila. Child Guid. Ctr.; frmr. trustee: Women's Law Proj.; trustee: St. Joseph's Univ.; frmr. mem./chair: Natl. Bar Assn. Jud. Cncl., Phila.; trustee/sec.: Barnes Found.; bd. mem.: Presby. Commun. Minis. of the Del. Valley (PCMDV); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1993, retained 2003, 2013; married.

**AMESBURY, WILLIAM H. (11th District)**, elected judge, Court of Common Pleas Nov. 2009.

**AMMERMAN, FREDRIC J. (P.J.–46th District)**, born in 1956, in Curwensville, son of David S. Ammerman and Joyce Courson; Brookville Area H.S., 1974; Juniata Coll. (B.A.), 1979; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; frmr. atty.: Ammerman & Ammerman; frmr. part-time asst. dist. atty./dist. atty.: Clearfield Co.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Oct. 1994, elected 1995, retained 2005; married; 2 children.

**ANDERS, DANIEL J. (1st District)**, born in 1968, in Demarest, N.J., son of Joseph and Kathleen Anders; Hempfield H.S., 1986; Lehigh Univ. (B.A.) govt., 1991; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1998; frmr. ed.: *Pgh. Law Review*; frmr. atty.: Pepper Hamilton LLP; awds.: Lawyer on the Fast Track, *Phila. Bus. Journ.* Forty under 40, Pa. Bar. Assn. Pro Bono Awd., Allentown Human Rela. Comm. Legal Def. Awd., Equality Advocates of Pa. Pro Bono Atty. of the Year; appt. judge, Court of Common Pleas July 2007, elected Nov. 2009.

**ANDERSON, DUDLEY N. (29th District)**, born in 1946, in Wilmington, Del., son of Alfred N. and Phyllis Anderson; Lycoming Coll. (B.A.), 1968; Widener Univ. (J.D.), 1975; frmrly. U.S. Army; frmr. atty.: elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007; married; 2 children.

**ANGELOS, SPIROS E. (32nd District)**, elected judge, Court of Common Pleas Nov. 2011.

**ANHALT, DIANA L. (1st District)**, born in 1968, in Philadelphia; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas Nov. 2011.

**ANTANAVAGE, A. JOSEPH (23rd District)**, born in 1947, in Shenandoah, son of the late Adolph and Anna Antanavage;

Shenandoah Cath. H.S., 1964; Univ. of Scr. (B.S.), bus. mgmt., 1968, (M.B.A.), mktg./fin., 1970; S. Texas Coll. of Law (J.D.), 1977; frmr. Capt.: U.S. Army; frmr. sales corresp.: Bound Brook Corp.; frmr. part.: N. Berks Abstract, Bear & Antanavage; frmr. mng. part./sr. part.: Antanavage, Farbiarz & Antanavage, PLLC; frmr. mem.: Endlich Law Club; mem.: Vaux Lodge, St. Mary's Roman Cath. Ch. Fin. Comm.; mem./frmr. dir.: Strausstown Lion's Club; M&T Bank Retire. Awd.-2014; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2014; married; 2 children.

**ANTHONY, JAMES T. (31st District)**, born in 1958, in Bethlehem, son of the late John K. and Margaret Anthony; Notre Dame H.S., 1976; St. Joseph's Univ. (B.S.), 1980; Creighton Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1983; ret. Col.: USMCR; frmr. atty.: priv. prac.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Lehigh Co./York Co.; frmr. cnsl.: PMA, Allstate Ins. Co.; mem.: Lehigh Co./Pa. Bar Assns., Marine Corp League, Amer. Legion; awds.: Bronze Star-svc. in Iraq-2005, Lehigh Co. Bar Assn. Disting. Svc. Awd.-2005; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; married; 4 children.

**ARNER, JAMES G. (P.J.–18th District)**, born in 1951, in Brookville, son of Alice Lou and the late James H. Arner; Clarion Area H.S., 1969; Grove City Coll. (B.A.), 1973; Colo. State Univ. (M.A.), 1975; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1978; frmr. priv. pract.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges Ethics Comm./Leg. Comm. (chair), Dom. Viol. Bench Book Adv. Comm.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009; married; 2 sons.

**ASHWORTH, DAVID L. (2nd District)**, born in 1955, in Hartford, Conn., son of Norman S. and Ann Ashworth; Conestoga H.S., 1973; Gettysburg Coll. (B.A.), Eng., 1977; Del. Law Sch. of Widener Univ. (J.D.), honors, 1980; assoc.: W. Georgelis & Chesters, Soren P. West; atty./found. part.: Wagman, Ashworth, Kreider & Wright; adj. prof.: Franklin and Marshall Coll.; drug. ct. tech. consult.: BJA & Am Univ; mem.: Pa./Lancaster Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Natl./Pa. Assn. of Drug Ct. Prof. (NADCP & PADCP); frmr. pres.: PADCP; frmr. mem.: Statewide Drug Ct. Accred. Comm.; past. pres.: Rotary Club of Lancaster; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009; married; 3 children.

**AUSTIN, CHERYL L. (38th District)**, born in 1955, in Cincinnati, Ohio, daughter of Raleigh and Jessie Austin; Northwestern Univ. (B.S.), communications, 1977; Capital Univ. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1994; ret. Capt.: U.S. Navy; frmr. asst. dist. atty./frmr. asst. sol.: Montgomery Co.; frmr. adj. prof.: Palmer Theological Semin.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; married; 1 child.

**BALDI, ROBERT O. (7th District)**, elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

**BALDWIN, WILLIAM E. (P.J.–21st District)**, born in 1948, in Pottsville; Lehigh Univ. (B.S.), 1970; Univ. of Md. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975; frmrly. USMC Reserves; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; frmr. mem.: Pa. House of Reps.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1987, retained 1997, 2007, pres. judge Jan. 1998; married; 3 children.

**BANACH, KELLY L. (31st District)**, born in 1957, in Allentown, daughter of Stanley F. and Marietta A. Banach; Swain Sch., 1975; Cornell Univ. (B.A.), govt., 1979; Villanova Univ.

Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; frmr. asst. pub. def.: Bucks Co.; frmr. assoc.: Wiener & Wiener; frmr. sr. chief dep. dist. atty.: Lehigh Co.; awds.: Child Advocacy Ctr. of Lehigh Co. Unsung Hero Awd.-2004, Bus. & Prof. Women's Club of Lehigh Val. Nike Awd.-2004; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003, retained 2013; married; 2 children.

**BARATTA, STEPHEN G. (P.J.-3rd District)**, born in 1956, son of Patricia and the late Renald S. Baratta; Bangor Area H.S., 1974; Lafayette Coll. (B.A.), 1978; Fordham Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; 1st asst. dist. atty./asst. col. sol.: Northampton Co.; bd. mem.: VIA Inc., Boys & Girls Club of Easton; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges (pres.-elect 2013); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007, elected pres. judge 2013; married; 3 children.

**BARRASSE, MICHAEL J. (45th District)**, born in 1956, in Scranton, son of Joseph and Nancy Barrasse; Scranton Prep. H.S., 1974; Univ. of Scranton (B.A., M.A.), 1978; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; frmr. dist. atty.: Lackawanna Co.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Phila./Lackawanna Co.; priv. pract.; chair: Children's Advocacy Ctr.; frmr. mem.-at-large/bd. mem.: Natl. Dist. Atty's. Assn.; adv. bd.: BSA, Salvation Army; mem.: Drug & Alcohol Treatment Svc. Bd.; fac.: Natl. Jud. Coll.; jud. fellow: Natl. Drug Ct. Inst.; past pres.: Pa. Assn. Drug Ct. Profs.; bd. mem.: Natl. Assn. Drug Court Profs.; chair: Natl. D.W.I. Task Force; Psychological Soc. Awd.-2006; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009; 2 children.

**BARRETT, R. STEPHEN (38th District)**, Springfield H.S.; Penn State Univ. (B.A.); Univ. of Toledo Coll. of Law (J.D.); atty.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009.

**BARRON, DAVID W. (P.J.-58th District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2013.

**BATEMAN, WALLACE H. JR. (7th District)**, born in 1957, in Upper Darby, son of Robert and Maureen Roth; Cent. Bucks H.S. West, 1975; La Salle Univ. (B.S.) *cum laude*, acctg., 1979; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; frmr. dep. dist. atty.: Bucks Co.; frmr. assoc./part.: Grim, Biehn & Thatcher; mast.: Bucks Co. Amer. Inn of Ct.; fellow: Litiq. Cnsl. of Amer.; awds.: Berks Co. Bar Assn. Apprs. Awd.-2004, Bucks Co. Bar Assn. Pro Bono Awd.-2005; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2008; married; 3 children.

**BEIRNE, MAUREEN T. (42nd District)**, born in 1962, in Baltimore, Md., daughter of Teresa Carola and the late Robert Beirne; Athens Area H.S., 1980; Spring Hill Coll. (B.S.), chem., 1984; Syracuse Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1988; frmr. atty.: Robert J. Beirne, Esq.; mem.: Bradford Co./Pa. Bar Assns.; bd. mem.: Sayre Pub. Libr.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2008, elected 2009; married.

**BELTRAMI, ANTHONY S. (3rd District)**, born in 1962, in Hazleton, son of Louis J. and Elaine C. Beltrami; Bish. Hafey H.S., 1980; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), gen. arts/sci., 1985; Touro Law Sch. (J.D.), *magna cum laude*, 1989; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. asst. dist. atty./fmr. asst. pub. def.: Northampton Co.; frmr. law clerk: Hon. Robert A. Freedberg; mem.: Pa./Northampton Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 4 children.

**BERNSTEIN, MARK ISRAEL (1st District)**, born in 1947, in New York City, son of Harry and Edith Bernstein; St. John's Coll. (B.A.), 1969; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1973; frmr.

Pa. Army Natl. Guard; priv. pract.; frmr. dep. city comm.: Phila.; adj. fac.: Drexel Univ. Thomas R. Kline Sch. of Law; mem.: Amer. Bd. of Trial Advoc., Amer. Law Inst., Pa./Amer. Bar Assns.; bd. mem.: Pa. Bar Inst.; auth.: *Pennsylvania Rules of Evidence with Comments and Annotations*, num. essays, articles, book chapters; elected to Office of Sec. of Bd. of Judges Jan. 2000; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas April 1987, elected Nov. 1987, retained 1997, 2007; married; 3 children.

**BIANCO, THOMAS MARTIN (40th District)**, born in 1968, in Wash., D.C., son of the late Joseph A. and Rosemary Bianco; Penns Manor H.S., valedictorian, 1986; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.S.), *summa cum laude*, fin., 1990; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1993; frmr. law clerk/asst. pub. def./asst. dist. atty./dist. atty.: Indiana Co.; frmrly. priv. prac.; dir.: Indiana Co. Workshop, Chevy Chase Commun. Ctr.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; married; 4 children.

**BICKET ALEXANDER P. (5th District)**, born in 1956, in Cape Town, South Africa; The Diocesan Coll. H.S., 1973; Stellenbosch Univ. (B.A.), Eng., 1978; Columbia Univ. (M.A.), psych., 1982; Duquesne Univ. (J.D.), 1988; frmr. teach.: Fox Chapel Area Sch. Dist.; mem.: Matrimonial Inns of Ct.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; married; 2 children.

**BIGHAM, ROBERT G. (51st District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007.

**BIGLEY, KELLY E. (5th District)**, born in Pittsburgh, daughter of the Hon. Gerard and Maureen Bigley; Robert Morris Univ.; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; married; 2 children.

**BILIK-DEFAZIO, MEAGAN (10th District)**, born in Greensburg; Hempfield Area H.S., 1993; St. Vincent Coll. (B.S.), high honors, pol. sci., 1996; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 2000; frmr. assoc.: Loughran, Malakar & Bilik; mem.: Westmoreland Bar Assn.; awds: *In Norwin Magazine Volun. of the Yr.-2013*, *Winners Circle Awd. for Commun. Svc.-2010*; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2013; married; 3 children.

**BISIGNANI MOYLE, MARGARET A. (45th District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2013.

**BOCCABELLA, JOHN A. (23rd District)**, born in 1945, in Wash., D.C., son of Peter and Matilda Boccabella; Gonzaga Coll. H.S., 1963; Univ. of Pa. Wharton Sch. (B.S.), econ., 1967; Univ. of Miami Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1970; frmr. assoc.: Engel & Halpern, Liever Hyman & Potter, PC; frmr. bd. mem.: Berks Co. Bar Assn.; inactive: Fla. Bar Assn.; mem.: Pa./Berks Co./Amer. Bar Assns., Endlich Law Club, VEII Bene. Soc.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 3 children; 8 grandchildren.

**BONONI, MICHELE G. (10th District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

**BORKOWSKI, EDWARD J. (5th District)**, born in 1961, in Pittsburgh, son of the late Joseph and Anna Borkowski; Cent. Cath. H.S., 1974; Duquesne Univ. (B.A.), *magna cum laude*, psych., 1976; Univ. of Pgh. Grad. Sch. of Soc. Work (M.S.W.), 1976; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1985; frmr. paralegal/asst. dist. atty./chief trial dep./1st asst. dist. atty.: Allegheny Co.; frmr. magis.: City of Pgh.; mem.: Amer. Coll. of Trial Attys.; bd. mem.: Pgh. Boys & Girls Club; awds.:

Prosecutor of the Yr.-2003, True Local Hero-2002; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005.

**BORTNER, DAVID F. (15th District)**, born in 1952, in Bryn Mawr, son of the late Ross L. and Jeanne F. Bortner; Henderson Sr. H.S., 1970; Princeton Univ. (A.B.), *magna cum laude*, hist., 1974; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; frmr. part.: Parke, Barnes, Spangler & Bortner, PC; mem.: Pa./Chester Co. Bar Assns. (pres.-2007); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; married; 1 child.

**BORTNER, MICHAEL E. (19th District)**, born in 1949, in Spring Grove, son of Marlett E. and Alice Marie Schrum Bortner; Susq. Univ. (B.A.), 1978; Ohio North. Univ. Claude Pettie Coll. of Law (J.D.), 1978; frmr. Peace Corps, Ghana; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: York Co.; frmr.: House of Rep.; frmr. Sen.; frmr. mem.: Chesapeake Bay Comm., PHMC; mem.: York Co. Bar Assn., Pa. Comm. on Sentencing; awds.: York Co. Conserv. Legis. of Yr., Common Cause of Pa. Champ. of Good Govt.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 6 children.

**BOYER, ROBERT L. (28th District)**, born in 1959, in Clarion, son of Martha E. Welms; Franklin H.S., 1977; Clarion Univ. of Pa. (B.S.), *magna cum laude*, gen. stud., 1986; Ohio North. Univ. (J.D.), *high dist.*, 1990; frmr. magis. dist. judge: Pa. Cts.; frmr. chief pub. def.: Venango Co.; frmr. law clerk: Venango Co. judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; married; 5 children.

**BOYLAN, REA B. (7th District)**, born in 1954, daughter of the late Thomas and Betty Boylan; Cumberland Val. H.S., 1972; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), 1974; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.); frmr. teacher; frmr. lawyer; frmr. controller: Bucks Co.; adj. prof.: Trial Advocacy; asst. dist. atty./asst. pub. def.: Bucks Co.; frmr. chair: Civil Proc. Rules Comm.-Pa. Supreme Ct.; apptd. Juv. Ct. Judges Comm.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009; married; 1 child.

**BRABENDER, DANIEL (6th District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

**BRADLEY, JAMES P. SR. (32nd District)**; W. Phila. Cath. H.S., 1964; La Salle Coll. (B.A.), 1968; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; frmr. mng. atty.: Kemper Ins. Co.; frmr. part.: Donahue & Bradley; frmr. sol.: Upper Darby Twp. Zoning Hearing; adj. prof.: Cabrini Coll.; mem.: Jud. Conduct Bd.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 3 children.

**BRANCA, THOMAS C. (38th District)**, born in 1949, in Norristown, son of the late Salvatore and Fannie Branca; Bishop Kenrick H.S., 1966; Ursinus Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1970; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; frmr. staff atty.: Def. Assn. of Phila.; frmr. assoc./part.: Hunn, Branca & Ghen; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. part.: Stewart Wood & Branca; frmr. chief pub. def.: Montgomery Co.; mem.: Pa./Montgomery Co. Bar Assns., Amer. Trial Lawyers Assn.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001, retained 2011; married; 4 children.

**BRATTON, BRUCE F. (12th District)**, born in 1949, in Lewistown, son of the late E. Bruce and Mary E. Bratton; Mt. Union Area H.S., 1967; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), *cum laude*, pre-law, 1973; Univ. of Pa. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; frmr. Specialist/E-5: U.S. Army (Viet.); frmr. part.: Connelly Martsof Reid Bratton & Spade; frmr. mng. part.: Martsof & Bratton; mem.: Pa./Dauphin Co. Bar Assns.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001, retained 2011; married; 2 children.

**BRENNAN, MARY ALICE (32nd District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007.

**BRIGHT, GWENDOLYN N. (1st District)**, born in 1951, in Philadelphia; Del. State Coll. (B.A.), 1972; Atlanta Univ. (M.A.), 1972; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; atty.; frmr. asst. chief: Mental Health Div.; frmr. asst. def.: Def. Assn. of Phila.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges, Barristers' Assn. of Phila., Women Lawyers Div.-Natl. Bar Assn., Mother Bethel A.M.E. Ch.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005; 1 child.

**BRINKLEY, GENECE E. (1st District)**, born in Nashville, Tenn., daughter of Eugene H. and Doris Marie Brinkley; Spelman Coll. (B.A.); Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.); atty.; mem.: Women Lawyer's Div. & Judicial Cnsl. of Natl. Bar Assn., Alpha Kappa Alpha Sor. Inc., Phila. Bar Assn. Advanc. Civics Educ. Prog., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; bd. mem.: Bright Hope Nonprofit Corp.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1993, retained 2003, 2013.

**BRONSON, GLENN B. (1st District)**, born in 1953, in Long Branch, N.J.; Univ. of Pa. Wharton Sch. (B.S.), *summa cum laude*, econ., 1975, (M.B.A.), with distinction, 1976, (M.S.), operations research, 1977; N.Y. Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, Order of the Coif, 1981; frmr. law clerk: U.S. Dist. Judge Lee P. Gagliardi; frmr. asst. U.S. atty.: U.S. Atty. Off., E. Dist. of Pa.; frmr. chief: Maj. Crimes Sect.; priv. pract.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 2 children.

**BROWN, JOAN A. (1st District)**, born in 1950, in Memphis, Tenn., daughter of Ms. Willie D. Brown; Bennett Coll. (B.A.), 1972; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; frmr. law clerk: Judge Curtis C. Carson Jr., Ct. of Common Pleas; atty.: U.S. EEOC; corp. atty.: SEPTA; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001, 2011.

**BROWN, LEONARD G. III (2nd District)**, born in 1968, in Jennersville; Solanco H.S., 1987; U.S. Mil. Acad. W. Pt. (B.S.), econ., 1991; Campbell Law Sch. (J.D.), *magna cum laude*, 1998; frmr. law clk.: U.S. Dist. Ct. EDNC; frmr. part.: Clymer, Musser, Brown & Conrad, P.C.; Lieut. Col.: U.S. Army; mem.: Army & Navy Club, Wash. D.C.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; married; 2 children.

**BUBASH, CATHLEEN CAWOOD (5th District)**, born in 1959, in Cleveland, Ohio, daughter of Robert and the late Alyne Cawood; Churchill Area H.S., 1977; att.: W.Va. Univ.; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), 1981; Duquesne Univ. (J.D.), 1985; frmr. asst. pub. def.: Allegheny Co.; mem.: Allegheny Co. Bar Assn.; bd. mem.: Coro; frmr. magis. dist. judge; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; 2 children.

**BUCCI, JAMES M. (23rd District)**, born in 1951, in Reading, son of the late James and Eleana Bucc; Exeter Twp. H.S.; Villanova Univ. (B.A.), 1974; Antioch Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1978; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 3 children.

**BURKE, THOMAS F. JR. (P.J.-11th District)**, born in 1946, in Pittston, son of the late Thomas F. and Marita Burke; W. Pittston H.S., 1964; Lehigh Univ. (B.A.), fin., *cum laude*, 1968; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; frmly. U.S. Army, Vietnam, Bronze Star; frmr. atty.: Burke & Burke; mem.: St. John the Evang. RC Ch., Scrán. Pref. Sch. Bd. of Trustees; awds: Pa. Bar Assn. Pres. Awd.-2014, Gr. Pittston Friendly Sons' St. Patrick Man of the Yr.-2007, Marywood Coll. Pres.

Medal honoree-2004; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas May 1998, elected 1999, retained 2009, pres. judge 2010-2014; married; 5 children.

**BUSH, ELEANOR L. (5th District)**; born in 1960, in New York City, daughter of Robert and Mary Bush; Morristown H.S., 1978; Yale Univ. (B.A.), *magna cum laude*, hist., 1982; Yale Law Sch. (J.D.), 1988; Yale Sch. of Mgmt. (M.P.P.M), 1988; frmr. asst. cncl.: Pa. Dept. of Educ.; frmr. staff atty.: Juv. Law Ctr.; frmr. legal dir.: KidsVoice; frmr. legal trng. div. mgr.: Family Design Resources; chair: PBA Children's Rights Comm.; mem.: Allegheny Co. Bar Assn.; awds: PBA Child Advoc. of the Yr.-2015; The Children's Inst. John A. Wilson Shining Star Awd.-2015; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 2013; married; 2 children.

**BUTCHART, ANN M. (1st District)**; born in 1951, in Massachusetts, daughter of the late Charles and Mary Butchart; Lumen Christi H.S., 1969; Rosemont Coll. (B.A.), 1973; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1993; mem.: Amer./Pa./Phila. Bar Assns., Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Intl. Assn. of Lesbian Gay Bisexual & Transgender Judges, Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Justinian Soc., Phila. Crim. Law Inn of Ct.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married.

**BUTTS, NANCY L. (P.J.-29th District)**, born in 1958, in Philadelphia; Neshaminy H.S., 1976; Lehigh Univ. (B.A.), 1980; Calif. West. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1985; frmr. asst. pub. def./asst. dist. atty.: Lycoming Co.; frmr. law clerk: Hon. Clinton W. Smith; frmr. assoc. atty.: Law Office of Chas. A. Szybist, Esq.; frmr. EMT: Susquehanna Health Sys.; mem.: Pa./Bucks Co. Bar Assns., Lycoming Law Assn., Phi Alpha Delta, Delta Kappa Gamma, Old Lycoming Twp. Vol. Fire Dept., Natl. Reg. of EMTs, Supreme Ct. Crim. Proc. Rules Comm. (2007-2014; chair-2012); ins.: Pa. State Fire Acad.; frmr. pres.: Charles F. Greevy Jr. Amer. Inn of Ct.; awds: *Who's Who in Amer. Law Students*, *Who's Who in Amer. Law*; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005.

**BYRD, SANDY L.V. (1st District)**; born in 1949, in Birmingham, Ala.; Millsaps Coll. (B.S.), 1971; George Wash. Univ. (J.D.), 1975; frmr. atty: Brookman, Rosenberg, Brown & Sandler; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Phila. Dist. Atty. Office; mem.: Amer./Phila. Bar Assns; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009; married; 1 child.

**CAMPBELL, GIOVANNI O. (1st District)**; born in Panama; Xavier H.S., 1984; S.U.N.Y. Stony Brook (B.A.), soc. sci., 1989; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1993; atty: Giovanni O. Campbell Atty. at Law PC; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 2013; married; 2 children.

**CAMPBELL, THOMAS R. (51st District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

**CAPPELLI, RICHARD M. (23rd District)**; born in 1953; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law, 1981; St. Francis Univ., econ.; frmr. magis. judge: Concord, Bethel, Chadds Ford, & Thornbury Twp.; mem.: Del. Co. Bar Assn., Del. Co. Justinian Soc., Guy G. DeFuria Inns of Ct.; awds: Spec. Ct. Judges Assn. of Pa. Themis Awd., Widener Univ. Sch. of Law Outstg. Svc. Awd.; frmr. Del. Co. Master in Ct.; frmr. Del. Co. Child Advoc.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 2013; married; 2 children.

**CAPUZZI, JOHN P. SR. (32nd District)**, born in 1947, in Philadelphia; Monsignor Bonner H.S.; La Salle Coll. (B.A.),

1969; La Salle Univ. (M.B.A.), 1983; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), Moot Ct. Hon. Soc., 1988; frmr. sr. dept. atty. gen.: Pa. Atty. Gen.; frmr. part.: Imperatrice, Amarant, Capuzzi & Bell; frmr. magis. dist. judge: AOPC; mem.: Pa./Del. Co. Bar Assns., Guy G. deFuria Inn of Ct.; Guy D. deFuria Awd.-2012; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; married; 3 children.

**CARLUCCIO, CAROLYN TORNETTA (38th District)**, born in 1960, in Norristown, daughter of Charles and Dorothy Tornetta; Germantown Acad. H.S., 1978; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), *cum laude*, Span./Amer. studies, 1982; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1985; frmr. atty.: U.S. Atty. Dist of Del.; frmr. chief pub. def./dept. sol.: Montgomery Co.; frmr. act. dir.: Montgomery Co. HR; mem.: Montgomery Co. Bar Assn. (past pres.), Gwynedd Mercy Coll. Pres. Cncl., Montgomery Co. Commun. Coll. Women's Ldrshp. Cncl., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judge Exec. Comm; Women in Law MBA Comm. of the Yr.-2005; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009; married. 3 children.

**CARMODY, PATRICK (15th District)**; born in 1955, in Philadelphia, son of the late Frank and Stella Carmody; Upper Dublin H.S., 1974; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), hist., 1978; George Wash. Law Sch., law, 1981; frmr. 1st asst.: Chester Co. Dist. Atty. Office; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2013; married; 3 children.

**CARPENTER, LINDA A. (1st District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007.

**CARPENTER, WILLIAM R. (38th District)**, born in 1953, in Philadelphia, son of William E. and Madelyn Carpenter; Juniata Coll. (B.A.), 1975; Ohio North. Univ. (J.D.), 1978; 1st asst. dist. atty.: Montgomery Co.; mem.: Montgomery Co. Bar Assn.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1993, retained 2003, 2013; married; 4 children.

**CARRAFIELLO, MATTHEW D. (1st District)**, born in 1946, son of the late Michael and Rita Carrafiello; S. Phila. H.S., 1964; Temple Univ., 1968; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law, 1971; frmr. atty.; frmr. undersheriff: Phila.; exec. bd. mem.: S. Phila. H.S. Alum. Assn.; bd. mem.: Justinian Soc., CATCH MH/MR Ctr.; trustee: Citizens Crime Comm. Del. Val.; trustee: Methodist Hosp Found. (chair-Commun. Devel. Comm.); past pres.: Friends of Franklin D. Roosevelt Park; apptd. admin. judge: Orphans' Ct. Div. Jan. 2015; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005; married; 2 children.

**CARTISANO, LINDA A. (32nd District)**; Widener Univ; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law; frmr. priv. prac.; frmr. sol.: City of Chester, Darby Creek Jt. Auth., Upland Bor., Chester Redevel. Auth.; frmr. zoning bd. sol.: Bor. of Norwood, Chester Twp.; frmr. asst. sol.: Del. Co.; frmr. mem.: Del. Co. Cncl.; volun. bd. mem.: Del. Co. Intermed. Unit, Chester Upland Sch. Bd., Amer. Red Cross Chester Wallingford Chapt., Media Theater; num. awds. and honors; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

**CASCIO, JOHN M. (P.J.-16th District)**, born in 1946, in Somerset, son of Joseph N. and Jeanne Cascio; Franklin & Marshall Coll. (A.B.), 1968; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; frmrly. U.S. Naval Reserves; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Pa./Somerset Co. Bar Assns.; frmr. bd. pres.: S. Alleghenies Legal Aid Inc.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Feb. 1988, elected 1989, retained 1999, 2009, apptd. pres. judge 2006; married; 2 children.

**CASHMAN, DAVID R. (5th District)**, born in 1946, in New Haven, Conn., son of Justin L. Cashman, M.D. and Grace E. Gillis, M.D.; Brown Univ. (A.B.), *cum laude*, 1968; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1971; mem.: *Law Review*, Amer./Pa./Allegheny Co. Bar Assns.; past pres.: Acad. of Trial Lawyers; chair/bd. of trustees: Regency Hall Nursing Home; dir.: Boys & Girls Club of W. Pa.; frmr. adj. prof.: Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law; frmr. mem.: Pa. State Trial Judges Ethics Comm.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas April 1988, elected 1991, retained 2001, 2011; admin. judge: Crim. Div.; married; 2 children.

**CEISLER, ELLEN H. (1st District)**, born in 1957, in Philadelphia; Temple Univ. (B.A.), Eng., 1979; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1986; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007.

**CEPPARULO, ALBERT JOHN (7th District)**, born in 1946, in Philadelphia, son of Nancy and the late Albert Cepparulo; Cent. H.S. (hon. B.A.), 1964; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), tax acct., 1968; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1974; frmr. counter intelligence agent/sgt./Vietnamese translator: U.S. Army-Vietnam; frmr. sr. trial atty.: Def. Assn. of Phila.; frmr. assoc.: Curtin & Heefner, LLP; frmr. part.: Baldi, Cepparulo & Williams, P.C.; frmr. prof., evidence & trial advocacy: Univ. of Pa. Law Sch.; lect.: Pa. Bar Inst.; mem./past pres.: Today, Inc., Libertae, Inc. (women's shelter), Del. Riverkeeper Ntwrk.; hon. mem.: Amer. Bd. of Crim. Lawyers; Bucks Co. Bar Assn. Liberty Awd.-2003; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 2 children.

**CHARLES, BRADFORD H. (52nd District)**; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; bd. cert.: Natl. Bd. of Trial Advoc. Civil Trial Advoc., 1994; Harvard Law Sch. post-grad. Mediation course, 1995; frmr. part.: Buzon Davis Law Firm; frmr. asst. dist. atty./1st asst. dist. atty./dist. atty.: Lebanon Co.; frmr. teach./lect.: Pa. Bar Inst., Pa. Dist. Atty. Assn., Pa. State Police, Intl. Assn. of Arson Investigators; honor: Intl. Rotary Assn., Pa. Salvation Army, Lebanon YMCA; mem.: Ch. of Good Shepherd; PIAA/NCAA swimming official; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009; married; 3 children.

**CHELAK, GREGORY H. (60th District)**, born in 1963, in Ashland, son of Geraldine and the late Gregory H. Chelak; Marian H.S., 1981; Albright Coll. (A.B.), pol. sci./bus. admin., 1985; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1988; frmr. law clerk: Hon. John R. Walker; frmr. atty.: Tellie Durkin Murphy & Piazza, Borden & Farley P.C.; frmr. atty./part.: Beecher & Chelak; mem.: Pa./Pike Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; married; 3 children.

**CHEN, IDA K. (1st District)**, born in 1952, in Hong Kong, daughter of Yuen-Yin and Kuo-Sin Chen; Temple Univ. (B.S.), 1973; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law, 1976; frmr. trial atty.: U.S. EEOC; frmr. comm.: Phila. Comm. on Human Rela.; frmr. mem.: Govt.'s Jud. Appellate Nom. Comm.; frmr. comm.: Pa. Interbranch Comm. for Gender, Racial & Ethnic Fairness; frmr. pres.: Phila. Chap.-Fed. Bar Assn.; frmr. chair: 21st Century Review Forum Ethics Comm.; frmr. chair: United Way Ethics Task Force; bd. mem.: Samuel S. Fels Fund, Drexel Univ., On Lok Sr. Citizen's Home; lect.: Temple Univ. Sch. of Law, Cornell Univ. Sch. of Ind. & Labor Rela.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 1987, elected 1989, retained 1999, 2009.

**CHERRY, JOHN F. (12th District)**, born in 1951, in DuBois, son of the late Judge John A. and Theresa M. Cherry; DuBois

H.S., 1969; Gannon Univ., 1973; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1983; frmr. teacher/coach/asst. principal: Elk Co. Christian H.S.; frmr. dep. dist. atty./chief dep. dist. atty./dist. atty.: Dauphin Co.; frmr. asst. atty. gen.: Pa.; frmr. atty.: Goldberg, Katzman & Shipman; adj. prof.: Dickinson Coll.; mem.: Pa./Dauphin Co. Bar Assns., Rotary, Sons of Italy, K of C, St. Thomas More Soc., Keystone Cncl. BSA; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009; married; 2 children.

**CHERRY, PAUL (46th District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003.

**CLARK, KIM BERKELEY (5th District)**, born in 1956, in Pittsburgh, daughter of the late Clarence Berkeley and Margaret Johnson Clark; Tenn. State Univ. (B.A.), 1978; Duquesne Univ. (J.D.), 1983; frmr. dep. dist. atty.: Allegheny Co.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges (pres.), Interbranch Comm. for Pa. Gender, Racial & Ethnic Fairness, Pa. Supreme Ct. Juv. Proc. & Domes. Rela. Proc. Rules Comm., PCCD/JJDP, Natl. Ctr. for Juv. Justice, Allegheny Co. Bar Assn. (past pres.), Fam. Law Sec., Juv Law Comm., Homer S. Brown Law Div., Women's Bar Assn. W. Pa.; chair: Depend. Child. of Incarcerated Parents Workgrp. for Statewide Child. Roundtable; frmr. co-chair: Fatherhood Engagement & Visit. Wrkgmps. for Statewide Child.'s Roundtable, Jt. State Govt. Comm. on Child. of Incarcerated Parents; frmr. mem./sec.: Pa. Juv. Ct. Judges Comm.; mem.: Carnegie Libr. of Pgh. (trustees), Pgh. Proj., Gtr. Pgh. Literacy Cncl. Adv. Bd., Holy Cross Episcopal Ch., 2015 PNC Legacy Proj.; bd. mem.: Pa. Legal Aid Network; past chair: Allegheny Co. Jail Oversight Bd.; auth.: *Prosecuting Child Abuse Cases, Perspectives on Child Abuse: Pre-School Children and Their Families*, Pa. Depend. Benchmark chapt., *What Happens in Juvenile Court, Doesn't Always Stay in Juvenile Court—The Myths and Realities about Juvenile Records and Expungements*; awds.: Chair Awd. Sm. Seeds-2014, Women's Bar Assn. W. Pa. Susan B. Anthony Awd.-2013, Homer S. Brown Div. of Allegheny Co. Bar Assn. Drum Maj. of Justice Awd.-2012, Girl Scouts of W. Pa. Woman of Distinc. in Law-2012, Pg. NAACP Judge Homer S. Brown Awd.-2012, Allegheny Co. Bar Assn. Philip Wernr Amram Awd.-2012, Macedonia F.A.C.E. Friend of Child. Awd.-2012, Omega Psi Phi Frat. Achiev. Awd. for Commun. Advoc.-2012, BCC Minis. Pgh. Circle of Courage Awd.-2012, 2012 Athena Awd., Wesley Spectrum Svcs. Black Hist. & Diver. Hero of the Yr.-2011, Three Rivers Adoption Cncl. Friend of Adop.-2011, num. other awds.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas March 1999, elected Nov. 1999, retained 2009, admin. judge-Fam. Div.-Juv. Sect.; married.

**COATES, BERNARD L. JR. (12th District)**, born in 1960, in Harrisburg; Steelton-Highspire H.S.; Penn State Univ.; Univ. of Dayton Sch. of Law; frmr. asst. dist. atty./juv. master: Dauphin Co.; frmr. assoc.: Thomas & Thomas, Mancke & Wagner; frmrly. priv. prac.; frmr. cncl. mem.: Steelton Bor.; Cornelius Awd.-2010; election bd. judge: Pa. Statewide H.S. Mock Trial Comp.-2011-13; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009; 2 children. *EDITOR'S NOTE: Judge Coates passed away September 17, 2015.*

**CODY, JACQUELINE CARROLL (15th District)**, born in 1953, in West Chester, daughter of Joseph W. Jr. and Christina Carroll; St. Joseph's Coll. (B.S.), 1975; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; frmr. jud. clerk: Hon. Robert S. Gawthrop III; frmr. asst. dist. atty.; frmr. dep. dist. atty.; mem.: Chester Co. Bar Assn.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1992, elected 1993, retained 2003, 2013; married.



**COHEN, DENIS P. (1st District)**, born in 1951, in Queens, N.Y., son of David and Florence Cohen; Cent. H.S., 1969; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), 1973; Boston Coll. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1976; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: City of Phila.; frmr. co-chair: city-wide Israel Indep. Day Celebr.; frmr. Phila.ldr.: United Jewish Appeal Mission to Israel; frmr. bd. of trustees: Jewish Fed. of Gr. Phila.; frmr. bd. of govvs.: Phila. Bar Assn., 19th Police Dist. Adv. Cncl.; frmr. v. pres.: Jewish Commun. Rela. Cncl., Overbrook Farms Neigh. Civic Assn.; bd. mem.: Phila. Tribune Charities, Homeless Advocacy Proj.; corresp. sec.: Louis Brandeis Law Soc.; co-chair: Prof. Responsibility Comm.-Phila. Bar Assn.; chair: Crim. Justice Sect.-Phila. Bar Assn.; frmr. pres.: Boston Coll. Law Sch. Alum. Assn., pres.-elect: Boston Coll. Law Sch. Natl. Alum. Cncl.; v. pres.: Boston Coll. Law Sch.; bd. of mgrs.: Cent. H.S.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2000, elected Nov. 2001, retained 2011; widowed; 1 child.

**COLEMAN, ROBERT P. (1st District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

**COLVILLE, ROBERT J. (5th District)**, born in 1965, in Pittsburgh, son of Robert E. Colville and Judith Helen Joyce; N. Cath. H.S., 1984; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), 1989; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1992; frmr. law clerk: Pa. Supreme Ct. Justice Ralph J. Cappy; frmr. assoc.: Pietragallo, Bosick & Gordon; mem.: Amer./Pa./Allegheny Co. Bar Assns., Juv. Ct. Proc. Rules Comm.-Pa. Supreme Ct., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Pa. Ct. of Judicial Discipline; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009; married; 2 children.

**CONNELLY, SHAD F. (P.J.–6th District)**, born in 1945, in Erie, son of the late Prosper F. and Rose P. Vendetti Connelly; Univ. of Va. (B.A.); Edinboro Univ. (M.A.); Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.); frmly. U.S. Navy; frmr. asst. pub. def.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.; law instr.: Erie Bus. Ctr., Mercyhurst Coll.; official: H.S. basketball & football; mem.: Amer./Pa./Erie Co. Bar Assns., Phi Alpha Delta; frmr. mem.: PCCD, Small Co. Adv. Comm.-Pa. Comm. on Sentencing; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1985, retained 1995, 2005; elected pres. judge 2015; married; 4 children.

**COOK, MARIA MUSTI (19th District)**, born in 1957, in York; York Cath. H.S., 1975; York Coll. of Pa. (B.S.), *cum laude*, mktg., 1981; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1984; frmr. law clerk: York Co. Ct. of Common Pleas; frmr. atty./part.: Kain, Brown & Roberts; frmr. priv. pract.; mem.: Rotary Club of York, York Co. Bar Assn., York Co. Bar Found.; sr. adv.: Young Women's Club of York; Disting. Alumni Awd.-2007; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005.

**COONAHAN, PATRICIA E. (38th District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

**COOPERMAN, AMANDA (1st District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005.

**CORBETT, TRISH (45th District)**, born in 1958, in Scranton, daughter of Martin J. and the late Dorothy Grogan Corbett; Scranton Cent. H.S., 1976; W. Chester Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., *cum laude*, 1983; Widener Sch. of Law-Del. Campus (J.D.), 1988; asst. dist. atty.: Lackawanna Co.; law clerk: Del. Superior Ct.; personal injury civil litig.; mem.: Amer./Pa./Lackawanna Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007; married; 2 children.

**CORDARO, LINDA R. (14th District)**; born in 1960, in Connellsville, daughter of Joseph and Theresa Ranker; Connellsville Area. Sr. H.S., 1978; Univ. of Pgh. (B.S.), *magna cum laude*, educ., 1985; W. Va. Univ. (J.D.), 1994; frmr. part.: Horewitz, Cordaro, Dietz & Miele; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 2013; married; 4 children.

**COSTANZO, VALARIE (27th District)**; born in 1969, in Washington, daughter of Eileen and the late Joseph Costanzo; Canan McMillen H.S., 1987; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), *magna cum laude*, Phi Beta Kappa, pol. sci./bus., 1991; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1994; frmr. magis. dist. judge/asst. dist. atty.: Washington Co.; mem. Pa./Wash. Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Bus. & Prof. Women Assn.; Disting. Citizen Awd.-2014; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 2013; 2 children.

**COVINGTON, ROXANNE (1st District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

**COX, J. CRAIG (53rd District)**, born in 1955, in New Castle, son of James C. and Joanne Saylor Cox; New Castle Sr. H.S., 1973; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1977; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Lawrence Co.; bd. mem.: Adult Lit. of Lawrence Co., Lawrence Co. Commun. Action Part.; mem.: Lawrence Co. Soc. Svc. Indep. Monitoring for Quality Adv. Bd., New Wilmington Rotary Intl. Club; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009; married; 1 child.

**COYLE, Anne Marie B. (1st District)**; LaSalle Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1981; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), law, 1984; frmr. law clerk.: Bucks Co. Ct. of Common Pleas; frmr. dep. atty. gen.: Pa. Office of Atty. Gen.; frmr. assist. dist. atty.: Phila. Dist. Atty. Office; frmr. assoc. atty.: Marino & Assoc.; mem.: Intl. Broth. of Elec. Workers; staff atty.: Local 98; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2013.

**COZZA, PAUL (5th District)**, born in 1960, in Pittsburgh, son of the late Theodore and Helen Cozza; Baldwin H.S., 1978; Duquesne Univ. (B.A.), Eng., 1982; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1990; frmly. priv. prac.; frmr. legal constituent liaison: Senate of Pa.; frmr. bd. of viewers spec. master: Ct. of Common Pleas Civil Div.; mem.: Allegheny Co. Bar Assn.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Aug. 2012; married; 2 children.

**CREANY, TIMOTHY P. (P.J.–47th District)**, born in 1945, in Johnstown; Univ. of Notre Dame, 1967; Dickinson Sch. of Law, 1974; frmly. U.S. Marine Corps; frmr. asst. dist. atty.; frmr. dist. atty.; frmr. mem.: Pa. Comm. on Sentencing; mem.: Jt. Task Force to Insure Gender Fairness-Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Comm. Racial & Gender Bias in the Justice System; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas July 1992, elected 1993, retained 2003, 2013, elected pres. judge Jan. 2010; married; 3 children; 5 grandchildren.

**CULLEN, JAMES P. (2nd District)**, born in 1949, in Philadelphia, son of Philip M. and Martha O'Brien Cullen; Franklin & Marshall Coll. (A.B.), 1971; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1974; frmr. law clerk: Hon. Thomas J. Clary, U.S. Dist. Ct.; frmr. atty.: Natl. Labor Rel. Bd.; frmly. priv. pract.; frmr. asst. pub. def.: Lancaster Co.; mem.: Pa./Lancaster Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Dec. 1992, elected 1993, retained 2003, 2013; married; 9 children.

**CUNNINGHAM, CHARLES J. III (1st District)**, born in Philadelphia; Father Judge H.S.; St. Joseph's Univ. (B.A.), econ., (cert.) Latin-Amer. stud.; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law: frmr. trial atty.; frmr. asst./chief/dep. dist. atty.: City of Phila.; apptd. to Judicial Conduct Bd. 2006; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005, elected 2005.

**CUNNINGHAM, WILLIAM R. (6th District)**, born in 1956, in Erie, son of Ronald and Marilyn Cunningham; N.E. H.S., 1974; Allegheny Coll. (B.A.), 1978; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; frmr. priv. pract.: Orton, Joyce & Dunlavy, P.C.; frmr. dist. atty.: Erie Co.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005, pres. judge Jan. 2000-05.

**CURCILLO, DEBORAH E. (12th District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

**DALLY, CRAIG A. (3rd District)**, born in 1956, in Easton, son of Marge and the late John T. Dally; Pen Argyl Area H.S., 1974; Lafayette Coll. (B.A.), econ., bus., 1978; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1988; frmr. small bus.; frmr. part./atty.: Pierce & Dally, LLP; mem.: Pa./Northampton Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges Legis. and Exec. Comm., The Courtney Ann Diacont Mem. Found.; cncl. mem.: St. John's Luth. Ch.; bd. mem./frmr. pres.: Nazareth YMCA; bd. mem.: PHEAA, Two Rivers Health & Wellness Found.; frmr. bd. mem.: Moravian Hall Square Retirement Commun.; frmr. dir./big brother: Big Brothers/Big Sisters of Lehigh Vall.; frmrly: Pa. House of Reps. (7 terms); Northampton Co. Ct. of Common Pleas admin. judge: Problem Solving Cts.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009; married; 2 children.

**DANIELE, RHONDA LEE (38th District)**, born in 1947, in Norristown, daughter of the late William and Pauline Jordan; Bish. Kenrick H.S., 1965; Temple Univ. (B.A.), 1969; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; frmr. priv. pract.: Lovenwirth & Jordan, Narducci & Signore, Daniele & Daniele; frmr. mem.: Pub. Def. Assn. of Phila.; frmr. pub. def.: Montgomery Co.; frmr. instr.: Intro to Juv. Justice, Temple Univ.; mem.: Montgomery Co. Bar Assn.; frmr. treas.: E. Norriton Mun. Auth.; frmr. bd. mem.: Montgomery Co. MH/MR Emerg. Svc., Lincoln Ctr. for Fam. & Youth; frmr. dir.: Child Advocacy; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005; married; 3 children.

**DANTOS, MARIA L. (31st District)**, born in 1960, in Wurtzburg, Germ.; Amer. Commun. Sch. of Athens, Greece, 1978; Rutgers Univ. (B.A.), 1982; Syracuse Coll. of Law (J.D.), 1985; frmr. asst. pub. def./frmr. 1st asst. dist. atty.: Lehigh Co.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; 2 children.

**DeANGELIS, GUIDO ANTHONY (5th District)**, born in 1957, in Pittsburgh, son of Emidio and Mary DeAngelis; Cent. Cath. H.S. of Pgh., 1974; Point Park Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., *cum laude*, 1980; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1984; frmr. atty.: John R. DeAngelis & Assoc., P.C.; frmr. law clerk: Judge David S. Cercone; past pres.: Special Ct. Judges Assn. of Allegheny Co.; mem.: Allegheny Co. Bar Assn., Amer. Judges Assn., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges; frmr. dist. justice: 7th/8th Wards of Pgh.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001, retained 2011; married; 1 child.

**DeFINO-NASTASI, ROSE MARIE (1st District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001, retained 2011.

**DELLA VECCHIA, MICHAEL A. (5th District)**, born in 1946, in Pittsburgh, son of the late Amato and Carmela Scotti Della Vecchia; Dormont H.S., 1964; Dickinson Coll. (A.B.), phil./pol. sci., 1968; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1971; frmr. partner: Evashavik & Della Vecchia; frmr. mem./of cnsl.: Rose, Schmidt, Hasley & DiSalle; frmr. of cnsl.: Brennan, Robins & Daley; frmr. recorder of deeds: Allegheny Co.; frmr. treas./v-pres./pres.: Pa. Recorder of Deeds Assn.; frmr. mem.: Pa./Fed. Bar Assns.; mem: Amer./Allegheny Co. Bar Assns.; frmr. bd. of trustees: Commun. Coll. of Allegheny Co.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 2001, elected Nov. 2001, retained 2011; married; 3 children.

**DeRICCI, THOMAS M. (38th District)**, born in 1954, in Philadelphia, son of Jennie and the late Thomas M. DeRicci; St. Joseph's Prep. Sch.; St. Joseph's Univ. (B.A.), 1975; Loyola Univ. (J.D.), 1975; atty.; mem.: Pa./Montgomery Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007; married; 2 children.

**DEMBE, PAMELA PRYOR (1st District)**; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.); past pres.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Brehon Law Soc., Friends of the Free Libr. of Phila.; pres.: Bd. of the Free Libr. of Phila.; past pres.: Temple Inn of Ct.; dir.: Clover Club; past chair: Pa. Jud. Auditing Agency; mem.: Union League of Phila., Athenaeum, Orpheus Club, Corinthian Yacht Club.; awds.: St. Patrick's Day Parade Ring of Honor-2011, *Legal Intelligencer* Woman of Distinc.-2010, Commodore John Barry Soc. Inspirational Irish Woman; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1990, retained 2009, frmr. pres. judge.

**DEMCHICK-ALLOY, WENDY (38th District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

**DiSALLE, JOHN F. (27th District)**, born in 1959, son of Richard and Joan DiSalle; Peters Twp. H.S., 1977; Duquesne Univ. (B.A.), hist., 1981; Univ. of Pgh. (J.D.), 1984; frmr. cnsl.: Natl. City Bank; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Wash. Co.; frmr. pres.: DiSalle & Arcuri, P.C.; mem.: Pa./Wash. Co. Bar Assns.; bd. mem.: Wash. Jazz Orches.; Citizen of the Yr. Awd.-2000; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married.

**DJERASSI, RAMY I. (1st District)**, born in 1957, in Boston, Mass., son of Tika and the late Dr. Isaac Djerassi; Epis. Acad., 1974; Yale Univ. (B.A.), 1981; Tulane Univ. (J.D.), 1982; Univ. of Pa. (M.G.A.), 1993; frmr. mem.: Sprague & Rubenstone; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Phila.; frmr. assoc.: Kaufman, Coren & Ress; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. pres.: W. Phila. Habitat for Humanity, Temple Beth Zion-Beth Israel, USCJ Mid-Atlan. Reg.; bd. mem.: Phila./S. Jersey AJC reg.; co-chair: FJD Educ. Comm, Advancing Civic Educ., Phila. Reentry Coal., Prisoner Reentry Network; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 2003, retained 2013; married; 3 children.

**DOBSON, THOMAS R. (35th District)**, born in 1954, in Altoona, son of Richard T. and Annette Rogal Dobson; Altoona Area H.S., 1972; Bucknell Univ. (B.A.), hist., 1976; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; frmr. atty.: Wm. C. Kuhn, Esq.; frmr. dom. rela. master; frmr. asst. dist. atty.; mem.: Pa./Mercer Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005; married; 2 children.

**DOERR, THOMAS J. (P.J.-50th District)**, born in 1955, in Butler, son of the late J. Paul and Alice Doerr; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), 1978; Capital Univ. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1981; frmr. asst. pub. def.: Butler Co.; dist. justice: Dist. Ct. 50-1-01; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001, 2011, pres. judge Aug. 2000; married; 4 children.

**DOLBIN, CYRUS PALMER (21st District)**, born in 1947, son of Hon. Donald D. and the late Anne Dolbin; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), 1969; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Schuylkill Co.; frmr. sol.: Schuylkill Co. Dom. Rela. Office; frmr. part.: Dolbin, Cori & Jones; bd. mem.: Pottsville Free Pub. Libr., Pottsville Kiwanis; mem.: Trinity Luth. Ch., St. Clair Fish & Game Assn., Moose Lodge 922, Yorkville Hose Co.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Feb. 1991, elected Nov. 1991, retained 2001, 2011; married; 3 children.

**DOMALAKES, JOHN E. (21st District)**, in 1947, in Frackville, son of John and Sara Jane Domalakes; DeSales Univ. (B.S.), *cum laude*, 1969; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; priv. pract.: law clerk: Pa. Superior Ct.; sol.: Frackville, Mahanoy City, St. Clair Bor., N. Union Twp., Frackville Area Mun. Auth.; mem.: Amer./Pa./Schuylkill Co. Bar Assns., Knights of Lithuania, K of C, BPOE, TPA, St. Thomas More Soc., Hawk Mtn. Sanctuary, Schuylkill Co./Frackville Hist. Soc.; past pres.: Frackville Rotary Club; Dickinson Sch. of Law Woollack Soc. Awd.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1993, apptd. judge Dec. 1993 to fill unexpired term of retiring judge, retained 2003, 2013; married; 4 children; 6 grandchildren.

**DOMITROVICH, STEPHANIE (6th District)**, born in 1954, daughter of Stephen J. and Helen Domitrovich; Carlow Univ. (B.A.), *summa cum laude*, 1976; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; Natl. Jud. Coll. (Master of Jud. Studies-Trial Judge), 1993; Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges (Master of Jud. Studies-Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judge), 1998; Univ. of Nev. at Reno & Natl. Jud. Coll. (Ph.D.), 2006; frmr. asst. sol.: Erie Co.; frmr. instr.: Penn State Univ.-Behrend Campus; instr.: Gannon Univ.; fac. mem.: Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges; mem.: Amer. Judges Assn., Intl./Amer./Pa./Erie Co. Bar Assns., Natl. Assn. of Women Judges; past pres.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, NW Pa. Amer. Inn of Ct.; mem./past chair: Children & Fam. Law Comm.; past chair: Coord. Cncl. of Unified Fam. Cts., Natl. Conf. of State Trial Judges; past bd. trustee: Gannon Univ.; awds.: Women's Care Ctr. of Erie Co. Inc. Annual Mtg. Awd.-2013, GECAC-2012, Edinboro Univ. Pres. MLK Jr. Awd.-2009, Carlo Univ. Laureate Awd.-2009, Fellow: ASTAR-2009, Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law Woman of the Yr.-2007; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1989, retained 1999, 2009; married; 2 children.

**DOWLING, ANDREW H. (12th District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

**DOYLE, ELIZABETH A. (24th District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003, retained 2013.

**DOZOR, BARRY C. (32nd District)**; Haverford H.S.; W. Chester Univ. (B.A); Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.); atty.: Natl. Judicial Coll. (certif.); frmr. part.: Dozor & Auslander; frmr. comm.: Marple Twp.; frmr. sol.: Prospect Park Bor., Norwood Bor., Collingdale Bor., Tinicum Twp. Marple Twp./Bor. of Darby Zoning Hearing Bds.; cncl. of trustees: W. Chester Univ. of Pa.; mem.: Amer./Pa./Del. Co. Bar Assns.; adm. to prac.: U.S. Supreme Ct., U.S. Ct. of Appeals Third Circuit, U.S. Dist. Ct. for E. Dist. of Pa.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Dec. 2001, elected 2003, retained 2013; frmr. Fam. Law, Crim. Trial Divs.; liaison judge: Fam. & Juv. Div.; married; 3 children.

**DUBOW, ALICE BECK (1st District)**, born in 1959, in Philadelphia; daughter of Dr. Aaron and the Hon. Phyllis

Beck; Lwr. Merion H.S., 1977; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), *cum laude*, econ., 1981; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1984; frmr. asst. Law Off. of Alice Beck Dubow; frmr. dep. gen. cnsl.: Drexel Univ.; frmr. sr. cnsl.: Wolf, Block, Schorr & Solis-Cohen; frmr. div. dep. city sol.: City of Phila.; frmr. bd. mem.: Opera Co. of Phila.; frmr. sec./bd. mem.: Congregation Or Ami; bd. mem.: Vol. for the Indigent, Beck Inst., Carson Val. Child. Aid; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; married; 2 children.

**DUMAS, LORI ARETTA (1st District)**, Duke Univ.; N. Carolina Cent. Univ. Law Sch., *Law Review*; frmr. vol. atty.: Women Against Abuse; bd. mem.: Housing Assn. of Del. Val.; mem.: NAACP, Natl. Coal. of 100 Black Women, Urban League Guild, Alpha Kappa Alpha Sor. Inc., Enon Tabernacle Bapt. Ch., Juv. Ct. Judges' Comm., Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges; frmr. prof.: Berean Inst., Harcum Coll., Eastern Coll., Temple Univ.; awds.: *Phila. Bus. Journal* 40 Under 40 Awd.-2003, *Tribune* Top Ten People to Watch Under 40, Phila. Barristers Disting. Under 40 Awd. for Achieve. & Svc., Phila. Urban League Young Ldr. Awd.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Feb. 2003, elected Nov. 2003, retained 2013, Phila. Fam.Ct.-Juv. Div.; 3 children.

**DURHAM, KATHRYNANN W. (32nd District)**, born in Chester, daughter of the late Glenn and Catherine Walrath; Sun Val. H.S.; Widener Univ. (B.A.), (J.D.); frmr. mem.: Pa. House of Reps.; frmr. mem.: Del. Co. Cncl.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 2001, elected Nov. 2001, retained 2011; married; 1 child.

**DURKIN, KATHLEEN A. (5th District)**; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), 1970, (M.A.), 1976; Duquesne Univ., teaching cert., 1972; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; frmr. prothonotary/law clerk/sol.: Allegheny Co.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Allegheny Co. Bar Assn. Ct. Rules Comm., Assn. of Trial Lawyers Cncl.; frmr. bd. mem.: Parental Stress Ctr.; frmr. cncl. of trustees: Indiana Univ. of Pa.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001, 2011.

**EATON, KIM D. (5th District)**, born in 1956, in Pittsburgh, daughter of Joseph and June Eaton; Pleasant Hills, 1974; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), journ., 1978; Univ. of Pgh. (J.D.), 1981; priv. pract./part.: Rose, Schmidt, Hasley & DiSalle; mem.: Allegheny Co. Bar Assn. Bd. of Govs.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009; frmr. supv. judge-Adult Fam. Div.; married; 2 children.

**EBERT, M.L. "SKIP" (9th District)**, born in 1948, in Allentown, son of Merle and Ruth Ebert; The Citadel (B.A.), 1970; Boston Univ. (M.A.), 1976; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; frmr. Capt.: U.S. Army Intell.; frmr. asst. pub. def./1st asst. dist. atty./exec. dep. atty. gen./dist. atty.: Cumberland Co.; frmr. dep. dist. atty.: Dauphin Co.; frmr. adj. fac.: Dickinson Sch. of Law; frmr. pres.: Keystone Area Cncl.-BSA, Pa. Dist. Atty. Assn.; frmr. chair: United Way of Cumberland Co.; mem.: Amer./Pa./Cumberland Co. Bar Assns.; past cmndr.: Amer. Legion Post 101; awds.: Assn. of Govt. Attys. in Cap. Litig. Natl. Trial Advocacy Awd.-2005, Pa. Coalition Against Rape Outst. Svc. Awd.-2004, Meritorious Svc. Medal, Army Commend. Medal, Natl. Svc. Def. Medal, Sr. Paratrooper Awd., Eagle Scout, Silver Beaver Awd.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married.

**EHRlich, CHARLES A. (1st District)**, born in 1954, in New York City, son of the late Stephen and Cipora Ehrlich;

Ridgewood H.S., 1972; Tufts Univ. (B.A.), *magna cum laude*; pol. sci., 1976; Amer. Univ. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1981; frmr. leg. asst.: U.S. Cong. David Cornwell; frmr. leg. asst./admin. asst.: U.S. Cong. Don Albosta; frmr. ADA/unit chief; Phila. Dist. Atty.; mem.: Pa./Phila. Bar Assns.; bd. mem.: Beth Am Israel Synagogue; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; married; 3 children.

**EMERY, KATHERINE B. (P.J.-27th District)**, born in 1955, in Canonsburg, daughter of Thomas E. and Peggy Emery; Canon McMillan H.S., 1974; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), econ., 1978; Univ. of Dayton Sch. of Law (J.D., M.B.A.), 1981; frmrly: Allegheny Co. Juv. Ct.; frmr. sol.: Wash. Co.; frmr. dir.: Wash. Co. Employee Rel.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Canonsburg Bus. & Prof. Women, Canonsburg United Presb. Ch., Beth Israel Congregation; bd. mem.: Pathways of SW Pa.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005; married; 1 child.

**ERDOS, MICHAEL EDWARD (1st District)**, born in 1965, in York, son of Robert and Erda Erdos; York Sub. H.S., 1983; Dickinson Coll. (B.A., B.S.), *summa cum laude*, Latin/math., 1987; Oxford Univ. (B.A.), pol./psych./econ., 1990; Yale Law Sch. (J.D.), 1994; frmr. law clerk: Chief Judge Edward Cahn, U.S. Dist. Ct., E. Dist. Pa.; frmr. lit.: Ctr. for Reproductive Law & Policy; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: City of Phila. (chief-Pub. Nuisance Task Force, asst. chief-Econ. & Cyber Crime Unit); frmr. bd. mem./v-pres.: Society Hill Civic Assn.; frmr. pres.: Society Hill Tower Watch; frmr. bd. mem.: Ctr. City Crime Victim Svcs., Urban Genesis; awds.: PCCD Cert. of Achieve.-2006, Citizens Crime Comm. Awd. of Merit-2005; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007.

**EVANS, SCOTT ARTHUR (12th District)**, born in 1957, in Harrisburg, son of Samuel A. and Sara K. Evans; Hbg. H.S.; Dickinson Coll. (B.A., B.S.), 1978; Del. Law Sch. of Widener Univ. (J.D.), 1981; frmr. sch. bd.: Hbg.; frmr. asst. pub. def./chief pub. def.: Dauphin Co.; frmr. litig. assoc.: Melman, Gekas, Nicholas & Lieberman; frmr. sol.: Dauphin Co. Treas.; mem.: NLADA (Death Penalty Subcom.), PACDL, PDAPA, Calvary UM Ch.; drummer: All Jacked Up band; adj. prof.: Widener Law Sch.; lect.: PSP Acad., Dickinson Sch. of Law, Dickinson Coll., Elizabethown Coll., HACC; frmr. mem.: Pa. Supreme Ct. Crim. Rules Comm.; PIAA lacrosse official pres.: CPLOA; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1993, retained 2003, 2013; married; 4 children.

**EVASHAVIK DILUCENTE, SUSAN (5th District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

**FANNING, MICHAEL (1st District)**; born in 1965, in Philadelphia; son of the late Frank and Veronica Fanning; Bishop Egan H.S., 1983; LaSalle Univ. (B.A.), crim. just., 1987; Temple Sch. of Law (J.D.), law, 1990, (LL.M.), trial adv., 2000; mem.: Phila. Bar Assn.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2014; married; 2 children.

**FELICIANI, CHRISTOPHER ALAN (10th District)**, born in Latrobe, son of Biagio and Messalina Feliciani; Derry Area Sr. H.S., 1977; Slippery Rock Univ. (B.S.), health sci., 1982; Ohio North. Univ. (J.D.), chief justice, Moot Ct., Barristers, *Law Review*, 1988; frmr. cnslr.: Adelphoi Village; frmr. juv. cnslr.: St. Francis Hosp.; frmr. asst. pub. def.: Westmoreland Co.; frmr. atty./part.: Berk, Whitehead, Kerr, Feliciani & Turin, P.C.; mem.: Pa. Bar Assn., Westmoreland Co. Inn of Ct.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003, retained 2013; married; 3 children.

**FERNANDES, JOSEPH L. (1st District)**, born in Luanda, Angola; LaSalle Univ. (B.S.), acctg., 1987; Widener Univ. Del. Law Sch. (J.D.), law, 1993; frmr. juv. master: 1st Jud. Dist.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Amer. Judges Assn., Pa. Inst. of Cert. Pub. Accts., Pa./Phila. Bar Assns.; awds.: Pa. Supreme Ct. Bar, U.S. Tax Ct. Bar, U.S. Dist. Ct.-East. Dist. of Pa.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2013.

**FINLEY, JEFFREY L. (P.J.-1st District)**, born in 1954, in Camden, N.J., son of Julia and the late James Finley; Cent. Bucks E. H.S.; Temple Univ. (B.A.), *cum laude*, hist., 1977; Loyola Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; frmr. part.: Eastburn & Gray P.C.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Bucks Co.; mem.: Amer./Pa./Bucks Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; elected pres. judge 2014; married; 2 children.

**FIZZANO CANNON, CHRISTINE (43rd District)**; Univ. of Ariz. (B.A.), 1991; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1994; frmrly. priv. prac.; frmr. asst. sol.: Del. Co.; frmr. sol.: S. Del. Co. Auth., frmr. spec. prosec. atty.: Child Support Enforce.; frmr. mem.: Del. Co. Cncl., Middletown Twp. Cncl.; frmr. mem.: Pa. Supreme Ct. Discip. Bd. Hearing Comm.; frmr. mem.: Gov. Jud. Adv. Comm. 32nd Jud. Dist., Twp. Zoning Hearing Bd.; frmr. directorships: Riddle Mem. Hosp., Riddle Healthcare Found., Del. Vall. Fin. Auth., Del. Co. Women's Comm., Tyler Arboretum, Del. Co. Bar Assn.; awds.: Del. Vall. Reg. Plan. Comm. Ldr. of the Yr.-2012, Pa. Chapt. of Amer. Plan. Assn. Elected Official Planning Advoc. Awd.-2012, Delco Hi-Q Hall of Honor; mem.: Amer. Judges Assn., Pa./Del. Co. Bar Assns., Justinian Soc. of Del. Co.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011.

**FLAHERTY, THOMAS E. (5th District)**, born in 1950, in Pittsburgh, son of John S. and Lucille R. Flaherty; Cent. Cath. H.S., 1968; Duquesne Univ. (B.A.), Eng., 1972; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1996; frmr. mem.: Pa. House of Reps.; frmr. city cncl. mem./contoller: City of Pgh.; frmr. Dem. chair: Allegheny Co.; mem.: Allegheny Co. Bar Assn., Pgh. YMCA, Boys & Girls Club of Amer.; Govt. Fin. Officer of Amer. Excell. Cert.-1992-2005; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005.

**FLEMING, LINDA ROVDER (47th District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

**FLETMAN, ABBE FAY (1st District)**, born in 1959, in Philadelphia; George Sch. H.S., 1977; Univ. of Chicago (B.A.), honors, 1980; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1988; Temple Univ. (LL.M.), trial advoc., 1998; frmr. part.: Wolf, Block Schorr & Solis-Cohen LLP; frmr. instr.: Temple Univ. Beasley Sch. of Law; frmr. shareholder: Flaster/Greenberg, P.C.; law. lect.: Univ. of Pa. Law Sch.; mem./frmr. bd. adv.: Equality Forum; frmr. master: Phila. Crim. Law Amer. Inn of Ct.; fellow: Acad. of Advoc. at Temple Law; frmr. mem.: Amer. Bar Assn. (co-chair Crim. Litig. Comm.); awds: Best Lawyers in America® in Intell. Prop. Litig.-2013-14, Thomson Reuters Pa.'s Top 50 Female Attys.-2009-2014; Thomson Reuters Pa. Super Lawyer in Bus. Litig.-2014, 2006, 2004; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2014; married; 2 children.

**FOGLIETTA, ANGELO J. (1st District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011.

**FOLINO, RONALD W. (5th District)**, born in 1954, in Pittsburgh, son of the late John R. and Margaret Folino; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), *magna cum laude*, 1976; Dickinson Sch.

of Law (J.D.), Woolsack Honor Soc.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1993, retained 2003, 2013; married.

**FORADORA, JOHN HENRY (P.J.–54th District)**, born in 1966, in DuBois, son of Henry P. and Fedora Foradora; DuBois Cent. Cath., 1984; Juniata Coll. (B.A.), hist./pol. sci., 1988; Univ. of Notre Dame Law Sch. (J.D.), 1991; frmr. law clerk: 59th Jud. Dist.; frmr. asst.: Jefferson Co. Pub. Def.'s Office; frmr. assoc.: Fernan, Whitney & Masson; frmr. part.: Pontzer & Foradora; state orator: Order of Sons of Italy in Amer.; mem.: Natl. Wild Turkey Fed., NRA, Ducks Unltd.; frmr. bd. mem.: Amer. Red Cross; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001, retained 2011; married; 1 child.

**FORD, HOLLY (1st District)**; Rutgers Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; frmr. atty.: gen. litig. prac.; adj. prof.: CCP for the Paralegal Studies Prog.; co-chair: Jud. Educ. Comm. Fam. Law Div., Meet the Judges Prog.; coord.: Valentine's Day Weddings; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003, Fam. Ct. Dom. Rel. Div.

**FORD, WILLIAM E. (31st District)**, born in 1950, in Allentown, son of Francis and Catherine Ford; De Sales Univ. (B.A.), *cum laude*, 1972; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975; frmr. Capt. (JAG); USMC Reserve; atty.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Lehigh Co.; frmr. priv. civil pract. (def. litig.); mem.: Lehigh Co./Pa. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001, 2011.

**FOX, IDEE C. (1st District)**, born in 1953, in New York, daughter of the late Louis and Catherine Fox; Phila. H.S. for Girls, 1970; State Univ. of N.Y. at Stony Brook (B.A.), 1974; Wash. Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; priv. pract.; mem.: Phila. Bar Assn., Justinian Soc.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005.

**FRITSCH, CHARLES THEODORE JR. (7th District)**, born in 1951, in Philadelphia; Princeton H.S., 1969; Denison Univ. (B.A.), *cum laude*, hist., 1973; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; frmr. jud. law clerk: Hon. John J. Bodley, Bucks Co. Ct. of Common Pleas; frmr. chief dep.: Bucks Co. Dist. Atty. Office; frmr. part.: Wood & Floge; frmr. mem.: Today Inc. Adv. Bd.; mem./frmr. pres.: Bucks Co. Chapt. Amer. Inn of Ct.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003, retained 2013; married; 2 children.

**FUDEMAM, MADELYN S. (23rd District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2013.

**FURBER, WILLIAM J. JR. (P.J.–38th District)**, born in 1948, in Narberth, son of the late William and Jean Furber; Univ. of Md. (B.S.), 1971; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1974; asst. dist. atty.; pract. atty.; mem.: Amer./Pa. Trial Lawyers Assns.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas July 1993, elected Nov. 1993, retained 2003, 2013, elected pres. judge Jan. 2012; married; 3 children.

**GARHART, JOHN (6th District)**, born in 1946, in Warren, Ohio; Youngstown State Univ. (B.A.), 1970; Rutgers Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.) 1974; frmr. 2nd Lt.: Army Reserves; frmr. atty.: priv. pract.; frmr. sol.: Erie Co.; frmr. asst. U.S. atty.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Erie Co., Mercer Co.; Best Lawyers in America-1995-2005; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005.

**GARTLEY, TINA POLACHEK (11th District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

**GEARY, D. GREGORY (16th District)**, born in 1963, in Euclid, Ohio, son of John W. and Sandra E. Geary; Somerset Area H.S., 1981; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), 1985; Univ. of Ala. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1990; frmr. Lt.: U.S. Navy; frmr. sol./asst. dist. atty.: Somerset Co. mem.: Amer. Legion, VFW; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; 2 children.

**GELB, LESA (11th District)**, born in 1961, in Kingston, daughter of Judith and the late Irwin Gelb; Meyers H.S., 1978; Cornell Univ. (B.A.), govt./hist., dean's list, 1982; Boston Univ. (J.D.), 1985; frmr. assoc.: Cefalo & Assoc.; frmrly. priv. pract.: bd. mem./frmr. pres.: Maternal & Fam. Health Svc.; bd. mem.: Wyoming Vall. Children's Assn.; exec. comm. mem.: Temple Israel; mem./frmr. exec. comm. mem.: League of Women Voters; gov. apptd.: Pa. Election Reform Task Force; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; married; 2 children.

**GEORGE, JOSEPH M. JR. (14th District)**, born in 1970, son of Joseph Sr. and Barbara George; Laurel Highlands H.S., 1988; St. Vincent Coll., (B.S.), honors, pol. sci., 1992; Capital Univ. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1995; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Fayette Co. Dist. Atty.; frmr. magis. dist. judge; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2013; married; 3 children.

**GEORGE, MICHAEL A. (P.J.–51st District)**, born in 1959, in McKeesport; Wash. & Jeff. Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1981; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1985; frmr. assoc./part.: Campbell & White; frmr. dist. atty.: Adams Co.; chair: Adams Co. Crim. Just. Adv. Bd.; admin. judge: Adams Co. Dept. Prob. Svcs., Adams Co. Crim. Rules Comm., Adams Co. Civil Rules Comm.; frmr. mem.: Adams Co. Prison Bd., Pa. Dist. Atty. Assn., Pa. Dist. Atty. Inst., Pa. Assn. of Crim. Def. Attys., Pa. Child Abuse Coalition, Gov.'s Comm. on Juv. Crime; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Adams Co. Prison Bd.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001, retained 2011, apptd. pres. judge 2013; married; 2 children.

**GEROULO, VITO P. (45th District)**, born in 1947, in Jessup, son of the late Palmer and Whilma Geroulo; Scranton Prep. Sch., 1965; Univ. of Scranton (A.B.), *cum laude*, Eng., 1969; Fordham Law Sch, 1972; frmr. atty.: priv. pract.; frmr. asst. pub. def./chief pub. def.: Lackawanna Co.; frmr. pres.: Lackawanna Bar Assn.; mem.: Pa./Amer. Bar Assns., Pa. Trial Lawyers Assn.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001, retained 2011; married; 4 children; 6 grandchildren.

**GIBBONS, DIANE E. (7th District)**, born in 1958, in Philadelphia, daughter of the late Thomas E. and Margaret R. Gibbons; Wm. Tennent H.S., 1976; att. Bucks Co. Commun. Coll.; Temple Univ., 1980; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law, 1983; frmr. dist. atty.: Bucks Co. (chief-Major Crimes, Chief Dep. Dist. Atty.); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; married.

**GIBBONS, JAMES A. (45th District)**, born in 1957, in Scranton, son of Maryclare and the late Hon. Thomas C. Gibbons; Scran. Prep. Sch., 1975; Univ. of Scran. (B.S.), human svcs., 1979; Seton Hall Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; frmr. atty.: Bour, Gallagher, Foley & Coggiatti; frmr. asst. U.S. atty.: Middle Dist. of Pa.; frmr. atty.: Roth Law Offices; frmr. own.: Gibbon's Law Firm; mem.: Lackawanna Co. Bar Assn.; frmr. magis. dist. judge; frmr. law clerk.: Hon. Richard P. Conaboy (federal); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2013; 5 children.

**GILMAN, GARY B. (7th District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

**GILMAN, GARY M. (27th District)**, born in 1962, in Brooklyn, N.Y., son of Edward and Marilyn Gilman; Upper St. Clair H.S., 1980; Wash. & Jefferson Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1986; Amer. Univ. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1987; frmrly. priv. prac.; frmr. assoc.: Wilder, Mahood and Crenney; pres.: Beth Israel Synagogue; bd. mem.: SW Pa. Legal Aid Soc.; frmr. master/hearing off.: Allegheny Co. Ct. of Common Pleas; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; married; 1 child.

**GIORDANO, EMIL A. (3rd District)**, born in 1959, in Brooklyn, N.Y., son of Joseph and Maria Giordano; Bethlehem Cath. H.S., 1977; Moravian Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1982; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1985; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Broome Co.; frmr. assoc. atty.: Holland, Taylor & Sorrentino PC; frmr. asst. pub. def.: Lehigh Co., Northampton Co.; frmr. sole pract.: Emil Giordano Law Offices; frmr. sol.: Moore Twp., Northampton Bor., N. Catasauqua Bor., Chapman Bor.; adj. prof.: DeSales Univ., Moravian Coll.; mem.: Amer./Pa./Northampton Co. Bar Assns.; awds.: Lehigh Val. Crime Victims Cncl. Allied Prof. Awd.-2005, BECA H.S. Disting. Grad.-2005, Sons of Italy Annual Achiev. Awd.-2004; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003, retained 2013; married; 2 children.

**GLAZER, GARY S. (1st District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001, 2011.

**GOODMAN, JAMES P. (21st District)**, born in 1967, in Pottsville, son of Jim and Joan Goodman; Marian H.S., 1985; Villanova Univ. (B.S.), fin., 1989; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1993; frmr. part.: Pfeiffer, Brown, Dinicola & Goodman; frmr. dist. atty.: Schuylkill Co.; mem.: Pa./Schuylkill Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; married; 5 children.

**GORBEBY, LESLIE (2nd District)**, born in 1953, in Philadelphia; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007.

**GORDON, RICHARD J. JR. (1st District)**; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 1998, elected 1999, retained 2009; married.

**GRAY, RICHARD A. (29th District)**, born in 1948, in Williamsport; Loyalsock H.S., 1966; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), pre law, high distinction, Phi Beta Kappa, 1970; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975; frmrly. U.S. Army; frmr. atty./shareholder: Mitchell, Mitchell, Gray & Gallagher P.C.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges Ethics Comm.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003, chief juv. judge; married; 3 children.

**GREEN, G. MICHAEL (32nd District)**, born in 1955, in Philadelphia, son of Mary P. and the late George Green III; Monsig. Bonner H.S.; Villanova Univ. (B.A.), *magna cum laude*, Eng. lit., 1977; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; frmr. dist. atty.: Del. Co.; awds.: Newmann Univ. Honor Dr. of Law Deg.-2011, Del. Co. Police Chiefs William G. Weidner Mem. Awd.-2006; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; married; 4 children.

**GRIFFITH, EDWARD (15th District)**, born in 1948, in Wilkes-Barre, son of the late Edward M. Griffith and Jane R. Jones; The Hill Sch., 1966; Lehigh Univ. (B.A.), hist., 1970; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; frmr. part.: Duane, Morris LLP; mem.: Chester Co. Bar Assn.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003, retained 2013; married; 1 child.

**GRINE, JONATHAN D. (49th District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011.

**GUIDO, EDWARD E. (9th District)**, born in 1950, in Turtle Creek, son of Betty Jane and the late Sylvester Guido; Trafford H.S., 1968; Dickinson Coll., 1972; Dickinson Sch. of Law, 1975; frmr. part.: Saidis Guido Shuff & Masland; frmr. asst. pub. def.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007; married; 2 children.

**HAAZ, RICHARD P. (38th District)**, born in 1953, in Philadelphia, son of Gloria Kremer and the late Jack Haaz; Abington H.S., 1971; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), hist., 1975; Univ. of New Hamp. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1978; frmrly. priv. prac.; frmr. head: Montg. Co. office-Saltz, Mongeluzzi, Barrett & Bendesky; awds.: *Phila. Mag.* Super Lawyer-2011, BB/BS of Phila. Charles Edwin Fox Awd.-2002; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; married; 3 children.

**HACKMAN, CHRISTOPHER A. (2nd District)**, born in 1965, in Lancaster, son of Willard and Shelby Hackman; Manheim Cent. H.S., 1983; Franklin & Marshall Coll. (B.A.), govt., 1987; Univ. of Richmond Law Sch. (J.D.), 1990; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; married; 2 children.

**HALL, JOHN L. (15th District)**, born in 1956, in W. Chester, son of John L. Sr. and Marion D. Hall; Phillips Exeter Acad., 1975; Johns Hopkins Univ. (B.A.), 1979; Univ. of San Diego Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1983; frmr. asst. dist. atty.; mem.: Pa./Chester Co. Bar Assns.; frmr. mem./pres.: Chester Co. Bar Found.; frmr. Grand Jury Supervising Judge; Juv. Ct. Supervising Judge; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003, retained 2013.

**HAMILL, RAYMOND LLOYD (P.J.--22nd District)**; Dickinson Coll.; Univ. of Pgh. (J.D.), 1975; frmr. atty.: N. Pa. Leg. Svcs.; frmrly. priv. pract.; frmr. dist. atty.: Wayne Co.; frmr. sol.: W. Wayne Sch. Dist., Honesdale Bor.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Oct. 2007, elected Nov. 2007.

**HAMMOND, GREGORY J. (37th District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

**HANNA, CAROL (40th District)**, born in 1956, in St. Mary's, daughter of Edward and the late Doris Coombs Teno; Wyo. Val. W. H.S., 1974; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), hist., *summa cum laude*, 1979; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; frmr. part.: Hanna & Hanna; frmr. asst. dist. atty./DRS staff atty./child custody mediator/juv. master: Indiana Co.; mem.: Statewide Children's Roundtable, Indiana Co./Pa. Bar Assns., Amer. Assn. of Univ. Women; awds.: Athena Awd.-2013, Notable Woman-2004, Alice Paul House Commun. Svc. Awd.-2003, A.A.U.W. Woman of the Yr.-2003; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003, retained 2013; married; 2 children.

**HATHAWAY, RITA DONOVAN (10th District)**, born in Boston, Mass.; Boston State Coll. (B.S.), 1972; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1988; frmr. chief trial atty.: Westmoreland Co. Dist. Atty. Office; past pres.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; apptd. mem.: Pa. Senten. Comm., Ethics Comm.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007; married; 2 children; 9 grandchildren.

**HAUSER, CHRISTOPHER G. (48th District)**, born in 1954, in Syracuse, N.Y., son of the late W. Dieter and Nancy Keating Hauser; Bradford Area H.S., 1972; Wash. & Jeff. Coll. (B.A.), Omicron Delta Epsilon, pol. sci./econ., Alpha Phi Gamma, 1976; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), econ./journ.; Natl. Judicial Coll., gen. juris.-2013, civil mediation-2010; frmr. leg. asst.: Pa.

Dept. of Justice; frmr. assoc. atty.: McDowell, McDowell, Wick & Daly; frmr. part.: McDowell, Wick, Daly, Gallup & Hauser; frmr. gen. cnsl.: Werzalut of Amer. Inc.; past pres./ frmr. dist. just./magis. dist. judge: McKean Co. Bar Assn.; frmr. pres.: Allegheny Highland BSA Cncl.; frmr. chair: Downtown Bradford Revitalization Corp.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Ct. Judges; awds.: BSA Silver Beaver Awd., *Who's Who in Amer. Law*; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; married.

**HENS-GRECO, KATHRYN M. (5th District)**; St. Mary's H.S., 1975; LeMoyné Coll. (B.A.), psych., 1979; Antioch Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1985; frmr. part.: Kathryn & Sam Hens-Greco, Stokes Lurie Cole & Hens-Greco; mem.: Pa./Allegheny Co. Bar Assns., Inns of Ct.; awds.: Commun. Champ.-2002, Thomas Merton Ctr. Star of Justice-2001; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 2 children.

**HERTZBERG, ALAN (5th District)**, born in 1957, in Palo Alto, Calif., son of Martin and Ruth Hertzberg; Chartiers Val. H.S., 1975; Union Coll. (B.A.), Eng./econ., 1979; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1983; frmr. sole pract.: Alan Hertzberg & Assocs., P.C.; frmr. city cnclman.: City of Pgh.; bd. mem.: Friends of the Riverfront; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 3 children.

**HESS, KEVIN A. (P.J.–9th District)**, born in 1947, in Erie, son of the late James M. and Adele C. Hess; Dickinson Coll. (A.B.), 1969; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; frmr. staff mem.: Adj. Gen., Pa. Army Natl. Guard; priv. prac.; frmr. sol.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.; mem.: Pa./Cumberland Co. Bar Assns.; frmr. crim. law instr.: Pa. Minor Judiciary; adj. fac.: Dickinson Sch. of Law; auth.: *Pennsylvania Civil Practice*; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1985, retained 1995, 2005; married; 3 children.

**HIGGINS, STEPHEN M. (43rd District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011.

**HILL, GLYNNIS D. (1st District)**, born in 1956, in Philadelphia, son of the late Percy Henry and Viola Poulson; Frankford H.S., 1974; Penn State Univ., Temple Univ. (B.A.), 1979; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D., LL.M.), 1983, 1997; Univ. of Nev. Natl. Jud. Coll. (M.A.), jud. studies, 2008, (Ph.D.) prog., jud. studies; Haifa Univ. cert. in law, 2012; R.O.T.C.: Penn State Univ.; frmr. staff atty.: Defender Assn. of Phila.; frmr. reg. cnsl.: Pa. Dept. of Labor & Ind.; frmr. adv.: Phila. Youth Adv. Prog.; frmr. civil litig.: CNA Ins. Co.; mem.: Penn State-Abington Adv. Bd., Phila. Jud. Cncl., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Jud. Crim. Rules & Proc. Comm., Natl. Bar Assn., NAACP; frmr. bd. mem.: Penn-Jersey-Amer. Red Cross; mem.: Temple Univ. Law Sch. Bd. & Exec. Comm, Temple Law Sch. Inn of Ct., Crim. Just. Inn of Ct., Phila. Bar Assn. (ACE Prog.); frmr. bd. mem.: Big Brothers & Sisters Assn. of Phila.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009; married; 2 children.

**HOBERG, JAY J. (2nd District)**, born in 1951; Gettysburg Coll. (B.A.), bus. admin., 1973; Univ. of Toledo Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; frmr. asst. pub. def.: Lancaster Co.; frmr. part.: Herr, Greer & Hoberg; mem.: Pa./Lancaster Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001, retained 2011; married; 2 children.

**HODGE, JOHN W. (37th District)**, born in 1950, in New Castle, son of the late J. Lester and Janet G. Hodge; Mohawk H.S., 1968; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), econ., 1972; Univ. of Akron (J.D.), 1975; frmr. atty.: priv. pract.; frmr. sol.: Lawrence Co.;

mem.: Pa./Lawrence Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 1 child.

**HOOVER, TODD A. (12th District)**; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.S.), crim., 1976; Del. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1979; frmr. dep. dist. atty.: Dauphin Co.; frmr. priv. pract.: guest lect.: Widener Sch. of Law, Temple Univ.; PBA Pro Bono Judge Awd.-2008; co-chair: Constable Hndbk. Comm.; chair: Juv. Ct. Proced. Rules Comm.; mem.: Statewide Comm. on Elder Abuse; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1993, retained 2003, 2013, pres. judge 2010-14.

**HORAN, MARILYN J. (50th District)**, born in 1954, in Butler, daughter of the late Eugene F. and Della M. Horan; Butler Area Sr. H.S., 1972; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), *magna cum laude*, 1976; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; atty./ part.: Murrin, Taylor, Flach & Horan; mem.: Pa./Butler Co. Bar Assns., Women's Bar Assn. of W. Pa., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; frmr. mem.: Juv. Ct. Judges Comm., Jud. Conduct Bd.; fac. mem.: Pa. Bar Inst.; frmr. bd. mem.: Amer. Cancer Soc., YWCA Bd. of Trustees; past pres./sec.: Soroptimist Intl. of Butler Co.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 1996, elected 1997, retained 2007; married; 4 children.

**HUDOCK, MICHAEL T. (17th District)**, born in 1952; Millersville Univ. (B.A.), *magna cum laude*, pol. sci., 1974; Univ. of Pgh. (J.D.), 1977; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; married; 3 children.

**HUGHES, RICHARD M. (P.J.–11th District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011, elected pres. judge 2014.

**IGNELZI, PHIL (5th District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

**IRVINE, JONATHAN Q. (1st District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011.

**JACKSON, ELIZABETH (1st District)**, born in 1951, in Philadelphia, daughter of Rose and the late Walter Jackson; Phila. H.S. for Girls, 1969; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.); Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; Shippensburg Univ. Grad. Sch. (M.A.), crim. just., 1985; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges Out-of-State Educ. Comm., Barristers' Assn., Phila. Bar Assn., Natl. Bar Assn. Jud. Cncl. Clifford Scott Green Chap., Schuykill Coalition; Raymond Pace Alexander Awd.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 2001, elected Nov. 2001, retained 2011.

**JAMES, THOMAS A. JR. (P.J.–26th District)**, born in 1948, in Kingston, son of Thomas A. Sr. and Hilda James; Bloomsburg Area H.S., grad. of distinc., 1966; Dickinson Coll. (A.B.), *magna cum laude*, Phi Beta Kappa, 1970; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1974; Natl. Jud. Coll., master's, jud. studies, 2004; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. sol.: Columbia Co.; Acad. for Excell. in Co. Govt.; mem. &/or bd.: Bloomsburg Theatre Ensemble, Columbia Co. Amer. Heart Assn., Bloomsburg United Way; past pres.: BSA sch. bd.; mem.: Amer./Pa. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009, elected pres. judge 2011; 2 children.

**JOHNSON, J. BRIAN (31st District)**, born in 1955, in Elyria, Ohio, son of the late Robert and Elizabeth Johnson; Allentown Cent. Cath. H.S., 1973; Villanova Univ. (B.A.), Eng., 1977; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; frmr. pub. def.: Lehigh Co.; frmr. assoc.: Lanshe, Lanshe & Lanshe; frmr. sole pract.; frmr. part.: Johnson, Ashcraft & Giordano, Johnson & Ashcraft; frmr. spec. cnsl.: Duane Morris LLP; mem.: Pa./

Lehigh Co. Bar Assns., State Roundtable, Supreme Ct. Child's Roundtable Initiative, Supreme Ct. Juv. Ct. Proc. Rules Comm.; chair: Guiding Principles Comm., CPCMS Users Comm.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003,, retained 2013, admin. judge: Civil & Dependency; married; 4 children.

**JOHNSON, M. THERESA (23rd District)**, born in Syracuse, daughter of Dr. William F. and the late Mary P. Finn; Chapel Hill Sr. H.S., 1983; Penn. State Univ. (B.S.), rehab. educ., 1987; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1994; frmr. assoc.: Linton Distasio & Adams, Kozloff Stoudt; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Berks Co.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2013; married; 3 children.

**JOHNSON, JOEL (1st District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003, retained 2013.

**JOHNSON, VINCENT L. (1st District)**; born in 1956, in Philadelphia; Northeast H.S.; Morehouse Coll. (B.A.), *cum laude*, Eng., 1978; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; att. Phila. Biblical Univ.; frmr. assoc. atty.: Pechner, Dortmann, Wolfe, Rounick & Cabot; found. part.: Vincent L. Johnson Law Firm, P.C.; gov.: Amer. Judges. Assn.; mem.: Jud. Cncl. of Natl. Bar Assn., Amer./Pa./N.J. Bar Assns., Kappa Alpha Psi Frat., Lemuel G. Googins Lodge #129, Prince Hall Free & Accept. Masons P.H.A.; bd. mem.: Grand Old Gospel Fellow., Inc.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; 2 children.

**JONES, CHARLES (52nd District)**; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), 1988; Univ. of Pgh. (J.D.), 1991; frmr. asst./chief pub. def.: Lebanon Co.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

**JOSEPH, BARBARA A. (1st District)**, elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007.

**KAGARISE, WADE A. (24th District)**, born in 1973, in Altoona, son of Roderick Kagarise and Patricia Wilson; Hollidaysburg Area H.S., 1991; Ind. Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), *cum laude*, crim., 1995; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1997; frmr. E-4; U.S. Army Reserv.; frmr. asst. dist. atty./chief dep. dist. atty.: Blair Co.; frmr. own.: Law Office of Wade Kagarise; adj. prof.: St. Francis Univ.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2013.

**KAMEEN, JOSEPH F. (P.J.–60th District)**, born in 1950, in Carbondale, son of Paul and Elizabeth Kameen; Forest City Reg. H.S., 1968; E. Stroudsburg Univ. (B.S.), *cum laude*, Eng. educ., 1972; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1980; frmr. teach.: E. Stroudsburg H.S.; frmr. atty.: Krawitz & Ridley, Berger, McBride & Kameen, Kameen & Erickson; mem.: Pa./Pike Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003, retained 2013; married; 4 children.

**KELLER, SCOTT D. (23rd District)**, born in 1950, in Chambersburg; Albright Coll. (A.B.), 1972; Amer. Univ. Wash. Coll. of Law (J.D.), 1975; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Berks Co.; frmr. Juv. Ct. Master; frmr. sol.: Berks Co.; frmr. chair: Rep. Party; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas April 1989, elected Nov. 1989, retained 1999, 2009, acting pres. judge Sept. 1997-Jan. 2000, apptd. pres. judge Jan. 1998-Sept. 2000; 2 children.

**KELLEY, THOMAS H. (19th District)**, born in 1964, in Bryn Mawr, son of Anne and the late Thomas Kelley; Radnor H.S., 1983; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), hist. (honors)/dramatic arts, 1987; Univ. of Richmond (J.D.), 1991; frmr. 1st asst. dist. atty.: York Co.; frmr. mem.: York City Cncl.; mem.: Pa./York

Co. Bar Assns., York Karate Club; adj. prof.: York Coll. of Pa.; sol.: Intl. Martial Arts Coll.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003, retained 2013; 2 children.

**KELLY, ELIZABETH K. (6th District)**, born in 1958, in Erie, daughter of the late William J. and Joan P. Kelly; att. Mercyhurst Prep. Sch., Wellesley Coll.; Georgetown Univ. (B.A.), *cum laude*, 1980; Univ. of Akron Sch. of Law, 1983; frmr. priv. pract.: Elderkin, Martin & Kelly; mem.: Pa./Erie Co. Bar Assns. (fmr. chair-Fam. Law Comm.); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009, pres. judge Jan. 2005-09.

**KELLY, KEVIN F. (32nd District)**, born in 1959, son of Francis J. and Dorothy M. Kelly; Haverford H.S., 1978; Villanova Univ. (B.A.), *magna cum laude*, 1982; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1985; frmr. asst. dist. atty./dep. dist. atty.: Del. Co.; chief: Pre-Trial & Juv. Div. & Drug Enforcement; mem.: Amer./Pa./Del. Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Brehon Law Soc.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 2000, elected 2001, retained 2011, crim. div. liaison judge.

**KENNEDY, JOHN S. (19th District)**, born in 1958, in Harrisburg, son of Barbara and the late John W. Kennedy; Cent. Dauphin H.S., 1976; HACC (A.A.), 1978; East. Univ. (B.S.), 1980; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1983; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005; married; 2 children.

**KENNEDY, SEAN F. (1st District)**, born in 1960, in Philadelphia, son of the late Walter and Mary Kennedy; St. Joseph's Prep. H.S.; Temple Univ. (B.A.), archit., 1985; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1988; frmr. part.: Swartz Campbell; frmr. assoc.: Gallagher Reilly & Lachat, Forcina & Goggins; frmr. in-house cnsll.: IBEW Local 98; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; 3 children.

**KENNEY, CHAD F. SR. (P.J.–32nd District)**, son of Charles and Florence Kenney; Monsignor Bonner H.S., 1973; Villanova Univ. (B.A.), *cum laude*, pol. sci., 1976; Temple Law Ctr. (J.D.), *Law Review*, 1980; frmr. sheriff/sol.: Del. Co.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Aug. 2003, elected Nov. 2003, retained 2013, elected pres. judge June 2013; married; 3 children.

**KINIRY, PATRICK T. (47th District)**, born in 1947, in Johnstown, son of the late John and Helen Kiniry; Bishop McCort H.S., 1965; St. Vincent Coll. (B.A.), econ., 1969; Duquesne Univ. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1972; frmr. asst. dist. atty./dist. atty.: Cambria Co.; frmly priv. prac.; frmr. pres.: Cambria Co. Bar Assn.; mem.: Amer./Pa. Bar Assns.; fellow: Amer. Acad. of Prosecut. Attys.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009; married; 3 children.

**KISTLER, THOMAS KING (49th District)**, born in 1957, in Bellefonte, son of Robert King and Jean Kistler; State Coll. Area H.S., 1975; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), bus. admin., 1979; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; atty.: Miller, Kistler & Campbell Inc.; mem.: Pa. Comm. for Just. Init. (pres.-2004), Pa./Centre Co. Bar Assns.; frmr. mem.: Crim. Proc. Rules Comm.-Pa. Supreme Ct.; adm. to pract.: U.S. Supreme Ct.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007, pres. judge 2011; married; 3 children.

**KLEIN, ARNOLD I. (5th District)**, born in 1961, in Aliquippa, son of Mildred and the late H. Beryl Klein; Aliquippa H. S.,



1979; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), bus. econ., 1983; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1986; frmr. atty.: Bacharach & Klein; frmr. bd. mem.: Champion Enterprises; bd. mem.: SIDS Cribs for Kids; mem.: Amen Corner; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009; married; 3 children.

**KLEMENTIK, DAVID C. (16th District)**, born in 1949, in Bloomsburg, son of the late Daniel and Eleanor Klementik; Benton Area Jt. Jr.-Sr. H.S., 1966; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), engr/mech., 1970; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979, (LLM), 1990; frmr. Capt.: U.S. Navy; frmr. atty.: priv. pract.; adv. bd.: Univ. of Pgh. at Johnstown; frmr. dir.: Mt. Aloysius Coll.; dir./chair: Windber Med. Ctr.; chair: Windber Research Inst.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 3 children.

**KLINE, SAMUEL A. (52nd District)**, born in 1951, in Beaver Falls, son of Ernest P. and Josephine V. Kline; Beaver Falls H.S., 1969; Lehigh Univ. (B.S.), econ., 1973; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; frmr. atty.; frmr. part.: Kline & Kline; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005; married; 3 children.

**KNAFELC, HARRY E. (36th District)**, born in 1947, in Sewickley; Ambridge H.S., 1965; Villanova Univ. (A.B.), pol. sci., 1969; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; mem.: Rotary Intl., K of C; frmr. magist. dist. judge; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; married; 3 children.

**KNISELY, HOWARD F. (2nd District)**, born in 1951, in Harrisburg, son of Arch and the late Margaret Knisely; Manheim Twp. H.S., 1969; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), crim., 1973; att.: Fla. State Univ. Grad. Sch. of Crim., crim.; Loyola Univ. of New Orleans Coll. of Law (J.D.), law, 1978; frmr. part.: Goldberg Knisely & Beyer, Goldberg & Knisely, Kluxen Knisely & Newcomer; frmr. asst. dist. atty.; frmr. bd. mem.: Allison & Pyfer; frmr. mem.: Pa. Assn. Crim. Def. Lawyers; mem.: Pa./Lanc. Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Middle/East. Dist. Fed. Cts.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; married; 3 children; 3 grandchildren.

**KOPRIVA, JOLENE GRUBB (P.J.–24th District)**, born in 1953, in St. Clair, Mich., daughter of Cloyd Phillip and Ruth Marie Grubb; Hollidaysburg Area H.S., 1971; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), law enforce/corr., 1975; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1978; frmr. asst. dist. atty.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Fam. First Comm. Collaborative, Zion Luth. Ch.; frmr. adj. prof.: Penn State-Altoona; frmr. pres.: Soroptimist Club; frmr. bd. mem.: United Way, Hollidaysburg Area YMCA; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1987, retained 1997, 2007; married; 3 children.

**KOURY, MICHAEL J. (3rd District)**, born in 1968, in Easton, son of Josephine and the late Michael J. Koury; Notre Dame H.S., 1986; Moravian Coll. (B.A.), *magna cum laude*, hist./pol. sci., 1990; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *law review*, 1993; frmr. assoc.: Cahill, Gordon & Reindel; frmr. magis. dist. judge; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009; married; 3 children.

**KROM, ANGELA (39th District)**, born in 1971, in Geneva, N.Y., daughter of Ronald and Susan Rosenberry; Chambersburg Area Sr. H.S., 1989; Elizabethtown Coll. (B.S.), pol. sci., 1993; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1996; frmr. asst./1st asst. dist. atty.: Franklin Co.; mem.: Franklin Co. Bar Assn.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009; married; 1 child.

**KRUMENACKER, NORMAN A. III (47th District)**, born in 1954, in Johnstown, son of Norman Jr. and Dorothy Krumenacker; Waynesburg Coll. (B.A.), 1976; Univ. of Richmond T.C. Williams Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; frmr. atty.; asst. pub. def.: Cambria Co.; supvr. judge: Statewide Invest. Grand Jury; bd. mem./past pres.: BSA Area 4 NE Reg.; bd. mem.: BSA Laurel Highlands Cncl., Cambria Co. Assn. for the Blind & Handicapped; past. pres.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; facilitator: Natl. Jud. Coll.; instr.: Pa. Inst. of Police Svcs.; mem.: Pa./Cambria Co. Bar Assns., Natl. Conf. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Dec. 1991, elected Nov. 1993, retained 2003, 2013.

**KUHN, JOHN D. (P.J.–51st District)**, born in 1950, in Gettysburg, son of Richard M. and Helen G. Kuhn; Albright Coll. (B.A.), 1972; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. asst. pub. def./chief pub. def.: Adams Co.; mem.: Pa./Adams Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Gettysburg Presb. Ch.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1985, retained 1995, 2005, pres. judge 2002; 3 children, 3 step-children; 2 grandchildren.

**KUNSELMAN, DEBORAH A. (36th District)**, born in 1967, in Wiesbaden, Germ., daughter of Val and Kathleen Ganter; Brentwood H.S., 1985; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), intl. pol., 1989; Univ. of Notre Dame Law Sch. (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1992; frmr. assoc.: McMillen Urick Tocci Fouse & Jones, Marcus & Shapria; frmr. sol.: Beaver Co.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 3 children.

**KWIDIS, C. GUS (36th District)**, born in 1945, in Sewickley, son of Alexandria Kwidis; Ambridge Area H.S., 1962; W. Va. Univ. (B.S.), bus., 1966; Univ. of Toledo (J.D.), 1969; frmr. law clerk: Judge James E. Rowley; frmr. pub. def./asst. dist. atty.: Beaver Co.; frmr. priv. pract.; bd. mem.: McGuire Homes, Seven Oaks Country Club; mem.: Holy Trinity Greek Orth. Ch. Cncl.; appld. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 2001, elected Nov. 2001, retained 2011; married; 2 children.

**LACHMAN, MARLENE F. (1st District)**, born in 1946, in Philadelphia; Phila. H.S. for Girls, 1964; Temple Univ. (B.A.), 1968; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1970; Natl. Jud. Coll.; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. dep. gen. cnsl.: Gov.'s Office; frmr. prothonotary: Pa. Supreme Ct.; frmr. law clerk; frmr. pres.: Temple Univ. Coll. of Lib. Arts Alum. Bd.; frmr. bd. mem.: Temple Univ. Gen. Alum. Assn.; trustee: Gratz Coll., Jewish Fam. & Child.'s Agency of Gtr. Phila.; frmr. bd. mem.: Phila. Bar Assn., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Univ. of Pa. Law Alum. Soc., Lawyers Club of Phila.; mem.: Amer./Pa./Phila. Bar Assns., Pa. Bar Assn. House of Deleg., Lawyers Club of Phila., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; frmr. chair: Young Lawyers Sect.-Phila. Bar Assn.; frmr. parliamentarian: Natl. Conf. Appel. Ct. Clerks; frmr. chair: Pa. Supreme Ct. Discip. Bd. Hearing Panel; *Who's Who in American Women*; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005; married.

**LANE, TIMIKA R. (1st District)**, born in Philadelphia, daughter of Claire Lane; W. Cath. H.S.; Howard Univ. (B.A.); Rutgers-Camden Sch. of Law (J.D.); frmr. chief cnsl./exec. dir.: Pa. Sen. Anthony Williams; mem.: Delta Sigma Theta Sor. Inc.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2013; 1 child.

**LASH, SCOTT E. (23rd District)**, born in 1956, in W. Reading, son of Sylvia K. and the late Norman E. Lash; Wyomissing H.S., 1974; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), 1978; Univ.

of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; Calvary Bapt. Theol. Sem. (M.A.), *magna cum laude*, 2006; frmr. law pract.; adj. prof.: Albright Coll.; adv. bd.: Penn State Univ.-Berks; frmr. bd. mem./pres.: Police Athl. League of Reading; frmr. bd. mem.: Berks Human Rela. Cncl., Justice & Mercy; frmr. CONCERN foster parent; mem.: Berks Co. Prison Bd., Sons of Amer. Revol.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009; widower; 4 children.

**LAZZARA, BETH ANN (5th District)**, born in 1966, daughter of William J. and Sandra L. Lazzara; David B. Oliver H.S., 1984; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), *summa cum laude*, phil./class. lang., 1988; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, Order of Coif, *Law Review*, 1991; frmr. assoc.: Gismondi & Margolis, P.C.; frmr. princ.: Gismondi & Lazzara, P.C.; frmr. shareholder/mng. part.: Goodrich, Goodrich & Lazzara, P.C.; fellow: Acad. of Trial Lawyers of Allegheny Co.; adj. fac.: Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; awds.: PaTLA Milton D. Rosenberg Awd.-2006, PaTLA Pub. Svc. Awd.-2003; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 1 child.

**LESKINEN, STEVE P. (14th District)**, born in 1953, in Gardner, Mass., son of the late Allan O. Sr. and Grace R. Leskinen; Deerfield Acad., 1971; Bucknell Univ. (B.A.), 1975, Acad. All-Amer. (football), NCAA post-grad. scholar; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1978; frmr. law clerk: Judge Conrad B. Capuzzi; frmr. part.: Leskinen & Cook; frmr. 1st asst. dist. atty.: Fayette Co.; frmr. sol.: Dom. Rela. Sect., Fayette Co., var. twps., bors.; frmr. pres.: Fayette Co. Bar Assn.; mem.: Pa. Bar Assn.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001, retained 2011; married; 5 children; 2 grandchildren.

**LEWIS, RICHARD A. (P.J.–12th District)**, born in 1947, in Steelton, son of the late Sylvio V. and Mary Scutetta Lewis; Bish. McDevitt H.S., 1965; Rutgers Univ. (B.A.), 1969; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; frmr. asst. dist. atty./chief dep. dist. atty./1st asst. dist. atty./dist. atty.: Dauphin Co.; frmr. pres.: Pa. Dist. Atty. Assn.; fellow: Amer. Coll. of Prosecuting Attys.; adj. prof.: Dickinson Sch. of Law, Widener Univ. Sch. of Law, Penn State-Cap. Campus; frmr. chair: Camp Cadet Troop H; frmr. adv.: Crime Stoppers of Dauphin Co. Inc.; frmr. bd. mem.: Christopher Columbus 1492 Soc., Sons of Italy; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges Educ. Comm.; frmr. mem.: Supreme Ct. Comm. on Rules of Evidence; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1993, retained 2003, 2013, elected pres. judge Feb. 2005, reelected 2015; married; 1 child.

**LIEBERMAN, STEPHEN B. (23rd District)**, born in 1952, in W. Reading, son of the late Hon. Calvin and A. Jean Lieberman; Mt. Penn H.S., 1970; Ariz. State Univ. (B.A.), *cum laude*, 1974; Univ. of Va. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; Phi Beta Kappa; frmr. atty.: Calvin Lieberman & Assocs.; frmr. part.: Lieberman & Rothstein, P.C.; frmr. asst. sol.: Berks Co.; mem.: Pa./Berks Co. Bar Assns., Amer. Trial Lawyers Assn., Endlich Law Club, Intl. Olympic Comm. Ct. of Arb. for Sport; frmr. mem.: U.S. Olympic Comm. Exec. Bd., Intl. Archery Fed. Exec. Cncl.; past pres.: Natl. Archery Assn., Natl. Archery Assn. Found.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005; nomin. Sept. 14, 2000 to U.S. Dist. Ct., E. Dist. of Pa.; married; 2 children.

**LINEBAUGH, STEPHEN P. (P.J.–19th District)**, born in 1947, in York, son of the late Dale W. and Ruth B. Linebaugh; William Penn Sr. H.S., 1965; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), 1969; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007.

**LING, THOMAS S. (P.J.–57th District)**, born in 1950, in Roaring Spring, son of the late Sheldon E. and Anna L. Ling; Chestnut Ridge H.S., 1968; Univ. of Pgh.-Johnstown (B.A.), 1977; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; frmrly. U.S. Navy; asst. dist. atty.; frmr. pub. def.; frmr. dist. atty.; frmr. co. sol.; priv. pract.; mem.: Bedford Co. Sportsmen, Woolsack Soc., Order of the Barristers; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009; married; 2 children; 2 grandchildren.

**LIVENGOOD, TRAVIS WADE (57th District)**, born in 1979, in Bedford, son of John and Rose Livengood; Bedford H.S., 1997; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.S.), *summa cum laude*, sec. social stud., 2001; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, 2004; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Bedford Co.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; married; 3 children.

**LOBAUGH, OLIVER J. (P.J.–28th District)**, born in 1951, in Franklin, son of Frank Nichols Lobaugh and Anna Flaherty Lobaugh; Venango Christian H.S., 1969; Duquesne Univ. (B.A.), 1973; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; frmr. dist. just.; asst. dist. atty./asst. pub. def.: Venango Co.; charter mem./frmr. bd. mem.: Colonel Inc.; founding bd. mem.: Oil City Arts Cncl.; mem./frmr. chair: Crim. Just. Adv. Bd.; local chair: Dom. Rel. Comm, Crim., Rules Comm.; mem.: Pa./Venango Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Statewide Children's Roundtable Trauma Workgrp., Venango Co. Truancy Protocol Comm., Venango Co. Prison Bd., Venango Co. Ct. Secur. Comm., Mental Health Substance (CYFG) Adv. Bd., Statewide Ldrshp. Roundtable Reg. 7, Substance Abuse Exec. Comm. Bd.; trustee: Samuel Justus Charitable Trust; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007; married; 2 children.

**LOVECCHIO, MARC F. (29th District)**; admin. judge: Adult Prob. Office; supv. judge: Underage Drinking Ct. & Changing Lives through Litera. Prog.; comm. mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

**LUCAS, MICHAEL J. (27th District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2013.

**LUNSFORD, BRADLEY P. (49th District)**, born in 1964, in Clearfield, son of Gene and Ruth Lunsford; Clearfield H.S., 1982; Penn State Univ. (B.S.) pub. svc., 1986; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1989; frmr. atty.: Centre Co. Pub. Def. Office; frmr. prosecutor: Centre Co. Dist. Atty. Office; frmr. assoc. atty.: Goodall & Assoc.; of cnsl.: Goodall and Yurchak; frmr. magis. dist. judge: Centre Reg.; past pres.: St. Coll. BPOE 1600; mem./past pres.: Ldrshp. Centre Co.; mem./corp. bd. mem.: Centre Co. YMCA; frmr. mem.: Ferguson Twp. Zoning Bd.; Natl. Assn. for Comm. Ldrshp. Disting. Ldrshp. Awd.-2000; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 2 children.

**LUPAS, DAVID W. (11th District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007.

**LUTTY, PAUL F. JR. (5th District)**, born in 1945, in Pittsburgh, son of Paul F. Sr. and Rita Lutty; att. St. Vincent Coll., 1963-64; Duquesne Univ. (B.A.), 1968; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; frmr. Master of Juv. Ct.; frmr. dir./pub. def.: Juv. Div.; frmr. staff atty./pub. def.; instr.: Pgh., Allegheny Co. Police Acads.; mem.: Chemical People Corp. Bd.; co-chair: Tri Bor. Crime Comm.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1989, retained 1999, 2009; married; 1 child.

**LYNN, JAMES MURRAY (1st District)**, born in Philadelphia, son of Robert Emmet and Catherine Lynn; St. Francis de Sales Sch.; Upper Darby Sr. H.S.; La Salle Univ. (B.A.); Loyola Univ. (J.D.), *Law Review*; Natl. Jud. Coll., Gen. Juris., 1992; mem.: AOH-Div. 65, Friendly Sons of St. Patrick, Exec. Bd.-St. Patrick's Day Observance Assn. (pres. 1994-96), K of C, Pinzon Cncl. 904, Schuylkill Navy of Phila., U.S./Fairmount Rowing Assns., U.S. Rowing Soc., Penn Athletic Club Rowing Assn.; pres.: Brehon Law Soc.; sr. judge: Honor Code Rev. Bd.; fndr.: Brendan Francis Brown Soc. of Intl. Law; fmr. deleg.: White House Conf. on Trade & Investment in N. Ireland; adj. prof.: Fox Sch. of Bus., Temple Univ.; awds.: Emerald Educ. Comm. Matthew Carey Awd., Amer. Jurisprudence Awd., New Orleans Crim. Cts. Bar Assn. Edwin I. Mahoney Awd., Pa. House of Rep. Citation, Irish Amer. Heritage Month; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001, 2011, Civil Trial Div. 2003-12, Fam. Div.

**MacELREE, JAMES PAUL II (P.J.-15th District)**, born in 1947, son of the late William Foxall and Janie-Belle MacElree; W. Chester Univ. (B.A.), 1970; Univ. of Md. (J.D.), 1973; fmr. atty.: fmr. dist. atty.: Chester Co.; apptd. chair: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges Jud. Security Comm.; fmr. mem.: Jud. Conduct Bd.; mem.: Pa./Chester Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Pa./Natl. Dist. Attys. Assns. (fmr. pres.), Assn. of Trial Lawyers of Amer., Amer. Coll. of Prosecuting Attys., Rotary, BSA; lect: Pa. State Police-Del. Co. Police Sch., W. Chester Univ., Montgomery Co. Commun. Coll., Pa Dist. Attys Assn., Fam. Law Sect.-Pa. Bar Assn.; judge: PBA Moot Ct.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Dec. 1992, elected 1993, retained 2003, 2013, elected pres. judge 2010-15; married, 1 child.

**MACKRIDES, WILLIAM C. (32nd District)**, born in 1953, in Darby, son of William and the late Louise Mackrides; Springfield H.S.; Villanova Univ. (B.S.), acctg., 1975; Loyola Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), law, 1979; fmr. atty./own.: Mackrides Assoc.; fmr. atty./part.: Moss & Mackrides; fmr. sol.: Dist. Atty.; lect.: Pa. Bar Inst.; fmr. mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; fmr. sec. chair/bd. mem.: Pa. Bar Assn.; mem.: Amer./Pa./Del. Co. Bar Assns.; num. mbrshps. & awds.; adm. to prac.: U.S. Supreme Ct., Pa. Supreme Ct., U.S. Dist. Ct. East. Dist. of Pa., U.S. Dist. Ct. Dist. of Color.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2013; married; 2 children.

**MADENSPACHER, JOSEPH C. (2nd District)**, born in 1945, in Easton, son of Elizabeth A. and the late Joseph P. Madenspacher; Easton Area H.S., 1963; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), 1967; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; fmrly. U.S. Army; fmr. staff atty.: Sm. Bus Adm.; fmr. asst. dist. atty.; fmr. dist. atty.; mem.: Pa./Lancaster Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009; married; 1 child.

**MAHON, WILLIAM P. (15th District)**, born in 1953, in Glen Cove, N.Y., son of William L. and Grace J. Mahon; Chaminade H.S., 1971; Fordham Univ. (B.A.), 1975; Univ. of Dayton Law Sch. (J.D.), 1979; fmr. fed. law clerk: Hon. Robert A. Steinberg; fmr. gen. pract.; fmr. asst. dist. atty.: Chester Co.; fmr. part.: Lamb, Windle & McLerlan, P.C.; mem.: Pa./Chester Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009; married.

**MALLON, GREGORY M. (32nd District)**; Ridley Twp. H.S.; Widener Univ. (B.S.), *magna cum laude*, physics; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law; fmrly. Crozer-Chester Med. Ctr.; fmr.

magis. dist. judge: Ridley Twp., Rutledge & Eddystone; fmrly. priv. pract.; mem./fmr. bd. mem.: Del. Co. Bar Assn.; mem.: Pa. Bar Assn.; fmr. past pres.: Del. Co. Magis. Dist. Judge Assn.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; married; 2 children.

**MANCINI, RICHARD (36th District)**, born in 1954, in Ellwood City, son of Ida and the late Robert Mancini; Beaver Falls H.S.; Univ. of Louisville: Ohio North. Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.); fmr. priv. pract.; fmr. head varsity football coach: Beaver Falls H.S.; fmr. reg. cnsl.: Bur. of Alcohol, Tobacco and Firearms; fmr. sol.: Beaver Co. Chiefs of Police, sev. munic.; taught constitutional law: Geneva Coll.; mem.: Pa./Beaver Co. Bar Assns.; v-pres.: New Brighton Christ. Assmly. Bd. of Deacons; bd. mem.: Larry Bruno Found., Blackhawk Found.; inducted into Beaver Co. Sports Hall of Fame-2007; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003, retained 2013; married; 5 children.

**MANNING, JEFFREY A. (P.J.-5th District)**, born in 1947, in Pittsburgh, son of Richard D. and Ruth Manning; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), 1969; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; fmr. Capt.: U.S. Army Reserves; fmr. asst. dist. atty.; fmr. asst. U.S. atty./1st asst. U.S. atty.; fmr. sr. litig. cnsl.: U.S. Dept. of Just.; adj. law prof.: Duquesne Univ.; comm.: Pa. Comm. on Sentencing; mem.: Pa./Allegheny Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; fmr. mem.: Pa. Crimin. Proc. Rules Comm.; gov.: Allegheny Co. Bar Assn.; fmr. master: Pgh. Chap.-Amer. Inns of Ct.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Apr. 1988, elected 1989, retained 1999, 2009, apptd. admin. judge, Crim. Div. 2009, elected pres. judge 2013.

**MARIANI, ANTHONY M. (5th District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005.

**MARK, JONATHAN (43rd District)**, born in 1963, in New York City, son of David and the late Ella Jean Mark; Stroudsburg H.S., 1981; Lehigh Univ. (B.A.), govt., 1985; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1988; fmr. atty.: George W. Westenelt Jr., Esq.; fmr. corp. cnsl.: Resorts USA Inc.; fmr. law clerk: Hon. Ronald E. Vican, Ct. of Common Pleas, Monroe Co.; fmr. mayor: Bor. of Stroudsburg; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, State./Reg./Local Children's Roundtable; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 2 children.

**MARMO, MICHAEL F. (5th District)**, born in Pittsburgh, son of the late Angelo and Josephine Marmo; Avonworth H.S.; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.) pol. sci./hist., 1976; Univ. of Pgh. (M.P.A.), pub. admin., 1978; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1993; fmr. num. sol./bd. of viewers: Allegheny Co.; fmrly. priv. pract.; fmr. adj. prof.: Commun. Coll. of Allegheny Co.; adj. prof. of law: Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law; mem.: Allegheny Co. Bar Assn., Rotary Club of Pgh., Amen Corner, Matrimonial Inns of Ct., Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges, Duquesne Law Sch./Univ. of Pgh. Alum. Assns.; Italian Sons & Daughters of Amer. Lodge #70, Natl. Cncl. of Jewish Women-Pgh.; fac. sponsor: Fam. Law Soc. of Duquesne Law Sch.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009; married; 2 children.

**MARSILI, ANTHONY G. (10th District)**, born in 1951, in Greensburg, son of Joseph F. and Yolanda Marsili; Jeannette H.S.; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), 1973; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1978; fmr. priv. prac.: Driscoll & Marsili; fmr. asst. dist. atty.: Westmoreland Co.; fmr. part.: Mears & Smith; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Pa./West-

moreland Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009, Civil Ct. Sec. 2010; married; 2 children.

**MARTIN, WILLIAM J. (P.J.–40th District)**, born in 1954, in Kingston; Wash. & Jefferson Coll., 1976; Ohio North. Sch. of Law, 1978; frmr. asst. dist. atty./dist. atty.: Indiana Co.; frmr. atty.: Miller, Miller & Martin; sol.: Conemaugh Twp., Brush Valley Twp., Indiana Co. Housing Auth.; mem.: Amer./Pa./Indiana Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Trial Lawyers Assn., Pa. Dist. Attys. Assn.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 1991, elected Nov. 1991, retained 2001, 2011, apptd. pres. judge Sept. 1998; married; 4 children.

**MASLAND, ALBERT H. (9th District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

**MASSIAH-JACKSON, FREDERICA A. (1st District)**, born in 1950, in Philadelphia, daughter of Frederick and Edith Massiah; Chestnut Hill Coll. (A.B.), 1971; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1974; mem.: Pa./Phila. Bar Assns., Barrister's Assn., Lawyers Club, Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. Alum. Bd. of Mgrs., Alpha Kappa Alpha; bd. mem.: Chestnut Hill Coll., Scribe Video Ctr., Phila. Trib. Charities; frmr. chief cnsl.: Comm. to Investigate Bus. Closings, Pa. Senate Ins. Comm.; frmr. Wharton Sch. Commun. Ldrshp. Seminar Prog.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1983, retained 1993, 2003, 2013, elected pres. judge Dec. 2000-06; married; 2 children.

**MASSON, RICHARD A. (P.J.–59th District)**, born in 1954, in Orange, N.J., son of Jean and the late George Masson; St. Marys Area H.S., 1972; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), *magna cum laude*, hist./pol. sci., 1976; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; frmr. part.: Houston & Masson; frmr. shareholder: Fernan, Whitney & Masson P.C.; frmr. priv. pract.: Law Offices of Richard A. Masson; trustee: Stackpole-Hall Found., Univ. of Pgh.-Bradford Adv. Bd.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Aug. 2002, commissioned Feb. 2003, elected Nov. 2003, retained 2013.

**MATIKA, JOSEPH J. (56th District)**, born in 1962, in Lehighton, son of Joseph and Patricia Matika; Panther Vall. H.S., 1980; King's Coll. (B.S.), crim. jus./govt., 1984; Univ. of Bridgeport Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1987; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Carbon Co.; frmrly. priv. pract.: Matika Law Offices; frmr. part./atty.: Velitsky and Matika; mem.: Carbon Co. Bar Assn.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; married; 4 children.

**MAZZONI, ROBERT ANGELO (45th District)**, born in 1948, in Peckville, son of Caroline and the late Angelo Mazzoni; Archbald H.S., 1966; George Wash. Univ. (B.A.), educ., 1970; St. Mary's Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1974; frmr. E-4: Army Natl. Guard; frmr. priv. pract.; mem.: Pa./Amer./Lackawanna Co. Bar Assns.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas July 2001, elected Nov. 2001, retained 2011; married.

**McBRIDE, JOHN D. (P.J.–36th District)**, born in 1947, in New Brighton, son of David W. and Edna M. McBride; Rochester H.S., 1965; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), crim., 1969; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; frmr. Capt.: U.S. Army; frmr. sol.: Rochester Bor., Greene Twp., Rochester Area Sch. Dist., Freedom Area Sch. Dist., Rochester Area Bus. Improvement Auth., Housing Auth. of Beaver Co.; Beaver Co. Juv. Ct. Master; adm. to pract.: Beaver Co., Pa., U.S. Dist. Cts.; mem.: Pa./Beaver Co. Bar Assns., Amer. Legion; frmr. bd. mem./pres.: Midwest Pa. Chap.-Muscular Dystrophy Assn., Beaver Co. YMCA; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007; married; 3 children.

**McCAFFERY, DANIEL D. (1st District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2013.

**McCARTHY, MICHAEL E. (5th District)**; Duquesne Univ. (B.A.), Eng., 1976; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1984; Vietnam vet.; served: U.S. Navy Seabees; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: White Collar Crime Unit; frmr. co. detective; frmr. prof.; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. adm. chair: Ct. of Common Pleas Bd. of Viewers; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Jun. 2007, elected Nov. 2007; married; 2 children.

**McCORMICK, RICHARD E. JR. (P.J.–10th District)**, born in 1950, in Greensburg, son of the late Hon. Richard E. and Beatrice McCormick; Duquesne Univ. (B.S.), 1972; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1980; frmr. pub. def.: Westmoreland Co.; frmr. sol.: City of Greensburg; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; coach: Greensburg Salem H.S. Mock Trial Team; SummerSounds Concerts in the Park Comm.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1990, elected 1991, retained 2001, 2011, elected pres. judge Apr. 2014; married; 2 children; 2 grandchildren.

**McCOY, JOY REYNOLDS (29th District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

**McCUNE, TIMOTHY F. (50th District)**, born in 1956, in Butler, son of Richard and Louise McCune; Butler H.S., 1974; Grove City Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1978; Univ. of Akron Law Sch. (J.D.), 1981; frmr. dist. atty.: Butler Co.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 1 child.

**McDANIEL, DONNA JO (5th District)**, born in 1946, in Coraopolis, daughter of the late Donald and Jo McDaniel; Muskingum Coll. (B.A.), 1968; Ohio North. Univ. (J.D.), 1973; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1985, retained 1995, 2005, frmr. admin. judge, Crim. Div., frmr. pres. judge; 3 children; 4 grandchildren.

**McDERMOTT, BARBARA A. (1st District)**, born in 1955, in Aliquippa; daughter of the late John and Jane McDermott; Quigley H.S., 1973; Seton Hill Coll. (B.A.), honors, 1977; Georgetown Univ. (J.D.), 1980; frmr. asst. cnsl.: DEP; spec. dep. atty. gen.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Phila.; frmrly. priv. pract.: Law Office of Barbara McDermott; lect.: PBI; bd. mem.: Urban Resources Dev. Corp.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; married; 2 children.

**McFADDEN, FRANCES PAULA KIMBERLY (P.J.–3rd District)**, born in Allentown, daughter of Francis D. and Emmie McFadden; Bryn Mawr Coll., *cum laude*, 1974; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law, 1978; frmr. pub. def.: Northampton Co.; mem.: Northampton Co./Lehigh Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; adv. bd. mem.: Allentown Coll., Proj. of Easton, Lehigh Val. Task Force Against Sexual Abuse, Northampton Commun. Coll. Adult Literacy Prog., Celtic Fest Inc., Banana Factory Cncl.; frmr. mem.: YWCA Comm. on Status of Women; past. pres.: Women Lawyers of Lehigh Valley; frmr. asst. Girl Scout Ldr.; frmr. bd. mem.: Ballet Guild of Lehigh Val.; alum. interviewer: Bryn Mawr Coll.; Women of Dist. Pub. Svc. Awd.-2010; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Mar. 1988, elected 1989, retained 1999, 2009, elected pres. judge 2008; married; 1 child.

**McGINLEY, CAROL K. (P.J.–31st District)**, born in 1948, in Evanston, Ill., daughter of John Carroll and Maria Kavanagh; Manhattanville Coll. (B.A.), 1970; Georgetown Univ. (J.D.), 1973; frmr. chair: Pa. Bd. of Law Examiners; past pres.: Pa.

Conf. of State Trial Judges; mem.: Pa./Lehigh Co./D.C. Bar Assns., Juv. Ct. Judges' Comm.; frmr. mem.: Ct. of Jud. Discipline, Juv. Ct. Proc. Rules Comm., Jud. Cncl.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1985, retained 1995, 2005, elected pres. judge Jan. 2011; 3 children.

**McINERNEY, PATRICIA (1st District)**; Colgate Univ. (B.A.), (M.A.); Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005.

**McLAUGHLIN, MARIA (1st District)**, born in 1966, in Philadelphia, daughter of Charlotte and the late William McLaughlin; W. Cath. Girls H.S., 1984; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), pub. pol., 1988; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1992; frmr. chief asst. dist. atty.; Phila.; frmr. lect.: Phila./Del. Co. Bar Assn., Pa. Bar Inst.; mem.: Pa./N.J. Bar Assns., FYI Comm., Nicholas A. Cipriani Fam. Law Amer. Inn of Ct., Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Widener Univ. Sch. of Law Alum. Bd.; bd. mem.: Natl. Youth Anti-Viol. Campaign "Do the Write Thing"; exec. mem.: Central H.S. Home & Sch. Bd.; adm. to pract.: Supreme Ct. of U.S., U.S. Dist. Ct. for E. Dist., U.S. Third Circ. Ct., U.S. Dist. Ct. Dist. of NJ; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; 2 children.

**McMASTER, JAMES M. (7th District)**, born in 1953, in Feasterville, son of the late Palmer J. (Bud) and Marie T. (McGittigan) McMaster; Arch. Wood H.S., 1971; Penn State (B.A.), 1974; Rutgers Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; frmrly. priv. pract.: frmr. sol.: Bensalem Twp. Sch. Dist., Phoenixville Reg. Plann. Comm; frmr. spec. cnsl.: W. Vincent Twp.; frmr. Pa. gen. cnsl.: Del. River Jt. Toll Bridge Comm.; frmr. outside cnsl.: Pa. Turnpike Comm., SE Pa. Trans. Auth. (SEPTA); pres.: Bucks Co. Sch. Intermed. Unit Art Educ. Trust; frmr. bus. part. adv. bd.: James Michener Art Museum; mem.: Amer./Pa./Bucks Co. Bar Assns.; frmr. bd. mem.: Bucks Co. Bar Assn.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2010, elected 2011; married; 4 children.

**McVAY, JOHN T. (5th District)**; Duquesne Univ. (B.S.), pharm., 1980; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1984; frmr. sol.: Allegheny Co. Dept. of Child. Youth and Fam.; frmrly. priv. prac.; mem.: Allegheny Co. Bar Assn., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007, Fam. Div.-Juv. Sec.

**MEANS, RAYFORD A. (1st District)**, born in 1951, in Charlotte, N.C., son of the late Wilbur C. and Mamie Means; Winston-Salem State Univ. (B.S.), 1973; Univ. of N.C.-Charlotte (M.Ed.), 1975; N.C. Cent. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; educator: Mecklenberg Co.; dep. dist. atty.: Phila.; prof.: W. Chester Univ.; mem.: var. Masonic bodies, civic, sch., charitable orgs.; asst. pastor: Haines St. Bapt. Ch.; spkr./writer, 20+pub. (portion of proceeds donated to breast cancer research); apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1992, elected 1993, retained 2003, 2013.

**MELCHIORRE, VINCENT N. (1st District)**, born in 1958, in Philadelphia, son of Mary Linda and the late Camillo Melchiorre; St. John Neuman Cath. H.S., 1976; LaSalle Univ. (B.A.), 1980; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1983; frmrly. priv. prac.; mem.: S. Phila. Bus. Assn., World Tang Soo Do Assn., Pa./Phila./Trial Lawyers Bar Assns.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2014; married; 3 children.

**MELLON, ROBERT J. (7th District)**; La Salle Univ. (B.S.); Suffolk Univ. Law Sch. (J.D.); frmr. part.: Mellon, Webster & Mellon; adj. fac.: Rutgers Univ. Sch. of Law; found./

frmr. mem.: Bucks Co. Inn of Cts.; lect.: Pa. Bar Inst.; past pres./frmr. dir.: Cncl. Rock Sch. Bd.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas July 1992, elected 2001, retained 2011; married; 3 children.

**MEYERS, SHAWN (39th District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

**MILLER, CHARLES M. (21st District)**, born in 1949, in Frackville, son of Francis J. and Rosalie G. Miller; Immaculate Heart H.S., 1967; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), econ., *cum laude*, 1971; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1974; frmr. gen. part.: Rubright, Domalakes, Troy & Miller; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Schuylkill Co.; frmr. guard. ad litem for minor child.: Schuylkill Co. Child. & Youth Svcs.; frmr. sol.: Schuylkill Co. Prothonotary; mem.: Pa. Bar Assn., Pa. Trial Lawyers' Assn., Pa. Sch. Bd. Sol. Assn., Pa. State Assn. of Bor. Sol., K of C, BPOE, AOH, St. Thomas More Soc., Schuylkill Co. Hist. Soc.; mediator: Bur. of Mediation; child advocate: Pa. Bar Assn. Directory of Child Advocates; bd. mem.: Big Brothers/Big Sisters, Penn State-Schuylkill Capital Coll.; past pres.: Frackville Rotary; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001, retained 2011; married; 2 children.

**MILLER, CRAIG PHILIP (P.J.–25th District)**, born in 1958, in Renovo, son of the late Frank H. Jr. and Hazel C. Miller; Bucktail Area H.S., 1976; Lock Haven Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1980; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1983; frmr. law clerk: Clinton Co. Pres. Judge Carson V. Brown; frmr. asst. dist. atty./pub. def.: Clinton Co.; frmr. part.: Miller & Hall; bd. mem./past pres.: Lock Haven Lions Club; mem./officer: Lock Haven Sons of Italy; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007, elected pres. judge 2013; married; 2 children; 2 stepchildren.

**MILLER, MARGARET C. (2nd District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007.

**MILLIRON, DANIEL J. (24th District)**, born in 1955, in Altoona, son of Zita (O'Friel) and the late John Milliron; Bish. Guilfoyle H.S.; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.); Ohio North. Sch. of Law (J.D.); apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2002, elected 2005; married; 4 children.

**MINEHART, JEFFREY B. (1st District)**, born in 1947, in Philadelphia, son of John R. and the late Margaret M. Minehart; Germantown Friends Sch., 1965; Temple Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1969; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Phila.; frmr. assoc.: Deasey, Scanlan & Bender Ltd.; frmr. part.: Powell & Minehart, P.C.; mem.: Brehon Law Soc.; mem./past pres.: John Peter Zenger Law Soc.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Feb. 2003, elected Nov. 2003, retained 2013; married; 2 children.

**MINOR, STEVE (P.J.–55th District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

**MINORA, CARMEN D. (45th District)**; Scranton Cent. H.S., 1970; Univ. of Scranton (B.S.), *cum laude*, 1974; alt. Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law, 1974-75; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; alt. Temple Univ. Sch. of Law, 1977 (post grad.); frmr. law clerk: Judge Edwin M. Kosik; frmr. dist. just.: Cent. Scranton Office 45-1-02; adj. prof.: Univ. of Scranton; frmr. bd. of trustees: Dickinson Sch. of Law; mem.: Alpha Sigma Nu, Pi Gamma Mu, Phi Alpha Theta, Pi Sigma Alpha; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005; married; 2 children, 2 step-children.

**MOORE, BERNARD A. (38th District)**, born in 1945, in Bryn Mawr, son of J. Alan and Mary Moore; Temple Univ. (B.S.),

1967; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1970; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Montgomery Co.; frmr. sch. dir.: Colonial Sch. Dist.; frmr. sol.: Bor. of Conshohocken, Montgomery Co. Bd. of Assess. Appeals; mem.: Amer./Pa./Montgomery Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1989, retained 1999, 2009.

**MORROW, KATHY ANN (P.J.–41st District)**, born in 1954, in New York City; Milford H.S., 1972; Susquehanna Univ. (B.A.), soc., 1976; Tulane Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1982; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 2004, elected 2005; married; 3 children.

**MOTTO, DOMINICK (P.J.–53rd District)**, born in 1949, in New Castle, son of Lidia Antonacci Motto and the late Dominick Motto; Univ. of Pgh. (B.S.), 1971; Univ. of Akron Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1974; frmr. asst. pub. def.: Lawrence Co.; frmr. sol.: New Castle Area Sch. Dist., Lawrence Co. Area Vo-Tech Sch., S. New Castle Bor.; frmr. part.: Balph, Nicolls, Mitsos, Flannery & Motto, P.C.; mem.: Amer./Pa./Lawrence Co. Bar Assns.; pres.: Pa. Assn. for Retarded Citizens; bd. mem.: United Way of Lawrence Co.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Jan. 1995, elected Nov. 1995, retained 2005; married; 3 children.

**MULLIGAN, KATHLEEN R. (5th District)**, born in 1954, in Pittsburgh, daughter of the late Thomas M. Mulligan and Josephine Mulligan Rist; Bucknell Univ. (B.A.), 1976; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; frmr. staff atty./housing unit; chief. Neigh. Legal Svc. Assn.; mem.: Pa./Allegheny Co. Bar Assns., Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Univ. of Pgh. Law Alum., Womens' Bar Assn. of W. Pa., Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Family Ct. Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1993, retained 2003, 2013; married; 2 children.

**MUMMAH, KENNETH A. (41st District)**; Penn State Univ., 1994; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law, 1998; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

**MUNLEY, THOMAS J. (P.J.–45th District)**, born in 1946, in Scranton, son of the late John and Geraldine Munley; Jessup H.S., 1964; E. Strouds. Univ. (B.S.), *hist./govt.*, 1968; Loyola Univ. (J.D.), 1974; frmr. E-4: U.S. Army; frmr. elem. teach.: Jessup H.S. Dist.; mem.: Amer. Legion, VFW; awds.: Bronze Star for Meritorious Svc., Combat Infantry Badge; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005, elected pres. judge 2011; married, 3 children.

**MURPHY, LOIS (38th District)**; born in 1963, in Hempstead, N.Y.; Harvard Coll. (A.B.), 1984; Harvard Law Sch. (J.D.), *cum laude*; frmr. law clerk: U.S. Circuit Judge George C. Pratt, U.S. Just. Dept. Hon. Prog., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; co-chair: Pa. Wrkg. Grp. on Public Access to Ct. Docu. Orphans' Ct. Sec.; co-chair/mem.: Pa. Supreme Ct. Adv. Cncl. on Elder Just. in the Ct.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009, admin. judge: Orphans' Ct. Div., 2015.

**MURPHY, MARGARET THERESA (1st District)**, born in 1952, in Philadelphia, daughter of the late Judge Jos. T. and Madeline Murphy; Mt. Saint Joseph Acad., 1970; Chestnut Hill Coll. (B.A.), 1974; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, Phi Kappa Phi, assoc. ed. *Law Review*, 1977; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (LL.M.), taxation, 1984; frmr. law clerk/chief support/divorce master/ct. adm.: Phila. Fam. Ct.; mem.: Pa./Phila. Bar Assns., Phila. Bar Assn. Civil Gideon Comm., Pa. Supreme Ct. Dom. Rela. Rules/Juv. Rules Comms., 1st Jud. Dist. Admin. Gov. Bd.; frmr. dir.: DRAP;

frmr. bd. mem.: Jefferson Health Sys., CORA, ARIA Health Care Sys.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2000, elected 2001, retained 2011, frmr. supv. judge, Dom. Rela. Div.; appt. adm. judge, Fam. Div., 2014; 3 children.

**NANOVIC, ROGER N. (P.J.–56th District)**, born in 1954, in Allentown, son of Roger N. and Geraldine Nanovic; Palmerton Area H.S., 1972; Univ. of Notre Dame (B.S.), preprofessional, *cum laude*, 1976; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; atty.: Nanovic Law Offices; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Aug. 2001, elected Nov. 2001, apptd. pres. judge Jan. 2005, retained 2011; married; 3 children.

**NEALON, TERENCE R. (45th District)**, born in 1959, in Scranton, son of U.S. Dist. Judge William J. and Jean Nealon; Univ. of Scranton (B.S.), 1981; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1984, natl. champ., ATLA Stud. Trial Advocacy Comp., 1984; adm. to pract.: U.S./Pa. Supreme Cts., U.S. Dist. Ct. Middle, E. Dist. of Pa., U.S. Third Circ. Ct. of Appeals; mem.: Educ. Comm.-Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Civil Bench Book Comm., Pa./NE Pa. Trial Lawyers' Assns., Civil Litig. Cncl.-Pa. Bar Assn.; civil trial specialist: Natl. Bd. of Trial Advocacy; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1998, elected 1999, retained 2009; married; 3 children.

**NESS, HARRY M. (19th District)**; born in 1949, in York, son of R. Donald and Bernadean Ness; McDonough Sch., 1967; Waynesburg Univ. (B.A.), 1971; Vermont Law Sch. (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1976; frmr. asst. dist. atty./asst. city sol.: York Co.; frmr. v-pres.: Herbert C. Cohn Inns of Ct.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009; married; 3 children.

**NEW, ARNOLD LOUIS (1st District)**, born in Philadelphia, son of Marvin and Beatrice New; Gettysburg Coll. (B.A.), 1970; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; frmr. Capt.: U.S. Army; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001, 2011; married; 3 children.

**NEW, SHELLY ROBINS (1st District)**, born in 1950, in Philadelphia, daughter of Jerome and Pearl Robins; Phila. H.S. for Girls, 1967; New Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., honors, 1970; Univ. of Pa. (M.G.A.), admin., 1972; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; frmr. pub. rela. dir.: Hbg. Hosp.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Phila.; frmr. pres.: Ctr. for Legal Educ.; mem.: Amer./Pa./Phila. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007; married; 3 children.

**NICHOLS, CAROLYN H. (1st District)**, born in Philadelphia, daughter of Ethel and the late Rev. Edward K. Nichols Jr.; Overbrook H.S.; Temple Univ. (B.F.A.), 1979; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1985, (LLM Trial Adv.), 1994; East. Univ. (M.B.A.), 2002; frmr. asst. sol./frmr. dep. sec./frmr. dep. fin. dir.: City of Phila.; frmr. legal. asst.: cnsl. mem. Augusta Clarke; frmr. gen. cncl.: Phila. Parking Auth.; frmrly. priv. pract.; mem.: Jud. Cncl.-Clifford Scott Green Chap., Phila. Crim. Inn of Ct., Temple Univ. Alum. Assn.; awds.: Overbrook H.S. Hall of Fame-2011, *Phila. Tribune* Most Influ. African-Amer. Awd.-2007, 2008; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011.

**NICHOLS, NATHANIEL CARROLL (32nd District)**, born in 1948, in Salisbury, Md., son of Eunice and the late John Nichols; McKinley Tech. H.S., 1966; Howard Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1970; Columbia Law Sch. (J.D.), 1973; frmr. 1st. lieu: U.S.A.F.; frmr. mng. atty.: Del. Co. Legal Assist.; frmr. part.:

Nichols & Givens; frmr. assoc. prof./clinical dir.: Widener Law Sch.; frmr. bd. mem.: Del. Co. Bar Assn.; frmr. pres.: Chester Educ. Found. Inc.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; married; 2 children.

**NILON, JAMES F. JR. (32nd District)**, born in 1949, in Upper Darby, son of the late James F. and Doreen D. Nilon; Archmere Acad., 1967; Widener Univ. (B.S.), econ., 1972; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *Law Review*, Moot Ct. Hon. Soc., 1978; frmr. part.: Robbins, Tozer, and Nilon; frmr. sole pract.: James Nilon Jr.; mem.: Pa. Bar Assn., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; frmr. magis. dist. judge; frmr. pres.: Dist. Just. Assn. of Del. Co.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married.

**NORTON, GARY E. (26th District)**, born in 1960, in Butler, son of Robert G. and the late Patricia A. Norton; Cent. Columbia H.S., 1978; Shippensburg Univ. (B.S.B.A.), *magna cum laude*, acctg., 1982; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, *Law Review*, 1985; frmr. part.: Derr Pursel Luschas & Norton; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; married; 3 children.

**O'BRIEN, W. TERRENCE (5th District)**, born in 1950, in Pittsburgh, son of the late William J. O'Brien and Margaret Walsh; Duquesne Univ. (B.A.), 1972; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975; frmr. instr.: Robt. Morris Coll.; frmr. legal cns'l.: Beechview Comm. Cncl.; mem.: Knights of Equity, AOH; frmr. bd. mem.: Exec. Comm.-Pa. Org. for Women in Early Recovery; frmr. panel mem.: Crim. Law Update-Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; frmr. supv. judge: Allegheny Co. Invest. Grand Jury; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1987, retained 1997, 2007, apptd. admin. judge Civil Div. 2011; married; 2 children; 2 grandchildren.

**O'KEEFE, JOSEPH SCOTT (1st Dist.)**, born in 1951, in Philadelphia, son of the late John J. and Virginia Scott O'Keefe; Malvern Prep. Sch., 1970; Villanova Univ. (B.A.) *cum laude*, Eng., 1975; Del. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1979; frmr. law clerk.: Hon. James. T. McDermott; frmr. pres.: O'Keefe & Bruno P.C., J. Scott O'Keefe P.C.; mem. Brehon Law Soc., Pa./Phila. Bar Assns.; frmr. munic. Ct. of Phila.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2012; married; 3 children.

**O'NEILL, STEVEN T. (38th District)**, born in 1953, in Bryn Mawr, son of the late Thomas M. and Elizabeth B. O'Neill; Lower Merion H.S., 1971; Drexel Univ. (B.S.), psych./soc., 1975; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1978; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Montgomery Co.; frmr. part.: Fox, Differ, Callahan, Sheridan & O'Neill, Wilson, Morrow, Broderick, O'Neill & Tompkins; frmr. sol.: Montgomery Co., Lower Merion Twp./Upper Merion Twp. Zoning Hearing Bds.; presid. judge: Montgomery Co. Drug Treatment Ct.; frmr. pres.: Pa. Assn. of Drug Ct. Prof.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Apr. 2002, elected 2003; married; 3 children.

**O'TOLE, LAWRENCE J. (5th District)**, born in 1950, son of Lawrence J. and Catherine H. O'Toole; La Salle Coll. (B.S.), 1972; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975; frmr. pub. def.: Allegheny Co.; frmly. Ct. of Jud. Discip.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Allegheny Co. Bar Assn., Sup. Ct. Orphan's Ct. Rules Comm.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Mar. 1993, elected Nov. 1993, retained 2003, 2013, admin. judge, Orphans' Ct. Div.; married.

**OLSZEWSKI, WALTER (1st District)**; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2004.

**OTT, STANLEY R. (38th District)**, born in 1949, in Sellersville, son of Harvey L. and Darlene Ott; Lafayette Coll. (A.B.), 1971; Cornell Law Sch. (J.D.), 1974; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Montgomery Co.; instr.: Temple Univ. Sch. of Law, Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law; frmr. dir.: Souderton Area Sch. Bd.; dir.: Pa. Bar Inst., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; chair: Orphans' Ct. Sect.; mem.: Jt. State Govt. Comm. Working Grp. on Guardianships, Jt. State Govt. Comm. Adv. Comm. on Decedents' Estates Laws, Orphans' Ct. Proc. Rules Comm.; deacon/elder: Immanuel (Leidy's) Ch.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1987, retained 1997, 2007, frmr. admin. judge, Orphans' Ct. Div.; married; 3 children.

**OVERTON, GEORGE W. (1st District)**, born in 1954, in Philadelphia; W. Cath. H.S. for Boys, 1972; Clark Univ. (B.A.), soc., 1976; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1986; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001, retained 2011.

**PADILLA, NINA N. WRIGHT (1st District)**, born in 1964, in Syosset, N.Y.; John F. Kennedy H.S., 1982; Univ. of Md. (B.S.), consumer econ., 1988; Univ. of Md. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1992; frmr. assoc.: Atkins & Cohen; frmr. sole pract.; found. part.: Wright & Padilla; mem.: Phila./Hisp. Bar Assns., Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Barristers' Assn. of Phila.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Aug. 2003, elected Nov. 2003, retained 2013; married; 2 children.

**PAGANO, GEORGE A. (32nd District)**, born in 1952, in Philadelphia, son of the late George Albert and Dorothy Pagano; Springfield H.S., 1969; Univ. of Pa. (B.S.), *cum laude*, econ., 1973; Univ. of Mich. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1975; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (LL.M.), tax., 1983; frmr. atty.; frmr. comm.: Springfield Twp. (pres. 1991); frmr. sol.: Springfield Twp., Colwyn Bor., Del. Bd. of Assess. Appeals, Upper Darby Twp. Vol. Fireman's Relief Assn., Garrettford-Drexel Hill Fire Co.; mem.: Amer./Pa./Del. Co. Bar Assns., Guy G. DeFuria Amer. Inn of Ct. (pres. 2001-02); frmr. bd. mem.: Del. Co. Legal Asst. Assn.; hon. mem.: Garrettford-Drexel Hill Fire Co.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007; married; 2 children.

**PAGE, GARRETT D. (38th District)**; born in 1955, in Philadelphia, son of William and Evelyn Page; Swarthmore Coll. (B.A.), 1977; N.C. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; frmr. pub. def.; frmly. priv. pract.; frmr. treas.: Montgomery Co.; bd. mem.: Arcadia Univ. Trustees; bd. pres.: Abington Pub. Libr.; bd. of deacons: Salem Bapt. Ch.; mem.: Montgomery Co. Bar Assn. Diversity Comm.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009; married; 3 children.

**PALUMBO, FRANK (1st District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005.

**PANCHIK, JAMES J. (33rd District)**, born in 1957, in Kittanning; son of Nick and the late Mary Panchik; Ford City H.S., 1975; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), *magna cum laude*, pol. sci., 1979; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; frmr. priv. prac.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; married; 5 children.

**PANEPINTO, PAUL P. (1st District)**, born in 1949, in Philadelphia; full acad. scholarship, Villanova Univ. (B.A.), 1971; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; Villanova Univ. Grad. Sch. (M.A.), pol. sci., 1979; mem.: Pa./Phila. Bar Assns., Justinian Soc., Lawyers Club of Phila., Cavaliere Soc., Sons of Italy; adj. prof. Widener Law/bd. mem.: Widener Law Sch. Alum. & Bd. of Overseers; apptd. judge, Court of

Common Pleas June 1990, elected 1991, retained 2001, 2011, apptd. admin. judge, Fam. Ct. 1996-2000, apptd. to Ct. of Jud. Discipline 2003-07, apptd. Coord. Judge of Complex Litigation 2006, 2007, Team Ldr. Motions Ct. 2010, 2011, Civ. Trial Div., Crimin. Trial Div. 2015; married; 2 children.

**PARISI, THOMAS GEORGE (23rd District)**, born in 1958, son of Vincent A. and Mary Louise Parisi; Holy Name H.S., 1976; Villanova Univ. (B.S.), pol. sci., 1980; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1983; frmr. atty.: Law Offices of Paul T. Essig; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Berks Co.; frmr. atty./shareholder: O'Pake, Malsnee & Orwig (O'Pake, Malsnee & Parisi); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001, retained 2011, admin. judge crim. div.; married; 6 children.

**PATRICK, PAULA A. (1st District)**, born in 1968, in Hamlet, N.C., daughter of the late Levander and Mattie Patrick; T.W. Andrews H.S., 1986; Bennett Coll. (B.A.), *magna cum laude*, pol. sci., 1990; Thurgood Marshall Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1993; frmr. pres./owner: Law Office of Paula Patrick, P.C.; frmr. of cnsl.: Mattioni, Mattioni & Mattioni, Ltd.; frmr. adj. prof.: Crim. Justice Dept.-La Salle Univ.; frmr. treas.: Jud.Cncl.-Natl. Bar Assn.; jud. fellow: Assn. of Trial Lawyers of Amer.; awds.: *Phila. Tribune* Ldr. Under 40-2003, Preserve the Heritage Awd. for Commun. Svc.-2002; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003, retained 2013; 1 child.

**PAVLOCK, JOHN H. (P.J.-48th District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

**PECHKUROW, DORIS A. (1st District)**, born in 1945, in Youngstown, Ohio; Vincentian Acad., 1963; Youngstown State Univ. (B.A.), Eng., 1971; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; frmr. sr. atty.: Def. Assn. of Phila.; frmr. assoc.: Kaufman, Coren & Ress; frmr. sr. city sol.: Law Dept.-City of Phila.; exec. comm.: Nich. Cipriani Inn of Ct., Natl. Assn. of Women Judges; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1996-97, elected 2003.

**PECK, CHRISTYLEE L. (9th District)**, born in 1974, in Chambersburg, daughter of Marjorie Lowe and Robert Peck; Carlisle H.S., 1993; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), 1997; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 2001; frmr. assoc.: Rhoads & Sinon, LLP; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Lancaster Co.; frmr. sr. asst. dist. atty.: Cumberland Co.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011.

**PEZZE, DEBRA A. (10th District)**, born in 1953, in Pittsburgh, daughter of Angelo and Ann Pezze; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), 1975; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; law clerk: Hon. Austin L. Staley, U.S. Ct. of Appeals, 3rd Circuit; priv. pract.: frmr. asst. pub. def.: Westmoreland Co.; mem.: Amer./Pa. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Blessed Sacrament Cathedral; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001, 2011; married; 2 children.

**PICCIONE, THOMAS M. (53rd District)**, born in 1945, in New Castle, son of Julia and the late Victor Piccione; New Castle Area H.S., 1963; Duquesne Univ. (B.A.), 1967; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1970; Georgetown Univ. Sch. of Law (LL.M.), 1972; frmr. 1st lt.: U.S. Army; frmr. part.: Law Firm of Gamble, Mojock, Piccione & Palmer, LLP; mem.: Pa. Assn. for Retarded Citizens, Civilian Conserv. Corps, New Castle Area Honor Guard; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001, retained 2011; married; 5 children.

**PIERANTONI, FRED A. III (11th District)**, born in 1958, in Scranton, son of Fred and Betty Pierantoni; Pittston Area H.S., 1976; Wilkes Univ. (B.A.), *cum laude*, pol. sci., 1980; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1983; frmr. magis. dist. judge: AOPC; liaison/Zone 5 deleg.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; mem.: Wilkes-Barre Law & Libr. Assn.; frmr. state pres.: Spec. Ct. Judges Assn. of Pa.; awds.: Lions Club Intl. Melvin Jones Awd.-2011, Pa. Amvets Silver Bayonet Awd.-2011; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; married; 2 children.

**PLACEY, THOMAS A. (9th District)**, born in 1961, in Harrisburg, son of Richard L. and Rose S. Placey; Trinity H.S., 1980; Johns Hopkins Univ. (B.A.), behav. sci., 1984; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1990; frmr. clerk: Hon. Edgar B. Bayley; frmr. atty.: Mancke & Wagner; frmr. sr. asst. dist. atty.: Cumberland Co.; frmr. magis. dist. judge; frmr. mem./chair: Minor Ct. Rules Comm.; frmr. mem.: Judicial Conduct Bd.; mem. Cumberland Co./Dauphin Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011.

**PLATT, KATHERINE B.L. (15th District)**; Sarah Lawrence Coll. (B.A.); Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.); frmr. priv. pract.: Platt Law Offices, Platt, DiGiorgio & DiFabio; frmr. sol.: Chester Co. Dev. Cncl., Easttown Twp. Zoning Hearing Bd.; frmr. hearing officer for Support: Chester Co. Ct. of Common Pleas; mem.: Pa./Chester Co. Bar Assns.; frmr. pres.: Doris Jonas Freed Amer. Inn of Ct.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007.

**PLATTS, TODD R. (19th District)**, born in 1962, in York, son of the late Dutch and Babs Platt; York Sub. H.S., 1980; Shippensburg Univ. (B.S.), *summa cum laude*, pub. admin., 1984; Pepperdine Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1991; frmr. atty.: Barley, Snyder, Senft & Cohen; frmr. mem.: U.S./Pa. House of Reps.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Pa./York Co. Bar Assns.; bd. mem.: New Birth of Freedom BSA Cncl.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, 2013; married; 2 children.

**POWELL, KENNETH J. JR. (1st District)**, born in 1948, in Philadelphia, son of Kenneth J. Sr. and Mary Powell; Bish. Newmann H.S.; La Salle Coll. (B.A.), socio., 1970; Temple Univ. (M.A.), socio., 1973; Temple Univ. (J.D.), 1979; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Phila.; frmr. trial law.: Law Off. of Joseph Shein; frmr. part.: Powell & Minehart; frmr. cnsl.: Marks, O'Neill, O'Brien & Cartney; frmr. cncl.: Margolies, Edelstein; mem./past pres.: Orpheus Club of Phila.; Newmann/Goretti H.S. Alumn. of the Yr.-2013; frmr. judge: Munic. Ct. of Phila.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2012; married; 2 children.

**PROUD, JAMES F. (32nd District)**, born in 1945, in Haverford Twp., Del. Co.; Msgr. Bonner H.S.; Villanova Univ. (A.B.); Golden Gate Univ. (M.P.A.); Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.); Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (LL.M.); frmr. 1st lt.: U.S. Army; frmr. sch. bd. dir./pres.: Wallingford-Swarthmore Sch. Dist.; frmr. reg. of wills: Clerk of Orphans Ct.; pres.: S.E. Del. Co. United Way; chair: Del. Co. Commun. Dev. Comm., Del. Co. Emerg. Food & Shelter Prog.; mem./frmr. pres.: Del. Co. Bar Assn.; awds.: Nicholas D. Valdinio Awd., Hon. Paul R. Sand Awd., Col. James A.G. Campbell Awd., Hon. Donald J. Orłowski Awd.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Dec. 1996, elected 1997, retained 2007; married; 4 children.



**RANGOS, JILL E. (5th District)**; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), Eng./pol. sci., 1981; Cath. Univ. (J.D.), 1984; frmr. fed. law clerk; Hon. Maurice B. Cohill Jr.; frmr. assoc.: Thorp Reed & Armstrong; frmr. cnsl.: Babst Calland Clements & Zomnir; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Feb. 2003, elected Nov. 2003, retained 2013, Crim. Div.; apptd. Pa. Sentencing Comm. Apr. 2009; apptd. St. Cncl. for Interstate Adult Offender Supervision Sept. 2011; married; 3 children.

**RANSOM, LILLIAN (1st District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005.

**RAU, LISA M. (1st District)**, born in 1959, in Chicopee Falls, Mass., daughter of Edward J. and Sally Millett Rau; Colgate Univ. (B.A.), *magna cum laude*, Phi Beta Kappa, 1981; Stanford Law Sch. (J.D.), 1987, assoc. ed.: *Stanford Law Review*; frmr. U.S. Peace Corps vol.: Thailand; frmr. staff atty.: Pub. Interest Law Ctr. of Phila., Kairys, Rudovsky, Epstein, Messing & Rau; fac.: Natl. Judicial Coll.; adj. instr.: Univ. of Pa. Law Sch., Villanova Law Sch.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 2001, elected Nov. 2001, retained 2011; married; 2 children.

**REBSTOCK, ROBERT (1st District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001, retained 2011.

**REGOLI, DAVID A. (10th District)**, born in 1965, in West Kensington, son of John W. and Gloria S. Regoli; St. Joseph H.S., 1983; Arizona St. Univ. (B.A.), pub. commun., 1988; Ohio North. Univ. Pettit Coll. of Law (J.D.), 1991; frmrly. priv. prac.; frmr. law clk.: Hon. Paul R. Zavarella; frmr. pub. def.: Westmoreland Co.; mem.: Westmoreland Co. Bar Assn., Pa. Bar Inst., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2014; married; 2 children.

**REIBMAN, EDWARD D. (31st District)**, born in 1947, in Easton, son of the late Nathan L. and Jeanette Reibman; Lafayette Coll. (A.B.), 1969; Duke Law Sch. (J.D.), 1972; frmrly. U.S. Army Reserves; frmr. law clerk; Hon. Bryan Simpson, U.S. Ct. of Appeals, 11th Circuit; frmr. trial atty.: Civil Rights Div., U.S. Dept. of Just.; frmr. atty.; chair: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges Ethic. Comm., mem.: Pa./Fla. Bar Assns., Cong. Keneseth Israel; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001, 2011; married; 2 children.

**REICH, JEFFREY J. (2nd District)**, born in 1954, in New York City, son of the late George P. and Margaret G. Reich; St. Joseph's H.S., 1972; Georgetown Univ. (A.B.), hist., 1976, (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1980; frmr. priv. prac.; knight: Order of Malta Fed. Assn.; past pres.: Lancaster Bar Assn.; mem.: PBA House of Deleg.; interviewer: Georgetown Univ. Alum. Admissions Prog.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; married; 3 children.

**REICHLEY, DOUGLAS G. (31st District)**, born in 1961, in Wash., D.C., son of A. James and Mary D. Reichley; Thomas S. Wootton H.S. (1979); Lafayette Coll. (B.A.), honors, govt./law, 1983; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1986; frmr. dep. dist. atty.: Lehigh Co.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Phila.; frmr. assoc. atty.: Lightner Law Off.; frmr. mem.: Pa. House of Reps.; mem.: Pa./Lehigh Co. Bar Assns., Emmaus Kiwanis Club, Pa. Soc., Mins. Trails Cncl. Boy Scout Adv. Comm.; awds.: Amer. Heart Assn. Legis. of Yr.-2012, Pa. Assn. of Sch. Retirees Legis. of Yr.-2010, Pa. Bio Legis. of Yr.-2010, Pa. Assn. of Medical Suppliers Legis. of the Yr.-2007, Pa. Assn. of Rehab. Facil. Legis. of the Yr.-2005; Eagle Scout; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; married; 2 children.

**REINAKER, DENNIS E. (P.J.-2nd District)**, born in 1952, in Danville, son of Grace and the late Harold Reinaker; Danville H.S., 1970; Franklin & Marshall Coll. (B.A.), hist., 1974; Samford Univ. Cumberland Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; frmr. part.: Eager, Reinaker & Spinnello; frmr. chief dep. atty. gen.: Office of Atty. Gen.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005, elected pres. judge 2015; 3 children.

**RENN, RICHARD K. (19th District)**, born in 1951, in Sunbury; Susquehanna Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1973; Univ. of Baltimore Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; frmr. part.: Snyder & Renn; mem.: York Co./Pa. Bar Assns.

**ROBINSON, ROSALYN K. (1st District)**, born in 1946, in Norristown, daughter of the late James H. and Patricia Robinson; Conshohocken H.S., 1964; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), 1968; Boston Coll. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1973; asst. dist. atty.: City of Phila.; chief cnsl.: Pa. Dept. of Aging; frmr. dep. gen. cnsl.: Gov's. Office; bd. of trustees: Dickinson Coll.; mem.: Alpha Kappa Alpha, The Links, Inc., Coalition of 100 Black Women, Natl. Bar Assn., Jud. Cncl., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 1993, elected 1997, retained 2007; married.

**ROCA, ANGELES (1st District)**, born in 1955, in Philadelphia, daughter of Maria and the late Rolando Roca; St. Maria Goretti H.S., 1973; Temple Univ. (B.A.), crim. just., 1992; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1995; frmr. sec.: Wills Eye Hosp.; frmr. sole pract.: Law Office of Angeles Roca; awds.: *Phila. Mag.* Super Lawyer Rising Star-2005, 2006, Del. Val.'s Most Influ. Latinos-2008; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2008, elected 2009; married; 2 children.

**ROGERS, JENNIFER LYNNE (11th District)**, born in 1967, in Wilkes-Barre, daughter of Ronald and Madge Rogers; Catonsville H.S., 1985; Univ. of Del. (B.A.), Eng./Journ., 1989; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1996; frmr. pub. rel. assoc.: Wilkes-Barre Gen. Hosp.; frmr. assoc.: Hourigan, Kluger & Quinn, P.C.; frmrly. priv. pract.; frmr. sol.: Luzerne Co. Child. & Youth; bd. mem.: Jr. League of Wilkes-Barre; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; married.

**ROGERS, PETER F. (1st District)**, born in 1947, in Norristown, son of the late Lemuel A. Sr. and Jessie M. Rogers; A.D. Eisenhower H.S., 1965; Franklin & Marshall Coll. (B.A.), 1969; N.C. Cent. Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; frmrly. U.S. Navy; frmr. law clerk; frmr. asst. dist. atty.; frmr. atty.: Fed. Reserve Bank of Phila.; frmr. crim. def. atty.; mem.: Natl. Bar Assn., Jud. Cncl., Barristers' Assn. of Phila., Alpha Phi Alpha-Rho Chap., Archon, Sigma Pi Phi; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007; married; 3 children.

**ROGERS, THOMAS PATRICK (38th District)**, born in 1951, in Camden, N.J., son of Therese and the late Thomas Rogers; Plymouth-Whitemarsh H.S., 1969; Temple Univ. (B.A.), soc. sci., 1977; W. Chester Univ. Sch. of Law (M.S.), crim. just., 1981; Temple Univ. (J.D.), 1992; grad.: FBI Natl. Acad.; frmr. det./sgt./police chief: Lwr. Providence Twp.; frmr. priv. prac.; frmr. assoc.: Norton A. Freedman P.C., Silverman & Jonas; frmr. chief co. sol.: Montgomery Co.; life mem.: Plymouth Comm. Ambulance; bd. mem.: Temple Club; mem.: Pa. Supreme Ct. Crim. Proc. Rules Comm., Amer./Pa./Montgomery Co. Bar Assns.; frmr. instr.: Montgomery Co. Comm. Coll., Montgomery Co. Police Acad.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003, retained 2013; married; 2 children.

**ROSCIOLI, PAULA ANN (3rd District)**, born in Easton, daughter of Gene and Doris Roscioli; Moravian Acad., 1983; Lafayette Coll. (B.A.), *govt./law*, 1987; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1990; *frmr. atty.*: Roscioli Law Offices; *frmr. asst. dist. atty./1st dep. dist. atty.*: Northampton Co.; *bd. of gov.*: Northampton Co. Bar Assn.; *mem.*: Sons of Italy, Amer. Inns of Ct. (past pres., Clinton Budd Palmer Ch.); Northampton Commun. Coll. Crim. Just. Curr.; *bd. of trustees*: Moravian Acad.; *past pres.*: Moravian Acad. Alum. Bd.; *past chair*: Northampton Co. Crim. Just. Adv. Bd.; *elected judge*, Court of Common Pleas 2005, *adm. judge* Crim. Ct. 2009-10, *adm. judge* Dom. Rel. 2011.

**ROSINI, ANTHONY J. (8th District)**, born in 1949, in Danville, son of Margaret and the late Frank Rosini; Our Lady of Lourdes Reg. H.S., 1967; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), *educ.*, 1971; Ameri. Univ. Wash. Coll. of Law (J.D.), 1977; *frmr. part.*: Garrigan & Rosini; *frmr. 1st asst. dist. atty./dist. atty.*: Northumberland Co.; *mem.*: U.S./Pa. Supreme Ct. Bars, Northumberland Co. Bar Assn.; *awds.*: Elks Disting. Citizship. Awd.-2011, BSA Susqhenanna Cncl. Commun. Awd.-2003 *apptd. judge*, Court of Common Pleas 2014; *married*; 1 child.

**ROSS, JAMES J. (36th District)**, born in 1954, in Beaver Falls, son of the late Jack and Sarah Ross; New Brighton H.S., 1972; Baldwin-Wallace Coll. (B.A.), *pol. sci.*, 1976; Univ. of Tenn. (M.P.A.) *pub. admin.*, 1977; Ohio North. Univ. (J.D.), Willis Soc., *ed. Law Review*, 1980; *frmr. law clerk*: U.S. Dist. Ct. W. Pa.; *frmr. prosec. atty.*: U.S. Dept. of Just.; *frmr. assoc.*: Cohen & Grisby; *frmr. office chief*: U.S. Dept. of Just. Erie; *frmr. part.*: Bowers, Ross & Fawcett; *frmr. pres.*: Beaver Co. Bar Assn.; *bd. of gov.*: Pa. Bar Assn.; *awds*: Top 50 Attys. in Pgh.-2011-12, Judge James E. Rowley Svc. Awd.-2008; *elected judge*, Court of Common Pleas 2013; *married*; 2 children.

**ROWLEY, TIMOTHY JOSEPH (23rd District)**, born in 1955, in Philadelphia, son of the late Joseph P. and Marie A. Rowley; Muhlenberg Twp. H.S., 1973; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), *pol. sci.*, 1981; Golden Gate Univ. (J.D.), 1985; *frmrly*. U.S. Air Force; *frmr. part.*: Rhoda, Stoudt & Bradley; *frmr. pres.*: Rowley & Goodman, P.C.; *mem.*: Calif./Pa./Berks Co. Bar Assns.; *elected judge*, Court of Common Pleas 2007; *married*; 2 children.

**RUBENSTEIN, ALAN M. (7th District)**, born in 1946, in Philadelphia, son of the late Philip and Lilyian Rubenstein; Overbrook H.S., 1963; Temple Univ. (B.A.), 1967; Univ. of Toledo Coll. of Law (J.D.), 1970; *frmr. fellow*: Amer. Coll. of Prosecuting Attys.; *frmr. assoc.*: Galfand, Berger; *frmr. asst. dist. atty./dep. dist. atty./chief dep. dist. atty./chief of homicide/1st asst. dist. atty./dist. atty.*: Bucks Co.; *frmr. pres.*: Pa. Dist. Attys. Assn., Pa. Dist. Attys. Inst.; *frmr. White House Conf.*: Assault Weapons Leg.; *frmr. mem.*: Drug Task Force Adv. Comm., Bucks Co. Prison Adv. Bd., Atty. Gen. Task Force for Protection of Older Pennsylvanians, Assn. of Govt. Attys. in Capital Death Penalty Litig., Law Enforcement Coord. Comm.-E. Dist of Pa., Harvard Law Sch. Natl. Conf. of Child Sex Abuse Invest.; *frmr. fellow*: Amer. Coll. of Prosec. Attys.; *mem.*: Assn. of Trial Lawyers of Amer., Hon. Order of the K. Colonels; *frmr. guest scholar*: Natl. Endowment for the Humanities; Benjamin Cardozo Awd.-2000; *elected judge*, Court of Common Pleas 1999, *retained* 2009; *married*; 2 children.

**RUEST, PAMELA A. (49th District)**; *elected judge*, Court of Common Pleas 2007.

**RUSSELL, JACQUELINE L. (21st District)**; *elected judge*, Court of Common Pleas 1997, *retained* 2007.

**SALISBURY, MICHAEL F. (25th District)**; *elected judge*, Court of Common Pleas 2013.

**SAMBROAK, ROBERT A. JR. (6th District)**, born in 1955, in Pittsburgh, son of Robert A. Sr. and Donna M. Sambroak; Pgh. N. Cath., 1973; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), *cum laude*, *hist.*, 1976; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; *frmr. atty.*: Dakota Plains Legal Svcs.; *frmr. state atty.*: Jackson Co., S. Dak.; *frmr. asst. dist. atty./1st asst.*: Erie Co.; *mem.*: Erie Co. Bar Assn., Pa. Bar Inst.; *elected judge*, Court of Common Pleas 2013; *married*; 2 children.

**SARCIONE, ANTHONY A. (15th District)**, born in 1954, in Philadelphia, son of Alexander V. and Nancy Sarcione; Arch. John Carroll H.S., 1971; Univ. of Scranton (B.S.), *pol. sci.*, 1975; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1978; *frmr. career prosecutor course*: Natl. Coll. of Dist. Attys.; *frmr. asst. dist. atty./1st asst. dist. atty./dist. atty.*: Chester Co.; *frmr. exec. dep. atty. gen./dir. of Crim. Law*: Pa. Office of Atty. Gen.; *elected judge*, Court of Common Pleas 2001, *retained* 2011; *married*; 3 children.

**SARMINA, M. TERESA (1st District)**, daughter of Manuel and Berta Sarmina; Findlay H.S., 1970; St. Mary's Coll. (B.A.), 1974; Univ. of Chicago/SSA (A.M.), 1976; Georgetown Univ. Law Ctr. (J.D.), 1982; *frmr. law clerk*: Phila. Ct. of Common Pleas; *frmr. Phila. Asst. Dist. Atty.*; *frmr. Pa. Office of Atty. Gen.*; *mem.*: Phila. Bar Assn., Hlsp. Bar Assn. of Pa., Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Temple Inn of Ct., Crim. Law Inn of Ct, Pa. Bd. of Law Examiners; *elected judge*, Court of Common Pleas 1997, *retained* 2007, *assigned to Civil Div.*

**SASINOSKI, KEVIN G. (5th District)**, born in 1953, in Pittsburgh, son of Benny F. and Vera Sasinoski; Fox Chapel H.S.; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), *summa cum laude*, 1978; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *Law Review*, 1981; *frmrly*. U.S. Army Reserves; *frmr. priv. pract.*; *frmr. asst./dir.*: Allegheny Co. Pub. Def. Office; *frmr. adj. prof.*: Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law; *frmr. Natl. Inst. Against Hate Crimes*, Simon Wiesenthal Ctr.; *mem./crim. law deleg.*: Allegheny Co. Bar Assn.; *mem.*: Pa. Pub. Def. Assn., Pa. Assn. of Crim. Def. Lawyers, Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, PNA Lodge 1052, AOH Div. 9; *cncl. v-pres./2nd ward rep.*: O'Hara Twp.; *elected judge*, Court of Common Pleas 1999, *retained* 2009; *married*; 2 children.

**SATLER, JENNIFER A. (5th District)**; *elected judge*, Court of Common Pleas 2013.

**SAYLOR, CHARLES H. (8th District)**, born in 1950, in Bethlehem, son of the late Howard J. and Florence M. Saylor; Bethlehem Cath. H.S., 1967; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), 1971; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), *assoc. ed.*, *Law Review*, 1974; *frmr. law clerk*: Northumberland Co. Ct. of Common Pleas; *frmr. part.*: *priv. pract.*; *frmr. sol.*: Northumberland Co., Point Twp., Rush Twp.; *frmr. instr.*: Penn State Univ.-Schuylkill Haven; *frmr. trustee/v-pres.*: Priestly-Forsyth Mem. Libr.; *frmr. asst. ed.*: Northumberland Legal Journal; *frmr. pres./bd. mem.*: Gr. Susq. Val. YMCA; *exec. comm. mem./sec.*: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; *exec. comm. mem.*: Statewide Roundtable of Child.'s Roundtable Inst., Pa./Northumberland

Co. Bar Assns., Children's Advocacy Ctr. Steering Comm., DUI Treatment Ct., Vet. Ct.; mem./frmr. pres.: Sunbury Rotary Club; co-chair: United Way Professionals; contrib. ed.: *Pennsylvania Dependency Benchbook* (2010), *Science Companion* (2011); co-chair: Trans. Teen Wrkgrp.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001, retained 2011; married; 2 children; 2 grandchildren.

**SCANLON, ANTHONY DAVID (32nd District)**; born in 1955, in Philadelphia, son of the late William and Joan Burke Scanlon; Springfield H.S., 1973; Penn. State Univ. (B.S.), crimin. just., 1978; Widener Univ. (M.B.A.), bus., 1984; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1988; frmr. asst. co. sol.: Del. Co. Mental Health.; frmr. trial atty.: Del. Co. Pub. Def. Office; frmr. dist. judge: Springfield Twp.; mem.: Pa./Del. Co. Bar Assns., Springfield Lion's Club; jud. rep.: Amer. Inns of Ct.; awds: Del. Co. Reso. Prestig. Recog. & Svc. Awd.-2013, Del. Co. Assn. Disting. Svc. Awd.-2008; appointed judge, Court of Common Pleas 2014; married; 3 children.

**SCHERER, CHRISTIAN F. (10th District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

**SCHULMAN, SUSAN I. (1st District)**, born in 1955, in Staten Island, N.Y.; Univ. of R.I. (B.A.) 1977; Temple Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; appt. judge, Court of Common Pleas Feb. 2005, elected Nov. 2005.

**SERFASS, STEVEN R. (56th District)**, born in 1969, in Lehigh, son of Dennis and Doris Serfass; Lehigh Area H.S. 1988; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), *cum laude*, pol. sci./hist., 1992; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law, 1995; atty.: Serfass & Cheng Law Off. P.C.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009; married; 2 children.

**SHAFFER, WILLIAM R. (50th District)**, born in 1953, in Butler, son of J. Richard and Sara S. Shaffer; Butler Area Sr. H.S., 1971; Allegheny Coll. (B.A.), 1975; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; Gen. Juris., Natl. Jud. Coll., Apr. 2000; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Butler Co.; mem.: Pa./Butler Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009; married; 3 children.

**SHIRDAN-HARRIS, LISETTE (1st District)**, born in 1956, in Philadelphia, daughter of Milton and Althris Shirdan; Pine Forge Acad., 1973; Oakwood Coll.; Temple Univ. (B.S.W.), soc. welfare, 1977; Loyola Univ. (J.D.), 1990; frmr. sole pract.: frmr. admin.: Laborers' Dist. Cnsl.; mem.: Forum of Exec. Women, Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Pa./Phila. Bar Assns., Natl. Jud. Cncl.; chair: Natl. Coal. of 100 Black Women (past pres.: Pa. Chap.), Girl Scouts of S.E. Pa., Housing Assn. of Del. Val. (past chair); awds.: Berean Inst. Living Amer. Hist. Maker-2005, State Leg.-2005, NOW Awd.-2004, City Cncl. Citation-2002, Soroptomist Women of the Yr. Awd.-2002, Movers & Shakers Awd.-2002, Art Showcase Celeb. of Women Awd.-2001, *Tribune* Most Influ. Phila. List-2000-04; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married.

**SHOLLEY, MICHAEL H. (17th District)**; Mercyhurst Coll. (B.A.); Case West. Reserve Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.); U.S. Army Vet.; frmrly. priv. pract.; frmr. dist. atty./pub. def.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

**SHREEVES-JOHNS, KAREN (1st District)**, born in 1956, in Philadelphia; daughter of Herbert Sr. and Beulah Shreeves; Overbrook H.S., 1974; Fisk Univ. (B.A.), 1978; Howard Univ. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1981; frmr. pub. def.: Def. Assn. of Phila.;

mem.: Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Amer. Judges Assn., Sharon Bapt. Ch., Phila. Bar Assn., Natl. Jud. Cncl.-Phila. Chap., Howard Univ. Sch. of Law Alum.-Phila. Chap.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009; married; 1 child.

**SHURTLEFF, RUSSELL D. (P.J.–44th District)**; born in 1962, in Scranton, son of the late Richard and Mae Shurtleff; Abington Heights H.S., 1980; Univ. of Scrant. (B.S.), 1985; Cath. Univ. Columbus Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1988; frmr. USMC; frmrly. priv. pract.; mem.: Pa./Wyoming/Sullivan Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; apptd. Pa. Firearm Educ. Training Comm.; frmr. magis. dist. judge; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009; married; 1 child.

**SIBUM, JENNIFER H. (43rd District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

**SILOW, GARY S. (38th District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

**SKERDA, MAUREEN A. (P.J.–37th District)**, born in 1960, in Aurora, Ill., daughter of James E. and Carol J. Flynn; Rosary H.S., 1978; Wesleyan Univ. (B.A.), *cum laude*, hist., 1982; Antioch Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1985; frmr. staff atty.: Northwestern Legal Svcs.; frmr. 1st asst. dist. atty.: Warren Co.; frmr. ct. hearing officer/master: Warren-Forest Cos.; mem.: Robert H. Jackson Inn of Ct.; bd. mem.: Warren-Forest Econ. Oppor. Cncl.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 1 step-child.

**SKLAROSKY, JOSEPH FRANCIS JR. (11th District)**, born in 1969, in Dover, N.J., son of Joseph F. Sr. and Patricia (Tutko) Sklarosky; James M. Coughlin H.S.; King's Coll. (B.A.), *summa cum laude*, pol. sci., 1991; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1994; frmrly. priv. pract.; frmr. asst. pub. def.: Luzerne Co.; frmr. bd. mem.: Wyoming Val. Habitat for Human.; frmr. mem.: Wilkes-Barre Kiwanis; frmr. bd. mem.: Hazleton Integration Proj.; coach: Mountaintop Youth Baseball/Soccer Assn.; fac.: Widener Law Intensive Trial Advoc. Prog.; 1st deg.: K of C Cncl. #6440; mem.: Wilkes-Barre Law Libr. Assn., St. Jude Ch., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; married; 4 children.

**SLETVOLD, JENNIFER R. (3rd District)**, born in 1972, in Camp Hill; Cent. Bucks H.S. East, 1990; W. Chester Univ. (B.S.), *summa cum laude*, crim. just., 1994; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1997; frmr. law clerk.: Pa. Supreme Ct. Just. Ronald D. Castille; frmr. atty./part.: Maloney Dany Slevold & O'Donnell, Lauer & Slevold PC; mem.: Pa./Northampton Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2013; married; 2 children.

**SMAIL, HARRY F. JR. (10th District)**, born in 1966, in Greensburg, son of Sally and the late Harry Sr. Smail; Gr. Latrobe Area H.S., 1984; Grove City Coll. (B.A.), honors, bus. adm./mktg./pol. sci./pre-law, 1988; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1997; frmr. cust. info. rep.: Allegheny Power; frmr. parole office: Westmoreland Co. Adult Prob.; frmr. atty.: Blum, Reiss & Plaitano; frmr. atty./pres.: Harry F. Smail Jr. PC; frmr. mem.: Gr. Latrobe Laurel Vall. C. of C., Media. Cnsl. of West. Pa.; mem.: Westmoreland Co. C. of C., Westmoreland Bar Assn. (frmr. v.-pres./pres.-elect), Westmoreland Lodge 518 F&AM; awds.: E. Suburban Citizen Advoc. Extraord. Citizen Awd., Young Man of Amer. Outstdg. Young Amer., United

Way of C. Westmoreland Commun. Svc. Awd., *Who's Who Among Amer. Law Stud.*; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2014; married; 2 children.

**SMYTH, JOSEPH A. JR. (38th District)**, born in 1945, in Norristown; Univ. of Notre Dame (B.A.), 1967; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1971; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (LL.M.), 1979; frmr. law clerk: Hon. A. Benjamin Scirica; frmr. asst. dist. atty./dist. atty.: Montgomery Co.; frmr. chief dep. sol.: Montgomery Co. Comms.; frmr. priv. pract.; adm. to pract.: Pa. Supreme Ct., Pa. Superior Ct., U.S. Dist. Ct. for E. Dist., U.S. Circuit Ct. of Appeals for 3rd Circuit; prof., crim. law: Montgomery Co. Commun. Coll.; mem.: Pa./Montgomery Co. (chair: Crim. Rules Comm.) Bar Assns., Pa. Dist. Attys. Assn., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges (Juv. Ct. Sect.); apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Oct. 1984, elected 1985, retained 1995, 2005, elected pres. judge Jan. 1997; married; 3 children.

**SNYDER, GREGORY M. (19th District)**, born in 1953, in York, son of Robert L. and Doris R. Snyder; York Suburban H.S., 1971; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), 1975; Valparaiso Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1978; frmr. mem.: Pa. House of Reps.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007.

**SOMMER, JEFFREY R. (15th District)**, born in 1958, in Philadelphia, son of Janet R. and the late J.A. Robert Sommer; Abington H.S., 1975; Lehigh Univ. (B.A.), govt., 1979; Widener Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; frmr. part.: Buckley Brion McGuire Morris & Sommer; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2013; married; 3 children.

**SPAHN, MERRILL MICHAEL JR. (2nd District)**, born in 1967, in Altoona, son of the late Merrill M. and Dolores J. Spahn; Lampeter-Strasburg H.S., 1985; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), pre-law, 1989; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1992; frmr. assoc.: Pyfer & Reese; frmr. part.: Spahn & Encarnacion; frmr. dep. pub. def.: Lancaster Co.; frmr. mem.: Strasburg Twp. Plan. Comm.; frmr. dir.: Lampeter-Strasburg Sch. Dist.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2013; married; 2 children.

**SPATARO, JOHN F. (30th District)**, born in 1953, in Clearfield, son of Carl and Margaret Spataro; Cumberland Val. H.S., 1971; Edinboro Univ. (B.A.), hist., 1975, (M.A.), pol. sci., 1977; Ohio North. Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), w/distinction, 1980; frmr. atty./part.: Peters & Spataro, Ferguson & Spataro; frmr. asst. dist. atty./sol.: Crawford Co.; mem.: Pa./Crawford Co. Bar Assns., NW Pa. Chap. of the Amer. Inns of Ct.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001, retained 2011; married; 3 children.

**SPRECHER, JEFFREY K. (23rd District)**, born in 1950, in Reading, son of Joyce L. and the late Willard G. Sprecher; Kutztown Univ. (B.A.), 1972; Marywood Coll. (M.P.A.), 1975; Del. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1982; frmr. atty.; frmr. asst. ct. admin./crim. ct. admin.: Berks Co. Ct. of Common Pleas; frmr. instr.: Albright Coll., Alvernia Univ., Reading Area Commun. Coll.; auth.: *Justice or Just This? A Constitutional Crisis*; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001, 2011; married; 3 children; 4 grandchildren.

**ST. JOHN, CHRISTOPHER J. (35th District)**, born in 1952, in Greenville, son of T. Raymond and Margaret M. St. John; Kennedy Christ. H.S., 1970; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), law enforce./corr., 1974; Cleveland Marshall Coll. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1983; frmr. atty./part.: Rowley, Wallace, Keck, Karson & St. John; frmr. asst. pub. def.:

Mercer Co.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003, retained 2013; married; 2 children.

**STEINBERG, ROBERT L. (31st District)**, born in 1951, in Allentown, son of Henry and Phyllis Platt Steinberg; Wm. Allen H.S., 1969; Amer. Univ. (B.S.), 1973; W. New Eng. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; frmr. asst. pub. def./asst. dist. atty./dep. dist. atty./1st asst. dist. atty./dist. atty.: Lehigh Co.; mem.: Pa. Bar Assn., Temple Beth El, PAL; Col. John K. Schafer Awd.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007.

**STEVENS, MARK D. (30th District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

**STREET, SIERRA THOMAS (1st District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2013.

**STREIB, KELLEY T.D. (50th District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007.

**STREITEL, PHYLLIS R. (15th District)**; born in Bryn Mawr; Syracuse Univ. (B.S.), *cum laude*, 1972; Capital Univ. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1976; frmr. asst. atty. gen.: Ohio; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Chester Co.; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. master: Chester Co. Fam. Ct.; mem.: Pa./Chester Co. (frmr. dir.) Bar Assns.; frmr. mem./counselor: Doris Jonas Freed Amer. Inn of Ct.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001, retained 2011; married.

**STRONG, ANDREA MARCECA (19th District)**, born in 1969; Meadville Area Sr. H.S., 1987; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), sociol./pol. sci., 1991; Univ. of Balt. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1994; frmrly. priv. pract.; mem.: Rotary Club of York, Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Pa./York Co. Bar Assns., Herbert B. Cohen Amer. Inn of Ct.; Friends of Adoption Awd.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; married; 2 children.

**SULLIVAN, TIMOTHY M. (24th District)**, born in 1959, in Altoona, son of John and Roseann Sullivan; Bish. Guilfoyle, 1977; St. Thomas Univ. (B.A.), *magna cum laude*, sports admin., 1981; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.); frmr. part.: Sullivan, Forr, Stokan, Huff & Kormanski; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2006; married; 4 children.

**TESLA, KIM (36th District)**, born in 1955, in Sewickley, daughter of Mary Lou and the late Stanley Tesla; Hopewell H.S., 1973; Geneva Coll. (B.A.), Thomas Sedak Awd., hist./econ., 1977; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1984; frmr. atty.: Neigh. Legal Svcs.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Beaver Co.; mem.: Pa./Beaver Co. Bar Assns.; awds.: Pa. State Police Troop D Ltr. of Commend.-2003, MADD Statewide Awd.-2002, Senate of Pa. Cert. of Recog.-2002, Beaver Co. Hwy. Safety Recog. Awd.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; married; 1 child.

**THOMPSON, DIANE REGINA (1st District)**, born in 1948, in Lansdale; W. Penn H.S., 1966; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), dean's list, Eng., 1970; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), dean's list, 1990; frmr. teach.: N. Penn Sch. Dist., Phila. Sch. Dist.; frmr. law clerk.: First Jud. Dist.; frmr. priv. prac.; mem.: Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Brehon Soc., Phila. Bar Assn.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009; married; 2 children; 2 grandchildren.

**THOMPSON, JOHN W. JR. (19th District)**, born in 1946, in Buffalo, N.Y., son of the late John W. and Hilda Thompson; Kennard-Dale H.S., 1964; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), 1968; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1971; priv. pract.; 1st asst. dist. atty.: U.S. Bankruptcy Panel trustee; initiated 1st Juv. Drug

Treatment Ct. in Pa.; mem.: Amer./Pa./York Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007; married; 3 children.

**TODD, RANDAL B. (5th District)**, born in 1955; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), bus. admin., 1977; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1985; frmr. priv. pract.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 2001, elected Nov. 2001, retained 2011.

**TOLLIVER, STEVEN CRAIG SR. (38th District)**, born in 1955, in Philadelphia; Central H.S., 1973; Oberlin Coll. (B.A.), phil./govt., 1977; Villanova Univ. Garey Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; frmr. city sol.; Phila. Claims Div.; frmr. civil litig.: Pa. Mfg. Assn. Ins. Co.; frmr. sr. trial atty.: Atkinson & Archie; frmr. sharehldr.: Marshall, Dennehey, Warner, Coleman & Goggin; frmrly. Aetna Life Ins. Co.; NAACP Cheltenham Area Commun. Svc. Awd.-2008, Amer. Cities Found. Ldrshp. Awd.-2007; MONTO Adv. Cncl. to Pa. Educ. Advoc. Awd.-2003; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2013; married; 3 children.

**TOOTHMAN, FARLEY D. (P.J.–13th District)**.

**TOTARO, DONALD R. (2nd District)**, born in 1961, in Buffalo, N.Y.; Cedar Cliff H.S., 1979; Northeastern Univ. (B.S.), crim. just., 1984; Amer. Univ. Wash. Coll. of Law (J.D.), 1987; frmr. dist. atty./asst. dist. atty.: Lancaster Co.; mem.: Pa./Lancaster Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; married; 2 children.

**TRANQUILLI, MARK V. (5th District)**: elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2013.

**TREBILCOCK, CRAIG TOD (19th District)**, born in 1960, in Muskegon, Mich., son of Herbert Aubrey and Eldora Rambo Trebilcock; Montague H.S., 1978; Univ. of Mich. (B.S.), high honors, pol. sci./hist. 1982; Univ. of Mich. Sch. of Law (J.D.) intl. law, 1985; U.S. Army War Coll. Master of Secur. Studies, 2015; Col.: U.S. Army; frmr. part.: Stock & Leader, Barley Snyder LLC, Shumaker Williams PC; mem.: U.S. Army Reserves, Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Natl. Assn. of Drug Ct. Prof.; awds.: PBA Pro Bono Awd.-2011, Army Commend. for Valor Bronze Star-2004; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; married; 2 children.

**TRUCILLA, JOHN J. (6th District)**, born in 1960, in Erie; Univ. of Dayton (B.A.), pol. sci., 1982; Univ. of Dayton Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1985; adm. to pract.: all Pa. cts., U.S. Supreme Ct., U.S. Ct. of Appeals for 3rd Circuit, U.S. Dist. Ct. for W. Dist. of Pa.; frmr. law clerk: Hon. Shad Connelly; frmr. asst. dist. atty./juv. prosecutor: Erie Co.; frmr. asst. U.S. atty.: W. Dist. of Pa. (frmr. chief, Erie Div.); frmr. atty.: Knox, McLaughlin, Gornall & Sennett; adj. law prof.: Penn State Univ.-Behrend; adj. law prof.: Gannon Univ.; frmr. instr.: Pa. State Police Acad. NW Tng. Ctr.; frmr. mem.: Citizen Oversight Comm., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges By-Laws Rev. Comm.; mem.: Assn. of Trial Lawyers of Amer.; Amer. Judges Assn., Juv. Ct. Judges' Comm., Erie Co. Crim. Just. Coal., Erie Truancy Task Force; frmr. coord.: Comm. for Pa. Roundtable for Child. Initiatives; co-fndr.: Erie Co. Parent Coord. Comm.; fndr.: Juveniles on the Run for Success; frmr. honor. chair: Erie. Co. Global Youth Svc. Day; Youth Ldrshp. Inst. Person of the Yr.-2011; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001, retained 2011, adm. judge-Fam. Div. 2006-pres.; married; 6 children.

**TUCKER, LEON WILBERT (1st District)**: apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Feb. 2005, elected Nov. 2005.

**TULLY, WILLIAM T. (12th District)**: elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2013.

**TULOWITZKI, DAVID J. (47th District)**, born in 1951, in Johnstown, son of the late Otto and Pauline Tulowitzki; Cent. Cambria H.S., 1969; Univ. of Pa. (A.B.), *cum laude*, pol. sci., 1972; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; frmr. dist. atty.: Cambria Co.; frmr. part.: Pawlowski & Tulowitzki; dir./past pres.: Cambria Co. Child Dev. Corp., Ebensburg Country Club; Dickinson Sch. of Law Disting. Svc. Awd.-2000; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 2 children.

**TUNNELL, MARK L. (15th District)**, born in 1950, in Bryn Mawr, son of the late Bertram and Isabel Tunnell; Devon Prep. Sch., 1968; Colgate Univ. (B.A.), *cum laude*, Eng., 1972; William & Mary Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975; Natl. Jud. Coll. (gen. juris.), 2012; frmr. part.: Cremers, Morris, Greenwood & Tunnell; frmr. sharehldr.: Gawthrop, Greenwood, PC; frmr. pres.: Chester Co. Bar Assn., Chester Co. Bar Found.; frmr. chair: PBA Prof. Comm., PBA Civil Litig. Sec.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; awds.: Chester Co. Bar Assn. Pres. Awd.-2011, PBA Spec. Achiev. Awd.-2005, Chester Co. Bar Assn. Bd. of Dir. Awd.-2001, 2004; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; married; 2 children.

**TURGEON, JEANNINE (12th District)**, born in 1953, in Ephrata, daughter of Betty Jeanne and the late Robert Turgeon; Cent. Dauphin East H.S., 1970; Chatham Coll. (B.A.), 1974; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; masters candidate, Natl. Jud. Coll.; frmr. law clerk: Hon. Genevieve Blatt; frmr. assoc.: Nauman, Smith, Shissler & Hall; frmr. part.: Campbell, Spitzer, Davis & Turgeon, Davis & Turgeon; v-chair: Pa. Supreme Ct. Comm. for Suggested Std. Civil Jury Instru., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; masters mem.: William W. Lipsitt Inn of Ct.; mem.: Pa. Tost Force on Parenting Coord.; frmr. mem.: Pa. Comm. on Sentencing, Atty. Gen. Fam. Viol. Task Force; frmr. chair/mem.: Pa. Supreme Ct. Dom. Rel. Rules Comm.; num. awds.; auth.: num. articles; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001, 2011; married; 3 children, 2 step-children; 5 grandchildren.

**TYLWALK, JOHN C. (P.J.–52nd District)**, born in 1952, in Clearfield; Univ. of Notre Dame (B.A.), 1974; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; frmr. asst. pub. def.; frmr. Spec. Divorce Master; frmr. atty.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001, 2011, elected pres. judge 2009; married; 7 children.

**ULLMAN, MARY ANN (23rd District)**: elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011.

**VALASEK, KENNETH G. (P.J.–33rd District)**, born in 1949, in Kittanning, son of the late Ludwig and Mary Valasek; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), 1971; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1974; mem.: St. Mary's RC Ch. of Kittanning; co-chair: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges Educ. Comm.; awds.: Golden Crow Bar Awd.-2012; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001, 2011, pres. judge 2008; married; 3 children.

**VAN HORN, CAROL L. (39th District)**, born in 1958, in Roaring Springs, daughter of Deloris and the late Raymond J. Eichelberger; Northern Bedford Co. H.S., 1975; Juniata Coll. (B.S.), *magna cum laude*, 1979; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; frmr. law clerk; frmr. priv. pract.; mem.: Juv. Ct. Judges' Comm., Juv. Just. Delinq. Prev. Comm. of PCCD, Supreme Ct. Dom. Rel. Rules Comm., Franklin Co. Bar

Assn.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009; married; 3 children.

**VARDARO, ANTHONY J. (P.J.–30th District)**, born in 1954, in Meadville, son of the late Patsy J. Vardaro and Mary R. Pezzuti; Allegheny Coll. (B.A.), 1976; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; frmr. atty.; frmr. sol.: Crawford Co.; mem.: Crawford Co. Bar Assn., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges (frmr. chair, Out-of-State Educ. Comm.; co-chair, Pres. Judges' Comm.); frmr. co-chair: Jt. Task Force for Gender Fairness in the Cts.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001, 2011, elected pres. judge 2009; 3 step-children.

**VARRICCHIO, MICHELE A. (31st District)**, born in 1959, in Allentown, daughter of Phillip T. and Ida M. Varricchio; Wm. Allen H.S., 1977; St. John's Coll. (B.A.), 1981; Antioch Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1985; Natl. Jud. Coll. (spec. ct. juris.); frmr. sol.: Lehigh Co. Dom. Rel.; frmr. atty./part.: Rooney and Varricchio; frmr. law clerk: Hon. James N. Diefenderfer; frmr. magis. dist. judge; frmr. bd. mem.: Pa. Shakespeare Fest.; frmr. mem.: Inn of Ct.; mem.: Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Lehigh Co. Bar Assn.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; 3 children.

**VERNON, NANCY D. (14th District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

**VOUGH, MICHAEL T. (11th District)**, born in 1964, in Santa Barbara, Calif., son of Henry and Mary Vough; Pittston Area H.S., 1982; Univ. of Scr. (B.S.) acctg., 1986; Univ. of Dayton (J.D.), 1989; frmr. own/princ.: Vough & Assoc.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Luzerne Co.; mem.: Gr. Pittston C of C, Luzerne Co. Bar Assn., Co. Civil Ct. Adminis., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; married; 4 children.

**WAGNER, JOHN FREDERICK JR. (14th District)**, born in 1947, in Pittsburgh, son of John F. Sr. and Suzanne Wagner; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), 1969; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; frmrly. Pa. Army Natl. Guard; frmr. asst. dist. atty./dist. atty.: Fayette Co.; mem.: Pa./Fayette Co. Bar Assns.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1987, elected 1989, retained 1999, 2009; widowed; 4 children.

**WALKO, DONALD R. JR. (5th District)**; Penn State Univ. (B.S.) acctg., 1975; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1978; frmr. mem.: Pa. House of Reps., Judic. Comm. (chair, subcom. Courts); elected Judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009; married; 4 children.

**WALL, KELLY C. (38th District)**; elected Judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

**WALLACE, DANIEL P. (35th District)**, born in 1966, in Greenville, son of Archie O. and the late Ellen Wallace; Greenville H.S., 1984; U.S. Military Acad. West Pt. (B.S.), comp. pol., 1988; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), *Law Review*, 1995; frmr. Capt.: U.S. Army; frmr. pub. def.: Mercer Co.; frmr. private prac.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Amer./Pa./Mercer Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2013; married.

**WARD, CHRISTINE ANN (5th District)**; Wash. & Jefferson Coll., *summa cum laude*, Phi Beta Kappa; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law; frmr. atty.: Dickie McCamey & Chilcote, Schnader Harrison Segal & Lewis LLP; frmr. instr.: Natl. Inst. of Trial Advocacy; frmr. arbitrator: Amer. Arbitration Assn.; bd. mem.: WQED Multimedia; mem.: Salv. Army of Gr. Pgh, Univ. of

Pgh. Law Alum. Assn., Jud. Ethics Comm.; chair: St. Ct. Trial Judge's Conf. Civil Judge's Sec.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Feb. 2003, elected Nov. 2003.

**WILLIAM F. WARD (5th District)**, born in 1951, in Brooklyn, N.Y., son of Ruth Young Ward and the late Edward F. Ward; Coll. of the Holy Cross (B.A.), *cum laude*, hist., 1973; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; frmr. owner: Ward McGough, LLC; frmr. part.: Meyer, Unkovic & Scott LLP; frmr. part.: Thieman & Ward; frmr. chair: Pa. Bd. of Prob. and Parole; frmr. 1st dep. atty. gen.: Pa. Office of Atty. Gen.; frmr. asst. U.S. atty.: W. Dist. Pa.; frmr. law clerk: U.S. Dist. Judge Hon. Louis C. Bechtle; frmr. comm.: PCCD, Pa. Firearm Educ. & Trng. Comm., Interstate Comm. for Adult Offender Supervision, Gov. Adv. Comm. on Prob.; frmr. chief of staff: Gov. Tom Corbett; adm. to prac.: Supreme Ct. of Pa., D.C. Ct. of Appeals, U.S. Dist. Ct. E. Dist. of Pa., U.S. Dist. Ct. W. Dist. of Pa., U.S. Ct. of Appeals 3rd/6th Cir., U.S. Supreme Ct.; mem.: Fed/Amer./Pa./Allegheny Co. Bar Assns., Amer. Inn of Ct., Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges, Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2012, 2014; married; 2 children.

**WEILHEIMER, GAIL A. (38th District)**, born in 1970, in Syracuse, N.Y., daughter of Joan Zuckerman; Pennsburg H.S., 1988; Hopstra Univ. (B.A.), intl. stud., 1992; Hopstra Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1992; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Phila.; frmr. assoc.: Frank & Rosen; frmr. sr. cncl.: Wisler Pearlstine LLP; adj. prof.: Widener Univ. Sch. of Law; instr.: Natl. Inst. of Trial Advoc.; mem.: Pa./Montgomery Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2013; married; 2 children.

**WHEATCRAFT, ANN MARIE (15th District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011.

**WHEELER, GEORGE W. (P.J.-4th District)**; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2014.

**WIEST, WILLIAM HARVEY (8th District)**, born in 1945, in Dalmatia, son of the late Nelson E. and Elda I. Martz Wiest; Mahanoy Jt. H.S., 1963; Susquehanna Univ. (B.S.), (B.A.), 1967; Cleveland-Marshall Coll. of Law (J.D.), 1971; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Pa. Juv. Judges Assn., Northumberland Co. Juv. Ct. Adv. Bd., Sons of Amer. Rev., Pa. German Soc., F&AM, Hbg. Consistory, Lanc.Mennonite/Northumberland Co./Gratz/Snyder Co. Hist. Soc., Palatines to Amer., Johannes Schwalm Hist. Assn. Inc., Mahanoy & Mahantongo Hist. & Preserv. Soc., Spreading Antlers Found., Pa. Bar Assn., Northumberland Co. Cncl. of Arts & Human.; church organist; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007; married; 7 children; 7 grandchildren.

**WILLIAMS, JOSEPH K. III (5th District)**, born in 1954, in Pittsburgh; Oliver H.S.; Carnegie Mellon Univ. (B.A.), psych., 1974; Univ. of Pgh. (M.S.), clin. psych., 1981; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1985; awds.: Judge Walter R. Little Spirit of Justice-2007, Homer S. Brown Outst. Atty.-2000; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2008, elected 2009; married; 2 children.

**WILLIAMSON, DAVID J. (43rd District)**, born in 1969, son of Robert and Judith Williamson; E. Stroudsburg Area H.S., 1987; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), hist., 1991; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1995; frmr. part.: Scanlon, Lewis & Williamson; mem./frmr. pres.: Pa./Monroe Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; married; 1 child.

**WOELPPER, DONNA M. (1st District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

**WOGAN, CHRIS R. (1st District)**, born in 1950, in Philadelphia, son of Eleanor D. and the late Chris Wogan Jr.; Card. Dougherty H.S., 1968; La Salle Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1972; Temple Law Ctr. (J.D.), 1975; U.S. Army Command. & Gen. Staff Coll., 1994; Lt. Col. (ret.): U.S. Army Reserves JAGC; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. lawyer: SEPTA; frmr. mem.: Pa. House of Reps.; mem.: K of C, Amer. Legion; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001, retained 2011; married; 1 child.

**WOODRUFF, DWAYNE D. (5th District)**, born in 1957, in Bowling Green, Ky.; Univ. of Louisville (B.S.), 1979; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1988; drafted by Pgh. Steelers-1979, Super Bowl XIV; Steelers MVP-1982; found. part.: Woodruff, Flaherty & Fardo; mem.: Pa./Allegheny Co. Bar Assns., Juv. Ct. Judges' Comm. Juv. Ct. Rules Comm., Sigma Pi Phi Frat.; frmr. mem.: Interbranch Comm. on Juv. Just.; elder: Allegheny Ctr. Alliance Ch.; bd. mem.: Urban League of Pgh. (chair), Pgh. Do the Write Thing Challenge (chair), Natl. Camp. to Stop Viol., United Way, Urban Impact Found., Allegheny Co. United Way; life mem.: NAACP; frmr. chair: Amer. Cancer Soc.; frmr. mem.: Duquesne Univ. Law Sch. Bd. of Govs.; dedicated: Univ. of Louisville Woodruff Acad. Ctr.-2006; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 3 children.

**WOODS-SKIPPER, SHEILA A. (P.J.-1st District)**, born in 1957, in Philadelphia; Phila. H.S. for Girls; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1978; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1983; frmr. law clerk; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Homicide Unit, Major Trials Unit Sect. Ldr.; mem.: Phila./Natl. Bar Assns., Barrister's Assn. of Phila., Crim. & Temple Amer. Inn of Ct., Natl. Assn. of Women Judges; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1998, elected 1999, retained 2009, elected pres. judge 2013; married; 3 children.

**WORKMAN, DAVID R. (2nd District)**, born in 1955, in Lancaster, son of the late H. Robert and Nancy Workman; Warwick H.S., 1973; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), pol. sci., *magna cum laude*; Univ. of Denver Sch. of Law (M.A.), jud. admin., 1978; Widener Law Sch. (J.D.), 1989; frmt. dist. ct. admin./dir. Dom. Rela.: Lancaster Co.; ct. admin.: Schuylkill Co.; frmr. part.: Blakinger Byler & Thomas; mem.: Pa./Lancaster Co. Bar Assns., Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges, Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges (chair, Fam. Law Sec.); Cong. Angels of Adoption Awd.-2003; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003, retained 2013; married; 4 children.

**WORTHINGTON, MARGHERITA PATTI (P.J.-43rd District)**; Univ. of Colo. (B.A.); Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.); frmr. part.: Muth, Zulick & Worthington; custody conciliator/dependency master: Monroe Co.; supv. judge: Monroe Co. Investg. Grand Jury; past pres.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; adj. prof.: Penn State Dickinson Law Sch.; Supreme Ct. apptd.: Pa. Int. on Lawyers Trust Acct. Bd. (treas.); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009.

**WRIGHT, EDWARD CASSELLE (1st District)**, son of Judge Charles and Alethia (Casselle) Wright; atld.: Chestnut Hill Acad.; Temple Univ. (B.S.), phil.; Univ. of Md. Sch. of Law (J.D.); frmr. law clerk: Judge Charles Wright, Commonwealth Ct. Pres. Judge James Gardner Colins, Supreme Ct. Chief

Just. Robert N.C. Nix; adm. to prac.: Common Pleas Ct., Pa. Supreme/Superior/Commonwealth Cts., U.S. Dist. Ct. E. Dist. of Pa.; frmr. dept. atty. gen.: Fed. Civil Litig. in Pa.; frmr. chief of staff: Phila. City Cncl.; frmr. cnsl.: Phila. Dem. Co. Exec. Comm.; priv. prac.; mem.: King David Lodge No. 52, Prince Hall Grand Lodge of F&AM; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; married; 2 children.

**WRIGHT, JEFFERY DAVID (2nd District)**, born in 1958, in Pittsburgh, son of Edward and Barbara Wright; Bethel Park H.S., 1977; Allegheny Coll. (B.A.), *cum laude*, hist., 1981; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1984; frmr. part.: Barley Snyder Senft & Cohen, Wagman Kreider & Wright; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; married; 2 children.

**YATRON, PAUL M. (P.J.-23rd District)**, born in 1951, in Reading, son of Paul P. and Betty J. Yatron; Gov. Mifflin Jt. H.S., 1969; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), hist./pol. sci., 1973; Creighton Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; frmr. shareholder: Mogel, Speidel, Bobb & Kershner; frmr. 1st dep. atty. gen.: Office of Atty. Gen.; frmr. chief cnsl.: Dept. of Aud. Gen.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005, elected pres. judge 2012; married.

**YEAGER, STEPHEN MICHAEL (50th District)**, born in 1953, in Butler, son of Samuel L. Yeager and Shirley A. Uram-Yeager; Karns City Area H.S.; Univ. of Pgh. (B.S.), psych., 1975; St. Francis Coll. of Pa. (M.A.), indus. rel., 1976; Ohio North. Univ. (J.D.), 1979; Natl. Jud. Coll. (certif. in jud. dev.), 2003, 2004; Univ. of Nev.-Reno (Ph.D.), jud. stud., 2014; frmr. atty.: Jay Paul Kahle, Hacker & Pohl; frmr. trust officer: U.S. Bank; frmr. atty.; mem.: Order Sons of Italy in Amer., Penn State Alum. Assn., UCLA Alum. Assn.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001, retained 2011; married; 1 child.

**YEATTS, ROBERT G. (35th District)**, born in 1956, in Sharon, son of the late Robert M. and Mary R. Yeatts; Hickory H.S., 1974; Clarion State Coll. (B.S.), *cum laude*, Eng./sec. educ., 1977; Stetson Univ. Coll. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1981; frmr. asst. pub. def./frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Mercer Co.; frmr. assoc.: Lewis & Rislvey, P.C.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; married; 2 children.

**YOUNGE, JOHN M. (1st District)**, born in 1955, in Philadelphia, son of Joseph E. and Jenny May Bryant; Cent. H.S., 1973; Boston Univ., 1977; Howard Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; Univ. of Nev.-Reno (masters), 2011; frmr. dep. exec. dir./gen. cnsl.: Redev. Auth. of Phila.; priv. pract.; chair: W. Phila. Commun. MH Consortium; bd. mem.: Cent. H.S.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005; married; 3 children.

**ZANIC, GEORGE N. (P.J.-20th District)**, born in 1967, in Pittsburgh, son of George and Mary Zanic; Swissvale H.S., 1985; Juniata Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1989; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1992; frmr. part.: Bierbach, McDonnell, Zanic; frmr. dist. atty.: Huntingdon Co.; frmr. mem.: Pa. Supreme Ct. Elder Law Task Force; frmr. mem.: Adv. Cncl. on Elder Just.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2013; married; 2 children.

**ZOOK, JEREMIAH D. (39th District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2013.

**ZOTTOLA, JOHN A. (5th District)**, born in Pittsburgh, son of Vincent and Judy Zottola; Univ. of Pgh., 1979; Univ.

of Pgh. Sch. of Law, 1982; fmr. asst. dist. atty.: Allegheny Co.; fmr. assoc.: Robb, Leonard & Mulvihill; fmr. chair: Pgh. Zoning Bd.; fmr. v-chair: Pgh. Planning Comm.; fmr. lect.: Pgh. Action Against Rape; fmr. bd. mem.: Ctr. for Victims of Viol. Crimes, PCCD; chair: MHJAC; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1993, retained 2003, 2013.

**ZULICK, ARTHUR L. (43rd District)**, born in 1954, in Portsmouth, Va., son of the late Dr. Alan L. and Charlotte Zulick; Allegheny Coll. (B.A.), *cum laude*, 1976; Cleveland-

Marshall Coll. of Law (J.D.) *magna cum laude*, 1979; fmr. sole pract.; fmr. asst. pub. def.: Monroe Co.; fmr. part.: Muth & Zulick, Muth, Zulick & Worthington; past pres.: Pocono Fam. YMCA, Kettle Creek Environ. Fund; mem.: Stroudsburg Plan. Comm., Monroe Co. Open Space Adv. Bd., Pa./Monroe Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges Educ. Comm.; appointed judge, Court of Common Pleas, June 2005, elected Nov. 2005; married; 3 children.

---



## COURT ADMINISTRATION



**THOMAS B. DARR**

**Court Administrator of Pennsylvania**

Thomas B. Darr; Grove City Coll. (A.B.), *cum laude*; Univ. of Pgh. (M.P.A.); Northwestern Univ. (M.S.J.); frmr. dep. sec.: Leg. Affairs; frmr. acting dep./adm. asst.-Scheduling; Gov.'s Office; frmr. freelance writer/reporter: *Governing* mag.; frmr. producer: C-SPAN; apptd. dir.: Leg. Affairs & Communications, Adm. & Communications, Pa. Cts. Adm. Office; commissioner: PCCD; mem: Natl. Assn. of Ct. Mgmt. Natl. Press Club; sec.: Cap. Preserv. Comm; chair: Projects Comm.; past pres.: Natl. Conf. of Ct. Pub. Info. Officers; sec.: Hist. Hbg. Assn.; trustee chair: Commun. Hist. Preserv. Trust; adv. bd. mem.: Thornburgh Forum on Law and Pub. Policy; ap- ptd. Deputy Court Administrator of Pennsylvania July 1996; apptd. Court Administrator of Pennsylvania Aug. 2015.



**ANDREA B. TUOMINEN**

**Assistant Court Administrator of Pennsylvania**

Andrea B. Tuominen, born in 1969, in Elkins Park; Skidmore Coll. (B.A.), *cum laude*, 1991; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1997; frmr. spec. asst. to the state ct. adm./atty.: Adm. Office of Pa. Cts.; staff mem.: Supreme Ct.'s Spec. Comm. to Limit Cmpgn. Expenditures, Intergovt. Task Force to Study the Mag. Dist. Cts.; var. comms. on pub. access to ct. records and election law; mem: Pa./Phila. Bar Assns., Exec. Cncl. Comm. on Women in the Prof., Pa. Assn. of Ct. Mgmt.; apptd. Assistant Court Administrator of Pennsylvania Jan. 2001; married.

### OFFICE OF THE COURT ADMINISTRATOR OF PENNSYLVANIA

Pa. Judicial Center, 601 Commonwealth Avenue, Suite 1500, Harrisburg 17120

Court Administrator – Thomas B. Darr

Assistant Court Administrator – Andrea B. Tuominen, Esq.

### SUPREME COURT

Executive Administrator – Gary E. Shovlin, Pa. Judicial Center, 601 Commonwealth Avenue, Suite 4400, Harrisburg 17120

Prothonotary – Irene M. Bizzoso, Esq., Pa. Judicial Center, 601 Commonwealth Avenue, Suite 4500, Harrisburg 17120

Deputy Prothonotary – Eastern District – John Person, Esq.

Deputy Prothonotary – Middle District – Amy L. Dreibelbis, Esq.

Deputy Prothonotary – Western District – John Vaskov, Esq.

### SUPERIOR COURT

Executive Administrator – David Szewczak, Esq., 530 Walnut Street, Suite 319, Philadelphia 19106

Prothonotary – Joseph D. Seletyn, Esq., 310 Grant Street, Suite 600, Pittsburgh 15219

Deputy Prothonotary – Eastern District – Charles E. O'Connor Jr., Esq.

Deputy Prothonotary – Middle District – Jennifer L. Traxler, Esq.

Deputy Prothonotary – Western District – Eleanor R. Valecko

### COMMONWEALTH COURT

Executive Administrator – Vacant, Pa. Judicial Center, 601 Commonwealth Avenue, Suite 2300, Harrisburg 17120

Prothonotary – Kristen W. Brown, Esq., Pa. Judicial Center, 601 Commonwealth Avenue, Suite 2200, Harrisburg 17120

Deputy Prothonotary for Law – John R. Moyer, Esq.

Deputy Prothonotary/Chief Clerk – Michael F. Kimmel, Esq.

## COURTROOMS

### EASTERN DISTRICT

Supreme Court, Room 456, City Hall, Philadelphia 19107

Superior Court, 530 Walnut Street, 3rd Floor, Philadelphia 19106

Commonwealth Court, Widener Building, 9th Floor, Philadelphia 19107

**MIDDLE DISTRICT**

Supreme and Superior Courts, Room 434 Capitol, Harrisburg 17120  
 Commonwealth Court, Pa. Judicial Center, 601 Commonwealth Avenue, 3rd and 5th Floors, Harrisburg 17120

**WESTERN DISTRICT**

Supreme, Superior, and Commonwealth Courts, 8th Floor, City-County Building, Pittsburgh 15219

**JUDICIAL CONDUCT BOARD**

*Pennsylvania Judicial Center*  
 601 Commonwealth Avenue, Suite 3500  
 P.O. Box 62525  
 Harrisburg, PA 17106



**Robert A. Graci**

**Chief Counsel**

Robert A. Graci, born in 1952, in Philadelphia, son of the late Paul and Anne F. (Giovannucci) Graci; Mons. Bonner H.S., 1970; W. Chester State Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1973; Univ. of Miami Sch. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1977; frmr. staff atty.: Off. of Reg. Cnsl., IRS Honors Prog.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Del. Co.; frmr. asst. cnsl.: Reliance Ins. Co., Pa. Crime Comm.; frmr. priv. prac.; frmr. spec. cnsl.: Senate of Pa.; frmr. dep. atty. gen./chief dep. atty. gen./asst. exec. dep. atty. gen.: Office of Atty. Gen.; frmr. judge: Superior Court of Pa.; frmr. spec. cnsl./mem.: Eckert Seamans Cherin & Mellott, LLC; frmr. mem.: Suprme Ct. of Pa. Crim. Proc. Rules Comm.; Lawyers Fund for Client Secur. (Treas.), finding bd. mem.: Bar Assn. of the Third Fed. Circuit (frmr. chair: Prog. Comm.); mem.: Amer./Pa. (frmr. chair: Crimin. Law Sec.), frmr. co-chair: Appellate Prac. Comm.; Florida/Dauphin Co. Bar Assns., Assn. of Judicial Discip. Cnsl., Pa. Dist. Attys. Assn., Central Pa. Chapt. Leukemia & Lymphoma Soc. Bd. of Trust.; apptd. Chief Counsel, Judicial Conduct Board Oct. 1, 2012; married; 2 children; 3 grandchildren.

Board Members	Appointed	Term Expires
Hon. Joseph A. Del Sole (chair) .....	1993	1997
Diane M. Edmundson .....	1993	1996
Arthur J. Edmunds .....	1993	1995
Gerard P. Egan, Esq. ....	1993	1996
Hon. John W. Herron .....	1993	1996
Frederick Wells Hill, Esq. ....	1993	1995
Sister Matthew Anita MacDonald ....	1993	1997
Gerald J. O'Connor .....	1993	1995
Andrew Palm .....	1993	1996
Charles W. Rubendall II, Esq. ....	1993	1995
Mag. Dist. Judge James E. Russo .	1993	1997
(dec. 2004)		
Dr. Bernard C. Watson .....	1993	1994
Reginald W. Wilkes .....	1994	1996
Harry J. Williamson .....	1995	1999
Prof. Sandra D. Jordan .....	1995	1998
Gloria Vannucci Goldy .....	1996	1999
Robert E. J. Curran, Esq. (chair) ....	1996	1999
Francis E. Bianconi .....	1996	2000
Hon. James P. MacElree II .....	1996	2000
G. David Ament .....	1996	2000
William P. Lincke, Esq. ....	1996	2000
Robert J. Ewanco .....	1996	2001
Hon. James Gardner Collins (chair)	1997	2001
Mag. Dist. Judge Bob Yanich .....	1997	2001
(chair, dec. 2009)		
Wendell G. Freeland, Esq. ....	1998	2002
Matthew J. DiDomenico Sr. ....	1999	2003
John W. Morris, Esq. (chair) .....	1999	2003
Michael M. Robinson .....	1999	2003
John R. Cellucci .....	1999	2005
Stanley R. Gumberg (dec. 2009) ....	2000	2004

Board Members	Appointed	Term Expires
Hon. Marilyn J. Horan (chair) .....	2000	2004
Edward J. Keller .....	2000	2001
Gary F. Lamont .....	2000	2004
Christopher A. Lewis, Esq. (chair) ...	2000	2004
Hon. John L. Musmanno .....	2001	2005
Mag. Dist. Judge		
Samuel J. Magaro (chair) .....	2001	2005
Leo P. Bigley .....	2001	2005
Mark C. Schultz, Esq. (chair) .....	2003	2006
Thomas C. Black III .....		
(resigned 3/27/2006) .....	2003	2007
Patrick Judge Sr. (chair) .....	2003	2007
Richard Sprague, Esq.		
(resigned 8/16/2004) .....	2003	2007
Hon. G. Craig Lord .....	2004	2008
Charlene R. McAbee, Esq. ....	2004	2008
Carolyn Raven Rudnitsky .....	2004	2008
Hon. Thomas A. Wallitsch		
(resigned 2/06/06) .....	2004	2008
William D. Bucci		
(resigned 10/29/2004) .....	2004	2008
Mag. Dist. Judge		
Charles A. Clement (chair) .....	2005	2009
Hon. Jack A. Panella (chair) .....	2005	2009
James R. Weaver .....	2005	2009
John R. Cellucci (reapptd, chair) ....	2006	2009
Dr. Cecilia Griffin Golden, Ph.D. ....	2006	2010
Edwin L. Klett, Esq. (dec. 2012) .....	2006	2010
Hon. Samuel J. Magaro (reapptd.) ..	2007	2011
Hon. Charles J. Cunningham, III .....	2006	2010
Cynthia N. McCormick .....	2006	2010
Mark A. Aronchick, Esq. ....	2008	2012

Board Members	Appointed	Term Expires
Ayanna M. Lee-Davis, Esq.....	2008	2012
Hank Abate (chair).....	2009	2012
Hon. Christine L. Donohue (resigned 6/21/2011).....	2009	2013
Peter Capolino (resigned 1/26/2012)	2010	2013
Francis E. Bianconi (dec. 2013).....	2010	2014
Hon. James P. Bradley.....	2010	2014
C. Eugene McLaughlin.....	2010	2013
Hon. Thomas Placey (resigned 1/2/2012).....	2010	2013
Dr. Philip P. Ripepi, M.D. ....	2010	2013
James E. McErlane, Esq. (chair).....	2010	2014
* Hon. Anne E. Lazarus (chair).....	2011	2015
* Hon. Jayne F. Duncan (chair).....	2012	2016

Board Members	Appointed	Term Expires
* Chief Eugene J. Dooley.....	2012	2016
Samuel J. Magaro (dec. 2015).....	2012	2016
* Lieutenant Gary S. Scheimer.....	2012	2016
* Robert G. Del Greco Jr., Esq.....	2013	2017
Kenneth E. Lawrence Jr. (resigned (5/28/2015).....	2013	2017
* Hon. Thomas M. Tigue.....	2013	2017
* Hon. Christine Fizzano Cannon.....	2014	2018
* Harold E. Flack, II.....	2014	2018
* Richard T. Frazier, Esq. ....	2014	2018
* James C. Schwartzman, Esq. ....	2014	2018

\* Incumbent

### Judicial Conduct Board



Standing (l to r): Hon. Christine Fizzano Cannon, James C. Schwartzman, Esq. (Vice-Chair), Robert G. Del Greco, Jr., Esq., Chief Eugene J. Dooley, Hon. Anne E. Lazarus, Hon. Jayne F. Duncan (Chair), Lt. Gary S. Scheimer (Secretary), Richard T. Frazier, Esq., and Harold E. Flack, II. Not Pictured: Hon. Thomas M. Tigue.

## COURT SESSIONS

### 2014 Supreme Court Sessions

February 6 (Administrative Session) .....	Philadelphia
March 10 to 14 .....	Philadelphia
March 27 (Administrative Session) .....	Harrisburg
April 7 to 11 .....	Pittsburgh
May 5 to 9 .....	Harrisburg
June 5 (Administrative Session) .....	Pittsburgh
September 8 to 12 .....	Philadelphia
October 6 to 10 .....	Pittsburgh
November 17 to 21 .....	Harrisburg

### 2015 Supreme Court Sessions

February 5 (Administrative Session) .....	Philadelphia
March 9 to 13 .....	Philadelphia
March 26 (Administrative Session) .....	Harrisburg
April 6 to 10 .....	Pittsburgh
May 4 to 8 .....	Harrisburg
June 4 (Administrative Session) .....	Pittsburgh
September 9 to 11 .....	Philadelphia
October 5 to 9 .....	Pittsburgh
November 16 to 20 .....	Harrisburg

### 2014 Superior Court Sessions

January 6 to 10 .....	Pittsburgh
January 13 to 17 .....	Philadelphia
January 27 to 31 .....	Harrisburg Pittsburgh
February 3 to 7 .....	Philadelphia
February 24 to 28 .....	Philadelphia Harrisburg
March 3 to 7 .....	Pittsburgh
March 17 to 21 .....	Philadelphia
March 31 to April 4 .....	Middle District Penn State Pittsburgh
April 7 to 11 .....	Philadelphia
May 5 to 9 .....	Philadelphia
May 12 to 16 .....	Harrisburg
May 19 to 23 .....	Philadelphia Pittsburgh
June 23 to 27 .....	Philadelphia Harrisburg Pittsburgh
July 7 to 11 .....	Philadelphia
July 28 to August 1 .....	Philadelphia Harrisburg
August 11 to 15 .....	Pittsburgh
August 18 to 22 .....	Philadelphia
September 8 to 12 .....	Philadelphia Harrisburg Pittsburgh

October 6 to 10 .....	Philadelphia
October 20 to 24 .....	Pittsburgh
October 27 to 31 .....	Philadelphia Harrisburg
November 17 to 21 .....	Philadelphia
December 8 to 12 .....	Philadelphia Harrisburg Pittsburgh

### 2015 Superior Court Sessions

January 6 to 8 .....	Pittsburgh
January 13 to 14 .....	Philadelphia
January 27 to 28 .....	Harrisburg
January 27 to 29 .....	Pittsburgh
February 3 to 5 .....	Philadelphia
February 24 to 25 .....	Philadelphia
February 24 to 26 .....	Pittsburgh
March 3 to 4 .....	Harrisburg
March 17 to 19 .....	Philadelphia
March 24 .....	Philadelphia
March 31 to April 2 .....	Harrisburg
April 7 to 8 .....	Philadelphia
April 14 to 15 .....	Harrisburg
April 28 to 30 .....	Pittsburgh
May 4 to 8 .....	Philadelphia
May 12 .....	Harrisburg
May 19 to 21 .....	Philadelphia
June 2 to 4 .....	Philadelphia
June 23 to 25 .....	Philadelphia
June 23 to 24 .....	Harrisburg
June 30 .....	Harrisburg
July 7 to 9 .....	Pittsburgh
July 15 to 16 .....	Philadelphia
July 28 .....	Philadelphia
August 11 to 12 .....	Harrisburg
August 11 to 13 .....	Pittsburgh
August 18 to 19 .....	Philadelphia
September 1 to 2 .....	Philadelphia
September 17 to 18 .....	Harrisburg Pittsburgh
October 5 to 6 .....	Philadelphia
October 15 .....	Harrisburg
October 20 to 22 .....	Pittsburgh
October 27 to 28 .....	Philadelphia Harrisburg
October 27 to 29 .....	Pittsburgh
December 1 to 2 .....	Philadelphia Harrisburg
December 1 to 3 .....	Pittsburgh

**2014 Commonwealth Court Sessions**

February 10 to 14.....	Philadelphia
March 10 to 14.....	Harrisburg
April 22 to 25.....	Pittsburgh
May 12 to 16.....	Philadelphia
June 16 to 20.....	Harrisburg
September 8 to 12.....	Harrisburg
October 6 to 10.....	Philadelphia
November 10 to 14.....	Pittsburgh
December 8 to 12.....	Harrisburg

**2015 Commonwealth Court Sessions**

February 9 to 13.....	Philadelphia
March 9 to 13.....	Harrisburg
April 13 to 17.....	Pittsburgh
May 4 to 8.....	Philadelphia
June 15 to 19.....	Harrisburg
September 14 to 18.....	Harrisburg
October 5 to 9.....	Philadelphia
November 16 to 20.....	Pittsburgh
December 7 to 11.....	Harrisburg

---

## MINOR COURTS

*by County*

### MAGISTERIAL DISTRICT JUDGES AND PHILADELPHIA MUNICIPAL COURT JUDGES

The first two numbers following the magisterial district judge's name refer to the judicial district. The second number, which is either a one, two, three, or four, refers to the legislative classification of the magisterial district. (See Magisterial Districts Act, Act of December 2, 1968, P.L. No. 352, and Magisterial Districts Act for Counties of the Second Class, Act of December 2, 1968, P.L. No. 359.) The third set of numbers represents the magisterial district number within the particular classification. For instance, Magisterial District Court 51-3-01 identifies the office of Magisterial District Judge Thomas R. Carr, which is located in the 51st Judicial District (Adams County). It is a 3rd class district, and it is number one of the 3rd class districts. In instances where the last two numbers appear to be missing in a county's numerical order of districts, it is an indication that a previously existing court has been eliminated.

#### ADAMS COUNTY FIFTY-FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT Magisterial District Judges

Matthew R. Harvey	51-3-01
34 E. Middle St., Gettysburg 17325	717-334-7913
Township of Straban; Borough of Gettysburg	
Daniel S. Bowman	51-3-02
45D W. Hanover St., Bonneauville 17325	717-334-7810
Townships of Conewago, Germany, Mt. Joy, Mt. Pleasant, and Union; Boroughs of Bonneauville, Litterstown, and McSherrystown	
Tony J. Little	51-3-03
40 Church Rd., East Berlin 17316	717-624-7138
Townships of Berwick, Hamilton, Huntington, Latimore, Oxford, Reading, and Tyrone; Boroughs of Abbottstown, East Berlin, New Oxford, and York Springs	
Mark D. Beauchat	51-3-04
2267 Fairfield Rd., Gettysburg 17325	717-337-3870
Townships of Butler, Cumberland, Franklin, Freedom, Hamiltonban, Highland, Liberty, and Menallen; Boroughs of Arendtsville, Bendersville, Biglerville, Carroll Valley, and Fairfield	

#### ALLEGHENY COUNTY FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT Magisterial District Judges

Tara L. Smith	05-2-01
660 Lincoln Avenue, 2nd Fl.	
Pittsburgh 15202	412-761-8772
Townships of Kilbuck and Ohio; Boroughs of Avalon, Bellevue, Ben Avon, Ben Avon Heights, and Emsworth	
Richard G. Opiela	05-2-02
439 Perry Hwy., Pittsburgh 15229	412-931-3205
Township of Ross; Borough of West View	
Robert P. Dzvonic	05-2-03
1007 Mount Royal Blvd., Pittsburgh 15223	412-487-7630
Townships of Reserve and Shaler; Boroughs of Etna and Millvale	
Elissa M. Lang	05-2-04
1205 Main St., Sharpsburg 15215	412-784-8555
Townships of Indiana and O'Hara; Boroughs of Aspinwall, Blawnox, Fox Chapel, and Sharpsburg	

Carolyn S. Bengel	05-2-05
1010 Broadview Blvd., Brackenridge 15014	724-224-5555
Townships of East Deer, Fawn, and Harrison; Boroughs of Brackenridge and Tarentum	
Leonard J. HRomyak	05-2-06
85 Universal Rd., Pittsburgh 15235	412-731-0815
Townships of Penn Hills and Wilkins; Borough of Verona	
Jeffrey L. Herbst	05-2-07
Parkway Bldg., Ste. 1500	
339 Old Haymaker Rd., Monroeville 15146	412-372-1125
Boroughs of Monroeville and Pitcairn	
Thomas P. Caulfield	05-2-08
Forest Hills Plaza	
21 Yost Blvd., Ste. 100, Pittsburgh 15221	412-646-1837
Boroughs of Braddock Hills, Chalfont, Churchill, Forest Hills, and Swissvale	
Kim M. Hoots	05-2-10
Penn West Bldg., 907 West St., 3rd Fl.	
Wilksburg 15221	412-241-7052
Boroughs of Edgewood and Wilksburg	
Vacant	05-2-11
371 Lincoln Hwy., North Versailles 15137	412-824-3862
Township of North Versailles; Boroughs of East McKeesport, Trafford, Wall, and Wilmerding	
William K. Wagner	05-2-12
8105 Perry Hwy., Lower Level	
Pittsburgh 15237	412-366-2221
Townships of Marshall, McCandless, and Pine; Borough of Bradford Woods	
Eugene F. Riazzi	05-2-13
687 O'Neil Blvd., McKeesport 15132	412-664-4612
City of McKeesport	
Richard D. Olasz Jr.	05-2-14
2629 Skyline Drive, West Mifflin 15122	412-466-1503
Boroughs of Dravosburg, Rankin, West Mifflin, and Whitaker	
Thomas R. Torkowsky	05-2-15
510 E. 8th Ave., Munhall 15120	412-461-5977
Boroughs of Homestead, Munhall, and West Homestead	
Vacant	05-2-16
343 Old Curry Hollow Rd., Pittsburgh 15236	412-653-2102
Township of South Park; Boroughs of Jefferson Hills and Pleasant Hills	

David J. Barton 05-2-17  
 Caste Village Shopping Ctr., 2nd Fl., Ste. M201  
 5301 Grove Rd., Pittsburgh 15236 412-885-2111  
 Township of Baldwin; Boroughs of Castle Shannon and  
 Whitehall

Vacant 05-2-18  
 Wallace Bldg., 41 Macek Dr.,  
 Pittsburgh 15227 412-881-1996  
 Boroughs of Baldwin and Brentwood

Blaise P. Larotonda 05-2-19  
 Washington Ctr. Bldg., Ste. B103  
 680 Washington Rd., Pittsburgh 15228 412-561-4415  
 Township of Mount Lebanon; Borough of Dormont

Ronald A. Arnoni 05-2-20  
 Bethel Park Mun. Bldg.  
 5100 W. Library Ave., Bethel Park 15102 412-835-1661  
 Township of Upper St. Clair; Borough of Bethel Park

Maureen McGraw-Desmet 05-2-21  
 295 Millers Run Rd., Bridgeville 15017 412-221-3353  
 Townships of Collier and South Fayette; Borough of  
 Bridgeville

Gary M. Zyra 05-2-22  
 Scott Twp. Mun. Bldg.  
 301 Lindsay Rd., Carnegie 15106 412-276-7887  
 Township of Scott; Boroughs of Green Tree and  
 Heidelberg

Dennis R. Joyce 05-2-23  
 136 Bradford Ave., Pittsburgh 15205 412-921-5559  
 Boroughs of Carnegie, Crafton, Ingram, Pennsbury  
 Village, Rosslyn Farms, and Thornburg

Mary P. Murray 05-2-25  
 923 5th Ave., 1st Fl., Coraopolis 15108 412-262-3881  
 Townships of Crescent, Moon, and Neville; Borough of  
 Coraopolis

Beth S. Mills 05-2-26  
 2611 Hayden Blvd., Ste. #3  
 Route 51 North, Elizabeth 15037 412-382-3050  
 Townships of Elizabeth and Forward; Boroughs of Eliza  
 beth and West Elizabeth

Eugene N. Ricciardi 05-2-27  
 Maul Bldg., Ste. 300  
 1700 E. Carson St., Pittsburgh 15203 412-481-0616  
 City of Pittsburgh-Wards 4, 16, 17

Oscar J. Petite Jr. 05-2-28  
 1030 5th Ave., 1st Fl., Pittsburgh 15219 412-261-2660  
 City of Pittsburgh-Wards 1, 2, 3, 5

Ronald N. Costa Sr. 05-2-31  
 6808 Greenwood Ave., Pittsburgh 15206 412-404-5914  
 City of Pittsburgh-Wards 8, 10, 11

Linda I. Zucco 05-2-32  
 10101 Saltsburg Rd.  
 Plum 15239 412-793-2727  
 Boroughs of Oakmont and Plum

Hugh F. McGough 05-2-35  
 5850½ Forward Ave., Pittsburgh 15217 412-521-9288  
 City of Pittsburgh-Wards 7, 14

James J. Hanley Jr. 05-2-36  
 Lower Level Rear, 4371 Murray Ave.  
 Pittsburgh 15217 412-521-7782  
 City of Pittsburgh-Wards 15, 31

James A. Motznik 05-2-38  
 736 Brookline Blvd., Pittsburgh 15226 412-343-1188  
 City of Pittsburgh-Ward 19

Derwin D. Rushing 05-2-40  
 421 E. Ohio St., Pittsburgh 15212 412-321-0788  
 City of Pittsburgh-Wards 21, 22, 23, 24, 25

Robert P. Ravenstahl Jr. 05-2-42  
 3880 Perrysville Ave., 1st Fl.  
 Pittsburgh 15214 412-321-0116  
 City of Pittsburgh-Wards 26, 27

Carla M. Swearingen 05-2-43  
 5624 Steubenville Pike  
 McKees Rocks 15136 412-787-5000  
 Townships of Kennedy and Robinson

Scott H. Schricker 05-2-47  
 100 Penn Plaza Shopping Ctr.  
 Penn Ave., Turtle Creek 15145 412-824-6201  
 City of Duquesne; Boroughs of Braddock, East Pitts-  
 burgh, North Braddock, and Turtle Creek

Robert L. Ford 05-3-02  
 190 Ohio River Blvd., P.O. Box 153  
 Leetsdale 15056 724-266-7179  
 Townships of Aleppo and Leet; Boroughs of Bell  
 Acres, Edgeworth, Franklin Park, Glenfield, Haysville,  
 Leetsdale, Osborne, Sewickley, Sewickley Heights, and  
 Sewickley Hills

David J. Sosovicka 05-3-03  
 721 Gulf Lab Rd., Cheswick 15024 724-274-4800  
 Townships of Frazer, Harmar, and Springdale; Boroughs  
 of Cheswick and Springdale

Suzanne R. Blaschak 05-3-04  
 2060 Saxonburg Blvd., Gibsonia 15044 724-265-2380  
 Townships of Hampton, Richland, and West Deer

Thomas G. Miller Jr. 05-3-05  
 Rainbow Village Shopping Ctr.  
 1985 Lincoln Way, White Oak 15131 412-672-3916  
 Township of South Versailles; Boroughs of Lincoln,  
 Versailles, and White Oak

Mary Ann Cercone 05-3-06  
 104 Linden Ave., McKees Rocks 15136 412-331-3414  
 Township of Stowe; Borough of McKees Rocks

Armand A. Martin 05-3-09  
 One Allegheny Sq., Ste. 1, Glassport 15045 412-673-0864  
 City of Clairton; Boroughs of Glassport, Liberty, and Port  
 Vue

Anthony M. Ceoffe 05-3-10  
 4211 Butler St., Pittsburgh 15201 412-681-1558  
 City of Pittsburgh-Wards 6, 9

Vacant 05-3-12  
 566 Brushton Ave., Pittsburgh 15208 412-241-1165  
 City of Pittsburgh-Wards 12, 13

Randy C. Martini 05-3-13  
 22 Wabash St., Ste. 101, Pittsburgh 15220 412-331-9828  
 City of Pittsburgh-Wards 20, 28

Richard G. King 05-3-14  
 2213 Brownsville Rd., Pittsburgh 15210 412-884-1511  
 City of Pittsburgh-Wards 18, 29, 30, 32; Borough of Mt.  
 Oliver

Anthony W. Saveikis 05-3-17  
8052 Steubenville Pike, Oakdale 15071 724-695-2070  
Townships of Findlay and North Fayette; Boroughs of  
McDonald (Allegheny Co.) and Oakdale

**ARMSTRONG COUNTY**  
**THIRTY-THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT**  
**Magisterial District Judges**

J. Gary DeComo 33-3-01  
206 5th Ave., Ste. A, P.O. Box 306  
Ford City 16226 724-763-7866  
Townships of Cadogan, Manor, North Buffalo, and South  
Buffalo; Boroughs of Ford City, Ford Cliff, Freeport, and  
Manorville

James H. Owen 33-3-02  
201 N. Jefferson St., Kittanning 16201 724-543-2313  
Townships of Brady's Bend, East Franklin, Hovey, Perry,  
Rayburn, Sugarcreek, Washington, and West Franklin;  
Boroughs of Appletown, Kittanning, Parker City, West  
Kittanning, and Worthington

James A. Andring 33-3-03  
241 Market St., Leechburg 15656 724-842-3571  
Townships of Bethel, Gilpin, Kiskiminetas, and Parks;  
Boroughs of Apollo, Leechburg, and North Apollo

Vacant 33-3-04  
720 Main St., P.O. Box 393  
Rural Valley 16249 724-783-6886  
Townships of Boggs, Burrell, Cowanshannock,  
Kittanning, Madison, Mahoning, Pine, Plumcreek,  
Redbank, South Bend, Valley, and Wayne; Boroughs  
of Atwood, Dayton, Elderton, Rural Valley, and South  
Bethlehem

**BEAVER COUNTY**  
**THIRTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT**  
**Magisterial District Judges**

Andrew M. Hladio 36-1-01  
650 11th St., Ambridge 15003 724-770-2000  
Township of Harmony; Boroughs of Ambridge and Baden

William R. Livingston II 36-1-02  
1100 6th Ave., Beaver Falls 15010 724-770-2002  
City of Beaver Falls; Townships of Patterson and White;  
Boroughs of Eastvale, Fallston, Patterson Heights, and  
West Mayfield

James F. DiBenedetto 36-1-03  
550 Franklin Ave., Aliquippa 15001 724-770-2005  
City of Aliquippa

(Office is eliminated effective 1-1-16, per Supreme Court  
order No. 315, Magisterial Rules Docket, dated 2-25-13.)

Edward C. Howe 36-2-01  
559 3rd Ave., Freedom 15042 724-774-0840  
Township of New Sewickley; Boroughs of Conway, East  
Rochester, Economy, Freedom, and Rochester

Tim Finn 36-2-02  
175 Friendship Cir., Beaver 15009 724-775-3380  
Townships of Brighton and Vanport; Boroughs of Beaver,  
Bridgewater, Glasgow, Industry, Midland, and Ohioville

Dale F. Nicholson 36-3-01  
513 11th St., New Brighton 15066 724-770-2001  
Townships of Daugherty, Franklin, Marion, North Sewick-  
ley, Pulaski, and Rochester; Boroughs of Ellwood City  
and New Brighton

C. Douglas Loughner 36-3-02  
19 Cessna Dr., Beaver Falls 15010 724-770-2003  
Townships of Chippewa, Darlington, and South Beaver;  
Boroughs of Big Beaver, Darlington, Homewood, Koppel,  
and New Galilee

Joseph L. Schafer 36-3-03  
226 Center Grange Rd., Front  
Aliquippa 15001 724-775-1714  
Townships of Center, Greene, Potter, and Raccoon;  
Boroughs of Georgetown, Hookstown, Monaca, and  
Shippingport

Janet M. Swihart 36-3-04  
1515 Gringo Rd., State Rt. 151  
Aliquippa 15001 724-770-2004  
Townships of Hanover, Hopewell, and Independence;  
Boroughs of Frankfort Springs and South Heights

**BEDFORD COUNTY**  
**FIFTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT**  
**Magisterial District Judges**

Tonya M. Osman 57-3-01  
1563 Market St., P.O. Box 58  
Schellsburg 15559 814-733-4375  
Townships of Harrison, Juniata, Kimmell, King, Lincoln,  
Londonderry, Napier, Pavia, and West St. Clair; Boroughs  
of Hyndman, Manns Choice, New Paris, Pleasantville,  
and Schellsburg

H. Cyril Bingham Jr. 57-3-02  
120 W. John St., Bedford 15522 814-623-6918  
Townships of Bedford, Colerain, Cumberland Valley, and  
East St. Clair; Boroughs of Bedford, Rainsburg, and St.  
Clairsville

Brian K. Baker 57-3-03  
2510 Raystown Rd., Everett 15537 814-652-2128  
Townships of Bloomfield, Broad Top, Hopewell, Liberty,  
South Woodbury, and Woodbury; Boroughs of Coaldale,  
Hopewell, Saxton, and Woodbury

Kathy S. Calhoun 57-3-04  
500 State St., Everett 15537 814-652-2523  
Townships of East Providence, Mann, Monroe, Snake  
Spring, Southampton, and West Providence; Borough  
of Everett

**BERKS COUNTY**  
**TWENTY-THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT**  
**Magisterial District Judges**

Ann L. Young 23-1-01  
W. Gate Shoppes, 600 E. Penn Ave., Ste. 5  
Wernersville 19565 610-678-6721  
Townships of Heidelberg, Lower Heidelberg, South  
Heidelberg, and Spring; Boroughs of Adamstown,  
Robesonia, Sinking Spring, and Wernersville

Michael J. Leonardziak 23-1-02  
1150 Muhlenberg St., Reading 19602 610-374-9288  
City of Reading-Wards 2, 3, 10, 16



Vacant 23-1-03  
 101 N. 9th St., Reading 19601 610-378-5101  
 City of Reading-Wards 8, 9, 11, 12

Alvin B. Robinson 23-1-05  
 Berks County Courthouse  
 633 Court St., Reading 19601 610-373-2127  
 City of Reading-Wards 6, 7, 15, 19

Dean R. Patton 23-1-06  
 427 Water St., Temple 19560 610-929-4440  
 Township of Muhlenberg; Borough of Laureldale

Stuart D. Kennedy 23-2-01  
 441 Morgantown Rd., Reading 19611 610-375-7101  
 City of Reading-Wards 1, 4, 5, 18

Timothy M. Dougherty 23-2-02  
 401 Walnut St., West Reading 19611 610-374-7721  
 Boroughs of West Reading and Wyomissing

Vacant 23-2-03  
 10 Fairlane Rd., Reading 19606 610-779-5137  
 Townships of Exeter and Lower Alsace; Boroughs of Mt. Penn and St. Lawrence

David L. Yoch 23-2-04  
 1786 Welsh Rd., Mohnton 19540 610-777-3885  
 Township of Cumru; Boroughs of Kenhorst, Mohnton, and Shillington

David E. Glass 23-3-01  
 Matthew Brooke Prof. Bldg., Ste. 180  
 321 N. Furnace St., Birdsboro 19508 610-582-8615  
 Townships of Brecknock, Caernarvon, Robeson, and Union; Boroughs of Birdsboro and New Morgan

Michael G. Hartman 23-3-02  
 100 Schaeffer St., Ste. 2  
 Boyertown 19512 610-367-2357  
 Townships of Colebrookdale, Douglass, Earl, Hereford, and Washington; Boroughs of Bally, Bechtelsville, and Boyertown

Victor M. Frederick IV 23-3-03  
 26 Scholl Dr., P.O. Box 18, Oley 19547 610-987-3344  
 Townships of Alsace, Amity, District, Longswamp, Oley, Pike, Rockland, and Ruscombmanor; Borough of Topton

Gail M. Greth 23-3-04  
 110 W. Arch St., Ste. 118  
 Fleetwood 19522 610-944-7202  
 Townships of Maxatawny and Richmond; Boroughs of Fleetwood, Kutztown, and Lyons

Thomas M. Gautby Sr. 23-3-05  
 2739 Bernville Rd., Leesport 19533 610-916-4496  
 Townships of Bern, Centre, Maiden creek, and Ontelaunee; Boroughs of Centerport and Leesport

Kim L. Bagenstose 23-3-06  
 61 N. 3rd St., 2nd Fl., Hamburg 19526 610-562-4364  
 Townships of Albany, Greenwich, Perry, Tilden, and Windsor; Boroughs of Hamburg, Lenhartsville, and Shoemakersville

Andrea J. Book 23-3-07  
 7191 Bernville Rd., Bernville 19506 610-488-6224  
 Townships of Bethel, Jefferson, Marion, North Heidelberg, Penn, Tulpehocken, Upper Bern, and Upper Tulpehocken; Boroughs of Bernville, Strausstown, and Womelsdorf

Thomas H. Xavios 23-3-09  
 1259 North 10th St., Reading 19604 610-373-4424  
 City of Reading-Wards 13, 14, 17

**BLAIR COUNTY  
 TWENTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
 Magisterial District Judges**

Todd F. Kelly 24-1-02  
 2601 5th Ave., Altoona 16602 814-941-4550  
 City of Altoona-Wards 3, 4, 5, 6, 9, 12, 14

Jeffrey P. Auker 24-1-03  
 615 4th St., Altoona 16602 814-942-6421  
 City of Altoona-Wards 1, 2, 7, 8, 10, 11, 13

Fred B. Miller 24-3-01  
 5628 E. Pleasant Valley Blvd.  
 Tyrone 16686 814-684-4617  
 Townships of Antis, Snyder, and Tyrone; Boroughs of Bellwood and Tyrone

Steven D. Jackson 24-3-02  
 5929 California Ave, Altoona 16602 814-944-4371  
 Townships of Allegheny and Logan; Borough of Tunnehill

Paula M. Aigner 24-3-03  
 311 Union St., Hollidaysburg 16648 814-693-3210  
 Townships of Blair, Catharine, Frankstown, and Woodbury; Boroughs of Duncansville, Hollidaysburg, Newry, and Williamsburg

Craig E. Ormsby 24-3-04  
 800 E. Main St., Roaring Spring 16673 814-224-4168  
 Townships of Freedom, Greenfield, Huston, Juniata, North Woodbury, and Taylor; Boroughs of Martinsburg and Roaring Spring

**BRADFORD COUNTY  
 FORTY-SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
 Magisterial District Judges**

Jonathan M. Wilcox 42-3-01  
 123 Canton St., Troy 16947 570-297-3880  
 Townships of Armenia, Canton, Columbia, Granville, Leroy, Ridgebury, Smithfield, South Creek, Springfield, Troy, Wells, and West Burlington; Boroughs of Alba, Canton, Sylvania, and Troy

Michael G. Shaw 42-3-02  
 75 Herrick Ave., Sayre 18840 570-888-6324  
 Township of Athens; Boroughs of Athens, Sayre, and South Waverly

Timothy M. Clark 42-3-03  
 200 Main St., Towanda 18848 570-268-5057  
 Townships of Albany, Burlington, Franklin, Monroe, North Towanda, Overton, Sheshequin, Towanda, and Ulster; Boroughs of Burlington, Monroe, New Albany, and Towanda

Fred M. Wheaton 42-3-04  
 1959 Golden Mile Rd., Wysox 18854 570-265-9393  
 Townships of Asylum, Herrick, Litchfield, Orwell, Pike, Rome, Standing Stone, Stevens, Terry, Tuscarora, Warren, Wilmot, Windham, Wyalusing, and Wysox; Boroughs of Leraysville, Rome, and Wyalusing

**BUCKS COUNTY  
SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
Magisterial District Judges**

Leonard J. Brown\* 07-1-01  
2404 Byberry Rd., Bensalem 19020 215-638-1040  
Township of Bensalem-Voting Districts Lower East 1,  
2, 3, 4, 6, 8; Lower Middle 1, 2, 3, 4; Lower West 1, 2;  
Upper West  
*\*Faces mandatory retirement at the end of 2015.*

Frank W. Peranteau Sr. 07-1-02  
501 Bath St., Bristol 19007 215-785-3521  
Township of Bristol-Wards 1, 4; Borough of Bristol

Joanne V. Kline 07-1-03  
3030 Bath Rd., Bristol 19007 215-788-5561  
Township of Bristol-Wards 2, 3, 5, 6, 10

Robert L. Wagner Jr. 07-1-04  
7325 New Falls Rd., Levittown 19055 215-943-9414  
Township of Bristol-Wards 7, 8, 9, 11; Borough of  
Tullytown

John I. Waltman 07-1-06  
1500 Desire Ave., Feasterville 19053 215-355-7380  
Township of Lower Southampton

Daniel E. Baranoski 07-1-07  
142 Centre St., Pennel 19047 215-757-6761  
Township of Middletown-Lower 1, 2, 13, Upper 2, 4;  
Boroughs of Hulmeville, Langhorne, Langhorne Manor,  
and Pennel

John J. Kelly Jr. 07-1-08  
2661 Trenton Rd., Levittown 19056 215-946-5450  
Township of Middletown-Voting Districts Lower 3, 4, 5, 6,  
7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12; Upper 1, 3, 5, 6, 7, 8

Daniel J. Finello Jr. 07-1-09  
567 Newtown Rd., Warminster 18974 215-672-5853  
Township of Warminster; Borough of Ivyland

Jan Vislosky 07-1-10  
9187 New Falls Rd., Fallsington 19054 215-736-0231  
Township of Falls

Michael J. Burns 7-1-11  
31 E. Cleveland Ave., Morrisville 19067 215-736-1121  
Township of Lower Makefield; Boroughs of Morrisville  
and Yardley

Joseph P. Falcone 07-1-12  
Bensalem Professional Plaza  
3237 Bristol Rd., Ste. 100-101  
Bensalem 19020 215-741-3501  
Township of Bensalem-Voting Districts Lower East 5,  
Lower Middle 5, Upper 1-12

William J. Benz 07-2-01  
60 Township Rd., Richboro 18954 215-322-0144  
Townships of Northampton and Upper Southampton

Mark D. Douple 07-2-02  
1277 Almshouse Rd., Warrington 18976 215-343-7961  
Township of Doylestown; Borough of Doylestown

Charles W. Baum 07-2-03  
705 W. Market St., Perkasie 18944 215-257-5181  
Townships of East Rockhill and West Rockhill; Boroughs  
of Perkasie, Sellersville, and Telford

C. Robert Roth 07-2-05  
281 California Rd., Quakertown 18951 215-536-9650  
Townships of Milford and Richland; Boroughs of  
Quakertown, Richlandtown, and Trumbauersville

Vacant 07-2-07

28 N. State St., Newtown 18940 215-968-1657  
Townships of Newtown, Upper Makefield, and  
Wrightstown; Borough of Newtown

Regina M. Armitage-Smith 07-2-08  
962 Town Center, New Britain 18901 215-230-7265  
Townships of Hilltown and New Britain; Boroughs of  
Chalfont, New Britain, and Silverdale

Maggie Snow 07-3-01  
4001 Durham Rd., Doylestown 18901 215-345-7516  
Townships of Buckingham and Solebury; Borough of  
New Hope

Jean Seaman 07-3-02  
1720 Kendarbren Dr., Ste. 711  
Jamison 18929 215-343-0627  
Townships of Warrington and Warwick

Thomas G. Gambardella 07-3-03  
276 Tabor Rd., Ottsville 18942 610-847-5164  
Townships of Bedminster, Bridgeton, Durham, Haycock,  
Nockamixon, Plumstead, Springfield, and Tinicum;  
Boroughs of Dublin and Riegelsville

**BUTLER COUNTY  
FIFTIETH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
Magisterial District Judges**

Kevin P. O'Donnell 50-1-01  
121 Sunnyview Cir., Ste. 101  
Butler 16001 724-284-5370  
Township of Butler

C. Timothy Shaffer\* 50-3-01  
520 Kelly Blvd., Slippy Rock 16057 724-794-6221  
Townships of Brady, Franklin, Mercer, Muddy Creek,  
Slippy Rock, and Worth; Boroughs of Harrisville,  
Portersville, Prospect, Slippy Rock, and West Liberty  
*\*Faces mandatory retirement at the end of 2015.*

Lewis E. Stoughton 50-3-02  
Chicora Borough Bldg., 112 N. Main St.  
P.O. Box 249, Chicora 16025 724-445-3366  
Townships of Allegheny, Center, Cherry, Clay, Clearfield,  
Concord, Donegal, Fairview, Marion, Oakland, Parker,  
Summit, Venango, and Washington; Boroughs of Bruin,  
Cherry Valley, Chicora, East Butler, Eau Claire, Fairview,  
Karns City, Petrolia, and West Sunbury

Sue E. Haggerty 50-3-03  
Dinnerbell Square  
333 Main St., Ste. 103, P.O. Box 94  
Saxonburg 16056 724-352-9465  
Townships of Buffalo, Clinton, Jefferson, Middlesex,  
Penn, and Winfield; Borough of Saxonburg

David T. Kovach 50-3-04  
9028 Marshall Rd.  
Cranberry Township 16066 724-772-1717  
Township of Cranberry; Borough of Seven Fields

Peter H. Shaffer 50-3-05  
 227 W. Cunningham St., P.O. Box 1208  
 Butler 16003 724-431-4854  
 City of Butler

Wayne D. Seibel 50-3-06  
 202 E. Main St., Evans City 16033 724-538-3960  
 Townships of Adams, Connoquenessing, Forward,  
 Jackson, and Lancaster; Boroughs of Callery,  
 Connoquenessing, Evans City, Harmony, Mars, Valencia,  
 and Zelienople

**CAMBRIA COUNTY**  
**FORTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT**  
 Magisterial District Judges

Michael J. Musulin 47-1-01  
 Central Park Complex, 110 Franklin St.  
 Johnstown 15901 814-539-9982  
 City of Johnstown-Wards, 1, 2, 3, 4; Wards 9, 10  
 (Conemaugh Borough); Ward 11 (Woodvale); Wards  
 12, 13, 14 (Prospect); Wards 15, 16 (Cambria City);  
 Wards 18, 19 (Morrellville); Ward 20 (Oakhurst); Ward 21  
 (Coopersdale)

John W. Barron 47-1-02  
 701 Belmont St., Johnstown 15904 814-266-1066  
 Townships of Richland-Wards 1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 9, 10, 11;  
 Stonycreek; Upper Yoder; Boroughs of Ferndale,  
 Geistown, Scalp Level, Southmont, and Westmont

Leonard J. Grecek 47-1-03  
 1340 Franklin St., Johnstown 15905 814-539-7791  
 Boroughs of Daisytown, Dale, and Lorain; City of  
 Johnstown-Wards 5, 6 (Kernville); Ward 7 (Hornerstown);  
 Ward 8 (Roxbury); Ward 17 (Walnut Grove, Moxham)

Mary Ann Zanghi 47-3-01  
 200 Adams Ave., Ste. 2  
 Mineral Point 15942 814-322-1527  
 Townships of East Taylor, Jackson, Lower Yoder, Middle  
 Taylor, and West Taylor; Boroughs of Brownstown, East  
 Conemaugh, Franklin, Nanty Glo, and Vintondale

Galen F. Decort 47-3-03  
 730 Portage Rd., P.O. Box 211,  
 Cresson 16630 814-886-8879  
 Townships of Allegheny, Cresson, Gallitzin, Munster,  
 Portage, and Washington; Boroughs of Ashville,  
 Cassandra, Chest Springs, Cresson, Gallitzin, Lilly,  
 Loretto, Portage, Sankertown, and Tunnelhill

Michael Zungali 47-3-05  
 207 5th Ave., Ste. 3  
 P.O. Box 481, Hastings 16646 814-247-6588  
 Townships of Barr, Chest, Clearfield, Dean, Elder, Reade,  
 Susquehanna, West Carroll, and White; Boroughs of  
 Hastings, Northern Cambria, and Patton

Rick W. Varner 47-3-06  
 112 Mary Dr., P.O. Box 35, Sidman 15955 814-487-5111  
 Townships of Adams; Conemaugh; Croyle, Richland-  
 Wards 3, 7, 8; and Summerhill; Boroughs of Ehrenfield,  
 South Fork, Summerhill, and Wilmore

Frederick S. Creany 47-3-07  
 401 Candle Light Dr., Ste. 120  
 Ebensburg 15931 814-472-6661  
 Townships of Blacklick, Cambria, and East Carroll;  
 Boroughs of Carrolltown and Ebensburg

**CAMERON COUNTY**  
**FIFTY-NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT**  
 Magisterial District Judges

Barry D. Brown II 59-3-01  
 Cameron Co. Courthouse  
 20 E. 5th St., 2nd Fl., Emporium 15834 814-486-9346  
 Townships of Gibson, Grove, Lumber, Portage, and  
 Shippen; Boroughs of Driftwood and Emporium

**CARBON COUNTY**  
**FIFTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT**  
 Magisterial District Judges

Edward M. Lewis 56-3-01  
 340 Center Ave., P.O. Box 356  
 Jim Thorpe 18229 570-325-2751  
 Townships of Mahoning-Voting District Packerton/  
 Jamestown and Penn Forest; Boroughs of Jim Thorpe,  
 Lehighton, and Weissport

William J. Kissner 56-3-02  
 401 Delaware Ave., Palmerton 18071 610-826-3707  
 Townships of Franklin, Lower Towamensing, and Towa-  
 mensing; Boroughs of Bowmanstown, Palmerton, and  
 Parryville

Casimir T. Kosciolk 56-3-03  
 417 E. Ridge St., P.O. Box 203  
 Lansford 18232 570-645-3024  
 Townships of East Penn and Mahoning-Voting Districts  
 Mahoning, New Mahoning; Boroughs of Lansford,  
 Nesquehoning, and Summit Hill

Joseph D. Homanko Sr. 56-3-04  
 200 Carbon St., Weatherly 18255 570-427-4100  
 Townships of Banks, Kidder, Lausanne, Lehigh, and  
 Packer; Boroughs of Beaver Meadows, East Side, and  
 Weatherly

**CENTRE COUNTY**  
**FORTY-NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT**  
 Magisterial District Judges

Carmine W. Prestia Jr. 49-1-01  
 131 S. Fraser St., P.O. Box 238  
 State College 16804 814-231-1420  
 Borough of State College-Voting Districts South 2,  
 Southeast, South Central 1, South Central 2, East 2, East  
 3, East 4, East Central 2, East Central 3, West Central 2

Leslie A. Dutchcot 49-2-01  
 1524 W. College Ave., State College 16801 814-237-4981  
 Townships of College-Voting Districts North (41), West  
 (44); Ferguson; Halfmoon; and Patton

Kelley S. Gillette-Walker 49-3-02  
 3555 Benner Pike, Ste. C  
 Bellefonte 16823 814-355-6739  
 Townships of Benner; Boggs; Curtin; Howard; Liberty;  
 Marion; Spring-Voting Districts East (86), North (78),  
 West (80); Union, and Walker; Boroughs of Bellefonte,  
 Howard, Milesburg, and Unionville

Allen W. Sinclair 49-3-03  
 Moshannon Valley Enterprise Center II  
 118 Enterprise Dr., Philipsburg 16866 814-342-4557  
 Townships of Burnside, Huston, Rush, Snow Shoe,  
 Taylor, and Worth; Boroughs of Philipsburg, Port Matilda,  
 Snow Shoe, and South Philipsburg

Thomas N. Jordan 49-3-04  
 2795 Earlstown Rd., Centre Hall 16828 814-364-1492  
 Townships of College-Voting Districts East (43), South  
 (42); Gregg; Haines; Harris; Miles; Penn; Potter, and  
 Spring-Voting Districts South (79), Southwest (87);  
 Boroughs of Centre Hall and Millheim

Steven F. Lachman 49-3-05  
 121 S. Pugh St., P.O. Box 10099  
 State College 16805 814-861-7406  
 Borough of State College-Voting Districts North, North-  
 east, Northwest, South 1, East 1, East Central 1, West 1,  
 West 2, West Central 1

**CHESTER COUNTY**  
**FIFTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT**  
**Magisterial District Judges**

Mark A. Bruno 15-1-01  
 201 W. Market St., Ste. 1307  
 P.O. Box 2746, West Chester 19380 610-431-4814  
 Townships of East Bradford and West Bradford; Borough  
 of West Chester-Wards 3, 5, 6

Thomas W. Tartaglio 15-1-02  
 1572 Paoli Pike, West Chester 19380 610-430-1966  
 Townships of East Goshen; Easttown; Tredyffrin-  
 Voting Districts East 1, 2; Middle 1, 5, 6; West 3, 4; and  
 Willistown; Borough of Malvern

Gregory V. Hines 15-1-03  
 256 E. Lincoln Hwy., Coatesville 19320 610-384-3159  
 City of Coatesville-Wards 2, 4; Borough of South Coates  
 ville

Gwenn S. Knapp 15-1-04  
 2 North High St., Ste. 100  
 West Chester 19380 610-344-6622  
 Borough of West Chester-Wards 1, 2, 4, 5

Grover E. Koon 15-1-05  
 Highlands Corporate Ctr., 615 Sands Ct.  
 Coatesville 19320 610-380-3325  
 City of Coatesville-Wards 1, 3, 5; Township of Valley

Theodore P. Michaels Jr. 15-2-01  
 347 Bridge St., Phoenixville 19460 610-935-1503  
 Townships of Charlestown and Schuylkill; Borough of  
 Phoenixville

William D. Kraut 15-2-03  
 601 Westtown Rd., Ste. 110  
 P.O. Box 2747, West Chester 19380 610-436-5757  
 Townships of Thornbury, West Goshen, and Westtown

Lori Novak Donatelli 15-2-07  
 75 E. Uwchlan Ave., Ste. 110  
 Exton 19341 610-524-7456  
 Townships of Upper Uwchlan, Uwchlan, and West  
 Pikeland

James V. DeAngelo 15-3-01  
 1130 Ridge Rd., Pottstown 19465 610-469-1910  
 Townships of East Coventry, East Nantmeal, East  
 Pikeland, East Vincent, North Coventry, South Coventry,  
 Warwick, and West Vincent; Borough of Spring City

Daniel J. Maisano 15-3-04  
 916 West Cypress St.  
 Kennett Square 19348 610-444-6330  
 Townships of Birmingham, East Marlborough, Kennett,  
 Newlin, Pennsbury, and Pocopson; Borough of Kennett  
 Square

Scott A. Massey 15-3-05  
 305 S. 3rd St., Oxford 19363 610-932-4305  
 Townships of East Nottingham, Elk, Lower Oxford, New  
 London, Penn, Upper Oxford, and West Nottingham;  
 Borough of Oxford

Michael J. Cabry III 15-3-06  
 4824 Horseshoe Pike, Honey Brook 19344 610-273-3726  
 Townships of Honey Brook, Sadsbury, Wallace, West  
 Brandywine, West Caln, and West Nantmeal; Boroughs  
 of Elverson and Honey Brook

Nancy A. Gill 15-3-07  
 315 W. First Ave., Bldg. 3  
 Parkesburg 19365 610-857-5547  
 Townships of East Fallowfield, Highland, Londonderry,  
 West Fallowfield, and West Sadsbury; Boroughs of  
 Atglen, Modena, and Parkesburg

Analisa S. Sondergaard 15-4-01  
 Chesterbrook Shopping Ctr.  
 500 Chesterbrook Blvd., Ste. B3/B4  
 Wayne 19087 610-647-6533  
 Townships of East Whiteland-Wards 3, 4, 5, 6 and  
 Tredyffrin-Voting Districts East 3, 4, 5; Middle 2, 3, 4, 7;  
 West 1, 2, 5

Jeffry J. Valocchi 15-4-02  
 231 Boot Rd., Downingtown 19335 610-269-5250  
 Townships of Caln, East Brandywine, and East Caln;  
 Borough of Downingtown

John R. Bailey 15-4-03  
 Whiteland Business Park  
 748 Springdale Dr., Ste. 110  
 Exton 19341 610-594-7728  
 Townships of East Whiteland-Voting Districts 1, 2, and  
 West Whiteland

Matthew Seavey 15-4-04  
 914 West Cypress St.  
 Kennett Square 19348 610-444-6338  
 Townships of Franklin, London Britain, London Grove,  
 New Garden, and West Marlborough; Boroughs of  
 Avondale and West Grove

**CLARION COUNTY**  
**EIGHTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT**  
**Magisterial District Judges**

Duane L. Quinn 18-3-01  
 14 Grant St., Clarion 16214 814-226-9355  
 Township of Clarion; Boroughs of Clarion and Strattanville

Timothy P. Schill 18-3-02  
 309 Amsler Ave., Ste. 1  
 Shippenville 16254 814-226-5170  
 Townships of Farmington, Highland, Knox, Millcreek,  
 Monroe, Paint, and Washington

Amy Long Turk 18-3-03  
 White Memorial Bldg., Mendenhall Ave.  
 P.O. Box 519, Knox 16232 814-797-5934  
 Townships of Ashland, Beaver, Elk, Licking, Richland,  
 and Salem; Boroughs of Foxburg, Knox, St. Petersburg,  
 and Shippenville

Jeffrey C. Miller 18-3-04  
 237 Broad St., New Bethlehem 16242 814-275-2322  
 Townships of Brady, Limestone, Madison, Perry, Piney,  
 Porter, Redbank, and Toby; Boroughs of Callensburg,  
 East Brady, Hawthorn, New Bethlehem, Rimersburg,  
 and Sligo

**CLEARFIELD COUNTY**  
**FORTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT**  
**Magisterial District Judges**

Patrick N. Ford 46-3-01  
 309 Maple Ave., P.O. Box 452  
 DuBois 15801 814-371-5321  
 City of DuBois; Townships of Bloom, Brady, Huston,  
 Penn, Pine, Sandy, and Union; Boroughs of Falls Creek,  
 Grampian, and Troutville

Richard A. Ireland 46-3-02  
 900 Leonard St., Clearfield 16830 814-765-5335  
 Townships of Lawrence and Pike; Boroughs of Clearfield  
 and Curwensville

Jerome M. Nevlng 46-3-03  
 131 Rolling Stone Rd.  
 P.O. Box 210, Kylertown 16847 814-345-6789  
 Townships of Boggs, Bradford, Cooper, Covington,  
 Decatur, Girard, Goshen, Graham, Karthaus, and Morris;  
 Boroughs of Chester Hill, Osceola Mills, and Wallaceton

James L. Hawkins 46-3-04  
 251 Spring St., Ste. 3  
 P.O. Box 362, Houtzdale 16651 814-378-7160  
 Townships of Beccaria, Bell, Bigler, Burnside, Chest,  
 Ferguson, Greenwood, Gulich, Jordan, Knox, and  
 Woodward; Boroughs of Brisbin, Burnside, Coalport,  
 Glen Hope, Houtzdale, Irvona, Lumber City, Mahaffey,  
 New Washington, Newburg, Ramey, and Westover

**CLINTON COUNTY**  
**TWENTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT**  
**Magisterial District Judges**

Joseph L. Sanders III 25-3-01  
 217 N. Jay St., Lock Haven 17745 570-893-4086  
 City of Lock Haven; Townships of Allison, Castanea,  
 Colebrook, Crawford, Dunstable, Gallagher, Pine Creek,  
 Wayne, and Woodward; Boroughs of Avis and Flemington

John W. Maggs 25-3-02  
 385 Beech Creek Ave., P.O. Box 174  
 Mill Hall 17751 570-726-4064  
 Townships of Bald Eagle, Beech Creek, Greene, Lamar,  
 Logan, and Porter; Boroughs of Beech Creek, Loganton,  
 and Mill Hall

Frank P. Mills 25-3-03  
 112 9th St., Renovo 17764 570-923-9931  
 Townships of Chapman, East Keating, Grugan, Leidy,  
 Noyes, and West Keating; Boroughs of Renovo and  
 South Renovo

**COLUMBIA COUNTY**  
**TWENTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT**  
**Magisterial District Judges**

Russell L. Lawton 26-2-01  
 700 Sawmill Rd., Ste. 102  
 Bloomsburg 17815 570-784-1868  
 Town of Bloomsburg; Townships of Montour and Scott

Douglas D. Brewer 26-3-01  
 673 N. State St., P.O. Box 180  
 Millville 17846 570-458-5501  
 Townships of Benton, Fishing Creek, Greenwood,  
 Hemlock, Jackson, Madison, Mount Pleasant, Orange,  
 Pine, and Sugarloaf; Boroughs of Benton, Millville,  
 Orangeville, and Stillwater

Richard W. Knecht 26-3-02  
 339 W. Front St., Berwick 18603 570-759-0359  
 Townships of Briar Creek, North Centre, and South  
 Centre; Boroughs of Berwick and Briar Creek

Craig W. Long 26-3-03  
 400 Fisher Ave., Catawissa 17820 570-356-2309  
 Townships of Beaver, Catawissa, Cleveland, Conyng-  
 ham, Franklin, Locust, Main, Mifflin, and Roaring Creek;  
 Boroughs of Catawissa and Centralia

**CRAWFORD COUNTY**  
**THIRTIETH JUDICIAL DISTRICT**  
**Magisterial District Judges**

William D. Chisholm 30-2-01  
 894 Diamond Park, Meadville 16335 814-724-2736  
 City of Meadville; Township of West Mead

Rita J. Marwood 30-3-01  
 6121 U.S. Hwy. 6, P.O. Box 128  
 Linesville 16424 814-683-2120  
 Townships of Beaver, Conneaut, East Fallowfield, North  
 Shenango, Pine, Sadsbury, South Shenango, Spring,  
 Summerhill, Summit, West Fallowfield, and West  
 Shenango; Boroughs of Conneaut Lake, Conneautville,  
 Linesville, and Springboro

A. Michael Rossi Jr. 30-3-02  
 10996 Perry Hwy., Meadville 16335 814-724-6322  
 Townships of East Fairfield, East Mead, Fairfield,  
 Greenwood, Union, Vernon, and Wayne; Borough of  
 Cochranon  
 (Office is eliminated effective 1-4-16, per Supreme Court  
 amended order No. 317, Magisterial Rules Docket, dated  
 2-25-13.)

Lincoln S. Zilhaver 30-3-03  
 2100 Independence Dr.  
 Saegertown 16433 814-763-2222  
 Townships of Cambridge, Cussewago, Hayfield, Ran-  
 dolph, Richmond, Rockdale, Venango, and Woodcock;  
 Boroughs of Blooming Valley, Cambridge Springs,  
 Saegertown, Venango, and Woodcock

Amy L. Nicols 30-3-06  
 150 W. Central Ave., Ste. 2  
 Titusville 16354 814-827-6514  
 City of Titusville; Townships of Athens, Bloomfield, Oil  
 Creek, Rome, Sparta, Steuben, and Troy; Boroughs of  
 Centerville, Hydetown, Spartansburg, and Townville

**CUMBERLAND COUNTY**  
**NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT**  
**Magisterial District Judges**

Charles A. Clement Jr. 09-1-01  
 920 Linda Ln., Camp Hill 17011 717-737-3434  
 Township of Lower Allen; Boroughs of New Cumberland  
 and Shiremansstown

Elizabeth S. Beckley 09-1-02  
 1901 State St., Camp Hill 17011 717-761-0583  
 Boroughs of Camp Hill, Lemoyne, and Wormleysburg

Richard S. Dougherty Jr. 09-1-03  
 98 S. Enola Dr., Ste. 1, Enola 17025 717-728-2805  
 Township of East Pennsboro; Borough of West Fairview

Paul M. Fegley 09-2-01  
 2260 Spring Rd., Ste. 3, Carlisle 17013 717-218-5250  
 Townships of Lower Frankford, Middlesex, and North  
 Middleton

Jessica E. Brewbaker 09-2-02  
 18 N. Hanover St., Ste. 106  
 Carlisle 17013 717-240-6564  
 Borough of Carlisle

Harold Anthony Adams 09-3-01  
 35 W. Orange St., Shippensburg 17257 717-532-7676  
 Townships of Hopewell, Shippensburg, and  
 Southampton; Boroughs of Newburg and Shippensburg

Vivian J. Cohick 09-3-02  
 55 Penn Dr., Newville 17241 717-776-3187  
 Townships of Cooke, Lower Mifflin, North Newton, Penn,  
 South Newton, Upper Frankford, Upper Mifflin, and West  
 Pennsboro; Borough of Newville

Susan K. Day 09-3-03  
 229 Mill St., P.O. Box 167  
 Mt. Holly Springs 17065 717-486-7672  
 Townships of Dickinson and South Middleton; Borough  
 of Mt. Holly Springs

Kathryn H. Silcox 09-3-04  
 5275 E. Trindle Rd., Ste. 110  
 Mechanicsburg 17050 717-697-2201  
 Townships of Hampden and Silver Spring

Mark W. Martin 09-3-05  
 Barclay Bldg., 507 N. York St.  
 Mechanicsburg 17055 717-766-4575  
 Townships of Monroe and Upper Allen; Borough of  
 Mechanicsburg

**DAUPHIN COUNTY**  
**TWELFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT**  
**Magisterial District Judges**

James A. Lenker 12-1-01  
 2125 Paxton Church Rd.  
 Harrisburg 17110 717-545-4143  
 Township of Susquehanna; Borough of Penbrook

Barbara Pianka 12-1-02  
 2967-A N. 7th St., Harrisburg 17110 717-238-3388  
 City of Harrisburg-Wards 5, 6, 10-1, 10-3, 11, 12, 14

Vacant 12-1-04  
 1520 Walnut St., Harrisburg 17103 717-233-1220  
 City of Harrisburg-Wards 3, 4, 8, 9-1

George A. Zozos 12-1-05  
 538 S. 29th St., Harrisburg 17104 717-231-3500  
 City of Harrisburg-Wards 9-2, 9-3, 9-4, 9-5, 13

Joseph S. Lindsey 12-1-06  
 5201 Jonestown Rd., Harrisburg 17112 717-671-8640  
 Township of Lower Paxton-Precincts 1, 3, 5, 6, 8, 10, 13,  
 14, 15, 17, 18, 22, 23, 26, 27

Michael John Smith 12-2-01  
 1281 S. 28th St., Harrisburg 17111 717-558-1160  
 Townships of Lower Swatara and Swatara-Wards 2, 4, 5,  
 6, 7, 8, 9; Borough of Paxtang

Kenneth A. Lenker 12-2-02  
 102 Agnes St., Harrisburg 17104 717-939-6996  
 Township of Swatara-Wards 1, 3; Boroughs of Highspire  
 and Steelton

David H. Judy 12-2-03  
 50 Canal St., Royalton 17057 717-944-4463  
 Townships of Conewago and Londonderry; Boroughs of  
 Middletown and Royalton

Vacant 12-2-04  
 1805 N. Cameron St., Harrisburg 17103 717-233-3599  
 City of Harrisburg-Wards 7, 10-2, 10-4, 15

Vacant 12-2-05  
 1300 Rolleston St., Harrisburg 17104 717-234-0949  
 City of Harrisburg-Wards 1, 2-1, 2-2

Rebecca Jo Margerum 12-3-01  
 R.R. 1, Manors Rd., P.O. Box 68  
 Elizabethtown 17023 717-362-3396  
 Townships of Lykens, Mifflin, Upper Paxton, Washington,  
 Wiconisco, and Williams; Boroughs of Berrysburg,  
 Elizabethtown, Gratz, Lykens, Millersburg, Pillow, and  
 Williamstown

Gregory D. Johnson 12-3-02  
 1025 Peters Mtn. Rd., Dauphin 17018 717-921-8007  
 Townships of Halifax, Jackson, Jefferson, Middle Paxton,  
 Reed, Rush, and Wayne; Boroughs of Dauphin and  
 Halifax

William C. Wenner 12-3-03  
 First Fl., Ste. B, 5925 Stevenson Ave.  
 Harrisburg 17112 717-545-0261  
 Township of Lower Paxton-Precincts 2, 4, 7, 9, 11, 12, 16,  
 19, 20, 21, 24, 25

Dominic A. Pelino 12-3-04  
 576 E. Main St., Hummelstown 17036 717-583-1912  
 Township of Derry; Borough of Hummelstown

Lowell A. Witmer 12-3-05  
 8010 Bretz Dr.  
 Harrisburg 17112 717-671-8720  
 Townships of East Hanover, South Hanover, and West  
 Hanover

**DELAWARE COUNTY  
THIRTY-SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
Magisterial District Judges**

Wilden H. Davis 32-1-20  
160 E. 7th St., 2nd Fl., Chester 19013 610-876-2151  
City of Chester-Wards 1, 2

Dawn L. Vann 32-1-21  
160 E. 7th St., 2nd Fl., Chester 19013 610-874-7180  
City of Chester-Wards 3, 4, 5, 6, 7

Spencer B. Seaton Jr. 32-1-22  
160 E. 7th St., 2nd Fl., Chester 19013 610-874-1790  
City of Chester-Wards 8, 9, 10, 11

Gregory J. Loftus 32-1-23  
100 Clifton Ave., Collingdale 19023 610-534-3443  
Borough of Collingdale

Robert M. D'Agostino 32-1-24  
796 Parkway Blvd., Broomall 19008 610-338-2250  
Townships of Haverford-Ward 9 and Marple-Wards 1, 3, 4

Robert R. Burke 32-1-25  
Stes. 103 & 105, 525 W. Chester Pike  
Havertown 19083 610-449-8250  
Township of Haverford-Wards 1, 2, 7

Vacant 32-1-26  
Barclay Sq. Bldg., 1550 Garrett Rd.  
Upper Darby 19082 610-626-6900  
Boroughs of Aldan, Clifton Heights, and Lansdowne

David Hamilton Lang 32-1-27  
4655 W. Chester Pike  
Newtown Square 19073 610-356-7430  
Townships of Marple-Wards 2, 5, 6, 7 and Radnor-Voting  
Districts 2-2, 4, 5, 7

Deborah A. Krull 32-1-28  
349 W. Baltimore Ave., P.O. Box 97  
Media 19063 610-566-0872  
Township of Nether Providence-Wards 2, 3, 4, 6, 7;  
Boroughs of Media and Swarthmore

Vincent D. Gallagher Jr. 32-1-30  
Ridley Twp. Mun. Bldg.  
100 E. MacDade Blvd., Folsom 19033 610-532-0320  
Townships of Ridley-Wards 2, 3, 5, 7, 8 and Nether  
Providence-Wards 1, 5

Phillip S. Turner Jr. 32-1-31  
1201 Haverford Rd., Crum Lynne 19022 610-833-2581  
Township of Ridley-Wards 1, 4, 6, 9 (Crum Lynne  
Borough); Boroughs of Eddystone and Rutledge

Andrea E. Puppio 32-1-32  
56 Powell Rd., Springfield 19064 610-543-2366  
Township of Springfield-Voting Districts 2-2, 3, 4, 7;  
Borough of Morton

Harry J. Karapalides 32-1-33  
Barclay Sq. Bldg., 1550 Garrett Rd.  
Upper Darby 19082 610-626-6900  
Township of Upper Darby-Voting Districts 4-1, 5-1, 6-1,  
6-2, 6-3, 6-4, 6-10, 6-12, 7-3, 7-4, 7-5, 7-6, 7-8; Borough  
of Milbourne

Robert J. Radano 32-1-34  
Barclay Sq. Bldg., 1550 Garrett Rd.  
Upper Darby 19082 610-626-6900  
Township of Upper Darby-Voting Districts 1-1, 1-2, 1-3,  
1-8, 3-2, 3-3, 3-4, 3-5, 3-6, 3-7, 3-8, 3-9, 3-10

Ann Berardocco 32-1-35  
Barclay Sq. Bldg., 1550 Garrett Rd.  
Upper Darby 19082 610-626-6900  
Township of Upper Darby-Voting Districts 1-9, 3-1, 3-11,  
4-2, 4-3, 4-4, 4-5, 4-6, 4-7, 4-8, 4-9, 4-10, 4-11, 5-3, 5-7,  
5-8, 7-2, 7-10

David R. Griffin 32-1-36  
526 W. Ridge Rd., Linwood 19061 610-859-9748  
Townships of Lower Chichester (Linwood Borough) and  
Upper Chichester-Wards 1, 2, 5; Boroughs of Marcus  
Hook and Trainer

Leonard V. Tenaglia 32-2-37  
150 South MacDade Blvd., Ste. E,  
Darby 19023 610-534-3504  
Boroughs of Colwyn, Darby, and Sharon Hill

Diane M. Holefelder 32-2-38  
Riddle Valley Ind. Park, 1 New Rd.  
Aston 19014 610-558-3520  
Townships of Aston and Upper Chichester-Wards 3, 4

C. Walter McCray III 32-2-39  
Brookhaven Mun. Bldg.  
2 Cambridge Rd., Ste. 300  
Brookhaven 19015 610-874-8178  
Township of Chester; Boroughs of Brookhaven, Parkside,  
and Upland

Steven A. Sandone 32-2-40  
21 Bartram Ave., Glenolden 19036 610-583-6646  
Township of Darby

Vacant 32-2-41  
1555 Elmwood Ave., Folcroft 19032 610-583-6645  
Township of Tinicum (Essington Borough); Borough of  
Folcroft  
(Office is eliminated effective 1-1-16, per amended Supreme  
Court order No. 310, Magisterial Rules Docket, dated 12-22-  
14.)

Peter P. Tozer 32-2-42  
36 E. Boon Ave., Glenolden 19036 610-583-6647  
Boroughs of Glenolden and Norwood

Leon Hunter III 32-2-43  
4655 W. Chester Pike  
Newtown Square 19073 610-356-2997  
Townships of Newtown and Radnor-Voting Districts 1,  
2-1, 3, 6

Jack D. Lippart 32-2-44  
1028 Lincoln Ave., Prospect Park 19076 610-534-5627  
Boroughs of Prospect Park and Ridley Park

Nicholas S. Lippincott 32-2-46  
939 N. Providence Rd., Media 19063 610-566-3495  
Township of Upper Providence; Borough of Rose Valley

Will Keith Williams 32-2-47  
536 Church Ln., Yeadon 19050 610-259-8848  
Boroughs of East Lansdowne and Yeadon

Walter A. Strohl 32-2-48  
27 S. Pennell Rd., P.O. Box 93, Lima 19037 610-565-4110  
Townships of Edgemont and Middletown; Borough of Chester Heights

Wendy B. Roberts 32-2-49  
485 Baltimore Pike, Glenn Mills 19342 610-558-3605  
Townships of Bethel, Chadd's Ford, Concord, and Thornbury

Christopher R. Mattox 32-2-51  
Barclay Sq. Bldg., 1550 Garrett Rd.  
Upper Darby 19082 610-626-6900  
Township of Upper Darby-Voting Districts 5-2, 5-4, 5-5, 5-6, 5-9, 6-5, 6-6, 6-7, 6-8, 6-9, 6-11, 7-1, 7-7, 7-9, 7-11, 7-12

Kelly A. Micozzi-Aquirre 32-2-52  
409 Ashland Ave., Ste. 1, Secane 19018 610-622-8102  
Township of Upper Darby-Voting Districts 1-4, 1-5, 1-6, 1-7, 2-1, 2-2, 2-3, 2-4, 2-5, 2-6, 27

Elisa C. Laciauca 32-2-53  
Stes. 103 & 105, 525 W. Chester Pike  
Havertown 19083 610-449-5189  
Township of Havertown-Wards 4, 5, 6, 8

James J. Merkins 32-2-54  
56 Powell Rd., Springfield 19064 610-690-7668  
Township of Springfield-Voting Districts 1, 2-1, 2-3, 5, 6

**ELK COUNTY**  
**FIFTY-NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT**  
**Magisterial District Judges**

Vacant 59-3-02  
409 G Center St., Johnsonburg 15845 814-965-2663  
Townships of Highland, Horton, Jones, Millstone, Ridgway, and Spring Creek; Boroughs of Johnsonburg and Ridgway

Mark S. Jacob 59-3-03  
810 S. Michael St., St. Marys 15857 814-781-6995  
City of St. Marys; Townships of Benezette, Fox, and Jay

**ERIE COUNTY**  
**SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT**  
**Magisterial District Judges**

Suzanne C. Mack 06-1-01  
824 E. 6th St., Erie 16507 814-451-6524  
City of Erie-Ward 1

Paul G. Urbaniak 06-1-02  
1021 Parade St., Erie 16503 814-451-6530  
City of Erie-Ward 2

Thomas Carney 06-1-03  
809 W. 12th St., Erie 16501 814-451-6528  
City of Erie-Ward 3

Vacant 06-1-04  
460 E. 26th St., Erie 16504 814-451-6522  
City of Erie-Ward 5

Dominick D. DiPaolo 06-1-05  
1571 W. 38th St., Erie 16508 814-451-6520  
City of Erie-Ward 6

Thomas C. Robie 06-2-01  
556 W. 4th St., Erie 16507 814-451-6526  
City of Erie-Ward 4  
(Office is eliminated effective 1-3-16, per amended Supreme Court order No. 378, Magisterial Rules Docket, dated 12-3-14.)

Paul Manzi 06-2-02  
3608 W. 26th St., Ste. 104, Erie 16506 814-451-6518  
Township of Millcreek (west of I-79)

Brenda A. Nichols 06-2-04  
732 Worth St., Corry 16407 814-665-7285  
City of Corry

Mark R. Krahe 06-3-01  
3921 Buffalo Rd., Erie 16510 814-451-6516  
Townships of Harborcreek and Lawrence Park; Borough of Wesleyville

Scott B. Hammer 06-3-02  
10300 W. Main Rd., P.O. Box 8  
North East 16428 814-725-9693  
Townships of Greenfield and North East; Borough of North East

Susan D. Strohmeier 06-3-03  
9333 Tate Rd., Ste. 109, Erie 16509 814-451-6511  
Townships of Greene, Millcreek (east of I-79), and Venango; Borough of Wattsburg

Carol L. Southwick 06-3-04  
132 N. Main St., Union City 16438 814-438-3855  
Townships of Amity, Concord, Union, and Wayne; Boroughs of Elgin and Union City  
(Office is eliminated effective 1-3-16, per amended Supreme Court order No. 378, Magisterial Rules Docket, dated 12-3-14.)

Brian M. McGowan 06-3-05  
1230 Townhall Rd. West, Ste. 300  
Erie 16509 814-451-6532  
Townships of Le Boeuf, Summit, and Waterford; Boroughs of Mill Village and Waterford

Denise M. Stuck-Lewis 06-3-06  
8952 W. Main St., P.O. Box 53  
McKean 16426 814-476-7734  
Townships of Fairview, Franklin, McKean, and Washington; Boroughs of Edinboro and McKean

Christopher K. MacKendrick 06-3-08  
6880 Rt. 215, P.O. Box 157  
East Springfield 16411 814-922-7117  
Townships of Conneaut, Elk Creek, Girard, and Springfield; Boroughs of Albion, Cranesville, Girard, Lake City, and Platea

**FAYETTE COUNTY**  
**FOURTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT**  
**Magisterial District Judges**

Michael M. Metros 14-1-01  
88 N. Gallatin Ave., Uniontown 15401 724-439-2954  
City of Uniontown

Ronald J. Haggerty Jr. 14-1-02  
601 S. Arch St., Connellsville 15425 724-628-8060  
City of Connellsville; Townships of Bullskin, Connellsville, Saltlick, and Springfield; Borough of South Connellsville



Vacant 14-2-01  
 362 S. Mt. Vernon Ave., Uniontown 15401 724-439-2644  
 Townships of Menallen and South Union

Wendy D. Dennis 14-2-02  
 521 Johnston Ave., Uniontown 15401 724-437-0557  
 Townships of Henry Clay, North Union, Stewart, and  
 Wharton; Boroughs of Markleysburg and Ohiopyle

Michael J. Defino Jr. 14-2-03  
 113C Thornton Rd., Brownsville 15417 724-785-6966  
 Townships of Brownsville, Luzerne, and Redstone;  
 Borough of Brownsville

Randy S. Abraham 14-3-02  
 1 E. Church Ave., Masontown 15461 724-583-1620  
 Townships of Georges, German, Nicholson, and  
 Springhill; Boroughs of Fairchance, Masontown, Point  
 Marion, and Smithfield

Richard A. Kasunic II 14-3-04  
 3177 Pittsburgh Rd.  
 P.O. Box 409, Star Junction 15482 724-736-0570  
 Townships of Dunbar, Franklin, Jefferson, Lower Tyrone,  
 Perry, Upper Tyrone, and Washington; Boroughs of Belle  
 Vernon, Dawson, Dunbar, Everson, Fayette City, Newell,  
 Perryopolis, and Vanderbillt

**FOREST COUNTY  
 THIRTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
 Magisterial District Judges**

Daniel L. Miller 37-4-03  
 271 Oak Ln., Marienville 16239 814-927-8585  
 Townships of Barnett, Green, Harmony, Hickory, Howe,  
 Jenks, Kingsley, and Tionesta; Borough of Tionesta

**FRANKLIN COUNTY  
 THIRTY-NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
 Magisterial District Judges**

Glenn K. Manns 39-2-01  
 218 N. 2nd St., Chambersburg 17201 717-263-5808  
 Borough of Chambersburg

Larry G. Pentz 39-3-02  
 22 N. Oller Ave., Waynesboro 17268 717-762-9411  
 Township of Washington; Borough of Waynesboro

David L. Plum 39-3-03  
 9724 Cumberland Hwy., P.O. Box 135  
 Pleasant Hall 17246 717-532-7672  
 Townships of Fannett, Hamilton, Letterkenny, and Lurgan

Todd R. Williams 39-3-04  
 1157 Garver Ln., P.O. Box 460  
 Scotland 17254 717-263-7949  
 Townships of Greene and Southampton; Boroughs of  
 Orrstown and Shippenburg (West End)

Duane K. Cunningham 39-3-05  
 401 S. Washington St., Greencastle 17225 717-597-8581  
 Township of Antrim; Borough of Greencastle

Jody C. Eyer 39-3-06  
 113 S. Main St., Mercersburg 17236 717-328-3521  
 Townships of Metal, Montgomery, Peters, St. Thomas,  
 and Warren; Borough of Mercersburg

Kelly L. Rock 39-3-07  
 2038B Lincoln Way East  
 Chambersburg 17201 717-263-5820  
 Townships of Guilford and Quincy; Borough of Mont Alto

**FULTON COUNTY  
 THIRTY-NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
 Magisterial District Judges**

Devin C. Horne 39-4-01  
 27952 Great Cove Rd., Ste. 1, P.O. Box 369  
 Hustontown 17229 717-987-3221  
 Townships of Dublin, Licking Creek, Taylor, and Wells

Wendy Richards Mellott 39-4-02  
 208 N. 2nd St., McConnellsburg 17233 717-485-4842  
 Townships of Ayr and Todd; Borough of McConnellsburg

Tamela M. Heming 39-4-03  
 8328 Great Cove Rd., Ste. 100  
 P.O. Box 171, Needmore 17238 717-573-2225  
 Townships of Belfast, Bethel, Brush Creek, Thompson,  
 and Union; Borough of Valley-Hi

**GREENE COUNTY  
 THIRTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
 Magisterial District Judges**

Louis M. Dayich 13-3-01  
 144 W. High St., Waynesburg 15370 724-627-8961  
 Townships of Aleppo, Center, Freeport, Gilmore, Gray,  
 Jackson, Morris, Perry, Richhill, Springhill, Washington,  
 Wayne, and Whiteley; Borough of Waynesburg

D. Glenn Bates 13-3-02  
 Airport Admin. Bldg., 417 E. Roy Furman Hwy.  
 Ste. 203, Waynesburg 15370 724-852-1440  
 Townships of Franklin, Jefferson, and Morgan; Boroughs  
 of Clarksville and Jefferson

Leroy W. Watson 13-3-03  
 100-D Park Ave., Carmichaels 15320 724-966-2450  
 Townships of Cumberland, Dunkard, Greene, and  
 Monongahela; Boroughs of Carmichaels, Greensboro,  
 and Rices Landing

**HUNTINGDON COUNTY  
 TWENTIETH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
 Magisterial District Judges**

Douglas L. Gummo 20-3-01  
 Porter Twp. Bldg., 7561 Bridge St., Ste. 1  
 P.O. Box 361, Alexandria 16611 814-669-4550  
 Townships of Barree, Franklin, Henderson, Hopewell,  
 Jackson, Lincoln, Logan, Miller, Morris, Oneida, Penn,  
 Porter, Spruce Creek, Walker, Warriors Mark, and West;  
 Boroughs of Alexandria, Birmingham, Marklesburg, and  
 Petersburg

Richard S. Wilt 20-3-02  
 Bailey Bldg., 233 Penn St.  
 Huntingdon 16652 814-643-2270  
 Townships of Brady, Juniata, Smithfield, and Union;  
 Boroughs of Huntingdon, Mapleton, and Mill Creek

Mary G. Jamison 20-3-04  
 550 Cromwell St., P.O. Box 352  
 Orbisonia 17243 814-447-5561  
 Townships of Carbon, Cass, Clay, Cromwell, Dublin,  
 Shirley, Springfield, Tell, Todd, and Wood; Boroughs  
 of Broad Top City, Cassville, Coalmont, Dudley, Mt.  
 Union, Orbisonia, Rockhill Furnace, Saltillo, Shade Gap,  
 Shirleysburg, and Three Springs

**INDIANA COUNTY**  
**FORTIETH JUDICIAL DISTRICT**  
 Magisterial District Judges

Guy B. Haberl 40-2-01  
 829 Water St., Indiana 15701 724-463-8781  
 Township of White-Wards 4, 5, 6; Borough of Indiana

George M. Thachik 40-3-01  
 1450 Franklin St., Clymer 15728 724-254-4348  
 Townships of Banks, Canoe, Cherryhill, East Mahoning,  
 Grant, Green, Montgomery, North Mahoning, Pine,  
 Rayne, South Mahoning, Washington, West Mahoning,  
 and White-Ward 1; Boroughs of Cherry Tree, Clymer,  
 Creekside, Ernest, Glen Campbell, Marion Center,  
 Plumville, and Smicksburg

Susanne V. Steffee 40-3-02  
 10 Bryant St., P.O. Box 24  
 Homer City 15748 724-479-8082  
 Townships of Armstrong, Brush Valley, Buffington,  
 Center, and White-Wards 2, 3; Boroughs of Homer City  
 and Shelocta

Jennifer J. Rega 40-3-03  
 147 E. Market St., Blairsville 15717 724-459-7203  
 Townships of Black Lick, Burrell, Conemaugh, East  
 Wheatfield, West Wheatfield, and Young; Boroughs of  
 Armagh, Blairsville, and Saltsburg

**JEFFERSON COUNTY**  
**FIFTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT**  
 Magisterial District Judges

Douglas R. Chambers 54-3-01  
 222 N. Findley St., Ste. 110  
 Punxsutawney 15767 814-938-9381  
 Townships of Bell, Gaskill, McCalmont, Oliver, Perry,  
 Porter, Ringgold, and Young; Boroughs of Punxsutawney,  
 Timblin, and Worthville

David B. Inzana 54-3-02  
 453 E. Main St., Reynoldsville 15851 814-653-9611  
 Townships of Henderson, Polk, Snyder, Washington, and  
 Winslow; Boroughs of Big Run, Brockway, Falls Creek,  
 Reynoldsville, and Sykesville

Gregory M. Bazylak 54-3-03  
 Jefferson Co. Courthouse  
 182 Main St., Brookville 15825 814-849-3673  
 Townships of Barnett, Beaver, Clover, Eldred, Heath,  
 Knox, Pine Creek, Rose, Union, and Warsaw; Boroughs  
 of Brookville, Corsica, and Summerville

**JUNIATA COUNTY**  
**FORTY-FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT**  
 Magisterial District Judges

Barbara M. Lyter 41-3-01  
 Courthouse Annex, 30 N. Main St.  
 P.O. Box 7, Mifflintown 17059 717-436-7722  
 Townships of Delaware, Fayette, Fermanagh, Green  
 wood, Monroe, and Susquehanna; Boroughs of Mifflin  
 town and Thompsontown

Jacqueline T. Leister 41-3-02  
 Community Bldg., 4th St., P.O. Box 131  
 Port Royal 17082 717-527-4949  
 Townships of Beale, Lack, Milford, Spruce Hill, Turbett,  
 Tuscarora, and Walker; Boroughs of Mifflin and Port  
 Royal

**LACKAWANNA COUNTY**  
**FORTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT**  
 Magisterial District Judges

Theodore J. Giglio 45-1-01  
 1 Maxson Dr., Old Forge 18518 570-457-3320  
 Boroughs of Moosic, Old Forge, and Taylor

Alyce M. Farrell 45-1-02  
 130 N. Washington Ave., 1st Fl.  
 Scranton 18503 570-963-6518  
 City of Scranton-Wards 9, 10, 16, 17 (Center City/East  
 Scranton)

Joanne P. Corbett 45-1-03  
 1629 Pittston Ave., 1st Fl., Scranton 18505 570-963-6516  
 City of Scranton-Wards 11, 12, 19, 20, 24 (South  
 Scranton)

Terrence V. Gallagher 45-1-05  
 1600 Farr St., Scranton 18504 570-963-6504  
 City of Scranton-Wards 4, 5, 6, 14, 15, 18, 21, 22 (West  
 Scranton)

Paul J. Ware 45-1-06  
 2012 W. Pine St., Dunmore 18512 570-963-6521  
 City of Scranton-Wards 1, 2, 3, 7, 13, 23 (North Scranton/  
 Greenridge); Borough of Dunmore

John P. Pesota 45-1-08  
 1444 E. Lackawanna Ave., Ste. 221  
 Olyphant 18447 570-383-0421  
 Boroughs of Dickson City, Olyphant, and Throop

Vacant 45-3-01  
 104 Shady Lane Rd., P.O. Box 427  
 Chinchilla 18410 570-587-1909  
 Townships of Glenburn, La Plume, Newton, North Abing-  
 ton, Ransom, South Abington, Waverly, and West  
 Abington; Boroughs of Clarks Green, Clarks Summit,  
 and Dalton

John J. Mercuri 45-3-02  
 119 N. Main St., Moscow 18444 570-842-2111  
 Townships of Clifton, Covington, Elmhurst, Jefferson,  
 Lehigh, Madison, Roaring Brook, and Spring Brook;  
 Borough of Moscow

Sean P. McGraw 45-3-03  
 38 N. Main St., Carbondale 18407 570-282-3181  
 City of Carbondale; Townships of Benton, Carbondale,  
 Fell, Greenfield, and Scott; Borough of Vandling

Laura M. Turlip 45-3-04  
 Archbald Bor. Bldg., 400 Church St., 2nd Fl.  
 Archbald 18403 570-876-0570  
 Boroughs of Archbald, Blakely, Jermyn, Jessup, and  
 Mayfield

**LANCASTER COUNTY  
 SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
 Magisterial District Judges**

Vacant 02-1-01  
 641 Union St., Lancaster 17603 717-299-7896  
 City of Lancaster-Wards 4, 8

David P. Miller 02-1-02  
 2205 Oregon Pike, Lancaster 17601 717-569-8774  
 Township of Manheim

Robert A. Herman Jr. 02-1-03  
 341 Chestnut St., Columbia 17512 717-684-2761  
 Township of West Hempfield; Boroughs of Columbia and  
 Mountville

Vacant 02-2-01  
 123 Locust St. (Rear), Lancaster 17602 717-299-7974  
 City of Lancaster-Wards 3, 7

Bruce A. Roth 02-2-02  
 150 N. Queen St., Ste. 120  
 Lancaster 17603 717-295-2000  
 City of Lancaster-Wards 1, 5, 9-1, 9-2, 9-3

Mary Mongiovi Sponaugle 02-2-03  
 1351 Elm Ave., Lancaster 17603 717-299-7898  
 City of Lancaster-Wards 9-4, 9-5; Township of Lancaster

Janice Jimenez 02-2-04  
 796-A New Holland Ave., Lancaster 17602 717-299-7966  
 City of Lancaster-Wards 2, 6

Brian E. Chudzik 02-2-05  
 399 Camp Meeting Rd.  
 Landisville 17538 717-898-2511  
 Township of East Hempfield; Borough of East Petersburg

Joshua R. Keller 02-2-06  
 841 Stehman Rd., Millersville 17551 717-872-4361  
 Townships of Conestoga and Manor; Borough of  
 Millersville

Tony S. Russell 02-2-07  
 609 E. Main St., Ephrata 17522 717-733-8688  
 Townships of Clay and Ephrata; Boroughs of Akron and  
 Ephrata

Edward A. Tobin 02-2-08  
 690 Furnace Hills Pike, Lititz 17543 717-626-0258  
 Townships of Elizabeth, Penn, and Warwick; Borough of  
 Lititz

Scott E. Albert 02-3-01  
 424 S. Angle St., Mt. Joy 17552 717-653-4575  
 Townships of East Donegal and Rapho; Boroughs of  
 Manheim, Marietta, and Mt. Joy

B. Denise Commins 02-3-02  
 15 Geist Rd., Lancaster 17601 717-656-2191  
 Townships of East Lampeter and Upper Leacock

William E. Benner Jr. 02-3-03  
 324 Beaver Valley Pike  
 Willow St. 17584 717-464-4141

Townships of Pequea, Strasburg, and West Lampeter;  
 Borough of Strasburg

Stuart J. Mylin 02-3-04  
 25 E. State St., Quarryville 17566 717-786-7368  
 Townships of Colerain, Drumore, East Drumore, Eden,  
 Fulton, Little Britain, Martic, and Providence; Borough of  
 Quarryville

Isaac H. Stoltzfus 02-3-05  
 14 Center St., P.O. Box 618  
 Intercourse 17534 717-768-3312  
 Townships of Bart, Caernarvon, Leacock, Paradise,  
 Sadsbury, and Salisbury; Borough of Christiana

Rodney H. Hartman 02-3-06  
 745B E. Main St., New Holland 17557 717-354-4206  
 Townships of Brecknock, Earl, East Earl, and West Earl;  
 Boroughs of New Holland and Terre Hill

Nancy G. Hamill 02-3-07  
 2 Cardinal Dr., Stevens 17578 717-336-2801  
 Townships of East Cocalico and West Cocalico; Bor-  
 oughs of Adamstown and Denver

Jayne F. Duncan 02-3-09  
 920 S. Spruce St.  
 Elizabethtown 17022 717-367-4330  
 Townships of Conoy, Mt. Joy, and West Donegal; Bor-  
 ough of Elizabethtown

**LAWRENCE COUNTY  
 FIFTY-THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
 Magisterial District Judges**

Melissa A. Amodie 53-1-01  
 Lawrence Co. Govt. Ctr., 430 Court St.  
 New Castle 16101 724-652-8555  
 City of New Castle-Wards 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 8

Jerry G. Cartwright Jr. 53-3-01  
 607 Lawrence Ave., Ellwood City 16117 724-752-1185  
 Townships of Little Beaver, Perry, and Wayne; Boroughs  
 of Ellport, Ellwood City, Enon Valley, New Beaver, and  
 Wampum

Jennifer L. Nicholson 53-3-02  
 4834 State Route 18  
 New Castle 16102 724-667-8010  
 City of New Castle-Ward 6; Townships of Mahoning,  
 North Beaver, Taylor, and Union; Boroughs of Bessemer  
 and S.N.P.J.

David B. Rishel 53-3-03  
 2797 New Butler Rd., New Castle 16101 724-924-9870  
 Townships of Hickory, Plain Grove, Scott, Shenango,  
 Slippery Rock, and Washington; Borough of South New  
 Castle

Scott McGrath 53-3-04  
 3455 Wilmington Rd., New Castle 16105 724-652-9615  
 Townships of Neshannock, Pulaski, and Wilmington;  
 Boroughs of New Wilmington and Volant

**LEBANON COUNTY**  
**FIFTY-SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT**  
**Magisterial District Judges**

Maria M. Dissinger	52-1-01
502 State Dr., Lebanon 17042	717-279-0300
City of Lebanon-Wards 1, 2, 3, 6, 7	
Thomas M. Capello	52-2-01
502 State Dr., Lebanon 17042	717-279-0400
City of Lebanon-Wards 4, 5, 8, 9, 10	
Anthony J. Verna	52-3-01
728 E. Walnut St., Lebanon 17042	717-272-3084
Townships of Heidelberg, Jackson, Millcreek, North Cornwall, South Lebanon, and West Cornwall; Boroughs of Cornwall, Mt. Gretna, Myerstown, and Richland	
Kim R. Wolfe	52-3-03
1720 State Route 72 North	
Lebanon 17046	717-273-0024
Townships of Bethel, North Lebanon, Swatara, and West Lebanon; Borough of Jonestown	
Michael D. Smith	52-3-04
138 W. Walnut St., P.O. Box 2012	
Cleona 17042	717-273-0885
Townships of Annville, Cold Spring, East Hanover, North Annville, South Annville, and Union; Borough of Cleona	
Carl R. Garver	52-3-05
325 S. Railroad St., Palmyra 17078	717-838-8151
Townships of North Londonderry and South Londonderry; Borough of Palmyra	

**LEHIGH COUNTY**  
**THIRTY-FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT**  
**Magisterial District Judges**

Patricia M. Engler	31-1-01
1201 Sumner Ave., Allentown 18102	610-432-3080
City of Allentown-Wards 8, 10	
Rashid O. Santiago	31-1-02
Liberty Sq. Plaza, 1216 W. Liberty St.	
Allentown 18102	610-432-8700
City of Allentown-Wards 4, 7, 11	
Ronald S. Manescu	31-1-03
930 Hamilton St., Allentown 18101	610-434-7903
City of Allentown-Wards 3, 13, 17, 18	
David M. Howells Jr.	31-1-04
1501 Lehigh St., Ste. 104	
Allentown 18103	610-797-0906
City of Allentown-Wards 2, 12, 19	
Michael D. D'Amore	31-1-05
1801 Union Blvd., Ste. 112, Allentown 18109	610-439-0661
City of Allentown-Wards 14, 15; Township of Hanover; Borough of Catasauqua	
Wayne Maura	31-1-06
Canal Plaza, 565 W. Lehigh St.	
Bethlehem 18018	610-691-3950
City of Bethlehem-Wards 10, 11, 12, 13; Borough of Fountain Hill	
Robert C. Halal	31-1-07
3678 Crescent Ct. East, Whitehall 18052	610-437-6096
Township of Whitehall; Borough of Coplay	

Michael J. Pochron	31-1-08
3000 S. Pike Ave., Ste. A, Allentown 18103	610-797-8724
City of Allentown-Ward 16; Township of Salisbury	
Karen C. Devine	31-2-01
501 Hamilton St., Allentown 18101	610-782-3834
City of Allentown-Wards 1, 5, 6, 9	
Jacob E. Hammond	31-2-02
3404 Hamilton Blvd., Allentown 18103	610-434-2070
Townships of North Whitehall and South Whitehall	
Donna R. Butler	31-2-03
106 Main St., Emmaus 18049	610-967-2888
Township of Lower Macungie-Voting Districts 3, 8, 9; Boroughs of Emmaus and Macungie	
Rodney R. Beck	31-3-01
106 S. Walnut St., Slatington 18080	610-767-8641
Townships of Heidelberg, Lowhill, Lynn, Washington, and Weisenberg; Borough of Slatington	
Michael J. Faulkner	31-3-02
Green Hills Commerce Ctr.	
5925 Tilghman St., Ste. 500	
Allentown 18104	610-398-1167
Townships of Lower Macungie-Voting Districts 1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7, and 10 and Upper Macungie; Borough of Alburts	
Daniel C. Trexler	31-3-03
Village Ctr., 21 N. Main St.	
Coopersburg 18036	610-282-1555
Townships of Lower Milford, Upper Milford, and Upper Saucon; Borough of Coopersburg	

**LUZERNE COUNTY**  
**ELEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT**  
**Magisterial District Judges**

Richard J. Cronauer	11-1-01
100 Hazle St., Wilkes-Barre 18702	570-825-7373
City of Wilkes-Barre-Wards 10, 12, 13, 14, 15	
Martin R. Kane	11-1-02
280 N. Sherman St., 2nd Fl.	
Wilkes-Barre 18702	570-825-8488
City of Wilkes-Barre-Wards 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20	
Joseph D. Zola	11-1-03
615 E. Broad St., Hazleton 18201	570-455-9467
City of Hazleton	
Alexandra C. Kokura Kravitz	11-1-04
35 Broad St., Pittston 18640	570-655-0552
City of Pittston; Townships of Jenkins and Pittston; Boroughs of Avoca, Dupont, Duryea, Hughestown, and Yatesville	
Paul J. Roberts	11-1-05
Kingstown Mun. Bldg.	
500 Wyoming Ave., Kingston 18704	570-287-2800
Boroughs of Edwardsville and Kingston	
David A. Barilla	11-1-06
675 Main St., Swoyersville 18704	570-287-2341
Boroughs of Courtdale, Forty Fort, Larksville, Luzerne, Pringle, and Swoyersville	

Joseph J. Carmody 11-2-01  
Municipal Bldg., 555 Exeter Ave.  
West Pittston 18643 570-655-0177  
Township of Exeter; Boroughs of Exeter, West Pittston,  
West Wyoming, and Wyoming

Joseph A. Halsey 11-2-03  
1460 Sans Souci Pkwy.  
Hanover Twp. 18706 570-825-8890  
Township of Hanover; Boroughs of Ashley, Sugar Notch,  
and Warrior Run

John E. Hasay 11-3-01  
33 W. Union St., Shickshinny 18655 570-542-4349  
Townships of Conyngham, Fairmont, Hollenback,  
Hunlock, Huntingdon, Nescopeck, Ross, Salem, and  
Union; Boroughs of Nescopeck, New Columbus, and  
Shickshinny

Donald L. Whittaker 11-3-02  
15 E. Ridge St., Nanticoke 18634 570-735-7648  
City of Nanticoke; Townships of Newport and Plymouth;  
Borough of Plymouth

Daniel O'Donnell 11-3-03  
5 S. Main St., Ste. 6, Sugarloaf 18249 570-788-1191  
Townships of Black Creek, Butler, Hollenback, and Sugar  
loaf; Boroughs of Conyngham and Freeland

James M. Dixon 11-3-04  
Sunset Beltway Offices, 102 Sunset Beltway  
789 Airport Rd., Hazle Twp. 18202 570-455-9191  
Township of Hazle; Boroughs of Jeddo and West  
Hazleton

Ronald W. Swank 11-3-06  
Wright Twp. Mun. Bldg., 321 S. Mountain Blvd.  
Mountain Top 18707 570-474-6844  
Townships of Dennison, Dorrance, Fairview, Rice,  
Sloucm, and Wright; Borough of Nuangola, Penn Lake  
Park, and White Haven

Michael G. Dotzel 11-3-07  
240 Johnson St., Wilkes-Barre Twp. 18702 570-825-8671  
Townships of Bear Creek, Buck, and Wilkes Barre;  
Boroughs of Bear Creek Village and Laurel Run

Diana Malast 11-3-08  
62 Maffett St., Plains 18705 570-825-8984  
Township of Plains; Borough of Laffin

James E. Tupper 11-3-09  
11 Carverton Rd., Trucksville 18708 570-696-4488  
Townships of Dallas, Franklin, Jackson, Kingston, Lake,  
and Lehman; Boroughs of Dallas and Harveys Lake

**LYCOMING COUNTY  
TWENTY-NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
Magisterial District Judges**

James G. Carn 29-1-01  
605 W. 4th St., Williamsport 17701 570-322-6159  
City of Williamsport, Wards 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11

Allen P. Page III 29-1-02  
Lycoming Co. Courthouse  
48 W. 3rd St., Williamsport 17701 570-327-2275  
City of Williamsport-Wards 1, 2, 3, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17

Jerry C. Lepley 29-3-01  
216 Market St., Jersey Shore 17740 570-398-4880  
Townships of Anthony, Bastress, Brown, Cummings,  
Limestone, McHenry, Mifflin, Nippenose, Piatt, Pine,  
Porter, Watson, and Woodward; Boroughs of Jersey  
Shore and Salladasburg

Gary A. Whiteman 29-3-02  
Lysock View Complex, Ste. 103  
542 County Farm Rd., Montoursville 17754 570-326-1714  
Townships of Cascade; Eldred; Fairfield; Gamble;  
Loyalsock-Wards 1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7; Plunketts Creek, and  
Upper Fairfield; Boroughs of Mountoursville and South  
Williamsport

Jon E. Kemp 29-3-03  
2134 Rte 405 Hwy, Muncy 17756 570-546-7480  
Townships of Brady, Clinton, Franklin, Jordan, Mill Creek,  
Moreland, Muncy, Muncy Creek, Penn, Shrewsbury,  
Washington, and Wolf; Boroughs of Hughesville, Mont-  
gomery, Muncy, and Picture Rocks

James H. Sortman 29-3-04  
1965 Lycoming Creek Rd., Rm. 101  
Williamsport 17701 570-323-9982  
Townships of Armstrong, Cogan House, Hepburn,  
Jackson, Lewis, Loyalsock-Ward 3, Lycoming, McIntyre,  
McNett, Old Lycoming, and Susquehanna; Borough of  
Duboisstown

**McKEAN COUNTY  
FORTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
Magisterial District Judges**

Dominic A. Cercone Jr. 48-1-01  
22 Davis St., Bradford 16701 814-368-4075  
City of Bradford-Voting Districts 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6-2

William K. Todd 48-3-02  
625 E. Water St., Smethport 16749 814-887-5743  
Townships of Annin, Ceres, Eldred, Keating, Liberty,  
Norwich, and Sergeant; Boroughs of Eldred, Port  
Allegany, and Smethport

Richard W. Luther Jr. 48-3-03  
1185 E. Main St., Bradford 16701 814-362-7767  
City of Bradford-Voting District 6-1; Townships of Brad-  
ford, Corydon, Foster, and Otto; Borough of Lewis Run

David R. Engman 48-3-04  
116 Fraley St., Kane 16735 814-837-7131  
Townships of Hamilton, Hamlin, Lafayette, and Wetmore;  
Boroughs of Kane and Mount Jewett

**MERCER COUNTY  
THIRTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
Magisterial District Judges**

Dennis M. Songer 35-2-01  
1217 Hall Ave., Sharon 16146 724-346-6541  
City of Sharon; Borough of Sharpsville

Ronald E. Antos 35-2-02  
425 Idaho St., Farrell 16121 724-346-3591  
Cities of Farrell and Hermitage; Township of Shenango;  
Boroughs of West Middlesex and Wheatland

Lorinda L. Hinch 35-3-01  
 123 W. Market St. Rear, Mercer 16137 724-662-5230  
 Townships of Coolspring, Delaware, East Lackawannock,  
 Fairview, Findley, Jefferson, Lackawannock, Otter Creek,  
 Perry, Salem, Sandy Creek, Springfield, and Wilmington;  
 Boroughs of Fredonia, Mercer, and Sheakleyville

Daniel Neil McEwen 35-3-02  
 574 Barkeyville Rd., Grove City 16127 724-458-4931  
 Townships of Deer Creek, French Creek, Jackson, Lake,  
 Liberty, Mill Creek, New Vernon, Pine, Sandy Lake, Wolf  
 Creek, and Worth; Boroughs of Grove City, Jackson  
 Center, New Lebanon, Sandy Lake, and Stoneboro

Brian R. Arthur 35-3-03  
 14 N. Race St., Ste. 1, Greenville 16125 724-588-3210  
 Townships of Greene, Hempfield, Pymatuning, South  
 Pymatuning, Sugar Grove, and West Salem; Boroughs  
 of Clark, Greenville, and Jamestown

**MIFFLIN COUNTY**  
**FIFTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT**  
**Magisterial District Judges**

Jack E. Miller 58-3-01  
 103 W. Market St., Ste. 1, P.O. Box 88  
 Lewistown 17044 717-248-8408  
 Townships of Bratton, Granville, Oliver, and Wayne;  
 Boroughs of Juniata Terrace; Kistler; Lewistown-Wards  
 1, 2, 3, 4, 5; McVeytown; and Newton Hamilton

Aaron L. Gingrich 58-3-02  
 7 Ort Valley Rd., Ste. A, Lewistown 17044 717-248-2607  
 Townships of Decatur and Derry; Boroughs of Burnham  
 and Lewistown-Wards 6, 7

Tammy L. Hunter 58-3-03  
 96 S. Main St., P.O. Box 580  
 Reedsville 17084 717-667-9626  
 Townships of Armagh, Brown, Menno, and Union

**MONROE COUNTY**  
**FORTY-THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT**  
**Magisterial District Judges**

Kristina Anzini 43-2-01  
 Pocono Outlet Complex, 823-A Ann St.  
 Stroudsburg 18360 570-420-3492  
 Borough of Stroudsburg

Michael R. Muth 43-2-02  
 98 Day St., East Stroudsburg 18301 570-420-3496  
 Borough of East Stroudsburg

Anthony D. Fluegel 43-3-01  
 5560 Municipal Dr., Tobyhanna 18466 570-894-8566  
 Township of Coolbaugh

C. Daniel Higgins Jr. 43-3-02  
 1211 N. 5th St., Ste. 103  
 Stroudsburg 18360 570-420-3494  
 Township of Stroud

Thomas E. Olsen 43-3-03  
 Old Mill Road, P.O. Box 736  
 Tannersville 18372 570-629-1460  
 Township of Pocono

Colleen Mancuso 43-3-04  
 Route 209 & Shafer Dr., P.O. Box 218  
 Brodheadsville 18322 570-992-4919  
 Townships of Chestnut Hill and Jackson

Brian R. Germano 43-4-01  
 1155 Red Fox Rd., P.O. Box 1127  
 Marshalls Creek 18335 570-223-1287  
 Townships of Middle Smithfield and Smithfield; Borough  
 of Delaware Water Gap

Phillip R. Riley 43-4-02  
 6689 Rt. 191, P.O. Box 213  
 Mountainhome 18342 570-595-2520  
 Townships of Barrett, Paradise, and Price; Borough of  
 Mount Pocono

JoLana Krawitz 43-4-03  
 103B Gypsum Rd., Stroudsburg 18360 570-992-6346  
 Townships of Eldred, Hamilton, Polk, and Ross

Richard S. Claypool 43-4-04  
 1878 Route 940  
 P.O. Box 116, Pocono Pines 18350 570-646-4637  
 Townships of Tobyhanna and Tunkhannock

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY**  
**THIRTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT**  
**Magisterial District Judges**

Ester J. Casillo 38-1-01  
 160 W. Germantown Pike, Ste. D5  
 Norristown 19401 610-272-3029  
 Townships of East Norriton and West Norriton

Elizabeth A. McHugh 38-1-02  
 Station Mews, 7804 Montgomery Ave.  
 Elkins Park 19027 215-635-1535  
 Township of Cheltenham-Voting Districts 5-1, 5-2, 5-3,  
 5-4, 6-1, 6-2, 6-3, 7-1, 7-2, 7-3; Borough of Jenkintown

Christopher J. Cerski 38-1-03  
 8230 Old York Rd., Elkins Park 19027 215-885-4796  
 Township of Cheltenham-Voting Districts 1-1, 1-2, 1-3,  
 1-4, 2-1, 2-2, 2-3, 2-4, 3-1, 3-2, 3-3, 3-4, 4-1, 4-2, 4-3, 4-4

John D. Kessler 38-1-04  
 1150 Old York Rd., Abington 19001 215-887-2362  
 Township of Abington-Voting Districts 1-1, 1-2, 1-3, 2-1,  
 2-2, 5-1, 5-2, 8-1, 8-2, 10-1, 10-2, 10-3, 11-2, 14-1, 14-2,  
 15-1, 15-2; Borough of Rockledge

Juanita A. Price 38-1-05  
 875 N. Easton Rd., Glenside 19038 215-885-4120  
 Township of Abington-Voting Districts 2-3, 3-1, 3-2, 3-3,  
 4-1, 4-2, 6-1, 6-2, 7-1, 7-2, 7-3, 9-1, 9-2, 11-1, 11-3, 12-1,  
 12-2, 12-3, 13-1, 13-2, 13-3

Henry J. Schireson 38-1-06  
 907 Montgomery Ave., Narberth 19072 610-664-5262  
 Township of Lower Merion-Voting Districts 1-1, 1-2, 1-3,  
 2-1, 2-2, 2-3, 3-2, 3-3, 6-1, 6-2, 6-3, 10-3, 11-2, 11-2B,  
 11-3

Kathleen M. Valentine 38-1-07  
 116A Cricket Ave., Ardmore 19003 610-896-8585  
 Township of Lower Merion-Voting Districts 4-1, 4-2,  
 4-3, 5-1, 5-2, 5-3, 8-2, 8-4, 10-1, 10-2, 11-1; Borough of  
 Narberth

Katherine E. McGill Magid 38-1-08  
 1316 Bruce Rd., Oreland 19075 215-572-7845  
 Township of Springfield

William I. Maruszczak 38-1-09  
 485 S. Henderson Rd.  
 King of Prussia 19406 610-265-3950  
 Township of Upper Merion-Voting Districts Gulph 1,  
 2; King 1, 2; Roberts; Swedeland, and Swedesburg;  
 Borough of West Conshohocken

Patricia A. Zaffarano 38-1-10  
 1301 S. Bethlehem Pike, Ambler 19002 215-542-1262  
 Township of Upper Dublin; Borough of Ambler

Scott T. Palladino 38-1-11  
 1 Security Plaza, Ste. 101  
 Pottstown 19464 610-326-9271  
 Township of West Pottsgrove; Borough of Pottstown-  
 Voting Districts 2-1, 2-2, 3, 4, 5

Edward C. Kropp Sr. 38-1-12  
 2093 E. High St., Pottstown 19464 610-326-9274  
 Township of Lower Pottsgrove; Borough of Pottstown-  
 Voting Districts 1-1, 1-2, 6, 7-1, 7-2

Francis J. Bernhardt III 38-1-13  
 Bldg. B, Ste. 101, 625 W. Ridge Pike  
 Conshohocken 19428 610-828-0278  
 Township of Plymouth; Borough of Conshohocken-  
 Voting Districts 1, 4, 6

Paul N. Leo 38-1-14  
 420 S. York Rd., Condo C-F  
 Hatboro 19040 215-957-5935  
 Townships of Horsham-Voting Districts 3-3, 3-4, and  
 Upper Moreland-Voting Districts 2-1, 2-2, 3-2, 5-1, 5-2,  
 7-1, 7-2; Borough of Hatboro

Francis J. Lawrence Jr. 38-1-15  
 200 W. Main St., Norristown 19401 610-279-3332  
 Borough of Norristown-Voting Districts 1-1, 1-2, 1-3, 2-1,  
 2-2, 3-1

Margaret A. Hunsicker-Fleischer 38-1-16  
 754 E. Johnson Hwy., Norristown 19401 610-279-6226  
 Borough of Norristown-Voting Districts 2-3, 3-2, 3-3, 4-1,  
 4-2, 4-3

Andrea D. Duffy 38-1-18  
 Bldg. D, Ste. 100, 601 Bethlehem Pike  
 Montgomeryville 18936 215-855-3946  
 Townships of Hatfield-Voting Districts 1, 5, and  
 Montgomery

Walter F. Gadzicki Jr. 38-1-19  
 497 W. Ridge Pike, Limerick 19468 610-495-8440  
 Townships of Limerick and Upper Providence-Voting  
 Districts Mingo 1, 2; Mont Clare; and Trappe; Borough  
 of Royersford

Cathleen Kelly Rebar 38-1-20  
 133 Level Rd., Collegeville 19426 610-409-2515  
 Townships of Lower Providence and Upper Providence-  
 Voting District Oaks; Boroughs of Collegeville and Trappe

Robert M. Sobeck 38-1-21  
 Blue Bell West, 653 Skippack Pike  
 Blue Bell 19422 215-646-8201  
 Townships of Lower Gwynedd, Upper Gwynedd, and  
 Whitpain; Borough of North Wales

Harry J. Nesbitt III 38-1-22  
 903 Sheehy Dr., Ste. A, Horsham 19044 215-675-2040  
 Township of Horsham-Voting Districts 1-1, 1-2, 1-3, 1-4,  
 1-5, 2-1, 2-2, 2-3, 2-4, 3-1, 3-2, 3-5, 4-1, 4-2, 4-3, 4-4

Deborah A. Lukens 38-1-23  
 4002 Center Ave.  
 Lafayette Hill 19444 610-828-5226  
 Township of Whitemarsh; Borough of Conshohocken-  
 Voting Districts 2, 3, 5, 7

Albert J. Augustine 38-1-24  
 2047 Bridge Rd., Schwenksville 19473 610-584-4732  
 Townships of Franconia, Lower Salford, Perkiomen,  
 Skippack, and Worcester; Boroughs of Schwenksville,  
 Souderton, and Telford

James P. Gallagher 38-1-25  
 128 W. 4th St., Bridgeport 19405 610-277-3377  
 Township of Upper Merion-Voting Districts Belmont 1, 2,  
 3, 4, 5; Candlebrook 1, 2; Borough of Bridgeport

Harold D. Borek 38-1-28  
 430-440 Pennbrook Pkwy., Lansdale 19446 215-393-7534  
 Townships of Hatfield-Voting Districts 2, 3, 4; and  
 Towamencin; Boroughs of Hatfield and Lansdale

Catherine M. Hummel Fried 38-2-02  
 Hanover Sq., 80-H Gravel Pike  
 Red Hill 18076 215-679-5811  
 Townships of Marborough, Salford, Upper Hanover, and  
 Upper Salford; Boroughs of East Greenville, Green Lane,  
 Pennsburg, and Red Hill

Maurice H. Saylor 38-2-03  
 1881 Swamp Pike, Gilbertsville 19525 610-326-1145  
 Townships of Douglas, Lower Frederick, New Hanover,  
 Upper Frederick, and Upper Pottsgrove

Karen Eisner Zucker 38-2-04  
 11 Union Ave., Ste. 100  
 Bala Cynwyd 19004 610-668-1201  
 Township of Lower Merion, Voting Districts 3-1, 7-1, 7-2, 7-3,  
 8-1, 8-3, 9-1, 9-2, 9-3, 12-1, 12-2, 12-3, 13-1, 13-2, 13-3,  
 14-1, 14-2, 14-3

Jay S. Friedenberg 38-2-08  
 102 York Rd., Ste. 100, Willow Grove 19090 215-659-6840  
 Townships of Lower Moreland and Upper Moreland-  
 Voting Districts 1-1, 1-2, 3-1, 4-1, 4-2, 6-1, 6-2; Borough  
 of Bryn Athyn

**MONTOUR COUNTY  
 TWENTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
 Magisterial District Judge**

Marvin K. Shrawder 26-3-04  
 30 Woodbine Ln., Ste. 1, Danville 17821 570-271-3022  
 Townships of Anthony, Cooper, Derry, Liberty, Limestone,  
 Mahoning, Mayberry, Valley, and West Hemlock;  
 Boroughs of Danville and Washingtonville

**NORTHAMPTON COUNTY  
 THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
 Magisterial District Judges**

James J. Narlesky 03-1-04  
 248 Brodhead Rd., Ste. 2  
 Bethlehem 18017 610-691-2364  
 City of Bethlehem-Ward 14; Township of Hanover

Roy A. Manwaring 03-2-01  
402 E. Broad St., Bethlehem 18018 610-691-1501  
City of Bethlehem-Wards 6, 7, 8, 9

Joseph K. Barner\* 03-2-03  
Trolley Station Mall, 224 Nazareth Pike, Ste. 18A  
Bethlehem 18020 610-746-9740  
Townships of Bethlehem and Lower Nazareth; Borough  
of Freemansburg  
*\*Faces mandatory retirement at the end of 2015.*

David W. Tidd 03-2-04  
1404 Walter St., Bethlehem 18015 610-865-4010  
Township of Lower Saucon; Borough of Hellertown

Antonia Grifo 03-2-05  
400 Northampton St., Ste. 100  
Easton 18042 610-258-5900  
City of Easton-Wards 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6

Daniel G. Corpora 03-2-06  
St. John St. Plaza, 210 Line St.  
Easton 18042 610-258-8711  
City of Easton-Wards 9, 10, 11, 12; Township of Williams;  
Borough of Glendon

John Capobianco 03-2-08  
136 S. Main St., Nazareth 18064 610-759-6424  
Townships of East Allen and Upper Nazareth; Boroughs  
of Bath, Nazareth, and Stockertown

Jacqueline M. Taschner 03-2-09  
3 Weller Place, Easton 18045 610-258-7266  
Townships of Forks and Palmer; Borough of Tatamy

Nancy Matos Gonzalez 03-2-10  
202 W. 4th St., Ste. 2, Bethlehem 18015 610-868-9191  
City of Bethlehem-Wards 1, 2, 3, 4, 5

Patricia A. Romig-Passaro 03-2-11  
1214 Stefko Blvd., Bethlehem 18017 610-694-0553  
City of Bethlehem-Wards 15, 16, 17

Richard H. Yetter III 03-2-12  
1710 Butler St., Easton 18042 610-258-4640  
City of Easton-Wards 7, 8; Boroughs of West Easton and  
Wilson

Robert A. Hawke 03-3-01  
4330 Lehigh Dr., P.O. Box 958  
Cherryville 18035 610-767-6345  
Townships of Allen, Lehigh, and Moore; Boroughs  
of Chapman, North Catasauqua, Northampton, and  
Walnutport

Douglas H. Schlegel Sr. 03-3-02  
31 W. 1st St., Ste. 1  
Wind Gap 18091 610-863-5447  
Townships of Bushkill and Plainfield; Boroughs of Pen  
Argyl and Wind Gap

Vacant 03-3-03  
718 S. Main St., P.O. Box 186  
Bangor 18013 610-588-3998  
Townships of Lower Mount Bethel, Upper Mount Bethel,  
and Washington; Boroughs of Bangor, East Bangor,  
Portland, and Roseto

**NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY  
EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
Magisterial District Judges**

Hugh A. Jones 08-2-01  
150 S. Market St., Mt. Carmel 17851 570-339-2140  
Townships of East Cameron, Mt. Carmel, Ralpho, Rush,  
and West Cameron; Boroughs of Kulpmont, Marion  
Heights, Mt. Carmel, and Riverside

Michael I. Diehl 08-3-02  
1 Broadway St., 1st Fl., Milton 17847 570-742-7446  
Townships of Delaware, East Chillisquaque, Lewis,  
Point, Turbot, and West Chillisquaque; Boroughs of  
McEwensville, Milton, Turbotville, and Watsontown

John Gembic 08-3-03  
2 E. Arch St., Shamokin 17872 570-644-0736  
City of Shamokin; Townships of Coal, Shamokin, and  
Zerbe; Borough of Snyderstown

Benjamin J. Apfelbaum 08-3-04  
Northumberland County  
Administration Bldg., 399 S. 5th St.  
Sunbury 17801 570-988-4485  
City of Sunbury; Townships of Jackson, Jordan, Little  
Mahanoy, Lower Augusta, Lower Mahanoy, Rockefeller,  
Upper Augusta, Upper Mahanoy, and Washington;  
Boroughs of Herndon and Northumberland

**PERRY COUNTY  
FORTY-FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
Magisterial District Judges**

Daniel R.L. McGuire 41-3-03  
3351 Susquehanna Trail, Duncannon 17020 717-834-4990  
Townships of Miller, Penn, Rye, Watts, and Wheatfield;  
Boroughs of Duncannon, Marysville, and New Buffalo

Michael E. Schechterly 41-3-04  
133 S. 5th St., Newport 17074 717-567-6365  
Townships of Buffalo, Centre, Greenwood, Howe,  
Juniata, Liverpool, Oliver, and Tuscarora; Boroughs of  
Bloomfield, Liverpool, Millerstown, and Newport

Elizabeth R. Frownfeller 41-3-05  
3553 Shermans Valley Rd., P.O. Box 908  
Loysville 17047 717-789-4117  
Townships of Carroll, Jackson, Northeast Madison,  
Saville, Southwest Madison, Spring, Toboyne, and  
Tyrone; Boroughs of Blain and Landisburg

**PHILADELPHIA COUNTY  
FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
Philadelphia Municipal Court**

Marsha H. Neiffeld, President Judge  
1303 Criminal Justice Ctr.  
1301 Filbert St., Philadelphia 19107

Frank T. Brady  
440 City Hall, Philadelphia 19107

Martin S. Coleman  
Widener Bldg.  
1339 Chestnut St., 10th Fl., Ste. 2  
Philadelphia 19107



James M. DeLeon  
1311 Criminal Justice Ctr.  
1301 Filbert St., Philadelphia 19107

Teresa Carr Deni  
1307 Criminal Justice Ctr.  
1301 Filbert St., Philadelphia 19107

Patrick F. Dugan  
1313 Criminal Justice Ctr.  
1301 Filbert St., Philadelphia 19107

Joyce O. Eubanks  
1309 Criminal Justice Ctr.  
1301 Filbert St., Philadelphia 19107

Jacquelyn M. Frazier-Lyde  
1310 Criminal Justice Ctr.  
1301 Filbert St., Philadelphia 19107

Thomas F. Gehret  
1314 Criminal Justice Ctr.  
1301 Filbert St., Philadelphia 19107

Barbara S. Gilbert  
1305 Criminal Justice Ctr.  
1301 Filbert St., Philadelphia 19107

Roger F. Gordon  
1301 Criminal Justice Ctr.  
1301 Filbert St., Philadelphia 19107

Charles Hayden  
1318 Criminal Justice Ctr.  
1301 Filbert St., Philadelphia 19107

Nazario Jimenez Sr.  
1312 Criminal Justice Ctr.  
1301 Filbert St., Philadelphia 19107

Gerard A. Kosinski  
1316 Criminal Justice Ctr.  
1301 Filbert St., Philadelphia 19107

Henry Lewandowski III  
Widener Bldg.  
1339 Chestnut St., 10th Fl., Ste. 1  
Philadelphia 19107

William Austin Meehan Jr.  
1317 Criminal Justice Ctr.  
1301 Filbert St., Philadelphia 19107

Bradley K. Moss  
1319 Criminal Justice Ctr.  
1301 Filbert St., Philadelphia 19107

Joseph J. O'Neill  
244 City Hall, Philadelphia 19107

Wendy L. Pew  
1308 Criminal Justice Ctr.  
1301 Filbert St., Philadelphia 19107

Stephanie M. Sawyer  
240 City Hall, Philadelphia 19107

Dawn A. Segal  
1306 Criminal Justice Ctr.  
1301 Filbert St., Philadelphia 19107

T. Francis Shields  
640 City Hall, Philadelphia 19107

David C. Shuter  
1315 Criminal Justice Ctr.  
1301 Filbert St., Philadelphia 19107

Karen Y. Simmons  
1302 Criminal Justice Ctr.  
1301 Filbert St., Philadelphia 19107

Craig M. Washington  
644 City Hall, Philadelphia 19107

Marvin L. Williams  
1320 Criminal Justice Ctr.  
1301 Filbert St., Philadelphia 19107

**Senior Philadelphia Municipal Court Judges**

Robert S. Blasi\*  
146A City Hall, Philadelphia 19107

Dominic M. Cermele  
146 City Hall, Philadelphia 19107

Lydia Y. Kirkland  
146C City Hall, Philadelphia 19107

Harvey W. Robbins  
146B City Hall, Philadelphia 19107  
*\*Faces mandatory retirement at the end of 2015.*

**Philadelphia Traffic Court**

Gary S. Glazer  
Administrative Judge - Traffic Court  
Court of Common Pleas of Philadelphia County  
800 Spring Garden St., Philadelphia 19123

**PIKE COUNTY  
SIXTIETH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
Magisterial District Judges**

Deborah Fischer 60-3-01  
103 W. High St., P.O. Box 632  
Milford 18337 570-296-8108  
Townships of Milford and Westfall; Boroughs of Matoras and Milford

Shannon L. Muir 60-3-02  
Star Rt. 2, Rt. 6, P.O. Box 526  
Hawley 18428 570-226-9650  
Townships of Blooming Grove, Greene, and Palmyra

Alan B. Cooper 60-3-03  
502 Little Walker Rd., Shohola 18458 570-296-7726  
Townships of Dingman, Lackawaxen, and Shohola

Paul D. Menditto 60-3-04  
213 Silver Lake Rd., Dingmans Ferry 18328 570-828-2880  
Townships of Delaware, Lehman, and Porter

**POTTER COUNTY  
FIFTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
Magisterial District Judges**

Annette L. Easton 55-3-01  
110 N. East St., Coudersport 16915 814-274-9411  
Townships of Eulalia, Homer, Keating, Portage, Summit, Sweden, Sylvania, and Wharton; Boroughs of Austin and Coudersport

Kari A. McCleaff 55-4-01  
221 W. Academy St., P.O. Box 67  
Shinglehouse 16748 814-697-6600

Townships of Allegany, Clara, Genesee, Hebron,  
Oswayo, Pleasant Valley, Roulette, and Sharon;  
Boroughs of Oswayo and Shinglehouse

Delores G. Weiss 55-4-03  
11 Union St., Galeton 16922 814-435-2642  
Townships of Abbott, Bingham, Harrison, Hector, Pike,  
Stewardson, Ulysses, and West Branch; Boroughs of  
Galeton and Ulysses

**SCHUYLKILL COUNTY**  
**TWENTY-FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT**  
Magisterial District Judges

Christina E. Hale 21-2-01  
619 W. Oak St., Frackville 17931 570-874-1704  
Townships of Butler, North Union, Ryan, Union, and  
West Mahanoy (Altamont Section); Boroughs of Ashland,  
Frackville, Gilberton, Girardville, Gordon, and Ringtown

David A. Plachko 21-3-01  
Borough Bldg., 301 2nd St., P.O. Box 13  
Port Carbon 17965 570-628-5351  
Townships of Blythe, East Norwegian, New Castle,  
Norwegian, and Schuylkill; Boroughs of Mechanicsville,  
Middleport, Minersville, New Philadelphia, Palo Alto, Port  
Carbon, and Saint Clair

James R. Ferrier 21-3-03  
209 N. Warren St., 2nd Fl., P.O. Box 189  
Orwigsburg 17961 570-366-0244  
Townships of East Brunswick, North Manheim, South  
Manheim, Walker, Wayne, West Brunswick, and West  
Penn; Boroughs of Auburn, Cressona, Deer Lake,  
Landingville, New Ringgold, Orwigsburg, Port Clinton,  
and Schuylkill Haven

David J. Rossi 21-3-04  
19 N. Pine St., P.O. Box 25  
Tremont 17981 570-695-3128  
Townships of Barry, Branch, Cass, Eldred, Foster, Frailey,  
Hegins, Hubley, Pine Grove, Porter, Reilly, Tremont,  
Upper Mahantongo, and Washington; Boroughs of Pine  
Grove, Tower City, and Tremont

Anthony J. Kilker 21-3-05  
33 S. Main St., Shenandoah 17976 570-462-2680  
Townships of Delano, East Union, Mahanoy, and West  
Mahanoy (Heights East, Heights West, Lost Creek,  
William Penn Sections); Boroughs of Mahanoy City and  
Shenandoah

Stephen J. Bayer 21-3-06  
320 Rear E. Broad St., Tamaqua 18252 570-668-3535  
Townships of Kline and Rush; Boroughs of Coaldale,  
McAdoo, and Tamaqua

James K. Reiley 21-3-07  
200 East Arch St.  
Ste. 125, Pottsville 17901 570-622-9181  
City of Pottsville; Borough of Mount Carbon

**SNYDER COUNTY**  
**SEVENTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT**  
Magisterial District Judges

John H. Reed 17-3-03  
1025 U.S. 522, Selinsgrove 17870 570-374-0111  
Townships of Jackson, Middlecreek, Monroe, and Penn;  
Boroughs of Selinsgrove and Shamokin Dam

Lori R. Hackenberg 17-3-04  
32 E. Market St., Middleburg 17842 570-837-4213  
Townships of Adams, Beaver, Center, Chapman, Frank  
lin, Perry, Spring, Union, Washington, West Beaver,  
and West Perry; Boroughs of Beavertown, Freeburg,  
McClure, and Middleburg

**SOMERSET COUNTY**  
**SIXTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT**  
Magisterial District Judges

Susan Mankamyer 16-3-01  
805 Atkinson Way, P.O. Box 55  
Boswell 15531 814-629-9775  
Townships of Conemaugh, Jenner, Quemahoning, and  
Stonycreek; Boroughs of Boswell, Indian Lake, Jenners  
town, Shanksville, and Stoystown

William E. Seger 16-3-02  
509 15th St., Windber 15963 814-467-5113  
Townships of Ogle, Paint, and Shade; Boroughs of  
Benson, Central City, Hooversville, Paint, and Windber

Kenneth W. Johnson 16-3-03  
218 N. Kimberly Ave., Ste. 200  
Somerset 15501 814-445-1535  
Townships of Lincoln and Somerset; Borough of  
Somerset

Sandra L. Stevanus 16-3-05  
2924 New Centerville Rd.  
Rockwood 15557 814-445-7442  
Townships of Addison, Black, Jefferson, Lower  
Turkeyfoot, Middlecreek, Milford, and Upper Turkeyfoot;  
Boroughs of Addison, Casselman, Confluence, New  
Centerville, Rockwood, Seven Springs, and Ursina

Douglas McCall Bell 16-3-06  
315 Grant St., P.O. Box 203  
Meyersdale 15552 814-634-0614  
Townships of Allegheny, Brothersvalley, Elk Lick,  
Fairhope, Greenville, Larimer, Northampton, South-  
ampton, and Summit; Boroughs of Berlin, Callimont,  
Garrett, Meyersdale, New Baltimore, Salisbury, and  
Wellersburg

**SULLIVAN COUNTY**  
**FORTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT**  
Magisterial District Judges

Jennifer Y. Vandine 44-3-03  
Sullivan Co. Courthouse  
Main & Muncy Sts., P.O. Box 259  
Laporte 18626 570-946-4413  
Townships of Cherry, Colley, Davidson, Elkland, Forks,  
Fox, Hillsgrove, Laporte, and Shrewsbury; Boroughs of  
Dushore, Eagles Mere, Forksville, and Laporte

**SUSQUEHANNA COUNTY  
THIRTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
Magisterial District Judges**

Jeffrey L. Hollister 34-3-01  
139 Lake Ave., Montrose 18801 570-278-4600, Ext. 160  
Townships of Apolacon, Auburn, Bridgewater,  
Choconut, Dimock, Forest Lake, Franklin, Jessup,  
Liberty, Middletown, Rush, Silver Lake, and Springville;  
Boroughs of Friendsville, Little Meadows, and Montrose

Jodi L. Cordner 34-3-02  
17544 State Rte 11, Ste. 1, P.O. Box 295  
New Milford 18834 570-465-3551  
Townships of Ararat, Great Bend, Harmony, Jackson,  
New Milford, Oakland, and Thompson; Boroughs  
of Great Bend, Hallstead, Lanesboro, New Milford,  
Oakland, Susquehanna Depot, and Thompson

Suzanne M. Brainard 34-3-03  
Mtn. View Plaza, Rt. 106  
Main St., P.O. Box 179, Clifford 18413 570-222-6356  
Townships of Brooklyn, Clifford, Gibson, Harford, Herrick,  
Lathrop, and Lenox; Boroughs of Forest City, Hop  
Bottom, and Union Dale

**TIOGA COUNTY  
FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
Magisterial District Judges**

Vacant 04-3-01  
117 Court St., Ste. C, Elkland 16920 814-258-7138  
Townships of Brookfield, Clymer, Deerfield, Farmington,  
Jackson, Lawrence, Nelson, Osceola, Tioga, and  
Westfield; Boroughs of Elkland, Knoxville, Lawrenceville,  
Tioga, and Westfield

Robert L. Repard 04-3-02  
Tioga Co. Courthouse, 118 Main St.  
Wellsboro 16901 570-724-9220  
Townships of Charleston, Chatham, Delmar, Duncan,  
Elk, Gaines, Liberty, Middlebury, Morris, and Shippen;  
Boroughs of Liberty and Wellsboro

James E. Carlson 04-3-03  
267 S. Main St., Mansfield 16933 570-662-2904  
Townships of Bloss, Covington, Hamilton, Putman, Rich-  
mond, Rutland, Sullivan, Union, and Ward; Boroughs of  
Blossburg, Mansfield, and Roseville

**UNION COUNTY  
SEVENTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
Magisterial District Judges**

Leo S. Armbruster 17-3-01  
Union Co. Courthouse, 103 S. 2nd St.  
Lewisburg 17837 570-524-8656  
Townships of East Buffalo and Kelly; Borough of  
Lewisburg

Jeffrey L. Mensch 17-3-02  
343 Chestnut St., Ste. 2, Mifflinburg 17844 570-966-2886  
Townships of Buffalo, Greg, Hartley, Lewis, Limestone,  
Union, West Buffalo, and White Deer; Boroughs of  
Hartleton, Mifflinburg, and New Berlin

**VENANGO COUNTY  
TWENTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
Magisterial District Judges**

Andrew F. Fish 28-3-01  
1052-B Grandview Rd., Oil City 16301 814-670-0339  
City of Oil City; Townships of Allegheny, Cherytree,  
Complanter, Jackson, Oakland, Oilcreek, and Plum;  
Boroughs of Cooperstown, Pleasantville, and Roseville

Vacant 28-3-03  
217 13th St., Franklin 16323 814-432-3621  
City of Franklin; Townships of Canal, Frenchcreek,  
Mineral, Sandycreek, and Victory; Boroughs of Polk and  
Utica

Patrick E. Lowrey 28-3-04  
c/o Mellon Bank Bldg., P.O. Box 553  
Seneca 16346 814-676-5421  
Townships of Clinton, Cranberry, Irwin, Pinegrove,  
President, Richland, Rockland, and Scrubgrass; Boroughs  
of Barkeyville, Clintonville, Emlenton, and Sugarcreek

**WARREN COUNTY  
THIRTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
Magisterial District Judges**

Glenn S. Carlson 37-2-01  
333 Hickory St., Warren 16365 814-723-2260  
City of Warren; Townships of Cherry Grove, and Sheffield

Laura S. Bauer 37-3-01  
1585 Market St., North Warren 16365 814-723-6750  
Townships of Conewango, Elk, Farmington, Glade,  
Mead, Pine Grove, and Sugar Grove; Boroughs of  
Clarendon and Sugar Grove

Vacant 37-4-01  
37 Railroad St., Youngsville 16371 814-563-4682  
Townships of Brokenstraw, Columbus, Deerfield, Eldred,  
Freehold, Limestone, Pittsfield, Pleasant, Southwest,  
Spring Creek, Triumph, and Watson; Boroughs of Bear  
Lake, Tideoute, and Youngsville

**WASHINGTON COUNTY  
TWENTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
Magisterial District Judges**

Robert W. Redlinger 27-1-01  
75 E. Maiden St., Washington 15301 724-228-8836  
City of Washington; Township of North Franklin

Mark A. Wilson 27-1-02  
604-B Park Ave., Monongahela 15063 724-258-5106  
City of Monongahela; Township of Carroll; Boroughs of  
Donora and New Eagle

Larry W. Hopkins 27-1-03  
416 Fallowfield Ave., Charleroi 15022 724-483-6373  
Township of Fallowfield; Boroughs of Allenport, Charleroi,  
Dunlevy, Elco, North Charleroi, Roscoe, Speers,  
Stockdale, and Twilight

David W. Mark 27-2-01  
28 E. Pike St., Canonsburg 15317 724-745-5754  
Townships of Canton and Chartiers; Boroughs of  
Canonsburg and Houston

James C. Ellis 27-3-01  
453 Valleybrook Rd., Ste. 100  
McMurray 15317 724-941-1015  
Townships of Nottingham, Peters, and Union; Borough  
of Finleyville

Curtis L. Thompson 27-3-02  
900 Main St., Ste. 120  
Bentleyville 15314 724-239-5050  
Townships of North Bethlehem, Somerset, West  
Bethlehem, and West Pike Run; Boroughs of Beallsville,  
Bentleyville, Cokeburg, Deemston, Ellsworth, and  
Marianna

Joshua P. Kanalis 27-3-03  
685 National Pike West, Brownsville 15417 724-632-3143  
Township of East Bethlehem; Boroughs of California,  
Centerville, Coal Center, Long Branch, and West  
Brownsville

Jay H. Weller 27-3-05  
1929-A Rt. 519 South, Canonsburg 15317 724-746-1227  
Townships of North Strabane and South Strabane;  
Borough of East Washington

Vacant 27-3-06  
3655 Millers Run Rd., Ste. 101, Cecil 15321 724-746-8515  
Townships of Cecil, Mt. Pleasant, and Robinson;  
Borough of McDonald

Gary H. Havelka 27-3-07  
2038 Smith Twp. State Rd., Ste. 3  
Burgettstown 15021 724-947-5492  
Townships of Cross Creek, Hanover, Jefferson, and  
Smith; Boroughs of Burgettstown and Midway

Ethan T. Ward 27-3-10  
200 Buffalo Center Ln., Ste C  
Washington 15301 724-222-8122  
Townships of Amwell, Blaine, Buffalo, Donegal, East  
Finley, Hopewell, Independence, Morris, South Franklin,  
and West Finley; Boroughs of Claysville, Green Hills,  
West Alexander, and West Middletown

**WAYNE COUNTY**  
**TWENTY-SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT**  
**Magisterial District Judges**

Bonnie L. Carney 22-3-01  
Hawley Bor. Bldg., 94 Main Ave.  
P.O. Box 350, Hawley 18428 570-226-4981  
Townships of Dreher, Lake, Lehigh, Palmyra, Paupack,  
Salem, and Sterling; Borough of Hawley

Theodore J. Mikulak 22-3-02  
Wayne Co. Courthouse, 925 Court St.  
Honesdale 18431 570-253-4560  
Townships of Canaan, Cherry Ridge, South Canaan, and  
Texas; Boroughs of Honesdale, Prompton, and Waymart

Ronald J. Edwards 22-3-04  
Rte 247, 1065 Creamton Dr.  
Honesdale 18431 570-448-2061  
Townships of Berlin, Buckingham, Clinton, Damascus,  
Dyberry, Lebanon, Manchester, Mt. Pleasant, Oregon,  
Preston, and Scott; Boroughs of Bethany and Starrucca

**WESTMORELAND COUNTY**  
**TENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT**  
**Magisterial District Judges**

Joseph R. DeMarchis 10-1-01  
101 Jayhawk Dr., Jeannette 15644 724-527-3541  
City of Jeannette; Township of Hempfield-Voting Districts  
Alwine, East Adamsburg, Grapeville, High Park, Valley,  
Wegley, and West Hempfield; Boroughs of Adamsburg  
and Penn

Joseph A. Dalfonso 10-1-03  
303 Riverview Dr., Monessen 15062 724-684-6444  
City of Monessen; Township of Rostraver-Voting Districts  
Pricedale and Webster

Cheryl J. Peck-Yakopec 10-1-04  
46 Town Ctr. Dr., Leechburg 15656 724-236-0274  
City of Lower Burrell; Townships of Allegheny and  
Upper Burrell; Boroughs of East Vandergrift, Hyde Park,  
Oklahoma, Vandergrift, and West Leechburg

Frank J. Pallone Jr. 10-1-05  
1100 4th Ave., New Kensington 15068 724-335-5050  
Cities of Arnold and New Kensington

Vacant 10-2-01  
327 Armbrust Rd., Youngwood 15697 724-925-9667  
Township of Hempfield-Voting Districts Bovard,  
Eastview, Foxhill, Hannastown, Luxor, Maplewood,  
Todd, University, Weaver's Old Stand, and West Point;  
Boroughs of South Greensburg, Southwest Greensburg,  
and Youngwood

Helen M. Kistler 10-2-03  
1012 Station St., Harrison City 15636 724-744-3031  
Township of Penn; Boroughs of Manor and Trafford

Charles M. Christner Jr. 10-2-06  
179 Municipal Dr., Belle Vernon 15012 724-633-5105  
Townships of Rostraver-Voting Districts Collinsburg,  
Concord, Crossroads, Fellsburg, Lynnwood, and Van  
Meter; Sewickley; and South Huntingdon-Voting District  
Wayne; Boroughs of Madison, North Belle Vernon,  
Smithton, Sutersville, and West Newton

Michael R. Mahady 10-2-08  
5954 Rte 981, Ste. 1, Latrobe 15650 724-539-7135  
Township of Unity; Boroughs of Latrobe and Youngstown

Douglas R. Weimer Jr. 10-2-09  
210 Robbins Station Rd.  
North Huntingdon 15642 724-864-0018  
Township of North Huntingdon; Boroughs of Irwin and  
North Irwin

James E. Albert 10-2-10  
40 N. Pennsylvania Ave., 1st Fl.  
Greensburg 15601 724-830-3030  
City of Greensburg

Mark S. Mansour 10-3-01  
174 S. Greengate Rd., Greensburg 15601 724-836-1010  
Township of Hempfield-Voting Districts Carbon, Fort  
Allen, Gayville, Haydenville, Lincoln Heights East,  
Lincoln Heights West, Middletown, North Carbon, Sibel,  
and Wendel-Herminie; Borough of Arona

Charles R. Conway 10-3-02  
 5919 Washington Ave., Export 15632 724-327-8322  
 Township of Salem-Voting District New Salem Twp.;  
 Municipality of Murrysville; Boroughs of Delmont and  
 Export

Jason Buczak 10-3-05  
 4066 Rt. 66, Apollo 15613 724-727-3423  
 Townships of Bell; Loyalhanna; Salem-Voting Districts  
 Five Points, Hugus, Mechlings, Slickville, Steeles, and  
 Trees Mills; and Washington; Borough of Avonmore

Mark J. Bilik 10-3-08  
 5092 Rt. 982, Bradenville 15620 724-539-7200  
 Township of Derry; Boroughs of Derry and New  
 Alexandria

Denise Snyder Thiel 10-3-09  
 206 W. Main St., Ligonier 15658 724-238-9086  
 Townships of Cook, Donegal, Fairfield, Ligonier, and St.  
 Clair; Boroughs of Bolivar, Donegal, Laurel Mountain,  
 Ligonier, New Florence, and Seward

Charles D. Moore 10-3-10  
 121 Tech Center Dr., Mt Pleasant 15666 724-204-9046  
 Townships of East Huntingdon; Hempfield-Voting District  
 New Stanton; and South Huntingdon-Voting Districts  
 Hixson, Jacobs Creek, Mineral, Port Royal, South  
 Huntingdon, Wyano, and Yukon; Boroughs of Hunker,  
 New Stanton, and Scottdale

Roger F. Eckels 10-3-11  
 2320 Mt. Pleasant Rd., Mt. Pleasant 15666 724-423-7150  
 Township of Mt. Pleasant; Borough of Mt. Pleasant

**WYOMING COUNTY  
 FORTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
 Magisterial District Judges**

David K. Plummer 44-3-01  
 Countryside Professional Bldg.  
 Rt. 107, P.O. Box 276, Factoryville 18419 570-945-3038  
 Townships of Clinton, Lemon, Nicholson, and Overfield;  
 Boroughs of Factoryville and Nicholson

Carl W. Smith Jr. 44-3-02  
 Wyoming Co. Courthouse, 1 Courthouse Sq.  
 Tunkhannock 18657 570-836-3797  
 Townships of Eaton, Exeter, Falls, Monroe, North-  
 moreland, and Noxen; Borough of Tunkhannock

John J. Hovan 44-3-04  
 71 Hollowcrest Rd., Ste. 1  
 Tunkhannock 18657 570-836-1616  
 Townships of Braintrim, Forkston, Mehoopany, Mesh-  
 oppen, North Branch, Tunkhannock, Washington, and  
 Windham; Boroughs of Laceyville and Meshoppen  
 (Office is eliminated effective 1-1-16, per Supreme Court  
 order No. 356, Magisterial Rules Docket, dated 5-9-13.)

**YORK COUNTY  
 NINETEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
 Magisterial District Judges**

Linda Lou Williams 19-1-01  
 1285 E. Princess St., York 17403 717-771-4786  
 City of York-Wards 1, 7, 12

Vacant 19-1-02  
 1215 Roosevelt Ave., York 17404 717-771-4792  
 City of York-Wards 11, 13, 14

Dwayne Dubs 19-1-03  
 203 Dart Dr., Hanover 17331 717-632-4565  
 Borough of Hanover

Ronald J. Haskell Jr. 19-1-04  
 232 S. George St., Rear, York 17401 717-771-4798  
 City of York-Wards 6, 8, 15

Joel N. Toluba 19-1-05  
 745 W. Mason Ave., York 17401 717-771-4796  
 City of York-Wards 5, 9

Barry L. Bloss Jr. 19-2-01  
 118 Pleasant Acres Rd., York 17402 717-840-7233  
 Township of Springettsbury

Scott E. Laird 19-2-02  
 2756-A S. Queen St., Dallastown 17313 717-747-5100  
 Township of York; Boroughs of Dallastown and Yoe

Keith L. Albright 19-2-03  
 390 E. Berlin Rd., York 17408 717-793-5200  
 Township of West Manchester

Jeffrey L. Oberdorf 19-2-04  
 3202 Farmtrail Rd., York 17406 717-767-5700  
 Township of Manchester

Walter R. Groom 19-2-05  
 1410 6th Ave., York 17403 717-845-5508  
 Township of Spring Garden; Boroughs of North York and  
 West York

John H. Fishel 19-3-01  
 2997 Cape Horn Rd., Red Lion 17356 717-244-4002  
 Townships of Chanceford, Lower Windsor, and Windsor;  
 Boroughs of East Prospect, Felton, Red Lion, Windsor,  
 and Yorkana

John R. Olwert 19-3-03  
 72 N. Main St., Ste. 2, Stewartstown 17363 717-993-6721  
 Townships of East Hopewell, Fawn, Hopewell, Lower  
 Chanceford, North Hopewell, and Peach Bottom;  
 Boroughs of Cross Roads, Delta, Fawn Grove,  
 Stewartstown, and Winterstown

Jeff S. Joy 19-3-04  
 165 Fairview Ct., New Freedom 17349 717-227-0688  
 Townships of Shrewsbury and Springfield; Boroughs  
 of Glen Rock, Jacobus, Loganville, New Freedom,  
 Railroad, and Shrewsbury

James S. Miner 19-3-05  
 20 Wayne Ave., Ste. 2, Hanover 17331 717-632-0618  
 Townships of Penn and West Manheim

Thomas J. Reilly 19-3-06  
 4824 Walters Hatchery Rd.  
 Spring Grove 17362 717-225-3301  
 Townships of Codorus, Heidelberg, Jackson, Manheim,  
 North Codorus, and Paradise; Boroughs of Jefferson,  
 New Salem, Seven Valleys, and Spring Grove

David C. Eshbach 19-3-07  
 2990 Grenway Rd., Dover 17315 717-767-5708  
 Townships of Conewago and Dover; Borough of Dover

Scott J. Gross	19-3-09
700 Yorktowne Rd., Lewisberry 17339	717-938-2523
Townships of Fairview and Newberry; Boroughs of Goldsboro, Lewisberry, and York Haven	
Richard T. Thomas	19-3-10
126 W. Harrisburg St., Ste. 200	
P.O. Box 415, Dillsburg 17019	717-432-3618
Townships of Carroll, Franklin, Monaghan, Warrington, and Washington; Boroughs of Dillsburg, Franklintown, and Wellsville	
Robert A. Eckenrode	19-3-11
202 Rosedale Dr., York 17345	717-266-6891
Townships of East Manchester and Hellam; Boroughs of Hallam, Manchester, Mount Wolf, and Wrightsville	

---

## SENIOR MAGISTERIAL DISTRICT JUDGES

The requirements for senior magisterial district judges are the same as those for jurists in the other courts with the exception that if they are not at least 65 years old, they must have a combination of years of judicial service plus age that totals at least 70.

Frank Abate Jr.  
 Bruce F. Appleton  
 John W. Armour  
 Carl L. Balliett  
 Andrew Barilla Jr.\*  
 Robert L. Barner  
 Nicholas M. Bentz Jr.  
 John Norman Bova  
 Robert W. Breakiron  
 Margaret L. Bria  
 David E. Brian  
 Thomas S. Brletic  
 Joseph Anthony Cannoni  
 Pat A. Capolupo  
 Gary L. Carter  
 Richard P. Cashman  
 Brenda K. Cavalcante  
 James J. Charley Jr.  
 Barbara A. Clare  
 Arthur K. Cook  
 Paula P. Correal  
 Jesse J. Cramer  
 Charles H. Crawford  
 Michael G. Cullen  
 Philip J. Daly  
 Chester F. Darlington  
 Kenneth E. Deatelhauser  
 Jay H. Dutton  
 Leo H. Eckert Jr.  
 Brian W. Edgcomb  
 Nancy L. Edie  
 Roger A. Estep\*  
 William L. Fagley  
 James N. Falcon  
 Michael L. Fedora  
 Gerald Louis Feissner  
 Nathan N. Firestone  
 David L. Fish  
 Robert E. Gaffney  
 Daniel B. Garber  
 Daniel B. Garrett  
 Richard A. Gatti  
 Daniel P. George  
 Michael L. Gerheim  
 Samuel R. Goldstroom  
 Sherwood R. Grigg  
 Paul J. Hadzick  
 William N. Hall Jr.  
 David B. Harding  
 Daniel R. Hoffman  
 Ronald J. Horner  
 Peter M. Janicelli  
 Carol J. Johnson  
 Patrick T. Jones  
 George A. King  
 J. Bruce King  
 Brenda M. Knepper

Phyllis J. Kowalski  
 Thomas J. Lacey  
 Joseph R. Lefaiver  
 Nancy L. Longo  
 Richard E. Martin II  
 Bernice A. McCutcheon  
 Leonard M. McDewitt  
 Laurence J. McKeon  
 C. Roger McRae  
 Douglas F. Meisenhelter  
 Edward G. Mihalik Jr.  
 John S. Murray III  
 Michael F. Mychak  
 Charity L. Nileski  
 Charles G. Nistico  
 Barbara H. Nixon  
 Joseph D. O'Donnell Jr.  
 Carol A. Pankake  
 Max F. Pavlovich  
 Richard M. Price  
 Anthony G. Rapp Jr.  
 William G. Reuter  
 Elizabeth A. Romig-Gainer  
 Jay R. Rose  
 Michael A. Rudella  
 Henry J. Russo  
 Robert A. Saraceni  
 Robert A. Schnell Jr.  
 Robert E. Scott\*  
 Steven M. Semic  
 Thomas J. Sharkey  
 Thomas R. Shiffer Jr.  
 Gerald E. Shoemaker  
 Raymond F. Shugars  
 Joan L. Snyder  
 Gloria W. Stitzel  
 James F. Stocklas  
 JoAnn L. Teyral  
 Edward A. Tibbs  
 John C. Tuten  
 John A. Vendetti  
 David T. Videon  
 Patricia E. Warmkessel  
 Arthur Joseph Weindorf  
 Regis C. Welsh Jr.  
 Susann E. Welsh  
 John D. Whitesell  
 Jene A. Willwerth  
 John C. Winters  
 J. Peter Winther  
 John C. Zepp III  
 Arthur Willard Zerbe Sr.  
 Eugene L. Zielmanski  
 Richard H. Zoller

*\*Faces mandatory retirement at the end of 2015.*

## DISTRICT AND MINOR COURT ADMINISTRATORS

District Court Administrator	Minor Courts Administrator
---------------------------------	-------------------------------

### ADAMS

Fennimore, Donald A. Adams County Courthouse 111-117 Baltimore St. Gettysburg, PA 17325	Fennimore, Donald A. Adams County Courthouse 111-117 Baltimore St. Gettysburg, PA 17325
--	--

### ALLEGHENY

Capristo, Claire C., Esq. 300 Frick Bldg. 437 Grant St. Pittsburgh, PA 15219	Stock, Angharad G, Esq. Deputy Court Administrator, Special Courts 300 Frick Bldg. 437 Grant St. Pittsburgh, PA 15219
---	--

### ARMSTRONG

Davidson, Martha J. Armstrong County Courthouse 2nd Fl., 500 E. Market St. Kittanning, PA 16201	Davis, Susan A. Assistant Court Administrator Armstrong County Courthouse Court Administrator's Office 500 E. Market St. Kittanning, PA 16201
---	---

### BEAVER

DeFilippi, Albert R. Beaver County Courthouse 810 3rd St. Beaver, PA 15009	Bowers, Aileen, Esq. Deputy District Court Administrator Beaver County Courthouse 810 3rd St. Beaver, PA 15009
---	---

### BEDFORD

Staub, Laurie J. Bedford County Courthouse 200 S. Juliana St. Bedford, PA 15522	Staub, Laurie J. Bedford County Courthouse 200 S. Juliana St. Bedford, PA 15522
--	--

### BERKS

Weber, Stephen A. Berks County Courthouse 633 Court St., 7th Fl. Reading, PA 19601	Phillips, Faith Special Courts Administrator Berks County Courthouse 633 Court St., 1st Fl. Reading, PA 19601
---	---

### BLAIR

Meadows, Janice Blair County Courthouse 423 Allegheny St., Ste. 239 Hollidaysburg, PA 16648	Meadows, Janice Blair County Courthouse 423 Allegheny St., Ste. 239 Hollidaysburg, PA 16648
--	--

### BRADFORD

Corbin, Mary E. Bradford County Courthouse 301 Main St. Towanda, PA 18848	Corbin, Mary E. Bradford County Courthouse 301 Main St. Towanda, PA 18848
--	--

District Court Administrator	Minor Courts Administrator
---------------------------------	-------------------------------

### BUCKS

Praul, Douglas R., Esq. Bucks County Justice Center 100 N. Main St. Doylestown, PA 18901	Pollock, Robert D. Deputy Court Administrator/ Minor Judiciary Bucks County 100 N. Main St. Doylestown, PA 18901
--	---

### BUTLER

Graff, Candace Y. Butler County Government Center P.O. Box 1208 Butler, PA 16003	Graff, Candace Y. Butler County Government Center P.O. Box 1208 Butler, PA 16003
--	--

### CAMBRIA

Valko, William J. Jr. Cambria County Courthouse 200 S. Center St. Ebensburg, PA 15931	Valko, William J. Jr. Cambria County Courthouse 200 S. Center St. Ebensburg, PA 15931
--	--

### CARBON

Brewster, Roberta L. Carbon County Courthouse 4 Broadway P.O. Box 131 Jim Thorpe, PA 18229	Brewster, Roberta L. Carbon County Courthouse 4 Broadway P.O. Box 131 Jim Thorpe, PA 18229
--	--

### CENTRE

Miknis, Kendra J. Centre County Courthouse 102 S. Allegheny St. Bellefonte, PA 16823	Gallo, Barbara G. Assistant Court Administrator Centre County Courthouse Bellefonte, PA 16823
---	--

### CHESTER

Norwood-Foden, Patricia L. Chester County Justice Ctr. 201 W. Market St., Ste. 4100 P.O. Box 2746 West Chester, PA 19380	Dumond, Elizabeth A. Deputy Court Administrator Chester County Justice Ctr. 201 W. Market St., Ste. 4100 P.O. Box 2746 West Chester, PA 19380
--	--

### CLARION

Slike, Tammy J. Clarion County Courthouse 421 Main St., Ste. 34 Clarion, PA 16214	Slike, Tammy J. Clarion County Courthouse 421 Main St., Ste. 34 Clarion, PA 16214
--	--

### CLEARFIELD

Bell, F. Cortez III Clearfield County Courthouse 230 E. Market St., Ste. 228 Clearfield, PA 16830	Bell, F. Cortez III Clearfield County Courthouse 230 E. Market St., Ste. 228 Clearfield, PA 16830
--	--



District Court Administrator	Minor Courts Administrator
------------------------------	----------------------------

**CLINTON**

Kessinger, Miles D. III Clinton County Courthouse 230 E. Water St. Lock Haven, PA 17745	Kessinger, Miles D. III Clinton County Courthouse 230 E. Water St. Lock Haven, PA 17745
--	--

**COLUMBIA / MONTOUR**

Kline, Tami B. Columbia County Courthouse P.O. Box 380 Bloomsburg, PA 17815	Kline, Tami B. Columbia County Courthouse P.O. Box 380 Bloomsburg, PA 17815
--	--

**CRAWFORD**

Shuttleworth, John L. Crawford County Courthouse 903 Diamond Park Meadville, PA 16335	Shuttleworth, John L. Crawford County Courthouse 903 Diamond Park Meadville, PA 16335
--	--

**CUMBERLAND**

Calvanelli, Melissa H. Cumberland County Courthouse 1 Courthouse Sq. Carlisle, PA 17013	Calvanelli, Melissa H. Cumberland County Courthouse 1 Courthouse Sq. Carlisle, PA 17013
--	--

**DAUPHIN**

Freeman, Deboarah S., Esq. Dauphin County Courthouse 101 Market St. Harrisburg, PA 17101	Petry, Troy A. Deputy Court Administrator, Magisterial District Judges Dauphin County Administration Building 2 S. Second St. Harrisburg, PA 17101
---	--

**DELAWARE**

Montella, Gerald C., Esq. Delaware County Courthouse 201 W. Front St. Media, PA 19063	McDonald, Charles E. Special Courts Administrator Administrative Office for Magisterial District Judges 100 W. Front St. Media, PA 19063
--	---

**ELK / CAMERON**

Masson, Martha Keller Elk County Courthouse P.O. Box 416 Ridgway, PA 15853	Masson, Martha Keller Elk County Courthouse P.O. Box 416 Ridgway, PA 15853
---	---

**ERIE**

Freed, Peter E. Erie County Courthouse 140 W. 6th St., Room 210 Erie, PA 16501	Bagnoni, Julia E., Esq. Assistant Court Administrator Erie County Courthouse 140 W. 6th St. Erie, PA 16501
---	--

District Court Administrator	Minor Courts Administrator
------------------------------	----------------------------

**FAYETTE**

Kuhn, Karen M. Fayette County Courthouse 61 E. Main St. Uniontown, PA 15401	Lambie, Tammy Jo Deputy Court Administrator Fayette County Courthouse 61 E. Main St. Uniontown, PA 15401
--	--

**FRANKLIN / FULTON**

Singer, Mark Franklin County Courthouse 157 Lincoln Way East Chambersburg, PA 17201	Singer, Mark Franklin County Courthouse 157 Lincoln Way East Chambersburg, PA 17201
--	--

**GREENE**

Rode, Sheila S. Greene County Courthouse 10 E. High St. Waynesburg, PA 15370	Rode, Sheila S. Greene County Courthouse 10 E. High St. Waynesburg, PA 15370
---	---

**HUNTINGDON**

McGraw, Alexa J. Huntingdon County Courthouse 223 Penn St. Huntingdon, PA 16652	McGraw, Alexa J. Huntingdon County Courthouse 223 Penn St. Huntingdon, PA 16652
--	--

**INDIANA**

Donofrio, Christy K. Indiana County Courthouse; 825 Philadelphia St. Indiana, PA 15701	Donofrio, Christy K. Indiana County Courthouse, 4th Fl. 825 Philadelphia St. Indiana, PA 15701
---	--

**JEFFERSON**

Weaver, Chad B. Jefferson County Courthouse 200 Main St. Brookville, PA 15825	Weaver, Chad B. Jefferson County Courthouse 200 Main St. Brookville, PA 15825
--	--

**LACKAWANNA**

Harris, Stacey E., Esq. Lackawanna County Courthouse 200 N. Washington Ave. Scranton, PA 18503	Doherty, James A. Jr., Esq. Deputy Court Administrator Lackawanna County Courthouse 200 N. Washington Ave. Scranton, PA 18503
---	---

**LANCASTER**

Dalton, Mark M. Lancaster County Courthouse 50 N. Duke St. P.O. Box 83480 Lancaster, PA 17608-3480	Glass, Russell A. Deputy Court Administrator Lancaster County Courthouse 50 N. Duke St. P.O. Box 83480 Lancaster, PA 17608-3480
--	--

District Court Administrator	Minor Courts Administrator
------------------------------	----------------------------

**LAWRENCE**

Occhibone, Michael A. Lawrence County Government Center 430 Court St. New Castle, PA 16101	Occhibone, Michael A. Lawrence County Government Center 430 Court St. New Castle, PA 16101
--	--

**LEBANON**

Axarlis, Stephanie A., Esq. Lebanon County Courthouse 400 S. 8th St., Room 311 Lebanon, PA 17042	Fillak, Leslie A. Deputy District Court Administrator Lebanon County Courthouse 400 S. 8th St. Lebanon, PA 17042
---	---

**LEHIGH**

Berndt, William B. Lehigh County Courthouse 455 W. Hamilton St. Allentown, PA 18101	Roberts, H. Gordon Magisterial District Judge Administrator Lehigh County Courthouse 455 W. Hamilton St. Allentown, PA 18101
--	---

**LUZERNE**

Shucosky, Michael A., Esq. Luzerne County Courthouse 200 N. River St. Wilkes-Barre, PA 18711	Marrigi, Marlene M. Deputy Court Administrator - Special Courts Luzerne County Courthouse 200 N. River St. Wilkes-Barre, PA 18711
---	--

**LYCOMING**

Way, Kevin H., Esq. Lycoming County Courthouse 48 W. 3rd St. Williamsport, PA 17701	Way, Kevin H., Esq. Lycoming County Courthouse 48 W. 3rd St. Williamsport, PA 17701
---	---

**McKEAN**

Bly, Joanne L. McKean County Courthouse 500 W. Main St. Smethport, PA 16749	Bly, Joanne L. McKean County Courthouse 500 W. Main St. Smethport, PA 16749
--	--

**MERCER**

Morin, Peter A. 205 Mercer County Courthouse 103 N. Diamond St. Mercer, PA 16137	Morin, Peter A. 205 Mercer County Courthouse 103 N. Diamond St. Mercer, PA 16137
--	--

**MIFFLIN**

Fultz, Melissa K. Mifflin County Courthouse 20 N. Wayne St. Lewistown, PA 17044	Fultz, Melissa K. Mifflin County Courthouse 20 N. Wayne St. Lewistown, PA 17044
--	--

District Court Administrator	Minor Courts Administrator
------------------------------	----------------------------

**MONROE**

Kimball, Renee L. Monroe County Courthouse 610 Monroe St. Stroudsburg, PA 18360	Sauter, Kathy A. Deputy Administrator Special Courts Monroe County Courthouse 610 Monroe St. Stroudsburg, PA 18360
--	---

**MONTGOMERY**

Kehs, Michael R., Esq. Montgomery County Courthouse P.O. Box 311 Norristown, PA 19404	Vicario, Denise S. Deputy Court Administrator, Special Courts Montgomery County Magisterial District Court Administration Montgomery County Courthouse - Lower Level P.O. Box 311 Norristown, PA 19404
---	---

**NORTHAMPTON**

Cicero, Jill M. Northampton County Government Center 669 Washington St. Easton, PA 18042	French, Debra C. Minor Judiciary Administrator Northampton County Government Center 669 Washington St. Easton, PA 18042
--	--

**NORTHUMBERLAND**

Yasenchak, Brandy L., Esq. Northumberland County Courthouse 201 Market St. Sunbury, PA 17801	Yasenchak, Brandy L., Esq. Northumberland County Courthouse 201 Market St. Sunbury, PA 17801
--	--

**PERRY / JUNIATA**

Zook, Christina Perry County Courthouse P.O. Box 668 New Bloomfield, PA 17068	Zook, Christina Perry County Courthouse P.O. Box 668 New Bloomfield, PA 17068
--	--

**PHILADELPHIA**

Evers, Joseph H.  
Court of Common Pleas of Philadelphia County  
336 City Hall  
Philadelphia, PA 19107

**PIKE**

Venditti, Samantha G. Pike County Courthouse Annex 410 Broad St. Milford, PA 18337	Venditti, Samantha G. Pike County Courthouse Annex 410 Broad St. Milford, PA 18337
--	--

District Court Administrator	Minor Courts Administrator
------------------------------	----------------------------

**POTTER**

Bucheit-Saulter, Jennifer S. Potter County Courthouse 1 E. 2nd St., Room 30 Coudersport, PA 16915	Bucheit-Saulter, Jennifer S. Potter County Courthouse 1 E. 2nd St., Room 30 Coudersport, PA 16915
--	--

**SCHUYLKILL**

Wallauer, Lois A. Schuylkill County Courthouse 401 N. 2nd St. Pottsville, PA 17901	Richmond, John M. Criminal Deputy Court Administrator Schuylkill County Courthouse 401 N. 2nd St. Pottsville, PA 17901
---	--

**SNYDER / UNION**

Heeter, Kelly J. Snyder County Courthouse P.O. Box 217 Middleburg, PA 17842	Heeter, Kelly J. Snyder County Courthouse P.O. Box 217 Middleburg, PA 17842
--	--

**SOMERSET**

Cober, Brad Somerset County Courthouse 111 E. Union St., Ste. 200 Somerset, PA 15501	Cober, Brad Somerset County Courthouse 111 E. Union St., Ste. 200 Somerset, PA 15501
---	---

**SUSQUEHANNA**

Hawley, Cathy E. Susquehanna County Courthouse P.O. Box 218 Montrose, PA 18801	Hawley, Cathy E. Susquehanna County Courthouse P.O. Box 218 Montrose, PA 18801
---	---

**TIOGA**

Clemens, Nancy L. Tioga County Courthouse 118 Main St. Wellsboro, PA 16901	Clemens, Nancy L. Tioga County Courthouse 118 Main St. Wellsboro, PA 16901
---	---

**VENANGO**

Cummings-Wilson, Lynn Venango County Courthouse 1168 Liberty St. P.O. Box 831 Franklin, PA 16323	Cummings-Wilson, Lynn Venango County Courthouse 1168 Liberty St. P.O. Box 831 Franklin, PA 16323
--	--

District Court Administrator	Minor Courts Administrator
------------------------------	----------------------------

**WARREN / FOREST**

Critzer, Linda E. Warren County Courthouse 204 4th Ave. Warren, PA 16365	Critzer, Linda E. Warren County Courthouse 204 4th Ave. Warren, PA 16365
---	---

**WASHINGTON**

Grimm, Patrick R. Washington County Courthouse 1 S. Main St., Ste. 2004 Washington, PA 15301	Hood, Joyce Special Courts Administrator Washington County Courthouse 1 S. Main St., Ste. 2004 Washington, PA 15301
---	---

**WAYNE**

Hendrix, Nicole A. Wayne County Courthouse 925 Court St. Honesdale, PA 18431	Hendrix, Nicole A. Wayne County Courthouse 925 Court St. Honesdale, PA 18431
---	---

**WESTMORELAND**

DeMatt, Amy M. Westmoreland County Courthouse 2 N. Main St. Greensburg, PA 15601	Heagy, Donald L. Jr. Deputy Administrator, Special Courts Westmoreland County Courthouse 2 N. Main St. Greensburg, PA 15601
---	--

**WYOMING / SULLIVAN**

Custer, Alma F. Wyoming County Courthouse 1 Courthouse Sq. Tunkhannock, PA 18657	Custer, Alma F. Wyoming County Courthouse 1 Courthouse Sq. Tunkhannock, PA 18657
---	---

**YORK**

Crouse, Paul O. York County Judicial Ctr. 45 N. George St. York, PA 17401	Roberts, Thomas O. Deputy Court Administrator, Civil/MDJ Liaison York County Judicial Ctr. 45 N. George St. York, PA 17401
--	---

## PENNSYLVANIA SUPREME COURT JUSTICES SINCE 1681

Chief Justices	Assumed Office
William Crispin <sup>1</sup> .....	1681
Nicholas More.....	Aug. 4, 1684
Arthur Cooke.....	Mar. 31, 1686
John Simcock.....	Nov. 21, 1690
Andrew Robeson.....	May 29, 1693
John Guest.....	Aug. 20, 1701
William Clarke.....	1703
John Guest.....	1705
Roger Mompesson.....	Apr. 17, 1706
Joseph Growdon.....	Nov. 20, 1707
David Lloyd.....	Feb. 15, 1717
James Logan.....	Aug. 20, 1731
Jeremiah Langhorne.....	Aug. 13, 1739
John Kinsey.....	Apr. 5, 1743
William Allen.....	Sept. 20, 1750
Benjamin Chew.....	Apr. 29, 1774
Thomas McKean.....	July 28, 1777
Edward Shippen (IV).....	Dec. 18, 1799
William Tilghman.....	Feb. 28, 1806
John Bannister Gibson.....	May 18, 1827
Jeremiah S. Black.....	Dec. 1, 1851
Ellis Lewis.....	Dec. 4, 1854
Walter H. Lowrie.....	Dec. 7, 1857
George W. Woodward.....	Dec. 7, 1863
James Thompson.....	Dec. 2, 1867
John Meredith Read.....	Dec. 2, 1872
Daniel Agnew.....	Dec. 1, 1873
George Sharswood.....	Dec. 4, 1878
Ulysses Mercur.....	Jan. 1, 1883
Isaac Grantham Gordon.....	June 6, 1887
Edward M. Paxson.....	Jan. 17, 1889
James P. Sterrett.....	Feb. 21, 1893
Henry Green.....	Jan. 1, 1900
J. Brewster McCollum.....	Aug. 17, 1900
James T. Mitchell.....	Oct. 5, 1903
D. Newlin Fell.....	Jan. 3, 1910
J. Hay Brown.....	Jan. 4, 1915
Robert von Moschzisker.....	Jan. 3, 1921
Robert S. Frazer.....	Nov. 24, 1930
John W. Kephart.....	Jan. 6, 1936
William I. Schaffer.....	Jan. 2, 1940
George W. Maxey.....	Jan. 4, 1943
James B. Drew.....	Mar. 21, 1950
Horace Stern.....	Nov. 1, 1952
Charles Alvin Jones.....	Dec. 29, 1956
John C. Bell Jr.....	July 31, 1961
Benjamin R. Jones.....	Jan. 3, 1972
Michael J. Eagen.....	Mar. 1, 1977
Henry X. O'Brien.....	Sept. 23, 1980
Samuel J. Roberts.....	Jan. 3, 1983
Robert N.C. Nix Jr.....	Jan. 2, 1984
John P. Flaherty.....	Aug. 1, 1996

Chief Justices	Assumed Office
Stephen A. Zappala.....	Jan. 1, 2002
Ralph J. Cappy.....	Jan. 1, 2003
Ronald D. Castille.....	Jan. 7, 2008
* Thomas G. Saylor.....	Jan. 1, 2015

## Justices

William Crispin <sup>1</sup> .....	1681
Nicholas More.....	Aug. 4, 1684
William Welch.....	Aug. 4, 1684
William Wood.....	Aug. 4, 1684
Robert Turner.....	Aug. 4, 1684
John Eckley.....	Aug. 4, 1684
William Clarke.....	Sept. 10, 1684
Arthur Cooke.....	Mar. 31, 1686
John Cann.....	Mar. 31, 1686
John Simcock.....	Sept. 20, 1686
James Harrison.....	Sept. 20, 1686
Joseph Growdon.....	Apr. 2, 1690
Peter Alrichs.....	Sept. 5, 1690
Thomas Wynne.....	Sept. 5, 1690
Griffith Jones.....	Nov. 21, 1690
Edward Blake.....	Nov. 21, 1690
Andrew Robeson.....	May 29, 1693
William Salway.....	May 29, 1693
Anthony Morris.....	Aug. 10, 1694
Cornelius Empson.....	Bef. Oct. 3, 1698
Edward Shippen.....	Bef. Apr. 18, 1699
William Biles.....	Bef. Apr. 18, 1699
John Guest.....	Aug. 20, 1701
Caleb Pusey.....	Aug. 20, 1701
Thomas Masters.....	Aug. 20, 1701
Samuel Finney.....	By Sept. 1702
Jasper Yeates.....	Apr. 10, 1704
William Trent.....	Apr. 10, 1704
Roger Mompesson.....	Apr. 17, 1706
Richard Hill.....	Mar. 16, 1711
Jonathan Dickinson.....	Mar. 16, 1711
George Roche.....	June 10, 1715
Robert Assheton.....	June 12, 1716
David Lloyd.....	Feb. 15, 1717
Jeremiah Langhorne.....	Sept. 20, 1726
Dr. Thomas Graeme.....	Apr. 9, 1731
James Logan.....	Aug. 20, 1731
Thomas Griffiths.....	Aug. 13, 1739
John Kinsey.....	Apr. 5, 1743
William Till.....	Apr. 5, 1743
William Allen.....	Sept. 20, 1750
Lawrence Growdon.....	Sept. 20, 1750
Caleb Cowpland.....	Sept. 20, 1750
William Coleman.....	Apr. 8, 1758
Alexander Stedman.....	Mar. 21, 1764
John Lawrence.....	Sept. 14, 1767

\* Incumbent

<sup>1</sup> Named by William Penn in a letter to William Markham, dated at London, August 18, 1681; he died at sea on way to Pennsylvania.

Justices	Assumed Office
Thomas Willing .....	Sept. 14, 1767
Benjamin Chew .....	Apr. 29, 1774
John Morton .....	Apr. 29, 1774
William Augustus Atlee .....	Apr. 2, 1777
Thomas McKean .....	July 28, 1777
John Evans .....	Aug. 16, 1777
George Bryan .....	Apr. 3, 1780
Jacob Rush .....	Feb. 26, 1784
Edward Shippen (IV) .....	Jan. 29, 1791
Jasper Yeates .....	Mar. 21, 1791
William Bradford Jr. ....	Aug. 20, 1791
Thomas Smith .....	Jan. 31, 1794
Hugh Henry Brackenridge .....	Dec. 18, 1799
William Tilghman .....	Feb. 25, 1806
John Bannister Gibson .....	June 27, 1816
Thomas Duncan .....	Mar. 14, 1817
Morton Cropper Rogers .....	April 15, 1826
Charles Huston .....	Apr. 17, 1826
John Tod .....	May 25, 1827
Frederick Smith .....	Jan. 31, 1828
John Ross .....	Apr. 16, 1830
John Kennedy .....	Nov. 29, 1830
Thomas Sergeant .....	Feb. 3, 1834
Thomas Burnside .....	Jan. 22, 1845
Richard Coulter .....	Sept. 16, 1846
Thomas S. Bell .....	Dec. 18, 1846
George Chambers .....	Apr. 16, 1851
Jeremiah S. Black .....	Dec. 1, 1854
Ellis Lewis .....	Dec. 1, 1851
Walter H. Lowrie .....	Dec. 1, 1851
George W. Woodward .....	May 8, 1852
John C. Knox .....	May 23, 1853
James Armstrong .....	Apr. 6, 1857
James Thompson .....	Dec. 7, 1857
William Strong .....	Dec. 7, 1857
William A. Porter .....	Jan. 20, 1858
Gaylord Church .....	Oct. 22, 1858
John Meredith Read .....	Dec. 6, 1858
Daniel Agnew .....	Dec. 7, 1863
George Sharswood .....	Dec. 2, 1867
Henry W. Williams .....	Oct. 26, 1868
Ulysses Mercur .....	Dec. 2, 1872
Isaac Grantham Gordon .....	Dec. 1, 1873
Edward M. Paxson .....	Jan. 4, 1875
Warren J. Woodward .....	Jan. 4, 1875
James P. Sterrett .....	Feb. 26, 1877
John Trunkay .....	Dec. 6, 1877
Henry Green .....	Sept. 29, 1879
Silas M. Clark .....	Dec. 21, 1882
Henry W. Williams .....	Aug. 19, 1887
Alfred Hand .....	July 31, 1888
J. Brewster McCollum .....	Dec. 18, 1888
James T. Mitchell .....	Dec. 18, 1888
Christopher Heydrick .....	Nov. 28, 1891
John Dean .....	Dec. 19, 1892
Samuel Gustine Thompson .....	Mar. 3, 1893

Justices	Assumed Office
D. Newlin Fell .....	Jan. 1, 1894
J. Hay Brown .....	Sept. 25, 1899
S. Leslie Mestrezat .....	Jan. 1, 1900
William P. Potter .....	Sept. 25, 1899
Samuel Gustine Thompson .....	Nov. 25, 1903
John P. Elkin .....	Jan. 2, 1905
John Stewart .....	June 8, 1905
Robert von Moschzisker .....	Jan. 3, 1910
Robert S. Frazer .....	Jan. 4, 1915
Emory A. Walling .....	Jan. 3, 1916
Alexander Simpson Jr. ....	May 20, 1918
Edward J. Fox .....	June 17, 1918
John W. Kephart .....	Jan. 6, 1919
Sylvester B. Sadler .....	Jan. 3, 1921
William I. Schaffer .....	Dec. 14, 1920
George W. Maxey .....	Nov. 24, 1930
James B. Drew .....	Sept. 28, 1931
William B. Linn .....	Feb. 23, 1932
Horace Stern .....	Jan. 6, 1936
H. Edgar Barnes .....	Aug. 12, 1935
Marion D. Patterson .....	Jan. 2, 1940
William M. Parker .....	Dec. 13, 1941
Allen M. Stearne .....	Dec. 24, 1942
Howard W. Hughes .....	Dec. 30, 1943
Charles Alvin Jones .....	Jan. 3, 1945
John C. Bell Jr. ....	Mar. 24, 1950
Grover C. Ladner .....	July 6, 1950
Thomas McKeen Chidsey .....	July 6, 1950
Michal A. Musmanno .....	Jan. 7, 1952
John C. Arnold .....	Jan. 5, 1953
Benjamin R. Jones .....	Jan. 7, 1957
Herbert B. Cohen .....	Jan. 7, 1957
Thomas D. McBride .....	Dec. 6, 1958
Curtis Bok .....	Jan. 5, 1959
Michael J. Eagen .....	Jan. 5, 1960
Anne X. Alpern .....	Sept. 6, 1961
Henry X. O'Brien .....	Jan. 1, 1962
Earl S. Keim .....	Aug. 30, 1962
Samuel J. Roberts .....	Jan. 8, 1963
Thomas W. Pomeroy Jr. ....	Dec. 30, 1968
Alexander F. Barbieri .....	Jan. 4, 1971
Robert N.C. Nix Jr. ....	Jan. 3, 1972
Louis L. Manderino .....	Jan. 3, 1972
Israel Packel .....	June 1, 1977
Rolf Larsen .....	Jan. 5, 1978
John P. Flaherty Jr. ....	June 15, 1979
Bruce W. Kauffman .....	Feb. 29, 1980
Roy Wilkinson Jr. ....	Mar. 19, 1981
William D. Hutchinson .....	Jan. 4, 1982
James T. McDermott .....	Jan. 4, 1982
Stephen A. Zappala .....	Jan. 3, 1983
Nicholas P. Papadakos .....	Jan. 2, 1984
Juanita Kidd Stout .....	Feb. 25, 1988
Ralph J. Cappy .....	Jan. 1, 1990
Frank J. Montemuro Jr. ....	Nov. 17, 1992
Ronald D. Castille .....	Jan. 3, 1994

Justices	Assumed Office
Russell M. Nigro .....	Jan. 1, 1996
Sandra Schultz Newman .....	Jan. 1, 1996
* Thomas G. Saylor .....	Jan. 5, 1998
* J. Michael Eakin .....	Jan. 6, 2002
William H. Lamb .....	Jan. 29, 2003
* Max Baer .....	Jan. 5, 2004
Cynthia A. Baldwin .....	Feb. 15, 2006

Justices	Assumed Office
James J. Fitzgerald III .....	Mar. 28, 2007
* Debra Todd .....	Jan. 7, 2008
Seamus P. McCaffery.....	Jan. 7, 2008
Jane Cutler Greenspan.....	June 30, 2008
Joan Orié Melvin .....	Jan. 4, 2010
* Correale F. Stevens.....	July 30, 2013

## PENNSYLVANIA SUPERIOR COURT JUDGES SINCE 1895

President Judges	Assumed Office
Charles E. Rice.....	June 28, 1895
George B. Orlady .....	Dec. 19, 1915
William D. Porter .....	Dec. 18, 1925
Frank M. Trexler .....	Feb. 10, 1930
William H. Keller .....	Jan. 7, 1935
Thomas J. Baldrige .....	Jan. 16, 1945
Chester H. Rhodes.....	Mar. 1, 1947
Harold L. Ervin.....	Jan. 4, 1965
J. Colvin Wright .....	Jan. 1, 1968
G. Harold Watkins .....	Jan. 7, 1974
Robert Lee Jacobs .....	Jan. 3, 1978
William Franklin Cercone .....	Jan. 2, 1979
Edmund B. Spaeth Jr. ....	Aug. 11, 1983
Vincent A. Cirillo.....	Jan. 8, 1986
James E. Rowley .....	Jan. 1, 1990
Stephen J. McEwen Jr. ....	Jan. 9, 1996
Joseph A. Del Sole.....	Jan. 9, 2001
Kate Ford Elliott.....	Sept. 2, 2006
Correale F. Stevens.....	Jan. 9, 2011
John T. Bender .....	Aug. 13, 2013
* Susan Peikes Gantman .....	Jan. 7, 2014

## Judges

Charles E. Rice.....	June 28, 1895
James A. Beaver .....	June 28, 1895
Howard J. Reeder .....	June 28, 1895
George B. Orlady .....	June 28, 1895
John J. Wickham .....	June 28, 1895
Edward N. Willard .....	June 28, 1895
Henry J. McCarthy.....	June 28, 1895
Peter P. Smith.....	Dec. 19, 1895
William W. Porter .....	Sept. 14, 1897
William D. Porter .....	July 6, 1898
Dimmer Beeber.....	Jan. 2, 1899
John I. Mitchell.....	Dec. 6, 1899
Thomas A. Morrison.....	Dec. 30, 1902
John J. Henderson.....	Mar. 11, 1903
John B. Head.....	Jan. 1, 1906
John W. Kephart.....	Jan. 5, 1914
Frank M. Trexler .....	Feb. 6, 1914
J. Henry Williams .....	Jan. 3, 1916
William H. Keller .....	Jan. 9, 1919
William B. Linn .....	Nov. 5, 1919
Robert S. Gawthrop.....	Apr. 12, 1922
Jesse E.B. Cunningham.....	Jan. 4, 1926
Thomas J. Baldrige .....	Jan. 28, 1929
James B. Drew .....	Jan. 5, 1931
J. Frank Graff.....	Feb. 18, 1930
John G. Whitmore .....	June 24, 1930
Joseph Stadfelt, 1933, 1943 .....	Nov. 7, 1931
Arthur H. James .....	Jan. 2, 1933
William M. Parker .....	Feb. 23, 1932
Chester H. Rhodes.....	Jan. 7, 1935
William E. Hirt .....	Mar. 8, 1939
Charles E. Kenworthy .....	Apr. 14, 1941

Judges	Assumed Office
Claude T. Reno.....	Dec. 15, 1942
Arthur H. James .....	Feb. 8, 1944
F. Clair Ross .....	Jan. 18, 1945
W. Heber Dithrich .....	Dec. 29, 1945
John C. Arnold.....	Apr. 2, 1945
John S. Fine .....	July 15, 1947
Blair F. Gunther .....	Apr. 25, 1950
J. Colvin Wright .....	Mar. 2, 1953
Robert E. Woodside .....	Oct. 1, 1953
Harold L. Ervin.....	Jan. 4, 1954
Philip O. Carr .....	Mar. 5, 1956
G. Harold Watkins .....	Jan. 7, 1957
Harry M. Montgomery .....	Jan. 5, 1960
Gerald F. Flood.....	Jan. 2, 1961
Robert Lee Jacobs .....	Jan. 4, 1965
J. Sydney Hoffman.....	Jan. 4, 1965
Theodore O. Spaulding.....	Mar. 27, 1966
John B. Hannum.....	Jan. 6, 1968
William Franklin Cercone .....	Jan. 6, 1969
Israel Packel.....	Dec. 31, 1971
Edmund B. Spaeth Jr. ....	Jan. 2, 1973
Gwilym A. Price Jr. ....	Jan. 7, 1974
Robert Van der Voort.....	Jan. 7, 1974
John P. Hester .....	Jan. 3, 1978
Donald E. Wieand .....	Oct. 12, 1978
James R. Cavanaugh .....	July 31, 1979
John G. Brosky.....	Jan. 7, 1980
Frank J. Montemuro Jr. ....	Dec. 16, 1980
Richard B. Wickersham.....	Jan. 7, 1980
Richard DiSalle.....	Dec. 16, 1980
Perry J. Shertz.....	Dec. 16, 1980
Stephen J. McEwen Jr. ....	May 15, 1981
Phyllis W. Beck.....	June 23, 1981
Zoran Popovich .....	Dec. 16, 1980
Justin M. Johnson .....	Dec. 16, 1980
Vincent A. Cirillo.....	Jan. 4, 1982
James E. Rowley .....	Jan. 4, 1982
Peter Paul Olszewski Sr. ....	Jan. 2, 1984
Joseph A. Del Sole.....	Jan. 2, 1984
Patrick R. Tamilla.....	Jan. 2, 1984
John T.J. Kelly Jr. ....	Jan. 8, 1986
James R. Melinson.....	Feb. 10, 1988
Joseph A. Hudock .....	Jan. 1, 1990
* Kate Ford Elliott.....	Jan. 1, 1990
Thomas G. Saylor .....	Jan. 7, 1994
D. Donald Jamieson .....	Oct. 3, 1995
J. Michael Eakin .....	Dec. 15, 1995
Michael T. Joyce .....	Jan. 5, 1998
Correale F. Stevens.....	Jan. 5, 1998
John L. Musmanno.....	Jan. 5, 1998
Joan Orié Melvin .....	Jan. 5, 1998
Berle M. Schiller .....	Feb. 11, 1998
Maureen Lally-Green .....	June 5, 1998
Debra Todd.....	Jan. 3, 2000
Richard B. Klein.....	Jan. 6, 2002
* John T. Bender .....	Jan. 6, 2002
* Mary Jane Bowes.....	Jan. 6, 2002

\* Incumbent

Judges	Assumed Office
Robert A. Graci.....	July 19, 2003
* Susan Peikes Gantman.....	Jan. 5, 2004
Seamus P. McCaffery.....	Jan. 5, 2004
* Jack A. Panella.....	Jan. 5, 2004
Robert C. Daniels.....	Mar. 28, 2007
* Christine L. Donohue.....	Jan. 7, 2008
* Jacqueline O. Shogan.....	Jan. 7, 2008
Cheryl Lynn Allen.....	Jan. 7, 2008
Robert A. Freedberg.....	June 30, 2008

Judges	Assumed Office
John M. Cleland.....	June 30, 2008
* Anne E. Lazarus.....	Jan. 4, 2010
* Sallie Updyke Mundy.....	Jan. 4, 2010
* Judith Ference Olson.....	Jan. 4, 2010
* Paula Francisco Ott.....	Jan. 4, 2010
Robert A. Freedberg.....	July 1, 2010
* David N. Wecht.....	Jan. 2, 2012
* Patricia H. Jenkins.....	Jan. 2, 2014
* Victor P. Stable.....	Jan. 6, 2014

## COMMONWEALTH COURT JUDGES SINCE 1970

President Judges	Assumed Office
James S. Bowman.....	Apr. 15, 1970
James Crumlsh Jr. ....	Feb. 19, 1980
David W. Craig.....	May 4, 1990
James Gardner Collins.....	Sept. 1, 1994
Joseph T. Doyle.....	Sept. 1, 1999
James Gardner Collins.....	Jan. 7, 2002
Bonnie Brigance Leadbetter.....	Jan. 7, 2007
* Dante R. Pellegrini.....	Jan. 7, 2012

### Judges

James S. Bowman.....	Apr. 15, 1970
James Crumlsh Jr. ....	Apr. 15, 1970
Harry A. Kramer (dec. Aug. 4, 1977).....	Apr. 15, 1970
Roy Wilkinson Jr. ....	Apr. 15, 1970
Glenn E. Mencer.....	Apr. 15, 1970
Louis Lawrence Manderino.....	Apr. 15, 1970
Alexander F. Barbieri.....	Apr. 15, 1970
Theodore O. Rogers.....	Jan. 4, 1971
Genevieve Blatt.....	Jan. 3, 1972
Richard DiSalle.....	Nov. 28, 1977
John A. MacPhail.....	July 10, 1978
David W. Craig.....	July 13, 1978

Judges	Assumed Office
Robert W. Williams Jr. ....	Jan. 7, 1980
Madaline Palladino.....	May 15, 1980
Joseph T. Doyle.....	Jan. 4, 1982
Francis A. Barry.....	July 12, 1983
James Gardner Collins.....	Jan. 2, 1984
Madaline Palladino.....	Jan. 2, 1984
* Bernard L. McGinley.....	Jan. 4, 1988
Doris A. Smith-Ribner.....	Jan. 4, 1988
* Dante R. Pellegrini.....	Jan. 3, 1990
James R. Kelley.....	June 21, 1990
Robert L. Byer.....	June 22, 1990
Rochelle S. Friedman.....	Jan. 6, 1992
Sandra Schultz Newman.....	Jan. 4, 1994
Jim Flaherty.....	Jan. 2, 1996
* Bonnie Brigance Leadbetter.....	May 10, 1996
* Renée Cohn Jubelirer.....	Jan. 7, 2002
* Robert Simpson Jr.....	Jan. 7, 2002
* Mary Hannah Leavitt.....	Jan. 7, 2002
Johnny J. Butler.....	June 30, 2008
* P. Kevin Brobrough.....	Jan. 4, 2010
* Patricia A. McCullough.....	Jan. 4, 2010
* Anne E. Covey.....	Jan. 3, 2012

## PENNSYLVANIA COURT ADMINISTRATORS SINCE 1968

Evans Kephart.....	Dec. 23, 1968
Alexander F. Barbieri.....	Dec. 5, 1974
Abraham J. Gafni.....	Jan. 24, 1983
Donald J. Harris, Ph.D. (acting).....	Feb. 8, 1985
Nancy M. Sobolevitch.....	Mar. 31, 1986
Zygmunt A. Pines, Esq.....	Oct. 18, 2000
* Thomas B. Darr.....	Aug. 1, 2015



# SECTION 6

## LOCAL GOVERNMENT



A canal boat sits in the Schuylkill Canal, operated by the Schuylkill Navigation Company from 1825 to 1917. There were 92 locks on the canal to overcome a 588-foot difference in elevation from Port Carbon to Philadelphia, a distance of 108 miles. Most of the traffic on the canal carried anthracite from the coal region to Philadelphia. Although most of the numerous dams and locks were destroyed during the Schuylkill River reclamation in the 1940s and 1950s, some remnants of the canal survive to this day.

SECTION 6 – LOCAL GOVERNMENT

	Page
<b>PENNSYLVANIA LOCAL GOVERNMENT</b> .....	<b>6 - 3</b>
State and Local Government .....	6 - 3
National Government and Local Units .....	6 - 4
Counties .....	6 - 4
Municipalities .....	6 - 4
Cities .....	6 - 5
Boroughs .....	6 - 5
Townships .....	6 - 6
Authorities .....	6 - 6
<b>MUNICIPALITIES WHICH HAVE ADOPTED HOME RULE CHARTERS, OPTIONAL PLANS, AND OPTIONAL CHARTERS AS OF JANUARY 2015</b> .....	<b>6 - 7</b>
<b>COUNTIES</b> .....	<b>6 - 9</b>
The Act Providing for the Classification of Counties .....	6 - 9
Counties, County Seats, and Number of Municipalities in Pennsylvania – 2015.....	6 - 10
Classification of Counties, 2010 Census .....	6 - 11
Population of Counties: 2010-2000.....	6 - 12
Pennsylvania County Officials, Population, and Histories .....	6 - 13
<b>CITIES</b> .....	<b>6 - 46</b>
The Act Providing for the Classification of Cities .....	6 - 46
Classification of Cities, 2010 Census .....	6 - 46
Pennsylvania City Officials and Population .....	6 - 47
<b>PENNSYLVANIA BOROUGHS WITH A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE</b> .....	<b>6 - 61</b>
<b>PENNSYLVANIA FIRST CLASS TOWNSHIPS WITH A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE</b> .....	<b>6 - 71</b>
<b>PENNSYLVANIA SECOND CLASS TOWNSHIPS WITH A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE</b> .....	<b>6 - 85</b>
<b>PENNSYLVANIA BOROUGHS WITH A POPULATION UNDER 10,000</b> .....	<b>6 - 112</b>
<b>PENNSYLVANIA FIRST CLASS TOWNSHIPS WITH A POPULATION UNDER 10,000</b> .....	<b>6 - 120</b>
<b>PENNSYLVANIA SECOND CLASS TOWNSHIPS WITH A POPULATION UNDER 10,000</b> .....	<b>6 - 121</b>

## PENNSYLVANIA LOCAL GOVERNMENT

Local government in Pennsylvania is a mosaic of 5,128 individual units. All were established by the state or provincial government and operate under laws of the Commonwealth. Each unit is distinct and independent of other local units, although they may overlap geographically and may act together to serve the public.

As of 2015, there were 67 counties, 56 cities, 957 boroughs, 1 incorporated town, 1,547 townships (93 first class, 1,454 second class), 500 school districts, and approximately 2,000 authorities (active and inactive). The number of local units has remained fairly stable for the past few decades with two major exceptions. After passage of school district legislation in 1963 and 1965, the number of school districts diminished radically. Authorities, born as local units during the depression years of the 1930s, have proliferated at a phenomenal pace since then.

## STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT

### Constitutional Provisions

The Constitution authorizes the state to enact laws regulating local units of government. It outlines basic requirements and rights. The Constitution requires periodic legislative redistricting, guarantees the right to select a home rule charter or an optional plan of government, and mandates uniform legislation establishing the procedure for consolidation, merger, or change of municipal boundaries. The Constitution also prohibits special or local legislation by the General Assembly, sets up county government with elected row officers, permits classification of local governments according to population, and requires taxation to be uniform upon the same classes of subjects. The General Assembly is allowed to enact certain tax exemptions and special tax provisions because of age, disability, infirmity, or poverty.

### Classifications

Municipalities and school districts may be classified according to population, and the General Assembly can legislate separately for each class. There are four general types of municipalities in Pennsylvania: counties, cities, boroughs, and townships. At the present time there are nine classes of counties, four classes of cities, two classes of townships, and five classes of school districts. Boroughs are not classified. Legislation may be enacted for each class even though there is only one unit in a particular class, as is the case of Philadelphia as a city of the first class and Allegheny as the only county currently of the second class.

Each class of municipality operates under its own code of laws which sets forth the governmental structure as well as the general and specific powers of local government. Except for home rule municipalities, the codes are the most important source of legislative powers granted to a municipal governing body by the General Assembly. They are the County Code, Third Class City Code, Borough Code, First Class Township Code, Second Class Township Code, and Public School Code.

### Legislation

There is also extensive general legislation applying to local governments. Some examples of legislative provisions outside the local government codes are real property assessment, local non-property taxation, municipal borrowing, real estate tax collection, intergovernmental cooperation, municipal employees retirement, solid waste management, sewage facilities, and planning and zoning.

Significant general laws affecting local governments both grant powers and impose restrictions. The Pennsylvania Municipalities Planning Code empowers municipalities to plan their development and adopt zoning, subdivision, and land development ordinances. The Pennsylvania Sewage Facilities Act regulates community and individual sewage disposal systems. The Solid Waste Management Act provides for solid waste collection and disposal.

The Local Government Unit Debt Act establishes debt limits for local government units based on municipal revenues. The Municipal Police Education and Training Act mandates training of all municipal police officers. The Intergovernmental Cooperation Act permits two or more municipalities to cooperate jointly in the exercise of any governmental functions and allows municipalities to delegate powers to other local units. The Sunshine Law requires public agencies to discuss and act upon agency business only at meetings open to the public. There are numerous other general laws affecting local government powers and procedures.

### Taxes

The state gives local governments authority to levy taxes on inhabitants and property within their jurisdiction and provides for tax exemptions. Taxes are levied and collected under general laws. The two primary sources of tax revenue at the local level are the real estate tax, authorized under the respective municipal codes, and the earned income tax, authorized by the Local Tax Enabling Act. The Local Tax Enabling Act authorizes numerous other types of taxes.

### Home Rule

The Home Rule Charter and Optional Plans Law grants Pennsylvania municipalities the power to determine for themselves what structure their government will take and what services it will perform. A home rule municipality no longer has its powers and organization determined by the state legislature. A home rule municipality drafts and amends its own charter and can exercise any power or perform any function not denied by the state Constitution, the General Assembly, or its home rule charter. As of January 2015, 80 municipalities have adopted home rule charters, including seven counties, 24 cities, 21 boroughs, and 28 townships.

Between 1957 and 1972, third class cities could choose the mayor-council or council-manager form of government. The Home Rule Charter and Optional Plans Law extended to all municipalities the right to adopt optional plans of government.

Adoption of an optional plan of government alters a municipality's structural form and administrative organization. The municipality continues to be subject to its particular municipal code regarding municipal powers.

Six optional plans are provided for under the law: (1) Executive (Mayor)-Council Plan A (department of administration optional); (2) Executive (Mayor)-Council Plan B (department of administration mandated); (3) Executive (Mayor)-Council Plan C (provides for the office of managing director); (4) Council-Manager Plan; (5) Small Municipality Plan (limited to any municipality having a population of less than 7,500 residents; and (6) Optional County Plan (limited to counties). As of January 2015, two cities, two boroughs, and six townships have adopted optional plans of government. Eleven counties continue to operate under the Optional Third Class City Charter Law.

## NATIONAL GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL UNITS

Local government is one of the powers reserved to the states in Article X of the United States Constitution. However, since the 1930s, when the big cities of the nation looked to the federal government for financial assistance to combat the problems brought on by the economic depression, the national government has taken an increasingly active role in local government, especially in the urban areas. Recent developments have also evidenced concern for rural areas. Through financial subsidies, grants, and technical assistance, federal agencies have stimulated development of low-cost housing, urban renewal, improved educational facilities, modern highways, health and welfare services, and personal security. Federal programs, such as housing and community development, have strengthened direct links between federal and local governments. There is a trend toward reduced federal funding and more local decision-making in federal programs.

## COUNTIES

There are 67 counties in Pennsylvania including the consolidated city-county of Philadelphia, and each inhabitant of the state lives in and comes under the jurisdiction of one of them. The largest in population is Philadelphia with more than 1.5 million people; the smallest is Cameron with approximately 5,085. The Constitution establishes a basic organization, but counties can adopt their own form of government. Seven counties have adopted home rule charters: Allegheny, Delaware, Erie, Lackawanna, Lehigh, Luzerne, and Northampton. The Luzerne County charter was adopted in November 2010 and went into effect in January 2012.

### County Functions

Counties continue to serve in their traditional role as agents of the state for law enforcement, judicial administration, and the conduct of elections. The county is also responsible for the property assessment function. Counties become involved in regional planning, solid waste disposal, and public health. They perform welfare functions, including mental health. Counties also can establish housing and redevelopment authorities and conduct community development programs. Counties maintain hospitals and homes for the aged. Counties may support local libraries and community colleges.

Legislation enacted in recent years has strengthened the policymaking role of boards of county commissioners, granting them greater control of and responsibility for county government. The geographic size of counties enables them to cope with functions that can be better performed on an area-wide basis, i.e., mass transportation and environmental protection.

### County Government

County government, as provided for in the county codes, may be described as a "no-executive" type. The chief governing body is the three-member board of county commissioners. But there are also numerous other elected officials to a large extent independent of the county commissioners. These include the sheriff, district attorney, prothonotary, clerk of courts, register of wills, recorder of deeds, and two jury commissioners whose duties are mostly concerned with the work of the county court. Additionally, there are the elective offices of the controller or three auditors and the treasurer who are county finance officers. A public defender is appointed as provided by law. The county commissioners, the elected officers, and the county court individually or jointly appoint a number of other county officials and employees needed to carry out county functions by law.

Whereas the 11 elective county officers are enumerated in the Pennsylvania Constitution, their powers and duties are prescribed by statutes which are scattered throughout the county codes and general state laws. Consolidation of certain elective offices is provided by state law in the smaller class counties involving the offices of prothonotary, clerk of courts, register of wills, and recorder of deeds.

## MUNICIPALITIES

### Municipal Powers

In addition to living under a county government, every Pennsylvanian also lives in a municipality. Municipal governing bodies make policy decisions, levy taxes, borrow money, authorize expenditures, and direct administration of their governments by their appointees. The scope of their functions and responsibilities is broad.

Many powers given to local governments are not exercised in every place, while others are shared with the state and even the national government. All of the various municipal units of Pennsylvania share the same basic responsibilities with respect to the provision of public services at the local level and have similar statutory powers for the most part. Although cities have more specifically enumerated powers than boroughs or townships, many of those powers may also be exercised by boroughs and

townships under general grants of power. Home rule provides equal opportunity for all classes of municipalities to exercise new powers.

### **Municipal Functions**

The main areas of local services include police and fire protection, maintenance of local roads and streets, water supply, sewage collection and treatment, parking and traffic control, local planning and zoning, parks and recreation, garbage collection, health services, libraries, licensing of businesses, and code enforcement.

## **CITIES**

### **First and Second Class Cities**

The oldest and largest Pennsylvania city, Philadelphia, has had a strong-mayor home rule charter since 1952. There is a council of 17 members, one elected from each of the ten councilmanic districts of the city and seven elected at-large. Each political party may nominate one candidate for each of the ten districts and up to five candidates for the seven at-large places. This ensures that the minority party will elect at least two at-large members. The mayor, also elected, has control over the administration of the city and is assisted by a managing director who supervises ten major departments, a director of finance, a city representative, and a city solicitor.

Pittsburgh and Scranton, second class and second class A cities respectively, also have strong mayors. These mayors, like the chief executive of Philadelphia, have broad appointive and removal powers, are responsible for the preparation of the annual budget, recommend measures for the consideration of council, and may veto legislation which may be overridden by a two-thirds majority of the council. Home rule charters were adopted by Scranton and Pittsburgh in 1974. In all three cities, the mayor is the dominant force in city government.

### **Third Class Cities**

The code establishes a commission form of government. Under this form, the mayor and four other members constitute the commission which is the governing body of the city. The mayor is one of the members of council and acts as president. Each council member is in charge of one of the five major departments. Council members, the controller, and treasurer are elected at-large by the voters for a four-year term. Councilmanic terms overlap. The council appoints all other officers and employees. Eighteen of the 53 third class cities operate under the commission form: Aliquippa, Arnold, Beaver Falls, Bradford, Butler, Connellsville, Corry, Duquesne, Jeannette, Lower Burrell, Monessen, Monongahela, New Kensington, Pottsville, Shamokin, Sunbury, Uniontown, and Washington.

From 1957 to 1972, cities could adopt two other forms of government (mayor-council or council-manager) by referendum under the Optional Third Class City Charter Law. The mayor-council form has a five, seven, or nine-member council, elected at-large for overlapping four-year terms. A mayor, treasurer, and a controller also are elected for a four-year period. The mayor is the chief executive of the city and enforces the ordinances of council. The mayor may veto ordinances which can be overridden by a two-thirds majority of council. The mayor supervises the work of all city departments and submits the annual city budget to council. The seven Cities operating under this plan include Bethlehem, Erie, Harrisburg, Lancaster, New Castle, Williamsport, and York.

In the council-manager form, all authority is lodged with council which is composed of five, seven, or nine members elected at-large for a four-year term. A city treasurer and controller also are elected. A city manager is appointed by council. The manager is the chief administrative officer of the city and is responsible for executing the ordinances of council. The manager appoints and may remove department heads and subordinates. The four Cities operating under this plan include Lock Haven, Meadville, Oil City, and Titusville.

Since 1972, 21 cities have adopted home rule charters including Allentown, Altoona, Carbondale, Chester, Clairton, Coatesville, Easton, Farrell, Franklin, Greensburg, Hermitage, Johnstown, Lebanon, McKeesport, Nanticoke, Pittston, Reading, St. Marys, Sharon, Warren, and Wilkes-Barre. Also, DuBois has adopted the council-manager optional plan and Hazleton, the mayor-council optional plan, under the Home Rule Charter and Optional Plans Law.

Parker City operates under a weak mayor-council form of government established under special legislation by Act 184 of 1873.

## **BOROUGHS**

The present type of borough government is the weak mayor form which governed all incorporated municipalities during the 19th century. Most of the present cities were boroughs first and became cities as their population increased. Boroughs have a strong and dominant council, a weak executive, and other elected officers with powers independent of the council. The governing body of the borough is an elected council. The tax collector, tax assessor, and the auditors also are elected. Many other officials are appointed by borough council.

The mayor is elected for a four-year term; council members are elected for four-year overlapping terms. A borough not divided into wards usually has seven council members; in boroughs divided into wards, at least one and not more than two are elected from each ward, except in boroughs that have three council members as provided for in Section 806(2) of the Borough Code. The powers of council are broad and extensive, covering virtually the whole range of urban municipal functions.

In more than 200 boroughs, the chief administrative officer is a manager appointed by council. The manager is responsible for carrying out the policies and enforcing the ordinances of council, relieving council from routine day-to-day administration.

Since 1972, 21 boroughs have adopted home rule charters: Bellevue, Bethel Park, Bradford Woods, Bryn Athyn, Cambridge Springs, Carlisle, Chalfont, Edinboro, Green Tree, Kingston, Latrobe, Malvern, Monroeville, Murrysville, Norristown, Portage, State College, Tyrone, West Chester, Whitehall, and Youngsville. The boroughs of Weatherly and Quakertown have adopted optional plans, selecting council-manager plans.

## TOWNSHIPS

Pennsylvania has two classes of townships. The first numbers 93 and includes the more urban townships located in the state's metropolitan areas; the second class, numbering 1,454, is generally rural.

In townships of the first class, the governing body is made up of elected commissioners. There are either five commissioners elected at-large or up to 15 elected by wards. The commissioners have four-year overlapping terms.

The governing body of second class townships is composed of three supervisors who are elected at-large. Two additional supervisors may be elected if approved by referendum. All are elected at-large for six-year terms.

Other elected township officials include the tax assessor, tax collector (second class), three auditors or controller, and a treasurer (first class). Appointive officers include the secretary, township manager if desired, chief of police, fire chief, engineer, solicitor, and others.

To become a township of the first class, a second class township must have a population density of 300 persons per square mile, and voters must approve change of classification in a referendum. Many townships meeting the density requirement have remained second class.

Since 1972, 12 townships of the first class adopted home rule charters: Cheltenham, Haverford, McCandless, Mt. Lebanon, O'Hara, Penn Hills, Plymouth, Radnor, Upper Darby, Upper St. Clair, Whitehall, and Wilkes-Barre. Sixteen townships of the second class have also adopted home rule charters: Chester, Elk, Ferguson, Hampton, Hanover, Horsham, Kingston, Middletown, Peters, Pine, Plymouth, Richland, Tredyffrin, Upper Providence, West Deer, and Whitemarsh. Five townships of the second class adopted optional plans of government: College, Indiana, Lower Saucon, and Washington townships adopted the council-manager form. Bensalem Township as well as Bristol Township, a first-class township, have adopted the executive-council optional plan.

## AUTHORITIES

The authority is a special kind of local unit. They are not general government entities as are cities, boroughs, and townships. They are set up to perform a special service. An authority is a body corporate and politic authorized to acquire, construct, improve, maintain, and operate projects, and to borrow money and issue bonds to finance them. Projects include public facilities such as buildings, including school buildings, transportation facilities, marketing and shopping facilities, highways, parkways, airports, parking places, waterworks, sewage treatment plants, playgrounds, hospitals, and industrial development projects.

An authority can be organized by any county, city, town, borough, township, or school district of the Commonwealth, acting singly or jointly with another municipality. An authority is established by ordinance by one or more municipalities. The governing bodies of the parent local unit or units appoint the members of the authority's board. If incorporated by one unit, the board consists of five members; if comprised of two or more local units, there is at least one member from each unit but no less than five. The board carries on the work of the authority, acquires property, appoints officers and employees, undertakes projects, makes regulations and charges, and collects revenue from services of the facilities or projects.

The original reason for the establishment of authorities was the restrictive provisions for incurring debt imposed by the Commonwealth prior to the 1968 constitutional amendments, but they have proven useful mechanisms particularly for joint municipal projects. As of January 2015, there were approximately 2,000 authorities in Pennsylvania. They have continued to grow at a substantial rate from the 1962 figure of 1,398.

## MUNICIPALITIES WHICH HAVE ADOPTED HOME RULE CHARTERS, OPTIONAL PLANS, AND OPTIONAL CHARTERS AS OF JANUARY 2015

A total of 80 jurisdictions have adopted home rule charters, including seven counties, 24 cities, 28 townships, and 21 boroughs. Ten have adopted optional plans: six townships, two cities, and two boroughs. Eleven cities continue to operate under optional charters adopted under the Optional Third Class City Charter Law.

COUNTY	MUNICIPALITY	2010 POPULATION	FORM	DATE ADOPTED
Allegheny	Allegheny County	1,223,348	Home Rule	May 1998
	Bellevue Borough	8,370	Home Rule	Nov. 1974
	Bethel Park Municipality (Bor.)	32,313	Home Rule	Nov. 1976
	Bradford Woods Borough	1,171	Home Rule	May 1974
	Clairton City	6,796	Home Rule	Apr. 1988
	Green Tree Borough	4,432	Home Rule	Nov. 1974
	Hampton Township	18,363	Home Rule	Nov. 1981
	Indiana Township	7,253	Optional Plan	Nov. 1974
	McCandless Town	28,457	Home Rule	Nov. 1974
	McKeesport City	19,731	Home Rule	Nov. 1973
	Monroeville Municipality (Bor.)	28,386	Home Rule	May 1974
	Mt. Lebanon Township	33,137	Home Rule	May 1974
	O'Hara Township	8,407	Home Rule	Nov. 1973
	Penn Hills Municipality (Twp.)	42,329	Home Rule	May 1973
	Pine Township	11,497	Home Rule	Nov. 1991
	Pittsburgh City	305,704	Home Rule	Nov. 1974
	Richland Township	11,100	Home Rule	May 1974
	Upper St. Clair Township	19,229	Home Rule	Nov. 1973
	West Deer Township	11,771	Home Rule	May 1974
	Berks	Whitehall Borough	13,744	Home Rule
Reading City		88,082	Home Rule	Nov. 1993
Blair	Altoona City	46,320	Home Rule	Nov. 2014
	Tyrone Borough	5,477	Home Rule	May 1982
Bucks	Bensalem Township	60,427	Optional Plan	Nov. 1987
	Bristol Township	54,582	Optional Plan	Nov. 1984
	Chalfont Borough	4,009	Home Rule	Nov. 1974
Cambria	Quakertown Borough	8,979	Optional Plan	May 1974
	Johnstown City	20,978	Home Rule	May 1993
	Portage Borough	2,638	Home Rule	May 1994
Carbon	Weatherly Borough	2,525	Optional Plan	May 1974
Centre	College Township	9,521	Optional Plan	May 1974
	Ferguson Township	17,690	Home Rule	May 1974
	State College Borough	42,034	Home Rule	Nov. 1973
Chester	Coatesville City	13,100	Home Rule	May 1979
	Elk Township	1,681	Home Rule	Nov. 1974
	Malvern Borough	2,998	Home Rule	May 2008
	Tredyffrin Township	29,332	Home Rule	May 1974
Clearfield	West Chester Borough	18,461	Home Rule	Nov. 1993
	DuBois City	7,794	Optional Plan	May 1978
Clinton	Lock Haven City	9,772	Optional Charter	Nov. 1969
Crawford	Cambridge Springs Borough	2,595	Home Rule	May 1974
	Meadville City	13,388	Optional Charter	Nov. 1965
	Titusville City	5,601	Optional Charter	Nov. 1962
Cumberland	Carlisle Borough	18,682	Home Rule	Nov. 2015
Dauphin	Harrisburg City	49,528	Optional Charter	May 1969
Delaware	Delaware County	558,979	Home Rule	May 1975
	Chester City	33,972	Home Rule	Apr. 1980
	Chester Township	3,940	Home Rule	May 1990
	Haverford Township	48,491	Home Rule	Apr. 1976
	Middletown Township	15,807	Home Rule	May 1975
	Radnor Township	31,531	Home Rule	Nov. 1976
	Upper Darby Township	82,795	Home Rule	May 1974
	Upper Providence Township	10,142	Home Rule	Nov. 1975

**MUNICIPALITIES WHICH HAVE ADOPTED HOME RULE CHARTERS,  
OPTIONAL PLANS, AND OPTIONAL CHARTERS  
AS OF JANUARY 2015**

(Continued)

COUNTY	MUNICIPALITY	2000 POPULATION	FORM	DATE ADOPTED
Elk .....	St. Marys City.....	13,070	Home Rule .....	Nov. 1992
Erie .....	Erie County .....	280,566	Home Rule .....	Nov. 1976
	Edinboro Borough.....	6,438	Home Rule .....	May 1974
	Erie City.....	101,786	Optional Charter.....	Nov. 1959
	Washington Township.....	4,432	Optional Plan.....	Nov. 1973
Lackawanna.....	Lackawanna County .....	214,437	Home Rule .....	Apr. 1976
	Carbondale City.....	8,891	Home Rule .....	Nov. 1975
	Scranton City .....	76,089	Home Rule .....	May 1974
Lancaster .....	Lancaster City.....	59,322	Optional Charter.....	Nov. 1963
Lawrence.....	New Castle City .....	23,273	Optional Charter.....	Nov. 1965
Lebanon .....	Lebanon City.....	25,477	Home Rule .....	Apr. 1992
Lehigh.....	Lehigh County.....	349,497	Home Rule .....	Nov. 1975
	Allentown City .....	118,032	Home Rule .....	Apr. 1996
	Hanover Township .....	1,571	Home Rule .....	Nov. 1976
	Whitehall Township .....	26,738	Home Rule .....	Nov. 1974
Luzerne .....	Luzerne County .....	320,918	Home Rule .....	Nov. 2010
	Hazleton City.....	25,340	Optional Plan.....	Nov. 1985
	Kingston Municipality (Bor.).....	13,182	Home Rule .....	Nov. 1974
	Kingston Township .....	6,999	Home Rule .....	May 1974
	Nanticoke City.....	10,465	Home Rule .....	Nov. 2011
	Pittston City.....	3,368	Home Rule .....	Nov. 2012
	Plymouth Township .....	1,812	Home Rule .....	Nov. 2011
	Wilkes-Barre City .....	41,498	Home Rule .....	Nov. 1974
	Wilkes-Barre Township .....	2,967	Home Rule .....	May 1974
Lycoming.....	Williamsport City .....	29,381	Optional Charter.....	May 1970
Mercer .....	Farrell City.....	5,111	Home Rule .....	Nov. 1974
	Hermitage City .....	16,220	Home Rule .....	May 1974
	Sharon City.....	14,038	Home Rule .....	Nov. 2007
Montgomery.....	Bryn Athyn Borough.....	1,375	Home Rule .....	Nov. 1977
	Cheltenham Township .....	36,793	Home Rule .....	Nov. 1976
	Horsham Township .....	26,147	Home Rule .....	Nov. 1975
	Norristown Borough.....	34,324	Home Rule .....	Apr. 2004
	Plymouth Township .....	16,525	Home Rule .....	May 1974
	Whitemarsh Township.....	17,349	Home Rule .....	May 1982
Northampton .....	Northampton County.....	297,735	Home Rule .....	Apr. 1976
	Bethlehem City.....	74,982	Optional Charter.....	Nov. 1959
	Easton City.....	26,800	Home Rule .....	Nov. 2007
	Lower Saucon Township.....	10,772	Optional Plan.....	Nov. 1973
Philadelphia.....	Philadelphia City .....	1,526,006	Home Rule .....	Apr. 1951
Venango .....	Franklin City.....	6,545	Home Rule .....	Nov. 1974
	Oil City.....	10,557	Optional Charter.....	Nov. 1969
Warren.....	Warren City .....	9,710	Home Rule .....	May 1975
	Youngsville Borough .....	1,729	Home Rule .....	Nov. 1974
Washington .....	Peters Township.....	21,213	Home Rule .....	Nov. 1973
Westmoreland.....	Greensburg City .....	14,892	Home Rule .....	Nov. 1988
	Latrobe Borough .....	8,338	Home Rule .....	May 1995
	Murrysville Municipality (Bor.).....	20,079	Home Rule .....	Apr. 1976
York .....	York City .....	43,718	Optional Charter.....	Nov. 1959



## COUNTIES

### THE ACT PROVIDING FOR THE CLASSIFICATION OF COUNTIES

#### Section 210. Counties Divided into Nine Classes.

Section 1. Section 210, act of August 9, 1955 (P.L. 323), known as "The County Code," amended Feb. 5, 1982, is amended to read:

Section 210. Counties Divided into Nine Classes. – For the purposes of legislation and the regulation of their affairs, counties of this Commonwealth, now in existence and those hereafter created, shall be divided into nine classes as follows:

- (1) **First Class Counties**, those having a population of 1,500,000 inhabitants and more.
- (2) **Second Class Counties**, those having a population of 800,000 and more but less than 1,500,000 inhabitants.
- (2.1) **Second Class A Counties**, those having a population of 500,000 and more but less than 800,000 inhabitants.
- (3) **Third Class Counties**, those having a population of 210,000 and more but less than 500,000 inhabitants.
- (4) **Fourth Class Counties**, those having a population of 145,000 and more but less than 210,000 inhabitants.
- (5) **Fifth Class Counties**, those having a population of 95,000 and more but less than 145,000 inhabitants.
- (6) **Sixth Class Counties**, those having a population of 45,000 and more but less than 95,000 inhabitants and those having a population of 35,000 and more but less than 45,000 inhabitants which by ordinance or resolution of the Board of County Commissioners elect to be a county of the sixth class.
- (7) **Seventh Class Counties**, those having a population of 20,000 or more but less than 45,000 inhabitants and those having a population of 35,000 and more but less than 45,000 inhabitants which have not elected to be a county of the sixth class.
- (8) **Eighth Class Counties**, those having a population of less than 20,000 inhabitants.

Section 2. Whenever a county advances in class under this act, the provisions of The County Code or any other law relating to the qualifications of district attorneys for the higher class county shall not be applicable to any district attorney of such county elected prior to January 1, 1972.

**NOTE:** Act 107, signed by Governor Schweiker (12/17/01), amended Section 210. The population thresholds were lowered for third and fourth class counties. The amendment allowed Lackawanna County to revert back to a third class county and Fayette County to revert back to a fourth class county. While Act 107 would have moved Cumberland County to a third class county, language was inserted that states the following: "Any county whose classification upon the effective date of this section would be advanced from its classification during the preceding decade as a result of the amendment ... shall retain the ... existing classification ... unless the Board of County Commissioners of the county elects by ordinance or resolution to advance its classification." Cumberland County chose to retain its classification.

#### Section 211. Ascertainment, Certification, and Effect of Change of Class.

(a) The classification of counties shall be ascertained and fixed according to their population by reference from time to time to the decennial United States census as hereinafter provided, deducting therefrom the number of persons residing on any lands that have been ceded to the United States.

(b) Whenever it shall appear by any such census that any county has attained a population entitling it to an advance in classification, or whenever it shall appear by the last two preceding censuses that a county has heretofore or hereafter decreased in population so as to recede in classification, as herein prescribed, it shall be in the duty of the Governor, under the great seal of this Commonwealth, to certify that fact accordingly, to the board of county commissioners on or before the first day of October of the year succeeding that in which the census was taken or as soon thereafter as may be, which certificate shall be forwarded by the commissioners to the recorder of deeds and be recorded in his office.

It is the intent of this section that the classification of any county shall not be changed because its population has decreased at the time of one United States decennial census, because it is recognized that a change in the form of local government is attended by certain expense and hardship, and such change should not be occasioned by a temporary fluctuation in population, but rather only after it is demonstrated by two censuses that the population of a county has remained below the minimum figure of its class for at least a decade.

(c) Changes of class ascertained and certified as aforesaid shall become effective on the first day of January next following the year in which the change was so certified by the Governor to the county commissioners but the salaries of county officers shall not thereby be increased or decreased during the term for which they shall have been elected. In the municipal election following such certification of change of class and preceding the effective date of such change, the proper number of persons shall be elected to fill any elective office which will exist in the county by the change in classification certified. No election shall be held for any office which will be abolished as a result of such change of classification. The County Code (P.L. 323), Aug. 9, 1955; as last amended Act No. 478, Aug. 22, 1961.

## COUNTY SEATS AND NUMBER OF MUNICIPALITIES BY TYPE, PENNSYLVANIA COUNTIES: July 2015

County	County Seat	Number of Municipalities				Total
		Cities	Boroughs	First Class Townships	Second Class Townships	
Pennsylvania.....		56	958	93	1,454	2,561
Adams.....	Gettysburg.....	-	13	-	21	34
Allegheny.....	Pittsburgh.....	4	82	26	16	128
Armstrong.....	Kittanning.....	1	16	-	28	45
Beaver.....	Beaver.....	2	29	5	17	53
Bedford.....	Bedford.....	-	13	-	25	38
Berks.....	Reading.....	1	28	3	41	73
Blair.....	Hollidaysburg.....	1	8	-	15	24
Bradford.....	Towanda.....	-	14	-	37	51
Bucks.....	Doylestown.....	-	22	1	30	53
Butler.....	Butler.....	1	23	1	32	57
Cambria.....	Ebensburg.....	1	32	1	29	63
Cameron.....	Emporium.....	-	2	-	5	7
Carbon.....	Jim Thorpe.....	-	12	-	11	23
Centre.....	Bellefonte.....	-	10	-	25	35
Chester.....	West Chester.....	1	15	1	56	73
Clarion.....	Clarion.....	-	12	-	22	34
Clearfield.....	Clearfield.....	1	18	-	31	49
Clinton.....	Lock Haven.....	1	7	-	21	29
Columbia.....	Bloomsburg.....	-	9*	-	24	33
Crawford.....	Meadville.....	2	14	-	35	51
Cumberland.....	Carlisle.....	-	11	4	18	33
Dauphin.....	Harrisburg.....	1	16	3	20	40
Delaware.....	Media.....	1	27	12	9	49
Elk.....	Ridgway.....	1	2	-	9	12
Erie.....	Erie.....	2	14	1	21	38
Fayette.....	Uniontown.....	2	16	-	24	42
Forest.....	Tionesta.....	-	1	-	8	9
Franklin.....	Chambersburg.....	-	6	-	15	21
Fulton.....	McConnellsburg.....	-	2	-	11	13
Greene.....	Waynesburg.....	-	6	-	20	26
Huntingdon.....	Huntingdon.....	-	18	-	30	48
Indiana.....	Indiana.....	-	14	-	24	38
Jefferson.....	Brookville.....	-	11	-	23	34
Juniata.....	Mifflintown.....	-	4	-	13	17
Lackawanna.....	Scranton.....	2	17	-	21	40
Lancaster.....	Lancaster.....	1	18	1	40	60
Lawrence.....	New Castle.....	1	10	-	16	27
Lebanon.....	Lebanon.....	1	7	2	16	26
Lehigh.....	Allentown.....	1	8	4	11	24
Luzerne.....	Wilkes-Barre.....	4	36	4	32	76
Lycoming.....	Williamsport.....	1	9	-	42	52
McKean.....	Smethport.....	1	6	-	15	22
Mercer.....	Mercer.....	3	14	-	31	48
Mifflin.....	Lewistown.....	-	6	-	10	16
Monroe.....	Stroudsburg.....	-	4	1	15	20
Montgomery.....	Norristown.....	-	24	14	24	62
Montour.....	Danville.....	-	2	-	9	11
Northampton.....	Easton.....	2	19	1	16	38
Northumberland.....	Sunbury.....	2	11	1	22	36
Perry.....	New Bloomfield.....	-	9	-	21	30

\*Columbia County has eight Boroughs and one incorporated Town-Bloomsburg. For purposes of recordkeeping Bloomsburg has been allocated as a Borough.

County	County Seat	Number of Municipalities				Total
		Cities	Boroughs	First Class Townships	Second Class Townships	
Philadelphia.....	Philadelphia.....	1	-	-	-	1
Pike.....	Milford.....	-	2	-	11	13
Potter.....	Coudersport.....	-	6	-	24	30
Schuylkill.....	Pottsville.....	1	30	-	36	67
Snyder.....	Middleburg.....	-	6	-	15	21
Somerset.....	Somerset.....	-	25	-	25	50
Sullivan.....	Laporte.....	-	4	-	9	13
Susquehanna.....	Montrose.....	-	13	-	27	40
Tioga.....	Wellsboro.....	-	10	-	29	39
Union.....	Lewisburg.....	-	4	-	10	14
Venango.....	Franklin.....	2	9	-	20	31
Warren.....	Warren.....	1	5	-	21	27
Washington.....	Washington.....	2	32	1	31	66
Wayne.....	Honesdale.....	-	6	-	22	28
Westmoreland.....	Greensburg.....	6	38	3	18	65
Wyoming.....	Tunkhannock.....	-	5	-	18	23
York.....	York.....	1	36	3	32	72

## CLASSIFICATION OF COUNTIES, 2010 CENSUS

Returns from the 2010 Census indicate seven Pennsylvania counties grew sufficiently to move up in class. Lancaster County advanced from a third class to a second class A county, Cumberland County advanced from a fourth class to a third class county, Monroe, Centre, and Franklin Counties advanced from fifth class to fourth class counties, Adams County advanced from a sixth class to a fifth class county, Perry County advanced from a seventh class to a sixth class county. Both Northumberland and Lawrence Counties decreased from fifth class to sixth class counties.

**First Class (1)** – Philadelphia (1,526,006).

**Second Class (1)** – Allegheny (1,223,348).

**Second Class A (3)** – Montgomery (799,874), Bucks (625,249), Delaware (558,979).

**Third Class (11)** – Lancaster (519,445)\*, Chester (498,886), York (434,972), Berks (411,442), Westmoreland (365,169), Lehigh (349,497), Luzerne (320,918), Northampton (297,735), Erie (280,566), Dauphin (268,100), Cumberland (235,406), Lackawanna (214,437).

**Fourth Class (7)** – Washington (207,820), Butler (183,862), Beaver (170,539), Monroe (169,842), Centre (153,990), Franklin (149,618), Schuylkill (148,289), Cambria (143,679), Fayette (136,606).

**Fifth Class (9)** – Lebanon (133,568), Blair (127,089), Mercer (116,638), Lycoming (116,111), Adams (101,407).

**Sixth Class (24)** – Northumberland (94,528), Lawrence (91,108), Indiana (88,880), Crawford (88,765), Clearfield (81,642), Somerset (77,742), Armstrong (68,941), Columbia (67,295), Carbon (65,249), Bradford (62,622), Pike (57,369), Venango (54,984), Wayne (52,822), Bedford (49,762), Mifflin (46,682), Perry (45,969), Huntingdon (45,913), Jefferson (45,200), McKean (43,450), Susquehanna (43,356), Tioga (41,981), Warren (41,815), Clarion (39,988), Clinton (39,238), Greene (38,686), Elk (31,946).

**Seventh Class (5)** – Union (44,947), Snyder (39,702), Wyoming (28,276), Juniata (24,636).

**Eighth Class (6)** – Montour (18,267), Potter (17,457), Fulton (14,845), Forest (7,716), Sullivan (6,428), Cameron (5,085).

\*Lancaster County elected to remain a county of the Third Class under Act 131 of 2011.

County classification based on population

First Class (1 county): 1,500,000 or more

Second Class (1 county): 800,000 to 1,499,999

Second Class A (2-A) (3 counties): 500,000 to 799,999

Third Class (11 counties): 210,000 to 499,999

Fourth Class (7 counties): 145,000 to 209,999

Fifth Class (9 counties): 95,000 to 144,999

Sixth Class (24 counties): 45,000 to 94,999

Seventh Class (5 counties): 20,000 to 44,999

Eighth Class (6 counties): Less than 20,000

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community and Economic Development.

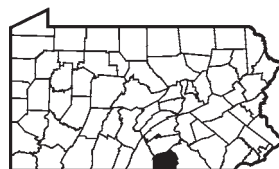
## POPULATION OF COUNTIES: 2010-2000

COUNTIES	TOTAL POPULATION		PERCENT CHANGE
	2010	2000	2010-2000
THE STATE.....	12,702,379	12,281,054	3.4
Adams.....	101,407	91,292	11.1
Allegheny.....	1,223,348	1,281,666	4.6
Armstrong.....	68,941	72,392	-4.8
Beaver.....	170,539	181,412	-6.0
Bedford.....	49,762	49,984	-0.4
Berks.....	411,442	373,638	10.1
Blair.....	127,089	129,144	-1.6
Bradford.....	62,622	62,761	-0.2
Bucks.....	625,249	597,635	4.6
Butler.....	183,862	174,083	5.6
Cambria.....	143,679	152,598	-5.8
Cameron.....	5,085	5,974	-14.9
Carbon.....	65,249	58,802	11.0
Centre.....	153,990	135,758	13.4
Chester.....	498,886	433,501	15.1
Clarion.....	39,988	41,765	-4.3
Clearfield.....	81,642	83,382	-2.1
Clinton.....	39,238	37,914	3.5
Columbia.....	67,295	64,151	4.9
Crawford.....	88,765	90,366	-1.8
Cumberland.....	235,406	213,674	10.2
Dauphin.....	268,100	251,798	6.5
Delaware.....	558,979	550,864	1.5
Elk.....	31,946	35,112	-9.0
Erie.....	280,566	280,843	-0.1
Fayette.....	136,606	148,644	-8.1
Forest.....	7,716	4,946	56.0
Franklin.....	149,618	129,313	15.7
Fulton.....	14,845	14,261	4.1
Greene.....	38,686	40,672	-4.9
Huntingdon.....	45,913	45,586	0.7
Indiana.....	88,880	89,605	-0.8
Jefferson.....	45,200	45,932	-1.6

COUNTIES	TOTAL POPULATION		PERCENT CHANGE
	2010	2000	2010-2000
Juniata.....	24,636	22,821	8.0
Lackawanna.....	214,437	213,295	0.5
Lancaster.....	519,445	470,658	10.4
Lawrence.....	91,108	94,643	-3.7
Lebanon.....	133,568	120,327	11.0
Lehigh.....	349,497	312,090	12.0
Luzerne.....	320,918	319,250	0.5
Lycoming.....	116,111	120,044	-3.3
McKean.....	43,450	45,936	-5.4
Mercer.....	116,638	120,293	-3.0
Mifflin.....	46,682	46,486	0.4
Monroe.....	169,842	138,687	22.5
Montgomery.....	799,874	750,097	6.6
Montour.....	18,267	18,236	0.2
Northampton.....	297,735	267,066	11.5
Northumberland.....	94,528	94,556	0.0
Perry.....	45,969	43,602	5.4
Philadelphia.....	1,526,006	1,517,550	0.6
Pike.....	57,369	46,302	23.9
Potter.....	17,457	18,080	-3.4
Schuylkill.....	148,289	150,336	-1.4
Snyder.....	39,702	37,546	5.7
Somerset.....	77,742	80,023	-2.9
Sullivan.....	6,428	6,556	-2.0
Susquehanna.....	43,356	42,238	2.6
Tioga.....	41,981	41,373	1.5
Union.....	44,947	41,624	8.0
Venango.....	54,984	57,565	-4.5
Warren.....	41,815	43,863	-4.7
Washington.....	207,820	202,897	2.4
Wayne.....	52,822	47,722	10.7
Westmoreland.....	365,169	369,993	-1.3
Wyoming.....	28,276	28,080	0.7
York.....	434,972	381,751	13.9

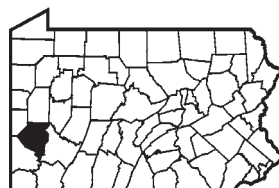
## PENNSYLVANIA COUNTY OFFICIALS, POPULATION†, AND HISTORIES

**ADAMS COUNTY** (5th class, population 101,407) was created on January 22, 1800 from part of York County, and named in honor of President John Adams. *Gettysburg*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on March 10, 1806. It was named for James Gettys, a local landowner.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair .....	Randy L. Phiel .....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 67,578
Commissioners .....	James E. Martin .....	R	Jan. 2016	67,578
	Marty Karsteter Qually .....	D	Jan. 2016	67,578
Sheriff .....	James Muller .....	R	Jan. 2018	60,468
Coroner .....	Patricia Felix .....	R	Jan. 2016	40,233
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills .....	Linda K. Myers .....	R	Jan. 2016	65,866
Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court .....	Kelly Lawyer .....	R	Jan. 2018	65,866
Prothonotary .....	Beverly Boyd .....	R	Jan. 2016	60,469
Treasurer .....	Theresa Adamik .....	D	Jan. 2018	60,468
District Attorney .....	Shawn Wagner .....	R	Jan. 2016	175,572
Controller .....	Steve Renner .....	R	Jan. 2016	60,469
County Manager .....	Albert M. Penska Jr. ....	Appointed		
Chief Clerk .....	Paula V. Neiman .....	Appointed		
Chief Assessor .....	Barbara Walter .....	Appointed		
County Solicitor .....	John M. Hartzell, Esq. ....	Appointed		

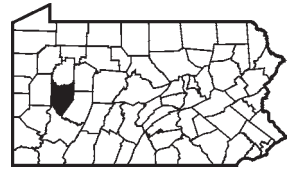
**ALLEGHENY COUNTY** (2nd class, population 1,223,348) was created on September 24, 1788 from parts of Westmoreland and Washington Counties, and named for the *Allegheny River*. *Pittsburgh*, the county seat, was named by General John Forbes in November 1758 in honor of William Pitt, a British statesman. It was incorporated as a borough on April 22, 1794, and as a city on March 18, 1816.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Council President .....	John Defazio .....	D	Jan. 2016	9,000
Council Vice President .....	Nicholas Futules .....	D	Jan. 2016	9,000
Commissioners .....	Thomas Baker .....	R	Jan. 2018	9,000
	Jan Rea .....	R	Jan. 2016	9,000
	Edward Kress .....	R	Jan. 2018	9,000
	Michael J. Finnerty .....	D	Jan. 2018	9,000
	Sue Means .....	R	Jan. 2016	9,000
	John Palmiere .....	D	Jan. 2016	9,000
	Dr. Charles Martoni .....	D	Jan. 2018	9,000
	Robert J. Macey .....	D	Jan. 2018	9,000
	William Russell Robinson .....	D	Jan. 2016	9,000
	James Ellenbogen .....	D	Jan. 2018	9,000
	Amanda Green Hawkins .....	D	Jan. 2016	9,000
Council Member-at-Large .....	Heather S. Heidelbaugh .....	R	Jan. 2016	9,000
County Chief Executive .....	Rich Fitzgerald .....	D	Jan. 2016	90,000
Controller .....	Chelsea Wagner .....	D	Jan. 2016	
Treasurer .....	John Weinstein .....	D	Jan. 2016	
District Attorney .....	Stephen Zappala Jr. ....	D	Jan. 2016	
County Manager .....	William D. McKain, CPA .....	Appointed		
Chief Assessor (Acting) .....	Deidre L. Hennon .....	Appointed		
County Solicitor .....	Andrew F. Szefi .....	Appointed		

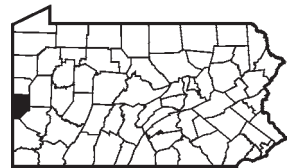
† 2010 Census population figures have been obtained from the Pennsylvania State Data Center.

**ARMSTRONG COUNTY** (6th class, population 68,941) was created on March 12, 1800 from parts of Allegheny, Westmoreland, and Lycoming Counties, and named for General John Armstrong. It was attached to Westmoreland County until 1805. *Kittanning*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on April 2, 1821, and derived its name from a Delaware Indian village at the same place.



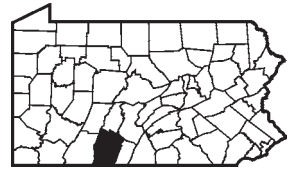
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	David K. Battaglia .....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 61,971
Commissioner, Vice Chair .....	Robert T. Bower .....	R	Jan. 2016	61,971
Commissioner .....	Richard L. Fink .....	D	Jan. 2016	61,971
Sheriff .....	Bill Rupert .....	D	Jan. 2018	55,755
Coroner .....	Brian Myers.....	R	Jan. 2018	2,000
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ .....	Marianne Hileman.....	R	Jan. 2016	60,155
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary.....	Brenda George .....	R	Jan. 2016	60,155
Controller.....	Myra Miller .....	R	Jan. 2016	55,755
Treasurer.....	Amanda Hiles .....	R	Jan. 2016	55,755
District Attorney .....	Scott Andreassi.....	D	Jan. 2016	172,271
Jury Commissioners .....	Karen Schreckengost .....	R	Jan. 2020	9,482
	Paul Kijowski.....	D	Jan. 2018	9,482
Chief Clerk .....	George J. Skamai.....	Appointed		46,120
Chief Assessor .....	Jeanne Englert.....	Appointed		39,424
County Solicitor.....	Chase McClister .....	Appointed		30,300

**BEAVER COUNTY** (4th class, population 170,539) was created on March 12, 1800 from parts of Allegheny and Washington Counties, and named for the Beaver River. It was attached to Allegheny County until 1803. *Beaver*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on March 29, 1802.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Tony Amadio .....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 71,169
Commissioners .....	Dennis E. Nichols .....	R	Jan. 2016	68,194
	Joe Spanik .....	D	Jan. 2016	68,194
Sheriff .....	George David.....	D	Jan. 2016	63,748
Coroner .....	Teri Tatalovich-Rossi.....	D	Jan. 2016	63,748
Recorder of Deeds.....	Janice Beall.....	D	Jan. 2016	63,748
Register of Wills .....	Carol Fiorucci.....	D	Jan. 2016	65,748
Clerk of Courts .....	Judy Enslen .....	D	Jan. 2016	63,748
Prothonotary.....	Nancy Werme .....	D	Jan. 2016	63,748
Controller.....	David Rossi.....	D	Jan. 2016	63,748
Treasurer.....	Connie T. Javens .....	D	Jan. 2016	63,748
Chief Clerk .....	Tracey Patton.....	Appointed		
Chief of Staff.....	Vincent LaValle .....	Appointed		
Chief Assessor .....	Michael Kohlman .....	Appointed		
County Solicitor.....	Bernard Rabik.....	Appointed		

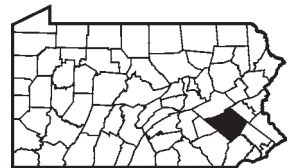
**BEDFORD COUNTY** (6th class, population 49,762) was created on March 9, 1771 from part of Cumberland County. It was named for Fort Bedford, which in turn had been named in 1759 for the Duke of Bedford. *Bedford*, the county seat, on the site of Fort Bedford, was incorporated as a borough on March 13, 1795.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Kirt B. Morris .....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 51,542
Commissioner, Vice Chair .....	S. Paul Crooks.....	D	Jan. 2016	51,542
Commissioner .....	Barry L. Dallara.....	R	Jan. 2016	51,542
Sheriff .....	Charwin Reichelderfer.....	R	Jan. 2016	46,251
Coroner .....	Samuel Gordon.....	R	Jan. 2016	19,744
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills.....	Faith A. Zembower.....	D	Jan. 2018	50,967
Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court/ Prothonotary.....	Cathy A. Fetter.....	R	Jan. 2016	50,967
Treasurer.....	Paula K. Sheirer.....	R	Jan. 2016	46,251
District Attorney.....	Bill Higgins.....	R	Jan. 2016	172,791
Jury Commissioners .....	Edith Weyant.....	D	Jan. 2018	9,007
	Ruth Clark.....	R	Jan. 2018	9,007
County Auditors.....	Karen Williams.....	D	Jan. 2016	*
	Shirley Harbaugh.....	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Tonya Clark.....	R	Jan. 2016	*
Chief Clerk .....	Jill R. Gordon.....	Appointed		
Chief Assessor .....	Melissa Border.....	Appointed		
County Solicitor.....	Dean Crabtree.....	Appointed		

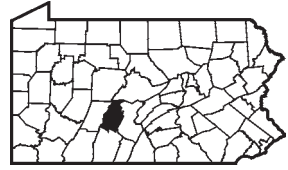
\* \$125.33 per diem

**BERKS COUNTY** (3rd class, population 411,442) was created on March 11, 1752 from parts of Philadelphia, Chester, and Lancaster Counties, and named for Berkshire in England. *Reading*, the county seat, was named for Berkshire's county town. It was incorporated as a borough on September 15, 1783, and as a city on March 16, 1847.



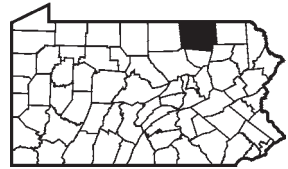
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Christian Y. Leinbach.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 92,990
Commissioners .....	Kevin S. Barnhardt.....	D	Jan. 2016	90,260
	Mark C. Scott.....	R	Jan. 2016	90,260
Sheriff .....	Eric J. Weaknecht.....	R	Jan. 2016	78,566
Coroner .....	Dennis J. Hess.....	D	Jan. 2018	78,566
Recorder of Deeds.....	Frederick C. Sheeler.....	D	Jan. 2016	78,566
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court .....	Larry J. Medaglia Jr. ....	R	Jan. 2016	83,018
Clerk of Courts.....	James P. Troutman.....	R	Jan. 2016	78,566
Prothonotary.....	Marianne R. Sutton.....	R	Jan. 2014	78,566
Controller.....	Sandra Graffius.....	R	Jan. 2016	80,026
Treasurer.....	Dennis Adams.....	R	Jan. 2018	78,566
District Attorney.....	John T. Adams, Esq.....	D	Jan. 2016	172,271
Chief Clerk .....	Maryjo Gibson.....	Appointed		
County Administrator.....	Carl E. Geffken.....	Appointed		
Chief Assessor .....	Brenda Shaw.....	Appointed		
County Solicitor.....	Alan S. Miller.....	Appointed		

**BLAIR COUNTY** (5th class, population 127,089) was created on February 26, 1846 from parts of Huntingdon and Bedford Counties, and named for John Blair, a prominent citizen. *Hollidaysburg*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on August 10, 1836, and named for Adam and William Holliday, early settlers.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Terry Tomassetti.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 65,898
Commissioner, Vice Chair .....	Diane L. Meling.....	R	Jan. 2016	65,898
Commissioner, Secretary.....	Ted A. Beam Jr.....	D	Jan. 2016	65,898
Sheriff .....	Mitch Cooper.....	R	Jan. 2018	59,626
Coroner .....	Patricia Ross.....	R	Jan. 2016	59,626
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills.....	Mary Ann Bennis.....	R	Jan. 2016	65,022
Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court/ Prothonotary.....	Carol Newman .....	R	Jan. 2018	62,497
Controller.....	Richard J. Peo .....	R	Jan. 2016	55,085
Treasurer.....	James R. Carothers.....	R	Jan. 2016	59,626
District Attorney.....	Richard A. Consiglio .....	R	Jan. 2018	156,440
Jury Commissioners .....	Joy A. Foreman.....	R	Jan. 2018	12,064
	Vincent P. Frank.....	D	Jan. 2018	12,064
Chief Clerk .....	Helen P. Schmitt.....	Appointed		65,589
Chief Assessor .....	DeAnna Heichel.....	Appointed		56,100
County Solicitor.....	Nathan W. Karn Sr.....	Appointed		48,987

**BRADFORD COUNTY** (6th class, population 62,622) was created on February 21, 1810 from parts of Luzerne and Lycoming Counties, and named Ontario County for the lake of the same name. On March 24, 1812, it was formally organized and renamed for William Bradford, second Attorney General of the United States. *Towanda*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on March 5, 1828, and named for Towanda Creek.



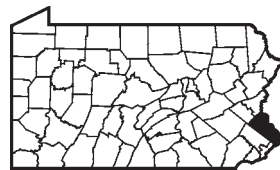
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Douglas McLinko .....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 55,721
Commissioners .....	Ed Bustin.....	D	Jan. 2016	55,721
	Daryl Miller.....	R	Jan. 2016	55,721
Sheriff .....	C. J. Walters.....	R	Jan. 2016	49,855
Coroner .....	Tom Carman .....	R	Jan. 2016	23,940
Recorder of Deeds/Register of Wills/ Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court.....	Shirley Rockefeller.....	R	Jan. 2016	53,765
Prothonotary.....	Sally Vaughn.....	R	Jan. 2016	53,765
Treasurer.....	Becky Clark.....	R	Jan. 2016	49,855
District Attorney.....	Dan Barrett.....	R	Jan. 2016	160,849
County Auditors.....	Matt Allen .....	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Krystle Bristol.....	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Jeffrey Warner .....	D	Jan. 2016	*
Chief Clerk .....	Michelle Shedden .....	Appointed		49,712
Chief Assessor .....	Donna Roof.....	Appointed		45,172
County Solicitor.....	Jonathan Foster.....	Appointed		38,719

\*\$134.00 per day



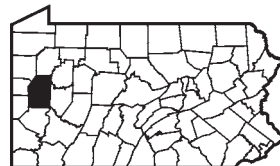
LOCAL GOVERNMENT

**BUCKS COUNTY** (2nd class A, population 625,249) was one of the original counties created by William Penn in November 1682. Bucks is a contraction of Buckinghamshire, an England shire where the Penns lived for generations. *Doylestown* replaced Newtown as the county seat in 1812 and was incorporated as a borough on April 16, 1838. It was named for William Doyle, an innkeeper.



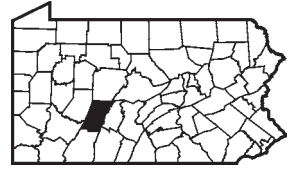
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Robert G. Loughery .....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 89,072
Commissioner, Vice Chair .....	Charles H. Martin.....	R	Jan. 2016	89,072
Commissioner .....	Diane M. Ellis-Marseglia, LCSW .....	D	Jan. 2016	89,072
Treasurer .....	William R. Snyder.....	R	Jan. 2016	82,250
Controller.....	Raymond F. McHugh, Esq.....	R	Jan. 2016	82,250
Recorder of Deeds.....	Joseph J. Szafran.....	R	Jan. 2018	82,250
Register of Wills .....	Donald Petrille Jr.....	R	Jan. 2016	89,251
Sheriff .....	Edward J. Donnelly.....	R	Jan. 2018	82,250
Coroner .....	Joseph Campbell, M.D.....	R	Jan. 2016	66,498
Prothonotary.....	Patricia L. Bachtle.....	R	Jan. 2018	82,250
Clerk of Courts .....	Mary K. Smithson .....	R	Jan. 2016	82,250
District Attorney .....	David W. Heckler, Esq.....	R	Jan. 2018	175,572
COO.....	Brian Hessenthaler .....	Appointed		150,208
Solicitor.....	Michael A. Klimpi .....	Appointed		125,222

**BUTLER COUNTY** (4th class, population 183,862) was created on March 12, 1800 from part of Allegheny County, and named for General Richard Butler. It was attached to Allegheny County until 1803. *Butler*, the county seat, was laid out in 1803, incorporated as a borough on February 26, 1817, and chartered as a city on January 7, 1918.



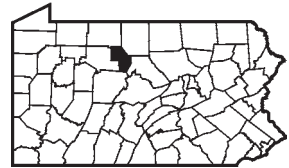
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	William L. McCarrier .....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 84,677
Commissioner, Vice Chair .....	A. Dale Pinkerton.....	R	Jan. 2016	81,148
Commissioner, Secretary.....	James Eckstein.....	D	Jan. 2016	82,771
Sheriff .....	Michael T. Slupe.....	R	Jan. 2018	81,648
Coroner .....	William F. Young III .....	R	Jan. 2018	69,774
Recorder of Deeds.....	Michele M. Mustello .....	R	Jan. 2016	81,739
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court .....	Judy Moser .....	R	Jan. 2016	88,571
Clerk of Courts .....	Lisa Lotz.....	R	Jan. 2018	81,648
Prothonotary.....	Glenna M. Walters .....	R	Jan. 2016	81,739
Controller.....	Benjamin Holland.....	R	Jan. 2018	84,648
Treasurer .....	Diane R. Marburger.....	R	Jan. 2016	81,739
District Attorney .....	Richard A. Goldinger.....	R	Jan. 2016	175,572
Chief Clerk/Director of Administration.....	Amy Wilson .....	Appointed		89,366
Chief Assessor .....	Chris Savage .....	Appointed		67,267
County Solicitor .....	Michael K. English .....	Appointed		98,696

**CAMBRIA COUNTY** (4th class, population 143,679) was created on March 26, 1804 from parts of Huntingdon, Somerset, and Bedford Counties, and named for Cambria Township of Somerset County. Cambria is an ancient name for Wales. It was attached to Somerset County until 1807. *Ebensburg*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on January 15, 1825 and named by Reverend Rees Lloyd for his deceased eldest son, Eben.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Douglas R. Lengenfelder.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 60,674
Commissioner, Vice Chair .....	Mark J. Wissinger .....	R	Jan. 2016	58,146
Commissioner .....	Thomas C. Chernisky .....	D	Jan. 2016	58,146
Sheriff .....	Bob Kolar .....	D	Jan. 2018	53,027
Coroner .....	Dennis Kwiatkowski.....	D	Jan. 2016	54,354
Recorder of Deeds.....	Andrea F. Sims .....	D	Jan. 2016	54,354
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court .....	Patricia Sharbaugh .....	D	Jan. 2016	56,354
Clerk of Courts .....	Susan Kuhar .....	D	Jan. 2016	54,354
Prothonotary.....	Debbit Martella.....	D	Jan. 2016	54,354
Controller.....	Ed Cernic Jr.....	D	Jan. 2016	54,354
Treasurer .....	Lisa Kororosky.....	D	Jan. 2016	54,354
District Attorney.....	Kelly A. Callihan.....	D	Jan. 2016	172,271
Chief Clerk .....	James Bonini.....	Appointed		60,000
Chief Assessor .....	Tamra Forgan .....	Appointed		51,254
County Solicitor .....	Thomas P. Leiden.....	Appointed		60,000

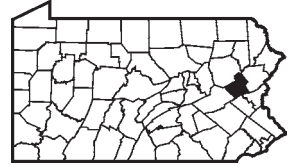
**CAMERON COUNTY** (8th class, population 5,085) was created on March 29, 1860 from parts of Clinton, McKean, Elk, and Potter Counties, and named for U.S. Senator Simon Cameron. *Emporium*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on October 13, 1864. Its name is Latin for "market or trade center."



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Phillip P. Jones.....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 40,729
Commissioner, Vice Chair .....	H. James Thomas.....	D	Jan. 2016	40,729
Commissioner .....	Glen D. Fiebig.....	R	Jan. 2016	40,729
Sheriff .....	Allen H. Neyman.....	R	Jan. 2018	42,375
Coroner .....	Theodore L. Walters .....	D	Jan. 2016	14,800
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court/ Prothonotary.....	Mary Grace Olay.....	R	Jan. 2018	48,392
Treasurer .....	Staci Brown.....	R	Jan. 2016	42,375
District Attorney.....	Paul J. Malizia.....	I	Jan. 2016	70,937
County Auditors.....	Brett Grimm.....	D	Jan. 2016	5,545
	Donal Hoy .....	R	Jan. 2016	5,545
	Kimberlea Whiting.....	R	Jan. 2016	5,545
Chief Clerk .....	Brenda Munz .....	Appointed		33,530
Chief Assessor .....	Michele Reed.....	Appointed		32,818
County Solicitor .....	Edwin W. Tompkins III.....	Appointed		31,200

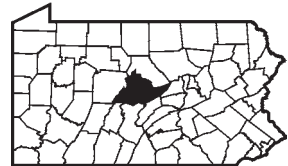
LOCAL GOVERNMENT

**CARBON COUNTY** (6th class, population 65,249) was created on March 13, 1843 from parts of Northampton and Monroe Counties. Its name alludes to its deposits of anthracite coal. *Jim Thorpe*, the county seat, was originally incorporated on January 26, 1850 as the borough of Mauch Chunk, an Indian name meaning "bear mountain." It was renamed in 1956 for the famous Indian athlete, who is buried there.



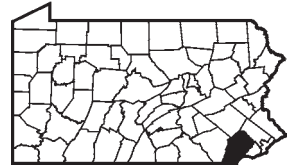
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Wayne E. Nothstein.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 64,554
Commissioner, Vice Chair.....	Tom J. Gerhard.....	R	Jan. 2016	64,554
Commissioner.....	William J. O'Gurek.....	D	Jan. 2016	64,554
Sheriff.....	Dwight Nothstein.....	D	Jan. 2016	57,764
Coroner.....	Bruce Nalesnik.....	D	Jan. 2016	27,316
Recorder of Deeds.....	Emmett McCall.....	D	Jan. 2016	57,764
Register of Wills.....	Judy F. Moon.....	D	Jan. 2018	58,917
Clerk of Courts.....	William McGinley.....	D	Jan. 2018	57,764
Prothonotary.....	Joann Behrens.....	D	Jan. 2016	57,764
Controller.....	Robert M. Crampsie.....	D	Jan. 2016	57,764
Treasurer.....	Ronald J. Sheehan.....	D	Jan. 2018	57,764
District Attorney.....	Jean Engler.....	D	Jan. 2016	172,271
Chief Clerk/County Administrator.....	Eloise K. Ahner.....	Appointed		68,669
Chief Assessor.....	Kim Steigerwalt.....	Appointed		43,425
County Solicitor.....	Daniel Miscavige.....	Appointed		50,800

**CENTRE COUNTY** (4th class, population 153,990) was created on February 19, 1800 from parts of Huntingdon, Lycoming, Mifflin, and Northumberland Counties. Its name refers to its geographical location at the center of the state. *Bellefonte*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on March 28, 1806. Its name, French for "beautiful fountain," alludes to a large spring there and is said to have been suggested by the famous French statesman, Talleyrand.



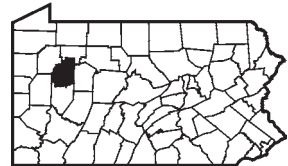
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Steven G. Dershem.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 70,668
Commissioners.....	C. Chris Exarchos.....	R	Jan. 2016	70,668
	Michael Pipe.....	D	Jan. 2016	70,668
Controller.....	Charles Witmer.....	R	Jan. 2016	65,937
Coroner.....	Scott A. Sayers.....	D	Jan. 2016	63,937
District Attorney.....	Stacy Parks Miller.....	D	Jan. 2018	175,572
Jury Commissioners.....	Hope P. Miller.....	R	Jan. 2018	14,839
	Ruth L. Luse.....	D	Jan. 2018	14,839
Prothonotary/Clerk of Courts.....	Debra K. Immel.....	D	Jan. 2016	65,937
Recorder of Deeds.....	Joseph L. Davidson.....	R	Jan. 2016	63,937
Register of Wills.....	Kimberly A. Barton.....	R	Jan. 2016	65,937
Sheriff.....	Dennis B. Nau.....	D	Jan. 2016	63,937
Treasurer.....	Richard A. Fornicola.....	R	Jan. 2016	63,937
Chief Clerk/Chief Administrator.....	Tim Boyde.....	Appointed		110,864
Chief Assessor.....	Mark Kellerman.....	Appointed		67,018
County Solicitor.....	Louis T. Glantz, Esq.....	Appointed		68,541

**CHESTER COUNTY** (3rd class, population 498,886) was one of the three original counties created by William Penn in November 1682. It did not become an inland county until 1789, when Delaware County was created from a part of it. Its name derives from Cheshire (i.e. Chester-shire), England, from which many of its early settlers came. *West Chester*, the county seat since 1788, was incorporated as a borough on March 28, 1799. It was named for Chester, the original county seat (now in Delaware County), which in turn derived its name from the shire town of Cheshire.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair .....	Terence Farrell .....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 81,702
Commissioner, Vice Chair .....	Kathi Cozzone .....	D	Jan. 2016	80,702
Commissioner .....	Michelle Kichline .....	R	Jan. 2016	80,702
Sheriff .....	Carolyn Welsh .....	R	Jan. 2016	70,240
Coroner .....	Gordon Eck, MD .....	R	Jan. 2018	70,240
Recorder of Deeds .....	Rick Loughery .....	R	Jan. 2016	70,240
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court .....	Terri Clark .....	R	Jan. 2016	72,240
Clerk of Courts .....	Robin Marcello .....	R	Jan. 2018	70,240
Prothonotary .....	Bryan Walters .....	R	Jan. 2016	70,240
Controller .....	Norman MacQueen .....	R	Jan. 2018	70,240
Treasurer .....	Ann Duke .....	R	Jan. 2018	70,240
District Attorney .....	Thomas Hogan .....	R	Jan. 2016	175,572
Chief Clerk .....	Janelle Swab .....	Appointed		51,612
Chief Assessor .....	Jonathan Schuck .....	Appointed		86,470
County Solicitor .....	Thomas Whiteman .....	Appointed		113,985

**CLARION COUNTY** (6th class, population 39,988) was created on March 11, 1839 from parts of Venango and Armstrong Counties, and named for the Clarion River. *Clarion*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on April 6, 1841.

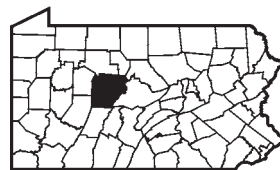


OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair .....	Wayne R. Brosins .....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 54,833
Commissioners .....	Gregory A. Faller .....	D	Jan. 2016	54,833
	George "Butch" Campbell .....	R	Jan. 2016	54,833
Sheriff .....	Rex Munsee .....	R	Jan. 2018	50,265
Coroner .....	Terry Shaffer .....	R	Jan. 2018	27,029
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ .....	Gregory Mortimer .....	R	Jan. 2016	54,222
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary .....	Jeffrey Himes .....	D	Jan. 2016	54,222
Treasurer .....	Theresa M. Snyder .....	D	Jan. 2016	51,728
District Attorney .....	Mark Aaron .....	D	Jan. 2016	175,568
County Auditors .....	R. Scott Keefer .....		Jan. 2016	*
	Sue Leonard .....	R	Jan. 2016	*
	David Hauser .....	D	Jan. 2016	*
Chief Clerk/Chief Administrator .....	Carol A. Klinger .....	Appointed		32,585
Chief Assessor .....	Leslie Lander .....			
County Solicitor .....	William White, Esq. .....	Appointed		

\* \$115.13 per day

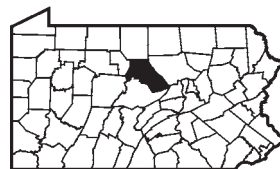
LOCAL GOVERNMENT

**CLEARFIELD COUNTY** (6th class, population 81,642) was created on March 26, 1804, from parts of Huntingdon and Lycoming Counties, and named for Clearfield Creek. The creek's name alluded to openings or clear fields in its vicinity. For many years Clearfield County functioned as part of Centre County, not electing its own commissioners until 1812. It was organized for judicial purposes in 1822. *Clearfield*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough in January 1881 and became a city on December 23, 1914.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Joan Robinson McMillen .....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 50,672
Commissioner, Vice Chair .....	John Sobel.....	R	Jan. 2016	50,672
Commissioner .....	Mark B. McCracken.....	D	Jan. 2016	50,672
Sheriff .....	Wes Thurston.....	R	Jan. 2018	45,339
Coroner .....	Michael Morris.....	R	Jan. 2016	45,339
Recorder of Deeds/ Clerk, Orphans' Court .....	Maureen Inlow .....	R	Jan. 2016	50,094
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary.....	Brian Spencer.....	D	Jan. 2018	50,094
Controller.....	Tony Scotto .....	R	Jan. 2018	45,339
Treasurer.....	Carol Fox .....	D	Jan. 2016	45,339
District Attorney.....	William Shaw Jr. ....	R	Jan. 2016	172,271
Chief Clerk .....	Lisa McFadden .....	Appointed		36,522
Chief Assessor .....	Jennifer Wooster.....	Appointed		46,482
County Solicitor.....	Kim Kesner .....	Appointed		47,395

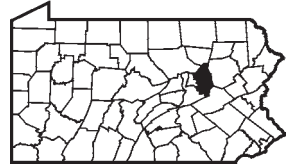
**CLINTON COUNTY** (6th class, population 39,238) was created on June 21, 1839 from parts of Centre and Lycoming Counties, and probably named for Governor DeWitt Clinton of New York, a promoter of the Erie Canal. Actually, the name seems to have been substituted, as a political maneuver, for the name "Eagle," first proposed, thus thwarting opponents of the new county. *Lock Haven*, the county seat, derived its name from its position on the West Branch Canal, which was completed to Lock Haven in 1834. It was incorporated as a borough on May 25, 1840, and became a city on March 28, 1870.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Robert B. "Pete" Smetz Jr. ....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 53,572
Commissioner, Vice Chair .....	Jeffrey A. Snyder.....	R	Jan. 2016	53,572
Commissioner .....	Joel Long .....	D	Jan. 2016	53,572
Sheriff .....	Charles Ankney.....	D	Jan. 2016	47,932
Coroner .....	Zack Hanna .....	D	Jan. 2018	47,932
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court .....	Jennifer Hoy.....	R	Jan. 2016	52,799
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary.....	Marie Vilello .....	D	Jan. 2016	52,799
Treasurer.....	Michelle Kunes .....	R	Jan. 2018	56,920
District Attorney.....	Karen Kuebler.....	R	Jan. 2016	179,231
County Auditors.....	Peggy Heller .....	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Robert Rooney.....	D	Jan. 2016	*
	Michelle Crowell.....	D	Jan. 2016	*
Chief Clerk .....	Paula Kistler.....	Appointed		53,627
Chief Assessor .....	Keith Yearick .....	Appointed		61,543
County Solicitor.....	Larry E. Coploff.....	Appointed		51,971

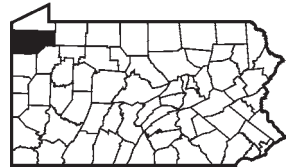
\* \$126.90 per day

**COLUMBIA COUNTY** (6th class, population 67,295) was created on March 22, 1813 from part of Northumberland County. Its name is a poetic allusion to America. *Bloomsburg*, the county seat since November 30, 1847, was incorporated as a town on March 4, 1870, and still is the only incorporated town in the state. Its name comes from Bloom Township, which was named for Samuel Bloom, a commissioner of Northumberland County. Danville, the county seat from 1813 to 1846, is now the seat of Montour County.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Chris E. Young .....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 48,063
Commissioner, Vice Chair .....	Richard C. Ridgway .....	R	Jan. 2016	48,439
Commissioner, Minority .....	David M. Kovach .....	D	Jan. 2016	50,990
Sheriff .....	Timothy Chamberlain.....	D	Jan. 2018	48,402
Coroner .....	Lori Masteller .....	R	Jan. 2016	18,786
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills .....	Brenda Lupini.....	D	Jan. 2016	50,677
Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court/ Prothonotary.....	Barbara Silveti.....	D	Jan. 2016	50,677
Treasurer.....	Shirley Turner.....	R	Jan. 2016	48,402
District Attorney .....	Tom Leipold.....	R	Jan. 2016	175,552
County Auditors.....	Luther Black.....	D	Jan. 2016	10,743
	Rodman Raiston .....	R	Jan. 2016	10,743
	Kenneth Jackman.....	R	Jan. 2016	10,743
Chief Clerk .....	Gail S. Kipp.....	Appointed		63,216
Chief Assessor .....	David Good.....	Appointed		58,291
County Solicitor .....	Bull, Bull & McDonald.....	Appointed		

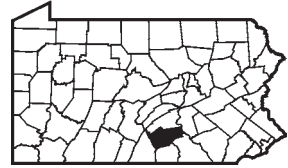
**CRAWFORD COUNTY** (6th class, population 88,765) was created on March 12, 1800 from part of Allegheny County, and named for Colonel William Crawford, a frontier hero. *Meadville*, the county seat, was named for its founder, David Mead, and incorporated as a borough on March 29, 1823, and as a city on February 15, 1866.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Francis F. Weiderspahn Jr. ....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 65,812
Commissioner, Vice Chair .....	Jack P. Lynch.....	R	Jan. 2016	65,812
Commissioner .....	C. Sherman Allen.....	D	Jan. 2016	65,812
Coroner .....	Scott Schell.....	R	Jan. 2016	62,486
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills .....	Deborah Curry .....	R	Jan. 2016	68,778
Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court .....	Patricia A. Wetherbee.....	R	Jan. 2018	68,778
Prothonotary.....	Emmy Arnett.....	R	Jan. 2016	62,486
Treasurer/Tax Claim Director.....	Christine Krzysiak .....	R	Jan. 2018	77,373
District Attorney .....	Francis J. Schultz .....	R	Jan. 2016	175,572
Jury Commissioners .....	David Kennedy .....	R	Jan. 2018	11,026
	Samantha Staubb.....	D	Jan. 2018	11,026
County Auditors.....	Katie Mutlu .....	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Diana Perry.....	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Christopher Seeley.....	Appointed	Jan. 2016	*
Chief Clerk .....	Cheryl A. Porter.....	Appointed		
Chief Assessor .....	Joe Galbo.....	Appointed		
County Solicitor .....	Keith A. Button, Esq.....	Appointed		

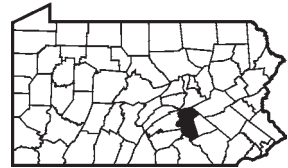
\*\$161.99 per day

**CUMBERLAND COUNTY** (3rd class, population 235,406) was created on January 27, 1750 from part of Lancaster County, and named for Cumberland County in England. *Carlisle*, the county seat since 1752, was incorporated as a borough on April 13, 1782. It was named for the county town of the English county. Shippensburg was the county seat from 1750 to 1752.



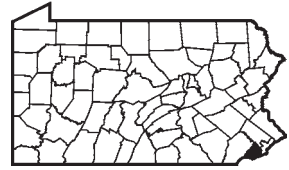
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Barbara Cross.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 76,616
Commissioner, Vice Chair .....	Jim Hertzler.....	D	Jan. 2016	73,418
Commissioner, Secretary.....	Gary Eichelberger.....	R	Jan. 2016	73,418
Sheriff .....	Ronny Anderson .....	R	Jan. 2018	68,640
Coroner .....	Charles Hall .....	R	Jan. 2018	68,640
Recorder of Deeds.....	Tammy Shearer .....	R	Jan. 2018	68,640
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court .....	Lisa Grayson.....	R	Jan. 2018	73,808
Clerk of Courts .....	Dennis Lebo.....	R	Jan. 2018	68,640
Prothonotary.....	David Buell.....	R	Jan. 2018	68,640
Controller.....	Al Whitcomb.....	R	Jan. 2018	73,691
Treasurer.....	John Gross.....	R	Jan. 2016	68,640
District Attorney.....	David Freed .....	R	Jan. 2016	169,065
Chief Clerk .....	Larry Thomas.....			105,300
Chief Assessor .....	Bonnie Mahoney.....	Appointed		76,791
County Solicitor .....	Keith Brenneman .....	Appointed		69,186

**DAUPHIN COUNTY** (3rd class, population 268,100) was created on March 4, 1785 from part of Lancaster County, and named for the Dauphin, the title of the eldest son of the French King. *Harrisburg*, the county seat, named for its founder, John Harris, was incorporated as a borough on April 13, 1791, and chartered as a city on March 20, 1860.



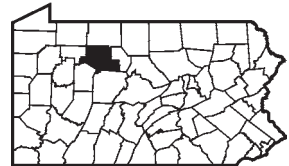
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Jeff Haste .....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 63,544
Commissioner, Vice Chair .....	Mike Pries .....	R	Jan. 2016	61,276
Commissioner.....	George P. Hartwick III .....	D	Jan. 2016	61,276
Sheriff .....	Jack Lotwick.....	R	Jan. 2016	53,372
Coroner .....	Graham S. Hetrick .....	R	Jan. 2018	53,372
Recorder of Deeds.....	James Zugay .....	R	Jan. 2016	53,372
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court .....	Jean Marfizo King.....	R	Jan. 2016	57,532
Clerk of Courts .....	Dale Klein.....	R	Jan. 2016	53,372
Prothonotary.....	Stephen E. Farina.....	R	Jan. 2018	53,372
Controller.....	Marie Rebuck.....	R	Jan. 2016	53,372
Treasurer.....	Janis Creason.....	R	Jan. 2016	53,372
District Attorney.....	Ed Marsico.....	R	Jan. 2016	110,115
Chief Clerk .....	Chad Saylor.....	Appointed		75,566
Chief Assessor .....	Steve Howe.....	Appointed		58,198
County Solicitor .....	Joseph A. Curcillo III.....	Appointed		59,283

**DELAWARE COUNTY** (2nd class A, population 558,979) was created on September 26, 1789 from part of Chester County, and named for the Delaware River, which in turn had been named for Lord de la Warr, governor of Virginia. *Media*, its county seat since 1850, was incorporated as a borough on March 11, 1850, and named for its central location in the county. Chester, its original county seat, was the county seat of Chester County before 1788, and the temporary capital of Pennsylvania, 1681-82, before Philadelphia was laid out. The county adopted a home rule charter in May 1975.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Council Chair.....	Mario J. Civera Jr.....	R	Jan. 2018	\$ 57,880
Council Vice Chair.....	Colleen P. Morrone.....	R	Jan. 2016	49,875
Council Members.....	Michael F. Culp.....	R	Jan. 2016	49,875
	John P. McBlain.....	R	Jan. 2016	49,875
	David J. White.....	R	Jan. 2018	49,875
Sheriff.....	Mary McFall Hopper.....	R	Jan. 2018	46,000
Medical Examiner.....	Fredrick H. Hellman, MD.....	Appointed		211,251
Recorder of Deeds.....	Thomas J. Judge Sr.....	Appointed		112,083
Register of Wills/ Clerk of Courts/	Jennifer Maddaloni.....	R	Jan. 2018	46,000
Office Judicial Support.....	Angela Martinez, Esq.....	Appointed		98,937
Controller.....	Edward O'Lone.....	R	Jan. 2018	46,000
Treasurer.....	John A. Dowd.....	Appointed		115,991
District Attorney.....	John J. Whelan.....	R	Jan. 2016	177,111
County Executive Director.....	Marianne Grace.....	Appointed		188,648
County Clerk.....	Anne M. Coogan.....	Appointed		86,979
County Solicitor.....	Michael L. Maddren.....	Appointed		142,027

**ELK COUNTY** (6th class, population 31,946) was created on April 18, 1843 from parts of Jefferson, Clearfield, and McKean Counties, and named for the herd of elk that used to roam the county. *Ridgway*, the county seat, was laid out in 1833 and named for Jacob Ridgway, a local landowner. It was incorporated as a borough on February 15, 1881.

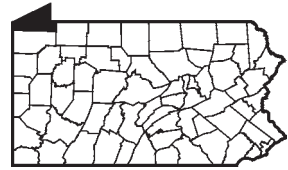


OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	June Sorg.....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 52,112
Commissioners.....	Daniel Freeburg.....	R	Jan. 2016	52,112
	Janis Kemmer.....	R	Jan. 2016	52,112
Sheriff.....	Vacant.....		Jan. 2016	46,627
Coroner.....	Michelle Muccio.....	R	Jan. 2016	27,626
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court.....	Peter Weidenboerner.....	D	Jan. 2016	52,112
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary.....	Susanne Schneider.....	D	Jan. 2016	52,112
Treasurer.....	Peggy B. Schneider.....	D	Jan. 2016	46,627
District Attorney.....	Shawn T. McMahon.....	D	Jan. 2018	172,271
County Auditors.....	Elizabeth Mader.....	D	Jan. 2016	
	Jerry Goetz.....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Karen Gies.....	D	Jan. 2016	
Chief Clerk.....	Jean Zore.....	Appointed		38,941
Chief Assessor.....	Tyler Daniels.....	Appointed		36,378
County Solicitor.....	Thomas Wagner.....	Appointed		19,162



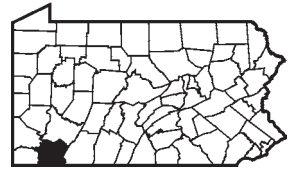
LOCAL GOVERNMENT

**ERIE COUNTY** (3rd class, population 280,566) was created on March 12, 1800 from part of Allegheny County, and named for Lake Erie, which in turn had been named for the Indian tribe of the same name. It was attached to Crawford County until 1803. *Erie*, the county seat, was so named because it was Pennsylvania’s port on Lake Erie. It was laid out in 1795, incorporated as a borough on March 26 1805, and as a city on May 16, 1851. The county adopted a home rule charter in November 1976.



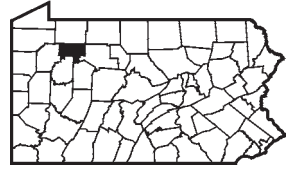
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
County Executive .....	Kathy Dahlkemper .....	D	Jan. 2018	\$ 88,829
Council, Chair .....	Fiore Leone.....	D	Jan. 2016	9,326
Council Members .....	Andre Horton.....	D	Jan. 2018	8,780
	Phil Fatica .....	D	Jan. 2016	8,780
	Jay Breneman.....	D	Jan. 2018	8,780
	Kyle Foust.....	D	Jan. 2016	8,780
	Carol J. Loll.....	R	Jan. 2016	8,780
	Edward T. DiMattio.....	R	Jan. 2018	8,780
Sheriff .....	John Loomis .....	D	Jan. 2018	66,557
Coroner .....	Lyell Cook .....	R	Jan. 2016	64,436
Clerk of Records .....	Kenneth Gamble.....	D	Jan. 2018	70,779
Controller.....	Mary E. Schaaf .....	R	Jan. 2016	64,436
District Attorney.....	Jack Daneri.....	R	Jan. 2016	172,290
County Clerk .....	Douglas R. Smith.....	Appointed		64,593
County Solicitor .....	Marcia Haller.....	Appointed		43,815

**FAYETTE COUNTY** (4th class, population 136,606) was created on September 26, 1783 from part of Westmoreland County, and named in honor of the Marquis de la Fayette. *Uniontown*, the county seat, was laid out about 1776 as Beeson’s-town and later renamed in allusion to the Federal Union. It was incorporated as a borough on April 4, 1796, and as a city on December 19, 1913.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Vincent Zapotosky .....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 51,895
Commissioners .....	Angela Zimmerlink .....	R	Jan. 2016	49,413
	Al Ambrosini.....	D	Jan. 2016	50,895
Sheriff .....	Gary Brownfield .....	D	Jan. 2016	47,570
Coroner .....	Dr. Phillip E. Reilly.....	D	Jan. 2016	44,505
Recorder of Deeds.....	David Malosky .....	D	Jan. 2018	47,530
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans’ Court .....	Donald Redman.....	D	Jan. 2016	49,650
Clerk of Courts .....	Janice Snyder .....	D	Jan. 2016	48,955
Prothonotary.....	Nina Capuzzi Frankhouser.....	D	Jan. 2016	
Controller.....	Vacant .....	D	Jan. 2016	47,530
Treasurer.....	Nancy D. Wilson .....	D	Jan. 2018	47,530
District Attorney.....	Jack R. Heneks.....	D	Jan. 2016	178,655
Jury Commissioners .....	Lauren Mahoney Yohnan .....	D	Jan. 2018	11,387
	Janet Dean Trees .....	R	Jan. 2018	11,387
Chief Clerk .....	Amy Revak.....	Appointed		60,852
Chief Assessor .....	Bill Lukach.....	Appointed		43,155
County Solicitor .....	John Cupp.....	Appointed		50,485

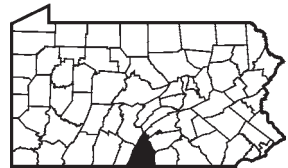
**FOREST COUNTY** (8th class, population 7,716) was created on April 11, 1848 from part of Jefferson County; part of Venango County was added on October 31, 1866. It was named for its extensive forests. It was attached to Jefferson County until 1857 when Marienville became the county seat. *Tionesta*, the county seat after 1866, was incorporated as a borough in April 1805, and was named for Tionesta Creek.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Basil D. Huffman.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 41,983
Commissioner, Vice Chair .....	Norman J. Wimer.....	R	Jan. 2016	41,983
Commissioner .....	Robert J. Snyder Jr.....	D	Jan. 2016	41,983
Sheriff .....	Robert L. Wolfgang.....	D	Jan. 2018	41,983
Coroner .....	Norman J. Wimer.....	R	Jan. 2016	20,914
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court/ Prothonotary.....	Dawn Millin.....	R	Jan. 2016	43,983
Treasurer.....	Pamela F. Millin.....	R	Jan. 2016	41,983
District Attorney .....	Elizabeth A. Ziegler.....	R	Jan. 2016	169,308
Jury Commissioners .....	Carolyn J. Mealy.....	R	Jan. 2016	5,997
	Lynette Greathouse .....	D	Jan. 2016	5,997
County Auditors.....	Louise Fedora .....	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Deborah Wagner .....	D	Jan. 2016	*
	Janice Patterson .....	D	Jan. 2016	*
Chief Clerk .....	Lynette Greathouse .....	Appointed		30,243
Chief Assessor .....	Brenda L. Vincent .....	Appointed		34,444
County Solicitor .....	Timothy Bevevino .....	Appointed		\$90/hr.

\* \$134.91 per day

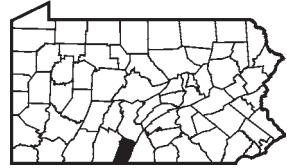
**FRANKLIN COUNTY** (4th class, population 149,618) was created on September 9, 1784 from part of Cumberland County, and named for Benjamin Franklin. *Chambersburg*, the county seat, was founded in 1764 by Benjamin Chambers, for whom it was named. It was incorporated as a borough on March 21, 1803.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	David S. Keller .....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 76,065
Commissioner, Vice Chair .....	Robert L. Thomas .....	R	Jan. 2016	76,065
Commissioner, Secretary.....	Robert G. Ziobrowski.....	D	Jan. 2016	76,065
Sheriff .....	Dane Anthony .....	R	Jan. 2016	68,805
Coroner .....	Jeffrey Conner .....	R	Jan. 2016	68,805
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills.....	Linda Miller.....	R	Jan. 2016	75,361
Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court .....	William Vandrew .....	R	Jan. 2016	75,361
Prothonotary.....	Linda Beard.....	R	Jan. 2016	68,805
Controller.....	Carol Fix Diller .....	R	Jan. 2016	68,805
Treasurer .....	David Secor .....	R	Jan. 2018	68,805
District Attorney .....	Matthew Fogal .....	R	Jan. 2016	
Chief Clerk/County Administrator .....	John A. Hart .....	Appointed		125,106
Chief Assessor .....	Gary Martin.....	Appointed		69,720
County Solicitor .....	Mary Beth Shank .....	Appointed		82,500

LOCAL GOVERNMENT

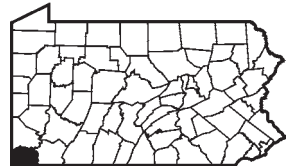
FULTON COUNTY (8th class, population 14,845) was created on April 19, 1850 from part of Bedford County, and named for Robert Fulton, the inventor who pioneered the use of the steamboat. *McConnellsburg*, the county seat, was laid out by Daniel McConnell in 1786 and incorporated as a borough on March 28, 1814.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Rodney L. McCray.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 42,383
Commissioner, Vice-Chair.....	Craig C. Cutchall.....	R	Jan. 2016	42,383
Commissioner.....	Irvin L. Dasher.....	D	Jan. 2016	42,383
Sheriff.....	Keith Stains.....	R	Jan. 2016	42,383
Coroner.....	Berley Souders.....	R	Jan. 2016	16,651
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court/ Prothonotary.....	Patty Fix.....	R	Jan. 2018	55,331
Treasurer.....	Monica K. Seville.....	R	Jan. 2016	42,383
District Attorney.....	Travis L. Kendall.....	R	Jan. 2016	175,572
Jury Commissioner.....	Patty Fix.....	Appointed		
County Auditors.....	Rebecca Kendall.....	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Sandra Stenger.....	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Ellen Wagner.....	D	Jan. 2016	*
Chief Clerk.....	Sarah Duvall.....	Appointed		
Chief Assessor.....	Michelle R. Sowers.....	Appointed		
County Solicitor.....	Stanley J. Kerlin.....	Appointed		

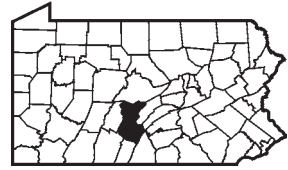
\* \$136.25 per day

GREENE COUNTY (6th class, population 38,686) was created on February 9, 1796 from part of Washington County, and named for General Nathanael Greene. *Waynesburg*, the county seat, named for Major General Anthony Wayne, was laid out in 1796, and incorporated as a borough on January 20, 1816.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Chuck Morris.....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 48,087
Commissioners.....	Archie Trader.....	R	Jan. 2016	48,087
	Blair Zimmerman.....	D	Jan. 2016	48,087
Sheriff.....	Brian Tennant.....	D	Jan. 2018	43,025
Coroner.....	Greg Rohanna.....	D	Jan. 2016	43,025
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills (Acting Director).....	Donna Tharp.....	D	Jan. 2016	48,087
Clerk of Courts.....	Sherry Wise.....	D	Jan. 2016	48,087
Prothonotary.....	Susan White.....	D	Jan. 2016	43,025
Controller.....	Dave Balint.....	D	Jan. 2016	43,025
Treasurer.....	Cory Grandel.....	D	Jan. 2016	41,354
District Attorney.....	Marjorie Fox.....	D	Jan. 2016	172,271
Chief Clerk.....	Jeffery Marshall.....	Appointed		66,725
Chief Assessor.....	Mary Ann Lewis.....	Appointed		46,651
County Solicitor.....	Cheryl Cowen.....	Appointed		14,000

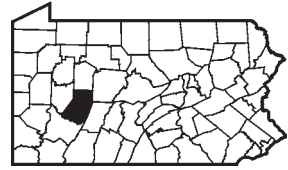
**HUNTINGDON COUNTY** (6th class, population 45,913) was created on September 20, 1787 from part of Bedford County, and named for its county seat, *Huntingdon*. Dr. William Smith, provost of the University of Pennsylvania, owned the land where the town was laid out in 1767 and named it for the Countess of Huntingdon, England. Huntingdon was incorporated as a borough on March 29, 1796.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Gary A. O’Korn.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 50,760
Commissioner, Vice Chair .....	R. Dean Fluke.....	R	Jan. 2016	50,760
Commissioner.....	Jeffrey Thomas.....	D	Jan. 2016	50,760
Sheriff .....	William Walters.....	R	Jan. 2018	45,915
Coroner .....	Paul Sharum.....	R	Jan. 2016	18,696
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans’ Court.....	Virginia Cooper.....	R	Jan. 2016	50,565
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary.....	Kay Coons.....	R	Jan. 2018	50,565
Treasurer (Acting).....	Bobbi Jo Gearhart.....	R	Jan. 2016	54,922
District Attorney.....	David G. Smith.....	R	Jan. 2016	165,600
County Auditors.....	Julie Palmer.....	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Robin Horne.....	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Charlotte I. Wright.....	D	Jan. 2016	*
Chief Clerk .....	Michelle L. Cerett.....	Appointed		43,250
Chief Assessor .....	Kenneth E. Tucker.....	Appointed		40,459
County Solicitor.....	Peter McMananon.....	Appointed		31,321

\* \$121.39 per day

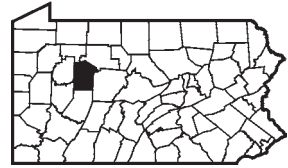
**INDIANA COUNTY** (6th class, population 88,880) was created on March 30, 1803 from parts of Westmoreland and Lycoming Counties, and probably named for the Territory of Indiana. It was attached to Westmoreland County until 1806. *Indiana*, the county seat, was laid out in 1805 and incorporated as a borough on March 11, 1816.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Rodney D. Ruddock.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 56,630
Commissioner, Vice Chair .....	Michael A. Baker.....	R	Jan. 2016	56,630
Commissioner.....	Patricia A. Evanko.....	D	Jan. 2016	56,630
Sheriff .....	Robert Fyock.....	R	Jan. 2016	50,671
Coroner .....	Jerry Overman.....	R	Jan. 2018	46,464
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans’ Court.....	Patricia R. Streams-Warman.....	R	Jan. 2018	56,630
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary (Acting).....	Randy Degenkolb.....	R	Jan. 2016	56,630
Treasurer.....	Sandra Kirkland.....	D	Jan. 2018	50,671
District Attorney.....	Patrick Dougherty.....	D	Jan. 2016	175,572
Jury Commissioners .....	Louise Hildebrand.....	R	Jan. 2018	8,942
	Mary Jane Dellafiora.....	D	Jan. 2018	8,942
County Auditors.....	Rebecca Medvetz.....	D	Jan. 2016	*
	Donna K. Cupp.....	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Helen D. Clark.....	R	Jan. 2016	*
Chief Clerk .....	Robin Maryai.....	Appointed		48,567
Chief Assessor.....	Frank Sisko.....	Appointed		
County Solicitor.....	Michael Clark.....	Appointed		30,258

\* \$134.15 per day

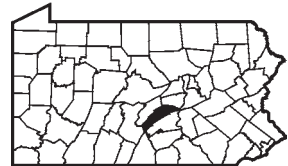
JEFFERSON COUNTY (6th class, population 45,200) was created on March 26, 1804 from part of Lycoming County, and named for President Thomas Jefferson. It was attached to Westmoreland County until 1806 and then to Indiana County until 1830, when it was formally organized. *Brookville*, the county seat, was laid out in 1830 and incorporated as a borough on April 9, 1834. It is said to have been named for the numerous brooks and streams in the vicinity.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Paul Corbin.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 45,210
Commissioner, Vice Chair .....	James P. McIntyre .....	R	Jan. 2016	45,210
Commissioner .....	Jeffrey E. Pisarcik.....	D	Jan. 2016	45,210
Sheriff .....	Carl J. Gotwald Sr.....	R	Jan. 2016	40,484
Coroner .....	Bernard P. Snyder.....	R	Jan. 2018	40,484
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court .....	Diane Maihle Kiehl.....	R	Jan. 2016	44,037
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary.....	Tonya Geist.....	R	Jan. 2018	44,037
Treasurer.....	James VanSteenberg .....	R	Jan. 2018	40,485
District Attorney .....	Jeff Burkett.....	R	Jan. 2018	169,069
County Auditors.....	Maxine M. Zimmerman.....	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Roger Richards.....	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Brenda Scarantine.....	D	Jan. 2016	*
Chief Clerk .....	Karen L. Lupone .....	Appointed		38,828
Chief Assessor .....	Kim Powell .....	Appointed		31,941
County Solicitor .....	James Dennison.....	Appointed		24,000

\* \$111.07 per day

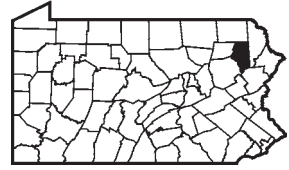
JUNIATA COUNTY (7th class, population 24,636) was created on March 2, 1831 from part of Mifflin County, and named for the Juniata River. The Indian name Juniata is said to mean "people of the standing stone." *Mifflintown*, the county seat, was laid out in 1791 and incorporated as a borough on March 6, 1833. It was named for Governor Thomas Mifflin.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Jeffrey M. Zimmerman.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 38,096
Commissioners .....	Alice J. Gray.....	R	Jan. 2016	38,096
	Teresa J. O'Neal .....	D	Jan. 2016	38,096
Sheriff .....	H. Thomas Lyter .....	D	Jan. 2018	38,096
Coroner .....	Lee Snyder.....	R	Jan. 2016	14,966
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court .....	Alicia Seigler .....	D	Jan. 2018	43,539
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary.....	Lori A. Ferry .....	R	Jan. 2016	40,818
Treasurer.....	Sandra King .....	R	Jan. 2018	38,096
District Attorney .....	Cory Snook.....	R	Jan. 2016	172,271
County Auditors.....	Laura A. Cunningham.....	D	Jan. 2016	*
	Miriam M. Anstine .....	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Nancy Phelan .....	R	Jan. 2016	*
Chief Clerk/Administrator .....	S. James Bahorik.....	Appointed		45,000
Chief Assessor .....	Jeff Haines .....	Appointed		38,895
County Solicitor .....	Andrew Winder, Esq.....	Appointed		22,152

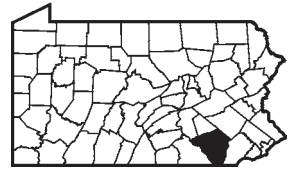
\* \$122.42 per day

**LACKAWANNA COUNTY** (3rd class, population 214,437) created on August 17, 1878 from part of Luzerne County, was the last county to be created. It was named for the Lackawanna River, a name meaning "stream that forks." *Scranton*, the county seat, was laid out in 1841, incorporated as a borough in 1856, and became a city on April 23, 1866. It was named for the Scranton family, its founders. The county adopted a home rule charter in April 1976.



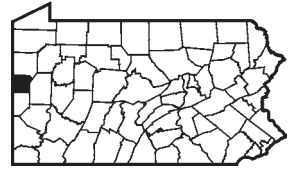
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Jim Wansacz.....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 78,836
Commissioner, Vice Chair .....	Patrick O'Malley.....	R	Jan. 2016	76,017
Commissioner .....	Edward Staback.....	D	Jan. 2016	76,017
Sheriff .....	Mark McAndrew.....	D	Jan. 2018	66,174
Coroner .....	Tim Rowland.....	D	Jan. 2016	66,174
Recorder of Deeds.....	Evie Rafalko-McNulty.....	D	Jan. 2018	66,174
Register of Wills .....	Fran Kovalski.....	D	Jan. 2018	66,174
Clerk of Judicial Records .....	Mary Rinaldi.....	D	Jan. 2016	66,174
Controller.....	Gary DiBileo.....	D	Jan. 2016	66,174
Treasurer.....	Edward Karpovich.....	D	Jan. 2016	66,174
District Attorney.....	Andrew Jarbola.....	R	Jan. 2018	172,271
Chief of Staff.....	Vacant .....	Appointed		75,000
Chief Assessor .....	John Foley .....	Appointed		64,627
County Solicitor.....	Donald Frederickson .....	Appointed		40,000

**LANCASTER COUNTY** (3rd class, population 519,445) was created on May 10, 1729 from part of Chester County, and named for Lancashire, England. *Lancaster*, the county seat, named for its England counterpart, was laid out in 1730. It was chartered as a borough on August 13, 1742, and as a city on March 20, 1818.



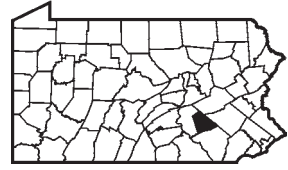
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Dennis Stuckey.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 97,258
Commissioner, Vice Chair .....	Scott Martin.....	R	Jan. 2016	96,258
Commissioner .....	Craig Lehman .....	D	Jan. 2016	96,258
Sheriff .....	Mark Reese.....	R	Jan. 2016	83,784
Coroner .....	Dr. Stephen Diamantoni .....	R	Jan. 2016	83,784
Recorder of Deeds.....	Bonnie Bowman.....	R	Jan. 2018	83,784
Register of Wills .....	Mary Ann Gerber .....	R	Jan. 2016	85,784
Clerk of Courts .....	Josh Parsons.....	R	Jan. 2016	83,784
Prothonotary.....	Katherine Wood-Jacob.....	R	Jan. 2016	83,784
Controller.....	Brian Hurter.....	R	Jan. 2018	83,784
Treasurer.....	Craig Ebersole .....	R	Jan. 2016	83,784
District Attorney.....	Craig Stedman.....	R	Jan. 2016	172,791
Chief Clerk .....	Andrea McCue.....	Appointed		
Chief Assessor .....	John Mavrides .....	Appointed		
County Solicitor.....	Crystal Clark .....	Appointed		

**LAWRENCE COUNTY** (5th class, population 91,108) was created on March 20, 1849 from parts of Beaver and Mercer Counties, and named for Perry's flagship, *Lawrence*, which had been named for Captain James Lawrence, a naval hero. *New Castle*, the county seat, was laid out in 1802, incorporated as a borough on March 25, 1825, and chartered as a city on February 25, 1869. The city was named for New Castle, England.



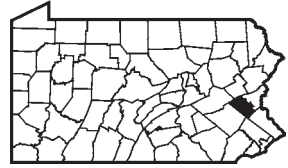
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Daniel J. Vogler.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 64,940
Commissioners.....	Steve Craig.....	D	Jan. 2016	64,940
	Robert DelSignore.....	R	Jan. 2016	64,940
Sheriff.....	Perry Quahliero.....	D	Jan. 2018	58,758
Coroner.....	Russell S. Noga.....	D	Jan. 2016	58,758
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills.....	Janet L. Kalajainen.....	D	Jan. 2018	63,136
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary.....	Helen I. Morgan.....	D	Jan. 2016	63,136
Controller.....	David C. Gettings.....	R	Jan. 2016	58,758
Treasurer.....	Richard Rapone.....	D	Jan. 2016	58,758
District Attorney.....	Joshua Lamancusa.....	D	Jan. 2018	175,752
Chief Clerk/County Administrator.....	James Gagliano Jr.....	Appointed		82,829
Chief Assessor.....	Charles Hardester Jr.....	Appointed		57,288
County Solicitor.....	Thomas W. Leslie.....	Appointed		73,913

**LEBANON COUNTY** (5th class, population 133,568) was created on February 16, 1813 from parts of Dauphin and Lancaster Counties, and named for old Lebanon Township. Lebanon is a Biblical name meaning "white mountain." *Lebanon*, the county seat, was laid out in 1750. It was first incorporated as a borough on March 28, 1799, but the citizens did not accept incorporation. It was finally chartered as a borough on February 20, 1821, and as a city in 1885.



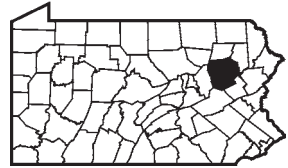
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	William E. Ames.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 64,286
Commissioner, Vice Chair.....	Robert J. Phillips.....	R	Jan. 2016	64,286
Commissioner, Secretary.....	Jo Ellen Litz.....	D	Jan. 2016	64,286
Sheriff.....	Bruce E. Klingler.....	R	Jan. 2018	58,162
Coroner.....	Jeffrey A. Yocum.....	R	Jan. 2016	58,162
Recorder of Deeds.....	Donna J. Lutz.....	R	Jan. 2016	58,162
Register of Wills.....	Dawn L. Resanovich.....	R	Jan. 2018	63,829
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary.....	Barbara A. Smith.....	R	Jan. 2016	63,829
Controller.....	Robert M. Mettley.....	R	Jan. 2016	58,162
Treasurer.....	Sallie A. Neuin.....	R	Jan. 2016	58,162
District Attorney.....	David J. Arnold Jr.....	R	Jan. 2018	175,572
Chief Clerk.....	Jamie A. Wolgemuth.....	Appointed		97,774
Chief Assessor.....	Daniel J. Seaman.....	Appointed		67,260
County Solicitor.....	David R. Warner Jr.....	Contracted		\$150/hr.

**LEHIGH COUNTY** (3rd class, population 349,497) was created on March 6, 1812 from part of Northampton County, and named for the Lehigh River. The name Lehigh is derived from the German "Lecha," which comes from the Indian "Lechauwekink," meaning "where there are forks." *Allentown*, the county seat, was laid out about 1762 and named for Chief Justice William Allen of Pennsylvania, a local landowner. It was incorporated as the Borough of Northampton on March 18, 1811, renamed Allentown in 1838, and chartered as a city on March 12, 1867. The county adopted a home rule charter in November 1975.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Brad Osborne .....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 7,000
Commissioner, Vice Chair .....	Vic Mazzioti.....	R	Jan. 2016	7,000
Commissioners .....	David S. Jones Sr. ....	D	Jan. 2018	7,000
	Amanda Holt.....	R	Jan. 2016	7,000
	Percy H. Dougherty, Ph.D. ....	R	Jan. 2018	7,000
	Thomas C. Creighton III .....	R	Jan. 2018	7,000
	Daniel K. McCarthy.....	D	Jan. 2018	7,000
	Michael P. Schware .....	R	Jan. 2018	7,000
	Lisa Scheller .....	R	Jan. 2016	7,000
	Sheriff .....	Ronald W. Rossi.....	D	Jan. 2016
Coroner .....	Scott M. Grim.....	D	Jan. 2016	62,500
Clerk of Judicial Records .....	Andrea E. Naugle .....	D	Jan. 2016	62,500
Clerk, Orphans' Court .....	Wendy Parr.....	Appointed		
Controller.....	Glenn Eckhart.....	R	Jan. 2016	62,500
District Attorney.....	James B. Martin.....	R	Jan. 2016	160,849
County Executive.....	Thomas S. Muller.....	D	Jan. 2018	75,000
Chief Clerk to Commissioners .....	David Barilla.....	Appointed		
Chief Assessor .....	Buddy Unger.....	Appointed		
County Solicitor .....	Matthew Sorrentino.....	Appointed		

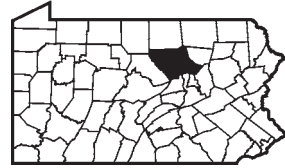
**LUZERNE COUNTY** (3rd class, population 320,918) was created on September 25, 1786 from part of Northumberland County, and named for the Chevalier de la Luzerne, French minister to the United States. *Wilkes-Barre*, the county seat, was laid out in 1772 and named for two members of Parliament, John Wilkes and Isaac Barre, both advocates of American rights. It was incorporated as a borough on March 17, 1806, and as a city on May 24, 1871.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Council Chair.....	Linda McClosky Houck.....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 10,500
Council Vice Chair.....	Edward Brominski.....	R	Jan. 2016	8,000
Council Members .....	Jim Bobeck .....	D	Jan. 2016	8,000
	Tim McGinley.....	D	Jan. 2016	8,000
	Kathy Dobash .....	D	Jan. 2016	8,000
	Harry Haas.....	R	Jan. 2016	8,000
	Eileen M. Sorokas.....	D	Jan. 2016	8,000
	Rick Morelli .....	R	Jan. 2016	8,000
	Stephen A. Urban .....	D	Jan. 2016	8,000
	Stephen J. Urban.....	R	Jan. 2016	8,000
	Rick Williams.....	I	Jan. 2016	8,000
	Sheriff .....	Brian M. Szumski.....	Appointed	
Coroner (Acting).....	William Lisman.....	Appointed		42,500
Prothonotary.....	Carolee Medico-Olenginski .....	Appointed		36,050
Controller.....	Michelle A. Bednar.....	D	Jan. 2016	36,562
District Attorney.....	Stephanie Salavantis.....	R	Jan. 2016	173,597
County Manager .....	Robert C. Lawton.....	Appointed		110,000
County Solicitor.....	Vito J. DeLuca, Esq.....	Appointed		90,000

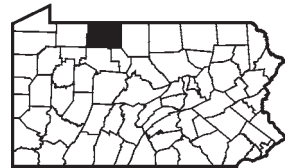


**LYCOMING COUNTY** (5th class, population 116,111) was created on April 13, 1795 from part of Northumberland County, and named for Lycoming Creek. The name is derived from a Delaware Indian word meaning "sandy or gravelly creek." *Williamsport*, the county seat, was laid out in 1795, incorporated as a borough on March 1, 1806, and became a city on January 15, 1866. There are various theories about the origin of the city's name: that it was so called for Judge William Hepburn; that Michael Ross named it for his own son William; or that William Ross, a boatman, used it as a port years before the town was founded.



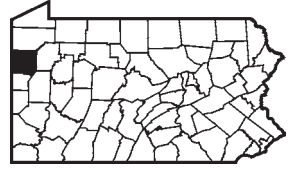
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Tony R. Mussare.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 70,565
Commissioner, Vice Chair .....	Ernest P. Larson.....	D	Jan. 2016	70,565
Commissioner, Secretary.....	Jeff W. Rauff.....	R	Jan. 2016	70,565
Sheriff .....	R. Mark Lusk.....	R	Jan. 2016	61,125
Coroner .....	Charles E. Kiessling Jr.....	R	Jan. 2016	61,125
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court .....	Annabel R. Miller .....	R	Jan. 2016	63,124
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary.....	Suzanne Fedele.....	R	Jan. 2016	63,124
Controller.....	Krista B. Rogers.....	R	Jan. 2016	63,653
Treasurer.....	Connie Rupert.....	R	Jan. 2016	61,124
District Attorney.....	Eric R. Linhardt .....	R	Jan. 2016	129,600
Chief Clerk/Director of Administration.....	Matthew A. McDermott.....	Appointed		75,000
Chief Assessor .....	Cassandra Tompkins .....	Appointed		
County Solicitor.....	J. David Smith.....	Appointed		50,000

**McKEAN COUNTY** (6th class, population 43,450) was created on March 26, 1804 from part of Lycoming County, and named for Governor Thomas McKean. It was attached to Centre County until 1814, when it was combined with Potter County to elect commissioners jointly, and was also attached to Lycoming County for judicial and elective purposes. It was fully organized in 1826. *Smethport*, the county seat, was laid out in 1807, and named in honor of Raymond and Theodore de Smeth, Amsterdam bankers. It was incorporated as a borough on February 11, 1853.



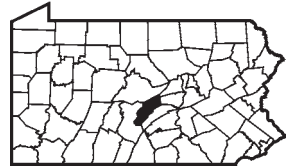
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Joseph C. DeMolt Jr.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 57,093
Commissioner, Vice Chair .....	Al Pingie.....	R	Jan. 2016	57,093
Commissioner, Secretary.....	Clifford D. Lane .....	D	Jan. 2016	57,093
Sheriff .....	James Sharer .....	R	Jan. 2016	56,438
Coroner .....	Michael Cahill.....	R	Jan. 2016	50,468
Recorder of Deeds.....	Anne Bosworth .....	R	Jan. 2016	54,272
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court .....	Harrjane B. Hannon-Moore .....	R	Jan. 2016	52,943
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary.....	Laura Isadore.....	R	Jan. 2016	54,399
Controller.....	Thomas Ball.....	R	Jan. 2018	54,389
Treasurer (Acting).....	Mary Jo Sherwood.....	R	Jan. 2018	54,399
District Attorney.....	Raymond Learn .....	R	Jan. 2016	175,572
Chief Clerk .....	Audrey B. Irons .....	Appointed		55,801
Chief Assessor .....	Angelia Tennies.....	Appointed		58,440
County Solicitor.....	Daniel Hartle.....	Appointed		50,286

**MERCER COUNTY** (5th class, population 116,638) was created on March 12, 1800 from part of Allegheny County, and named for General Hugh Mercer. It was attached to Crawford County until February 1804 when it was formally organized. *Merger*, the county seat, was laid out in 1803 and incorporated as a borough on March 24, 1814.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	John Lechner.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 59,734
Commissioner, Vice Chair.....	Matthew B. McConnell.....	R	Jan. 2016	59,734
Commissioner, Secretary.....	Brian Beader.....	D	Jan. 2016	59,734
Sheriff.....	Gary Hartman.....		Jan. 2016	54,006
Coroner.....	J. Bradley McGonigle III.....	R	Jan. 2016	39,797
Recorder of Deeds.....	DeeDee Zickar.....		Jan. 2016	54,006
Clerk of Courts.....	Kathleen Kloos.....	D	Jan. 2016	57,963
Prothonotary.....	Ruth M. Bice.....	D	Jan. 2016	54,006
Controller.....	Thomas W. Amundsen.....	D	Jan. 2018	54,006
Treasurer.....	Virginia M. Richardson.....	R	Jan. 2018	54,006
District Attorney.....	Robert Kochems.....	D	Jan. 2016	161,000
Chief Clerk.....	Tim Hofius.....	Appointed		34,657
Chief Assessor.....	Cathy Herriott.....	Appointed		56,158
County Solicitor.....	William Madden.....	Appointed		40,000

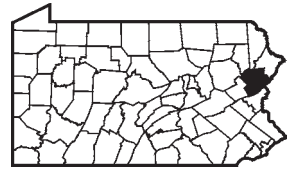
**MIFFLIN COUNTY** (6th class, population 46,682) was created on September 19, 1789 from parts of Cumberland and Northumberland Counties, and named for Governor Thomas Mifflin. *Lewistown*, the county seat, was laid out in 1790 and incorporated as a borough on April 11, 1795. However, this charter apparently was not accepted, for it was reincorporated on February 6, 1811. It was named for William Lewis, local ironmaster.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Mark A. Sunderland.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 44,854
Commissioners.....	Otis E. Riden Jr.....	R	Jan. 2016	44,854
	Kevin P. Kodish.....	D	Jan. 2016	44,854
Sheriff.....	Christopher S. Shade.....	R	Jan. 2018	42,271
Coroner.....	Daniel P. Lynch.....	R	Jan. 2016	30,966
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court.....	Barbara A. Stringer.....	R	Jan. 2018	44,854
Prothonotary.....	Tammy J. Stuck.....	R	Jan. 2016	44,854
Treasurer.....	Debra N. Civitts.....	R	Jan. 2018	42,271
District Attorney.....	David W. Molek.....	R	Jan. 2016	175,572
County Auditors.....	James W. North.....	R	Jan. 2016	9,817*
	Helen E. Kirk.....	R	Jan. 2016	9,817*
	Cynthia G. Knorr.....	D	Jan. 2016	9,817*
Chief Clerk.....	Cathy L. Romig.....	Appointed		46,987
Chief Assessor.....	Merry A. Bratton.....	Appointed		45,102
County Solicitor.....	Patricia A. Gardner.....	Appointed		72,762

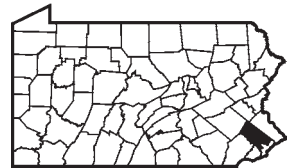
\* plus mileage

**MONROE COUNTY** (4th class, population 169,842) was created on April 1, 1836 from parts of Northampton and Pike Counties, and named for President James Monroe. *Stroudsburg*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on February 6, 1815, and named for Jacob Stroud, a settler.



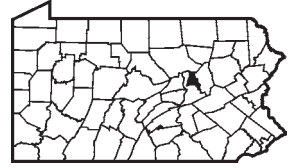
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	John R. Moyer .....	R	Jan. 2016	
Commissioner, Vice Chair .....	Charles A. Gams.....	R	Jan. 2016	
Commissioner .....	Suzanne McCool .....	D	Jan. 2016	
Sheriff .....	Todd A. Martin.....	R	Jan. 2016	
Coroner .....	Robert Allen .....	R	Jan. 2018	
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills .....	Helen Diecidue .....	R	Jan. 2016	
Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court/ Prothonotary.....	George Warden .....	R	Jan. 2016	
Controller.....	Mario Merhige.....	R	Jan. 2016	
Treasurer .....	Claudette Segear.....	D	Jan. 2018	
District Attorney.....	E. David Christine.....	R	Jan. 2016	
Chief Clerk .....	Greg Christine.....	Appointed		
Chief Assessor .....	Cindy Treible.....	Appointed		
County Solicitor .....	John D. Dunn.....	Appointed		

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY** (2nd class A, population 799,874) was created on September 10, 1784 from part of Philadelphia County. *Norristown*, the county seat, was laid out in 1784 and incorporated as a borough on March 31, 1812. It was named for Isaac Norris, who owned land there.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Joshua D. Shapiro .....	D	Jan. 2016	
Commissioners .....	Valerie A. Arkoosh.....	D	Jan. 2016	
	Bruce L. Castor Jr. ....	R	Jan. 2016	
Sheriff .....	Russell Bono.....	R	Jan. 2016	
Coroner .....	Walter I. Hofman, MD .....	D	Jan. 2016	
Recorder of Deeds.....	Nancy Becker .....	R	Jan. 2016	
Register of Wills .....	D. Bruce Hanes .....	D	Jan. 2016	
Clerk of Courts .....	Ann Thornburg Weiss.....	D	Jan. 2016	
Prothonotary.....	Mark Levy .....	D	Jan. 2016	
Controller.....	Stewart J. Greenleaf Jr. ....	R	Jan. 2016	
Treasurer.....	Jason E. Salus.....	D	Jan. 2016	
District Attorney.....	Risa Vetri Ferman .....	R	Jan. 2016	
Chief Operating Officer .....	Lauren Lambrugo .....	Appointed		
Chief Assessor .....	Joseph S. Foster.....	Appointed		
County Solicitor .....	Raymond McGarry, Esq. ....	Appointed		

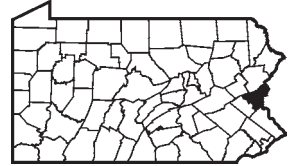
**MONTOUR COUNTY** (8th class, population 18,267) was created on May 3, 1850 from part of Columbia County, and named for Madame Montour, a woman of Indian and French descent, who was prominent in the Indian affairs. *Danville*, the county seat, was laid out in 1792 and incorporated as a borough on February 27, 1849. It was the county seat of Columbia from 1813 to 1846.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Trevor S. Finn.....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 41,645
Commissioner, Vice Chair.....	John J. Gerst.....	R	Jan. 2016	41,645
Commissioner.....	Jerry R. Ward.....	D	Jan. 2016	41,645
Sheriff.....	Ray Geringer.....	D	Jan. 2016	41,766
Coroner.....	Scott Lynn.....	R	Jan. 2016	35,221
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills.....	Linda L. Weaver.....	D	Jan. 2016	46,815
Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court/ Prothonotary.....	Susan M. Kauwell.....	D	Jan. 2016	46,815
Treasurer.....	Jesse Kline.....	D	Jan. 2018	40,447
District Attorney.....	Rebecca Warren.....	R	Jan. 2016	175,555
Jury Commissioners.....	Kathie J. Shultz.....	D	Jan. 2016	6,099
	Clair Stump.....	R	Jan. 2016	6,099
Auditors.....	Betty Woodruff.....	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Rae Leighow.....	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Susan Reedy.....	R	Jan. 2016	*
Chief Clerk.....	Holly A. Brandon.....	Appointed		37,669
Chief Assessor.....	Kathleen Shuler.....	Appointed		34,938
County Solicitor.....	Robert Marks.....	Appointed		19,353

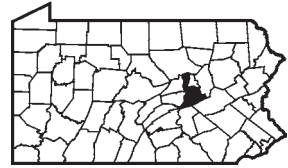
\*\$121.22 per day

**NORTHAMPTON COUNTY** (3rd class, population 297,735) was created on March 11, 1752 from parts of Bucks County, and named for Northamptonshire, England, where Thomas Penn's father-in-law, the Earl of Pomfret, lived. *Easton*, the county seat, was named for the Earl's estate. It was incorporated as a borough on September 23, 1789, and became a city on November 2, 1886. The county adopted a home rule charter in April 1976.



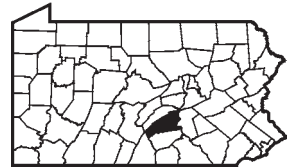
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
County Executive.....	John A. Brown.....	R	Jan. 2018	\$ 85,000
Council President.....	Margaret Ferraro.....	R	Jan. 2018	10,000
Council Vice President.....	Glenn Geissinger.....	R	Jan. 2018	9,500
Council Members.....	Kenneth Kraft.....	D	Jan. 2016	9,500
	Matthew Benal.....	R	Jan. 2018	9,500
	Robert Werner.....	R	Jan. 2016	9,500
	Hayden Phillips.....	R	Jan. 2018	9,500
	Seth Vaughn.....	R	Jan. 2018	9,500
	Lamont McClure Jr.....	D	Jan. 2016	9,500
	Scott Parsons.....	R	Jan. 2016	9,500
Sheriff.....	David Dalrymple.....	Appointed		91,422
Coroner.....	Zachary Lysek.....	Appointed		98,111
Recorder of Deeds.....	Andrea Suter.....	Appointed		
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court.....	Gina Gibbs.....	Appointed		
Clerk of Courts.....	Leigh Ann Fisher.....	Appointed		
Prothonotary.....	Holly Ruggerio.....	Appointed		
Controller.....	Stephen Barron.....	D	Jan. 2016	65,000
District Attorney.....	John M. Morganelli.....	D	Jan. 2016	172,791
Chief Clerk.....	Linda Zembo.....	Appointed		87,838
County Administrator.....	Luis Campos.....	Appointed		87,838
Assessment Manager.....	Cheryl Johnson.....	Appointed		
County Solicitor.....	Ryan Durkin.....	Appointed		58,060

**NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY** (5th class, population 94,528) was created on March 21, 1772 from parts of Lancaster, Cumberland, Berks, Bedford, and Northampton Counties. It probably was named for the English county of the same name. *Sunbury*, the county seat, was laid out in 1772, incorporated as a borough on March 24, 1797, and became a city on December 29, 1920. It was named for an English village near London.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Vinny Clausi.....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 61,000
Commissioner, Vice Chair .....	Stephen Bridy .....	I	Jan. 2016	61,000
Commissioner, Secretary.....	Richard J. Shoch .....	R	Jan. 2016	61,000
Sheriff .....	Robert Wolfe.....	D	Jan. 2016	53,834
Coroner .....	James F. Kelley.....	D	Jan. 2018	53,834
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court .....	Mary L. Zimmerman .....	R	Jan. 2018	57,395
Prothonotary/ Clerk of Courts .....	Justin Dunkleberger.....	R	Jan. 2018	57,395
Controller.....	Chris Grayson.....	D	Jan. 2018	56,676
Treasurer .....	Kevin P. Gilroy.....	R	Jan. 2016	53,834
District Attorney.....	Ann Targonski.....	D	Jan. 2016	160,850
Chief Clerk .....	John P. Muncer .....	Appointed		51,100
Chief Assessor .....	Albert A. Bressi .....	Appointed		52,633
County Solicitor.....	Frank W. Garrigan .....	Appointed		41,521

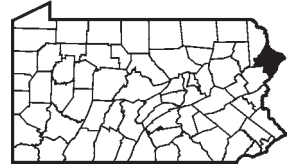
**PERRY COUNTY** (6th class, population 45,969) was created on March 22, 1820 from part of Cumberland County, and named in honor of Oliver Hazard Perry, victor in the Battle of Lake Erie. *Bloomfield*, the county seat after 1827, bears the name given to the tract of land in the original patent; it is said that it was laid out in the month of June 1822, when clover was in bloom. It was incorporated as a borough on March 14, 1831. The post-office name is New Bloomfield.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Brenda K. Benner .....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 45,200
Commissioner, Vice Chair .....	Stephen C. Naylor .....	D	Jan. 2016	45,200
Commissioner, Secretary.....	Paul L. Rudy Jr. ....		Jan. 2016	45,200
Sheriff .....	Carl Nace.....	R	Jan. 2016	45,200
Coroner .....	Michael J. Shalonis.....	R	Jan. 2016	31,000
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court .....	Wendy Welfley .....	R	Jan. 2016	45,722
Prothonotary/Clerk of Courts .....	Brenda Albright .....	R	Jan. 2016	45,722
Treasurer.....	Harva Owings Baughman .....	R	Jan. 2016	45,722
District Attorney.....	Charles Chenot.....	R	Jan. 2016	160,850
Chief Clerk .....	Kathy Burkholder .....	Appointed		40,365
Chief Assessor .....	Randy Waggoner.....	Appointed		44,284
County Solicitor.....	William R. Bunt .....	Appointed		47,400

**PHILADELPHIA COUNTY** (see page 6-47, Philadelphia City)

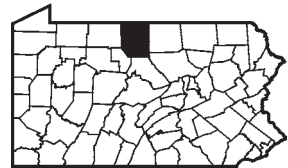
**PIKE COUNTY** (6th class, population 57,369) was created on March 26, 1814 from part of Wayne County, and named for General Zebulon Pike. *Milford*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on December 25, 1874, and probably named for Milford Haven in Wales.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Richard A. Caridi.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 61,425
Commissioner, Vice Chair.....	Matthew M. Osterberg.....	R	Jan. 2016	61,425
Commissioner.....	Karl A. Wagner Jr.....	D	Jan. 2016	61,425
Sheriff.....	Phil Bueki.....	R	Jan. 2018	61,425
Coroner.....	Kevin Stroyan.....	R	Jan. 2016	53,389
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills.....	Sharon Schroeder.....	R	Jan. 2016	61,515
Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court/ Prothonotary.....	Denise Fitzpatrick.....	R	Jan. 2016	62,776
Treasurer.....	John Gilpin.....	R	Jan. 2016	61,425
District Attorney.....	Raymond Tonkin.....	R	Jan. 2016	172,271
County Auditors.....	Thomas Foran.....	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Ann Seaman.....	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Mary Jane Strub.....	D	Jan. 2016	*
Chief Clerk.....	Gary R. Orben.....	Appointed		
Chief Assessor.....	Vacant.....			
County Solicitor.....	Thomas F. Farley.....	Appointed	Jan. 2016	44,096

\*\$173.78 per day/250 days

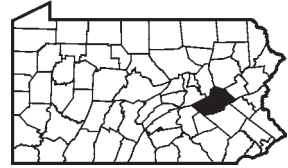
**POTTER COUNTY** (8th class, population 17,457) was created on March 26, 1804 from part of Lycoming County, and named for General James Potter. It was attached to Lycoming County until 1814 when it was authorized to elect commissioners jointly with McKean County. McKean and Potter Counties were separated in 1824 but Potter was still attached to McKean for judicial purposes. It was fully organized in 1835. *Coudersport*, the county seat, was laid out in 1807 and incorporated as a borough on February 7, 1848. It was named for Jean Samuel Couderc, an Amsterdam banker.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Douglas C. Morley.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 47,825
Commissioner, Vice Chair.....	Paul W. Heimel.....	R	Jan. 2016	47,825
Commissioner.....	Susan S. Kefover.....	D	Jan. 2016	47,825
Sheriff.....	Kenneth Sauley.....	R	Jan. 2016	54,657
Coroner.....	Kevin J. Dusenbury Sr.....	R	Jan. 2014	20,746
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills.....	Gary E. Kelsey.....	R	Jan. 2016	54,657
Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court/ Prothonotary.....	Kathy Schroeder.....	R	Jan. 2016	54,657
Treasurer.....	Krista M. Miller.....	R	Jan. 2016	47,825
District Attorney.....	Andy Watson.....	R	Jan. 2014	175,572
County Auditors.....	Jeanette Stuckey.....	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Pauline Kleintop.....	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Margo Germino.....	D	Jan. 2016	*
Chief Clerk.....	Kathleen H. Majot.....	Appointed		46,272
Chief Assessor.....	Jacob Ostrom.....	Appointed		36,771
County Solicitor.....	Thomas Shaffer.....	Appointed		57,000

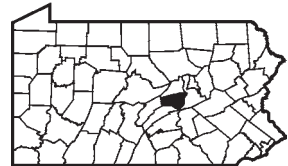
\*\$153.81 per diem

**SCHUYLKILL COUNTY** (4th class, population 148,289) was created on March 11, 1811 from parts of Berks and Northampton Counties, and named for the Schuylkill River. Schuylkill is Dutch for "hidden stream." Parts of Columbia and Luzerne Counties were added on March 3, 1818. *Pottsville*, the county seat after December 1, 1851, was incorporated as a borough on February 19, 1828, and became a city on March 22, 1911. It was named for the Pott family, early settlers. The original county seat was Orwigsburg.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Frank J. Staudenmeier .....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 61,655
Commissioners .....	George F. Halcoavage Jr.....	R	Jan. 2016	59,086
	Gary J. Hess .....	D	Jan. 2016	59,086
Sheriff .....	Joseph Groody .....	D	Jan. 2018	55,234
Coroner .....	Dr. David Moylan .....	R	Jan. 2016	43,673
Recorder of Deeds.....	Ann Dudish .....	R	Jan. 2016	55,234
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court .....	Theresa Santai Gaffney.....	R	Jan. 2016	60,373
Clerk of Courts .....	Thomas J. Campion Jr.....	D	Jan. 2016	55,234
Prothonotary.....	David Dutcavich.....	R	Jan. 2016	55,234
Controller.....	Christy Joy .....	R	Jan. 2016	55,234
Treasurer .....	Jacqueline McGovern.....	R	Jan. 2016	55,234
District Attorney.....	Christine Holman .....	R	Jan. 2018	175,572
County Administrator.....	Mark Scarbinsky .....	Appointed		95,584
Chief Clerk .....	Darlene Laughlin .....	Appointed		37,446
Chief Assessor .....	Virginia Murray.....	Appointed		56,642
County Solicitor.....	Al Marshall, Esq.....	Appointed		35,073

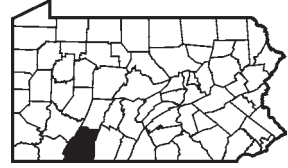
**SNYDER COUNTY** (7th class, population 39,702) was created on March 2, 1855 from part of Union County, and named for Governor Simon Snyder. *Middleburg*, the county seat, was laid out in 1800 and incorporated as a borough on September 25, 1864. It was on Middle Creek near the middle of former Center Township, so its name became even more appropriate after the creation of the county.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Joseph E. Kantz.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 55,883
Commissioner, Vice Chair .....	Malcolm L. Derk III.....	R	Jan. 2016	55,883
Commissioner.....	Peggy C. Roup .....	D	Jan. 2016	55,883
Sheriff .....	Joseph S. Reigle Jr.....	R	Jan. 2016	55,883
Coroner .....	Bruce N. Hummel .....	R	Jan. 2016	23,434
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills .....	Stacey L. Zerbe .....	R	Jan. 2018	61,568
Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court/ Prothonotary.....	Teresa J. Berger .....	R	Jan. 2016	61,568
Treasurer .....	Debra A. Kratzer .....	R	Jan. 2016	55,883
District Attorney.....	Michael F. Piecuch .....	R	Jan. 2016	175,572
Jury Commissioners .....	Patricia L. Saylor.....	R	Jan. 2018	9,012
	Naomi J. Hoffman.....	D	Jan. 2018	9,012
Auditors .....	Jeanne L. Weber .....	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Willis E. Hackenberg.....	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Vickii M. Kepner.....	D	Jan. 2016	*
Chief Clerk .....	Lee E. Knepp.....	Appointed		61,762
Chief Assessor .....	Wendy K. Cook.....	Appointed		40,204
County Solicitor.....	Robert M. Cravitz.....	Appointed		31,135

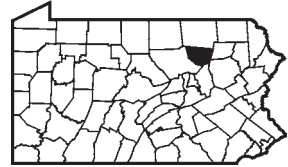
\* \$162.13 per day

**SOMERSET COUNTY** (6th class, population 77,742) was created on April 17, 1795 from part of Bedford County, and named for Somersetshire, England. *Somerset*, the county seat, was laid out in 1795 and incorporated as a borough on March 5, 1804.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair .....	John P. Vatavuk .....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 67,444
Commissioner, Vice Chair .....	Joe Betta.....	I	Jan. 2016	67,444
Commissioner, Secretary.....	Pamela T. Tokar-Ickes.....	D	Jan. 2016	65,607
Sheriff .....	John Mankey .....	D	Jan. 2016	60,345
Coroner .....	Wallace E. Miller .....	R	Jan. 2018	60,345
Recorder of Deeds (Acting) .....	Patty Peifer .....	R	Jan. 2016	60,345
Register of Wills .....	Sharon Ackerman .....	R	Jan. 2016	66,256
Clerk of Courts .....	Rose Svonavec.....	R	Jan. 2016	60,345
Prothonotary.....	Angela G. Svonavec.....	D	Jan. 2018	60,345
Treasurer.....	Donna M. Schmitt .....	D	Jan. 2018	60,345
District Attorney.....	Lisa Lazzari-Strasiser .....	D	Jan. 2016	175,572
Jury Managers .....	Sandra Miller .....	D		11,257
	Alice Musser .....	R		11,257
County Auditors.....	Jerry L. Lyons .....	R	Jan. 2016	23,169
	Annette Isgan.....	R	Jan. 2016	23,169
	John Steele.....	D	Jan. 2016	23,169
Chief Clerk .....	Sonya K. Augustine .....	Appointed		39,253
Chief Assessor .....	Jane Rizzo .....			40,741
County Solicitor.....	Daniel W. Rullo .....	Appointed		51,960

**SULLIVAN COUNTY** (8th class, population 6,428) was created on March 15, 1847 from part of Lycoming County, and named for Senator Charles C. Sullivan, Butler District, who took an active part in procuring passage of the bill. *Laporte*, the county seat, was laid out in 1850 and incorporated as a borough in 1853. It was named for John La Porte, surveyor general of Pennsylvania from 1845 to 1851.

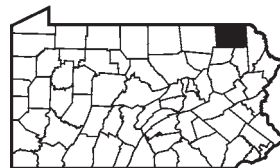


OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Darla M. Bortz.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 36,813
Commissioner, Vice Chair .....	Robert R. Getz .....	D	Jan. 2016	36,813
Commissioner .....	Wylie S. Norton.....	R	Jan. 2016	36,813
Sheriff .....	Tom Mumford.....	R	Jan. 2016	36,813
Coroner .....	Wendy Steel Hastings .....	R	Jan. 2016	14,462
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court/ Prothonotary.....	Kellie Carpenter .....	D	Jan. 2016	41,850
Treasurer.....	Kathy A. Robbins .....	D	Jan. 2016	36,813
District Attorney.....	Leonard Simpson.....	R	Jan. 2018	69,308
County Auditors.....	Marie W. Hottenstein .....	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Carol A. Miller.....	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Debra A. Ryan .....	D	Jan. 2016	*
Chief Clerk .....	Naomi M. English.....	Appointed		48,867
Chief Assessor .....	Kristin R. Montgomery.....	Appointed		37,510
County Solicitor.....	Kenneth R. Levitzky .....	Appointed		33,800

\* 118.73 per day



SUSQUEHANNA COUNTY (6th class, population 43,356) was created on February 21, 1810 from part of Luzerne County, and named for the Susquehanna River. It remained attached to Luzerne County until 1812. *Montrose*, the county seat, was laid out in 1812, and incorporated as a borough on March 29, 1824. Its name is a combination of “mont,” French word for “mountain,” and Rose, for Dr. R.H. Rose, a prominent citizen.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Alan M. Hall.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 53,515
Commissioner, Vice Chair .....	Michael J. Giangrieco.....	R	Jan. 2016	53,515
Commissioner .....	MaryAnn Warren.....	D	Jan. 2016	53,515
Sheriff .....	Lance Benedict.....	R	Jan. 2016	47,882
Coroner .....	Anthony Conarton.....	R	Jan. 2016	37,114
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court .....	Mary Evans.....	R	Jan. 2016	52,992
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary.....	Susan Eddleston.....	R	Jan. 2016	52,992
Treasurer.....	Catherine Benedict.....	R	Jan. 2016	52,992
District Attorney .....	Jason Legg.....	R	Jan. 2016	163,602
County Auditors.....	George Starzec.....	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Susan Jennings.....	D	Jan. 2016	*
Chief Clerk (Acting).....	R.S. Stoud.....	Appointed		45,920
Chief Assessor.....	Tom Button.....	Appointed		36,050
County Solicitor.....	Thomas Meagher III.....	Appointed		27,475

\* \$126.75 per day

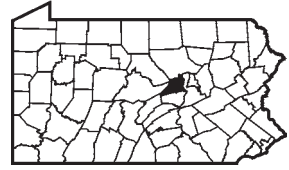
TIOGA COUNTY (6th class, population 41,981) was created on March 26, 1804 from part of Lycoming County, and named for the Tioga River. Tioga is derived from an Indian word meaning “the forks of a stream.” *Wellsboro*, the county seat, was laid out in 1806 and incorporated as a borough on March 16, 1830. It was named for the Wells family, prominent in the locality.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Roger C. Bunn.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 61,089
Commissioner, Vice Chair .....	Mark L. Hamilton.....	R	Jan. 2016	61,089
Commissioner .....	Erick J. Coolidge.....	R	Jan. 2016	61,089
Sheriff .....	Thomas A. Young II.....	R	Jan. 2018	55,017
Coroner .....	James L. Wilson.....	R	Jan. 2016	23,203
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court .....	Jane Wetherbee.....	R	Jan. 2016	59,316
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary.....	Marie Seymour.....	R	Jan. 2018	59,029
Treasurer.....	Kera Hackett.....	R	Jan. 2018	55,017
District Attorney .....	Krista Deats.....	R	Jan. 2016	175,572
County Auditors.....	Rebecca Briggs.....	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Amy Perry.....	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Lynda Painter.....	D	Jan. 2016	*
Chief Clerk .....	Derek D. Williams.....	Appointed		79,710
Chief Assessor/Directory Tax Claim .....	Deborah A. Crawford.....	Appointed		64,002
County Solicitor.....	Raymond E. Ginn Jr.....	Appointed		44,764

\* \$146.62 per day

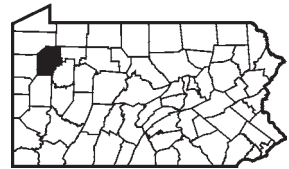
**UNION COUNTY** (7th class, population 44,947) was created on March 22, 1813 from part of Northumberland County. Its name is an allusion to the Federal Union. *Lewisburg*, the county seat after 1855, was laid out in 1785 and named for Ludwig (i.e. Lewis) Derr, its founder. It was incorporated as a borough on March 31, 1812. New Berlin was the county seat from 1815 to 1855.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Preston Boop.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 55,300
Commissioner, Vice Chair.....	John Showers.....	D	Jan. 2016	55,300
Commissioner, Secretary.....	John Mathias.....	R	Jan. 2016	55,300
Sheriff.....	Ernie Ritter.....	R	Jan. 2018	55,300
Coroner.....	Dominick Adamo.....	R	Jan. 2018	34,172
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills (Acting).....	Lisa Seward.....	R	Jan. 2016	61,045
Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court/ Prothonotary.....	Linda Richards.....	R	Jan. 2014	61,800
Treasurer.....	Diana A. Weikel.....	R	Jan. 2016	55,300
District Attorney.....	D. Peter Johnson.....	R	Jan. 2016	175,572
Auditors.....	Carol Manbeck.....	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Gayle Pletcher.....	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Robert Sundin.....	D	Jan. 2016	*
Chief Clerk.....	Diana L. Robinson.....	Appointed		88,150
Chief Assessor.....	George B. Zeyn Jr.....	Appointed		66,369
County Solicitor.....	Ryan Tira.....	Appointed		Contract

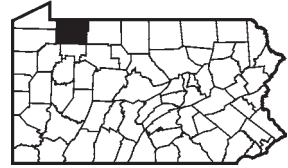
\* \$156.00 per day

**VENANGO COUNTY** (6th class, population 54,984) was created on March 12, 1800 from parts of Allegheny and Lycoming Counties. Its name comes from the Indian name for French Creek. It was attached to Crawford County until April 1, 1805. *Franklin*, the county seat, was laid out in 1795 at Fort Franklin, which had been built in 1787 by United States troops. Both were named for Benjamin Franklin. Franklin was incorporated as a borough on April 14, 1828 and as a city on April 4, 1868.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Timothy S. Brooks.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 57,789
Commissioner, Vice Chair.....	Vincent L. Witherup.....	R	Jan. 2016	57,789
Commissioner.....	Bonnie S. Summers.....	D	Jan. 2016	57,789
Sheriff.....	Eric Foy.....	R	Jan. 2018	52,740
Coroner.....	Christina Rugh.....	R	Jan. 2018	23,496
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court.....	Susan R. Hannon.....	R	Jan. 2018	58,695
Prothonotary.....	Paula Palmer.....	R	Jan. 2016	58,695
Treasurer.....	Deborah H. Sharpe.....	R	Jan. 2016	53,267
District Attorney.....	D. Shawn White.....	R	Jan. 2018	175,572
County Auditors, Chair.....	Heather Mohnkern.....	R	Jan. 2016	22,341
County Auditors.....	Mary Danzer.....	R	Jan. 2016	22,341
	Terri Lee McFadden.....	D	Jan. 2016	22,341
Chief Clerk/County Administrator.....	Denise W. Jones.....	Appointed		74,501
Chief Assessor.....	Robert Walter.....	Appointed		65,193
County Solicitor.....	Richard Winkler.....	Appointed		60,000

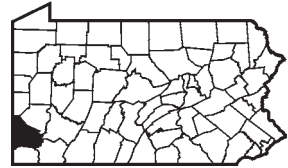
**WARREN COUNTY** (6th class, population 41,815) was created on March 12, 1800 from parts of Allegheny and Lycoming Counties, and named for General Joseph Warren. It was attached to Crawford County until 1805 and then to Venango County until 1819 when it was formally organized. *Warren*, the county seat, was laid out in 1795 and incorporated as a borough on April 3, 1832.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Stephen J. Vanco.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 57,177
Commissioner, Vice Chair .....	John E. Eggleston.....	D	Jan. 2016	57,177
Commissioner, Secretary.....	John R. Bortz Jr. ....	R	Jan. 2016	57,177
Sheriff .....	Kenneth Klakamp .....	R	Jan. 2016	51,159
Coroner .....	Jerry C. Borden.....	R	Jan. 2018	18,378
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court .....	Lori Bimber.....	R	Jan. 2016	54,172
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary.....	Susan I. Koskinski .....	R	Jan. 2018	49,530
Treasurer/Tax Claim.....	Dennis Munksgard.....	R	Jan. 2016	60,968
District Attorney .....	Robert Greene .....	R	Jan. 2018	151,115
County Auditors.....	Nikita Rugg .....	R	Jan. 2016	*
	David Pirillo .....	D	Jan. 2016	*
	Suzanne Swanson.....	R	Jan. 2016	*
Chief Clerk .....	Pamela Matve .....	Appointed		
Chief Assessor .....	Karen Beardsley .....	Appointed		
County Solicitor .....	Rene H. Johnson .....	Appointed		

\* \$127.55 per day

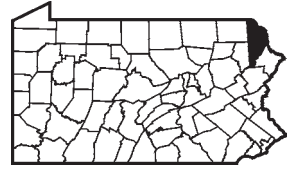
**WASHINGTON COUNTY** (4th class, population 207,820) was created on March 28, 1781 from part of Westmoreland County, and named in honor of George Washington. *Washington*, the county seat, was laid out in 1781, incorporated as a borough on February 12, 1810, and chartered as a city in 1924.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Larry Maggi.....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 79,676
Commissioners .....	Harlan G. Shober Jr. ....	D	Jan. 2016	78,676
	Diana Irely Vaughan .....	R	Jan. 2016	78,676
Sheriff .....	Sam Romano .....	D	Jan. 2016	73,544
Coroner .....	S. Timothy Warco .....	D	Jan. 2016	73,544
Recorder of Deeds.....	Debbie Bardella .....	D	Jan. 2016	73,544
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court .....	Mary Jo Poknis .....	D	Jan. 2016	75,544
Clerk of Courts.....	Barbara Gibbs.....	D	Jan. 2016	73,544
Prothonotary.....	Phyllis Ranko Matheny .....	D	Jan. 2016	73,544
Controller.....	Michael Namie .....	D	Jan. 2016	73,544
Treasurer.....	Francis King.....	D	Jan. 2016	73,544
District Attorney .....	Gene Vittone .....	D	Jan. 2016	172,271
Chief Clerk .....	Mary E. Helicke.....	Appointed		42,437
Chief Assessor .....	Brad Boni .....	Appointed		
County Solicitor .....	J. Lynn DeHaven .....	Appointed		*

\* \$8,583 per month

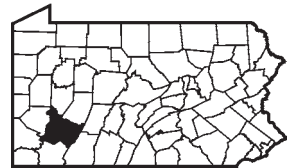
**WAYNE COUNTY** (6th class, population 52,822) was created on March 21, 1798 from part of Northampton County, and named for General Anthony Wayne. *Honesdale*, the county seat after 1842, was laid out in 1827 and incorporated as a borough on January 28, 1831. It was named for Philip Hone, president of the Delaware and Hudson Canal Company. Earlier county seats included Wilsonville (1799-1802), Milford (1802-1805), and Bethany (1805-1841).



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Brian W. Smith.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 54,007
Commissioner, Vice Chair .....	Jonathan A. Fritz.....	R	Jan. 2016	54,007
Commissioner.....	Wendell Kay.....	D	Jan. 2016	54,007
Sheriff .....	Mark Steelman.....	R	Jan. 2016	55,032
Coroner .....	Edward Howell.....	R	Jan. 2016	43,205
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills.....	Ginger M. Golden .....	R	Jan. 2016	60,142
Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court/ Prothonotary.....	Edward Sandercock .....	R	Jan. 2016	60,142
Treasurer.....	Brian Field.....	R	Jan. 2016	54,007
District Attorney.....	Janine Edwards .....	R	Jan. 2016	175,575
Jury Commissioners .....	Judith Romich .....	R	Jan. 2016	8,882
	Patricia Biondo .....	D	Jan. 2016	8,882
County Auditors.....	Carla Komar.....	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Judy O'Connell .....	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Kathleen A. Schlosser .....	D	Jan. 2016	*
Chief Clerk .....	Vicky Botjer .....	Appointed		72,705
Chief Assessor .....	John Nolan.....	Appointed		
County Solicitor .....	Lee C. Krause.....	Appointed		

\* \$149.27 per day

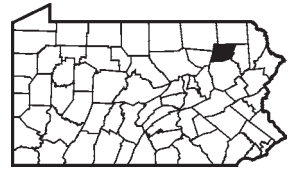
**WESTMORELAND COUNTY** (3rd class, population 365,169) was created on February 26, 1773 from part of Bedford County, and named for a county in England. *Greensburg*, the county seat after 1785, was incorporated as a borough on February 9, 1799 and as a city in 1928. It was named for General Nathanael Greene. Hannastown, the original county seat, was burned by the British and Indians on July 13, 1782.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Charles Anderson.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 79,639
Commissioner, Vice Chair .....	Tyler Courtney.....	R	Jan. 2016	76,545
Commissioner, Secretary.....	Ted Kopas .....	D	Jan. 2016	76,545
Sheriff .....	Jonathan Held.....	R	Jan. 2016	66,614
Coroner .....	Ken Bacha .....	D	Jan. 2016	66,614
Recorder of Deeds.....	Frank Schiefer.....	R	Jan. 2016	66,614
Register of Wills .....	Michael Ginsburg.....	R	Jan. 2016	71,609
Clerk of Courts.....	Bryan Kline.....	R	Jan. 2016	66,614
Prothonotary.....	Christina O'Brien.....	D	Jan. 2016	66,614
Controller.....	Jeffrey Balzer .....	R	Jan. 2016	66,614
Treasurer.....	Jared Squires.....	R	Jan. 2016	66,614
District Attorney .....	John Peck .....	D	Jan. 2016	175,572
Chief Clerk .....	Vera Spina .....	Appointed		35,318
Chair, Board of Assessment .....	Donald Waxter .....	Appointed		*
County Solicitor .....	Melissa Guiddy .....	Appointed		70,794

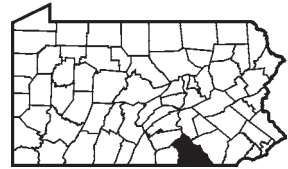
\* \$100.00 per meeting

**WYOMING COUNTY** (7th class, population 28,276) was created on April 4, 1842 from part of Luzerne County, and named for the Wyoming Valley. Wyoming is derived from an Indian word meaning "extensive meadows." *Tunkhannock*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on August 8, 1841, and was named for Tunkhannock Creek. The creek's name means "small stream."



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Tom Henry.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 55,983
Commissioner, Vice Chair .....	Judy Kraft Mead.....	R	Jan. 2016	55,983
Commissioner .....	Ronald Williams .....	D	Jan. 2016	55,983
Sheriff .....	Edward Sherman.....	R	Jan. 2016	55,983
Coroner .....	Thomas Kukuchka.....	R	Jan. 2018	33,287
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills .....	Dennis Montross.....	R	Jan. 2016	62,571
Clerk, Orphans' Court/ Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary (Acting).....	Karen Bishop .....	R	Jan. 2016	62,571
Treasurer.....	Patricia Mead.....	R	Jan. 2018	55,983
District Attorney .....	Jeffrey Mitchell .....	D	Jan. 2018	163,601
County Auditors.....	William Eggleston .....	R	Jan. 2016	29,746
	Judith Shupp.....	R	Jan. 2016	29,746
	Laura Dickson.....	D	Jan. 2016	29,746
Chief Clerk .....	William Gaylord.....	Appointed		66,957
Chief Assessor .....	Kathy Voda.....	Appointed		52,761
County Solicitor .....	Paul Litwin.....	Appointed		43,479

**YORK COUNTY** (3rd class, population 434,972) was created on August 19, 1749 from part of Lancaster County, and named either for the Duke of York, an early patron of the Penn family, or for the city and shire of York in England. The name may have been suggested by the proximity to Lancaster County, as the names are linked in English history. *York*, the county seat, was laid out in 1741 and incorporated as a borough on September 24, 1787. It was chartered as a city on January 11, 1887.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, President.....	Steve Chronister .....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 87,971
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Doug Hoke.....	D	Jan. 2016	84,829
Commissioner .....	Christopher B. Reilly.....	R	Jan. 2016	84,829
Sheriff .....	Richard Keuerleber.....	R	Jan. 2016	79,471
Coroner .....	Pam Gay.....	R	Jan. 2018	78,374
Recorder of Deeds.....	Randi Reisinger .....	R	Jan. 2018	79,471
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court .....	Bradley Jacobs .....	R	Jan. 2016	86,235
Clerk of Courts .....	Donald O'Shell.....	R	Jan. 2016	79,471
Prothonotary.....	Pamela Lee.....	R	Jan. 2016	79,471
Controller.....	Robert Green.....	R	Jan. 2018	86,235
Treasurer.....	Barbara Bair.....	R	Jan. 2016	79,471
District Attorney.....	Thomas Kearney.....	R	Jan. 2018	175,572
Chief Clerk/Office Manager .....	Sherry Baer.....	Appointed		42,840
Chief Assessor .....	Rachael Perring.....	Appointed		53,040
County Solicitor .....	Michael Flannelly.....	Appointed		110,302

## CITIES

## THE ACT PROVIDING FOR THE CLASSIFICATION OF CITIES

**Section 1** – Purpose of classification; division into classes.

For the purpose of legislation regulating their municipal affairs, the exercise of certain corporate powers, and having respect to the number, character, powers, and duties of certain officers thereof, the cities now in existence and those hereafter created in this Commonwealth shall be divided into four classes:

Those containing a population of one million or more shall constitute the first class.

Those containing a population of two hundred fifty thousand and under one million shall constitute the second class.

Those containing a population of eighty thousand and under two hundred fifty thousand and which by ordinance elect to be a city of the second class A shall constitute the second class A.

Those containing a population under two hundred fifty thousand and which have not elected to become a city of the second class A constitute the third class.

**Section 2** – The classification of said cities respectively, shall be ascertained and fixed by reference to the last two preceding United States decennial censuses, and whenever it shall appear by both of such censuses, that any city of the first, second, or second A class has decreased in population below the minimum population figures prescribed for its current classification, or that any city of the second, second A, or third class has increased above the maximum population figure prescribed for its current classification, it shall be the duty of the Governor, under the great seal of the Commonwealth, to certify the fact accordingly, which certificate shall be entered at large upon the minutes of the councils of such city and recorded in the office for recording the deeds of the proper county. No change in classification or in the existing form of government shall become effective until 10 years after the certification of the fact of decrease or increase of population by the Governor: Provided, That the court of common pleas of the county in which the city is located shall appoint a charter commission to study and make recommendations on the adoption of a form of city government under sections 3, 4, 5, 6, and 7 of this act, and a form of government is adopted within the above 10-year period. If a form of government is not adopted within the 10-year period, the city shall automatically become classified according to the provisions of section 1 of this act and be subject to the provisions therein.

It is the intent of the preceding paragraph that the classification of any city of the first, second, second class A, and third class shall not be changed because its population has changed at the time of one United States decennial census, because it is recognized that a change in the form of municipal government is attended by certain expense and hardship and such change should not be occasioned by a temporary fluctuation in population but rather only after it is demonstrated by two censuses that the population of a city has remained below the minimum figure or above the maximum figure of its class for at least a decade.

At the municipal election occurring not less than one month after the date of such certificate the proper officers shall be elected to which the said city will become entitled under the change in classification, and upon the first Monday of April next ensuing the terms of all officers of said city when in office whose offices are superseded by reason thereof shall cease and determine, and the city government shall be duly organized and shall thereafter be controlled and regulated by the laws of this Commonwealth applicable to the same under the classification hereby fixed and appointed.

Until otherwise provided by law, cities of the second class A shall continue to be governed, and shall have all the powers, privileges, and prerogatives now provided by the laws of the Commonwealth relating to the cities of the second class. (1895 P.L. 275, Sections 1 and 2, as amended.)

**NOTE:** Article II Sec. 201 of the Third Class City Code states that “Cities of the third class shall be chartered whenever a majority of the electors of any town, township, or borough or any two or more contiguous towns, townships, or boroughs, or any combination thereof, situate within the limits of the same county or situate in two or more contiguous counties, and having separately or together, as the case may be, a population of at least ten thousand according to the last preceding United States census, shall each separately vote at any general or municipal election in favor of the same.”

## CLASSIFICATION OF CITIES, 2010 CENSUS

**First Class (1)** – Philadelphia (1,526,006).

**Second Class (1)** – Pittsburgh (305,704).

**Second Class A (1)** – Scranton (76,089).

**Third Class (53)** – Aliquippa (9,438), Allentown (118,032), Altoona (46,320), Arnold (5,157), Beaver Falls (8,987), Bethlehem (74,982), Bradford (8,770), Butler (13,757), Carbondale (8,891), Chester (33,972), Clairton (6,796), Coatesville (13,100), Connellsville (7,637), Corry (6,605), DuBois (7,794), Duquesne (5,565), Easton (26,800), Erie (101,786), Farrell (5,111), Franklin (6,545), Greensburg (14,892), Harrisburg (49,528), Hazleton (25,340), Hermitage (16,220), Jeannette (9,654), Johns town (20,978), Lancaster (59,322), Lebanon (25,477), Lock Haven (9,772), Lower Burrell (11,761), McKeesport (19,731), Meadville (13,388), Monessen (7,720), Monongahela (4,300), Nanticoke (10,465), New Castle (23,273), New Kensington (13,116), Oil City (10,557), Parker City (840), Pittston (7,739), Pottsville (14,324), Reading (88,082), Shamokin (7,374), Sharon (14,038), St. Marys (13,070), Sunbury (9,905), Titusville (5,601), Uniontown (10,372), Warren (9,710), Washington (13,663), Wilkes-Barre (41,498), Williamsport (29,381), York (43,718).

**PENNSYLVANIA CITY OFFICIALS AND POPULATION†**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
<b>PHILADELPHIA – 1st Class City – Population 1,526,006 – Home Rule</b>				<b>Philadelphia County</b>
Mayor .....	Michael Nutter.....	D	Jan. 2016	\$177,680
Council Members				
1st District.....	Mark Squilla .....	D	Jan. 2016	127,085
2nd District .....	Kenyatta Johnson.....	D	Jan. 2016	127,085
3rd District .....	Jannie L. Blackwell .....	D	Jan. 2016	127,085
4th District .....	Curtis Jones Jr. (Majority Leader) .....	D	Jan. 2016	136,162
5th District .....	Darrell L. Clarke (Council President).....	D	Jan. 2016	157,146
6th District .....	Robert Henon .....	D	Jan. 2016	127,085
7th District .....	Maria D. Quinones-Sanchez .....	D	Jan. 2016	127,085
8th District .....	Cindy Bass.....	D	Jan. 2016	127,085
9th District .....	Marian B. Tasco .....	D	Jan. 2016	127,085
10th District .....	Brian J. O'Neill (Minority Leader).....	R	Jan. 2016	133,567
Council Members-at-Large .....				
	Blondell Reynolds Brown			
	(Majority Whip) .....	D	Jan. 2016	133,567
	David Oh (Minority Whip) .....	R	Jan. 2016	129,677
	William Greenlee .....	D	Jan. 2016	127,085
	W. Wilson Goode Jr. ....	D	Jan. 2016	127,085
	Dennis O'Brien.....	R	Jan. 2016	127,085
	Edward Neilson.....	D	Jan. 2016	127,085
Controller.....	Alan Butkovitz .....	D	Jan. 2018	130,972
City Treasurer.....	Nancy Winkler .....			148,523
Director of Commerce.....	Alan Greenberger .....			169,740
City Solicitor .....	Shelley Smith .....			182,403
Director of Finance.....	Robert Dubow .....			165,741
Managing Director.....	Richard Negrin, Esq.....			201,825
Director of Housing & Community				
Development.....	Deborah McColloch .....			137,914
Fire Commissioner.....	Derrick Sawyer .....			159,097
License & Inspection				
Commissioner .....	Carlton Williams.....			129,375
Health Commissioner .....	James Buehler .....			186,300
Police Commissioner .....	Charles H. Ramsey .....			270,523
Records Commissioner .....	Joan Decker.....			117,050
Parks & Recreation Commissioner .....	Michael DiBerardinis.....			169,740
Public Property Commissioner .....	Bridgett Greenwald .....			134,550
Streets Commissioner .....	David Perri .....			159,687
Water Commissioner .....	Howard Neukrug .....			159,687
DHS Commissioner .....	Vanessa Harley.....			159,131
Human Resources Director .....	Albert D'Attilio .....			137,099
Revenue Commissioner .....	Clarena Tolson .....			165,600
Procurement Commissioner.....	Mary Stitt.....			129,879
Chief Clerk of Council .....	Michael Decker .....			102,723
Chief of Staff/Mayor's Office.....	Everett Gillison.....			205,448
<b>PITTSBURGH – 2nd Class City – Population 305,704 – Home Rule</b>				<b>Allegheny County</b>
Mayor .....	William Peduto.....	D	Jan. 2018	\$107,500
Council President.....	Bruce Kraus .....	D	Jan. 2016	63,505
Council Pro-Tem .....	Theresa Kail-Smith .....	D	Jan. 2018	63,505
Council Members.....				
	Darlene M. Harris.....	D	Jan. 2016	63,505
	Natalia Rudiak.....	D	Jan. 2018	63,505
	Corey O'Connor.....	D	Jan. 2016	63,505
	R. Daniel Lavelle.....	D	Jan. 2018	63,505
	Deborah Gross .....	D	Jan. 2016	63,505
	Dan Gilman.....	D	Jan. 2018	63,505
	Rev. Ricky Burgess.....	D	Jan. 2016	63,505
Controller.....	Michael Lamb .....	D		70,343
Finance Administrator .....	Paul Leger.....	Appointed		100,889

† 2010 Census population figures have been obtained from the Pennsylvania State Data Center.

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Treasurer.....	Margaret Lanier .....	Appointed		86,509
City Clerk.....	Mary Beth Doheny.....	Appointed		91,665
Police Chief.....	Cameron McLay.....	Appointed		109,160
Chief Legal Officer/Solicitor .....	Lourdes Sanchez Ridge.....	Appointed		105,000

**SCRANTON –2nd Class A City – Population 76,089 – Home Rule**

**Lackawanna County**

Mayor .....	William L. Courtright .....	D	Jan. 2018	\$ 60,000
Council President.....	Robert McGoff.....	D	Jan. 2016	12,500
Council Vice President.....	Pat Rogan .....	D	Jan. 2018	12,500
Council Members.....	Bill Gaughan .....	D	Jan. 2018	12,500
	Joe Wechsler .....	D	Jan. 2018	12,500
	Wayne Evans.....	R	Jan. 2016	12,500
Controller.....	Roseann Novembrino.....	D		40,000
Tax Collector .....	William Fox .....	D	Jan. 2018	53,300
Treasurer.....	Wayne Beck.....	Appointed		34,560
City Administrator.....	David Bulzoni.....	Appointed		53,550
City Clerk.....	Lori Reed .....	Appointed		41,220
Police Chief.....	Carl Graziano.....	Appointed		90,994
Solicitor.....	Jason A. Shrive, Esq.....	Appointed		52,500

**ALIQUIPPA – 3rd Class City – Population 9,438**

**Beaver County**

Mayor/Council President.....	Dwan Walker.....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 2,400
Council Members.....	Robert Rager .....	D	Jan. 2018	1,800
	Mark Delon.....	D	Jan. 2016	1,800
	Donald C. Walker III.....	D	Jan. 2016	1,800
	Vickie Fratangeli .....	D	Jan. 2018	1,800
Controller.....	Vacant .....			1,800
Treasurer/Tax Collector.....	Dan Britza .....	D	Jan. 2016	28,504
Manager/Chief Administrator .....	Samuel L. Gill.....	Appointed		54,700
Police Chief .....	Donald Couch .....	Appointed		47,477
Auditor .....	Mark C. Turnley.....	Appointed		7,000
Solicitor.....	Myron Sainovich .....	Appointed		Varies

**ALLENTOWN – 3rd Class City – Population 118,032 – Home Rule**

**Lehigh County**

Mayor .....	Ed Pawlowski.....	D	Jan. 2018	\$ 95,000
Council President.....	Ray O’Connell.....	D	Jan. 2018	6,649
Council Vice President.....	Julio A. Goridy.....	D	Jan. 2018	6,149
Council Members.....	Jeanette Eichenwald .....	D	Jan. 2016	6,149
	Cynthia Y. Mota .....	D	Jan. 2018	6,149
	Jeff Glazier.....	D	Jan. 2016	6,149
	Daryl Hendricks .....	D	Jan. 2016	6,149
	Joe Davis .....	D	Jan. 2016	6,149
Controller.....	Mary Ellen Koval.....	D	Jan. 2016	49,894
Finance Administrator .....	Garret H. Strathearn .....	Appointed		
City Clerk.....	Michael P. Hanlon .....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Joe L. Fitzgerald .....	Appointed		
Fire Chief.....	Lee T. Laubach .....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Susan Ellis Wild.....	Appointed		

**ALTOONA – 3rd Class City – Population 46,320**

**Blair County**

Mayor .....	Matthew Pacifico.....	R	Jan. 2018	\$ 4,800
Council Members.....	Michael Haire.....	R	Jan. 2018	3,600
	Matthew Cacciotti .....	R	Jan. 2018	3,600
	Bruce Kelley.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,600
	David Butterbaugh.....	R	Jan. 2018	3,600
	Erik Cagle .....	R	Jan. 2016	3,600
	William Neugebauer .....	R	Jan. 2016	3,600
Controller.....	A.C. Stickel .....	R	Jan. 2018	25,527
Finance/Human Resources Director .....	Omar Strohm .....	Appointed		78,533
Tax Collector (real estate).....	H.A. Berkheimer .....			



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
City Manager.....	Marla Marcinko .....	Appointed		110,000
City Clerk.....	Linda Rickens-Schellhammer.....	Appointed		54,369
Police Chief .....	Janice Freehling .....	Appointed		79,855
Fire Chief.....	Tim Hileman.....	Appointed		76,866
Auditor .....	Young, Oakes, Brown & Co. ....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Larry Clapper .....	Appointed		62,250

**ARNOLD – 3rd Class City – Population 5,157**

**Westmoreland County**

Mayor/Council President.....	Larry Milito* .....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 3,600
Council Members.....	David G. Horvat .....	D	Jan. 2018	2,100
	Karen Peconi .....	D	Jan. 2018	2,100
	Phillip McKinley.....	D	Jan. 2016	2,100
	Anthony Sgalio.....	D	Jan. 2016	2,100
Controller.....	Toni Mantemurro.....	D	Jan. 2016	27,100
Treasurer/Tax Collector.....	Joseph G. Puet.....	D	Jan. 2016	41,440
City Clerk.....	Warren Ceconi.....	Appointed		35,000
Police Chief.....	William W. Weber .....	Appointed		72,160
Solicitor.....	John E. Pallone, Esq.....	Appointed		Hourly

\* Mayor as of January 1, 2012

**BEAVER FALLS – 3rd Class City – Population 8,987**

**Beaver County**

Mayor .....	George Quay III .....	D	Jan. 2018	\$ 2,500
Council Members.....	Leonard Chiappetta .....	D	Jan. 2016	2,000
	Jon Lucci.....	D	Jan. 2018	2,000
	Douglas Carson.....	D	Jan. 2018	2,000
	John Kirkland.....	D	Jan. 2016	2,000
Controller.....	Jerry Ford.....	D	Jan. 2018	2,000
Treasurer.....	Daniel Cellini.....	D	Jan. 2018	28,500
City Manager.....	Stephen Johnson.....			56,827
Tax Collector .....	Berkheimer Associates.....	Appointed		
City Clerk.....	Paula Burdine .....	Appointed		43,381
Police Chief.....	Charles Jones.....	Appointed		69,612
Auditor .....	Mark Turnley .....	Appointed		7,200
Solicitor.....	Shannon Steele .....	Appointed		18,000

**BETHLEHEM – 3rd Class City – Population 74,982 – Optional Charter**

**Northampton and Lehigh Counties**

Mayor .....	Robert J. Donchez.....	D	Jan. 2018	\$ 90,500
Council President.....	J. William Reynolds .....	D	Jan. 2016	7,600
Council Members.....	Bryan G. Callahan.....	D	Jan. 2018	7,100
	Cathy Reuscher.....	D	Jan. 2016	7,100
	Louis N. Stellato.....	D	Jan. 2016	7,100
	Adam R. Waldron .....	D	Jan. 2018	7,100
	Eric R. Evans .....	D	Jan. 2016	7,100
	Michael D. Recchiuti.....	D	Jan. 2016	7,100
Controller.....	George Yasso.....	R	Jan. 2018	49,000
Treasurer.....	Kajja L. Farber .....	D	Jan. 2016	1,800
Business Administrator .....	David Brong.....	Appointed		99,360
City Clerk.....	Louise M. Kelchner .....	Appointed		62,000
Police Chief.....	Mark A. DiLuzio.....	Appointed		97,548
Solicitor.....	William P. Leeson .....	Appointed		52,785

**BRADFORD – 3rd Class City – Population 8,770**

**McKean County**

Mayor .....	Tom Riel .....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 5,000
Council Members.....	Tim Pecora.....	R	Jan. 2018	3,500
	Brad Mangel .....	R	Jan. 2018	3,500
	Fred Proper.....	R	Jan. 2018	3,500
	Rhett Kennedy.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,500
Controller.....	Ron Orris.....	R	Jan. 2018	3,500
Treasurer.....	Karen Hector.....	R	Jan. 2016	43,000
City Administrator.....	Teri Cannon.....	Appointed		65,710
Police Chief.....	Chris Lucco.....	Appointed		65,167

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Fire Chief.....	Eric Taylor .....	Appointed		62,273
Solicitor.....	Mark J. Hollenbeck .....	Appointed		49,482

**BUTLER – 3rd Class City – Population 13,757****Butler County**

Mayor .....	Thomas P. Donaldson .....	R	Jan. 2018	\$ 10,000
Council Members.....	Richard J. Schontz Jr.....	D	Jan. 2018	2,500
	Kathy D. Kline .....	D	Jan. 2018	2,500
	Cheri L. Readie .....	R	Jan. 2016	2,500
	William V. May .....	R	Jan. 2016	2,500
Controller.....	Gretchen D. Ehlman.....	D	Jan. 2018	2,500
Treasurer.....	Jeffrey W. Smith.....	R	Jan. 2016	18,000
City Clerk.....	Melinda F. Gall .....	Appointed		55,130
Police Chief.....	Ronald J. Brown .....	Appointed		83,033
Solicitor.....	James P. Coulter.....	Appointed		37,663

**CARBONDALE – 3rd Class City – Population 8,891 – Home Rule****Lackawanna County**

Mayor .....	Justin Taylor .....		Jan. 2016	\$ 1,800
Council President.....	Joseph Marzzacco.....	D	Jan. 2016	1,200
Council Vice President.....	John Masco Jr.....	D	Jan. 2018	1,200
Council Members.....	Walter Martzen.....	D	Jan. 2016	1,200
	John Gigliotti.....	D	Jan. 2016	1,200
	Kathleen M. Connor.....	D	Jan. 2016	1,200
	Frances Lagana.....	D	Jan. 2018	1,200
	Jerry Arnese.....	D	Jan. 2016	1,200
Finance Director.....	Thomas P. Rainey.....	Appointed		23,000
City Manager/Administrator .....	Justin M. Taylor .....	Appointed		45,000
City Clerk.....	Michele M. Bannon .....	Appointed		47,000
Police Chief.....	Jeffrey Taylor.....	Appointed		52,000
Solicitor.....	Frank Ruggiero.....	Appointed		12,000

**CHESTER – 3rd Class City – Population 33,972 – Home Rule****Delaware County**

Mayor .....	John A. Linder .....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 41,000
Deputy Mayor.....	Nafis Nichols .....	D	Jan. 2016	35,000
Council Members.....	Elizabeth Williams.....	D	Jan. 2016	35,000
	William "Al" Jacobs .....	D	Jan. 2018	35,000
	Portia L. West .....	D	Jan. 2018	35,000
Controller.....	Edith Blackwell.....	D	Jan. 2016	35,000
Treasurer.....	Irene Tucker .....	Appointed		47,200
Police Commissioner .....	Joseph Bail .....	Appointed		102,946
Solicitor.....	Kenneth Schuster, Esq.....	Appointed		61,398

**CLAIRTON – 3rd Class City – Population 6,796 – Home Rule****Allegheny County**

Mayor/Council President.....	Richard L. Lattanzi.....	D	Jan. 2018	\$ 3,500
Council Members.....	Levina Lasich.....	D	Jan. 2018	2,500
	Richard L. Ford III.....	D	Jan. 2018	2,500
	Kathy Tachoir .....	D	Jan. 2016	2,500
	John A. Lattanzi.....	D	Jan. 2016	2,500
City Manager/Finance Director.....	Howard J. Bednar.....	Appointed		79,160
Police Chief.....	Robert Hoffman .....	Appointed		60,174
Fire Chief.....	Joseph Lazur .....	Appointed		Volunteer
Auditor.....	Maher Duessel, CPA.....	Appointed		15,000
Solicitor.....	Deron Gabriel.....	Appointed		62,000

**COATESVILLE – 3rd Class City – Population 13,100 – Home Rule****Chester County**

Council President.....	Linda Lavender-Norris.....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 2,100
Council Vice President.....	Marie Lawson .....	D	Jan. 2018	1,800
Council Members.....	Arville C. Hunt.....	D	Jan. 2016	1,800
	Joseph Hamrick.....	D	Jan. 2018	1,800
	Ingrid W. Jones.....	D	Jan. 2018	1,800
	Bill Shaw .....	I	Jan. 2018	1,800
	Edward Simpson.....	R	Jan. 2016	1,800

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Controller/Treasurer/Tax Collector/ Finance Director.....	John Marcarelli.....	Appointed		74,173
City Manager (Interim).....	Michael O'Rourke.....	Appointed		87,818
Assistant City Manager.....	Vacant.....			69,010
Police Chief.....	John Laufer.....			
Fire Chief.....	Vacant.....	Appointed		4,600
Auditor.....	Barbacan Thornton & Co.....	Appointed		*
Solicitor.....	John Carnes.....	Appointed		*

\* Professional firms

**CONNELLSVILLE – 3rd Class City – Population 7,637**

**Fayette County**

Mayor.....	Greg Lincoln.....	D	Jan. 2018	\$ 1,200
Council Members.....	Brad Geyer.....	R	Jan. 2016	750
	Aaron Zolbrod.....	D	Jan. 2018	750
	Tom Karpak.....	D	Jan. 2018	750
	Greg Ritch.....	R	Jan. 2016	750
Controller.....	Blaine Brooks.....	D	Jan. 2018	750
Treasurer/Tax Collector.....	Bruce Jaynes.....	D	Jan. 2016	5,515
City Clerk.....	Antoinette Tesauro.....	Appointed		40,574
Police Chief.....	James Capitos.....	Appointed		60,548
Solicitor.....	Timothy J. Witt.....	Appointed		17,500

**CORRY – 3rd Class City – Population 6,605**

**Erie County**

Mayor.....	Patrick A. Migliaccio.....	R	Jan. 2018	\$ 1,200
Council Members.....	Jason T. Monn.....	R	Jan. 2016	900
	Steven G. Bresler.....	R	Jan. 2018	900
	Alex Gernovich.....	R	Jan. 2018	900
	Charles R. Campbell.....	I	Jan. 2016	900
Controller.....	Diane L. Cowles.....	R	Jan. 2016	900
Treasurer.....	Thomas P. Winchell.....	R	Jan. 2016	
City Administrator.....	Joseph A. Mangini Jr.....	Appointed		
City Clerk.....	Joanne M. Smith.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Richard C. Shopene.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Paul J. Carney.....	Appointed		

**DuBOIS – 3rd Class City – Population 7,794 – Optional Plan**

**Clearfield County**

Mayor/Council President.....	Gary D. Gilbert.....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 2,400
Council Vice President.....	Randy Schmidt.....	D	Jan. 2018	1,200
Council Members.....	Diane Bernardo.....	D	Jan. 2016	1,200
	Jim Aughenbaugh.....	D	Jan. 2018	1,200
	Eddie Walsh.....	R	Jan. 2016	1,200
Controller.....	Lisa LaBrasca.....	R	Jan. 2016	1,200
Treasurer.....	Lance Marshall.....	R	Jan. 2018	21,000
City Manager/Administrator.....	John "Hern" Suplizo.....			
City Clerk.....	Vacant.....			
Police Chief.....	Ron LaRotonda.....	Appointed		76,462
Auditor.....	Sharkey Piccirillo Keen & Hanzely, LLP.....	Appointed		32,000
Solicitor.....	Toni M. Cherry.....	Appointed		22,000

**DUQUESNE – 3rd Class City – Population 5,565**

**Allegheny County**

Mayor.....	Phillip Krivacek.....	D	Jan. 2018	\$ 3,000
Council Members.....	Timothy Petrisko.....	D	Jan. 2018	2,400
	June Wilson.....	D	Jan. 2018	2,400
	Eugene Capristo.....	D	Jan. 2016	2,400
	Elwood Martin.....	D	Jan. 2016	2,400
Controller.....	Beth Kracinovsky.....	D	Jan. 2018	2,400
Treasurer.....	David Bires.....	D	Jan. 2016	3,000
City Manager/Administrator.....	Frank Piccolino.....	Appointed		
City Clerk.....	Vacant.....	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Police Chief .....	Richard Adams .....	Appointed		
Solicitor .....	Patricia Liptak .....	Appointed		

**EASTON – 3rd Class City – Population 26,800 – Home Rule Charter****Northampton County**

Mayor .....	Salvatore J. Panto Jr. ....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 82,240
Vice Mayor/Councilman .....	Kenneth Brown .....	D	Jan. 2016	9,371
Council Members .....	Sandra Vulcano .....	D	Jan. 2018	9,371
	James Edinger .....	D	Jan. 2018	9,371
City Controller .....	Melanie Mauro .....	D	Jan. 2016	9,371
	Elinor Warren .....	D	Jan. 2016	9,371
	Roger Ruggles .....	R	Jan. 2018	9,371
City Administrator .....	Tony Bassil .....	D	Jan. 2016	21,389
Finance Director .....	Glenn Steckman .....	Appointed		110,601
City Clerk .....	Chris Heagele .....	Appointed		97,850
Assistant City Clerk .....	Thomas Hess .....	Appointed		70,311
City Solicitor .....	Rita Messa .....	Appointed		52,530
Assistant City Solicitor .....	William Murphy .....	Appointed		75,705
Police Chief .....	Joel Scheer .....	Appointed		52,530
Fire Chief .....	Carl Scalzo .....	Appointed		94,896
	John Bast .....	Appointed		90,360

**ERIE – 3rd Class City – Population 101,786 – Optional Charter****Erie County**

Mayor .....	Joseph Sinnott .....	D	Jan. 2018	\$ 95,000
Council President .....	David Brennan .....	D	Jan. 2018	7,500
Council Members .....	Robert Merski .....	D	Jan. 2016	6,000
	Jessica Horan-Kunco .....	D	Jan. 2016	6,000
	Curtis Jones Jr. ....	D	Jan. 2018	6,000
	Melvin Witherspoon .....	D	Jan. 2018	6,000
	Jim Winarski .....	D	Jan. 2018	6,000
	Casimir J. Kwitowski .....	D	Jan. 2018	6,000
	Controller .....	Teresa Stankiewicz .....	D	Jan. 2018
Treasurer .....	Susan DiVecchio .....	D	Jan. 2016	48,000
Tax Collector .....	Berkheimer Associates .....			*
Finance .....	Paul Lichtenwalter .....	Appointed		76,019
Assistant to the Mayor .....	Jill Beck .....	Appointed		74,263
City Clerk .....	Rose Robie .....	Appointed		61,800
Police Chief .....	Randy Bowers .....	Appointed		91,339
Solicitor .....	Gregory Karle .....	Appointed		94,736

\* Under contract

**FARRELL – 3rd Class City – Population 5,111 – Home Rule****Mercer County**

Mayor/Council President .....	Olive McKeithan .....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 5,400
Council Members .....	Stephen Bennefield .....	D	Jan. 2018	3,000
	Eugene C. Pacsi .....	D	Jan. 2016	3,000
	Stephanie Sheffield .....	D	Jan. 2018	3,000
	Annette Morrison .....	D	Jan. 2016	3,000
	Kimberly Doss .....	D	Jan. 2018	3,000
	Robert Burich .....	D	Jan. 2018	3,000
	Treasurer .....	Melissa Cannone .....	D	Jan. 2016
City Manager .....	Michael Ceci .....	Appointed		54,000
City Clerk .....	Nadine Vellente .....	Appointed		41,000
Solicitor .....	Stephen J. Mirizio, Esq. ....	Appointed		25,000

**FRANKLIN – 3rd Class City – Population 6,545 – Home Rule****Venango County**

Mayor .....	Doug Baker .....	R	Jan. 2018	\$ 2,400
Deputy Mayor .....	Donna Fletcher .....	I	Jan. 2018	2,000
Council Members .....	James Marshall .....	R	Jan. 2016	2,000
	Ryan Rudegear .....		Jan. 2016	2,000
	Sam Lyons .....	R	Jan. 2018	2,000
	Jennifer Horne .....	R	Jan. 2018	2,000
	Garnet Wood .....	R	Jan. 2018	2,000
Finance Director .....	Cheryl A. Carson .....	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
City Manager/Clerk .....	Tracy Jamieson.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Mark London.....	Appointed		
Fire Chief.....	James Wetzel.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Brian Spaid.....	Appointed		

**GREENSBURG – 3rd Class City – Population 14,892 – Home Rule**

**Westmoreland County**

Mayor/Council President.....	Ronald E. Silvis, Ph.D. ....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 4,800
Council Members .....	Randal Finfrock.....	D	Jan. 2016	3,600
	William Eger.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,600
	Jonathan Vesely .....	D	Jan. 2018	3,600
	Kathleen McCormick .....	R	Jan. 2014	3,600
City Administrator .....	Susan M. Trout .....	Appointed		76,500
Police Chief .....	Walter Lyons .....	Appointed		91,449
Fiscal Director/Treasurer/Tax Collector ....	Mary Perez.....	Appointed		65,600
Solicitor.....	Bernard McArdle.....	Appointed		25,000

**HARRISBURG – 3rd Class City – Population 49,528 – Optional Charter**

**Dauphin County**

Mayor .....	Eric Papenfuse .....	D	Jan. 2018	\$ 80,000
Council President.....	Wanda D. Williams .....	D	Jan. 2018	21,500
Council Vice President .....	Sandra Reid .....	D	Jan. 2016	20,000
Council Members.....	Brad Koplinski.....	D	Jan. 2016	20,000
	Susan Brown-Wilson .....	D	Jan. 2016	20,000
	Ben Allatt.....	D	Jan. 2018	20,000
	Shamaine Daniels.....	D	Jan. 2018	20,000
	Jeff Baltimore.....	D	Jan. 2016	20,000
	Charles DeBrunner .....	D	Jan. 2018	15,000
Controller.....	Charles DeBrunner .....	D	Jan. 2018	15,000
Treasurer.....	Tyrell Spradley .....	D	Jan. 2016	20,000
City Manager/Administrator .....	Vacant .....	Appointed		
City Clerk.....	Kirk Petroski.....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	Tom Carter .....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Neil Grover.....	Appointed		

**HAZLETON – 3rd Class City – Population 25,340 – Optional Plan B**

**Luzerne County**

Mayor .....	Joseph Yannuzzi.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 57,881
Council President.....	Jack Mundie.....	D	Jan. 2018	3,850
Council Vice President.....	Jean Mope.....	D	Jan. 2016	3,850
Council Members.....	Keith Bast.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,850
	Jeff Cusat.....	R	Jan. 2018	3,850
	Dave Sosar.....	D	Jan. 2018	3,850
	Berkheimer Tax Administrators.....	Appointed		
City Administrator (Acting) .....	Tom Pribula .....	Appointed		
City Clerk.....	Lisa Shema.....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	Frank DeAndrea.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Robert Cohen, Esq. ....	Appointed		

**HERMITAGE – 3rd Class City – Population 16,220 – Home Rule**

**Mercer County**

Council President.....	Timothy J. Ruffo.....	D	Jan. 2018	\$ 5,750
Council Vice President.....	William J. Moder III .....	D	Jan. 2016	5,000
Council Members.....	Duane J. Piccirilli.....	D	Jan. 2016	5,000
	Rita L. Ferringer.....	R	Jan. 2018	5,000
	Maria A. Koledin.....	R	Jan. 2016	5,000
	Bernadette Harry .....	D	Jan. 2018	32,055
Treasurer/Tax Collector.....	Bernadette Harry .....	D	Jan. 2018	32,055
City Manager/Administrator .....	Gary P. Hinkson .....	Appointed		95,390
Police Chief .....	Brian Blair .....	Appointed		86,999
Auditor .....	Black, Bashor & Porsch.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Thomas Kuster .....	Appointed		22,750

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
<b>JEANNETTE – 3rd Class City – Population 9,654</b>		<b>Westmoreland County</b>		
Mayor/Council President.....	Richard R. Jacobelli.....	D	Jan. 2018	\$ 1,200
Council Members.....	Ron Smith.....	D	Jan. 2016	1,200
	Mark Levander.....	R	Jan. 2016	1,200
	Mark Clark.....	D	Jan. 2018	1,200
	Gabriel Homan.....	D	Jan. 2018	1,200
Controller.....	Jacob Milliron.....	R	Jan. 2018	2,400
Treasurer.....	Michael Nestico.....	R	Jan. 2018	17,500
City Clerk.....	Kathy Tanyer.....	Appointed		1,200
Police Chief.....	Shannon Binda.....	Appointed		69,065
Solicitor.....	Scott Avolio.....	Appointed		2,400
<b>JOHNSTOWN – 3rd Class City – Population 20,978 – Home Rule</b>		<b>Cambria County</b>		
Mayor.....	Frank J. Janakovic.....	D	Jan. 2018	\$ 3,500
Deputy Mayor.....	Peter Vizza.....	D	Jan. 2018	2,200
Council Members.....	William Gentile Jr.....	D	Jan. 2016	2,200
	Frederick Mickel.....	D	Jan. 2016	2,200
	Marie Mock.....	D	Jan. 2018	2,200
	Nunzio Johncola.....	D	Jan. 2018	2,200
	David Vitovich.....	D	Jan. 2018	2,200
Finance Administrator.....	Bethany Peracchino.....	Appointed		58,000
City Manager.....	Carlos Gunby.....	Appointed		85,000
Police Chief.....	Craig Foust.....	Appointed		57,715
Solicitor.....	David P. Andrews.....	Appointed		18,500
<b>LANCASTER – 3rd Class City – Population 59,322 – Optional Charter</b>		<b>Lancaster County</b>		
Mayor.....	J. Richard Gray.....	D	Jan. 2018	\$ 77,932
Council President.....	John E. Graupera.....	D	Jan. 2016	8,500
Council Vice President.....	Louise B. Williams.....	D	Jan. 2018	8,000
Council Members.....	James Reichenbach.....	D	Jan. 2016	8,000
	Barbara Wilson.....	D	Jan. 2016	8,000
	Tim Roschel.....	D	Jan. 2018	8,000
	Danene Sorace.....	D	Jan. 2018	8,000
	Pete Soto.....	D	Jan. 2018	8,000
Controller.....	E. William Andrews.....	D	Jan. 2018	8,500
Treasurer.....	Cheryl Holland-Jones.....	D	Jan. 2018	8,500
Tax Collector.....	Jill Rhinier.....	Appointed		69,918
Police Chief.....	Keith Sadler.....	Appointed		119,759
City Administrator.....	Patrick Hopkins.....	Appointed		98,579
City Clerk.....	Bernard W. Harris Jr.....	Appointed		48,603
<b>LEBANON – 3rd Class City – Population 25,477 – Home Rule</b>		<b>Lebanon County</b>		
Mayor.....	Sherry L. Capello.....	R	Jan. 2018	\$ 56,000
Council Chair.....	Wiley Parker.....	D	Jan. 2016	1,200
Council Vice Chair.....	Wayne Carey.....	D	Jan. 2018	1,200
Council Members.....	R. Anthony Matula.....	R	Jan. 2018	1,200
	Richard A. Wertz.....	R	Jan. 2016	1,200
	Patrice A. Royer.....	R	Jan. 2016	1,200
Tax Collector.....	Keystone Municipal Collections.....	Appointed		
Finance Administrator.....	Helen Westphal.....	Appointed		
City Administrator.....	Debra J. Gates.....	Appointed		
City Clerk.....	Cheryl J. Gibson.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Daniel J. Wright.....	Appointed		
Auditor.....	Barbacane Thornton & Co.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Donna Long Brightbill, Esq.....	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
<b>LOCK HAVEN – 3rd Class City – Population 9,772 – Optional Charter</b>		<b>Clinton County</b>		
Mayor/Council President.....	Jonathan Bravard .....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 1,800
Council Vice President.....	Stephen Stevenson .....	D	Jan. 2018	3,600
Council Members .....	Machell Alexander-Bressler.....	R	Jan. 2016	1,200
	William Baney III .....	D	Jan. 2016	1,200
	Richard L. Conklin .....	R	Jan. 2018	3,600
	Edward Forbes .....	D	Jan. 2018	3,600
	Vacant .....		Jan. 2016	1,200
Controller.....	Sharon Suter.....	R	Jan. 2018	1,200
Treasurer.....	Paula Dickey.....	D	Jan. 2018	1,200
City Manager/City Clerk.....	Richard W. Marcinkevage.....	Appointed		71,750
Police Chief .....	Keith Kibler.....	Appointed		66,625
Solicitor.....	Coploff, Ryan, & Welch.....	Appointed		
<b>LOWER BURRELL – 3rd Class City – Population 11,761</b>		<b>Westmoreland County</b>		
Mayor .....	Donald L. Kinosz.....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 3,400
Council Members .....	Frank Trozzi .....	D	Jan. 2018	2,800
	Chris Fabry .....	D	Jan. 2016	2,800
	Joseph Grillo.....	D	Jan. 2018	2,800
	Richard Callender.....	D	Jan. 2016	2,800
	Anthony Farina .....	D	Jan. 2016	2,800
Controller.....	Anthony Farina .....	D	Jan. 2016	2,800
Treasurer.....	Brian Esbaugh .....	D	Jan. 2016	18,000
City Clerk.....	Kelly Cook.....	Appointed		91,855
Police Chief .....	Timothy Weitzel .....	Appointed		91,855
Solicitor.....	Stephen Yakopec.....	Appointed		21,025
<b>McKEESPORT – 3rd Class City – Population 19,731 – Home Rule</b>		<b>Allegheny County</b>		
Mayor .....	Michael E. Cherepko.....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 70,000
Council President.....	Richard J. Dellapenna.....	D	Jan. 2016	4,000
Council Members .....	Dale R. McCall.....	D	Jan. 2016	4,000
	Jim Barry.....	D	Jan. 2016	4,000
	Daniel K. Carr .....	D	Jan. 2016	4,000
	Keith Soles.....	D	Jan. 2016	4,000
	V. Fawn Walker-Montgomery .....	D	Jan. 2018	4,000
	Jamie Brewster-Filotei.....	D	Jan. 2018	4,000
	Harry Walsh .....	D	Jan. 2018	6,020
Controller.....	Harry Walsh .....	D	Jan. 2018	6,020
Manager.....	Matthew Gergely.....	Appointed		66,500
City Clerk.....	Annette James.....	Appointed		45,000
Police Chief .....	Bryan J. Washowich .....	Appointed		69,950
Fire Chief.....	Jeffrey List.....	Appointed		69,942
Solicitor.....	J. Jason Elash .....	Appointed		84,000
<b>MEADVILLE – 3rd Class City – Population 13,388 – Optional Charter</b>		<b>Crawford County</b>		
Mayor/Council President.....	John Christopher Soff.....	D	Jan. 2018	\$ 1,800
Deputy Mayor/Council .....	H. Leroy Stearns.....	D	Jan. 2018	1,200
Council Members .....	John Battaglia.....	D	Jan. 2016	1,200
	Sean P. Donahue.....	D	Jan. 2018	1,200
	Robert C. Langley.....	D	Jan. 2016	1,200
	Rosemarie Martinez Groves.....	D	Jan. 2016	1,500
Controller.....	Rosemarie Martinez Groves.....	D	Jan. 2016	1,500
Treasurer.....	M. Michelle Sampson .....	D	Jan. 2016	2,400
Tax Collector .....	M. Michelle Sampson .....	Appointed		
City Manager/Administrator/City Clerk .....	Andrew J. Walker.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Eric S. Young .....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Gary Alizzeo.....	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
<b>MONESSEN – 3rd Class City – Population 7,720</b>		<b>Westmoreland County</b>		
Mayor .....	Louis Mavrakis .....	D	Jan. 2018	\$ 4,800
Council Members .....	John Nestor .....	D	Jan. 2018	2,800
	Jonmichael Retos .....	D	Jan. 2016	2,800
	Patricia Bukowski .....	D	Jan. 2018	2,800
	Lucille D'Alfonso .....	D	Jan. 2016	2,800
Controller .....	Wayne Vlastic .....	D	Jan. 2018	2,800
Treasurer .....	Gerald Saksun .....	D	Jan. 2018	6,000
Police Chief .....	John Manderino .....	Appointed		60,080
Solicitor .....	Gary Matla .....	Appointed		Invoiced Monthly
<b>MONONGAHELA – 3rd Class City – Population 4,300</b>		<b>Washington County</b>		
Mayor/Council President .....	Robert Kepics .....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 4,000
Council Members .....	G. Thomas Caudill .....	D	Jan. 2018	2,000
	Kenneth Kulak .....	D	Jan. 2016	2,000
	Alan Veliky .....	D	Jan. 2018	2,000
	William Hess .....	D	Jan. 2016	2,000
Controller .....	Susan Bowers .....	D	Jan. 2018	2,000
Treasurer/Tax Collector .....	Ramona Hillman-Menzer .....	D	Jan. 2016	
City Clerk .....	Carole Foglia .....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	Brian Tempest .....	Appointed		
Solicitor .....	Keith Bassi .....	Appointed		
<b>NANTICOKE – 3rd Class City – Population 10,465 – Home Rule</b>		<b>Luzerne County</b>		
Mayor .....	Richard Wiatrowski .....	D	Jan. 2018	\$ 10,000
Council President .....	William Brown .....	D	Jan. 2018	2,400
Council Members .....	Lesley Butczynski .....	D	Jan. 2016	2,400
	Nicole Mackiewicz .....	D	Jan. 2016	2,400
	Stephen Duda .....	D	Jan. 2016	2,400
Council .....	Kevin Coughlin .....	Appointed	Jan. 2018	2,400
City Administrator .....	Andrew Gregaris .....	D		62,000
City Clerk .....	Mary Beth Cheshinski .....	Appointed		5,000
Police Chief .....	William Shultz .....	Appointed		82,000
Solicitor .....	William Finnegan Jr. ....	Appointed		10,200
<b>NEW CASTLE – 3rd Class City – Population 23,273 – Optional Charter</b>		<b>Lawrence County</b>		
Mayor .....	Anthony G. Mastrangelo .....	D	Jan. 2016	\$52,934
Council President .....	William Panella .....	D	Jan. 2016	2,700
Council Members .....	Anthony Adamo .....	D	Jan. 2018	2,400
	Timothy Fulkerson .....	D	Jan. 2018	2,400
	Paul Stefano .....	D	Jan. 2016	2,400
	Richard Beshero .....	D	Jan. 2016	2,400
Controller .....	Albert A. Conti .....	D	Jan. 2016	15,585
Treasurer/Tax Collector .....	Joseph Cardella .....	D	Jan. 2018	15,681
Administrator/Chief Financial Officer .....	Stephanie Dean .....	Appointed		
Community Development Director .....	Matthew D. Staniszewski .....	Appointed		
City Clerk .....	Melinda Parenti .....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	Robert Salem .....	Appointed		
Fire Chief .....	Mark Panella .....	Appointed		
Solicitor .....	Jason Medure .....	Appointed		
Public Works Director .....	Michael Rooney .....	Appointed		
<b>NEW KENSINGTON – 3rd Class City – Population 13,116</b>		<b>Westmoreland County</b>		
Mayor .....	Thomas D. Guzzo .....	D	Jan. 2018	\$ 10,000
Council Members .....	Todd Mentecki .....	D	Jan. 2018	6,000
	Timothy D. DiMaio .....	D	Jan. 2016	6,000
	John W. Regoli Jr. ....	D	Jan. 2018	6,000
	Douglas J. Aftanas .....	D	Jan. 2016	6,000
Controller .....	John S. Zavadak .....	D	Jan. 2018	6,000
Treasurer/Tax Collector .....	James C. Moore .....	D	Jan. 2018	7,500



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
City Clerk.....	Dennis F. Scarpiniti .....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Thomas W. Klawinski .....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Anthony J. Vigilante, Esq.....	Appointed		

**OIL CITY – 3rd Class City – Population 10,557 – Optional Charter** **Venango County**

Mayor .....	Barbara F. Crudo .....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 2,400
Council Members.....	Isaiah D. Dunham .....	R	Jan. 2018	1,800
	John Noel Bartlett .....	D	Jan. 2016	1,800
	Michael Poff .....	D	Jan. 2018	1,800
	Ron Gustafson .....	R	Jan. 2016	1,800
Controller.....	Robert M. Cross.....	R	Jan. 2016	2,280
Treasurer/Tax Collector.....	Joseph R. Womer Sr.....	R	Jan. 2016	2,280
Manager/City Clerk (Interim).....	James C. Nelles.....	Appointed		72,000
Police Chief.....	Robert J. Wenner.....	Appointed		47,900
Auditor .....	Mark C. Turnley, CPA.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Robert Varsek .....	Appointed		18,605

**PARKER CITY – 3rd Class City – Population 840** **Armstrong County**

Mayor .....	William McCall .....	R	Jan. 2016	
Council Vice President.....	DuWayne Amsler .....	R	Jan. 2016	
Council Members.....	Bill Bartley .....		Jan. 2016	
	Robert Amsler .....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Tim Brison .....		Jan. 2018	
	Frank Palmer .....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Joe Kahl .....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Marilyn McCall .....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Allen Whyte.....		Jan. 2016	
Tax Collector .....	Linda K. Strauser .....	Appointed		*
Auditors .....	Sandra J. DeLair.....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 65
	Lisa Bartley .....	R	Jan. 2016	50
	Carol Bowser .....	R	Jan. 2016	50
City Clerk/Treasurer .....	Linda K. Strauser .....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	Tom Schwab .....	Appointed		**
Solicitor.....	Scott Schreffler .....	Appointed		**

\* Commission \*\* Hourly

**PITTSSTON – 3rd Class City – Population 7,739 – Home Rule** **Luzerne County**

Mayor .....	Jason C. Klush.....	D	Jan. 2018	\$ 3,000
Council Members.....	Michael Lombardo .....	D	Jan. 2018	2,000
	Kenneth Bangs .....	D	Jan. 2018	2,000
	Joseph McLean .....	D	Jan. 2016	2,000
	Samuel D. Argo.....	D	Jan. 2016	2,000
Controller.....	Chris Latona.....	D	Jan. 2018	2,000
Treasurer/Tax Collector.....	Kathy Cunard.....	D	Jan. 2016	17,500
City Administrator .....	Joseph Moskovitz .....	Appointed		75,000
Police Chief.....	Robert Powers .....	Appointed		60,650
Solicitors.....	Samuel A. Falcone.....	Appointed		12,000
	Joseph Castellino .....	Appointed		6,000

**POTTSVILLE – 3rd Class City – Population 14,324** **Schuylkill County**

Mayor .....	James T. Muldowney .....	D	Jan. 2018	\$ 5,200
Council Members.....	Joseph Devine .....	D	Jan. 2018	2,600
	Mark Atkinson .....	D	Jan. 2018	2,600
	Michael P. Halcovage .....	D	Jan. 2016	2,600
	Dorothy Botto.....	D	Jan. 2016	2,600
Controller.....	Brett Clark.....	D	Jan. 2016	2,600
Treasurer/Tax Collector.....	Ellen Micka-Salak .....	D	Jan. 2016	42,284
City Administrator .....	Thomas A. Palamar .....	Appointed		82,910
City Clerk/Administrator (Deputy).....	Julie D. Rescorla.....	Appointed		73,917
Police Chief .....	Richard Wojciechowsky.....	Appointed		87,500
Solicitor.....	Thomas J. Pelligh .....	Appointed		16,200

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
<b>READING – 3rd Class City – Population 88,082 – Home Rule</b>				<b>Berks County</b>
Mayor .....	Vaughn Spencer .....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 72,600
Council President.....	Francis Acosta .....	D	Jan. 2018	5,500
Council Vice President.....	Marcia Hinnershitz .....	D	Jan. 2016	5,000
Council Members .....	Jeffrey Waltman .....	D	Jan. 2016	5,000
	Stratton Marmarou.....	D	Jan. 2018	5,000
	Dennis Sterner.....	D	Jan. 2016	5,000
	Donna Reed.....	D	Jan. 2018	5,000
	Christopher Daubert .....	D	Jan. 2018	5,000
Auditor .....	David Cituk.....	D	Jan. 2016	57,600
Finance Administrator .....	Donald Potteiger .....	Appointed		90,000
City Manager.....	Carol Snyder.....	Appointed		100,000
City Clerk.....	Linda Kelleher .....	Appointed		55,000
Police Chief .....	William Heim.....	Appointed		108,000
Solicitor.....	Chuck Younger .....	Appointed		68,000
<b>ST. MARYS – 3rd Class City – Population 13,070 – Home Rule</b>				<b>Elk County</b>
Mayor .....	Robert V. Howard.....	R	Jan. 2018	\$ 3,600
Deputy Mayor.....	Gregory Gebauer.....	D	Jan. 2016	3,000
Council Members .....	Nedward Jacob.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,000
	Sally Geyer .....	R	Jan. 2016	3,000
	Robert Mohr.....	R	Jan. 2018	3,000
	Louis Radkowski.....	R	Jan. 2018	3,000
	Gary Anderson.....	R	Jan. 2018	3,000
Tax Collector .....	Charles Bloam III .....	D	Jan. 2018	35,469
Finance Director.....	Carol Muhitch.....	Appointed		51,519
City Manager/Treasurer/Secretary .....	Resigned - Interim .....	Appointed		*
Auditor .....	Geci & Associates.....	Appointed		**
Solicitor.....	Meyer and Wagner .....	Appointed		**
* Contracted ** As needed				
<b>SHAMOKIN – 3rd Class City – Population 7,374</b>				<b>Northumberland County</b>
Mayor/Council President.....	William Milbrand .....	D	Jan. 2018	0
Council Members .....	Barbara Moyer .....	R	Jan. 2018	0
	Charles Verano .....	R	Jan. 2018	0
	David Kinder .....	D	Jan. 2016	0
	R. Craig Rhoades .....	D	Jan. 2016	0
Controller.....	Gary Haddock.....	R	Jan. 2018	\$ 3,250
Tax Collector .....	Brenda Scandle .....	D	Jan. 2018	11,846
City Administrator .....	Robert M. Slaby .....	Appointed		59,000
Police Chief.....	Darwin Tobias II .....	Appointed		60,008
Solicitor.....	Frank Knopoka .....	Appointed		11,300
<b>SHARON – 3rd Class City – Population 14,038 – Home Rule Charter</b>				<b>Mercer County</b>
City Manager.....	Scott Andrejohak.....	D		\$ 65,000
Council President.....	Edward Palanski .....	I	2016	7,200
Council Vice President.....	Francis P. Connelly .....	D	2016	6,000
Council Members .....	William James.....	D	2016	6,000
	Adam Trambley.....	I	2018	6,000
	Thomas Burke .....	D	2016	6,000
City Clerk.....	Lori Merolillo.....	Appointed		14,092
Police Chief.....	Gerald T. Smith .....	Appointed		64,800
Solicitor.....	William J. Madden, Esq.....	Appointed		51,653
<b>SUNBURY – 3rd Class City – Population 9,905</b>				<b>Northumberland County</b>
Mayor/Council President.....	David L. Persing .....	R	Jan. 2018	\$ 4,100
Council Vice President.....	John K. Shipman .....	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
Council Members .....	Richard L. Reichner.....	R	Jan. 2018	3,250
	Dale L. Henry.....	R	Jan. 2018	3,250
	James R. Eister .....	R	Jan. 2016	3,250

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Controller.....	Lisa J. Martina.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
Treasurer/Tax Collector.....	Kevin E. Troup.....	R	Jan. 2018	
City Clerk.....	Theresa A. Specht.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Bradley P. Hare.....	Appointed		
Auditor.....	Larson, Kellett & Assoc., PC.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Michael M. Apfelbaum.....	Appointed		

**TITUSVILLE – 3rd Class City – Population 5,601 – Optional Charter** **Crawford County**

Mayor.....	Esther M. Smith.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 1,800
Deputy Mayor.....	William P. Adelman.....	R	Jan. 2016	1,200
Council Members.....	Donald C. Frazier.....	R	Jan. 2018	1,200
	Keith W. Bromley.....	R	Jan. 2016	1,200
	Jeff Thomas.....	R	Jan. 2018	1,200
Controller.....	Kathleen K. Barnhart.....	R	Jan. 2016	1,800
Treasurer.....	Douglas J. Thompson.....	R	Jan. 2016	
City Clerk (City Manager).....	Larry A. Manross.....			
Police Chief.....	Gary L. Thomas.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Richard Winkler.....	Appointed		

**UNIONTOWN – 3rd Class City – Population 10,372** **Fayette County**

Mayor.....	Edward R. Fike.....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 3,000
Council Members.....	Philip Michael.....	D	Jan. 2016	1,200
	Jared Billy.....	D	Jan. 2018	1,200
	Blair R. Jones Sr.....	D	Jan. 2016	1,200
	Francis J. Palumbo.....	D	Jan. 2018	1,200
	James R. Sileo.....	D	Jan. 2016	1,200
Controller.....	Joseph N. Giachetti.....	D	Jan. 2016	32,401
Treasurer.....	Kimberly Marshall.....	Appointed		
City Clerk.....	J.W. Eddy.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....				

**WARREN – 3rd Class City – Population 9,710 – Home Rule** **Warren County**

Mayor.....	Maurice J. Cashman.....	R	Jan. 2018	\$ 1,800
Council Vice President.....	John Lewis.....	R	Jan. 2018	1,200
Council Members.....	Howard Ferguson Jr.....	R	Jan. 2016	1,200
	Gregory Fraser.....	R	Jan. 2018	1,200
	Samuel Harvey.....	R	Jan. 2016	1,200
	Richard Kolcharno.....	R	Jan. 2016	1,200
	James A. Zavinski Sr.....	R	Jan. 2018	1,200
	City Manager.....	Nancy K. Freenock.....	Appointed	
Police Chief.....	Raymond F. Zydonik.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Andrea L. Stapleford.....	Appointed		

**WASHINGTON – 3rd Class City – Population 13,663** **Washington County**

Mayor.....	Brenda Davis.....	D	Jan. 2016	
Council Members.....	Kenneth Westcott.....	D	Jan. 2016	
	Terry L. Faust.....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Joseph Manning.....	D	Jan. 2018	
	Tracie Graham.....	R	Jan. 2018	
	Nicholas P. Dubina Sr.....		Jan. 2016	
Treasurer.....	Dennis Adams.....	D	Jan. 2016	
City Clerk.....	Christy S. Thomas.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Chris Luppino.....	Appointed		
Auditor.....	Palermo/Kissing & Associates.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	John F. Cambest, Esq.....	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
<b>WILKES-BARRE – 3rd Class City – Population 41,498 – Home Rule</b>				<b>Luzerne County</b>
Mayor .....	Thomas M. Leighton.....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 84,779
Council Chair.....	Mike Merritt.....	D	Jan. 2016	14,699
Council Vice Chair.....	Bill Barrett.....	D	Jan. 2016	13,199
Council Members*.....	George Brown.....	D	Jan. 2016	13,199
	Maureen Lavelle.....	D	Jan. 2016	13,199
	Tony George.....	D	Jan. 2016	13,199
Controller.....	Kathy Kane.....	D	Jan. 2016	48,150
Finance Director.....	Brett Kittrick.....	Appointed		76,492
City Administrator.....	Greg Barrouk.....	Appointed		87,550
City Clerk.....	Jim Ryan.....	Appointed		77,803
Police Chief.....	Robert Hughes.....	Appointed		94,045
Solicitor.....	Timothy J. Henry.....	Appointed		56,996

\* As of January 2008, City Council decreased from seven to five members.

<b>WILLIAMSPORT – 3rd Class City – Population 29,381 – Optional Charter</b>				<b>Lycoming County</b>
Mayor .....	Gabriel J. Campana.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 60,990
Council President.....	Bill Hall.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,500
Council Vice President.....	Jonathan Williamson.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,000
Council Members.....	Elizabeth Miele.....	D	Jan. 2018	3,250
	Randall Allison.....	R	Jan. 2018	3,000
	Bonnie Kalz.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,000
	Don Noviello.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,000
	N. Clifford Smith.....	R	Jan. 2018	3,000
Controller.....	Margaret J. Woodring.....	R	Jan. 2018	34,703
Treasurer/Tax Collector.....	Nicholas Grimes.....	R	Jan. 2018	36,858
Director of Administration.....	William E. Nichols Jr.....	Appointed		*
Budget/Fiscal Officer.....	Joseph Pawlak.....	Appointed		
City Clerk.....	Janice Frank.....	Appointed		28,957
Police Chief.....	Gregory Foresman.....	Appointed		74,172
Auditor.....	Parente, Randolph, Olando, Carey & Associates.....	Appointed		*
Solicitor.....	Norman M. Lubin.....	Appointed		*
Assistant Solicitor.....	J. David Smith.....	Appointed		*

\* Contracted

<b>YORK – 3rd Class City – Population 43,718 – Optional Charter</b>				<b>York County</b>
Mayor .....	C. Kim Bracey.....	D	Jan. 2018	\$ 75,000
Council President.....	Carol Hill-Evans.....	D	Jan. 2016	10,000
Council Vice President.....	Henry Hay Nixon.....	D	Jan. 2018	10,000
Council Members.....	Renee S. Nelson.....	D	Jan. 2018	10,000
	Michael Ray Helfrich.....	D	Jan. 2016	10,000
	David Satterlee.....	D	Jan. 2016	10,000
Controller.....	Robert F. Lambert.....	D	Jan. 2016	20,000
Treasurer/Tax Collector.....	Karin Krebs.....	D	Jan. 2016	28,000
Business Administrator.....	Michael T. Doweary.....	Appointed		91,015
City Clerk.....	Dianna L. Thompson-Mitchell.....	Appointed		55,000
Police Chief.....	Wesley Kahley.....	Appointed		94,339
Auditor.....	Maillie, LLP.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Vacant.....			
Assistant Solicitors.....	Donald B. Hoyt.....	Appointed		47,845
	Jason Sabol.....	Appointed		71,475

## PENNSYLVANIA BOROUGHS WITH A POPULATION† OF 10,000 OR MORE

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
<b>BALDWIN BOROUGH – Population 19,767</b>		<b>Allegheny County</b>		
Mayor .....	David Depretis .....	D	Jan. 2018	\$ 5,700
Council President.....	Michael Stelmasczyk.....	D	Jan. 2016	4,125
Council Vice President.....	John Conley.....	D	Jan. 2018	4,125
Council Members.....	Kevin Fischer.....	D	Jan. 2018	4,125
	John Ferris.....	D	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Frank Scott.....	D	Jan. 2018	4,125
	James Behers.....	D	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Michael Ducker.....	D	Jan. 2018	4,125
Treasurer.....	Diana Behers.....	Appointed		1,800
Tax Collector.....	Gail Mikush.....	D	Jan. 2018	10,000
Auditor.....	Maher Duessel.....	Appointed		12,000
Borough Manager.....	John Barrett.....	Appointed		72,208
Police Chief (Interim).....	Michael Scott.....	Appointed		87,633
Solicitor.....	Stanley B. Lederman.....	Appointed		
<b>BERWICK BOROUGH – Population 10,447</b>		<b>Columbia County</b>		
Mayor .....	Timothy Burke.....	D	Jan. 2018	\$ 3,280
Council President.....	Alvin Hill.....	D	Jan. 2016	3,280
Council Vice President.....	Scott Bower.....	R	Jan. 2018	2,530
Council Members.....	Arden Oliver.....	D	Jan. 2016	2,530
	James Meighan.....	D	Jan. 2018	2,530
	Joanne Huntington.....	D	Jan. 2016	2,530
	Travis Petty.....	R	Jan. 2018	2,530
	Gerald Jarrett Jr.....	R	Jan. 2016	2,530
Tax Collector.....	Connie Gingher.....	D	Jan. 2018	
Borough Manager.....	Debra Force.....	Appointed		58,000
Police Chief.....	Ken Strish.....	Appointed		65,000
Treasurer.....	Cassandra Mowery.....	Appointed		46,200
Solicitor.....	Kepner, Kepner & Corba.....	Appointed		
<b>BETHEL PARK BOROUGH – Population 32,313 – Home Rule</b>		<b>Allegheny County</b>		
Mayor .....	Jack Allen.....	R	Jan. 2018	\$ 4,200
Council President.....	Timothy J. Moury.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,000
Council Vice President.....	Brandon Colella.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,000
Council Members.....	James P. Hannan.....	D	Jan. 2018	3,000
	John A. Pape.....	D	Jan. 2018	3,000
	Paul Dixon.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,000
	Donald L. Harrison.....	R	Jan. 2018	3,000
	Mark J. O'Brien.....	D	Jan. 2016	3,000
	James McLean.....	D	Jan. 2016	3,000
	Lorrie Gibbons.....	D	Jan. 2018	3,000
Tax Collector.....	Jordan Tax Service.....	Appointed		
Auditor.....	Maher Duessel, CPA.....	Appointed		
Municipal Manager.....	William J. Spagnol.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Timothy C. O'Connor.....	Appointed		
Treasurer.....	Joseph Villella.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Robert L. McTiernan.....	Appointed		

† 2010 Census population figures have been obtained from the Pennsylvania State Data Center.

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
<b>BLOOMSBURG – Population 14,855 – Bloomsburg is the only incorporated town in Pa.</b>				<b>Columbia County</b>
Mayor .....	Sandra Davis .....	D	Jan. 2018	\$ 4,000
Council Vice President.....	W. Carey Howell .....	D	Jan. 2018	2,600
Council Members.....	Frederick Trump.....	D	Jan. 2016	2,600
	Sylvia Costa.....	D	Jan. 2018	2,600
	William Kreisher.....	R	Jan. 2018	2,600
	Eric Bower.....	D	Jan. 2016	2,600
	Diane Levan.....	R	Jan. 2016	2,600
Tax Collector .....	Mary F. Ward.....	R	Jan. 2018	15,000
Auditor .....	Boyer & Ritter.....	Appointed		
Town Administrator/Secretary-Treasurer..	William Lowthert .....	Appointed		76,220
<b>CARLISLE BOROUGH – Population 18,682</b>				<b>Cumberland County</b>
Mayor .....	Timothy Scott .....	D	Jan. 2018	\$ 8,985
Council President.....	Perry Heath.....	R	Jan. 2018	4,125
Council Members.....	Linda Ceconello.....	D	Jan. 2018	5,125
	Donald E. Grell.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Dawn Flower.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Sean Shultz.....	D	Jan. 2018	4,125
	Robin Guido.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Matthew Madden .....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
Tax Collector .....	Charles Holtry .....	D	Jan. 2016	
Borough Manager/Administrator.....	Matt Candland .....	Appointed		
Borough Secretary.....	Joyce Stone.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Stephen Margeson .....	Appointed		
Treasurer.....	Owen Snyder.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Keith Brenneman.....	Appointed		
<b>CHAMBERSBURG BOROUGH – Population 20,268</b>				<b>Franklin County</b>
Mayor .....	Darren Brown.....	R	Jan. 2018	\$ 5,625
Council President.....	Allen B. Coffman.....	R	Jan. 2016	5,625
Council Vice President.....	Heath E. Talhelm .....	D	Jan. 2018	4,125
Council Members.....	William F. McLaughlin.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Jeremy Cate.....	D	Jan. 2018	4,125
	Thomas L. Newcomer .....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Sean Scott .....	D	Jan. 2018	4,125
	Sharon A. Bigler.....	D	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Brad Elter .....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Elaine M. Swartz.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Louisa Cowles .....	D	Jan. 2018	4,125
Tax Collector .....	Brenda Hill .....	R	Jan. 2018	14,900
Auditor .....	Smith, Elliott, & Kearns.....	Appointed		
Borough Manager/Administrator.....	Jeffrey M. Stonehill .....	Appointed		
Borough Secretary.....	Jamia L. Wright.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	David J. Arnold.....	Appointed		
Treasurer.....	Jason Cohen.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	G. Bryan Salzmann .....	Appointed		
<b>COLUMBIA BOROUGH – Population 10,400</b>				<b>Lancaster County</b>
Mayor .....	Leo S Lutz.....	R	Jan. 2018	\$ 1,200
Council President.....	Michael Beury.....	D	Jan. 2018	1,200
Council Vice President.....	Stephanie Weisser.....	R	Jan. 2018	1,200
Council Members.....	Mary Barninger .....	R	Jan. 2016	1,200
	Kelly Murphy.....	R	Jan. 2016	1,200
	James Smith.....	D	Jan. 2018	1,200
	Barry Ford.....	D	Jan. 2016	1,200
	Vacant .....		Jan. 2018	1,200
Tax Collector .....	Mary Wickenheiser .....			
Auditor .....	Sager, Swisher & Co .....	Appointed		
Borough Manager/Secretary (Interim).....	Ronald Miller.....	Appointed		73,960

LOCAL GOVERNMENT

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Police Chief .....	Jack Brommer .....	Appointed		88,341
Solicitor .....	Robert L. Pfannebecker .....	Appointed		

**DARBY BOROUGH – Population 10,687**

**Delaware County**

Mayor .....	Helen Thomas .....	D	Jan. 2018	\$ 3,000
Council President .....	Janice Davis .....	D	Jan. 2018	2,400
Council Members .....	Jennifer Parks .....	D	Jan. 2016	2,400
	Howard Blackson Jr. ....	D	Jan. 2016	2,400
	Ruby Robinson Munden .....	D	Jan. 2018	2,400
	Patrick McKenna .....	D	Jan. 2018	2,400
	Darlene Hill .....	D	Jan. 2016	2,400
	Esther Lites .....	D	Jan. 2016	2,400
	Donald Deigh .....	D	Jan. 2018	2,400
	Jillian Theorgood .....	D	Jan. 2018	2,400
Tax Collector .....	Maryanne Applegate .....	D	Jan. 2018	9,000
Auditor .....	Jones, Hayward & Lenzi .....	Appointed		
Borough Secretary .....	Mark Possenti .....	Appointed		
Borough Finance Director .....	Joseph P. Possenti Jr. ....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	Robert F. Smythe .....	Appointed		71,000
Solicitor .....	Raymond Santarelli, Esq. ....	Appointed		

**DUNMORE BOROUGH – Population 14,057**

**Lackawanna County**

Mayor .....	Patrick W. Loughney .....	D	Jan. 2018	\$ 6,000
Council President .....	Michael McHale .....	D	Jan. 2016	6,000
Council Members .....	Paul Nardozi .....	D	Jan. 2016	3,000
	Thomas J. Hallinan .....	D	Jan. 2018	3,000
	Salvatore Verrastro .....	D	Jan. 2016	3,000
	Timothy Burke .....	D	Jan. 2018	3,000
	Carol Scrimalli .....	D	Jan. 2018	3,000
	Michael Dempsey .....	D	Jan. 2016	3,000
Borough Manager .....	Vito P. Ruggiero .....	Appointed		
Tax Collector .....	Louis Paciotti Jr. ....	D	Jan. 2018	2,500
Controller .....	Andrew Genovese .....	D	Jan. 2018	3,400
Secretary/Treasurer .....	Denise E. Moran .....	Appointed		35,509
Police Chief .....	Salvatore Marchese .....	Appointed		59,395
Solicitor .....	Thomas P. Cummings Jr., Esq. ....	Appointed		35,000

**ELIZABETHTOWN BOROUGH – Population 11,545**

**Lancaster County**

Mayor .....	Clarence S. Mumment Jr. ....	R	Jan. 2018	\$ 3,240
Council President .....	J. Neil Ketchum .....	R	Jan. 2018	3,240
Council Vice President .....	Phillip P. Clark .....	R	Jan. 2016	3,240
Council Members .....	J. Marc Hershey .....	R	Jan. 2018	3,240
	Thomas A. Shaud .....	R	Jan. 2016	3,240
	C. Dale Treese .....	R	Jan. 2018	3,240
	Jeffrey K. McCloud .....	R	Jan. 2016	3,240
Tax Collector .....	Lancaster County Treasurer .....	Appointed		
Auditor .....	Trout, Ebersole & Groff CPAs .....	Appointed		
Tax Assessor .....	Lancaster County Bd. of Assessment ..			
Borough Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ....	Roni Ryan .....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	Jack Mentzer .....	Appointed		
Solicitor .....	Gingrich, Smith, Klingensmith & Dolan .....	Appointed		

**EMMAUS BOROUGH – Population 11,211**

**Lehigh County**

Mayor .....	Winfield Iobst .....	D	Jan. 2018	\$ 2,820
Council President .....	Lee Ann Gilbert .....	R	Jan. 2016	2,400
Council Members .....	Brian Holtzhafer .....	D	Jan. 2016	2,001
	Jeff Shubzda .....	R	Jan. 2016	2,001
	Nathan Brown .....	R	Jan. 2018	2,001
	Brent Labenberg .....	D	Jan. 2018	2,001
	Wesley Barrett .....	D	Jan. 2018	2,001
	Roy D. Anders .....	D	Jan. 2018	2,001

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Tax Collector .....	Dennis Gouldy .....	R		
Auditor .....	France, Anderson & Basile, PC.....	Appointed		
Borough Manager/Secretary .....	Shane M. Pepe .....	Appointed		86,000
Police Chief .....	David Faust.....	Appointed		70,000
Solicitor.....	Jeffrey Dimmich .....	Appointed		

**EPHRATA BOROUGH – Population 13,394****Lancaster County**

Mayor .....	Ralph E. Mowen .....	R	Jan. 2018	\$ 300
Council President.....	Dale L. Hertzog.....	R	Jan. 2016	
Council Members.....	Robert J. Good .....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Susan E. Rowe .....	R	Jan. 2018	
	Thomas G. Reinhold.....	R	Jan. 2018	
	A. Anthony Kilkuskie .....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Melvin W. Weiler .....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Timothy Barr .....	D	Jan. 2018	
	Victor E. Richard.....	R	Jan. 2018	
Tax Collector .....	Lancaster County Treasurer.....	Appointed		
Auditor .....	Maher Duessel.....	Appointed		
Borough Manager .....	D. Robert Thompson .....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	William L. Harvey.....	Appointed		
Treasurer .....	Gail M. Bare.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	James R. McManus III.....	Appointed		

**FRANKLIN PARK BOROUGH – Population 13,470****Allegheny County**

Mayor .....	Dennis E. O'Keefe .....		Jan. 2018	
Council President.....	Amy E. Sable.....		Jan. 2018	
Council Members.....	John P. Parks.....		Jan. 2016	
	Laura A. Coombs.....		Jan. 2016	
	Jane A. Hopey .....		Jan. 2018	
	James W. Hogg .....		Jan. 2018	
	James W. Lawrence .....		Jan. 2016	
Tax Collector .....	Linda R. Avolio .....		Jan. 2018	
Borough Manager .....	Ambrose Rocca .....	Appointed		
Borough Secretary.....	Cathy L. Krummert.....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	Donald R. Dorsch .....	Appointed		
Treasurer .....	Carolyn Strunk .....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Robert Max Junker, Esq. ....	Appointed		

**HANOVER BOROUGH – Population 15,289****York County**

Mayor .....	Ben J. Adams.....	R	Jan. 2018	
Council President.....	John Gerken .....	R	Jan. 2016	
Council Vice President.....	Henry McLin.....	D	Jan. 2016	
Council Members.....	Kim Griffin .....	R	Jan. 2016	
	William W. Reichart II.....	R	Jan. 2018	
	James Roth.....	R	Jan. 2018	
	Gerald D. Funke .....	D	Jan. 2018	
	Robert J. Marcoccio.....	I	Jan. 2018	
	Sylvia Yingling.....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Bernard Eline .....	D	Jan. 2018	
	Raymond Morris .....	R	Jan. 2016	
Tax Collector .....	Leroy Wentz.....	R	Jan. 2018	\$ 51,688
Auditor .....	Rager, Lehman & Houck .....	Appointed		
Tax Assessor .....	York County .....	Appointed		
Borough Manager/Administrator.....	Barbara A. Krebs .....	Appointed		92,378
Borough Secretary.....	Dorothy Miller.....	Appointed		50,148
Police Chief .....	Dwayne Smith.....	Appointed		88,660
Treasurer .....	R. Samuel Miller .....	Appointed		87,125
Solicitor.....	James Yingst .....	Appointed		16,391



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
<b>INDIANA BOROUGH – Population 13,975</b>				<b>Indiana County</b>
Mayor .....	George Hood .....	D	Jan. 2018	\$ 4,000
Council President.....	Nancy Jones.....	D	Jan. 2018	
Council Vice President.....	Ross Bricklemyer.....	R	Jan. 2016	
Council Members.....	Peter Broad.....	D	Jan. 2016	
	Katherine Hood.....	D	Jan. 2018	
	Donald Lancaster.....	D	Jan. 2018	
	John Hartman.....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Richard Thorell.....	R	Jan. 2018	
	Tom Thompson.....	R	Jan. 2016	
	John Petrosky.....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Gerald Smith.....	D	Jan. 2018	
	Tony Greenwalt.....	R	Jan. 2018	
	Larry DeChurch.....	D	Jan. 2018	
Tax Collector .....	Bill Lundstrom.....	D	Jan. 2018	
Borough Administrator/Police Chief.....	William C. Sutton.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Neva Stanger.....	Appointed		
<b>JEFFERSON HILLS BOROUGH – Population 10,619</b>				<b>Allegheny County</b>
Mayor .....	Janice R. Cmar.....	D	Jan. 2018	
Council President.....	Christopher W. King.....	D	Jan. 2018	
Council Members.....	Melissa Barclay.....	R	Jan. 2018	
	Tracey Khalil.....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Kathleen Reynolds.....	D	Jan. 2016	
	David T. Montgomery.....	R	Jan. 2018	
	James A. Weber.....	R	Jan. 2016	
Manager/Chief Administrator/Secretary ...	Douglas C. Arndt.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Eugene Roach Jr.....	Appointed		
Treasurer.....	Vacant.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	William F. Shimko, Esq.....	Appointed		
<b>KINGSTON BOROUGH – Population 13,182 – Home Rule</b>				<b>Luzerne County</b>
Mayor .....	James J. Haggerty.....	R	Jan. 2018	\$ 12,000
Council President.....	Sandra Kase.....	R	Jan. 2018	3,600
Council Vice President.....	Robert Thompson Jr.....	R	Jan. 2018	4,200
Council Members.....	John Schmacher.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,600
	Rob Jacobs.....	R	Jan. 2018	3,600
	Roberta Rowlands.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,600
	Nancy Cooper.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,600
Tax Collector .....	Rebecca Pinkoski.....	Appointed		33,121
Borough Administrator .....	Paul Keating.....	Appointed		96,836
Police Chief.....	Michael Krzywicki.....	Appointed		75,000
Solicitor.....	Harry Mattern.....	Appointed		10,800
<b>LANSDALE BOROUGH – Population 16,269</b>				<b>Montgomery County</b>
Mayor .....	G. Andrew Szekely.....	R	Jan. 2018	\$ 2,400
Council President.....	Leon Angelichio.....	D	Jan. 2018	2,400
Council Vice President.....	Ray Liberto.....	R	Jan. 2016	2,400
Council Members.....	Jason VanDame.....	I	Jan. 2018	2,400
	Steven Malagari.....	D	Jan. 2016	2,400
	Mary Fuller.....	D	Jan. 2018	2,400
	John W. Hansen.....	D	Jan. 2016	2,400
	Tom Work.....	R	Jan. 2018	2,400
	Richard DiGregorio Jr.....	D	Jan. 2016	2,400
	Denton Burnell.....	D	Jan. 2016	2,400
Tax Collector .....	Christine Calhoun.....	R	Jan. 2018	
Auditors .....	Maillie, Falconiero & Co., LLP.....	Appointed		
Borough Manager/Secretary .....	Jacob I. Ziegler.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Robert McDyre.....	Appointed		
Treasurer.....	Geraldine Siegler.....	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Finance Director.....	Brian S. Shapiro.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Sean Kilkenny.....	Appointed		

**LANSDOWNE BOROUGH – Population 10,620****Delaware County**

Mayor .....	Anthony Campuzano .....	D	Jan. 2018	
Council President.....	Michael Schleigh, Esq. ....	D	Jan. 2018	
Council Vice President.....	Robert Radich .....	D	Jan. 2016	
Council Members .....	Susan Williams .....	D	Jan. 2016	
	Eric Aubrey.....	D	Jan. 2018	
	Magdalena Byrne.....	D	Jan. 2018	
	Janet M. English .....	D	Jan. 2018	
	Tangela James.....	D	Jan. 2016	
Tax Collector .....	Joseph Urban .....	D	Jan. 2018	
Borough Solicitor.....	Robert W. Scott.....	Appointed		
Borough Manager .....	Craig Totaro .....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	Dan Donegan.....	Appointed		
Borough Secretary.....	Barbara Ann Henry .....	Appointed		
Treasurer.....	Joseph G. Bartley, CPA .....	Appointed		

**Municipality of MONROEVILLE – Population 28,386 – Home Rule****Allegheny County**

Mayor .....	Gregory H. Erosenko .....	D	Jan. 2018	\$ 4,500
Deputy Mayor.....	Nicholas Gresock.....	D	Jan. 2016	3,000
Council Members .....	Linda Gaydos.....	R	Jan. 2018	3,000
	Steve Duncan .....	D	Jan. 2016	3,000
	Ronald Harvey .....	D	Jan. 2018	3,000
	James Johns.....	D	Jan. 2016	3,000
	Paul Caliar.....	D	Jan. 2018	3,000
	Thomas Wilson.....	D	Jan. 2018	3,000
Tax Collector .....	Patrick J. Fulkerson .....	D	Jan. 2018	
Borough Manager .....	Timothy Little.....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	Kenneth Doug Cole .....	Appointed		
Treasurer/Director of Finance.....	Sean Lally .....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Bruce Dice .....	Appointed		

**MORRISVILLE Borough – Population 8,728****Bucks County**

Mayor .....	David Rivella .....	D	Jan. 2018	\$ 2,900
Council President.....	Nancy Sherlock.....	D	Jan. 2016	2,500
Council Members .....	Victor Cicero .....	D	Jan. 2018	2,500
	Jeffrey Johnson.....	D	Jan. 2016	2,500
	Frederick Kerner .....	D	Jan. 2018	2,500
	Corryn Kronnagel.....	D	Jan. 2018	2,500
	Ted Parker.....	D	Jan. 2016	2,500
	Todd Sanford .....	R	Jan. 2018	2,500
	Debbie Smith .....	R	Jan. 2016	2,500
Tax Collector .....	Kathryn Schell.....	Appointed	Jan. 2016	4,000
Controller.....	Eric Hellman.....	R	Jan. 2016	2,400
Borough Manager/Secretary .....	Tom H. Bates Jr. ....	Appointed		
Fire Chief.....	Matthew Wiedenhaefer.....	Appointed		
Treasurer .....	Joan Doretto-Weik .....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Sean Kilkenny.....	Appointed		

**MUNHALL BOROUGH – Population 11,406****Allegheny County**

Mayor .....	Raymond G. Bodnar .....	D	Jan. 2018	\$ 3,000
Council President.....	Joe Ballas .....	D	Jan. 2016	2,400
Council Members .....	Robert Falce .....	D	Jan. 2018	2,400
	Dan Lloyd.....	D	Jan. 2016	2,400
	Harvey Ingels .....	D	Jan. 2018	2,400
	Richard Brennan .....	D	Jan. 2018	2,400
	Bernard Shields .....	D	Jan. 2016	2,400
	Richard Votedian .....	D	Jan. 2018	2,400

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Tax Collector .....	Donna Mercuri .....	D	Jan. 2018	13,666
Auditor .....	Hosack, Specht, Muetzel, Wood LLP..	Appointed		
Borough Manager .....	Robert Callen .....	Appointed		
Borough Secretary .....	Missy Dudas and Becki Wirth.....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	Patrick Campbell.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Greg Evashavik, Esq.....	Appointed		

**Municipality of MURRYSVILLE – Population 20,079 – Home Rule** **Westmoreland County**

Mayor .....	Robert J. Brooks .....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 2,400
Council President.....	Joan Kearns.....	R	Jan. 2018	1,200
Council Vice President.....	Regis Synan .....	R	Jan. 2016	1,200
Council Members .....	William Vance .....	R	Jan. 2016	1,200
	Jeffery Kepler.....	R	Jan. 2018	1,200
	Joshua Lorenz .....	R	Jan. 2016	1,200
	David R. Perry.....	R	Jan. 2018	1,200
	Loren Kase.....	R	Jan. 2018	1,200
Tax Collector .....	Keystone Municipal Collections.....	Appointed		
Director of Finance.....	Diane Heming .....	Appointed		
Borough Manager/Administrator/ Secretary .....	James R. Morrison.....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	Thomas Seefeld.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	George Koljarapoglus.....	Appointed		

**NORRISTOWN BOROUGH – Population 34,324 – Home Rule** **Montgomery County**

Council President.....	Linda Christian .....	D	Jan. 2018	\$ 6,000
Council Vice President.....	Sonya Sanders .....	D	Jan. 2018	4,000
Council Members .....	Gary Simpson .....	D	Jan. 2016	4,000
	Olivia Brady.....	D	Jan. 2016	4,000
	William Caldwell.....	D	Jan. 2016	4,000
	Derrick Perry .....	D	Jan. 2018	4,000
	Marlon Millner .....	D	Jan. 2018	4,000
Borough Administrator/Secretary.....	Crandall O. Jones.....	Appointed		
Auditor .....	Mallie LLC .....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	Mark Talbot .....	Appointed		
Treasurer .....	Chenora Burkett, CPA.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Sean Kilkenny.....	Appointed		

**PHOENIXVILLE BOROUGH – Population 16,440** **Chester County**

Mayor .....	Michael Speck .....	D	Jan. 2018	\$ 3,700
Council President.....	James Kovaleski.....	D	Jan. 2016	1,800
Council Vice President.....	Dana Dugan.....	D	Jan. 2016	1,800
Council Members .....	Jeremy Dalton.....	D	Jan. 2018	1,800
	Jon Ichter .....	R	Jan. 2018	1,800
	Shai Peredrik .....	D	Jan. 2016	1,800
	Jennifer Mayo .....	D	Jan. 2016	1,800
	Christopher Bauers.....	R	Jan. 2016	1,800
	Michael Kuzman .....	R	Jan. 2018	1,800
Tax Collector .....	Jennifer Colleen.....	R	Jan. 2018	10,000
Auditor .....	Mailie, LLP .....	Appointed		
Borough Manager/Secretary .....	E. Jean Krack .....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	William Mossman.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Wolf, Baldwin & Associates .....	Appointed		

**PLUM BOROUGH – Population 27,126** **Allegheny County**

Mayor .....	Richard Hrivnak .....	D	Jan. 2018	\$ 600
Council President.....	Michael Doyle .....	R	Jan. 2018	300
Council Vice President.....	David Vento.....	R	Jan. 2018	300
Council Members .....	Michael Dell .....	R	Jan. 2018	300
	David Seitz.....	D	Jan. 2016	300
	John Anderson .....	R	Jan. 2016	300
	Leonard Szarmach .....	R	Jan. 2018	300
	Steve Taylor .....	D	Jan. 2016	300

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Tax Collector .....	Harry Schlegel .....	Appointed		65,000
Borough Manager .....	Michael Thomas .....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	Jeffrey Armstrong.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Bruce E. Dice.....	Appointed		

**POTTSTOWN BOROUGH – Population 22,377****Montgomery County**

Mayor .....	Sharon Valentine-Thomas .....	R	Jan. 2018	\$ 2,000
Council President.....	Stephen M. Toroney.....	D	Jan. 2016	1,500
Council Vice President.....	Travis Gery.....	R	Jan. 2016	1,000
Council Members .....	Ryan R. Procsal.....	D	Jan. 2018	1,000
	Carol Kulp .....	D	Jan. 2016	1,000
	Dan Weand.....	D	Jan. 2018	1,000
	Joseph L. Kirkland .....	D	Jan. 2018	1,000
	Sheryl A. Miller .....	D	Jan. 2018	1,000
Tax Collector .....	Barbara Toroney .....	D	Jan. 2016	2,100
Auditor .....	Maille, LLP .....	Appointed		
Borough Manager .....	Mark D. Flanders .....	Appointed		
Borough Secretary.....	Virginia L. Takach.....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	F. Richard Drumheller.....	Appointed		
Treasurer .....	Janice E. Lee.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Charles D. Garner Jr., Esq.....	Appointed		

**STATE COLLEGE BOROUGH – Population 42,034 – Home Rule****Centre County**

Mayor .....	Elizabeth A. Goreham.....	D	Jan. 2018	\$ 13,000
Council President.....	James L. Rosenberger.....	D	Jan. 2016	
Council Members .....	Sarah Klinetob .....	D	Jan. 2016	
	Catherine G. Dauler.....	D	Jan. 2016	
	Peter Morris .....	D	Jan. 2016	
	Thomas E. Daubert .....	D	Jan. 2018	
	Theresa D. Lafer.....	D	Jan. 2018	
	Fran Myers.....	D	Jan. 2018	
Tax Collector .....	Linda S. Welker.....	Appointed		
Auditor .....	Maher Duessel, CPA.....	Appointed		
Borough Manager/Treasurer .....	Thomas J. Fontaine II.....	Appointed		
Assistant Borough Secretary.....	Sharon K. Ergler .....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	Thomas R. King.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Terry J. Williams.....	Appointed		

**WAYNESBORO BOROUGH – Population 10,568****Franklin County**

Mayor .....	Richard Starliper.....	R	Jan. 2018	
Council President.....	C. Harold Mumma .....	R	Jan. 2018	
Council Members .....	Hans Bader.....	D	Jan. 2016	
	Darrel Potts.....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Delmos Oldham.....	R	Jan. 2018	
	Michael Cermak.....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Benjamin Greenawalt .....	D	Jan. 2016	
Tax Collector .....	Kara Geesaman.....	R	Jan. 2018	
Auditor .....	Smith, Elliott, Kearns & Company .....	Appointed		
Manager/Chief Administrator/Treasurer ...	Jason Stains .....	Appointed		
Secretary.....	Melinda Knott.....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	James Sourbier.....	Appointed		
Fire Chief.....	Shawn Adolini .....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Salzmann Hughes, PC.....	Appointed		

**WEST CHESTER BOROUGH – Population 18,461 – Home Rule****Chester County**

Mayor .....	Carolyn T. Comitta.....	D	Jan. 2018	\$ 8,000
Council President.....	Jordan C. Norley.....	D	Jan. 2016	8,000
Council Vice President.....	Stephen A. Shinn.....	D	Jan. 2016	8,000

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Council Members .....	E. Brian Abbott .....	D	Jan. 2018	8,000
	Donald Braceland .....	D	Jan. 2018	8,000
	Cassandra L. Jones .....	D	Jan. 2016	8,000
	Ellen B. Koopman .....	D	Jan. 2018	8,000
	William J. Scott .....	D	Jan. 2018	8,000
Tax Collector .....	Keystone Collections Group .....	Appointed		
Controller/Treasurer/Borough Manager....	Michael ‘Mac’ Cotter .....	Appointed		
Auditor .....	Mallie .....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	Scott L. Bohn .....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Buckley, Brion, McGuire, Morris & Summer LLP .....	Appointed		

**WEST MIFFLIN BOROUGH – Population 20,313**

**Allegheny County**

Mayor .....	Christopher Kelly .....	D	Jan. 2018	\$ 4,125
Council President.....	Michael Moses .....	D	Jan. 2016	4,125
Council Vice President.....	Michael Olack .....	D	Jan. 2018	4,125
Council Members.....	Dan Davis .....	D	Jan. 2018	4,125
	Robert Kostelnik .....	D	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Steven Marone .....	D	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Joyce Kushner .....	D	Jan. 2018	4,125
	Scott Stephenson .....	D	Jan. 2018	4,125
Tax Collector .....	Richard Allen.....	D	Jan. 2018	26,574
Borough Manager/Treasurer .....	Brian M. Kamauf .....			
Police Chief .....	Kenneth Davies .....			
Solicitor.....	Gregory Evashnik .....			

**WHITEHALL BOROUGH – Population 13,944 – Home Rule**

**Allegheny County**

Mayor .....	James F. Nowalk .....	D	Jan. 2018	
Council President.....	Robert J. McKown .....	D	Jan. 2016	
Council Members.....	William J. Veith.....	R	Jan. 2018	
	Linda J. Book .....	R	Jan. 2018	
	Glenn P. Nagy .....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Kathleen N. DePuy .....	R	Jan. 2018	
	Phillip J. Lahr .....	D	Jan. 2016	
	Ryan Barton.....	R	Jan. 2018	
	Kelly Sgattoni.....	D	Jan. 2018	
Tax Collector .....				
Auditor .....	Maher Duessel, CPA.....	Appointed		
Borough Secretary.....	James Leventry .....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	Donald R. Dolfi .....	Appointed		
Fire Chief.....	Eric Harris .....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Irving S. Firman, Esq. ....	Appointed		

**WILKINSBURG BOROUGH – Population 15,930**

**Allegheny County**

Mayor .....	John Thompson .....	D	Jan. 2018	\$ 5,000	
Council President.....	Vanessa McCarthy-Johnson .....	D	Jan. 2016	3,300	
Council Vice President.....	Eugenia Moore .....	D	Jan. 2016	3,300	
Council Members.....	Kate Grannenann .....	D	Jan. 2016	3,300	
	Maritta Garrett.....	D	Jan. 2018	3,300	
	Michael Lefebvre .....	D	Jan. 2018	3,300	
	Pamela Macklin .....	D	Jan. 2018	3,300	
	Paige Trice.....	D	Jan. 2016	3,300	
	Eugenia Moore .....	D	Jan. 2016	3,300	
	Tax Collector .....	Berkheimer Tax Service.....			
	Borough Manager (Interim).....	Amanda Ford.....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	Ophelia Coleman .....	Appointed		69,000	
Finance Director.....	David Egler .....	Appointed			
Solicitor.....	Michael Witherel .....	Appointed			

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
<b>WYOMISSING BOROUGH* – Population 10,461</b>				<b>Berks County</b>
Mayor .....	John C. Woodward .....	R	Jan. 2018	
Council President.....	Frederick C. Levering .....	R	Jan. 2016	
Council 1st Vice President.....	Thomas M. Moll .....	R	Jan. 2018	
Council 2nd Vice President.....	Daniel Phelps.....	R	Jan. 2018	
Council Members.....	D. Michael Forester .....	R	Jan. 2018	
	Mitchell R. Darcourt .....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Thomas M. Bausher .....	R	Jan. 2018	
	William P. Murray .....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Barbara H. Reeser.....	R	Jan. 2018	
Tax Collector .....	Herbein & Co. ....	Appointed		
Auditor .....	Berks County Court House.....			
Tax Assessor .....	Martha Heim-Hozey.....	Appointed		
Borough Manager/Secretary .....	Jeffrey R. Biehl.....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	Paul W. Brass .....	Appointed		
Treasurer .....	Hartman Shurr .....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....				

\* Wyomissing Hills Borough merged into Wyomissing Borough

<b>YEADON BOROUGH – Population 11,443</b>				<b>Delaware County</b>
Mayor .....	Rohan K. Hepkins.....	D	Jan. 2018	\$ 1,800
Council President.....	Sharon Council-Harris .....	D	Jan. 2018	1,800
Council Vice President.....	Nelva Wright .....	D	Jan. 2016	1,800
Council Members.....	Clara Johnson.....	D	Jan. 2018	1,800
	Gracie Snead.....	D	Jan. 2016	1,800
	Learin Johnson .....	D	Jan. 2018	1,800
	Rosalind Johnson .....	D	Jan. 2016	1,800
	Dolores McCabe.....	D	Jan. 2018	1,800
Tax Collector .....	Laverne Johnson .....	D	Jan. 2018	10,400
Auditor .....	Larson Allen .....	Appointed		
Borough Manager/Secretary .....	Lawrence W. Healy.....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	Donald Molineux.....	Appointed		
Treasurer .....	Joseph P. Possenti Jr.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Raymond J. Santarelli .....	Appointed		

**PENNSYLVANIA FIRST CLASS TOWNSHIPS  
WITH A POPULATION† OF 10,000 OR MORE**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
<b>ABINGTON TOWNSHIP – Population 55,310</b>		<b>Montgomery County</b>		
Commissioner, President.....	Wayne Luker.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 5,000
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Steven Kline.....	D	Jan. 2016	5,000
Commissioners .....	Thomas Hecker .....	D	Jan. 2018	5,000
	Thomas Bowman.....	D	Jan. 2016	5,000
	Lawrence Jones.....	R	Jan. 2016	5,000
	Michael Markman .....	D	Jan. 2018	5,000
	Peggy Myers.....	D	Jan. 2018	5,000
	Benjamin Sanchez.....	D	Jan. 2016	5,000
	Dennis Zappone .....	R	Jan. 2016	5,000
	Stephen Kalinoski.....	R	Jan. 2018	5,000
	John Spiegelman.....	D	Jan. 2016	5,000
	Carol E. Gillespie .....	R	Jan. 2016	5,000
	Lori A. Schreiber .....	D	Jan. 2018	5,000
	Jimmy DiPlacido .....	D	Jan. 2018	5,000
Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	Jay W. Blumenthal.....	R	Jan. 2018	
Tax Assessor .....	Montgomery County .....			
Auditor .....	Barbacane, Thornton & Co., LLP .....	Appointed		
Township Manager/Administrator/ Secretary.....	Michael LeFevre.....	Appointed		164,000
Police Chief.....	William J. Kelly.....	Appointed		169,000
Solicitor.....	Michael P. Clarke, Esq.....	Appointed		105,000
<b>ASTON TOWNSHIP – Population 16,592</b>		<b>Delaware County</b>		
Commissioner, President.....	James M. Stigale.....	R	Jan. 2018	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Michael J. Higgins.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
Commissioners .....	V. Michael Fulginiti.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Carol A. Graham.....	R	Jan. 2018	4,125
	Mark T. Osborn .....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Jon Firlein .....	R	Jan. 2018	4,125
	James W. McGinn .....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
Township Manager.....	John Granger.....	Appointed		
Township Secretary.....	Richard D. Lehr.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Daniel Ruggieri.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Elizabeth Naughton Beck, Esq.....	Appointed		
Township Engineer.....	Pennoni Engineering .....	Appointed		
Alternate Township Engineer.....	Nicholas Cirilli, P.E.....	Appointed		
<b>BETHLEHEM TOWNSHIP – Population 23,730</b>		<b>Northampton County</b>		
Commissioner, President.....	D. Martin Zawarski.....	R	Jan. 2016	
Commissioners .....	Pat Breslin.....	R	Jan. 2018	
	Michael Hudak.....	D	Jan. 2018	
	Thomas Nolan .....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Feix Bernard.....	R	Jan. 2016	
Treasurer.....	Thomas Rutherford.....	R	Jan. 2016	
Auditor .....	Bushta and Company LLC .....	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Melissa Shafer.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Daniel G. Pancoast.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Broughal & Devito LLP.....	Appointed		

† 2010 Census population figures have been obtained from the Pennsylvania State Data Center.

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
<b>BRISTOL TOWNSHIP – Population 54,582 – Optional Plan</b>				<b>Bucks County</b>
Council President.....	Craig Bowen .....	D	Jan. 2018	\$ 3,500
Council Vice President.....	Amber Longhitano .....	D	Jan. 2016	3,500
Council Members .....	Murray Bailey Jr. ....	D	Jan. 2016	3,500
	Troy Brennan .....	D	Jan. 2016	3,500
	Joseph Glasson.....	D	Jan. 2016	3,500
	John Monahan.....	D	Jan. 2018	3,500
	Cynthia Murphy.....	D	Jan. 2018	3,500
Tax Collector .....	Betsy Kelly .....	Appointed		
Treasurer .....	Francis X. Phillips .....	Appointed		
Township Manager.....	William J. McCauley III .....	Appointed		
Township Secretary.....	Kate Murphy .....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	Ralph Johnson.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Randall Flager.....	Appointed		
<b>BUTLER TOWNSHIP – Population 17,248</b>				<b>Butler County</b>
Commissioner, President.....	Joseph J. Hasychak .....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Dave Zarnick.....	D	Jan. 2016	4,125
Commissioners .....	Charles M. Nedz.....	R	Jan. 2018	4,125
	Sam Zurzolo.....	R	Jan. 2018	4,125
	Joseph A. Wiest.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
Treasurer.....	William Helsel .....	D	Jan. 2018	10,000
Township Manager.....	Edward Kirkwood.....	Appointed		98,783
Township Secretary.....	Theresa Giesler .....	Appointed		40,543
Police Chief .....	John Hays.....	Appointed		88,409
Solicitor.....	Larry Lutz.....	Appointed		
<b>CALN TOWNSHIP – Population 13,817</b>				<b>Chester County</b>
Commissioner, President.....	John D. Contento.....	R	Jan. 2018	\$ 3,250
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Cynthia L.H. Eshleman.....	R	Jan. 2018	3,250
Commissioners .....	Joshua B. Young.....	D	Jan. 2018	3,250
	James R. Kruse.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
	Lorraine Tindaro.....	D	Jan. 2016	3,250
Tax Collector .....	Janet Brown.....			1,000
Treasurer.....	Karen Wertz.....	Appointed		
Auditor .....	Maulo & Co. ....	Appointed		
Township Manager.....	Gregory E. Prowant.....	Appointed		123,000
Township Secretary.....	Mary Kemble Slade .....	Appointed		50,000
Police Chief .....	Joseph G. Elias.....	Appointed		102,000
Solicitor.....	Buckley, Brion, McGuire, Morris and Sommers, LLP.....	Appointed		
<b>CHELTENHAM TOWNSHIP – Population 36,793 – Home Rule</b>				<b>Montgomery County</b>
Commissioner, President.....	Harvey Portner.....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 6,600
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Morton I. Simon Jr.....	D	Jan. 2018	6,000
Commissioners .....	Ann L. Rappaport.....	D	Jan. 2018	6,000
	Daniel B. Norris.....	D	Jan. 2016	6,000
	Charles D. McKeown.....	R	Jan. 2016	6,000
	Baron B. Holland.....	D	Jan. 2016	6,000
	J. Andrew Sharkey.....	R	Jan. 2016	6,000
Tax Collector/Controller.....	Stephen G. Burns.....	D	Jan. 2018	31,500
Treasurer .....	Bruce Rangnow .....	Appointed		
Auditors .....	Mailie, Falconiero & Co., LLP.....	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Bryan T. Havir .....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	John Norris.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Joseph M. Bagley .....	Appointed		
<b>COAL TOWNSHIP – Population 10,383</b>				<b>Northumberland County</b>
Commissioner, President.....	Craig Fetterman.....	D	Jan. 2018	\$ 3,250
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Gene Welsh .....	D	Jan. 2016	3,250



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioners .....	George L. Zalar .....	D	Jan. 2016	3,250
	Bernard Rumberger .....	D	Jan. 2016	3,250
	Paul Leshinskie .....	R	Jan. 2018	3,250
Tax Collector/Treasurer .....	Sharon Castetter .....	D	Jan. 2018	13,000
Auditor .....	Klacik & Associates, P.C. ....	Appointed		8,500
Township Manager/Secretary .....	Robert M. Slaby Jr. ....	Appointed		48,542
Police Chief .....	William Carpenter .....	Appointed		79,144
Solicitor .....	Vincent V. Rovito Jr. ....	Appointed		7,200

**CUMRU TOWNSHIP – Population 15,147**

**Berks County**

Commissioner, President .....	Tony J. Sacco .....	R	Jan. 2018	\$ 3,250
Commissioner, Vice President .....	Edward L. Gottschall .....	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
Commissioners .....	Sheri Hoover .....	R	Jan. 2018	3,250
	Lorri K. Swan .....	R	Jan. 2018	3,250
Commissioner/Treasurer .....	Ruth O’Leary .....	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
Tax Collector .....	Kathleen S. Sonnen .....	R	Jan. 2018	10,000
Auditor .....	Herbein & Co. ....	Appointed		
Township Manager/Administrator .....	Jeanne E. Johnston .....	Appointed		85,700
Township Secretary .....	Jeanne E. Johnston .....	Appointed		56,000
Police Chief .....	Jed Habecker .....	Appointed		92,300
Solicitor .....	Michael A. Setley .....	Appointed		

**EAST PENNSBORO TOWNSHIP – Population 20,228**

**Cumberland County**

Commissioner, President .....	John Kuntzelman .....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 4,125
Commissioners .....	Paul Hartman .....	D	Jan. 2018	4,125
	George A. Tyson .....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Kristy Magaro .....	D	Jan. 2018	4,125
	Charlie Gelb .....	D	Jan. 2018	4,125
	Deborah Lupold .....	D	Jan. 2018	10,000
Tax Collector/Treasurer .....	A. John Pietropaoli .....	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary .....	Boyer & Ritter .....	Appointed		
Auditor .....	Boyer & Ritter .....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	Todd Bashore .....	Appointed		
Solicitor .....	Henry Coyne .....	Appointed		

**ELIZABETH TOWNSHIP – Population 13,271**

**Allegheny County**

Commissioner, President .....	Gene Francesconi .....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President .....	Paul Saxon .....	D	Jan. 2018	4,125
Commissioners .....	Donald Similo .....	D	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Chris Evans .....	D	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Claire Bryce .....	D	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Joanne Beckowitz .....	D	Jan. 2018	4,125
	Robert Rhoderick .....	D	Jan. 2018	4,125
	Mary Walos .....	D	Jan. 2018	5,000
Treasurer .....	Mary Walos .....	D	Jan. 2018	5,000
Police Chief .....	Dave Kerestes .....	Appointed		77,500
Solicitor .....	Matt Racunas .....	Appointed		

**HAMPDEN TOWNSHIP – Population 28,044**

**Cumberland County**

Commissioner, President .....	Al Bienstock .....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 4,375
Commissioner, Vice President .....	John V. Thomas .....	R	Jan. 2016	4,375
Commissioners .....	Nathan Silcox .....	R	Jan. 2018	4,375
	Kenneth E. Fetrow .....	R	Jan. 2018	4,375
	John Gaspich Jr. ....	R	Jan. 2018	4,375
	Michael P. Langan .....	R	Jan. 2018	10,000
Tax Collector .....	Michael P. Langan .....	R	Jan. 2018	10,000
Controller/Treasurer .....	Terri Noll .....	Appointed		68,000
Auditor .....	Maher Daessel .....	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary .....	Keith B. Metts .....	Appointed		97,000
Police Chief .....	Steven Junkin .....	Appointed		95,000
Solicitor .....	Keith O. Brenneman .....	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
<b>HANOVER TOWNSHIP – Population 11,076</b>		<b>Luzerne County</b>		
Commissioner, Chair.....	Albert J. Bagusky.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 3,250
Commissioner, Vice Chair.....	Jeffrey P. Lewis.....	R	Jan. 2018	3,250
Commissioners.....	George W. Bowers.....	R	Jan. 2018	3,250
	Russell P. Davis.....	R	Jan. 2018	3,250
Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	Frank J. Ciavarella.....	D	Jan. 2016	3,250
	William L. Howatt.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
	Michael D. Mazur.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
Township Manager.....	Mildred A. Luba.....	R		8,600
Township Secretary.....	Samuel T. Guesto Jr.....	Appointed		64,000
Police Chief.....	Donna M. Makarczyk.....	Appointed		5,765
Solicitor.....	Albert L. Walker.....	Appointed		73,162
	Robert V. Davison.....	Appointed		13,875
<b>HARRISON TOWNSHIP – Population 10,461</b>		<b>Allegheny County</b>		
Commissioner, Chair.....	William R. Poston.....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 3,250
Commissioner, Vice Chair.....	William E. Mitchell Sr.....	D	Jan. 2016	3,250
Commissioners.....	Robert K. Bergstrom.....	D	Jan. 2016	3,250
	William W. Heasley.....	D	Jan. 2018	3,250
Treasurer.....	Gary J. Lilly.....	D	Jan. 2018	3,250
	Michael D. McKechnie.....	D	Jan. 2018	*
Township Secretary.....	Faith A. Payne.....	Appointed		64,371
Police Chief.....	Michael A. Klein.....	Appointed		109,000
Solicitor.....	Charles M. Means.....	Appointed		**
* Commission ** Fee per hour				
<b>HATFIELD TOWNSHIP – Population 17,249</b>		<b>Montgomery County</b>		
Commissioner, President.....	Tom Zipefel.....	R	Jan. 2018	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Larry Hughes.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
Commissioners.....	Scott Brown.....	D	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Gerald Andris.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	Bob Rodgers.....	R	Jan. 2018	4,125
	Christina A. Murphy.....	R	Jan. 2016	
Auditors.....	Dunlap & Associates.....	Appointed		
Township Manager.....	Aaron Bibro.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	William Tierney.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Christen Pionzio.....	Appointed		
<b>HAVERTOWN TOWNSHIP – Population 48,491 – Home Rule</b>		<b>Delaware County</b>		
Commissioner, President.....	Mario Oliva.....	R	Jan. 2018	\$ 3,000
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Chris Connell Sr.....	R	Jan. 2018	3,000
Commissioners.....	Steve D'Emilio.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,000
	Jane Hall.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,000
Finance Director.....	Dan Siegel, Esq.....	D	Jan. 2018	3,000
	Jeff Heilmann.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,000
Auditor.....	Larry Holmes, Esq.....	D	Jan. 2018	3,000
	James McGarrity.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,000
Township Manager/Secretary.....	William F. Wechsler.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,000
	Aimee Cuthbertson, CPA.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Gary Zlotnick, CPA, Esq.....	R	Jan. 2018	3,600
Solicitor.....	Lawrence J. Gentile.....	Appointed		
	Carmen Pettine.....	Appointed		
	James J. Byrne, Esq.....	Appointed		
<b>HOPEWELL TOWNSHIP – Population 12,593</b>		<b>Beaver County</b>		
Commissioner, President.....	Gary Tranelli.....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 3,250
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Richard Bufalini.....	D	Jan. 2018	3,250
Commissioners.....	Joe Kusnir.....	D	Jan. 2018	3,250
	Nickolas DiPietro.....	D	Jan. 2016	3,250
	Dave Ciccone.....	D	Jan. 2018	3,250

LOCAL GOVERNMENT

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	Sissy Palsa .....	D	Jan. 2018	
Township Manager.....	Norman Kraus Jr.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Brian Uhrmacher.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Michael Jones.....	Appointed		

**LOWER ALLEN TOWNSHIP – Population 17,980**

**Cumberland County**

Commissioner, President.....	H. Edward Black.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Peddrick M. Young Sr.....	R	Jan. 2018	4,125
Commissioners .....	Lloyd W. Bucher.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
	John T. Titzel.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
Tax Collector .....	Richard F. Schin.....	R	Jan. 2018	4,125
	Bonnie Miller.....	R	Jan. 2018	10,500
Township Manager/Administrator.....	Thomas G. Vernau Jr.....	Appointed		
Treasurer.....	Richard A. Grove.....	Appointed		
Township Secretary.....	Helen R. Grundon.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Frank E. Williamson.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Daley, Zucker, Meilton and Miner .....	Appointed		

**LOWER MACUNGIE TOWNSHIP – Population 30,633**

**Lehigh County**

Commissioner, President.....	Ryan T. Conrad.....	R	Jan. 2018	
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Brian P. Higgins.....	R	Jan. 2018	
Commissioners .....	Douglas H. Brown.....	R	Jan. 2016	
	James F. Lancsek.....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Ronald W. Beitler.....	R	Jan. 2018	
Township Manager.....	Bruce E. Fosselman .....			
Township Secretary.....	Renea Flexer .....			
Treasurer/Tax Collector.....	Pat Vassilaras .....		Jan. 2018	
Solicitor.....	Richard Somach .....			
Engineer.....	Keystone Consulting Engineers.....			

**LOWER MERION TOWNSHIP – Population 57,825**

**Montgomery County**

Commissioner, President.....	Elizabeth Rogan .....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 4,000
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Paul McElhaney.....	D	Jan. 2016	4,000
Commissioners .....	Daniel Bernheim.....	D	Jan. 2016	4,000
	Jenny Brown.....	R	Jan. 2018	4,000
	Philip Rosenzweig.....	R	Jan. 2018	4,000
	Rick Churchill.....	D	Jan. 2018	4,000
	George Manos.....	D	Jan. 2016	4,000
	Cheryl Gelber.....	D	Jan. 2016	4,000
	V. Scott Zelov.....	R	Jan. 2018	4,000
	C. Brian McGuire.....	D	Jan. 2016	4,000
	Anna Durbin.....	D	Jan. 2018	4,000
	Brian Gordon.....	D	Jan. 2018	4,000
Lewis F. Gould Jr.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,000	
Steven K. Lindner.....	D	Jan. 2018	4,000	
Tax Collector (Real Estate)/Treasurer.....	Samuel T. Adenbaum .....	D	Jan. 2018	
Auditor.....	Clifton Larson Allen, LLP.....	Appointed		
Township Manager.....	Ernie B. McNeeley.....	Appointed		
Township Secretary.....	Jody L. Kelley.....	Appointed		
Police Superintendent.....	Michael J. McGrath.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Gilbert P. High Jr., Esq.....	Appointed		

**LOWER MORELAND TOWNSHIP – Population 12,982**

**Montgomery County**

Commissioner, President.....	Robert P. DeMartinis.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 3,250
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Dr. David H. Sirken .....	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
Commissioners .....	Denise Kuritz.....	D	Jan. 2018	3,250
	Timothy Weir.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
	Daniel B. Heller.....	R	Jan. 2018	3,250
Tax Collector .....	Ferdinand Gonzales.....	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
	Jane Ann Saile.....	R	Jan. 2018	10,000

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Treasurer.....	Christopher R. Hoffman.....	Appointed		
Engineer.....	Timothy P. Woodrow.....	Appointed		
Auditor.....	Bee, Bergvall & Co.....	Appointed		
Township Manager.....	Christopher R. Hoffman.....	Appointed		97,875
Police Chief.....	Peter C. Hasson.....	Appointed		120,750
Solicitor.....	John Rice, Grim Biehn & Thatcher.....	Appointed		

**LOWER POTTS GROVE TOWNSHIP – Population 12,059****Montgomery County**

Commissioner, President.....	Bruce L. Foltz.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 2,500
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Stephen Klotz.....	R	Jan. 2016	2,500
Commissioners.....	Shawn Watson.....	R	Jan. 2018	2,500
	James Vlahos.....	R	Jan. 2016	2,500
Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	Earl E. Swavely Jr.....	R	Jan. 2016	2,500
	Jennifer V. Marsteller.....	R	Jan. 2018	10,000
Finance Director.....	Michele Christman.....	Appointed		
Auditor.....	Dreslin & Co.....	Appointed		
Township Manager.....	Edward C. Wagner.....	Appointed		
Township Secretary.....	Michele M. Cappelletti.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Michael A. Foltz.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Robert L. Brant & Associates.....	Appointed		

**MANHEIM TOWNSHIP – Population 38,133****Lancaster County**

Commissioner, President.....	David R. Heck.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 5,000
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Albert B. Kling.....	R	Jan. 2016	5,000
Commissioners.....	Donna E. DiMeo.....	R	Jan. 2018	5,000
	Ian G. Hodge Jr.....	R	Jan. 2018	5,000
	Samuel M. Mecum.....	D	Jan. 2018	5,000
Tax Collector.....	Patricia J. Kabel.....	R	Jan. 2018	9,000
Treasurer.....	Dawn M. Stratchko.....	Appointed		
Auditor.....	Maher Duessel.....	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Sean P. Malchany.....	Appointed		103,000
Police Chief.....	Neil J. Harkins.....			120,099
Solicitor.....	Hartman, Underhill & Brubaker.....	Appointed		

**MARPLE TOWNSHIP – Population 23,428****Delaware County**

Commissioner, President.....	Joseph A. Rufo.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 4,125
Commissioners.....	John Lucas.....	R	Jan. 2018	4,125
	Michael Molinaro.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Jan Ceton.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
	John Longacre II.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Daniel D. Leefson.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Robert Fortebuono.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
Treasurer.....	John Capuzzi Jr.....	R	Jan. 2016	10,000
Controller.....	Kathleen M. Yanoshak.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,000
Township Manager.....	Anthony Hamaday.....	Appointed		
Township Secretary.....	Sharon L. Angelaccio.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Thomas J. Murray.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	J. Adam Matlawski, Esq.....	Appointed		

**Town of McCANDLESS – Population 28,457 – Home Rule****Allegheny County**

Council President.....	Robert J. Powers.....	R	Jan. 2018	\$ 2,400
Council Vice President.....	Gerard J. Aufman Jr.....	R	Jan. 2018	2,400
Council Members.....	Cynthia N. Potter.....	R	Jan. 2016	2,400
	Roger H. Krey.....	R	Jan. 2016	2,400
	D. Lamar Oliver III.....	R	Jan. 2016	2,400
	Ralph J. LeDonne.....	R	Jan. 2018	2,400
	William J. McKim.....	R	Jan. 2016	2,400
	Tax Collector.....	Regis J. Ebner Jr.....	Appointed	
Tax Assessor.....	Allegheny County.....			
Auditor.....	Maher Duessel, CPA.....	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Township Manager/Secretary .....	Tobias M. Cordek .....	Appointed		138,440
Police Chief .....	Gary W. Anderson .....	Appointed		115,357
Solicitor .....	William C. Ries .....	Appointed		

**MT. LEBANON MUNICIPALITY – Population 33,137 – Home Rule**

**Allegheny County**

Commissioner, President .....	John Bendel .....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 3,500
Commissioner, Vice President .....	Kelly Fraasch .....	D	Jan. 2016	3,500
Commissioners .....	Steve Silverman .....	D	Jan. 2018	3,500
	Vacant .....	D	Jan. 2016	3,500
	Dave Brumfield .....	D	Jan. 2018	3,500
Tax Collector/Treasurer .....	Joseph Senko .....	R	Jan. 2018	19,000
Auditor .....	Mahe Duessel, CPA .....	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary .....	Stephen M. Feller .....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	Coleman McDonough .....	Appointed		
Solicitor .....	Philip Weis .....	Appointed		

**MUHLENBERG TOWNSHIP – Population 19,628**

**Berks County**

Commissioner, President .....	Michael Malinowski .....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President .....	Victoria Brown .....	D	Jan. 2016	4,125
Commissioners .....	Kevin Lerch .....	D	Jan. 2018	4,125
	Steve Wolfinger .....	D	Jan. 2016	4,125
	John Imhoff .....	D	Jan. 2018	4,125
Tax Collector .....	Pat Lupia .....	R	Jan. 2018	10,000
Auditor .....	Reinsel Kuntz Leshner LLP .....	Appointed		
Township Manager .....	Jamal Abodalo .....	Appointed		
Secretary .....	Judy Zettlemyer .....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	Erik Grunzig .....	Appointed		
Solicitor .....	Michael Setley, Esq. ....	Appointed		60,000

**NETHER PROVIDENCE TOWNSHIP – Population 13,706**

**Delaware County**

Commissioner, President .....	Nathan Much .....	R	Jan. 2018	
Commissioners .....	Frank Noyes .....	D	Jan. 2016	
	Robert Kenworthy .....	D	Jan. 2018	
	Michael Dougherty .....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Robert E. O'Connor .....	R	Jan. 2018	
	Lawrence Baker .....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Matthew Sullivan .....	D	Jan. 2016	
Treasurer .....	Anne Marie Cooke .....	R	Jan. 2018	\$ 10,000
Township Manager/Secretary .....	Gary J. Cummings .....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	David Splain .....	Appointed		
Solicitor .....	Michael Maddren, Esq. ....	Appointed		

**NORTH HUNTINGDON TOWNSHIP – Population 30,609**

**Westmoreland County**

Commissioner, President .....	Richard G. Gray .....	R	Jan. 2018	\$ 4,375
Commissioner, Vice President .....	Anthony Martino .....	D	Jan. 2016	4,375
Commissioners .....	Brian E. West .....	R	Jan. 2016	4,375
	Donald Austin .....	D	Jan. 2016	4,375
	David E. Herold .....	R	Jan. 2016	4,375
	Zachary J. Haigis .....	R	Jan. 2018	4,375
	Fran Bevan .....	R	Jan. 2016	4,375
	Tax Collector .....	Shelly Buchanan .....		
Auditor .....	Mark C. Turnley, CPA .....	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary .....	John M. Shepherd .....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	Andrew Lisiecki .....	Appointed		
Solicitor .....	Bruce E. Dice .....	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
<b>NORTH VERSAILLES TOWNSHIP – Population 10,229</b>		<b>Allegheny County</b>		
Commissioner, President.....	George S. Thompson .....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 3,250
Commissioners .....	Frank J. Bivins .....		Jan. 2016	3,250
	George Beswick.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
	Vince Paradine.....	D	Jan. 2018	3,250
	Sam Juliano .....	D	Jan. 2018	3,250
	Daryl Mitchell .....	D	Jan. 2018	3,250
	Russell Saula .....	D	Jan. 2016	3,250
Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	Mary Ann Fetsick .....	D	Jan. 2014	17,500
Township Manager.....	Patricia A. Logo.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	James Matrazzo .....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Evashavik, Tetlow & Dilucente.....	Appointed		
<b>PENN TOWNSHIP – Population 20,005</b>		<b>Westmoreland County</b>		
Commissioner, Chair.....	Paul Wersing.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice Chair .....	Edward Sullivan.....	R	Jan. 2018	4,125
Commissioners .....	Larry Harrison .....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Jeffrey Shula .....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Timothy Gwynn.....	R	Jan. 2018	4,125
Treasurer .....	Linda Iams .....	Appointed		
Auditor .....	Maher Duessel.....	Appointed		
Township Manager/ Secretary .....	Alex J. Graziani.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	John Otto .....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Leslie J. Graziani .....	Appointed		
Tax Collector .....	Lawrence Wojcik Jr.....	R	Jan. 2018	10,000
<b>PENN TOWNSHIP – Population 15,612</b>		<b>York County</b>		
Commissioner, President.....	Wendell S. Felix.....	R	Jan. 2018	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Phillip W. Heilman.....	R	Jan. 2018	4,125
Commissioners .....	Daniel Goldsmith .....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Craig M. Prieber.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Joseph Klunk .....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	Karen M. Little .....	D	Jan. 2018	13,000
Township Manager/Administrator.....	Kristina J. Rodgers .....	Appointed		85,000
Township Secretary.....	Melissa A. Miller.....	Appointed		40,000
Police Chief .....	James Laughlin.....	Appointed		98,838
Solicitor.....	Walter A. Tilley III .....	Appointed		
<b>PENN HILLS TOWNSHIP – Population 42,329 – Home Rule</b>		<b>Allegheny County</b>		
Mayor .....	Anthony L. DeLuca .....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 4,800
Deputy Mayor.....	Sara Kuhn .....	D	Jan. 2018	3,600
Council Members.....	Gary Underwood.....	D	Jan. 2016	3,600
	Joseph Palumbo.....	D	Jan. 2016	3,600
	Dr. J-LaVon Kincaid .....	D	Jan. 2018	3,600
Tax Collector .....	Keystone Collections .....			
Controller.....	Nicholas Futules .....	D	Jan. 2016	4,200
Auditor .....	Maher Duessel, CPA.....	Appointed		
Township Manager.....	Mohammed Rayan .....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Howard L. Burton.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Craig H. Alexander.....	Appointed		
<b>PLYMOUTH TOWNSHIP – Population 16,525 – Home Rule</b>		<b>Montgomery County</b>		
Council Chair.....	Sheldon Simpson.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 4,125
Council Vice Chair.....	Lenore Bruno .....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
Council Members.....	Martin J. Higgins.....	D	Jan. 2018	4,125
	Dean N. Eisenberger Sr.....	R	Jan. 2018	4,125
	Ron Trask.....	R	Jan. 2018	4,125
Township Manager/Secretary .....	Karen B. Weiss .....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	Joseph Lawrence.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Thomas J. Speers.....	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY	
<b>RADNOR TOWNSHIP – Population 31,531 – Home Rule</b>		<b>Delaware County</b>			
Commissioner, President.....	William A. Spingler.....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 2,100	
Commissioner, Vice President.....	James Higgins.....	D	Jan. 2016	2,100	
Commissioners .....	Richard Booker .....	R	Jan. 2018	2,100	
	John Fisher .....	D	Jan. 2018	2,100	
	Elaine Schaefer .....	D	Jan. 2016	2,100	
	Donald E. Curley.....	R	Jan. 2016	2,100	
	John Nagle.....	D	Jan. 2016	2,100	
Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	John Osborne .....	R	Jan. 2016	26,000	
Finance Director.....	William White.....	Appointed			
Auditor .....	Larson Allen LTD .....	Appointed			
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Robert A. Zienkowski.....	Appointed			
Police Superintendent.....	William A. Colarulo.....	Appointed			
Solicitor.....	John Rice.....	Appointed			
<b>RIDLEY TOWNSHIP – Population 30,768</b>		<b>Delaware County</b>			
Commissioner, President.....	Robert J. Willert .....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 4,375	
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Michael J. McCrea.....	R	Jan. 2018	4,375	
Commissioners .....	Fiore Peticca.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,375	
	Betsy Cummins.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,375	
	Patrick McMenamin.....	R	Jan. 2018	4,375	
	Thomas A. Donahue.....	R	Jan. 2018	4,375	
	Patricia Hollabaugh.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,375	
	Jack Saunders .....	R	Jan. 2016	4,375	
	Nancy Robert.....	R	Jan. 2018	4,375	
Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	Rosezanna M. Czwalina.....	R	Jan. 2018		
Controller.....	Christopher Betzler .....	R	Jan. 2018		
Township Manager/Secretary .....	Ed Pisani.....	Appointed			
Police Chief .....	Charles Howley.....	Appointed			
Solicitor.....	Peter J. Rohana Jr.....	Appointed			
<b>ROBINSON TOWNSHIP – Population 13,354</b>		<b>Allegheny County</b>			
Commissioner, Chairman .....	Samuel Abatta .....	D	Jan. 2016		
Commissioner, Vice Chairman .....	Ronald Shiwarski.....	D	Jan. 2018		
Commissioners .....	Earl Maple.....	D	Jan. 2016		
	James Barefoot.....	D	Jan. 2018		
	Kenneth Kisow.....	D	Jan. 2018		
	John Perkey.....	D	Jan. 2018		
	Tax Collector/Treasurer .....	Mark Turnley, CPA.....	Appointed		
Auditor .....	Jeffrey Silka .....	Appointed		\$ 86,840	
Township Manager.....	Carol Merks.....	Appointed		50,000	
Township Secretary.....	Dale Vietmeier .....	Appointed		113,339	
Police Chief .....	Dodaro, Matta & Cambest.....	Appointed			
Solicitor.....					
<b>ROSS TOWNSHIP – Population 31,105</b>		<b>Allegheny County</b>			
Commissioner, President.....	Grant Montgomery.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 4,375	
Commissioner, Vice President.....	David Mikec .....	D	Jan. 2018	4,375	
Commissioners .....	Jeremy Shaffer.....	R	Jan. 2018	4,375	
	John Sponcer.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,375	
	Stephen Korbelt.....	D	Jan. 2018	4,375	
	Paul Trilli.....	D	Jan. 2016	4,375	
	Daniel DeMarco.....	D	Jan. 2016	4,375	
	Grace Stanko.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,375	
	Lana Mazur.....	D	Jan. 2016	4,375	
	Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	Gerald O'Brien .....	D	Jan. 2016	50,000
	Finance Director.....	Dawn Lane.....	Appointed		
	Auditor .....	Zelenkofske Axelrod LLC.....	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Douglas Sample .....	Appointed			
Police Chief .....	Robert Bellan .....	Appointed			
Solicitor.....	Bonnie Brimmeier, Esq.....	Appointed			

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY	
<b>ROSTRAVER TOWNSHIP – Population 11,363</b>		<b>Westmoreland County</b>			
Commissioner, President.....	Patrick G. Egnos.....	D	Jan. 2018	\$ 3,000	
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Gary N. Beck Sr. ....	D	Jan. 2016	3,000	
Commissioners .....	Brian L. Sokol.....	D	Jan. 2016	3,000	
	Raymond Iacoboni.....	D	Jan. 2018	3,000	
	Gary L. Litvany.....	D	Jan. 2016	3,000	
Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	Elaine M. Phillips.....	D	Jan. 2018	10,000	
Auditor .....	Josephine C. Rock of Holsinger, P.C.....	Appointed		13,250	
Township Secretary.....	Pamela S. Beard.....	Appointed		43,575	
Police Chief .....	Gregory C. Resetar.....	Appointed		77,958	
Solicitor.....	Albert Gaudio.....	Appointed			
<b>SALISBURY TOWNSHIP – Population 13,505</b>		<b>Lehigh County</b>			
Commissioner, President.....	James Brown.....	R	Jan. 2018	\$ 2,600	
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Debra Brinton .....	R	Jan. 2016	2,600	
Commissioners .....	Robert Martucci Jr. ....	D	Jan. 2016	2,600	
	Joanne Ackerman.....	D	Jan. 2016	2,600	
President Pro Tempore .....	James Seagreaves.....	D	Jan. 2018	2,600	
Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	Linda Minger .....	D	Jan. 2018	10,000	
Township Manager/Secretary .....	Randy Soriano .....	Appointed			
Assistant Township Manager/ Finance Director.....	Cathy Bonaskiewich .....	Appointed			
Police Chief .....	Allen Stiles .....	Appointed			
Solicitor.....	John Ashley.....	Appointed			
<b>SCOTT TOWNSHIP – Population 17,024</b>		<b>Allegheny County</b>			
Commissioner, President.....	David Jason.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 4,125	
Commissioners .....	Donald W. Giudici .....	D	Jan. 2018	4,125	
	David Calabria .....	D	Jan. 2018	4,125	
	Patricia A. Caruso.....	D	Jan. 2018	4,125	
	Stacey A. Altman.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125	
	Thomas M. Castello, Esq. ....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125	
	Craig C. Stephens, Esq. ....	D	Jan. 2016	4,125	
	Eileen L. Meyers.....	D	Jan. 2016	4,125	
	William Wells.....	D	Jan. 2018	4,125	
		Lisa Riley .....	D	Jan. 2016	* 6,600
	Tax Collector .....	Hosack, Specht, Muetzel & Wood.....	Appointed		
Auditor .....	Denise H. Fitzgerald .....	Appointed		99,663	
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	James Secreet.....	Appointed		101,238	
Police Chief .....	Tucker Arensberg, PC .....	Appointed			
Solicitor.....					
* Plus commission for real estate tax collection					
<b>SHALER TOWNSHIP – Population 28,757</b>		<b>Allegheny County</b>			
Commissioner, President.....	David Shutter .....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 4,375	
Commissioner, Vice President.....	William Cross.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,375	
Commissioners .....	Ed Duss .....	D	Jan. 2016	4,375	
	Thomas McElhone.....	D	Jan. 2018	4,375	
	Susan Fisher.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,375	
	Lori Mizgorski.....	R	Jan. 2018	4,375	
	James Boyle .....	D	Jan. 2018	4,375	
Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	Erin Bartkins.....	D	Jan. 2018	10,000	
Township Manager/Secretary .....	Timothy J. Rogers.....	Appointed			
Police Chief .....	Bryan Kelly.....	Appointed			
Solicitor.....	Harlan Stone.....	Appointed			
<b>SOUTH FAYETTE TOWNSHIP – Population 14,416</b>		<b>Allegheny County</b>			
Commissioner, President.....	Joseph Horowitz .....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 3,250	
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Lisa Malosh.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,250	
Commissioners .....	Deron Gabriel.....	D	Jan. 2016	3,250	
	Ray Pitetti.....	D	Jan. 2016	3,250	
	Jessica Wagenhoffer .....	R	Jan. 2018	3,250	



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Deputy Tax Collector.....	Anne Beck.....	R	Jan. 2018	10,000
Auditor.....	Stillwaggen & McGill.....	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Ryan T. Eggleston.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	John Phoenik.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Jonathan Kamin.....	Appointed		*

\* On retainer

**SOUTH WHITEHALL TOWNSHIP – Population 19,180**

**Lehigh County**

Commissioner, President.....	Christina T. Morgan.....	R	Jan. 2018	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Glenn Block.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
Commissioners.....	Dale W. Daubert.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Thomas J. Johns.....	R	Jan. 2018	4,125
	David L. Bond.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	Alvin C. Thompson.....	R	Jan. 2018	10,000
Auditor.....	Buskno Lisicky & Company.....	Appointed		
Township Manager.....	Howard L. Kutzler.....	Appointed		107,000
Township Secretary/Finance Manager.....	Lenore M. Horos.....	Appointed		95,018
Police Chief.....	Thomas J. Toth.....	Appointed		117,864
Solicitor.....	Joseph Zator II, Esq.....	Appointed		

**SPRING GARDEN TOWNSHIP – Population 12,578**

**York County**

Commissioner, President.....	John M. Fullmer Jr.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 3,250
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Matthew R. Shorb.....	R	Jan. 2018	3,250
Commissioners.....	Thomas I. Warman.....	D	Jan. 2016	3,250
	Cara Beth Zortman.....	D	Jan. 2016	3,250
	Eric M. Lehmayr.....	R	Jan. 2018	3,250
Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	Michelle J. Ross.....	R	Jan. 2018	10,000
Township Manager/Administrator/ Secretary.....	Gregory J. Maust, PE.....	Appointed		124,080
Police Chief.....	George J. Swartz.....	Appointed		113,602
Solicitor.....	Steven M. Hovis, Esq.....	Appointed		

**SPRINGFIELD TOWNSHIP – Population 24,211**

**Delaware County**

Commissioner, President.....	Jeffrey Rudolph.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 4,375
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Lee Janiczek, Ed.D.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,375
Commissioners.....	Edward Kelly.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,375
	Gina Sage.....	R	Jan. 2018	4,375
	Paul Wechsler.....	R	Jan. 2018	4,375
	Robert Layden.....	R	Jan. 2018	4,375
	Daniel Lanciano.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,375
Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	Margaret Young.....	R	Jan. 2018	31,000
Auditors.....	Robert Simpson.....	R	Jan. 2020	800
	James DeLizzio.....	R	Jan. 2016	800
	Joseph Rago.....	R	Jan. 2018	800
Township Manager.....	J. Lee Fulton.....	Appointed		91,612
Police Chief.....	Joseph Daly.....	Appointed		122,120
Solicitor.....	James J. Byrne Jr.....	Appointed		36,000

**SPRINGFIELD TOWNSHIP – Population 19,418**

**Montgomery County**

Commissioner, President.....	James E. Dailey.....	R	Jan. 2018	\$ 2,000
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Glenn A. Schaum.....	R	Jan. 2016	2,000
Commissioners.....	Robert E. Gillies.....	R	Jan. 2016	2,000
	Jeffrey Harbison.....	D	Jan. 2018	2,000
	Baird M. Standish.....	D	Jan. 2016	2,000
	Aimee L. Samtmann.....	R	Jan. 2016	2,000
	Peter D. Wilson.....	D	Jan. 2018	2,000
Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	Bonny S. Davis.....	D	Jan. 2018	10,000
Auditor.....	Bee, Bergvall & Co.....	Appointed		17,650
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Donald E. Berger Jr.....	Appointed		150,238
Police Chief.....	Michael E. Pitkow.....	Appointed		122,992
Solicitor.....	James Garrity.....	Appointed		30,000

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
<b>SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP – Population 24,036</b>		<b>Dauphin County</b>		
Commissioner, President.....	Frank Lynch.....	D	Jan. 2018	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Mona Johnson.....	D	Jan. 2016	4,125
Commissioners.....	Michael Schubert.....	D	Jan. 2018	4,125
	Jody Rebarchak.....	D	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Tom Pyne.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Sean Sanderson.....	R	Jan. 2018	4,125
	Fred Engle.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Justin Fleming.....	D	Jan. 2018	4,125
	Steven Napper.....	D	Jan. 2016	4,125
Auditor.....	SB & Company, LLC.....	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Gary L. Myers.....	Appointed		
Public Safety Director.....	Robert Martin.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Bruce D. Foreman.....	Appointed		
<b>SWATARA TOWNSHIP – Population 23,362</b>		<b>Dauphin County</b>		
Commissioner, President.....	Andrew Moyer.....	R	Jan. 2018	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Robert Spandler.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
Commissioners.....	George Milakovic.....	R	Jan. 2018	4,125
	Richard Boudier.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Thomas Connolly.....	D	Jan. 2018	4,125
	Steven Chiavetta.....	R	Jan. 2018	4,125
	Edward Troxell.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Vacant.....		Jan. 2016	
	Jeff Varner.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
Tax Collector.....	Joseph Donato.....	R	Jan. 2018	10,000
Township Administrator.....	Paul K. Cornell.....	Appointed		110,288
Township Secretary.....	Dolores Rubinic.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Jason Umberger.....	Appointed		110,000
Solicitor.....	David A. Wion.....	Appointed		
<b>UPPER ALLEN TOWNSHIP – Population 18,059</b>		<b>Cumberland County</b>		
Commissioner, President.....	Kenneth Martin.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Paul M. Rigney.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
Commissioners.....	Virginia M. Anderson.....	R	Jan. 2018	4,125
	James G. Cochran.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Richard A. Castranio Jr.....	R	Jan. 2018	4,125
Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	Dennis Zerbe.....	R	Jan. 2018	6,000
Auditor.....	Maher Duessel CPAs.....	Appointed		
Township Manager/Assistant Secretary ..	Lou Fazekas.....	Appointed		107,223
Police Chief.....	James Adams.....	Appointed		112,785
Township Engineer.....	C.S. Davidson.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	J. Stephen Feinour.....	Appointed		
<b>UPPER CHICHESTER TOWNSHIP – Population 16,738</b>		<b>Delaware County</b>		
Commissioner, President.....	Michael Gaudiuso.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 4,375
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Edward Raikowski.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,375
Commissioners.....	Joseph M. Baiocco.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,375
	Nicole S. Whitaker.....	R	Jan. 2018	4,375
	Joseph W. Neary.....	D	Jan. 2018	4,375
Tax Collector/Tax Assessor.....	Patricia M. Devlin.....	R	Jan. 2018	15,000
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	John McMullan.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Thomas D. Bush.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Francis J. Catania, Esq.....	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
<b>UPPER DARBY TOWNSHIP – Population 82,795 – Home Rule</b>				<b>Delaware County</b>
Council President.....	Donald P. Bonnett.....	R	Jan. 2018	\$ 5,000
Council Members.....	Thomas P. Wagner.....	R	Jan. 2018	5,000
	John Rankin.....	R	Jan. 2016	5,000
	Robert S. Gwin Jr.....	D	Jan. 2018	5,000
	Sekela Coles.....	D	Jan. 2018	5,000
	Edward E. Monaghan.....	R	Jan. 2018	5,000
	Barbarann Keffer.....	D	Jan. 2018	5,000
	Mary Ann Crawford.....	R	Jan. 2016	5,000
	Marah Manners.....	D	Jan. 2016	5,000
	Jacob A. Bierling Jr.....	R	Jan. 2016	5,000
	Kate Sweeney Smith.....	R	Jan. 2016	5,000
Treasurer.....	David Stevenson Sr.....	R	Jan. 2018	7,500
Township Manager.....	Thomas J. Judge Jr.....	Appointed		
Chief Clerk.....	Richard G. Nolan.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Michael Chitwood.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Paul McNichol, Esq.....	Appointed		*

\* Hourly rate

<b>UPPER DUBLIN TOWNSHIP – Population 25,569</b>				<b>Montgomery County</b>
Commissioner, President.....	Ira S. Tackel.....	D	Jan. 2018	\$ 3,300
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Ronald P. Feldman.....	D	Jan. 2018	3,300
Commissioners.....	John R. Minehart.....	D	Jan. 2016	3,300
	Chester H. Derr III.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,300
	Stanley J. Ropski.....	D	Jan. 2016	3,300
	Sharon L. Damsker.....	D	Jan. 2018	3,300
	Rebecca A. Gushue.....	D	Jan. 2016	3,300
Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	Leslie B. Nylund.....	R	Jan. 2018	
Controller.....	Jonathan K. Bleemer.....	Appointed		
Auditor.....	Bee, Bergvall & Co.....	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Paul A. Leonard.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Terrence P. Thompson.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Gilbert P. High Jr.....	Appointed		

<b>UPPER GWYNEDD TOWNSHIP – Population 15,552</b>				<b>Montgomery County</b>
Commissioner, President.....	Kenneth E. Kroberger.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 3,250
Commissioner, Vice President.....	M. Clare Edelmayer.....	R	Jan. 2018	3,250
Commissioners.....	James A. Santi.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
	Eugene P. Ziemba.....	R	Jan. 2018	3,250
	Thomas A. Duffy.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
Tax Collector.....	Jane M. Murray.....	R	Jan. 2018	9,721
Township Manager/Administrator/Secretary.....	Leonard T. Perrone.....	Appointed		148,006
Police Chief.....	David W. Duffy.....	Appointed		120,610

<b>UPPER MORELAND TOWNSHIP – Population 24,015</b>				<b>Montgomery County</b>
Commissioner, President.....	R. Samuel Valenza.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Joseph A. Lavalle.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
Commissioners.....	Kip McFatridge.....	R	Jan. 2018	4,125
	Donald B. Tucker Jr.....	R	Jan. 2018	4,125
	Donna D. Parsell.....	R	Jan. 2018	4,125
	Kevin Spearing.....	D	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Donald G. Warner.....	R	Jan. 2018	4,125
Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	Joseph J. Olszak.....	R		36,899
Auditor.....	Clifton Larson Allen, LLP.....	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary.....	David A. Dodies.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	S. Michael Murphy.....			
Solicitor.....	Catherine M. Harper, Esq.....	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
<b>UPPER ST. CLAIR TOWNSHIP – Population 19,229 – Home Rule</b>		<b>Allegheny County</b>		
Commissioner, President.....	Robert W. Orchowski.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 1,200
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Russell R. Del Re.....	R	Jan. 2016	1,200
Commissioners.....	Glenn R. Dandoy.....	R	Jan. 2016	1,200
	Mark D. Christie.....	R	Jan. 2018	1,200
	Nicholas J. Seitanakis.....	R	Jan. 2016	1,200
	Rex A. Waller.....	R	Jan. 2018	1,200
	Daniel R. Paoly.....	R	Jan. 2018	1,200
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Matthew R. Serakowski.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Douglas W. Burkholder.....	Appointed		
Township Attorney.....	Irving S. Firman.....	Appointed		
<b>WEST NORRITON TOWNSHIP – Population 15,663</b>		<b>Montgomery County</b>		
Commissioner, President.....	Ralph J. Panzullo.....	R	Jan. 2018	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Jason G. Donoghue.....	R	Jan. 2018	4,125
Commissioners.....	David C. McKenzie III.....	D	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Brian J. Kennedy.....	D	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Stephen A. Tolbert Jr.....	R	Jan. 2018	4,125
	Michael B. Murray.....	R	Jan. 2018	10,000
Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	Michael B. Murray.....	R	Jan. 2018	10,000
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Jason M. Bobst.....	Appointed		120,000
Assistant Township Secretary.....	Kathy K. Frederick.....	Appointed		55,000
Police Chief.....	A. Dale Mabry.....	Appointed		130,000
Solicitor.....	Christen Pianzio.....	Appointed		
<b>WHITEHALL TOWNSHIP – Population 26,738 – Home Rule</b>		<b>Lehigh County</b>		
Mayor.....	Edward D. Hozza Jr.....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 85,301
Commissioner, President.....	Linda K. Snyder.....	D	Jan. 2018	4,125
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Philip J. Ginder.....	D	Jan. 2016	4,125
Commissioner, Secretary.....	Dennis C. Hower.....	D	Jan. 2016	4,125
Commissioners.....	Gerard F. Palagonia.....	D	Jan. 2018	4,125
	Clair Hunsberger.....	D	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Phillips M. Armstrong.....	D	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Thomas Slonaker.....	D	Jan. 2018	4,125
	Diane M. Hunsicker.....	D	Jan. 2018	36,278
	Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	Diane M. Hunsicker.....	D	Jan. 2018
Auditor.....	Reinsel, Kuntz, Lisher, LLP.....	Appointed		18,000
Police Chief.....	Linda J. Kulp.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Charles J. Fonzone.....	Appointed		
<b>YORK TOWNSHIP – Population 27,793</b>		<b>York County</b>		
Commissioner, President.....	Robert D. Steele.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Paul Knepper.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
Commissioners.....	Albert Granholm.....	R	Jan. 2018	4,125
	George Jones.....	R	Jan. 2018	4,125
	Robert Kessler.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Kay Crumbling.....	R	Jan. 2018	10,000
Treasurer.....	Kay Crumbling.....	R	Jan. 2018	10,000
Auditor.....	Brown, Schultz, Sheridan & Fritz.....	Appointed		23,000
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Elizabeth T. Heathcote.....	Appointed		97,737
Solicitor.....	Steven Hovis.....	Appointed		

**PENNSYLVANIA SECOND CLASS TOWNSHIPS  
WITH A POPULATION† OF 10,000 OR MORE**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
<b>ADAMS TOWNSHIP – Population 11,652</b>				<b>Butler County</b>
Supervisor, Chair .....	Donald C. Aiken.....	R	Jan. 2018	
Supervisors .....	Edward L. Vogel.....	R	Jan. 2018	
	Linda E. Lees.....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Thomas L. Franceschina.....	R	Jan. 2020	
	Russell R. Ford.....	R	Jan. 2020	
Tax Collector .....	Shirley Lawther.....		Jan. 2016	
Secretary/Treasurer .....	Janet L. Lubbert.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	William E. Westerman.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Murrin, Taylor, Flach, & Gallagher.....	Appointed		
<b>AMITY TOWNSHIP – Population 12,583</b>				<b>Berks County</b>
Supervisor, Chair .....	Kim McGrath.....	R	Jan. 2018	\$ 2,500
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Richard Gokey.....	R	Jan. 2018	2,500
Supervisors .....	David Hackett.....		Jan. 2020	2,500
	Paul Weller.....	R	Jan. 2016	2,500
	Terry L. Jones.....		Jan. 2016	2,500
Tax Collector .....	Dean E. Fronheiser.....	R	Jan. 2018	
Auditors .....	Thomas F. Kirchner.....	R	Jan. 2016	5
	Joseph Bucciaaglia.....	R	Jan. 2020	5
	Gretchen Schubert.....		Jan. 2018	5
Manager/Chief Administrator.....	Charles Lyon.....	Appointed		80,000
Secretary.....	Pamela L. Kirsch.....	Appointed		
Treasurer.....	Tracy Nonamaker.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Kent Shuebroom.....	Appointed		93,712
Solicitor.....	Brian Boland.....	Appointed		
<b>ANTRIM TOWNSHIP – Population 14,893</b>				<b>Franklin County</b>
Supervisor, Chair .....	John Alleman.....	R	Jan. 2018	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Richard Baer.....	R	Jan. 2020	3,250
Supervisors .....	Fred Young.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
	James Byers.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
	(Michael) Patrick Heraty.....	R	Jan. 2018	3,250
Tax Collector .....	Sue Myers.....	R	Jan. 2018	*
Auditors .....	Franklin Klink.....	R	Jan. 2020	
	William Needy.....	R	Jan. 2018	
	Dianne Smith.....	R	Jan. 2016	
Township Administrator/Treasurer.....	Bradley Graham.....	Appointed		58,256
Township Secretary.....	Jennifer Becknell.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	John Lisko.....	Appointed		
* 4% commission				
<b>BENSALEM TOWNSHIP – Population 60,427 – Optional Plan</b>				<b>Bucks County</b>
Mayor .....	Joseph DiGirolamo.....	R	Jan. 2018	\$ 79,236
Council President.....	Anthony Belfield.....	R	Jan. 2016	7,000
Council Vice President.....	Joseph Knowles.....	R	Jan. 2016	6,000
Council Members.....	Edward Kisselback.....	R	Jan. 2016	6,000
	Joseph Pileri.....	R	Jan. 2018	6,000
	Bryan Allen.....	D	Jan. 2018	6,000
Tax Collector .....	Ray Wall.....	R	Jan. 2018	21,000
Auditor .....	Wm. St. Clair CPA Solutions.....	Appointed		
Township Administrator.....	William Cmorey.....	Appointed		131,997
Township Secretary.....	Edward Kisselback.....	Appointed		
Director of Public Safety.....	Fred Harran.....	Appointed		125,653
Solicitor.....	Joseph Pizzo.....	Appointed		

† 2010 Census population figures have been obtained from the Pennsylvania State Data Center.

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
<b>BUCKINGHAM TOWNSHIP – Population 20,075</b>				<b>Bucks County</b>
Supervisor, Chair .....	Jon Forest .....	R	Jan. 2018	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Maggie Rash .....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
Supervisor .....	Paul Calderaio .....	R	Jan. 2020	4,125
Tax Collector .....	Ann Calderaio .....	R	Jan. 2018	25,050
Tax Assessor/Controller .....	Bucks County .....			
Township Manager/Administrator/ Secretary/Treasurer .....	Dana S. Cozza .....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	Steven P. Daniels .....	Appointed		
Solicitor .....	Craig A. Smith .....	Appointed		
<b>CECIL TOWNSHIP – Population 11,271</b>				<b>Washington County</b>
Supervisor, Chair .....	Cindy Fisher .....	D	Jan. 2020	
Supervisors .....	Elizabeth Cowden .....	R	Jan. 2018	
	D.J. Johnson .....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Thomas A. Casciola .....	D	Jan. 2018	
	Andrew Schrader .....	D	Jan. 2016	
Tax Collector .....	Janet DeFelice .....	D	Jan. 2016	
Auditor, Chair .....	Christopher Rosko .....	D	Jan. 2016	
Manager/Chief Administrator Secretary/Treasurer .....	Donald A. Gennuso .....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	Shawn Bukovinsky .....	Appointed		
Solicitor .....	Christopher Voltz, Esq. ....	Appointed		
<b>CENTER TOWNSHIP – Population 11,795</b>				<b>Beaver County</b>
Supervisor, Chair .....	William DiCioccio Jr. ....	D	Jan. 2018	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Michael Sisk .....	D	Jan. 2016	3,250
Supervisors .....	George Warzynski .....	D	Jan. 2018	3,250
	Lesia Mastrofrancesco .....	D	Jan. 2020	3,250
	Richard George .....	D	Jan. 2020	3,250
Tax Collector .....	Jeanne Bowser .....	D	Jan. 2020	12,800
Auditors .....	Verna Dugan-Sisk .....	D	Jan. 2018	
	Marsha DeCenzo .....	D	Jan. 2016	
	Roxanne Delon .....	D	Jan. 2020	
Township Secretary/Treasurer .....	Rachael DelTondo .....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	Barry Kramer .....	Appointed		
Solicitor .....	Dale M. Fouse .....	Appointed		
<b>CHESTNUTHILL TOWNSHIP – Population 17,156</b>				<b>Monroe County</b>
Supervisor, Chair .....	Chuck Gould II .....	R	Jan. 2018	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Chris Eckert .....	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
Supervisor .....	Harry Miller .....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
Tax Collector .....	June O'Neill .....	R	Jan. 2018	*
Auditors .....	Kathy Lutz .....		Jan. 2016	
	Nancy Parks .....		Jan. 2016	
	Pamela Fleetwood .....		Jan. 2016	
Township Manager .....	David Albright .....	Appointed		
Township Secretary/Treasurer .....	Cathy A. Martinelli .....	Appointed		
Solicitor .....	Tim McManus .....	Appointed		
*4% commission				
<b>CONCORD TOWNSHIP – Population 17,231</b>				<b>Delaware County</b>
Supervisor, Chair .....	Dominic A. Pileggi .....	R	Jan. 2018	
Supervisors .....	Elizabeth A. Salvucci .....	R	Jan. 2020	
	Dominic J. Cappelli Jr. ....	R	Jan. 2016	
	John J. Gillespie .....	R	Jan. 2018	
	Kevin P. O'Donoghue .....	R	Jan. 2016	
Tax Collector .....	Lisa C. Dort .....	R	Jan. 2018	
Auditor, Chair .....	Tom Delaney .....		Jan. 2018	
Manager/Township Secretary .....	Brenda L. Lamanna .....	Appointed		
Treasurer/Finance Director .....	JoAnne M. Demnicki .....	Appointed		
Solicitor .....	Donaghue & Labrum, LLP .....	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
<b>COOLBAUGH TOWNSHIP – Population 20,564 – Home Rule</b>				<b>Monroe County</b>
Supervisor, Chair .....	William Weimer .....	D	Jan. 2020	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Juan A. Adams .....	R	Jan. 2018	4,125
Supervisors .....	Robert M. Zito .....	D	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Fred Pope .....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Lynn Kelly .....	D	Jan. 2018	4,125
Tax Collector .....	Gratz Washenik .....	D	Jan. 2018	
Auditors .....	Daniel A. Ferguson .....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Carol Haslam .....	D	Jan. 2020	
	Debra Rogan .....	R	Jan. 2018	
Township Treasurer .....	Patricia Eden .....	Appointed		
Police Chief (Regional Dept.) .....	Christopher Wagner .....	Appointed		
Solicitor .....	Jerry F. Hanna .....	Appointed		
<b>CRANBERRY TOWNSHIP – Population 28,098</b>				<b>Butler County</b>
Supervisor, Chair .....	Bruce Mazzoni .....	R	Jan. 2018	\$ 4,375
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Mike Manipole .....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
Supervisors .....	John P. Skorupan .....	R	Jan. 2018	4,375
	Richard M. Hadley .....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
Tax Collector .....	P.J. Lynd .....	R	Jan. 2018	35,800
Township Manager/Administrator/ Secretary/Treasurer .....	Jerry A. Andree .....	Appointed		144,000
Director, Public Safety .....	Jeffrey Schueler .....	Appointed		106,200
Solicitor .....	Campbell, Durrant, Beatty, Palombo & Miller .....	Appointed		
<b>DERRY TOWNSHIP – Population 24,679</b>				<b>Dauphin County</b>
Supervisor, Chair .....	John W. Foley .....	R	Jan. 2018	
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Mark A. Moyer .....	R	Jan. 2016	
Supervisor, Secretary .....	Justin C. Engle .....	R	Jan. 2020	
Supervisors .....	Sandra A. Ballard .....	D	Jan. 2016	
	Matthew A. Weir .....	D	Jan. 2020	
Tax Collector .....	Louis Paoletti .....	D		*
Township Manager .....	James N. Negley .....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	Patrick M. O'Rourke .....	Appointed		
Solicitor .....	Jon Yost .....	Appointed		
* \$1.00 per bill				
<b>DERRY TOWNSHIP – Population 14,502</b>				<b>Westmoreland County</b>
Supervisor, Chair .....	Vincent Decario .....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 54,500
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	David A. Slifka .....	D	Jan. 2018	54,500
Supervisor .....	James Prohaska .....	R	Jan. 2020	54,500
Tax Collector .....	Karen Krinock .....	D	Jan. 2018	17,300
Auditor .....	DeBlasio Group .....	Appointed		
Township Secretary/Treasurer .....	David A. Slifka .....	Appointed		
Solicitor .....	Dodaro, Kennedy & Cambest .....	Appointed		
<b>DINGMAN TOWNSHIP – Population 11,926</b>				<b>Pike County</b>
Supervisor, Chair .....	Thomas E. Mincer .....	R	Jan. 2018	
Supervisors .....	Kerry Welsh .....	R	Jan. 2020	
	Dennis L. Brink .....	R	Jan. 2016	
Tax Collector .....	James Leiser .....	R	Jan. 2018	
Auditor, Chair .....	Yolanda Goldsack .....	R	Jan. 2016	
Secretary/Treasurer .....	Karen Kleist .....	Appointed		
Solicitor .....	John Klemeyer, Esq. .....	Appointed		
<b>DOUGLASS TOWNSHIP – Population 10,195</b>				<b>Montgomery County</b>
Supervisor, Chair .....	John Stasik Jr. ....	D	Jan. 2016	
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Anthony Kuklinski .....	R	Jan. 2018	

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Supervisor .....	Fred Ziegler.....	R	Jan. 2020	
Tax Collector .....	Rebecca E. Zern.....	D	Jan. 2018	
Auditor, Chair .....	Harvey Price .....	D	Jan. 2016	
Manager/Chief Administrator .....	Peter J. Hiryak.....	Appointed		
Secretary.....	Marcy Meitzler.....	Appointed		
Treasurer.....	Cynthia O'Donnell.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Barry L. Templin Jr.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Paul Bauer, Esq.....	Appointed		

**DOVER TOWNSHIP – Population 21,078****York County**

Supervisor, Chair .....	Matthew D. Menges.....	R	Jan. 2018	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Stephen E. Stefanowicz .....	R	Jan. 2020	4,125
Supervisor, Secretary (Assistant) .....	Charles S. Richards.....	R	Jan. 2020	4,125
Supervisors .....	Monica J. Love.....	R	Jan. 2018	4,125
	Stephen E. Parthree .....	R	Jan. 2020	4,125
Tax Collector .....	Kristine B. Keener.....	R	Jan. 2018	
Auditors .....	Cherie E. Drawbaugh.....		Jan. 2016	
	Katrina Delauter.....		Jan. 2018	
	Wayne E. Spangler.....		Jan. 2020	
Township Manager.....	Laurel A. Oswald.....	Appointed		
Administrative Assistant .....	Dawn D. Strausbaugh .....	Appointed		
Township Secretary.....	Trena M. Hall .....	Appointed		
Township Treasurer.....	Laurie J. Rummel.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Mark L. Bentzel.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Charles A. Rausch.....	Appointed		

**DOYLESTOWN TOWNSHIP – Population 17,565****Bucks County**

Supervisor, Chair .....	Barbara N. Lyons.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Richard F. Colello.....	R	Jan. 2020	4,125
Supervisors .....	Ken Snyder.....	R	Jan. 2020	4,125
	Ryan Manion.....	R	Jan. 2018	4,125
	Shawn Touhill.....	R	Jan. 2018	4,125
Tax Collector .....	Sarah Tomlinson.....	R	Jan. 2018	23,788
Auditors .....	W. Rodney Stone.....	R	Jan. 2018	
	Stan Durey.....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Patricia A. Medd.....	R	Jan. 2020	
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer .....	Stephanie J. Mason.....	Appointed		101,273
Police Chief .....	Dean Logan.....	Appointed		110,000
Solicitor.....	Jeffrey P. Garton.....	Appointed		

**EAST COCALICO TOWNSHIP – Population 10,310****Lancaster County**

Supervisor, Chair .....	Douglas B. Mackley.....	R	Jan. 2020	
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Alan R. Fry.....	R	Jan. 2016	
Supervisor .....	Noelle B. Fortna.....	R	Jan. 2018	
Tax Collector .....	Joan K. Fischer.....		Jan. 2018	
Treasurer.....	Vacant .....			
Auditor, Chair .....	Harry Eshleman.....	R	Jan. 2020	
Manager/Chief Administrator .....	Mark A. Hiester .....	Appointed		
Secretary.....	Noelle B. Fortna.....	Appointed	Jan. 2018	
Police Chief.....	George C. Beever.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Thomas L. Goodman, Goodman & Kenneff.....	Appointed		

**EAST GOSHEN TOWNSHIP – Population 18,026****Chester County**

Supervisor, Chair .....	Martin Shane .....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Senya Isayelf.....	R	Jan. 2018	4,125
Supervisors .....	Charles Proctor.....	R	Jan. 2018	4,125
	Janet Emanuel.....	R	Jan. 2020	4,125
	Carmen Battavio.....	R	Jan. 2020	4,125
Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	Chris Middleton.....	R	Jan. 2018	



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Auditors .....	Jim Dehaven .....	R	Jan. 2018	
	Joe Zug .....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Peter Reilly .....		Jan. 2018	
Township Manager/Secretary .....	Louis F. Smith Jr. ....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	Brenda Bernot .....	Appointed		
Solicitor .....	Buckley, Brion, McGuire & Morris, LLP		Appointed	

**EAST HEMPFIELD TOWNSHIP – Population 23,522** **Lancaster County**

Supervisor, Chair .....	H. Scott Russell .....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 3,300
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Douglas Brubaker .....	R	Jan. 2020	3,300
Supervisors .....	G. Edward Lefevre .....	R	Jan. 2018	3,300
	John D. Bingham .....	R	Jan. 2018	3,300
	W. Scott Wigglesworth .....	R	Jan. 2016	3,300
Tax Collector .....	Lancaster County Treasurer .....			*
Tax Assessor .....	Lancaster County Tax Assessment .....			
Auditors .....	Thomas Bennett .....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Michael Tallarico .....	R	Jan. 2020	
	Andrew Marhevka .....	R	Jan. 2018	
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	Robert Kimmel .....	Appointed		103,507
Police Chief .....	Stephen Skiles .....	Appointed		100,543
Solicitor .....	Stephen M. Kraybill .....	Appointed		

\* \$.75 per bill – County/Municipal

**EAST LAMPETER TOWNSHIP – Population 16,424** **Lancaster County**

Supervisor, Chair .....	John Blowers .....	R	Jan. 2018	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	David Buckwalter .....	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
Supervisors .....	Glenn L. Eberly .....	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
	Corey Meyer .....	R	Jan. 2020	3,250
	Ethan Demme .....	R	Jan. 2020	3,250
Auditors .....	Eric D.W. Reath .....	R	Jan. 2018	
	David Reath .....	R	Jan. 2020	
	J. Barry Girvin .....	R	Jan. 2016	
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	Ralph M. Hutchison .....	Appointed		113,000
Police Chief .....	John Bowman .....	Appointed		104,245
Solicitor .....	Blakinger, Byler & Thomas, PC .....	Appointed		

**EAST NORRITON TOWNSHIP – Population 13,590** **Montgomery County**

Supervisor, Chair .....	Harris A. Dainoff .....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	John A. Zurzola .....	D	Jan. 2016	3,250
Supervisors .....	Marc A. Alferano .....	D	Jan. 2018	3,250
	Angie Salamone .....	R	Jan. 2020	3,250
	Tina Howell .....	D	Jan. 2018	3,250
Tax Collector .....	Kenneth L. Lahner .....	R	Jan. 2018	
Auditors .....	Arthur Tilson .....	R	Jan. 2020	
	Nancy D. Kolenda .....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Kevin C. Tickner Sr .....	R	Jan. 2018	
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	Donald D. Delamater .....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	Karyl Kates .....	Appointed		
Solicitor .....	Sean P. Kilkenny .....	Appointed		

**EAST WHITELAND TOWNSHIP – Population 10,650** **Chester County**

Supervisor, Chair .....	William Holmes .....	D	Jan. 2020	
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	John Mott .....	R	Jan. 2016	
Supervisor .....	William Wrabley .....	D	Jan. 2016	
Tax Collector .....	Betsy Blackburn-Goslin .....	R	Jan. 2018	
Auditor, Chair .....	Anthony Izzi .....		Jan. 2018	
Manager/Chief Administrator .....	John B. Nagel .....			
Secretary .....	Maureen G. Perri .....	R		
Police Chief .....	Eugene Dooley .....	Appointed		
Solicitor .....	William P. Lincke, Esq. ....	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
<b>EASTTOWN TOWNSHIP – Population 10,477</b>				<b>Chester County</b>
Supervisor, Chair .....	Alfred Spioggia .....	R	Jan. 2018	
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Christopher D. Polites .....	R	Jan. 2016	
Supervisors .....	Betsy Fadem .....	R	Jan. 2016	
	James W. Oram Jr. ....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Marc J. Heppe .....	R	Jan. 2016	
Tax Collector .....	L. Jean West .....	R	Jan. 2018	
Auditors .....	John Hodge .....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Eric D. Knight .....	R	Jan. 2020	
	Benson S. Goldberg .....	R	Jan. 2018	
Township Manager/Secretary .....	Dan Fox .....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	David J. Obzud .....	Appointed		
Solicitor .....	Andrew D.H. Rau, Esq. ....	Appointed		
<b>EXETER TOWNSHIP – Population 25,550</b>				<b>Berks County</b>
Supervisor, Chair .....	Jeffrey Bukowski .....	R	Jan. 2018	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Dona L. Starr .....	R	Jan. 2020	4,125
Supervisors .....	Gary E. Lloyd .....	R	Jan. 2018	4,125
	Barry Ziegler .....	R	Jan. 2020	4,125
	Kenneth A. Smith .....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
Tax Collector .....	Charles I. Diamond .....	R	Jan. 2018	
Auditors .....	Louise Swartley .....	R	Jan. 2020	
	Thomas J. Gombar .....	D	Jan. 2018	
	John P. Dubach .....	R	Jan. 2016	
Township Manager .....	Troy S. Bingaman .....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	Christopher L. Neidert .....	Appointed		
Solicitor .....	Siana, Bellwoar & McAndrew .....	Appointed		
<b>FAIRVIEW TOWNSHIP – Population 10,102</b>				<b>Erie County</b>
Supervisor, Chair .....	Mark A. Gennuso .....	R	Jan. 2020	\$ 58,228
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Ralph A. Heidler .....	R	Jan. 2016	64,957
Supervisor .....	Peter D. Kraus .....	R	Jan. 2018	64,957
Tax Collector .....	Cindy Pacansky .....	R	Jan. 2018	
Auditors .....	Hans Hetz .....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Daniel Miller .....	R	Jan. 2018	
	Anthony Mitcho .....	R	Jan. 2020	
Township Secretary/Treasurer .....	Michelle Zirkle .....	Appointed		
Solicitor .....	Quinn Law Firm .....	Appointed		
<b>FAIRVIEW TOWNSHIP – Population 16,668</b>				<b>York County</b>
Supervisor, Chair .....	Robert P. Stanley Jr. ....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 3,200
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Mario D. Pirritano .....	R	Jan. 2018	3,200
Supervisors .....	Christopher L. Allen .....	R	Jan. 2018	3,200
	John C. Minito .....	R	Jan. 2016	3,200
	John W. Jones .....	R	Jan. 2020	3,200
Tax Collector .....	Patricia A. Gordon .....	R	Jan. 2018	
Auditors .....	Vacant (3) .....			
Township Manager .....	Stephen F. Smith .....	Appointed		93,080
Police Chief .....	Jason C. Loper .....	Appointed		101,000
Solicitor .....	David A. Jones .....	Appointed		
<b>FALLS TOWNSHIP – Population 34,300</b>				<b>Bucks County</b>
Supervisor, Chair .....	Robert J. Harvie Jr. ....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 4,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Jeffry Dence .....	D	Jan. 2016	4,250
Supervisor, Secretary .....	Jeffrey Rocco .....	D	Jan. 2018	4,250
Supervisors .....	Jeff Boraski .....	D	Jan. 2020	4,250
	Brian Galloway .....	D	Jan. 2018	4,250
Tax Collector .....	Kimberly Crawford Scarpiello .....	D	Jan. 2018	

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Auditors .....	John Ryba .....	D	Jan. 2016	
	Thomas McGoldrick .....	D	Jan. 2018	
	Rosemary Malisheski .....	D	Jan. 2016	
Township Manager .....	Peter Gray .....	Appointed		
Chief of Police .....	William Wilcox .....	Appointed		
Solicitor .....	Michael Clarke .....	Appointed		

**FERGUSON TOWNSHIP – Population 17,690 – Home Rule** **Centre County**

Supervisor, Chair .....	Richard Mascolo .....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Andrew Clemson .....	D	Jan. 2016	4,125
Supervisors .....	Steve Miller .....	D	Jan. 2018	4,125
	Elliott Killian .....	D	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Janet Whitaker .....	R	Jan. 2018	4,125
Tax Collector .....	Eric Endresen .....	Appointed		
Auditors .....	Baker Tilly .....	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary .....	Mark A. Kunkle .....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	Diane M. Conrad .....	Appointed		
Solicitor .....	Joseph Green .....	Appointed		

**FORKS TOWNSHIP – Population 14,721 – Home Rule** **Northampton County**

Supervisor, Chair .....	John O'Neil .....		Jan. 2016	
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Ed Moore .....		Jan. 2016	
Supervisors .....	Daniel Martyak .....		Jan. 2018	
	Robert Egolf .....		Jan. 2020	
	Erik Chuss .....		Jan. 2020	
Tax Collector .....	Anne Bennett Morse .....	R	Jan. 2018	
Auditor, Chair .....	Robert Kerr .....		Jan. 2018	
Secretary/Treasurer .....	Robert Egolf .....	Appointed	Jan. 2014	
Police Chief .....	Gregory Dorney .....	Appointed		
Solicitor .....	Wendy Nicolosi, Esq. ....	Appointed		

**FRANCONIA TOWNSHIP – Population 13,064** **Montgomery County**

Supervisor, Chair .....	Grey R. Godshall .....	R	Jan. 2018	
Supervisors .....	Steven P. Barndt .....	R	Jan. 2018	
	Robert Nice .....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Curtis N. Kratz .....	R	Jan. 2016	
	David B. Fazio .....	R	Jan. 2020	
Tax Collector .....	Gerald R. DeLong .....	R	Jan. 2018	
Auditors .....	Jeffrey S. Michael .....		Jan. 2018	
	J. Matthew Braun .....		Jan. 2016	
Township Manager/Secretary .....	Jon A. Hammer .....	Appointed		
Finance Director .....	Ami L. Tarburton .....		Jan. 2016	
Police Chief .....	Joseph S. Kozeniewski .....	Appointed		
Solicitor .....	Frank Bartle, Esq. ....	Appointed		

**GREENE TOWNSHIP – Population 16,700** **Franklin County**

Supervisor, Chair .....	Todd E. Burns .....	R	Jan. 2018	
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Travis L. Brookens .....	R	Jan. 2016	
Supervisor .....	Shawn Corwell .....	R	Jan. 2016	
Tax Collector .....	Kathy J. Frazer .....	R	Jan. 2018	*
Auditors .....	Shaun Vorhees .....	R	Jan. 2018	
	Wilson Adkins .....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Michael Ebersole .....	R	Jan. 2020	
Township Secretary .....	Diann Weller .....	Appointed		
Township Treasurer .....	Lindsay Loney .....	Appointed		
Solicitor .....	Welton J. Fischer .....	Appointed		

\* *Varies*

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
<b>GUILFORD TOWNSHIP – Population 14,531</b>				<b>Franklin County</b>
Supervisor, Chair .....	Gregory L. Cook .....	R	Jan. 2016	
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Theodore Bittinger .....	R	Jan. 2020	
Supervisor .....	Steve Rock .....	R	Jan. 2018	
Tax Collector .....	Carol Wagaman .....	R	Jan. 2018	
Township Secretary/Treasurer .....	Karen Holden .....	Appointed		
Solicitor .....	Samuel E. Wiser Jr. ....	Appointed		
<b>HAMILTON TOWNSHIP – Population 10,788</b>				<b>Franklin County</b>
Supervisor, Chair .....	Michael K. Kessinger .....	R	Jan. 2018	
Supervisors .....	Randall E. Negley .....	R	Jan. 2020	
	James C. Hollenshead .....	R	Jan. 2016	
Tax Collector .....	Jodi A. Eiker .....	R	Jan. 2018	
Auditor, Chair .....	Kevin W. Schaefer .....	D	Jan. 2018	
Secretary/Treasurer .....	Deborah J. Hollenshead .....	D		
Solicitor .....	Welton J. Fischer, Esq. ....	R		
<b>HAMPTON TOWNSHIP – Population 18,363 – Home Rule</b>				<b>Allegheny County</b>
Council President .....	Victor D. Son .....	R	Jan. 2018	\$ 2,500
Council Members .....	Peter S. Russ .....	R	Jan. 2018	2,400
	Cary Montgomery .....	R	Jan. 2018	2,400
	M. Richard Dunlap .....	R	Jan. 2016	2,400
	Sherry Neugebauer .....	R	Jan. 2016	2,400
Controller .....	Jerry Speakman .....	R	Jan. 2016	2,500
Township Manager .....	W. Christopher Lochner .....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	Thomas Vulakovich .....	Appointed		
Solicitor .....	Vincent Tucceri .....	Appointed		
<b>HANOVER TOWNSHIP – Population 10,866</b>				<b>Northampton County</b>
Supervisor, Chair .....	John N. Diacogiannis .....	R	Jan. 2020	
Supervisors .....	Mark J. Tanczos .....	R	Jan. 2018	
	John D. Nagle .....		Jan. 2018	
	Glenn R. Walbert .....	D	Jan. 2016	
	Stephen R. Salvesen .....	R	Jan. 2020	
Tax Collector .....	John J. Finnigan Jr. ....		Jan. 2020	
Auditor, Chair .....	Mike Prendeville .....	R	Jan. 2016	
Manager/Chief Administrator .....	John J. Finnigan Jr. ....	R		
Secretary .....	Lori A. Stranzl .....	Appointed		
Treasurer .....	Ryan P. Kish .....	Appointed		
Solicitor .....	James L. Broughal, Esq. ....	Appointed		
<b>HARBORCREEK TOWNSHIP – Population 17,234</b>				<b>Erie County</b>
Supervisor, Chair .....	Timothy J. May .....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 62,885
Supervisor, Vice Chair/Secretary/Treasurer .....	Dean S. Pepicello .....	R	Jan. 2018	62,885
Supervisor .....	Joseph D. Peck .....	D	Jan. 2020	62,885
Tax Collector .....	Pamela Brink .....	R	Jan. 2018	16,000
Auditors .....	Lynda Meyer .....		Jan. 2016	
	Robert Beaumont .....		Jan. 2020	
	Michael Brennan .....		Jan. 2016	
Solicitor .....	Robert Ward, Esq. ....	Appointed		
<b>HEMPFIELD TOWNSHIP – Population 43,241</b>				<b>Westmoreland County</b>
Supervisor, Chair .....	R. Douglas Weimer .....	R	Jan. 2020	\$ 5,000
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Sherri Magretti-Hamilton .....	R	Jan. 2018	5,000
Supervisor, Treasurer .....	Tom Logan .....	R	Jan. 2020	5,000
Supervisor, Asst. Treasurer .....	John Silvis .....	R	Jan. 2016	5,000
Supervisor, Asst. Secretary .....	Jerry Fagert .....	R	Jan. 2018	5,000
Tax Collector .....	James Regola .....	D	Jan. 2018	
Auditors, Chair .....	Susan Scherff .....	R	Jan. 2020	*

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Auditors .....	Douglas Chew .....	R	Jan. 2018	*
	Lisa Gower .....	R	Jan. 2018	*
Township Manager .....	Andrew L. Walz .....	Appointed		
Solicitor .....	Les Mlakar .....	Appointed		

\* \$10.00 per hour to a maximum of \$2,000

**HILLTOWN TOWNSHIP – Population 15,029**

**Bucks County**

Supervisor, Chair .....	John B. McIlhinney .....	R	Jan. 2018	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Kenneth B. Bennington .....	R	Jan. 2020	3,250
Supervisor .....	James C. Groff .....	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
Tax Collector .....	Diane Telly .....	R	Jan. 2018	
Auditors .....	Wally Rosenthal .....	R	Jan. 2018	
	Patricia Garland .....	D	Jan. 2020	
	Katharine M. McCauley .....	R	Jan. 2016	
Township Manager/Secretary .....	Richard C. Schnaedter .....	Appointed		
Township Treasurer/Finance Director .....	Lorraine E. Leslie .....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	Christopher Engelhart .....	Appointed		
Solicitor .....	Harris & Harris .....	Appointed		

**HORSHAM TOWNSHIP – Population 26,147 – Home Rule**

**Montgomery County**

Council President .....	Mark McCouch .....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 4,125
Council Vice President .....	Deborah M. Tustin .....	R	Jan. 2018	4,125
Council Treasurer .....	Tom Johnson .....	R	Jan. 2018	4,125
Council Members .....	W. William Whiteside .....	R	Jan. 2018	4,125
	Gregory S. Nesbitt .....	R	Jan. 2016	
Tax Collector .....	Richard Sabol .....	Appointed		
Auditor .....	Bee, Bergvall & Co. ....	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary .....	William T. Walker .....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	William Daly .....	Appointed		
Solicitor .....	Mary C. Eberle, Esq. ....	Appointed		

**LANCASTER TOWNSHIP – Population 16,149**

**Lancaster County**

Supervisor, Chair .....	Benjamin H. Bamford .....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Thomas H. Schaller .....	R	Jan. 2020	4,125
Supervisor, Treasurer .....	Kathleen M. Wasong .....	D	Jan. 2018	4,125
Tax Collector/Tax Assessor .....	Lancaster County .....	Appointed		
Auditor .....	Stambaugh Ness, PC .....	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary .....	William M. Laudien .....	Appointed		108,150
Police Chief .....	Neil J. Harkins .....	Appointed		*
Solicitor .....	Nikolaus & Hohenadel .....	Appointed		

\* Contracted services with Manheim Township Police Department

**LEHIGH TOWNSHIP – Population 10,526**

**Northampton County**

Supervisor, Chair .....	Darryl Snover .....	R	Jan. 2020	
Supervisors .....	Sandra Hopkins .....	D	Jan. 2016	
	Cindy Miller .....	R	Jan. 2018	
	Keith Hantz .....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Dell Grove .....	R	Jan. 2018	
Tax Collector .....	Mary Louise Trexler .....	D	Jan. 2018	
Manager/Chief Administrator/Secretary ...	Alice A. Rehrig .....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	Scott Fogel .....	Appointed		
Solicitor .....	David Backenstoe .....	Appointed		

**LEHMAN TOWNSHIP – Population 10,663**

**Pike County**

Supervisor, Chair .....	John P. Sivick .....	R	Jan. 2018	
Supervisors .....	Richard C. Vollmer .....	R	Jan. 2020	
	Robert H. Rohner Jr. ....	R	Jan. 2016	
Tax Collector .....	Roseann VanWhy .....	D	Jan. 2018	
Auditor, Chair .....	George Kelly .....	R	Jan. 2018	

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Secretary/Treasurer .....	Robert H. Rohner Jr.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Robert F. Bernathy, Esq.....	Appointed		

**LIMERICK TOWNSHIP – Population 18,074****Montgomery County**

Supervisor, Chair .....	Kenneth W. Sperring Jr. ....	R	Jan. 2020	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Thomas J. Neafcy Jr. ....	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
Supervisors .....	Joseph St. Pedro .....	R	Jan. 2018	3,250
	Kara Shuler.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
	D. Elaine DeWan .....	R	Jan. 2020	3,250
Tax Collector .....	Ryan Wall.....	R	Jan. 2018	*
Auditors, Chair .....	Carl D. Namiotka .....	R	Jan. 2018	**
Auditors Vice Chair .....	Christopher T. Miller.....	R	Jan. 2016	**
Auditors, Secretary .....	Tyler Neafcy.....	R	Jan. 2016	**
Township Manager/Secretary .....	Daniel K. Kerr.....	Appointed		133,244
Assistant Township Secretary .....	Marianne Egan .....	Appointed		
Township Treasurer/Asst. Twp. Mgr.....	Beth F. DiPrete.....	Appointed		105,900
Police Chief.....	William J. Albany.....	Appointed		119,400
Solicitor.....	Joseph J. McGrogy Jr.....	Appointed		***

\* Commission \*\* \$7.00 per hour \*\*\* \$195.00 per hour

**LOGAN TOWNSHIP – Population 12,289****Blair County**

Supervisor, Chair .....	James A. Patterson.....	R	Jan. 2018	\$ 6,800
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Joseph T. Metzgar .....	R	Jan. 2020	6,800
Supervisors .....	Edwin J. Frontino .....	R	Jan. 2016	6,800
	David A. Rhoa .....	R	Jan. 2018	6,800
	Ryan P. Rimbeck .....	R	Jan. 2020	6,800
Tax Collector .....	Christina Blake.....	R	Jan. 2018	10,400
Township Manager.....	Timothy B. Brown .....	Appointed		78,500
Police Chief (Acting) .....	John Flinn.....	Appointed		38/hour
Solicitor.....	Larry C. Clapper .....	Appointed		24,600

**LOWER GWYNEDD TOWNSHIP – Population 11,405****Montgomery County**

Supervisor, Chair .....	Stephen Paccione.....	R	Jan. 2020	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Kathleen Hunsicker.....	R	Jan. 2018	3,250
Supervisors .....	Edward J. Brandt .....	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
	Dr. J. Richard Booth.....	R	Jan. 2020	3,250
	Mark Grey .....	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
Tax Collector .....	LGT Associates.....	R	Jan. 2018	
Tax Assessor .....	Montgomery County.....			
Auditor .....	Mailie Falconiero & Co., LLP .....	Appointed		
Township Manager/Administrator/ Secretary/Treasurer .....	Larry M. Comunale .....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Paul Kenny.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	James J. Garrity, Esq.....	Appointed		

**LOWER MAKEFIELD TOWNSHIP – Population 32,559****Bucks County**

Supervisor, Chair .....	Kristin Tyler .....	R	Jan. 2020	\$ 4,375
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Dan McLaughlin.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,375
Supervisor, Secretary.....	Jeffrey Benedetto.....	R	Jan. 2018	4,375
Supervisor, Treasurer.....	Dobby Dobson.....	R	Jan. 2018	4,375
Supervisor.....	Ronald A. Smith.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,375
Tax Collector .....	Rebecca Cecchine .....	D	Jan. 2018	
Auditors.....	Lorraine Marchand.....	R	Jan. 2020	
	Sam Spera.....	R	Jan. 2018	
	Timothy Mallory.....	D	Jan. 2016	
Township Manager.....	Terry S. Fedorchak .....	Appointed		
Chief of Police.....	Kenneth D. Coluzzi .....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Jeffrey Garton .....	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
<b>LOWER PAXTON TOWNSHIP – Population 47,360</b>				<b>Dauphin County</b>
Supervisor, Chair .....	William B. Hawk.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 5,000
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Gary A. Crissman.....	R	Jan. 2016	5,000
Supervisor, Secretary.....	William L. Hornung .....	R	Jan. 2018	5,000
Supervisors .....	Robin L. Lindsey .....	R	Jan. 2020	5,000
	William C. Seeds Sr.....	R	Jan. 2018	5,000
Tax Collector .....	Diane Bair .....	R	Jan. 2018	
Township Manager.....	George Wolfe.....	Appointed		134,035
Township Treasurer.....	Timothy Houck .....	Appointed		83,155
Public Safety Directory.....	David Johnson .....	Appointed		106,842
Solicitor.....	Steven A. Stine .....	Appointed		

<b>LOWER PROVIDENCE TOWNSHIP – Population 25,436</b>				<b>Montgomery County</b>
Supervisor, Chair .....	Jason Sorgini.....	R	Jan. 2018	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Patrick Duffy.....	R	Jan. 2020	4,125
Supervisors .....	Jill Zimmerman .....	R	Jan. 2018	4,125
	Colleen Eckman.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Donald Thomas .....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
Tax Collector .....	Kirsten Deal .....	R	Jan. 2018	*
Auditor, Chair .....	Timothy O’Connell.....	R	Jan. 2016	10
Auditor, Secretary .....	Marie Dotts.....	R	Jan. 2020	10
Auditor .....	Mary Ralston.....	R	Jan. 2018	10
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Richard G. Gestrich .....	Appointed		108,675
Police Chief .....	Francis L. Carroll.....	Appointed		124,915
Solicitor.....	John Rice.....	Appointed		

\* \$3.00/bill sent

<b>LOWER SALFORD TOWNSHIP – Population 14,959</b>				<b>Montgomery County</b>
Supervisor, Chair .....	Douglas A. Gifford.....	R	Jan. 2018	\$ 3,250
Supervisors .....	Douglas Johnson .....	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
	Christopher Canavan.....	R	Jan. 2020	3,250
	Keith Bergman .....	R	Jan. 2018	3,250
	Philip P. Heilman .....	R	Jan. 2020	3,250
Tax Collector .....	Douglas Souder.....	R	Jan. 2018	*
Finance Director.....	Cecilia Parent.....			
Auditors .....	John Nase.....	R	Jan. 2020	
	Pamela Devlin.....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Robert Young .....	R	Jan. 2018	
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Joseph S. Czajkowski.....	Appointed		113,550
Police Chief .....	Thomas Medwid .....	Appointed		102,436
Solicitor.....	Wisler Pearlstine, LLP.....	Appointed		**

\* 2% commission \*\* Retainer

<b>LOWER SAUCON TOWNSHIP – Population 10,772</b>				<b>Northampton County</b>
Council, President.....	Ron Horiszny .....	R	Jan. 2018	\$ 3,250
Council Vice President.....	Tom Maxfield.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
Council .....	Priscilla DeLeon.....	D	Jan. 2016	3,250
	David Willard.....	D	Jan. 2016	3,250
	Glenn Kern.....	R	Jan. 2018	3,250
Controller.....	Lou Mahlman.....		Jan. 2016	
Manager/Secretary .....	John Cahalan.....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	Guy L. Lesser .....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	B. Lincoln Treadwell, Esq.....	Appointed		

<b>LOWER SOUTHAMPTON TOWNSHIP – Population 18,909</b>				<b>Bucks County</b>
Supervisor, Chair .....	Keith Wesley.....	R	Jan. 2020	
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Patrick Irving .....	R	Jan. 2020	
Supervisor, Secretary.....	Edward Shannon.....	R	Jan. 2016	
Supervisors .....	Joseph McFadden.....	R	Jan. 2018	
	Kim Koutsouradis.....	R	Jan. 2016	

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Tax Collector .....	Jennifer Yori .....	R	Jan. 2018	
Auditors .....	Lynn Gehrke .....	R	Jan. 2020	
	John Fish .....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Tracy Freels .....	R	Jan. 2018	
Township Manager.....	John McMenamin .....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	William Wiegman .....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Michael J. Savona .....	Appointed		

**LOYALSOCK TOWNSHIP – Population 11,026****Lycoming County**

Supervisor, Chair .....	Marc Sortman .....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 1,625
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Virginia Eaton.....	R	Jan. 2018	1,625
Supervisors .....	John C. Bower Jr. ....	R	Jan. 2020	1,625
	Paul Nyaman .....	R	Jan. 2020	1,625
	Rick Wheeland.....	R	Jan. 2016	1,625
Tax Collector .....	Dorothy White Mertz .....	R	Jan. 2018	*
Auditors .....	Joyce Wilking.....	R	Jan. 2016	30
	Tammy Sortman.....	R	Jan. 2020	30
	Vacant .....			30
Township Manager/Treasurer .....	William D. Burdett .....	Appointed		90,219
Township Secretary.....	Sarah Hughes .....	Appointed		45,000
Solicitors.....	Charles F. Greevy III .....	Appointed		**

\* \$3.50 per duplicate \*\* \$105.00 per hour

**MANCHESTER TOWNSHIP – Population 18,161****York County**

Supervisor, Chair .....	Lisa D. Wingert .....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Delmar L. Hauck .....	R	Jan. 2018	3,250
Supervisors .....	Kenneth Wingert.....	R	Jan. 2018	3,250
	Rodney Brandstedter.....	R	Jan. 2020	3,250
	David Brosend .....	R	Jan. 2020	3,250
Tax Collector .....	Jean Stambaugh.....	R		*
Auditors .....	Robert L. Grube .....	R	Jan. 2016	**
	Steven Ruffato .....	R	Jan. 2020	**
	Carol Strine.....	R	Jan. 2018	**
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer .	Timothy R. James.....	Appointed		79,840
Police Chief.....	Mark Bentzel.....	Appointed		***
Solicitor.....	David C. Keller.....	Appointed		

\* Varies based on commission paid on taxes collected \*\* \$10.00 per hour \*\*\* Contact Northern York County Regional Police Department

**MANOR TOWNSHIP – Population 19,612****Lancaster County**

Supervisor, Chair .....	Brandon Clark.....	R	Jan. 2018	\$ 4,125
Supervisors .....	Amber Green .....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Jay C. Breneman.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
	John D. Wenzel Jr.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
	George Mann.....	R	Jan. 2020	4,125
Tax Collector .....	Lancaster County Treasurer .....			
Auditors .....	Patrick C. Weidinger .....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Cabel Klady.....	R	Jan. 2018	
	Penn Glazier .....	R	Jan. 2020	
Township Manager/Secretary .....	Ryan Strohecker .....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Todd Graeff .....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Thomas L. Goodman.....	Appointed		

**MIDDLE SMITHFIELD TOWNSHIP – Population 15,997****Monroe County**

Supervisor, Chair .....	Annette Atkinson.....	D	Jan. 2018	*
Supervisor, Vice Chair/Treasurer.....	Michael J. Dwyer .....	R	Jan. 2020	*
Supervisor .....	Mitchell K. Marcus .....	R	Jan. 2016	*
Tax Collector .....	Dawn Arnst.....	D	Jan. 2014	**
Auditors .....	Jay E. Huffman .....	D	Jan. 2016	
	Regina Ireland-Auer.....	D	Jan. 2016	
	Angela Nevin .....	R	Jan. 2020	



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
CPA Auditor .....	Rilley & Co., CPA .....	Appointed		
Township Secretary.....	Michele L. Clewell.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Michael Gaul-King, Spry.....	Appointed		

\* \$50.00 per meeting \*\* Commission

**MIDDLETOWN TOWNSHIP – Population 45,436** **Bucks County**

Supervisor, Chair .....	Pat Mallon .....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 4,000
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	H. George Leonhauser .....	R	Jan. 2020	4,000
Supervisor, Secretary.....	Drew Kreiling.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,000
Supervisors .....	Thomas Gallagher .....	R	Jan. 2018	4,000
	William Oettinger .....	R	Jan. 2020	4,000
Tax Collector .....	Ray Chapman.....	R	Jan. 2018	56,250
Auditors .....	Adam Trevor Ackerman.....	R	Jan. 2018	
	Kathleen Passaretti.....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Michelle Glasson .....	R	Jan. 2020	
Township Manager/Treasurer.....	Stephanie Teoli Kuhls.....	Appointed		161,000
Chief of Police.....	Joseph Bartorilla.....	Appointed		120,000
Solicitor.....	Joseph Pizzo, Esq. Pizzo Law Firm .....	Appointed		

**MIDDLETOWN TOWNSHIP – Population 15,807 – Home Rule** **Delaware County**

Council Chair.....	Mark Kirchgasser.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 1,000
Council Vice Chair.....	Norman C. Shropshire.....	R	Jan. 2018	1,000
Council Members.....	Lorraine Bradshaw.....	R	Jan. 2016	1,000
	Scott D. Galloway .....	R	Jan. 2016	1,000
	Christopher B. Quinn.....	R	Jan. 2018	1,000
	Russ Carlson .....	R	Jan. 2016	1,000
	Margaret J. Amoroso .....	R	Jan. 2018	1,000
Auditors .....	J. Karl Thomas.....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Neil Dabagian.....	R	Jan. 2018	
	Ryan S. Galloway .....	R	Jan. 2018	
Tax Collector/Township Treasurer .....	Timothy L. Sander .....	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary.....	W. Bruce Clark.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Joseph A. Damico Jr., Esq.....	Appointed		

**MILLCREEK TOWNSHIP – Population 53,515** **Erie County**

Supervisor, Chair/Secretary.....	Richard P. Figaski .....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 74,328
Supervisors .....	John H. Groh .....	D	Jan. 2020	70,713
	Brian P. McGrath.....	D	Jan. 2018	80,274
Tax Collector .....	Lynn Case-Craker.....	D	Jan. 2014	28,087
Auditors .....	Robert Praetzel.....	R	Jan. 2018	
	Alice Niebauer.....	D	Jan. 2016	
	John E. Martin.....	R	Jan. 2016	
Township Treasurer.....	Gerald M. Wolf .....	Appointed		103,968
Police Chief .....	Michael S. Tesore .....	Appointed		103,000
Solicitor.....	Evan E. Adair .....	Appointed		71,320

**MONTGOMERY TOWNSHIP – Population 24,790** **Montgomery County**

Supervisor, Chair .....	Michael J. Fox.....	R	Jan. 2020	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Candyce Fluehr Chimera.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
Supervisors .....	Robert J. Birch .....	R	Jan. 2018	4,125
	Joseph P. Walsh .....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Jeffrey W. McDonnell.....	R	Jan. 2020	4,125
Tax Collector .....	Patricia Gallagher .....	R	Jan. 2020	
Auditors .....	Vacant .....		Jan. 2018	
	Gary Thom.....		Jan. 2020	
	John Crowe.....		Jan. 2016	
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Lawrence J. Gregan .....	Appointed		
Township Treasurer.....	Shannon Q. Drosnock .....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	J. Scott Bendig.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Frank R. Bartle, Esq. ....	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
<b>MOON TOWNSHIP – Population 24,185</b>		<b>Allegheny County</b>		
Supervisor, Chair .....	Marvin D. Eicher .....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 4,100
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	James Vitale .....	D	Jan. 2020	4,100
Supervisors .....	Andrew Gribben.....	R	Jan. 2018	4,100
	Joseph Wise .....	R	Jan. 2020	4,100
	John Hertzner .....	D	Jan. 2018	4,100
Tax Collector .....	Catherine Tress .....	R	Jan. 2018	26,000
Auditors .....	Sally Cross.....	R	Jan. 2020	
	Gary Schisler .....	R	Jan. 2016	
	John Wrynn.....	R	Jan. 2018	
Township Manager/Secretary .....	Jeffrey L. Ziegler .....	Appointed		88,000
Police Chief .....	Leo McCarthy .....	Appointed		110,199
Solicitor.....	Tim Bish .....	Appointed		*
* \$135.00 per hour				
<b>MOUNT PLEASANT TOWNSHIP – Population 10,911</b>		<b>Westmoreland County</b>		
Supervisor, Chair .....	Frank A. Puskar .....	D	Jan. 2020	\$ 52,113
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Jack F. Rutkowski .....	D	Jan. 2016	52,113
Supervisor .....	Duane E. Hutter.....	D	Jan. 2018	52,113
Tax Collector .....	Andrea Garbon .....	D	Jan. 2018	11,200
Auditors .....	Nellie Pfeifer.....	D	Jan. 2016	
	Mary Hontz.....	D	Jan. 2018	
	Mark Mears.....	D	Jan. 2020	
Township Secretary/Treasurer.....	Caprice M. Mills .....	Appointed		44,000
Solicitor.....	Avolio Law Group, LLC.....	Appointed		
<b>NEW BRITAIN TOWNSHIP – Population 11,070</b>		<b>Bucks County</b>		
Supervisor, Chair .....	Helen B. Haun .....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	William B. Jones .....	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
Supervisors .....	John A. Bodden Sr. ....	R	Jan. 2018	3,250
	A. Jim Scanzillo.....	R	Jan. 2020	3,250
	Robert V. Cotton .....	R	Jan. 2018	3,250
Tax Collector .....	Nancy Jones .....	R	Jan. 2018	
Auditors .....	Donna Harle.....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Margo Hunt .....	R	Jan. 2018	
	Doug Hunt .....	R	Jan. 2020	
CPA Auditor .....	Julia Davis, CPA.....	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary .....	Eileen M. Bradley.....	Appointed		
Township Treasurer.....	Susan Federsel.....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	Robert Scafidi .....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Peter Nelson .....	Appointed		
<b>NEW GARDEN TOWNSHIP – Population 11,984</b>		<b>Chester County</b>		
Supervisor, Chair .....	Stephen Allaband.....	R	Jan. 2018	
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Richard Ayotte.....	R	Jan. 2020	
Supervisors .....	Randy Geouque.....	R	Jan. 2020	
	J. Patrick Little.....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Michael Loftus.....	R	Jan. 2016	
Tax Collector .....	Joseph Bohnert.....	Appointed		
Township Manager.....	Tony Scheivert .....	Appointed		
Secretary/Treasurer .....	Lewis Gay .....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	Gerald Simpson.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Vincent M. Pompo, Esq.....	Appointed		
<b>NEW HANOVER TOWNSHIP – Population 10,939</b>		<b>Montgomery County</b>		
Supervisor, Chair .....	Douglass N. Muller .....	R	Jan. 2018	
Supervisors .....	Ralph Fluharty.....	R	Jan. 2020	
	Andrew M. Kelly.....	R	Jan. 2018	
	Philip Agliano .....	R	Jan. 2020	
	David Paul Brown .....	R	Jan. 2016	

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Tax Collector .....	Molly Bauer .....	R	Jan. 2018	
Auditors, Chair .....	Theodore Locker.....	Appointed		
Manager/Chief Administrator/Secretary ...	Kevin R. Tobias.....	Appointed		
Treasurer .....	Ralph Flaharty.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Bauer Assoc.....	Appointed		

**NEWBERRY TOWNSHIP – Population 15,285**

**York County**

Supervisor, Chair .....	Carl Hughes.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 2,600
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Will Toothaker .....	R	Jan. 2020	2,600
Supervisors .....	Brandt Cook.....	R	Jan. 2016	2,600
	David Cantrell .....	R	Jan. 2020	2,600
	Maxine Kauffman.....	R	Jan. 2018	2,600
Tax Collector .....	Debra Popp.....	R	Jan. 2018	
Police Chief .....	John Snyder.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Margaret Driscoll.....	Appointed		

**NEWTOWN TOWNSHIP – Population 19,299**

**Bucks County**

Supervisor, Chair .....	Ryan W. Gallagher, Esq. ....	R	Jan. 2018	\$ 4,125
Supervisors .....	Michael Gallagher.....	R	Jan. 2020	4,125
	Kyle Davis .....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Phillip Calabro.....	D	Jan. 2018	4,125
	Jennifer Dix.....	D	Jan. 2020	4,125
Tax Collector .....	Tammy Sutton.....	R	Jan. 2018	27,000
Auditor, Chair .....	Richard Weaver.....	D	Jan. 2020	
Auditor, Secretary .....	Warren Keyser.....	R	Jan. 2016	
Auditor .....	Alexandra Gallagher.....	R	Jan. 2018	
Township Manager/Finance Director .....	Kurt M. Ferguson.....	Appointed		
Township Secretary.....	Kyle Davis .....	R	Jan. 2016	
Police Chief .....	Henry Pasqualini.....			
Solicitor.....	Jeffrey Garton.....	Appointed		

**NEWTOWN TOWNSHIP – Population 12,216**

**Delaware County**

Supervisor, Chair .....	Joseph Catania.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	John Nawn.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
Supervisors .....	Edward Partridge.....	R	Jan. 2018	3,250
	Linda Gabell.....	R	Jan. 2020	3,250
	Tina Roberts-Lightcap .....	R	Jan. 2020	3,250
Tax Collector .....	Marie Richards.....	R	Jan. 2018	15,000
Auditors .....	Jack Pund.....	R	Jan. 2018	*
	John F. Weaver.....	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Sherry Smyth.....	R	Jan. 2020	*
Township Manager/Secretary/ Treasurer .....	Stephen M. Nease.....	Appointed		120,000
Police Chief .....	Christopher Lunn .....	Appointed		104,199
Solicitor.....	Richard Sokorai, Esq.....	Appointed		175/hour

\* Indicated \$20.00 per meeting

**NORTH FAYETTE TOWNSHIP – Population 13,934**

**Allegheny County**

Supervisor, Chair .....	Jim Morosetti.....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	James Mangan .....	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
Supervisor .....	Robert Doddato .....	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
Tax Collector .....	Thomas Falcioni .....	D	Jan. 2014	20,500
Township Manager.....	Robert Grimm .....	Appointed		88,090
Township Secretary.....	Cindy Turner .....	Appointed		19,773
Police Chief .....	Mark O'Donnell.....	Appointed		95,700
Solicitor.....	Vincent Tucceri .....	Appointed		

**NORTH LEBANON TOWNSHIP – Population 11,429**

**Lebanon County**

Supervisor, Chair .....	Edward A. Brensinger.....	R	Jan. 2018	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Bruce Sattazahn .....	R	Jan. 2020	3,250
Supervisor, Treasurer.....	Richard E. Miller.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,250

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Tax Collector .....	Keystone Collection Services Earned Income Tax; Local Services Tax Lebanon County Treasurer Real Estate Tax; Street Light Tax			
Auditors .....	Gary Snyder .....		Jan. 2018	
	Dianne Keefer .....		Jan. 2016	
	Steve Smith .....		Jan. 2020	
Township Manager/Secretary .....	Cheri F. Grumbine .....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	Harold Easter .....	Appointed		
Solicitor .....	Frederick S. Wolf .....	Appointed		

**NORTH MIDDLETON TOWNSHIP – Population 11,143****Cumberland County**

Supervisor, Chair .....	Harry Kelso .....	R	Jan. 2020	
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	James E. Hare .....	R	Jan. 2016	
Supervisors .....	David B. Smith .....	R	Jan. 2020	
	Charles P. McDowell .....	R	Jan. 2018	
	Robert A. Reisinger .....	R	Jan. 2018	
Tax Collector .....	Barbara Matter .....	R	Jan. 2016	
Auditors .....	Vacant .....			
	Flora Vogt .....	R	Jan. 2018	
Township Manager/Treasurer/Secretary ..	Deborah Ealer .....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	Douglas Reitz .....	Appointed		
Solicitor .....	Mark Allshouse .....	Appointed		

**NORTH STRABANE TOWNSHIP – Population 13,408****Washington County**

Supervisor, Chair .....	Brian L. Spicer .....	D	Jan. 2018	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Robert Balogh .....	R	Jan. 2020	3,250
Supervisors .....	Harold Close .....	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
	Sonia Stopperich .....	R	Jan. 2018	3,250
	Marcus Staley .....	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
Tax Collector .....	Donald Progar .....	D	Jan. 2020	30,000
Township Manager/Secretary .....	Frank R. Siffrinn .....	Appointed		
Township Treasurer .....	Paulette Moyar .....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	Brian Hughes .....	Appointed		
Solicitor .....	Gary Sweat .....	Appointed		

**NORTH UNION TOWNSHIP – Population 12,728****Fayette County**

Supervisor, Chair .....	Thomas Kumor .....	D	Jan. 2018	
Supervisors .....	Robert Tupta .....	D	Jan. 2020	
	Curtis Matthews .....	D	Jan. 2016	
Tax Collector .....	James Mari .....	D	Jan. 2018	
Auditors .....	John Mateosky .....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 2,000
	Don Santore .....	D	Jan. 2018	2,000
	Robert Bodnar .....	D	Jan. 2020	2,000
Township Treasurer .....	Curtis Matthews .....	Appointed		8,000
Township Secretary .....	Robert Tupta .....	Appointed		8,000
Assistant Township Secretary/Treasurer ..	Thomas Kumor .....	Appointed		8,000
Solicitor .....	Don McCue .....	Appointed		9,000

**NORTH WHITEHALL TOWNSHIP – Population 15,703****Lehigh County**

Supervisor, Chair .....	Ronald Heintzelman .....	R	Jan. 2020	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Steve Pany .....	R	Jan. 2018	3,250
Supervisor .....	Richard Celmer .....	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
Tax Collector .....	Susan Gelinis .....	R	Jan. 2018	
Auditors .....	Donald Steffy .....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Jeffrey Dimmich .....	R	Jan. 2018	
	Andrea Semmel Lazarus .....	R	Jan. 2020	
Township Secretary/Treasurer .....	Brenda Norder .....	Appointed		54,920
Solicitor .....	Lisa Young .....	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
<b>NORTHAMPTON TOWNSHIP – Population 39,726</b>				<b>Bucks County</b>
Supervisor, Chair .....	Barry Moore .....	R	Jan. 2020	\$ 5,000
Supervisors .....	George F. Komelasky .....	R	Jan. 2016	5,000
	Larry Weinstein .....	R	Jan. 2020	5,000
Tax Collector .....	Robert Borkowski .....	R	Jan. 2018	
Auditor, Chair .....	Carol Dubas .....	R	Jan. 2020	
Auditor, Secretary .....	Edward Redlow .....	R	Jan. 2016	
Auditor .....	Karen Jim .....		Jan. 2018	
Township Manager .....	Robert M. Pellegrino .....	Appointed		
Secretary .....	Eileen Silver .....	R	Jan. 2016	5,000
Treasurer .....	Dr. Kimberly Rose .....	D	Jan. 2018	5,000
Police Chief .....	Michael Clark .....	Appointed		
Solicitor .....	Joseph Pizzo .....	Appointed		

<b>PALMER TOWNSHIP – Population 16,809</b>				<b>Northampton County</b>
Supervisor, Chair .....	D. David Colver .....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	K. Michael Mitchell .....	R	Jan. 2020	4,125
Supervisors .....	Ann-Marie Panella .....	D	Jan. 2018	4,125
	Robert E. Smith .....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Jeffrey Young .....	D	Jan. 2020	4,125
Tax Collector .....	Doreen Umholtz .....	D	Jan. 2018	*
Auditors .....	Theodore Veresink .....	D	Jan. 2018	35
	John Kuhn .....	D	Jan. 2016	35
	Stephen Colbeth .....	R	Jan. 2020	35
Township Manager/Treasurer/Secretary ..	Christopher Christman .....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	Larry Palmer .....	Appointed		
Solicitor .....	Charles Bruno .....	Appointed		**

\* Commission \*\* Hourly

<b>PATTON TOWNSHIP – Population 15,311</b>				<b>Centre County</b>
Supervisor, Chair .....	Elliot Abrams .....		Jan. 2020	
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Bryce Boyer .....	D	Jan. 2016	
Supervisors .....	Jeff Luck .....	D	Jan. 2018	
	Walt Wise .....		Jan. 2018	
	George Downsborough Jr. ....		Jan. 2020	
Tax Collector .....	Douglas Erickson .....			
Auditor .....	Brown Shultz Sheridan & Fritz .....			
Township Manager/Secretary .....	Douglas Erickson .....	Appointed		
Township Treasurer .....	Lawrence Pegher .....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	John Petrick .....	Appointed		
Solicitor .....	Elizabeth Dupuis, Esq. ....			

<b>PETERS TOWNSHIP – Population 21,213 – Home Rule</b>				<b>Washington County</b>
Council Chair .....	David M. Ball .....	R	Jan. 2018	*
Council Vice Chair .....	Robert J. Lewis .....	R	Jan. 2016	*
Council Members .....	Frank Arcuri .....	R	Jan. 2018	*
	James F. Berquist .....	R	Jan. 2018	*
	Megan Jones-Rolla .....	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Gary Stiegel Jr. ....	R	Jan. 2018	*
	Monica R. Merrell .....	R	Jan. 2018	*
Township Manager/Secretary .....	Michael A. Silvestri .....	Appointed		110,475
Assistant Township Manager/ Tax Collector/Township Treasurer .....	Paul F. Lauer .....	Appointed		99,050
Police Chief .....	Harry J. Fruecht .....	Appointed		102,830
Solicitor .....	John M. Smith .....	Appointed		

\* \$75.00 per meeting

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
<b>PINE TOWNSHIP – Population 11,497</b>		<b>Allegheny County</b>		
Supervisor, Chair .....	Michael J. Dennehy Jr. ....	R	Jan. 2016	
Supervisors .....	Philip D. Henry .....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Pasquale D. Avolio .....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Frank J. Spagnolo .....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Edward Holdcroft .....	R	Jan. 2016	
Tax Collector/Manager/Secretary .....	Scott Anderson .....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	T. Robert Amann .....	Appointed		
Solicitor .....	Gary J. Gushard .....	Appointed		
<b>PLUMSTEAD TOWNSHIP – Population 12,442</b>		<b>Bucks County</b>		
Supervisor, Chair .....	Daniel Hiferty .....	R	Jan. 2020	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Stacey Mulholland .....	R	Jan. 2020	3,250
Supervisor, Secretary .....	Wayne Stork .....	R	Jan. 2016	0
Supervisor, Treasurer .....	Frank Froio .....	R	Jan. 2018	3,250
Supervisor .....	Nick Lykon .....	R	Jan. 2020	3,250
Tax Collector .....	Sherry Labs .....	R	Jan. 2020	13,138
Auditor, Chair .....	Peter Place .....	R	Jan. 2018	
Auditor, Vice Chair .....	Royal Doner .....	R	Jan. 2020	
Auditor .....	Gerri M. Snock .....	R	Jan. 2016	
Township Manager .....	Carolyn McCreary .....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	Duane Hasenauer .....	Appointed		
Solicitor .....	Grim, Biehn & Thatcher .....	Appointed		
<b>POCONO TOWNSHIP – Population 11,065</b>		<b>Monroe County</b>		
Commissioner, President .....	Richard Wielebinski .....		Jan. 2016	
Commissioner, Vice-President .....	Gerald Lastowski .....		Jan. 2016	
Commissioners .....	Tom Felver .....		Jan. 2016	
	Judi Coover .....		Jan. 2016	
	Howard Werkheiser .....		Jan. 2016	
Tax Collector .....	Patricia Michael .....		Jan. 2016	
Secretary .....	Pamela Finkbeiner .....	Appointed		
Treasurer .....	Gina Zuvich .....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	Kent Werkheiser .....	Appointed		
Solicitor .....	Broughal & DeVito .....	Appointed		
<b>RAPHO TOWNSHIP – Population 10,442</b>		<b>Lancaster County</b>		
Supervisor, Chair .....	Lowell B. Fry .....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 2,500
Supervisors .....	Jere Swarr .....	R	Jan. 2018	2,500
	Duane R. Martin .....	R	Jan. 2020	2,500
Tax Collector .....	Melva J. Kready .....	R	Jan. 2018	
Auditor, Chair .....	Mark Erb .....	R	Jan. 2018	
Manager/Chief Administrator .....	Sara Gibson .....	Appointed		71,000
Secretary .....	Duane R. Martin .....	Appointed		
Solicitor .....	Stephen Kraybill .....	Appointed		*
* \$160.00 per hour				
<b>RICHLAND TOWNSHIP – Population 11,100</b>		<b>Allegheny County</b>		
Supervisor, Chair .....	Raymond Kendrick .....	R	Jan. 2016	
Supervisors .....	John Marshall .....	R	Jan. 2018	
	Donna Snyder .....	D	Jan. 2016	
	George P. Allen .....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Barton Miller .....	R	Jan. 2018	
Tax Collector .....	Jordan Tax Service Inc. ....	I		
Township Manager .....	Dean E. Bastianini .....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	T. Robert Amann .....	Appointed		
Solicitor .....	Charles Means .....	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
<b>RICHLAND TOWNSHIP – Population 12,814</b>		<b>Cambria County</b>		
Supervisors .....	Melvyn D. Wingard .....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 3,200
	Bob Heffelfinger .....	R	Jan. 2018	3,200
	Gary A. Paul .....	R	Jan. 2020	3,200
	Keith Saylor .....	R	Jan. 2020	3,200
	Wayne Langerholc Jr .....	R	Jan. 2016	3,200
Tax Collector .....	Leona Telek .....	R	Jan. 2020	12,000
Tax Assessor .....	Vacant .....			
Auditors .....	Timothy Eggert .....	R		
	Vacant .....			
	Vacant .....			
Township Treasurer .....	Frederick J. Kline .....	Appointed		6,800
Police Chief .....	Michael Burgan .....	Appointed		62,000
Solicitor .....	Gary L. Costlow .....	Appointed		42,000

<b>SALISBURY TOWNSHIP – Population 11,062</b>		<b>Lancaster County</b>		
Supervisor, Chair .....	Gordon Hoover .....	R	Jan. 2018	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Dean Stoltzfus .....	R	Jan. 2020	3,250
Supervisor, Secretary .....	Lester Houck .....	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
Tax Collector .....	Kirsten Peachey .....	R	Jan. 2018	*
Auditors .....	April Wilkinson .....	R	Jan. 2018	*
	Darrell Umberger .....	R	Jan. 2016	*
Township Treasurer .....	Lester Houck .....	Appointed		*

\* Hourly

<b>SANDY TOWNSHIP – Population 10,625</b>		<b>Clearfield County</b>		
Supervisor, Chair .....	James Jeffers .....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	David Sylvis .....	R	Jan. 2020	3,250
Supervisors .....	Darell Duttry .....	R	Jan. 2018	3,250
	Andrew Shenkle .....	R	Jan. 2020	3,250
	Mark Sullivan .....	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
Tax Collector .....	Elizabeth Roudybush .....	R	Jan. 2018	
Tax Assessor .....	Jennifer Wooster .....	Appointed		
Township Secretary/Treasurer .....	Barbara D. Miller .....	Appointed		53,000
Police Chief .....	Donald Routch .....	Appointed		68,000
Solicitor .....	Ferraro & Young .....	Appointed		

<b>SILVER SPRING TOWNSHIP – Population 13,657</b>		<b>Cumberland County</b>		
Supervisor, Chair .....	Harold Kertes .....	R	Jan. 2020	\$ 2,000
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Nancy Konhaus Griffie .....	R	Jan. 2020	2,000
Supervisors .....	David L. Lenker II .....	R	Jan. 2016	2,000
	Vincent T. DiFilippo .....	R	Jan. 2018	2,000
	Carl Machamer .....	R	Jan. 2016	2,000
Tax Collector .....	Debra B. Wiest .....	Appointed		*
Township Manager .....	Theresa F. Eberly .....	Appointed		95,000
Township Treasurer .....	Cheryl D. Neidig .....	Appointed		50,000
Police Chief/Superintendent of Police .....	Vacant/TBD .....			
Solicitor .....	Steven A. Stine, Esq. ....	Appointed		**

\* 1.75% of taxes collected \*\* Contracted

<b>SKIPPAK TOWNSHIP – Population 13,715</b>		<b>Montgomery County</b>		
Supervisor, Chair .....	Franco D. Angelo .....	R	Jan. 2018	
Supervisors .....	Paul Fox .....	R	Jan. 2020	
	Nicholas Fountain .....	R	Jan. 2016	
	William H. Parkins Jr. ....	R	Jan. 2020	
	Jeanene Michener .....	R	Jan. 2016	
Tax Collector .....	Laurie Augustine .....	R	Jan. 2018	
Auditors, Chair .....	John Black .....	R	Jan. 2016	
Auditors, Secretary .....	Ann Marie Mosley .....	R	Jan. 2018	
Manager/Chief Administrator/Secretary ...	Theodore Locker Jr. ....	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Treasurer.....	Jaroslav A. Kluka.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Barry Miller, Esq.....	Appointed		

**SOMERSET TOWNSHIP – Population 12,122****Somerset County**

Supervisor, Chair.....	Randy Beistel.....	R	Jan. 2016	
Supervisors.....	Daniel H. Halverson.....	R	Jan. 2018	
	Donald Miller.....	R	Jan. 2020	
Tax Collector.....	Jane A. Miller.....	R	Jan. 2018	
Auditors, Chair.....	Lori Coddington.....	R	Jan. 2016	
Secretary/Treasurer.....	Jack W. Biancotti.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	C. Gregory Frantz, Esq.....	Appointed		

**SOUTH MIDDLETON TOWNSHIP – Population 14,663****Cumberland County**

Supervisor, Chair.....	Bryan Gembusia.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Thomas Faley.....	R	Jan. 2020	3,250
Supervisors.....	Walter Reighard.....	R	Jan. 2018	3,250
	Ronald Hamilton.....	R	Jan. 2020	3,250
	R. Duff Manweiler.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
Tax Collector.....	Jennifer Varner.....	R	Jan. 2018	*
Auditors.....	Lisa Moore.....	R	Jan. 2018	
	Jeannette Metzger.....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Vacant.....			
Township Manager.....	Cory Adams.....	Appointed		66,420
Township Secretary.....	Sandra Quickel.....	Appointed		43,284
Solicitor.....	Richard P. Mislitsky.....	Appointed		**

\* 5% commission \*\* \$140.00 per hour

**SOUTH PARK TOWNSHIP – Population 13,416****Allegheny County**

Supervisor, Chair.....	David J. Buchewicz.....	D	Jan. 2020	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Walter C. Sackinsky.....	D	Jan. 2018	3,250
Supervisor.....	Edward T. Snee.....	D	Jan. 2016	3,250
Tax Collector.....	Lawrence P. Arrigo.....	D	Jan. 2018	8,400*
Auditors.....	Rick Self.....	D	Jan. 2016	**
	Walter Plemme.....	D	Jan. 2018	**
	Peter Kobylinski, Esq.....	D	Jan. 2016	**
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Karen F. Fosbaugh.....	Appointed		85,509
Township Treasurer.....	First National Bank.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Dennis M. McDonough.....	Appointed		97,747
Solicitor.....	Paul J. Gitnik.....	Appointed		

\* Plus commission \*\* Not to exceed \$1,400

**SOUTH UNION TOWNSHIP – Population 10,681****Fayette County**

Supervisor, Chair.....	Robert Schiffbauer.....	D	Jan. 2020	\$ 75,145
Supervisor, Treasurer.....	Jason Scott.....	D	Jan. 2016	75,145
Supervisor.....	Rick Vernon.....	D	Jan. 2018	75,145
Tax Collector.....	Tom Vernon.....	D	Jan. 2016	
Auditors.....	Martin Reagan.....	D	Jan. 2018	2,000
	Delores Martin.....	D	Jan. 2016	2,000
	Brenda Early.....	D	Jan. 2016	2,000
Township Secretary.....	Shauna DiPietro.....	Appointed		8,500
Solicitor.....	Davis & Davis.....	Appointed		

**Township of SPRING\* – Population 27,119****Berks County**

Supervisor, Chair.....	Alan Kreider.....	R	Jan. 2018	\$ 2,400
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Barry Ulrich.....	R	Jan. 2016	2,400
Supervisors.....	Patti Smith.....	R	Jan. 2020	2,400
	James Oswald.....	R	Jan. 2020	2,400
	Kyle Hummel.....	R	Jan. 2016	2,400
Tax Collector.....	Lillian Cramsey.....		Jan. 2018	
Auditors.....	Henry Gibson.....			
	Randy Simcox.....			
	Michael Wright.....			



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Township Manager.....	Jay Vaughan .....	Appointed		
Township Treasurer.....	Tracy Daniels.....	Appointed		
Township Secretary.....	Sheryl Rowan .....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Bryan Ross .....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Daniel Becker, Kozloff Stoudt.....	Appointed		

\* West Lawn Borough merged into Township of Spring

**SPRINGETTSBURY TOWNSHIP – Population 26,668**

**York County**

Supervisor, Chair .....	Mark Swomley .....	R	Jan. 2020	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	George Dworyak.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
Supervisors .....	Julie Landis .....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Bill Schenck .....	R	Jan. 2018	4,125
Tax Collector .....	Kathleen Phan .....	R	Jan. 2020	4,125
	Fran Surdich .....	R	Jan. 2018	
Auditors .....	John Norris.....		Jan. 2016	
	Steven Beach .....		Jan. 2018	
	Jeffrey Gay.....		Jan. 2020	
Township Manager/Treasurer.....	Kristen Denne .....	Appointed		
Secretary.....	Doreen Bowders.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Daniel Stump .....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Charles Rausch .....	Appointed		

**STROUD TOWNSHIP – Population 19,213**

**Monroe County**

Supervisor, Chair/Treasurer.....	Edward C. Cramer.....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 69,186
Supervisor, Vice Chair/Secretary.....	Daryl A. Eppley .....	D	Jan. 2020	69,186
Supervisor .....	Christine A. Wilkins .....	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
Tax Collector .....	Wendy Bogart Shiffer.....	D	Jan. 2018	16,500
Auditors .....	Dr. Frank Herting .....	D	Jan. 2016	50
	Ann Fetherman .....	D	Jan. 2018	50
	Dr. Clarence Murphy.....	D	Jan. 2020	50
Solicitor.....	Richard E. Deetz.....	Appointed		

**TOWAMENCIN TOWNSHIP – Population 17,578**

**Montgomery County**

Supervisor, Chair .....	H. Charles Wilson III .....	R	Jan. 2018	\$ 2,600
Supervisors .....	David J. Mosesso .....	R	Jan. 2018	2,600
	James P. Sinz .....	R	Jan. 2016	2,600
	Daniel M. Littley Jr.....	R	Jan. 2016	2,600
	Laura C. Smith.....	R	Jan. 2018	2,600
	Robert A. DiDomizio Jr. ....	R	Jan. 2018	
Tax Collector .....	Scott Loper.....		Jan. 2018	
Auditors .....	Don Lepp .....		Jan. 2018	
	Robert A. Ford.....	Appointed		
Township Manager.....	James P. Sinz .....	Appointed		
Township Secretary.....	Daniel M. Littley .....	Appointed		
Township Treasurer.....	Daniel M. Littley .....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	P. Tim Dickinson .....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Dischell, Bartle and Dooley .....	Appointed		

**TREDYFFRIN TOWNSHIP – Population 29,332 – Home Rule**

**Chester County**

Supervisor, Chair .....	Michael C. Heaberg .....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 3,000
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Kristen K. Mayock.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,000
Supervisors .....	John DiBuonaventuro .....	R	Jan. 2016	3,000
	Mark Freed.....	D	Jan. 2018	3,000
	Murph Wysocki .....	D	Jan. 2018	3,000
	Paul Olson .....	R	Jan. 2016	3,000
	Evelyn Richter.....	R	Jan. 2018	3,000
	Auditor .....	Barbacane Thornton & Company.....	Appointed	
Township Manager.....	William Martin.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Anthony Giaimo .....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Lamb McErlane PC .....	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
<b>UNITY TOWNSHIP – Population 22,607</b>		<b>Westmoreland County</b>		
Supervisor, Chair .....	Michael J. O'Barto .....	R	Jan. 2018	\$ 85,712
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	John F. Mylant .....	D	Jan. 2016	73,991
Supervisor .....	Thomas Ulishney .....	R	Jan. 2020	4,125
Tax Collector .....	Mark J. Burkardt .....	D	Jan. 2018	
Auditors .....	Paul Ferry .....	D	Jan. 2016	
	Tom Baumann .....	D	Jan. 2018	
	Faye Musick .....	D	Jan. 2020	
Township Secretary .....	Anita L. Ulishney .....	Appointed		
Township Treasurer .....	Julie Zoppetti .....	Appointed		
Solicitor .....	Gary Falatovich .....	Appointed		
<b>UPPER MACUNGIE TOWNSHIP – Population 20,063</b>		<b>Lehigh County</b>		
Supervisor, Chair .....	James M. Brunell .....	R	Jan. 2020	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	John P. "Sean" Gill .....	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
Supervisors, Secretary .....	Kathy Rader .....	R	Jan. 2018	3,250
Tax Collector/Treasurer .....	Barry L. Moyer .....	R	Jan. 2018	12,000
Tax Assessor .....	Lehigh County .....			
Elected Auditors .....	Jeffrey W. Grim .....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Ronald Kistler .....	R	Jan. 2020	
	Carl F. Schmoyer .....	R	Jan. 2018	
Auditor .....	Maillie, LLP .....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	Edgardo A. Colón .....			
Solicitor .....	William E. Schantz, Esq. & Andrew V. Schantz, Esq. ....	Appointed		
<b>UPPER MERION TOWNSHIP – Population 28,395</b>		<b>Montgomery County</b>		
Supervisor, Chair .....	Greg Philips .....	D	Jan. 2018	\$ 4,375
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Erika Spott .....	D	Jan. 2020	4,375
Supervisors .....	Bill Jenaway .....	D	Jan. 2016	4,375
	Carole Kenney .....	D	Jan. 2018	4,375
	Greg Waks .....	D	Jan. 2016	4,375
Tax Collector .....	Rose M. Hykel .....	R	Jan. 2018	27,000
Auditor .....	Maillie Falconiero .....	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	David G. Kraynik .....	Appointed		170,000
Police Chief .....	Tom Nolan .....	Appointed		131,717
Solicitor .....	Hamburg, Rubin, Mullin, Maxwell & Lupin, P.C. ....	Appointed		*
* \$135.00 per hour				
<b>UPPER PROVIDENCE TOWNSHIP – Population 10,142 – Home Rule</b>		<b>Delaware County</b>		
Council Chair .....	Joseph Solomon .....	R	Jan. 2018	\$ 2,500
Council Vice Chair .....	Fredric Reid .....	R	Jan. 2016	2,500
Council Members .....	Thomas McFadden .....	R	Jan. 2018	2,500
	William Campi .....	D	Jan. 2018	2,500
	Timothy Broadhurst .....	R	Jan. 2016	2,500
Tax Collector .....	Merves, Amon & Barsz .....	Appointed		6,000
Controller .....	Joanne Moore .....	Appointed		
Auditor .....	Leitzell & Economidis P.C. ....	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	Gregory C. Lebold .....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	David Montella .....	Appointed		
Solicitor .....	Robert F. Pappano, Esq. ....	Appointed		
<b>UPPER PROVIDENCE TOWNSHIP – Population 21,219</b>		<b>Montgomery County</b>		
Supervisor, Chair .....	Lisa A. Mossie .....	R	Jan. 2018	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Philip A. Barker .....	R	Jan. 2020	4,125
Supervisor .....	John Pearson .....	D	Jan. 2016	4,125
Tax Collector .....	Julie Mullin .....	R	Jan. 2018	
Auditor .....	Maillie, LLC .....	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Township Manager.....	George W. Waterman III.....	Appointed		
Township Treasurer.....	Richard Livergood.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Mark A. Toomey.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Edward Skypala.....	Appointed		

**UPPER SAUCON TOWNSHIP – Population 14,808**

**Lehigh County**

Supervisor, Chair .....	Stephen Wagner.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Joaquim (Jack) DeMatos.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
Supervisors .....	Philip Spaeth.....	R	Jan. 2020	3,250
	Dennis E. Benner.....	R	Jan. 2018	3,250
	Patrick M. Leonard.....	R	Jan. 2018	3,250
Tax Collector .....	Deborah A. Herstine .....	R	Jan. 2018	*
Auditors .....	Anthony Bucha .....	R	Jan. 2018	
	Michael Grim.....	R	Jan. 2020	
	Stephen Kleinhenz.....	D	Jan. 2016	
Township Manager/Secretary .....	Thomas F. Beil .....	Appointed		99,757
Police Chief.....	Robert E. Coyle Jr.....	Appointed		93,982
Solicitor.....	Jeffrey R. Dimmich .....	Appointed		**

\* \$3.00 per property tax bill - Reso. No. 2013-12 \*\* \$160.00 per hour

**UPPER SOUTHAMPTON TOWNSHIP – Population 15,152**

**Bucks County**

Supervisor, Chair .....	Stephen A. Wallin .....	R	Jan. 2020	\$ 4,100
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Marguerite C. Genesis .....	R	Jan. 2018	4,100
Supervisor, Secretary.....	Walter C. Stevens.....	R	Jan. 2016	5,100
Supervisors .....	Keith E. Froggatt Sr. ....	R	Jan. 2016	4,100
	Lola G. Biuckians.....	R	Jan. 2020	4,100
Tax Collector .....	James Fluehr.....	R	Jan. 2018	
Auditors .....	Angelina Faherty.....		Jan. 2016	
	Chris Mendla.....		Jan. 2020	
	Gerald Crandley.....		Jan. 2018	
Township Manager.....	Joseph W. Golden .....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Ronald MacPherson.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Donald E. Williams, Esq.....	Appointed		

**UPPER UWCHLAN TOWNSHIP – Population 11,227**

**Chester County**

Supervisor, Chair .....	Guy A. Donatelli.....		Jan. 2020	
Supervisors .....	Catherine A. Tomlinson.....		Jan. 2016	
	Kevin Kerr .....		Jan. 2018	
Tax Collector .....	Ben LaGarde .....		Jan. 2018	
Auditors .....	William Hughes.....		Jan. 2020	
	Fred Clark.....		Jan. 2016	
	Steven McNaughton.....		Jan. 2018	
Manager/Chief Administrator .....	Cary Vargo .....	Appointed		
Secretary.....	Gwen Jonik.....	Appointed		
Treasurer.....	Jill Bukata.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	John DeMarco .....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	John E. Good, Esq.....	Appointed		

**UWCHLAN TOWNSHIP – Population 18,088**

**Chester County**

Supervisor, Chair .....	Joseph E. Toner III.....	R	Jan. 2018	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Frederick W. Gaines.....	R	Jan. 2020	4,125
Supervisor .....	Milton H. Bozarth .....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
Tax Collector .....	Jean Hoffman.....	R	Jan. 2018	
Auditors .....	Paul Brown.....	R	Jan. 2018	300
	Kathy Pearce .....	R	Jan. 2016	300
	Robert Bezgin .....	R	Jan. 2018	300
	Maillie .....	Appointed		
Township Manager.....	Doug Hanley .....	Appointed		164,500
Township Secretary.....	Katie Churchill.....	Appointed		61,000
Township Treasurer.....	Susan M. Bernhard.....	Appointed		100,000

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Police Chief .....	Joseph Pontarelli .....	Appointed		125,954
Solicitor.....	Lamb & McErlane.....	Appointed		

**WARMINSTER TOWNSHIP – Population 32,682****Bucks County**

Supervisor, Chair .....	Daniel McPhillips .....	R	Jan. 2020	
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Jason Croley.....	R	Jan. 2020	
Supervisor, Secretary/Treasurer.....	Wayne McCulloch.....	D	Jan. 2016	
Supervisors .....	Scott DeRosa.....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Mark E. McKee .....	R	Jan. 2018	
Tax Collector .....	Barbara Loftus .....	R	Jan. 2018	
Auditors .....	Steve Sweder IV.....	R	Jan. 2020	
	Tom Davis .....	R	Jan. 2018	
	Vacant .....			
Township Manager (Interim) .....	Steve Wiesner .....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Mary Eberle, Esq. ....	Appointed		
	Grim, Biehn & Thatcher			

**WARRINGTON TOWNSHIP – Population 23,418****Bucks County**

Supervisor, Chair .....	Gerald B. Anderson .....	R	Jan. 2018	\$ 3,300
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	John P. Paul.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,300
Supervisor, Secretary/Treasurer.....	Marianne Achenbach.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,300
Supervisors .....	Matt Hollowell Sr.....	R	Jan. 2018	3,300
	Shirley Yannich .....	R	Jan. 2016	3,300
Tax Collector .....	John P. Mohan .....	D	Jan. 2016	
Auditors .....	Russell Diamond.....		Jan. 2018	
	Frances Reaman .....		Jan. 2016	
	Michael McGeehan.....		Jan. 2016	
Township Manager.....	Timothy J. Tieperman .....	Appointed		
Secretary/Treasurer .....	Marianne Achenbach.....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	James Miller.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	William H.R. Casey.....	Appointed		

**WARWICK TOWNSHIP – Population 14,437****Bucks County**

Supervisor, Chair .....	Judith Algeo .....	R	Jan. 2020	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	John Cox.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
Supervisor .....	Edward Thompson.....	R	Jan. 2018	3,250
Tax Collector .....	Denise Betts.....	R	Jan. 2018	
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	Gail V. Weniger .....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	Mark Goldberg .....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Mary Eberle.....	Appointed		

**WARWICK TOWNSHIP – Population 17,783****Lancaster County**

Supervisor, Chair .....	W. Logan Myers III.....	R	Jan. 2016	*
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Michael Vignas .....	R	Jan. 2018	*
Supervisors .....	Herbert Flosdorf.....	R	Jan. 2020	*
	Anthony Chivinski .....	R	Jan. 2016	*
	C. David Kramer .....	R	Jan. 2018	*
Tax Collector .....	Lynn Reapsome.....	R	Jan. 2018	**
Township Manager/Treasurer .....	Daniel L. Zimmerman .....	Appointed		
Police Chief - NLCRPD.....	David Steffen .....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	William C. Crosswell .....	Appointed		

\* \$50.00 per meeting \*\* \$.75 per bill collected

**WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP – Population 14,009****Franklin County**

Supervisor, Chair .....	Jeffrey B. Geesaman.....	R	Jan. 2016	*
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	C. Stewart McCleaf .....	R	Jan. 2020	*
Supervisors .....	William A. Conrad .....	R	Jan. 2018	*
	Elaine Gladhill .....	R	Jan. 2020	*
	Barbara McCracken.....	R	Jan. 2018	*
Tax Collector .....	Donald Ambrose .....	R	Jan. 2018	**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Township Manager.....	Michael A. Christopher .....	Appointed		\$ 88,220
Township Secretary.....	Karen S. Hargrave.....	Appointed		55,000
Police Chief.....	Barry W. Keller.....	Appointed		86,168
Solicitor.....	John M. Lisko.....	Appointed		***

\* \$65.00 per meeting \*\* 3.25% commission \*\*\* \$110.00 per hour

**WEST BRADFORD TOWNSHIP – Population 12,223** **Chester County**

Supervisor, Chair .....	John A. Haiko.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Bruce W. Lavery .....	R	Jan. 2020	3,250
Supervisor .....	Mark J. Blair .....	R	Jan. 2018	3,250
Tax Collector .....	Florence Supplee.....	R	Jan. 2018	
Auditors .....	William Supplee.....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Peter Supplee.....	R	Jan. 2018	
	Anthony DiJiacomo III.....	R	Jan. 2020	
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	Tommy Ryan.....	Appointed		101,091
Solicitor.....	John E. Good, Esq.....	Appointed		

**WEST DEER TOWNSHIP – Population 11,771 – Home Rule** **Allegheny County**

Supervisor, Chair .....	Jeffrey D. Fleming.....	R	Jan. 2018	
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Richard W. DiSanti Jr. ....	D	Jan. 2016	
Supervisors .....	Leonard Guerre .....	R	Jan. 2018	
	Tracy Adamik .....	D	Jan. 2016	
	Rick W. Florentine.....	D	Jan. 2018	
	Lawrence K. McManus.....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Gerry Vaerewyck .....	R	Jan. 2016	
Tax Collector .....	Dorothy J. Bonovitz.....	D	Jan. 2016	
Auditor.....	Mark Turnley, CPA.....	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	Daniel J. Mator Jr.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Jonathan Lape.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Griffith, McCague & Wallace, P.C.....	Appointed		

**WEST GOSHEN TOWNSHIP – Population 21,866** **Chester County**

Supervisor, Chair .....	Patricia B. McIlvaine .....	R	Jan. 2018	\$ 4,125
Supervisors .....	Theodore J. Murphy Jr.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Raymond H. Halvorsen .....	R	Jan. 2018	4,125
	Philip J. Corvo Jr.....	D	Jan. 2018	4,125
	Edward G. Meakim Jr.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
Tax Collector .....	William R. Keenan .....	R	Jan. 2020	28,000
Auditors .....	Hugh H. Purnell .....	R	Jan. 2016	
	William M. Gale.....	R	Jan. 2018	
	Sara Franco .....	R	Jan. 2016	
Township Manager/Secretary .....	Casey Lalonde.....	Appointed		137,087
Township Asst. Manager/Asst. Secretary.	Derek Davis .....	Appointed		
Township Treasurer.....	Jeanne M. Denham .....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Joseph J. Gleason .....	Appointed		127,449
Solicitor.....	Buckley, Brion, McGuire, Morris .....	Appointed		

**WEST HEMPFIELD TOWNSHIP – Population 16,153** **Lancaster County**

Supervisor, Chair .....	David M. Dumeyer .....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 2,600
Supervisors .....	Edward C. Fisher.....	R	Jan. 2020	2,600
	Frank R. Burkhart .....	R	Jan. 2018	2,600
	Naomi Martin.....	R	Jan. 2018	2,600
	Kent Gardner .....	R	Jan. 2020	2,600
Auditors .....	Terry Trego.....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Blaise Conwell .....	R	Jan. 2018	
	James Stuckey .....	R	Jan. 2018	
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	Ron L. Youtz.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Mark G. Pugliese .....	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
<b>WEST LAMPETER TOWNSHIP – Population 15,209</b>		<b>Lancaster County</b>		
Supervisor, Chair .....	Barry L. Hershey .....	R	Jan. 2020	\$ 2,500
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Geoffrey E. Beers .....	R	Jan. 2016	2,500
Supervisors .....	Robert E. Patterson .....	R	Jan. 2018	2,500
	Terry L. Kauffman .....	R	Jan. 2020	2,500
	Randy R. Moyer .....	R	Jan. 2018	2,500
Tax Collector .....	County of Lancaster .....			
Police Chief .....	Brian A. Wiczkowski .....	Appointed		90,168
Solicitor .....	William Crosswell, Esq. ....	Appointed		
<b>WEST MANCHESTER TOWNSHIP – Population 18,894</b>		<b>York County</b>		
Supervisor, Chair .....	Steve Harlacher .....	R	Jan. 2018	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Dave Markel .....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
Supervisor .....	Rosa Hickey .....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
Tax Collector .....	Cheryl Niehenke .....	R	Jan. 2018	*
Auditors .....	June Krouse .....		Jan. 2016	
	Tom Lepore .....		Jan. 2018	
	Ben Lepore Jr. ....		Jan. 2020	
Township Manager/Secretary .....	Kelly Kelch .....	Appointed		
Treasurer .....	Vacant .....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	Arthur Smith .....	Appointed		
Solicitor .....	John C. Herrold .....	Appointed		**
* \$.05 per account ** \$225.00 per meeting up to 3 hours; \$115.00 per hour for representation				
<b>WEST WHITELAND TOWNSHIP – Population 18,274</b>		<b>Chester County</b>		
Supervisor, Chair .....	Steve Soles .....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 4,125
Supervisors .....	Joseph Denham .....	D	Jan. 2020	4,125
	George Turner .....	R	Jan. 2018	4,125
Tax Collector .....	Joe Dimino .....	R	Jan. 2018	5,000
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	Mimi Gleason .....	Appointed		133,000
Police Chief .....	Joseph Catov .....	Appointed		119,410
Solicitor .....	Lamb McErlane PC .....	Appointed		
<b>WESTTOWN TOWNSHIP – Population 10,827</b>		<b>Chester County</b>		
Supervisor, Chair .....	Mike DiDomenico .....	R	Jan. 2020	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Carol DeWolf .....	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
Supervisor .....	Thomas Haws .....	D	Jan. 2018	3,250
Tax Collector .....	Joanne Grube .....	R	Jan. 2018	
Auditors .....	James Hanak .....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Scott Yaw .....		Jan. 2020	
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	Robert Pingar .....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	Brenda Bernot .....	Appointed		
Solicitor .....	Patrick McKenna .....	Appointed		
<b>WHITE TOWNSHIP – Population 15,821</b>		<b>Indiana County</b>		
Supervisor, Chair .....	Robert M. Overdorff .....	R	Jan. 2020	*
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	George E. Lenz .....	R	Jan. 2018	*
Supervisors .....	Jerry L. Boucher .....	R	Jan. 2016	*
	A. Eugene Gemmell .....	R	Jan. 2018	*
	Gail L. McCauley .....	R	Jan. 2016	*
Tax Collector .....	Jeff Mack .....	R	Jan. 2018	
Auditors .....	Sara Frank .....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Kathleen Honacki .....	R	Jan. 2018	
	Patrick Edwards .....	R	Jan. 2020	
Township Manager .....	Milton J. Lady .....	Appointed		
Township Asst. Manager .....	Chris Anderson .....	Appointed		
Township Secretary/Treasurer .....	Cynthia L. Garritano .....	Appointed		
Solicitor .....	Michael S. Delaney .....	Appointed		
* \$100.00 per meeting				

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
<b>WHITEMARSH TOWNSHIP – Population 17,349 – Home Rule</b>		<b>Montgomery County</b>		
Supervisor, Chair .....	Robert R. Hart.....	D	Jan. 2018	\$ 2,500
Supervisors .....	Amy P. Grossman.....	D	Jan. 2016	2,500
	Sara J. Erlbaum.....	D	Jan. 2016	2,500
	Catherine Peduzzi.....	D	Jan. 2016	2,500
	James Totten.....	R	Jan. 2018	2,500
Tax Collector .....	Thomas M. Mullin, CPA.....	Appointed		
Auditor .....	Dreslin & Co.....	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary .....	Richard L. Mellor Jr.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	T. Michael Beaty.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Sean P. Kilkenny, Esq.....	Appointed		
<b>WHITPAIN TOWNSHIP – Population 18,875</b>		<b>Montgomery County</b>		
Supervisor, Chair .....	Frederick R. Conner Jr. ....	R	Jan. 2016	
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Adam D. Zucker.....	R	Jan. 2020	
Supervisor, Secretary.....	Anthony F. Greco.....	R	Jan. 2016	
Supervisor, Treasurer.....	Melissa M. Weber.....	R	Jan. 2018	
Supervisor, Asst. Secretary.....	Kenneth F. Wollman.....	R	Jan. 2020	
Tax Collector .....	Patricia Nelson.....	R	Jan. 2018	
Auditors .....	Warren Barnhart.....	R	Jan. 2018	
	Karen Guerra.....	R	Jan. 2020	
	Matthew Maguire.....	R	Jan. 2016	
Township Manager.....	Roman M. Pronczak.....	Appointed		
Engineer.....	James E. Blanch.....	Appointed		
Financial Director .....	Christine M. Bauman.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Kenneth Lawson.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	James Garrity.....	Appointed		
<b>WILLISTOWN TOWNSHIP – Population 10,497</b>		<b>Chester County</b>		
Supervisor, Chair .....	William Shoemaker.....	R	Jan. 2016	
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	George McHugh.....	R	Jan. 2016	
Supervisor .....	Robert Lange.....	R	Jan. 2020	
Tax Collector .....	Shira Barkon.....	R	Jan. 2016	
Auditors .....	Anthony Buonanno.....	R	Jan. 2020	
	John Greim.....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Steven Sansone.....	R	Jan. 2016	
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	David R. Burman.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	John M. Narcise.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Lamb McErlane, PC.....	Appointed		
<b>WINDSOR TOWNSHIP – Population 17,504</b>		<b>York County</b>		
Supervisor, Chair .....	Dean L. Heffner.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	JoAnna J. Shovlin.....	R	Jan. 2020	3,250
Supervisor .....	Rodney L. Sechrist.....	R	Jan. 2018	4,125
Tax Collector .....	Jill Heindel.....	R		
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer .	Jennifer L. Gunnet.....	Appointed		72,000
Solicitor.....	Charles A. Rausch.....	Appointed		

## PENNSYLVANIA BOROUGHES WITH A POPULATION† UNDER 10,000

(The following list of boroughs includes the county, courthouse phone number, mayor and population.)

### ADAMS CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-334-6781

Abbottstown	April Trivitt	1,011
Arendtsville	Jay Johnson	952
Bendersville	Ricky Kime	641
Biglerville	Neil Ecker	1,200
Bonneauville	Michael Eriksen	1,800
Carrol Valley	John J. Van Volkenburgh	3,876
East Berlin	Charles Krall	1,521
Fairfield	Patricia Smith	507
Gettysburg	Michael Birkner	7,620
Littlestown	Ron Baird	4,434
McSherrystown	Patricia McKim	3,038
New Oxford	Dorothy Robinson	1,783
York Springs	Eloise Swales	833

### ALLEGHENY CO. COURTHOUSE – 412-350-5300

Aspinwall	Joseph Giuffe	2,801
Avalon	David Haslett	4,705
Bell Acres	Ronald Besong	1,388
Bellevue	Paul Cusick	8,370
Ben Avon	Robert Jones	1,781
Ben Avon Heights	Scott Dismukes	371
Blawnox	Anthony W. Gross	1,432
Brackenridge	Thomas Kish	3,260
Braddock	John Fetterman	2,159
Braddock Hills	John Brown Jr.	1,880
Bradford Woods	Robert J. Murray	1,171
Brentwood	Dennis Troy	9,643
Bridgeville	Pasquale DeBlasio	5,148
Carnegie	Jack Kobistek	7,972
Castle Shannon	Donald J. Baumgarten	8,316
Chalfant	James Perry	800
Cheswick	Daniel Carroll	1,746
Churchill	Paul H. McKenna	3,011
Coraopolis	Anthony Celeste	5,677
Crafton	James G. Bloom	5,951
Dormont	Phil Ross	8,593
Dravosburg	Michelle Vezzani	1,792
East McKeesport	Robert P. Howard	2,126
East Pittsburgh	Louis Payne	1,822
Edgewood	J. Edward Cook	3,118
Edgeworth	Wayne T. Murphy	1,680
Elizabeth	V. Ann Malady	1,493
Emsworth	Dorothy Quinn	2,449
Etna	Thomas Rengers	3,451
Forest Hills	Martin O'Malley	6,518
Fox Chapel	Walter A. Scott III	5,388
Glassport	Rosemary Bradley	4,483
Glen Osborne	Barbara Carrier	547
Glenfield	Roger Zingerman	205
Green Tree	Edward Schenck	4,432
Haysville	Michael Kerr	70
Heidelberg	Kenneth Lasota	1,244
Homestead	Betty Esper	3,165
Ingram	Sharon Stetz	3,330
Leetsdale	Peter Ponisky	1,218
Liberty	M. Jane Weigand	2,551
Lincoln	James Beisler	1,072
McKees Rocks	John R. Muhr	6,104
Millvale	Vince Cinski	3,744

Mt. Oliver	James M. Cassidy	3,403
North Braddock	Thomas Whyel	4,857
Oakdale	Paul Hennemuth	1,459
Oakmont	Robert Fescemyer	6,303
Pennsbury Village	Lucy Harper	661
Pitcairn	Margaret Stevick	3,294
Pleasant Hills	Robert Bootay III	8,268
Port Vue	Brien A. Hranics	3,798
Rankin	M. Nicholas Glova	2,122
Rosslyn Farms	James G. Stover	427
Sewickley	Brian F. Jeffe	3,827
Sewickley Heights	John C. Oliver III	810
Sewickley Hills	David Malarik	639
Sharpsburg	Richard C. Panza	3,446
Springdale	Kenneth Lloyd	3,405
Swissvale	Deneen Swartzwelder	8,983
Tarentum	Carl Magnetta Jr.	4,530
Thornburg	Tom Mackin	455
Turtle Creek	Kelley Kelley	5,349
Verona	David P. Ricupero	2,474
Versailles	James J. Fleckenstein	1,515
Wall	Ricky D. Monro	580
West Elizabeth	Ralph P. Harrington	518
West Homestead	John J. Dindak	1,929
West View	John R. Henry	6,771
Whitaker	David G. Sabol	1,271
White Oak	Ina Jean Marton	7,862
Wilmerding	Henry Slaczka	2,190

### ARMSTRONG CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-543-2500

Apollo	Jeff Held	1,647
Applewold	Gretchen Dosch	310
Atwood	Dean Gress	107
Dayton	Robert Barnett	553
Elderton	Larry Prugh	356
Ford City	Marc Mantini	2,991
Ford Cliff	Lori K. Kijowski	371
Freeport	James E. Swartz Jr.	1,813
Kittanning	Kirk Atwood	4,044
Leechburg	Shawn Lerch	2,156
Manorville	Todd Gladysiewski	410
North Apollo	Dennis McCain	1,297
Rural Valley	Thomas Krizmanich	876
South Bethlehem	Randall Stahlman	481
West Kittanning	James Sobiski	1,175
Worthington	Kevin M. Feeney	639

### BEAVER CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-728-5700

Ambridge	Richard D'Ambrusio	7,050
Baden	Samuel Gagliardi	4,135
Beaver	Thomas T. Hamilton	4,531
Big Beaver	Donald W. Wachter	1,970
Bridgewater	Heidi Paul	704
Conway	Debbie Giska Rose	2,176
Darlington	William Shasteen	254
East Rochester	James Cable	567
Eastvale	Walten Izzo	225
Economy	David Poling	8,970
Fallston	Livio Pagani	266
Frankfort Springs	Patricia Brown	130

† 2010 Census population figures have been obtained from the Pennsylvania State Data Center.



Freedom	Arthur D. Evans Jr.	1,569
Georgetown	John P. Allison II	174
Glasgow	David Adkins Sr.	60
Homewood	Daniel Hodge	109
Hookstown	Cheryl L. Mott	147
Industry	Nicholas Yanosich	1,835
Koppel	David Mangerie	762
Midland	Angela Adkins	2,635
Monaca	John Antoline	5,737
New Brighton	Rick Smith	6,025
New Galilee	Donald D. Cripe	379
Ohioville	Karl Anthony	3,533
Patterson Heights	Phyllis Alusco	636
Rochester	Samuel Scriva	3,657
Shippingport	William Nelson	214
South Heights	Richard L. Tranter	475
West Mayfield	Paul Farkas	1,239

<b>BEDFORD CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-623-4807</b>		
Bedford	William C. Leibfreid	2,841
Coaldale	Bob Thomas	161
Everett	R. Michael Zimmerman	1,834
Hyndman	Newton Huffman	910
Manns Choice	Pauline Nicodemus	300
New Paris	Joe Sivits	186
Pleasantville	Stacy Fickes	198
Rainsburg	Katherine D. Koontz	133
Saxton	Alan Smith	736
Schellsburg	Ruth Bracken	338
St. Clairsville	William Ickes	78
Woodbury	David Chesney	284

<b>BERKS CO. COURTHOUSE – 610-478-6100</b>		
Bally	David C. Shott	1,090
Bechtelsville	Glenn Haas	942
Bernville	Gene Weatherholtz	955
Birdsboro	Joseph Peterson	5,163
Boyetown	Marianne Deery	4,055
Centerport	Robert Schade	387
Fleetwood	Tammy L. Gore	4,085
Hamburg	Peter Kalabisko	4,289
Kenhorst	Nickolas J. Hatzas	2,877
Kutztown	Sandra K. Green	5,012
Laureldale	Fred Feltenberger	3,911
Leesport	Shawn McMurtry	1,918
Lenhartsville	Richard K. Kunkel	165
Lyons	Randy Schlegel	478
Mohnton	Gary Kraft	3,043
Mount Penn	Benjamin Overly	3,106
New Morgan	Stephen J. Caramenico	71
Robesonia	Randall G. Gartner	2,061
Shillington	Andrew R. Hivner	5,273
Shoemakersville	Richard Kepner Sr.	1,378
Sinking Spring	Gary Cirulli	4,008
St. Lawrence	Michael C. Fritz	1,809
Strausstown	Diana Coleman	342
Topton	Thomas A. Biltcliff	2,069
Wernersville	Edward I. Evans	2,494
West Reading	Valentin Rodriguez	4,212
Womelsdorf	Jennifer E. Gettle	2,810

<b>BLAIR CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-693-3000</b>		
Bellwood	Herb Shelon	1,828
Duncansville	Cynthia L. Blontz	1,233

Holidaysburg	Joseph A. Pompa	5,791
Martinsburg	Connie S. Lamborn	1,958
Newry	Frederick H. Reynolds	270
Roaring Springs	William Brumbaugh	2,585
Tyrone	William C. Fink	5,477
Williamsburg	Rebecca Mingle	1,254

<b>BRADFORD CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-265-1727</b>		
Alba	Dale Palmer	157
Athens	George C. Whyte	3,367
Burlington	Lawrence T. Sherman	156
Canton	John G. Vineski	1,976
Le Raysville	Chris Young	290
Monroe	Kevin Jay Cory	554
New Albany	Daniel Dunham III	356
Rome	James Pierce	441
Sayre	Michael D. Thomas	5,587
South Waverly	Tim Hickey	1,027
Sylvania	Michael S. Polly	219
Towanda	Garrett Miller	2,919
Troy	Mike Powers	1,354
Wyalusing	Susan Burgess	596

<b>BUCKS CO. COURTHOUSE – 215-348-6000</b>		
Bristol	Patrick Sabatini	9,726
Chalfont	Marilyn J. Becker	4,009
Doylestown	Ron Strouse	8,380
Dublin	Christopher Hayes	2,158
Hulmeville	David M. Harris	1,003
Ivylnd	Charles Ritter	1,041
Langhorne	Joseph Taylor	1,622
Langhorne Manor	Robert Byrne	1,442
Morrisville	David Rivella	8,728
New Britain	David Holewinski	3,152
New Hope	Laurence Keller	2,528
Newtown	Jo-Anne Brown	2,248
Penndel	Robert Winkler	2,328
Perkasie	John Hollenbeck	8,511
Quakertown	* L. James Roberts	8,979
Richlandtown	James Dunn	1,327
Riegelsville	Gregory Stokes	868
Sellersville	Thomas C. Hufnagle	4,249
Silverdale	Lowell S. Musselman	871
Trumbauersville	Melissa Baine	974
Tullytown	David Cutchineal	1,872
Yardley	Christopher P. Harding	2,434

\* Council President, no Mayor

<b>BUTLER CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-285-4731</b>		
Bruin	Larry Pennington	524
Callery	Ed Conway	394
Cherry Valley	Derrick Henderson	66
Chicora	William Clingensmith	1,043
Connoquenessing	Lloyd Leslie	528
East Butler	Earl D. Fennell	732
Eau Claire	Harry "Jack" Buzard	316
Evans City	Lee Dyer	1,833
Fairview	Jeff Shumaker	198
Harmony	Greg Such	890
Harrisville	P. Joseph Lowers Jr.	897
Karns City	Virgil R. Cousins	209
Mars	Michael Fleming	1,699
Petrolia	Jeff Larimore	2125
Portersville	John Saunders	212

Prospect .....	Bill Marciniak .....	1,169
Saxonburg .....	Carol Neubert .....	1,525
Seven Fields .....	Jennifer Sikora .....	2,887
Slippery Rock .....	David Miller .....	3,625
Valencia .....	Brian Himmelstein .....	551
West Liberty .....	Joseph Senge .....	343
West Sunbury .....	Joy Young Berteotti .....	192
Zelenople .....	Allen E. Bayer .....	3,812

**CAMBRIA CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-472-5440**

Ashville .....	Adam M. DeAngelis .....	227
Brownstown .....	Christopher M. Pleskovic .....	744
Carrolltown .....	James R. Ertter Jr. ....	853
Chest Springs .....	Eugene Eckenrode .....	149
Cresson .....	James P. McGough .....	1,711
Daisytown .....	William Custer .....	326
Dale .....	Raymond Howard .....	1,234
East Conemaugh .....	Richard Gregorchik .....	1,220
Ebensburg .....	Randy Datsko .....	3,351
Ehrenfeld .....	Raymond C. Plummer Jr. ....	228
Ferndale .....	Edward Dallape .....	1,636
Franklin .....	David C. Gustkey .....	323
Gallitzin .....	Raymond J. Osmolinski Sr. ....	1,668
Geistown .....	Donald Scott .....	2,467
Hastings .....	Sam Grillo .....	1,278
Lilly .....	Jack Barlick .....	968
Lorain .....	George Randolph .....	759
Loretto .....	David J. Eckenrode .....	1,302
Nanty Glo .....	Stephen Szymusiak Sr. ....	2,734
Northern Cambria .....	Carol A. Jarvis .....	3,835
Patton .....	Gary Ceschini .....	1,769
Portage .....	James Kissell .....	2,638
Sankertown .....	Kenneth A. Hoover .....	675
Scalp Level .....	Violet Gladis .....	778
South Fork .....	Jeremy Schrader .....	928
Southmont .....	Mark Yonko .....	2,284
Summerhill .....	Eric J. Miller .....	490
Tunnelhill .....	LeAnn Hritz .....	245
Vintondale .....	Michael Palovich Jr. ....	414
Westmont .....	Robert J. Callahan .....	5,181
Wilmore .....	Randy F. Ruddek .....	225

**CAMERON CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-486-2315**

Driftwood .....	Joseph Williams .....	67
Emporium .....	Bruno A. Carnovale .....	2,073

**CARBON CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-325-3611**

Beaver Meadows .....	Jeffrey Bobish .....	869
Bowmanstown .....	William Ravert .....	937
East Side .....	Gerald Jones Jr. ....	317
Jim Thorpe .....	Michael Sofranko .....	4,781
Lansford .....	James Romankow .....	3,941
Lehighton .....	Thomas Mose .....	5,500
Nesquehoning .....	Samuel Kitchko .....	3,349
Palmerton .....	Chris Olivia .....	5,414
Parryville .....	Dean Emery .....	525
Summit Hill .....	Paul McArdle .....	3,034
Weatherly .....	Thomas J. Connors Jr. ....	2,525
Weissport .....	Jonathan Troutman .....	412

**CENTRE CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-355-6700**

Bellefonte .....	Tom Wilson .....	6,187
Centre Hall .....	Ray Hankinson .....	1,265
Howard .....	Robert Yearidck .....	720

Milesburg .....	Ethel Kellerman .....	1,123
Millheim .....	Lauralee Snyder .....	904
Phillipsburg .....	John Streno .....	2,770
Port Matilda .....	Ida Lively .....	606
Snow Shoe .....	William Dudlish .....	765
Unionville .....	Angelica (Mimi) Wutz .....	291

**CHESTER CO. COURTHOUSE – 610-344-6000**

Atglen .....	Brian Wenzka .....	1,406
Avondale .....	Doris Howell .....	1,265
Downingtown .....	Josh Maxwell .....	7,891
Elverson .....	Bob Broderick .....	1,225
Honey Brook .....	Christopher Mulhall .....	1,713
Kennett Square .....	Matthew Fetick .....	6,072
Malvern .....	David Burton .....	2,998
Modena .....	Gerald Roberts .....	535
Oxford .....	Geoffrey Henry .....	5,077
Parkesburg .....	John P. Hagan II .....	3,593
South Coatesville .....	John Long .....	1,303
Spring City .....	Michael A. Weiss .....	3,323
West Grove .....	Stephen B. Black .....	2,854

**CLARION CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-226-4000**

Clensburg .....	Torrey Emery .....	207
Clarion .....	Dave Walters .....	5,276
East Brady .....	John Klein .....	942
Foxburg .....	Chuck Gisselbrecht .....	183
Hawthorn .....	Ronald Cyphert .....	494
Knox .....	Frank Agnello .....	1,146
New Bethlehem .....	Eric Johnston .....	989
Rimersburg .....	Kenneth Corle .....	951
Shippensburg .....	Eric Sterner .....	480
Sligo .....	Suzie Wyant .....	720
St. Petersburg .....	Vince Forsythe .....	400
Strattanville .....	Harold Randy Davis .....	550

**CLEARFIELD CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-765-2641**

Brisbin .....	Lori Lobb .....	411
Burnside .....	Donald Hopkins .....	234
Chester Hill .....	Billy Carpenter .....	883
Clearfield .....	James P. Schell .....	6,215
Coalport .....	Margaret Maddelena .....	523
Curwensville .....	Thomas E. Carley .....	2,542
Glen Hope .....	Ryan Peterson .....	142
Grampian .....	Jim Courns Jr. ....	356
Houtzdale .....	Camille George .....	797
Irvona .....	John Patterson .....	647
Mahaffey .....	Joshua Kenneth Bush .....	368
New Washington .....	Angel Chilcote .....	59
Newburg .....	Andy Markle .....	92
Osceola Mills .....	Ida Reams .....	1,141
Ramey .....	Steven Flango .....	451
Troutville .....	Stephen E. Lee .....	243
Wallaceton .....	Mary Lou English .....	313
Westover .....	Mary Stuble .....	390

**CLINTON CO. GARDEN BUILDING – 570-893-4000**

Avis .....	Ernest Harter III .....	1,484
Beech Creek .....	Justin Kline .....	701
Flemington .....	Gary L. Durkin .....	1,330
Loganton .....	David Shreckengast .....	468
Mill Hall .....	Thomas H. Bossert .....	1,613
Renovo .....	Carl Olshefskie .....	1,228
South Renovo .....	Frank E. Morton Sr. ....	439

**COLUMBIA CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-389-5600**

Benton .....	Janet (Jan) Swan .....	824
Briar Creek .....	Verncel Creveling .....	660
Catawissa .....	Frank Achy .....	1,552
Centralia .....	Bonnie Hynoski .....	10
Millville .....	Jerre Wright .....	948
Orangeville .....	Brian Yachimowski .....	508
Stillwater .....	Dan Mchenry .....	209

**CRAWFORD CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-333-7400**

Blooming Valley .....	Connie L. Vivian .....	337
Cambridge Springs .....	Randy Gorske .....	2,595
Centerville .....	Bruce C. Drake .....	218
Cochranton .....	Mark Roache .....	1,136
Conneaut Lake .....	Timothy R. Kaider .....	653
Conneautville .....	Allen Clark .....	774
Hydetown .....	Marc Bavas .....	526
Linesville .....	Barry Chapin .....	1,040
Saegertown .....	Dave Myers .....	997
Spartansburg .....	Ann Louise Wagner .....	305
Springboro .....	Phillip A. Smith .....	477
Townville .....	Shelly McPherson .....	323
Venango .....	James W. Walsh .....	239
Woodcock .....	Glenn Diley .....	157

**CUMBERLAND CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-240-6100**

Camp Hill .....	Mark Simpson .....	7,888
Lemoyne .....	Larissa York .....	4,553
Mechanicsburg .....	Jack C. Ritter .....	8,981
Mt. Holy Springs .....	P. Scott Boise .....	2,030
New Cumberland .....	D. J. Landis .....	7,277
Newburg .....	Nick Spencer .....	336
Newville .....	William A. Toth .....	1,326
Shippensburg .....	Bruce W. Hockersmith .....	4,416
Shiremanstown .....	Michael Weaver .....	1,569
Wormleysburg .....	George Preble .....	3,070

**DAUPHIN CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-255-2741**

Berrysburg .....	Michael Ward .....	368
Dauphin .....	Terry Searight .....	791
Elizabethville .....	Justin Challenger .....	1,510
Gratz .....	Thomas F. Hepler .....	765
Halifax .....	Jeff Enders .....	841
Highspire .....	John Hoerner .....	2,399
Hummelstown .....	Bradley Miller .....	4,538
Lykens .....	Carl Slough Jr. .....	1,779
Middletown .....	James H. Curry III .....	8,901
Millersburg .....	Richard D. Ibberson .....	2,557
Paxtang .....	John R. Ninosky Sr. .....	1,561
Penbrook .....	Kenneth Cramer .....	3,008
Pillow .....	Todd L. Laudenslager .....	298
Royalton .....	Judith Oxenford .....	907
Steelton .....	Thomas F. Acri .....	5,990
Williamstown .....	Scott Slough .....	1,387

**DELAWARE CO. COURTHOUSE – 610-891-4000**

Aldan .....	James Hopely .....	4,152
Brookhaven .....	Michael Hess .....	8,006
Chester Heights .....	Mark Carroll .....	2,531
Clifton Heights .....	Joseph T. Kelly Jr. .....	6,652
Collingdale .....	Frank C. Kelly .....	8,786
Colwyn .....	Michael Blue .....	2,546
East Lansdowne .....	John Dukes .....	2,668
Eddystone .....	Allen Reeves .....	2,410

Folcroft .....	Robert Frey .....	6,606
Glendon .....	Gerard Quinn .....	7,153
Marcus Hook .....	Gene Taylor .....	2,397
Media .....	Robert A. McMahon .....	5,327
Millbourne .....	Thomas Kramer .....	1,159
Morton .....	Maureen Piselli .....	2,669
Norwood .....	James Costello .....	5,890
Parkside .....	Ardele R. Gordon .....	2,328
Prospect Park .....	Jeffrey Harris .....	6,454
Ridley Park .....	Henry Eberle .....	7,002
Rose Valley .....	Thomas F. Plummer .....	913
Rutledge .....	Kevin Cunningham .....	784
Sharon Hill .....	Harry Dunfee .....	5,697
Swarthmore .....	Tim Kearney .....	6,194
Trainer .....	Francis Zalewski .....	1,828
Upland .....	Michael J. Ciach .....	3,239

**ELK CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-776-5337**

Johnsonburg .....	Theresa Cherry .....	2,483
Ridgway .....	Guillermo G. Udarbe .....	4,078

**ERIE CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-451-6275**

Albion .....	Jason White .....	1,516
Cranesville .....	Dave Maynard .....	638
Edinboro .....	Brenda Cannell .....	6,438
Elgin .....	Richard W. Patterson .....	218
Girard .....	William C. Miller .....	3,104
Lake City .....	Andrew J. Graves .....	3,031
McKean .....	Weslee A. Krepps .....	388
Mill Village .....	Steve Yovich .....	412
North East .....	Steven L. Gregory .....	4,294
Platea .....	Greg Allen .....	430
Union City .....	Robert King .....	3,320
Waterford .....	Justin Blose .....	1,517
Wattsburg .....	Jim Pencille .....	403
Wesleyville .....	Ed Rickrode .....	3,341

**FAYETTE CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-430-1200**

Belle Vernon .....	Gerald W. Jackson II .....	1,093
Brownsville .....	Lester Ward .....	2,331
Dawson .....	Sandra Newell .....	367
Dunbar .....	Norman E. Gordon .....	1,042
Everson .....	Joseph Dugger .....	793
Fairchance .....	Thomas Tanner .....	1,975
Fayette City .....	Herb Vargo Jr. .....	596
Markleysburg .....	Michael Grantz .....	284
Masonstown .....	Toni (Antonia) Petrus .....	3,450
Newell .....	Nicki Todaro .....	541
Ohiopyle .....	Mark J. McCarty .....	59
Perryopolis .....	Timothy Smith .....	1,784
Point Marion .....	Carl W. Ables .....	1,159
Smithfield .....	Charles J. Cieszynski Jr. ...	875
South Connellsville .....	Peter M. Casini .....	1,970
Vanderbilt .....	Lantz Winterhalter .....	476

**FOREST CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-755-3537**

Tionesta .....	Judith McDaid .....	483
----------------	---------------------	-----

**FRANKLIN CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-261-3810**

Greencastle .....	Robert E. Eberly .....	3,996
Mercersburg .....	James C. Zegar .....	1,561
Mont Alto .....	John Esser .....	1,705
Orrstown .....	Mike Richardson .....	262
Shippensburg .....	Bruce W. Hockersmith .....	1,076

<b>FULTON CO.</b>	<b>COURTHOUSE – 717-485-3691</b>	
McConnellsburg.....	Michael L. Chilcote Sr.....	1,220
Valley-Hi.....	Roy T. Gothie.....	15

<b>GREENE CO.</b>	<b>COURTHOUSE – 724-852-5212</b>	
Carmichaels.....	David Jack.....	483
Clarksville.....	Sam Benyl.....	230
Greensboro.....	Keith McManus.....	260
Jefferson.....	Edward A. Shipley.....	270
Rices Landing.....	Ryan T. Belski.....	463
Waynesburg.....	Duncan Berryman.....	4,176

<b>HUNTINGDON CO.</b>	<b>COURTHOUSE – 814-643-3091</b>	
Alexandria.....	Scott Glass.....	346
Birmingham.....	D. Lee Pryor.....	90
Broad Top City.....	Edward S. Jones.....	452
Cassville.....	Aaron Hicks.....	143
Coalmont.....	Amber LaPenna.....	106
Dudley.....	Brad Hall.....	184
Huntingdon.....	DeeDee Brown.....	7,093
Mapleton.....	Barry Gillam Jr.....	441
Marklesburg.....	H. James Nichol.....	204
Mill Creek.....	Lester Haney.....	328
Mt. Union.....	Timothy M. Allison.....	2,447
Orbisonia.....	Ronald R. Rowe.....	428
Petersburg.....	John D. Corbin.....	480
Rockhill.....	Joseph Moore.....	371
Saltito.....	Vacant.....	346
Shade Gap.....	William C. Miller.....	105
Shirleysburg.....	Cody Frehn.....	150
Three Springs.....	Charles Harper.....	444

<b>INDIANA CO.</b>	<b>COURTHOUSE – 724-465-3800</b>	
Armagh.....	Michael Ault.....	122
Blairsville.....	Ronald Evanko.....	3,412
Cherry Tree.....	Robert Fye.....	364
Clymer.....	Dennis Clawson.....	1,357
Creekside.....	Jon Hitchings.....	309
Ernest.....	Nathan Johnston.....	462
Glen Campbell.....	Paul Smatlak.....	245
Homer City.....	Kenneth Ceconi.....	1,707
Marion Center.....	Frank Pennington.....	451
Plumville.....	David Kimmel.....	307
Saltsburg.....	Elizabeth Rocco.....	873
Shelocta.....	Rita Schreckengost.....	130
Smicksburg.....	David Stiteler.....	46

<b>JEFFERSON CO.</b>	<b>COURTHOUSE – 814-849-1653</b>	
Big Run.....	Joseph L. Buterbaugh.....	624
Brockway.....	William Hrinya.....	2,072
Brookville.....	Richad Beck.....	3,924
Corsica.....	David Leadbetter.....	357
Falls Creek.....	Charles Moore.....	989
Punxsutawney.....	Richard Alexander.....	5,962
Reynoldsville.....	Peach Caltagarone.....	2,759
Summersville.....	Gregory Furlong.....	528
Sykesville.....	Richard J. Fike.....	1,157
Timblin.....	Kenneth Danser.....	157
Worthville.....	George Enterline.....	67

<b>JUNIATA CO.</b>	<b>COURTHOUSE – 717-436-8991</b>	
Mifflin.....	James R. Frampton.....	642
Mifflintown.....	Roxann McGinnis.....	936

Port Royal.....	Vacant.....	925
Thompsontown.....	Nick Lyter.....	697

<b>LACKAWANNA CO.</b>	<b>COURTHOUSE – 570-963-6711</b>	
Archbald.....	Shirley Barrett.....	6,984
Blakely.....	Jeanette A. Mariani.....	6,564
Clarks Green.....	William H. Thorburn.....	1,476
Clarks Summit.....	Patty Lawler.....	5,116
Dalton.....	Aaron Holzman.....	1,234
Dickson City.....	Stanley Prushinski.....	6,070
Jermyn.....	Bruce Smallcombe.....	2,169
Jessup.....	Beverly Valvano Merkel.....	4,676
Mayfield.....	Alexander J. Chelik.....	1,807
Moosic.....	James Segilia.....	5,719
Moscow.....	Daniel F. Edwards.....	2,026
Old Forge.....	Bob Mulkerin.....	8,313
Olyphant.....	John Sedlak Jr.....	5,151
Taylor.....	Ted Praschak.....	6,263
Throop.....	Wayne Williams.....	4,088
Vandling.....	Joseph Brady.....	751

<b>LANCASTER CO.</b>	<b>COURTHOUSE – 717-299-8000</b>	
Adamstown.....	Dean Johnson.....	1,772
Akron.....	John McBeth.....	3,876
Christiana.....	Mark Carner.....	1,168
Denver.....	Rodney Redcay.....	3,861
East Petersburg.....	Jeff Geoghan.....	4,506
Lititz.....	Ronald Oettel Jr.....	9,369
Manheim.....	Eric Phillips.....	4,858
Marietta.....	Oliver C. Overlander II.....	2,588
Millersville.....	Richard M. Moriarty.....	8,168
Mt. Joy.....	Timothy Bradley.....	7,410
Mountville.....	Philip Kresge.....	2,802
New Holland.....	Wilbur G. Horning.....	5,378
Quarryville.....	Joy Kemper.....	2,576
Strasburg.....	Henry D. Miller.....	2,809
Terre Hill.....	Robert R. Rissler.....	1,295

<b>LAWRENCE CO.</b>	<b>COURTHOUSE – 724-658-2541</b>	
Bessemer.....	Raymond O. Penwell.....	1,111
Ellport.....	Joseph J. Cisco Jr.....	1,180
Ellwood City.....	Anthony Court.....	7,289
Enon Valley.....	Florence Braden.....	306
New Beaver.....	Michael Swanik Jr.....	1,502
New Wilmington.....	Sherie E. Babb.....	2,466
S.N.P.J.....	Gerald Sankovich.....	19
South New Castle.....	John L. Kline.....	709
Volant.....	Tom Garrett.....	168
Wampum.....	Jeff Steffler.....	717

<b>LEBANON CO.</b>	<b>COURTHOUSE – 717-274-2801</b>	
Cleona.....	Larry P. Minnich.....	2,080
Cornwall.....	Mark Thomas.....	4,112
Jonestown.....	Tyler Longenecker.....	1,905
Mt. Gretna.....	Joseph Shay.....	196
Myerstown.....	Gloria R. Ebling.....	3,062
Palmyra.....	Fred Carpenter.....	7,320
Richland.....	Ray Shanaman.....	1,519

<b>LEHIGH CO.</b>	<b>COURTHOUSE – 610-782-3000</b>	
Alburtis.....	Kathleen Palmer.....	2,361
Catasauqua.....	Barbara A. Schlegel.....	6,436
Coopersburg.....	Gary Hovis.....	2,386
Coplay.....	Joseph J. Bundra.....	3,192

Fountain Hill .....	Jose Rosado .....	4,597
Macungie .....	Gary Cordero .....	3,074
Slatington .....	Walter H. Niedermeyer .....	4,232

**LUZERNE CO. COURTHOUSE - 570-825-1715**

Ashley .....	David Evans .....	2,790
Avoca .....	Robert Mullen .....	2,661
Bear Creek Village .....	Walter Mitchell .....	257
Conyngham .....	Joe Carrelli .....	1,914
Courtdale .....	Dorothy Dusler .....	732
Dallas .....	Tim Carroll .....	2,804
Dupont .....	Daniel Lello .....	2,711
Duryea .....	Keith Moss .....	4,917
Edwardsville .....	Bernard Dubaskas .....	4,816
Exeter .....	Cassandra Coleman .....	5,652
Forty Fort .....	Andy Tuzinski .....	4,214
Freeland .....	Edward Appleman .....	3,531
Harveys Lake .....	Clarence Hogan .....	2,791
Hughestown .....	Wayne Quick Jr. ....	1,392
Jeddo .....	Joseph Davis .....	98
Lafin .....	Dorothy Yazurlo .....	1,487
Larksville .....	Joseph Zawadski .....	4,480
Laurel Run .....	Justin Correll .....	500
Luzerne .....	James Keller .....	2,845
Nescopeck .....	Larry Massina .....	1,583
New Columbus .....	Allen Chapin .....	227
Nuangola .....	Norman Rule .....	679
Penn Lake Park .....	Tim Lenahan .....	308
Plymouth .....	Dorothy Petrosky .....	5,951
Pringle .....	Dorothy Peters .....	979
Shickshinny .....	Beverly Moore .....	838
Sugar Notch .....	William Davis .....	989
Swoyersville .....	Christopher Concert .....	5,062
Warrior Run .....	Dolores Mynes .....	584
West Hazleton .....	Frank Schmidt .....	4,594
West Pittston .....	Anthony Denisco .....	4,868
West Wyoming .....	Joseph Herbert .....	2,725
White Haven .....	Frederick Meier .....	1,097
Wyoming .....	Robert Boyer .....	3,073
Yatesville .....	Vincent Tozzi .....	607

**LYCOMING CO. COURTHOUSE - 570-327-2200**

Dubois town .....	Louis A. Plankenhorn .....	1,205
Hughesville .....	Walter S. Reed .....	2,128
Jersey Shore .....	Dennis Buttorff .....	4,361
Montgomery .....	Andrew Onufrak II .....	1,579
Montoursville .....	John Dorin .....	4,615
Muncy .....	Jonathan Ort .....	2,477
Picture Rocks .....	David L. Bender .....	678
Salladasburg .....	Douglas Ellsworth .....	238
South Williamsport .....	David J. Lechniak .....	6,379

**McKEAN CO. COURTHOUSE - 814-887-5571**

Eldred .....	David Gold .....	825
Kane .....	Donald Payne .....	3,730
Lewis Run .....	Irvine Swartz .....	617
Mount Jewett .....	Melissa McGuire .....	919
Port Allegany .....	Richard Kallenborn .....	2,157
Smethport .....	Wayne Foltz .....	1,655

**MERCER CO. COURTHOUSE - 724-662-3800**

Clark .....	Maryjo Harakal .....	640
Fredonia .....	Daniel P. Nagel .....	502
Greenville .....	Joshua Stephens .....	5,919

Grove City .....	Randy L. Riddle .....	8,322
Jamestown .....	Esther McClimans .....	617
Mercer .....	Ross Vernon .....	2,002
New Lebanon .....	Doris Shreffler .....	188
Sandy Lake .....	Vernon Markwood .....	659
Sharpsville .....	Alex Kovach .....	4,415
Sheakleyville .....	Steve Van Sickler .....	142
Stoneboro .....	Ronald Ehrman II .....	1,051
West Middlesex .....	David G. George Jr. ....	863
Wheatland .....	David Jones .....	632

**MIFFLIN CO. COURTHOUSE - 717-248-6733**

Burnham .....	Loyce L. Harpster .....	2,054
Juniata Terrace .....	Richard Lockett .....	542
Kistler .....	Jeff Brown .....	320
Lewistown .....	Deborah Bargo .....	8,338
McVeytown .....	Wilda Fisher .....	342
Newton Hamilton .....	Thomas White .....	205

**MONROE CO. COURTHOUSE - 570-517-3102**

Delaware Water Gap .....	Robert Gallagher .....	746
East Stroudsburg .....	Armand M. Martinelli .....	9,840
Mt. Pocono .....	Frederick T. Courtright .....	3,170
Stroudsburg .....	David Deihl .....	5,567

**MONTGOMERY CO. COURTHOUSE - 610-278-3000**

Ambler .....	Jeanne Sorg .....	6,417
Bridgeport .....	Thaddeus Pruskowski .....	4,554
Bryn Athyn .....	Kenneth Schauder .....	1,375
Collegeville .....	Albert Stagliano .....	5,089
Conshohocken .....	Robert Frost .....	7,833
East Greenville .....	Ryan J. Sloyer .....	2,951
Green Lane .....	Lynn S. Wolfe .....	508
Hatboro .....	Norm Hawkes .....	7,360
Hatfield .....	Robert Kaler III .....	3,290
Jenkintown .....	Ed Foley .....	4,422
Narberth .....	Tom Grady .....	4,282
North Wales .....	Greg D'Angelo .....	3,229
Pennsburg .....	Vicki J. Lightcap .....	3,843
Red Hill .....	David Shiffgens .....	2,383
Rockledge .....	Harold Praediger .....	2,543
Royersford .....	John Guest .....	4,752
Schwensville .....	Joseph Giunta .....	1,385
Souderton .....	John R. Reynolds .....	6,618
Telford .....	David S. Snook .....	2,665
Trappe .....	Concetta Peck .....	3,509
West Conshohocken .....	Joseph Pignoli .....	1,320

**MONTOUR CO. COURTHOUSE - 570-271-3000**

Danville .....	Bernice M. 'Bernie' Swank .....	4,699
Washingtonville .....	Tyler Dombroski .....	273

**NORTHAMPTON CO. COURTHOUSE - 610-559-3000**

Bangor .....	Joseph H. Capozzolo .....	5,273
Bath .....	Fiorella Mirabito .....	2,693
Chapman .....	Harold Kocher .....	199
East Bangor .....	Renee Friedman .....	1,172
Freemansburg .....	Gerald Yob .....	2,636
Glendon .....	Melody McAllister .....	440
Hellertown .....	Richard T. Fluck .....	5,898
Nazareth .....	Carl R. Strye Jr. ....	5,746
North Catasauqua .....	William J. Molchany Jr. ....	2,849
Northampton .....	Thomas D. Reenock .....	9,926
Pen Argyl .....	Mikal B. Sabatine .....	3,595

Portland .....	Lance Prator .....	519
Roseto .....	Joseph C. Angelini .....	1,567
Stockertown .....	Charles Davis .....	927
Tatamy .....	Anthony Jaskowicc .....	1,203
Walnutport .....	Wayne Weidner .....	2,070
West Easton .....	Gerald W. Gross .....	1,257
Wilson .....	David S. Perruso .....	7,896
Wind Gap .....	James M. Shoemaker .....	2,720

**NORTHUMBERLAND CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-988-4100**

Hemdon .....	Jason Wisser .....	324
Kulpmont .....	Bernard Novakoski .....	2,924
Marion Heights .....	Michael Woytowich .....	611
McEwensville .....	David O. Heddings .....	279
Milton .....	Edward E. Nelson .....	7,042
Mount Carmel .....	Philip Cimino .....	5,893
Northumberland .....	Leonard M. Zboray .....	3,804
Riverside .....	Joseph G. Oberdorf .....	1,932
Snydertown .....	Tina Bartol .....	339
Turbotville .....	Lester Miller Jr. ....	705
Watsonstown .....	David M. Hontz .....	2,351

**PERRY CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-582-2131**

Blain .....	* Donald Smith Sr. ....	263
Bloomfield .....	Arlis J. Krammes .....	1,247
Duncannon .....	John Conrad .....	1,522
Landisburg .....	Frances Ewing .....	218
Liverpool .....	John L. Mark .....	955
Marysville .....	Deborah Troutman .....	2,534
Millerstown .....	John Kerns .....	613
Newport .....	Mary M. Hetrick .....	1,574

\* Council President, no Mayor

**PIKE CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-296-3556**

Matamoras .....	Janet Clark .....	2,469
Milford .....	Robert Fean .....	1,021

**POTTER CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-274-8290**

Austin .....	James Setzer .....	562
Coudersport .....	Brenda Whitman .....	2,546
Galeton .....	Joseph Petrencsic .....	1,149
Oswayo .....	Dan Johnston .....	139
Shinglehouse .....	Bonnie Hunt .....	1,127
Ulysses .....	Mary Jane Haskins .....	621

**SCHUYLKILL CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-622-5570**

Ashland .....	Dennis Kane .....	2,817
Auburn .....	Barbara Burke .....	741
Coaldale .....	Joel Johnson .....	2,281
Cressona .....	Gail Knauf .....	1,651
Deer Lake .....	Dave B. Crouse .....	687
Frackville .....	Kim Phillips .....	3,805
Gilberton .....	Mary Lou Hannon .....	769
Girardville .....	Edward Burns .....	1,519
Gordon .....	Nick Troutman .....	763
Landingville .....	Keith Trumbo .....	159
Mahanoy City .....	Nancy A. Petrisch .....	4,162
McAdoo .....	Stephen Holly .....	2,300
Mechanicsville .....	Christine Wilcosky .....	457
Middleport .....	John Leshko .....	405
Minersville .....	Bill Angelo .....	4,397
Mt. Carbon .....	Jeffrey Dunkel .....	91
New Philadelphia .....	Frances Tkach .....	1,085
New Ringgold .....	Larry Padora .....	276

Orwigsburg .....	Barry J. Berger .....	3,099
Palo Alto .....	Thomas W. Beveridge .....	1,032
Pine Grove .....	Willard Shiffer .....	2,186
Port Carbon .....	Charles 'Chuck' Joy .....	1,889
Port Clinton .....	Barry Reppert .....	326
Ringtown .....	Albert Breznik Jr. ....	818
Schuykill Haven .....	Marlin W. Berger Sr. ....	5,437
Shenandoah .....	Donald Segal .....	5,071
St. Clair .....	Richard Tomko .....	3,004
Tamaqua .....	Christian Morrison .....	7,107
Tower City .....	Dan Daub .....	1,346
Tremont .....	Roger D. Adams .....	1,752

**SNYDER CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-837-4208**

Beavertown .....	Lee Hollenbach Jr. ....	965
Freeburg .....	Fred Moyer .....	575
McClure .....	Joseph H. Hassinger .....	941
Middleburg .....	Ronald R. Renshaw .....	1,309
Selinsgrove .....	Jeffery Reed .....	5,654
Shamokin Dam .....	Joseph McGranaghan .....	1,686

**SOMERSET CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-445-1400**

Addison .....	James Sam Collins .....	207
Benson .....	Harold O. Burkett .....	191
Berlin .....	Joseph G. Krause .....	2,104
Boswell .....	Susan Sarver .....	1,277
Callimont .....	Arlene A. Feeny .....	41
Casselman .....	Matthew J. Smith .....	94
Central City .....	Woodrow W. Clapper Jr. ....	1,124
Confluence .....	Brandon Lytle .....	780
Garrett .....	Kenneth W. Duerring .....	456
Hooversville .....	Diana L. Lawrence .....	645
Indian Lake .....	Michael D. Miscoe .....	394
Jennerstown .....	Joyce M. Ginter .....	695
Meyersdale .....	Michael D. Brant .....	2,184
New Baltimore .....	Anna M. Hankinson .....	180
New Centerville .....	Lloyd Berkey Jr. ....	133
Paint .....	Michael J. Alexander III .....	1,023
Rockwood .....	John Hess .....	890
Salisbury .....	Jane E. Swartzwelder .....	727
Seven Springs .....	Lois Dupre Shuster .....	11
Shanksville .....	Mark A. Wilt .....	237
Somerset .....	Scott Walker .....	6,277
Stoystown .....	William A. Boyd .....	355
Ursina .....	Gordon Fennell .....	225
Wellersburg .....	* Joseph C. Daughton .....	181
Windber .....	Scott Penrod .....	4,138

\* Council President, no Mayor

**SULLIVAN CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-946-5201**

Dushore .....	Marybeth Minnier .....	608
Eagles Mere .....	Joan Worner .....	120
Forks ville .....	Leonard Heaton .....	145
Laporte .....	John Batley .....	316

**SUSQUEHANNA CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-278-4600**

Forest City .....	Pauline Wilcox .....	1,911
Friendsville .....	William Bostock .....	111
Great Bend .....	Bret Jennings .....	734
Hallstead .....	Martin Brown .....	1,303
Hop Bottom .....	John Koshinski .....	337
Lanesboro .....	Todd Glover .....	506
Little Meadows .....	Charles Fahringer .....	273
Montrose .....	Todd Chamberlain .....	1,617

New Milford .....	Teri Gulick .....	868
Oakland .....	Ronald Beavan .....	616
Susquehanna .....	Roy Williams .....	1,643
Thompson .....	Mark Carmody .....	299
Union Dale .....	William Wolf .....	267

**TIOGA CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-723-8191**

Blossburg .....	Shane Nickerson .....	1,538
Elkland .....	Scott Tanner .....	1,821
Knoxville .....	Don Bosh .....	629
Lawrenceville .....	Diana Barnes .....	581
Liberty .....	Darrie L. Mase .....	249
Mansfield .....	Thomas Wierbowski .....	3,625
Roseville .....	Clair Bradley .....	189
Tioga .....	Cathie Button .....	666
Wellsboro .....	John Wheeler .....	3,263
Westfield .....	Richard Vargeson .....	1,064

**UNION CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-524-8631**

Hartleton .....	James Dorman .....	283
Lewisburg .....	Judith T. Wagner .....	5,792
Mifflinburg .....	David M. Cooney .....	3,540
New Berlin .....	Melissa Frederick .....	873

**VENANGO CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-432-9501**

Barkeyville .....	Phyllis Whetzel .....	207
Clintonville .....	Becky L. Hedglin .....	508
Cooperstown .....	Jeff Meyer Jr. ....	460
Emlenton .....	Timothy A. Russell .....	617
Pleasantville .....	Martha August Long .....	892
Polk .....	David C. Owens .....	816
Rouseville .....	Tom McFadden .....	523
Sugarcreek .....	Charles A. Minnick Jr. ....	5,294
Utica .....	Maryann Schell .....	189

**WARREN CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-728-3400**

Bear Lake .....	Tom Dunn .....	164
Clarendon .....	Michael L. Maxwell .....	450
Sugar Grove .....	Pete Allenson .....	614
Tidioute .....	Pam McLaughlin .....	688
Youngsville .....	James Farr .....	1,729

**WASHINGTON CO. SWITCHBOARD – 724-228-6700**

Allenport .....	Dennis Martinak .....	537
Beallsville .....	Gregory Hall .....	466
Bentleyville .....	Thomas Brown .....	2,581
Burgettstown .....	James Reedy .....	1,388
California .....	Patsy Alfano .....	6,795
Canonsburg .....	John Bevec .....	8,992
Centerville .....	Patsy Ricciuti .....	3,263
Charleroi .....	Paul Pivovarnik .....	4,120
Claysville .....	Patricia Brown .....	829
Coal Center .....	Robert Staley Sr. ....	139
Cokeburg .....	Allen Eimer .....	630
Deemston .....	John P. Gunchuck .....	722
Donora .....	Karen Polkabila .....	4,781
Dunlevy .....	Dana Landman .....	381
East Washington .....	Guy Tucci .....	2,234
Elco .....	Larry J. Pollock Sr. ....	323
Ellsworth .....	Mark Segedi .....	1,027
Finleyville .....	Tim Kegeel .....	461
Green Hills .....	Terry George .....	29
Houston .....	Charles W. Fife .....	1,296
Long Branch .....	Joseph DeBlassio III .....	447
Marianna .....	Ken Weight .....	494

McDonald .....	Marilou Ritchie .....	1,766
Midway .....	W. Doug Baird .....	913
New Eagle .....	Jack Fine .....	2,184
North Charleroi .....	Joseph Villella .....	1,313
Roscoe .....	Sandra Davis .....	812
Spears .....	William Klamorick .....	1,154
Stockdale .....	Michael Lee .....	502
Twilight .....	Paul Minardi .....	233
West Brownsville .....	Mark Tobak .....	992
West Middletown .....	John M. Opal .....	139

**WAYNE CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-253-5970**

Bethany .....	Margaret Freeman .....	246
Hawley .....	David Hawk .....	1,211
Honesdale .....	John Bishop .....	4,480
Prompton .....	Stacy Wentzel .....	250
Starrucca .....	MaryAnn DeBalko .....	173
Waymart .....	John Millard .....	1,341

**WESTMORELAND CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-830-3000**

Adamsburg .....	Paul F. Wolfgang .....	172
Arona .....	Jacqueline Bevan .....	370
Avonmore .....	Barbara DeSimone .....	1,011
Bolivar .....	Tom Pickup .....	465
Delmont .....	Alyce Urban .....	2,686
Derry .....	David Bolen .....	2,688
Donegal .....	Britton L. Grimes .....	120
East Vandergrift .....	Barbara Sharp .....	674
Export .....	Michael Calder .....	917
Hunker .....	David Ramsey .....	291
Hyde Park .....	John J. Zanotti .....	500
Irwin .....	Daniel T. Rose .....	3,973
Latrobe .....	Rosemarie M. Wolford .....	8,338
Laurel Mountain .....	Philip B. Light .....	167
Ligonier .....	Ormond K. Bellas .....	1,573
Madison .....	Barry Zimmerman .....	397
Manor .....	Jeremy Dixon .....	3,239
Mount Pleasant .....	Gerald D. Lucia .....	4,454
New Alexandria .....	Dottie Bacher .....	560
New Florence .....	Neva Gindlesperger .....	689
New Stanton .....	Nick DeSantis .....	2,173
North Belle Vernon .....	Craig V. Ambrose .....	1,971
North Irwin .....	John McIntyre .....	846
Oklahoma .....	Donald Emerick .....	809
Penn .....	Jeffrey R. Darragh .....	475
Scottdale .....	Chuck King .....	4,384
Seward .....	Anthony Hajjar Sr. ....	495
Smithton .....	Christine Tutena .....	399
South Greensburg .....	Betty Dobies .....	2,117
Southwest Greensburg .....	Michael Rossi .....	2,155
Sutersville .....	Alaina Breakiron .....	605
Trafford .....	Reynold A. Peduzzi .....	3,113
Vandergrift .....	Louis E. Purificato .....	5,205
West Leechburg .....	James J. Gallucci .....	1,294
West Newton .....	Mary E. Popovich .....	2,633
Youngstown .....	James B. Yazvec .....	326
Youngwood .....	Joan B. Derco .....	3,050

**WYOMING CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-836-3200**

Factorville .....	Gary Evans .....	1,158
Laceyville .....	Donald VanDeMark .....	379
Meshoppen .....	Bruce Marshall .....	563
Nicholson .....	Ann Marie Aylesworth .....	767
Tunkhannock .....	Norman R. Ball .....	1,836

<b>YORK CO.</b>	<b>COURTHOUSE – 717-771-9675</b>	Mount Wolf .....	Maureen Starner.....	1,393
Cross Roads .....	John Leonard.....	New Freedom .....	Jeff Halapin.....	4,464
Dallastown .....	Terry Myers.....	Tew Salem.....	Grace Angotti.....	724
Delta .....	Joan Jones.....	North York .....	Gerald Duncan.....	1,914
Dillsburg .....	Wendell Hollinger.....	Railroad.....	James Spearman.....	278
Dover .....	Richard Pope.....	Red Lion.....	Steven Kopp.....	6,373
East Prospect .....	Daniel Garner.....	Seven Valleys.....	Douglas Wagner.....	517
Fawn Grove .....	Brad Frey.....	Shrewsbury .....	Peter Schnabel.....	3,823
Felton .....	Gary McBrien.....	Spring Grove .....	Delores J. Aumen.....	2,167
Franklintown.....	James Adams.....	Stewartstown.....	Bonner Smith.....	2,089
Glen Rock .....	Ronald K. McCullough Jr.....	Wellsville .....	Vacant.....	242
Goldsboro .....	Joan Harrold.....	West York .....	Charles Wasko.....	4,617
Hallam .....	Paul E. McCleary.....	Windsor .....	Larry Markel.....	1,319
Jacobus .....	Greg Gruendler.....	Winterstown .....	Wayne Hildebrand.....	632
Jefferson .....	James Sanders.....	Wrightsville.....	Neil Habecker.....	2,310
Lewisberry.....	Andrew Purcell.....	Yoe .....	John Sanford.....	1,018
Loganville.....	Stephanie Gaultney.....	York Haven .....	Keith Rode.....	709
Manchester .....	Martin Keister.....	Yorkana .....	Robert Palacios.....	229

## PENNSYLVANIA FIRST CLASS TOWNSHIPS WITH A POPULATION† UNDER 10,000

*(The following list of townships includes the county, courthouse phone number, president/chairperson and population.)*

<b>ALLEGHENY CO.</b>	<b>COURTHOUSE – 412-350-5300</b>	<b>DAUPHIN CO.</b>	<b>COURTHOUSE – 717-780-6300</b>
Aleppo .....	Rodney Gartner.....	Lower Swatara .....	Thomas L. Mehaffie III.....
Baldwin .....	Eileen Frisoli.....		8,268
Collier .....	George Macino.....	<b>DELAWARE CO.</b>	<b>COURTHOUSE – 610-891-4000</b>
Crescent.....	Jerry Keller.....	Darby .....	Lawrence F. Patterson.....
East Deer .....	Anthony Taliani Jr.....	Lower Chichester.....	Rocco Gaspari Jr.....
Kennedy .....	Anthony Mollica.....	Tinicum.....	Thomas Giancristoforo Jr. ..
Leet .....	Gary L. Bradel.....		4,091
Neville .....	Richard E. Rutter.....	<b>ERIE CO.</b>	<b>COURTHOUSE – 814-451-6275</b>
O'Hara .....	Robert John Smith.....	Lawrence Park .....	Joseph Crotty.....
Reserve .....	David E. Barie.....		3,982
South Versailles.....	John Warabak.....	<b>LEBANON CO.</b>	<b>COURTHOUSE – 717-274-2801</b>
Springdale.....	George A. Manning.....	Annville.....	Rex A. Moore.....
Stowe .....	Louis 'Robin' Parrilla.....	West Lebanon.....	Richard Pfeuger.....
Wilkins.....	Sylvia J. Martinelli.....		781
		<b>LUZERNE CO.</b>	<b>COURTHOUSE – 570-825-1500</b>
<b>BEAVER CO.</b>	<b>COURTHOUSE – 724-728-5700</b>	Newport .....	Paul Czapracki.....
Harmony .....	Glen Angus.....	Plains.....	Robert Sax.....
Patterson .....	Frank Policaro Jr.....	Wilkes-Barre.....	Gerald Shinal Jr.....
Rochester.....	Timothy Tuccinard.....		2,967
Vanport .....	Ronald E. Nardick.....	<b>MONTGOMERY CO.</b>	<b>COURTHOUSE – 610-278-3000</b>
		Upper Pottsgrove .....	Elwood Taylor.....
<b>BERKS CO.</b>	<b>COURTHOUSE – 610-478-6100</b>	West Pottsgrove.....	Rock D'Emillio.....
Colebrookdale .....	Todd Gamler.....		3,874
		<b>WASHINGTON CO.</b>	<b>COURTHOUSE – 724-228-6700</b>
<b>CAMBRIA CO.</b>	<b>COURTHOUSE – 814-472-5440</b>	East Bethlehem .....	Paul Battagini.....
Stonycreek .....	Robert K. Orris.....		2,354



## PENNSYLVANIA SECOND CLASS TOWNSHIPS WITH A POPULATION† UNDER 10,000

*(The following list of townships includes the county, courthouse phone number, president/chairperson, and population.)*

<b>ADAMS CO.                      COURTHOUSE – 717-334-6781</b>		Sugarcreek .....	Douglas Cannon.....	1,539	
Berwick .....	Robert A. Foltz Jr. ....	2,389	Valley .....	Pete Lowry.....	656
Butler .....	Doug Bower .....	2,567	Washington .....	Randy Bargerstock.....	923
Conewago .....	Robert LeGore .....	7,085	Wayne .....	C. Ross Grooms.....	1,200
Cumberland .....	Barbara Underwood .....	6,162	West Franklin .....	Kevin E. Duttry.....	1,853
Franklin .....	Jerry Arrison .....	4,877			
Freedom .....	Matt Young .....	831	<b>BEAVER CO.                      COURTHOUSE – 724-728-5700</b>		
Germany .....	Thomas Osborne.....	2,700	Brighton .....	John Curtaccio.....	8,227
Hamilton .....	Stephanie Egger .....	2,530	Chippewa .....	James E. Bouril.....	7,620
Hamiltonban .....	Robert Gordon .....	2,372	Darlington .....	Chad Crawford.....	1,962
Highland .....	Craig Rocky .....	943	Daugherty.....	William L. Pasquale Jr. ....	3,187
Huntington .....	David L. Boyer .....	2,369	Franklin .....	James M. Norton Sr. ....	4,052
Latimore .....	Daniel T. Worley .....	2,580	Greene .....	Brian H. Herron.....	2,356
Liberty.....	John Bostek .....	1,237	Hanover.....	Samuel Minich.....	3,690
Menallen.....	Alan W. Black.....	3,515	Independence .....	Daniel V. McLaughlin.....	2,503
Mount Joy .....	John Gormont.....	3,670	Marion .....	Thomas George Jr. ....	913
Mount Pleasant .....	Larry E. Gebhart.....	4,693	New Sewickley .....	Ross Jenny.....	7,360
Oxford .....	Mario Iocco .....	5,517	North Sewickley .....	Emmett Santillo.....	5,488
Reading.....	Paul Bart .....	5,780	Potter .....	Rebecca Matsco.....	548
Straban .....	Sharon E. Hamm.....	4,928	Pulaski .....	George L. Hage II .....	1,500
Tyrone .....	Russell Raub .....	2,298	Raccoon .....	Edward Malloy.....	3,064
Union .....	Jack D. Freet .....	3,148	South Beaver .....	Daniel J. Rastatter.....	2,717
			White .....	Ray Evans Jr.....	1,394
<b>ALLEGHENY CO.              COURTHOUSE – 412-350-5300</b>			<b>BEDFORD CO.                      COURTHOUSE – 814-623-4807</b>		
Fawn .....	David Montanari.....	2,376	Bedford .....	Gregory L. Crist .....	5,395
Findlay .....	Janet L. Craig.....	5,060	Bloomfield .....	Joe Detwiler .....	1,016
Forward.....	Thomas Derosa .....	3,376	Broad Top.....	Donald Hedge Jr. ....	1,687
Frazer.....	Matthew Beacom.....	1,157	Colerain .....	Paul J. Diehl .....	1,195
Harmar .....	Patricia Janoski.....	2,921	Cumberland Valley .....	Terry Williams .....	1,597
Indiana .....	Daniel L. Taylor.....	7,253	East Providence.....	Charles O. Swartzwelder ..	1,854
Kilbuck.....	John Fader.....	697	East St. Clair .....	David L. Ferguson .....	3,048
Marshall.....	Thomas Madigan.....	6,915	Harrison .....	Thomas Bohn .....	972
Ohio.....	Thomas R. Beatty.....	4,757	Hopewell .....	D. Ralph Donaldson .....	2,010
<b>ARMSTRONG CO.              COURTHOUSE – 724-543-2500</b>			Juniata .....	Edward Wollhope .....	954
Bethel .....	James R. Riederer.....	1,183	Kimmel .....	Stephen A. Walter .....	1,616
Boggs .....	Alfred S. Kammerdeiner .....	936	King .....	R. Gerald Mowry .....	1,238
Brady's Bend.....	Ronald Ford .....	773	Liberty.....	Brian E. Weaver.....	1,368
Burrell .....	Joseph Heckman .....	689	Lincoln .....	Charles Yarnell.....	425
Cadogan.....	George Edinger III .....	344	Londonderry .....	Steve L. Stouffer .....	1,856
Cowanshannock .....	Randy Hartzell .....	2,899	Mann .....	Ty D Jay .....	500
East Franklin .....	Barry Peters .....	4,082	Monroe .....	Bryon L. Mearkle .....	1,336
Gilpin .....	Christine Pastua .....	2,496	Napier .....	Harry I. Miller .....	2,198
Hovey .....	William W. Powers .....	97	Pavia .....	Fred Stemmerick .....	295
Kiskiminetas .....	Jack E. Wilmot Jr. ....	4,800	Snake Spring.....	Charles Nycum .....	1,639
Kittanning .....	Paul Stubrick .....	2,265	South Woodbury.....	Rick Musselman .....	2,155
Madison .....	Keith Hawk.....	820	Southampton.....	Karen E. Cregger .....	976
Mahoning .....	Kenneth Blake .....	1,425	West Providence.....	Brandon Chamberlain .....	3,210
Manor .....	James McGinnis .....	4,227	West St. Clair .....	Leonard A. Barefoot .....	1,730
North Buffalo .....	Clark N. Whiteman.....	3,011	Woodbury.....	Kevin D. Brumbaugh .....	1,263
Parks .....	Paul R. Duriancik .....	2,744			
Perry .....	Ronald Eddy .....	352	<b>BERKS CO.                      COURTHOUSE – 610-478-6100</b>		
Pine .....	Clyde M. Moore .....	412	Albany .....	Charles Volk.....	1,724
Plumcreek .....	Robert Dale Rearick .....	2,375	Alsace.....	Keith Blankenbiller .....	3,751
Rayburn.....	Samuel Duncan .....	1,907	Bern .....	Lucille Brady .....	6,797
Redbank .....	Neil Burford .....	1,064	Bethel .....	Randall Haag .....	4,112
South Bend .....	Kevin Rupert .....	1,167	Brecknock .....	Jeffrey M. Fiant .....	4,585
South Buffalo.....	Terry Van Dyke .....	2,636	Caernarvon .....	Charles Byler .....	4,006

† 2010 Census population figures have been obtained from the Pennsylvania State Data Center.

Centre .....	Barry Good.....	4,036
District .....	Bruce B. Latshaw.....	1,337
Douglass .....	Douglass Rhoads .....	3,306
Earl .....	William G. Moyer .....	3,195
Greenwich .....	Victor M. Berger .....	3,725
Heidelberg .....	David P. Randler .....	1,724
Hereford .....	John T. Membrino.....	2,997
Jefferson .....	David Lorah.....	1,977
Longswamp .....	Maryann G. Lantz .....	5,679
Lower Alsace .....	James D. Oswald .....	4,475
Lower Heidelberg.....	Cheryl L. Johnson.....	5,513
Maidencreek .....	Joseph Rudderow III.....	9,126
Marion .....	Roy Zartman .....	1,688
Maxatawny .....	Allen L. Leiby .....	7,906
North Heidelberg .....	Chris Eves.....	1,214
Oley .....	Jeffrey A. Spatz.....	3,620
Ontelaunee .....	Kenneth M. Stoudt.....	1,646
Penn .....	Kyle Loder.....	1,949
Perry .....	Dean A. Adam .....	2,417
Pike .....	Steffan R. Helbig .....	1,723
Richmond .....	Ronald L. Kurtz.....	3,397
Robeson .....	Roger K. Feeg .....	7,216
Rockland .....	Russell W. Coffin .....	3,778
Ruscombmanor.....	Don T. Miller Jr .....	4,112
South Heidelberg .....	Richard E. Hummel .....	7,271
Tilden .....	Gene Schappell .....	3,597
Tulpehocken .....	John A. Kintzer .....	3,274
Union .....	Donald E. Basile .....	3,503
Upper Bern.....	Ervin Steiny Jr .....	1,734
Upper Tulpehocken.....	Wilson Balthaser.....	1,575
Washington .....	Tonya M. Bauer .....	3,810
Windsor .....	David A. Mazaika.....	2,279

<b>BLAIR CO.</b> .....	<b>COURTHOUSE – 814-693-3000</b>	
Allegheny .....	David E. Burchfield Jr. ....	6,738
Anlis .....	Kenneth Hostler .....	6,499
Blair .....	Richard J. Lasek .....	4,494
Catharine.....	Ralph F. Rispoli.....	724
Frankstown.....	George W. Henry Jr .....	7,381
Freedom.....	Maureen Hamor.....	3,458
Greenfield .....	Alton G. Ebersole.....	4,173
Huston .....	Gerald A. Burket .....	1,336
Juniata .....	David G. Kane .....	1,112
North Woodbury .....	Terry Heeter .....	2,644
Snyder .....	Charles A. Diehl .....	3,364
Taylor .....	Jerome F. Dodson .....	2,465
Tyrone .....	Michael Luther .....	1,885
Woodbury.....	Joseph Lansberry.....	1,693

<b>BRADFORD CO.</b> .....	<b>COURTHOUSE – 570-265-1727</b>	
Albany .....	Stanley David Bundle .....	911
Armenia .....	Chad Harwick .....	180
Asylum.....	Lee Allyn .....	1,058
Athens .....	E. Maurice Fay .....	5,251
Burlington .....	George Demas .....	791
Canton .....	Gary S. Ferguson .....	2,143
Columbia .....	William Eick.....	1,196
Franklin .....	Stephen Pelton .....	723
Granville.....	Thomas Foust.....	950
Herrick .....	Greg Bacon.....	754
Leroy .....	Theodore Tomlinson.....	718
Litchfield .....	James Drake.....	1,320
Monroe .....	Charles E. Shaffer .....	1,250
North Towanda.....	Robert Sheets .....	1,132

Orwell .....	Milton G. Robinson.....	1,159
Overton .....	Lloyd Decker .....	247
Pike .....	Hopson J. Gowin .....	671
Ridgebury.....	Gary Gee .....	1,978
Rome .....	John George .....	1,191
Sheshequin .....	Leslie Wanck.....	1,348
Smithfield .....	W. John Allford.....	1,498
South Creek .....	Charles A. Root.....	1,128
Springfield .....	Roy Beardslee .....	1,124
Standing Stone .....	Michael J. Kingsley.....	642
Stevens .....	Randy L. Campbell .....	437
Terry .....	Sam Remington .....	992
Towanda .....	Francis Lindsey .....	1,149
Troy .....	Terry Lutz .....	1,645
Tuscarora .....	Carl J. Yurgatis.....	1,131
Ulster .....	James J. Lenox .....	1,337
Warren .....	Mark Wheaton .....	959
Wells.....	David L. Stewart .....	814
West Burlington.....	Charles Woodward Jr. ....	696
Wilmot .....	Frank Messersmith .....	1,204
Windham .....	David English .....	933
Wyalusing .....	Marvin G. Meter .....	1,242
Wysox .....	Jon D. Kullick .....	1,721

<b>BUCKS CO.</b> .....	<b>COURTHOUSE – 215-348-6000</b>	
Bedminster .....	Morgan Cowperthwaite.....	6,574
Bridgeton .....	Gard Holby .....	1,277
Durham .....	Bartley E. Millett.....	1,144
East Rockhill .....	David R. Nyman.....	5,706
Haycock .....	Kathleen M. Babb.....	2,225
Milford .....	Robert Mansfield.....	9,902
Nockamixon .....	William C. Sadow Jr.....	3,441
Solebury.....	Paul Cosdon .....	8,692
Tinicum.....	Vincent Dotti.....	3,995
Upper Makefield .....	Thomas Cino .....	8,190
West Rockhill .....	Jay Keyser .....	5,256
Wrightstown .....	Chester S. Pogonowski.....	2,995

<b>BUTLER CO.</b> .....	<b>COURTHOUSE – 724-285-4731</b>	
Allegheny .....	Charles O. Stowe.....	641
Brady .....	Bob McConnell .....	1,310
Buffalo .....	John K. Haven .....	7,307
Center .....	Edward G. Latuska.....	7,898
Cherry .....	Frank Fritz .....	1,106
Clay .....	David K. Beachem .....	2,703
Clearfield .....	Chris Heinack .....	2,645
Clinton .....	Edward J. Boyd.....	2,864
Concord .....	W. David Hazlett III .....	1,505
Connoquenessing.....	Terry Steinheiser.....	4,170
Donegal .....	Ryan P. Ritzert.....	1,864
Fairview .....	Paul E. Dorr .....	2,080
Forward .....	Mark M. Wilson .....	2,531
Franklin .....	Herman Bauer Jr.....	2,620
Jackson .....	Ronald E. Lutz .....	3,657
Jefferson .....	L. John Cypher .....	5,504
Lancaster .....	Dennis C. Kerr .....	2,532
Marion .....	Jason McBride.....	1,239
Mercer .....	Richard W. Stuchal.....	1,100
Middlesex .....	Mike Spreng.....	5,390
Muddy Creek.....	Dale Kerr .....	2,254
Oakland.....	Paul McEachin.....	2,987
Parker.....	Jerome Macurak.....	632
Penn.....	Samuel M. Ward.....	5,071
Slippery Rock .....	Paul Dickey .....	5,614

Summit .....	Willie Adams .....	4,884
Venango .....	Bryan K. McClaine .....	868
Washington .....	Randy Smith .....	1,300
Winfield .....	Michael P. Robb .....	3,535
Worth .....	Fred Brezel .....	1,416

**CAMBRIA CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-472-5440**

Adams .....	Dennis P. Richards .....	5,972
Allegheny .....	Joseph D. Krug .....	2,851
Barr .....	Vincent F. Rietscha .....	2,056
Blacklick .....	Joseph Sherwood .....	2,013
Cambria .....	Tim Bracken .....	6,099
Chest .....	Mark T. Lechene .....	349
Clearfield .....	David J. Kibler .....	1,604
Conemaugh .....	George M. Cveykus .....	2,012
Cresson .....	Scott Decoskey .....	4,336
Croyle .....	Lynn Bourdess .....	2,339
Dean .....	Ted Fudalski .....	391
East Carroll .....	Thomas Bender .....	1,654
East Taylor .....	Robert Spanko .....	2,726
Elder .....	Robert Kopera .....	1,038
Gallitzin .....	Gary Link .....	1,324
Jackson .....	Bruce Baker .....	4,392
Lower Yoder .....	Joseph C. Turturica .....	2,699
Middle Taylor .....	Raymond Gorman .....	727
Munster .....	Gene F. Orlosky .....	690
Portage .....	William Cooper .....	3,640
Reade .....	Steve Mulhollen .....	1,619
Summerhill .....	Raymond P. Haberkorn .....	2,467
Susquehanna .....	Terry Stafford .....	2,007
Upper Yoder .....	Edward Barzeski .....	5,449
Washington .....	Jaime Hartline .....	875
West Carroll .....	Leo Contorchick .....	1,296
West Taylor .....	Bradley Harbaugh .....	795
White .....	James F. Luther .....	836

**CAMERON CO.**

Gibson .....	Samuel Chilcote .....	164
Grove .....	Francis M. Hardinger .....	183
Lumber .....	H.B. Von Hause .....	195
Portage .....	Kenneth Geelen .....	171
Shippen .....	Phil Brown .....	2,232

**CARBON CO. COURTHOUSE – 610-325-3611**

Banks .....	Joseph Clark .....	1,262
East Penn .....	Dean Kercksmar .....	2,881
Franklin .....	Rod E. Green .....	4,262
Kidder .....	Robert Lengle .....	1,935
Lausanne .....	John A. Halechko III .....	237
Lehigh .....	Larry Skinner .....	479
Lower Towamensing .....	Brent Green .....	3,228
Mahoning .....	John Weiczorek .....	4,305
Packer .....	William Swinesburg .....	998
Penn Forest .....	Warren Reiner .....	9,581
Towamensing .....	Penny Kleintop .....	4,477

**CENTRE CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-355-6700**

Benner .....	David Wise .....	6,188
Boggs .....	G. Daniel Woodring .....	2,985
Burnside .....	Jayson Harter .....	439
College .....	L. Eric Bernier .....	9,521
Curtin .....	Wayne Stover .....	618
Gregg .....	Joel Myers .....	2,405
Haines .....	Daryl R. Schafer .....	1,564

Halfmoon .....	Mark Stevenson .....	2,667
Harris .....	Charles 'Bud' Graham .....	4,873
Howard .....	David L. Ethers .....	964
Huston .....	James Cowan .....	1,360
Liberty .....	Robert M. Anderson .....	2,118
Marion .....	Kenneth I. Roan .....	1,224
Miles .....	Eric Miller .....	1,983
Penn .....	Warren F. Sasserma .....	1,181
Potter .....	Dick Decker .....	3,517
Rush .....	Patrick E. Couturiaux .....	4,008
Snow Shoe .....	Rodney Preslovich .....	1,746
Spring .....	Terry Perryman .....	7,470
Taylor .....	Richard W. Beckwith .....	853
Union .....	Alan Hall .....	1,383
Walker .....	James Heckman .....	4,433
Worth .....	John Poorman .....	824

**CHESTER CO. COURTHOUSE – 610-344-6000**

Birmingham .....	John L. Conklin .....	4,208
Charlestown .....	Frank Piliero .....	5,671
East Bradford .....	Vincent M. Pompano, Esq. .....	9,942
East Brandywine .....	Hudson Voltz .....	6,742
East Caln .....	Joel Swisher .....	4,838
East Coventry .....	Ray Kolb .....	6,636
East Fallowfield .....	Joseph Pomorski .....	7,449
East Marlborough .....	Cuyler H. Walker, Esq. .....	7,026
East Nantmeal .....	James R. Jenkins Jr. .....	1,803
East Nottingham .....	Scott Blum .....	8,650
East Pikeland .....	Ronald M. Graham .....	7,079
East Vincent .....	Mark Dunphy .....	6,821
Elk .....	Albert Jezyk .....	1,681
Franklin .....	John Auerbach .....	4,352
Highland .....	Thomas G. Scott .....	1,272
Honey Brook .....	Tracy Olsen .....	7,647
Kennett .....	Scudder Stevens .....	7,565
London Britain .....	Glenn Fredrick .....	3,139
London Grove .....	David L. Eckard .....	7,475
Londonderry .....	Richard T. Brown .....	2,149
Lower Oxford .....	Kenneth L. Hershey .....	5,200
New London .....	Dale Laurer .....	5,631
Newlin .....	Janie Baird .....	1,285
North Coventry .....	James Marks .....	7,866
Penn .....	Curtis A. Mason Sr. .....	5,364
Pennsbury .....	Charles Scottoline .....	3,604
Pocopson .....	Barney Leonard .....	4,582
Sadsbury .....	Stephanie Silvermail .....	3,570
Schuylkill .....	Fred Perry .....	8,516
South Coventry .....	Timothy Blevins .....	2,604
Thornbury .....	Robert Anthony .....	3,017
Upper Oxford .....	Scott Rugen .....	2,484
Valley .....	Patrice Proctor .....	6,794
Wallace .....	Barbara D'Angelo .....	3,458
Warwick .....	Charles Jacob .....	2,507
West Brandywine .....	Douglas Smith .....	7,394
West Caln .....	Dean Meyer .....	9,014
West Fallowfield .....	Brandon Althouse .....	2,566
West Marlborough .....	William W. Wylie .....	814
West Nantmeal .....	Gary C. Elston .....	2,170
West Nottingham .....	Erie Todd .....	2,722
West Pikeland .....	Ernie Holling .....	4,024
West Sadsbury .....	Barry Edwards .....	2,444
West Vincent .....	Kenneth Miller Jr. .....	4,567

**CLARION CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-226-4000**

Ashland	Bruce McHenry	1,114
Beaver	Leroy Ace	1,761
Brady	Sandy Lapceovich	55
Clarion	Bergen Dilley	4,116
Elk	Brian K. Miller	1,490
Farmington	Matthew Sherbine	1,934
Highland	Anthony Schill	525
Knox	Kevin Schill	1,036
Licking	Michael Robertson	536
Limestone	Jack Callen	1,858
Madison	John Buzard	1,207
Millcreek	Lary Puskaric	396
Monroe	Walter Shook	1,544
Paint	Randy Vossburg	1,699
Perry	William Say	947
Piney	Ray Barlett	453
Porter	Dennis McHenry	1,348
Redbank	Douglas Minich	1,370
Richland	Donald Rodgers	494
Salem	Larry Smith	881
Toby	Carl Vogle Jr.	991
Washington	Robert Carbaugh Jr.	1,887

**CLEARFIELD CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-765-2641**

Beccaria	Randy Blake	1,782
Bell	Kenneth R. Voris	760
Bigler	Randall Mick	1,289
Bloom	William Kendall	414
Boggs	William Dickson	1,751
Bradford	William M. Graham	3,034
Brady	Charles Muth	2,000
Burnside	David A. Leamer	1,076
Chest	Bertison Brink	515
Cooper	Wayne T. Josephson	2,704
Covington	Merle Roussey	526
Decatur	Richard Yarger	4,548
Ferguson	Scott Blackburn	444
Girard	John W. Martell	534
Goshen	Franklin G. Sankey Jr.	435
Graham	Jeffrey Williams	1,383
Greenwood	George B. Dickey	372
Gulich	Alex E. Solan	1,235
Huston	Cynthia R. Smith	1,433
Jordan	Roger Kritzer	461
Karhaus	Thomas Longe	811
Knox	Charles D. Lynn	647
Lawrence	William D. Lawhead	7,681
Morris	Michael J. Polachek Jr.	2,938
Penn.	Robert L. Newpher	1,264
Pike	Patrick B. Morgan	2,311
Pine	Gary Bowser	60
Union	Val Orcutt	892
Woodward	G. Thomas Charney	3,992

**CLINTON CO. GARDEN BUILDING – 570-893-4000**

Allison	Peter Spangler	193
Bald Eagle	Gerard Banfill	2,065
Beech Creek	Gary E. Packer	1,015
Castanea	Bonnie Poorman	1,185
Chapman	Tim L. Horner	848
Colebrook	Robert Barton	199
Crawford	Harold Jameson	939
Dunnstable	Robert J. Mann	1,008

East Keating	George Stimpson	11
Gallagher	William "Bill" McCoy	381
Greene	Thomas Snook	1,695
Grugan	David Wilson	51
Lamar	Michael L. Geyer	2,517
Leidy	Thomas Ransdorf	180
Logan	Daniel P. McCormack	817
Noyes	Christine Graw	357
Pine Creek	Thomas G. Wilt Jr.	3,215
Porter	Kevin Frank	1,460
Wayne	David W. Calhoun	1,666
West Keating	Miles Gaines	29
Woodward	Clyde Glossnor	2,372

**COLUMBIA CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-389-5600**

Beaver	Michael Neiswender	917
Benton	William Woody Ertwine	1,245
Briar Creek	John Zaginaylo III	3,016
Catawissa	Chad Sokol	932
Cleveland	Henry Doraski	1,110
Conyngham	James M. Tarlecki	758
Fishing Creek	Jay Challingsworth	1,416
Franklin	David McDonald	595
Greenwood	Keith Bangs	1,932
Hemlock	Mark Morrow	2,249
Jackson	Clayton Emery	626
Locust	Thomas L. Runge	1,404
Madison	Michelle Densberger	1,605
Main	Robert L. Frey	1,236
Mifflin	Ricky Lee Brown	2,322
Montour	Gerald Powers	1,344
Mt. Pleasant	Tod D. Fenstermacher	1,609
North Centre	Ronald Levan Jr.	2,105
Orange	Calvin Fox	1,257
Pine	Ron Reichenbach	1,046
Roaring Creek	Randy Madara	545
Scott	Jeffery Dawson Sr.	5,113
South Centre	Frank C. Baker	1,937
Sugarloaf	Jerry E. Laubach	913

**CRAWFORD CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-333-7400**

Athens	Chadwick R. Wise	734
Beaver	Robert E. Thompson	902
Bloomfield	Chris Brenner	1,919
Cambridge	Kevin Cole	1,563
Conneaut	Timothy Greig	1,476
Cussewago	Stephen R. White	1,559
East Fairfield	David L. Wagner	922
East Fallowfield	Kevin L.V. Kean	1,620
East Mead	Larry W. Matlocks	1,493
Fairfield	Jason McMaster	1,023
Greenwood	Cecil L. Stevenson	1,454
Hayfield	Larry T. Eckart	2,940
North Shenango	William Emeric	1,410
Oil Creek	Michael J. Colbert	1,877
Pine	Kenneth L. Manson	462
Randolph	Glenn G. Armstrong	1,782
Richmond	Don James	1,475
Rockdale	Max E. Ferris	1,506
Rome	Kim R. Hasbrouck	1,840
Sadsbury	Lyle Hoover	2,933
South Shenango	Joseph Livingston	2,037
Sparta	Norman Maynard	1,832
Spring	Terry Bechtel	1,548

Steuben .....	Norman Thomas .....	804
Summerhill .....	David L. Johns .....	1,236
Summit .....	William B. Agnew .....	2,027
Troy .....	Kenneth Hyde .....	1,235
Union .....	Michael D. Forbes .....	1,010
Venango .....	Scott Barbour .....	997
Vernon .....	Robert Davis .....	5,630
Wayne .....	Ronald G. Seely .....	1,539
West Fallowfield .....	Marguerite Scullin .....	605
West Mead .....	William Rosenburger .....	5,249
West Shenango .....	Charles B. Baker .....	504
Woodcock .....	William Winters .....	2,856

**CUMBERLAND CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-240-6100**

Cooke .....	Carl W. "Bill" Jones III .....	179
Dickinson .....	Robert Wrightstone .....	5,223
Hopewell .....	Danny Forrester .....	2,329
Lower Frankford .....	Jim Burkholder Jr. ....	1,732
Lower Mifflin .....	Clinton Barrick .....	1,783
Middlesex .....	Donald S. Geistwhite Jr. ....	7,040
Monroe .....	Philip F. Kehoe .....	5,823
North Newton .....	David R. Parthemore .....	2,430
Penn .....	Gary Martin .....	2,924
Shippensburg .....	Stephen Oldt .....	5,429
South Newton .....	David E. Duff .....	1,383
Southampton .....	George Bauserman .....	6,359
Upper Frankford .....	James E. Arnold Sr. ....	2,005
Upper Mifflin .....	Michael J. Bixler .....	1,304
West Pennsboro .....	Donald S. Agar .....	5,561

**DAUPHIN CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-780-6300**

Conewago .....	Joel Buckley .....	2,997
East Hanover .....	Keith Espenshade .....	5,718
Halifax .....	Ken Bechtel II .....	3,483
Jackson .....	Ira Kulp Jr. ....	1,941
Jefferson .....	Alan Loesch .....	362
Londonderry .....	Andy Doherty .....	5,235
Lykens .....	Ray J. Deppen Jr. ....	1,618
Middle Paxton .....	James Fisher .....	4,976
Mifflin .....	Thomas Billow .....	784
Reed .....	Keith H. Rainey .....	239
Rush .....	John Kasputis .....	231
South Hanover .....	Robert E. Cassel .....	6,248
Upper Paxton .....	Ronald Hepner .....	4,161
Washington .....	Jim Watson .....	2,268
Wayne .....	Gary E. Miller .....	1,341
West Hanover .....	Adam Klein .....	9,343
Wiconisco .....	John H.G. Coles .....	1,210
Williams .....	Lynn Zeller .....	1,112

**DELAWARE CO. COURTHOUSE – 610-891-4000**

Bethel .....	John Camero .....	8,791
Chadds Ford .....	Deborah F. Love .....	3,640
Chester .....	Robert J. May Jr. ....	3,940
Edgmont .....	Ronald Gravina .....	3,987
Thornbury .....	James Raith .....	8,028

**ELK CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-776-5337**

Benezette .....	James McCluskey .....	207
Fox .....	Michael E. Keller .....	3,630
Highland .....	James Wolfe .....	492
Horton .....	William Wolf .....	1,452
Jay .....	Jeremy M. Rippey .....	2,072
Jones .....	Michael DePonceau .....	1,624

Millstone .....	Eric S. Patton .....	82
Ridgway .....	John E. Gardner .....	2,523
Spring Creek .....	Paul Ted Bullers .....	233

**ERIE CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-451-6275**

Amity .....	Carl Deist .....	1,073
Concord .....	Matt Kubich .....	1,344
Conneaut .....	Sarah McCabe .....	4,290
Elk Creek .....	William Taylor .....	1,798
Franklin .....	Dennis D. Howard .....	1,633
Girard .....	Sandra Anderson .....	5,102
Greene .....	Linda Biley .....	4,706
Greenfield .....	Steve Rathmann .....	1,933
Le Boeuf .....	Jack Merry .....	1,698
McKean .....	Janice T. Dennis .....	4,409
North East .....	Vernon D. Frye .....	6,315
Springfield .....	Luke Weldon .....	3,425
Summit .....	Jack Lee Jr. ....	6,603
Union .....	Mark Tomcho .....	3,320
Venango .....	Al Turner .....	2,297
Washington .....	* Mike Glass .....	4,432
Waterford .....	Flory Kondzielski .....	3,920
Wayne .....	Richard A. Warner .....	1,659

\* Mayor

**FAYETTE CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-430-1200**

Brownsville .....	Homer L. Yeardie .....	683
Bullskin .....	Thomas S. Keefer .....	6,966
Connellsville .....	Thomas Cesario .....	2,391
Dunbar .....	John Tabaj .....	7,126
Franklin .....	William T. McCracken .....	2,528
Georges .....	Mark Mlganko .....	6,612
German .....	Floyd Gladman III .....	5,097
Henry Clay .....	Dorsie J. Fisher Jr. ....	2,066
Jefferson .....	Larry L. Stuckslager .....	2,015
Lower Tyrone .....	Sean M. Ferris .....	1,123
Luzerne .....	Theodore Kollar .....	5,965
Menallen .....	Robert C. Yatsko .....	4,205
Nicholson .....	John E. Black .....	1,805
Perry .....	Andrew Boni .....	2,552
Redstone .....	Michael T. Cetera .....	5,566
Saltlick .....	Greg Grimm .....	3,461
Springfield .....	Ross Miner .....	3,043
Springhill .....	Damon Hellen .....	2,907
Stewart .....	Pamela Kessler .....	731
Upper Tyrone .....	Charles B. Cook .....	2,059
Washington .....	Charles E. Yusko .....	3,902
Wharton .....	James Means .....	3,575

**FOREST CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-755-3537**

Barnett .....	Terry Craig .....	361
Green .....	Pat Kline .....	522
Harmony .....	Thomas J. Byers .....	666
Hickory .....	George Oliver .....	558
Howe .....	Robert A. Summers .....	405
Jenks .....	Greg D. Geyer .....	3,629
Kingsley .....	Chris Marburger .....	363
Tionesta .....	Robert Wagner .....	729

**FRANKLIN CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-261-3810**

Fannett .....	George Rotz .....	2,548
Letterkenny .....	Charles H. Myers .....	2,318
Lurgan .....	Bob Boyd .....	2,151
Metal .....	David A. Leab .....	1,866

Montgomery	Michael L. Rife	6,116
Peters	John C. Brake	4,430
Quincy	Bob Gunder	5,541
St. Thomas	Timothy Sollenberger	5,935
Southampton	Paul E. Witter	7,987
Warren	John W. Ressler	369

**FULTON CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-485-3691**

Ayr	Marlin E. Harr	1,942
Belfast	Richard D. Harr	1,448
Bethel	Ray E. Powell	1,508
Brush Creek	Delmas F. Bard	819
Dublin	Jeffrey Croft	1,264
Licking Creek	Edwin E. Swope	1,703
Taylor	John Black	1,118
Thompson	Robert E. Swadley	1,098
Todd	Mark S. Washabaugh	1,527
Union	Robert Shipley	706
Wells	Kevin Bricker	477

**GREENE CO. COMMISSIONER'S OFFICE – 724-852-5223**

Aleppo	Timothy Brady	502
Center	Edward "Butch" Deter	1,267
Cumberland	William Groves	6,623
Dunkard	David Pritchard Jr.	2,372
Franklin	T. Reed Kiger	7,280
Freeport	Barbara Cunningham	310
Gilmore	Charles Weaver	260
Gray	Kenneth Baldwin	219
Greene	Keith Golden	445
Jackson	Raymond S. Kiger	487
Jefferson	Richard Tekavec	2,352
Monongahela	Bill Monahar	1,572
Morgan	Shirl Barnhart	2,587
Morris	Robert Keller	818
Perry	Ronald Howard	1,521
Richhill	Thomas A. Chess III	896
Springhill	Bruce Johnson	349
Washington	Corrae Stewart	1,098
Wayne	Tim V. Chapman	1,197
Whiteley	Mark Lemley	649

**HUNTINGDON CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-643-3091**

Barree	Todd Musser	469
Brady	Richard L. Wagner	1,172
Carbon	Gary Black	375
Cass	Dennis Bolinger	1,119
Clay	Dean Shope	926
Cromwell	Barry D. Welch	1,510
Dublin	Robert C. Piper Jr.	1,290
Franklin	Brian A. Houck	466
Henderson	Russell R. Lewis	933
Hopewell	Roy Smuda	586
Jackson	Joseph Byler Sr.	872
Juniata	Wilbur Hall Jr.	554
Lincoln	Cloyd W. Low	338
Logan	Paul W. Sneath	678
Miller	Brian L. Miller	462
Morris	Donald L. Harnish Jr.	410
Oneida	John A. Skipper	1,077
Penn.	Richard States	1,077
Porter	Richard Brown	1,968
Shirley	Gary L. Frehn	2,524
Smithfield	Doyland Gladfelter	4,390

Springfield	Allen Allison	654
Spruce Creek	Benjamin F. Ramsey	240
Tell	Clyde J. Cisney	662
Todd	Dennis W. Runk	952
Union	Herbert Garner	1,029
Walker	Michael Long	1,947
Warriors Mark	L. Stewart Neff	1,796
West	Rodney J. Davis	571
Wood	Kirby D. Lockard	708

**INDIANA CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-465-3800**

Armstrong	Glenn Carnahan	2,998
Banks	William C. Ruth	1,018
Black Lick	Timothy Stewart	1,237
Brush Valley	David Overdorff	1,858
Buffington	Miles P. Duncan	1,328
Burrell	Larry Henry	4,393
Canoe	Dwight A. Winebark	1,505
Center	David Smyers	4,764
Cherryhill	James Golden	2,765
Conemaugh	Bill Petro Sr.	2,294
East Mahoning	Willard Weaver	1,077
East Wheatfield	Kenneth A. Umholtz	2,366
Grant	Fred Carlson	741
Green	Kenneth Ferringier	3,839
Montgomery	William Burba	1,568
North Mahoning	Robert Rising	1,428
Pine	Ryan Shultz	2,033
Rayne	Anthony Muno	2,992
South Mahoning	Larry H. Marshall	1,841
Washington	Michael Armstrong	1,808
West Mahoning	Kenneth V. Lightner	1,357
West Wheatfield	Donald Shetler	2,314
Young	Bradley McCutere	1,775

**JEFFERSON CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-849-1653**

Barnett	Nancy Boyer	254
Beaver	Ronald Brosius	498
Bell	Jeffrey S. Kromer	2,056
Clover	Robert S. Connor	448
Eldred	Gordon R. Greeley	1,226
Gaskill	Larry Bowers	708
Heath	Daniel Leonard	124
Henderson	Rodney L. Pifer Jr.	1,816
Knox	Harvey Wolfe	1,042
McCalmont	Donald Byerly	1,082
Oliver	Dale Anthony	1,083
Perry	Alonzo F. Kunselman	1,226
Pine Creek	Michael C. Himes	1,352
Polk	James Manno	265
Porter	Rodney T. McDivitt	305
Ringgold	James P. Neese	741
Rose	Gary Martin	1,255
Snyder	Fred Barefield	2,547
Union	Richard Sherman	855
Warsaw	William C. Lindemuth	1,424
Washington	Harold Wilson	1,926
Winslow	Robert Krajewski	2,622
Young	Peter C. Betts	1,749

**JUNIATA CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-436-8991**

Beale	Barry C. Imes	830
Delaware	I. Charles Diem	1,547
Fayette	Lonnie L. Snyder	3,478

Fermanagh .....	Marian Casner .....	2,811
Greenwood.....	William L. Fultz .....	617
Lack .....	George Shearer.....	785
Milford .....	William Dressler.....	2,088
Monroe .....	George Sheaffer.....	2,237
Spruce Hill.....	Adam J. Fry.....	834
Susquehanna.....	Nathan Kerstetter.....	1,250
Turbett.....	Timothy Manbeck .....	981
Tuscarora.....	Dave Shetron.....	1,240
Walker .....	Martin L. Dreibelbis .....	2,738

**LACKAWANNA CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-963-6711**

Benton .....	Larry Seymour .....	1,908
Carbondale.....	Paul Figliomeni.....	1,115
Clifton .....	Theodore Stout .....	1,480
Covington.....	David Petrosky.....	2,284
Elmhurst .....	Patrick McLaine.....	894
Fell .....	Ronald Cosklo.....	2,178
Glenburn .....	Mike Savitsky.....	1,246
Greenfield.....	Joseph Slebodnick.....	2,105
Jefferson .....	Lester L. Butler Jr.....	3,731
La Plume .....	Lise Huffsmith.....	602
Madison.....	Charles Frey.....	2,750
Newton.....	Douglas Pallman.....	2,846
North Abington .....	Gary Wilding .....	703
Ransom.....	Dennis Macheska.....	1,420
Roaring Brook.....	Anthony Jordan .....	1,907
Scott .....	Michael Giannetta.....	4,905
South Abington .....	Giles Stanton .....	9,073
Spring Brook .....	John Flyte .....	2,768
Thornhurst.....	Elaine Evans.....	1,085
*Waverly.....	Thomas Durbin.....	1,743
West Abington.....	Richard Schirg .....	250

*\*Abington Twp. changed name on 1-1-11*

**LANCASTER CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-299-8000**

Barl.....	Calvin D. Keene.....	3,094
Brecknock .....	Garth Wise.....	7,199
Caernarvon.....	Gary Van Dyke.....	4,748
Clay .....	Timothy E. Lausch.....	6,308
Colerain .....	Walter L. Todd Jr.....	3,635
Conestoga.....	Craig C. Eshleman.....	3,776
Conoy .....	Gina Mariani.....	3,194
Drumore .....	Kolin D. McCauley.....	2,560
Earl .....	Rick L. Kocheil.....	7,024
East Donegal.....	Dennis Drayer.....	7,755
East Drumore.....	Scott Kreider.....	3,791
East Earl.....	David H. Zimmerman.....	6,507
Eden .....	Ellis Ferguson.....	2,094
Elizabeth.....	Brian R. Wiker.....	3,886
Ephrata.....	Clark R. Stauffer.....	9,400
Fulton .....	Michael Church.....	3,074
Leacock.....	Frank E. Howe.....	5,220
Little Britain.....	Jerry Emling.....	4,106
Martic .....	Duane Sellers.....	5,190
Mount Joy.....	Debra Dupler.....	9,873
Paradise.....	Donald L. Ranck.....	5,131
Penn.....	Travis Rohrer.....	8,789
Pequea.....	Harry Lehman.....	4,605
Providence.....	Gregory Collins.....	6,897
Sadsbury.....	N. Eugene Lammey.....	3,395
Strasburg.....	Thomas Willig.....	4,182
Upper Leacock.....	Ronald Simmons.....	8,708

West Cocalico .....	Jacque A. Smith.....	7,280
West Donegal.....	Roger Snyder.....	8,260
West Earl.....	Dale Wissler.....	7,868

**LAWRENCE CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-658-2541**

Hickory .....	Kathleen Abramovich.....	2,470
Little Beaver .....	Glenn Leslie.....	1,411
Mahoning.....	Vito Veropoli.....	3,083
Neshannock.....	Joseph Gierlach.....	9,609
North Beaver .....	Jerry Tilia.....	4,121
Perry .....	John Zias .....	1,938
Plain Grove.....	Jeffrey Bishop.....	813
Pulaski .....	Gregg Carna.....	3,452
Scott .....	Gary Houk.....	2,347
Shenango.....	Russell Riley.....	7,479
Slippery Rock.....	Jack Armagost.....	3,283
Taylor .....	Joe Paulelich.....	1,052
Union .....	Patrick M. Angiolelli.....	5,140
Washington.....	Jeffrey W. McConnell.....	799
Wayne.....	Charles Hutchinson.....	2,601
Wilmington.....	William S Allen.....	2,715

**LEBANON CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-274-2801**

Bethel .....	Beverly Martel.....	5,007
Cold Spring .....	Vacant.....	52
East Hanover.....	Matthew S. Hetrick.....	2,801
Heidelberg.....	Paul K. Fetter.....	4,069
Jackson.....	Thomas Houtz.....	8,163
Millcreek.....	Donald R. Leibig.....	3,892
North Annville.....	Brent Kaylor.....	2,381
North Cornwall.....	Sam Abram Jr.....	7,553
North Londonderry.....	Ronald E. Fouché.....	8,068
South Annville.....	Dale L. Hoover.....	2,850
South Lebanon.....	Robert J. Arnold.....	9,463
South Londonderry.....	Dr. Rugh Henderson.....	6,991
Swatara .....	Joseph Gregory.....	4,555
Union .....	Dennis A. Firestone.....	3,099
West Cornwall.....	Russell L. Gible.....	1,976

**LEHIGH CO. COURTHOUSE – 610-782-3000**

Hanover .....	Bruce E. Paulus.....	1,571
Heidelberg.....	David O. Fink.....	3,416
Lower Milford.....	Donna Wright.....	3,775
Lowhill.....	Richard Hughes.....	2,173
Lynn.....	Justin N. Smith.....	4,229
Upper Milford.....	George D. DeVault.....	7,292
Washington.....	Josh Friebohn.....	6,624
Weisenberg.....	Robert G. Milot.....	4,923

**LUZERNE CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-825-1500**

Bear Creek.....	Gary Zingaretti.....	2,774
Black Creek.....	Bonnie Adams.....	2,016
Buck .....	Ernest Searfoss.....	435
Butler .....	Brian Kisenwether.....	9,221
Conyngham.....	Edward Whitebread.....	1,453
Dallas.....	Frank Wagner.....	8,994
Dennison.....	Bruce Thomas.....	1,125
Dorrance.....	Gary Zane.....	2,188
Exeter.....	John Ruane.....	2,378
Fairmont.....	David Keller.....	1,276
Fairview.....	Russell F. Marhold.....	4,520
Foster.....	Gerald Brogan.....	3,467
Franklin.....	Fred W. Dymond IV.....	1,757
Hazle.....	James Montone.....	9,549

Hollenback .....	Larry L. Rinehimer Jr. ....	1,196
Hunlock .....	Richard Davis .....	2,443
Huntington .....	Ralph Harvey .....	2,244
Jackson .....	John Wilkes Jr. ....	4,646
Jenkins .....	Stanley E. Rovinski .....	4,442
Kingston .....	Shirley A. Moyer .....	6,999
Lake .....	Lonnie Piatt .....	2,049
Lehman .....	David Sutton .....	3,508
Nescopeck .....	David B. Robinholt .....	1,155
Pittston .....	Joseph Adams .....	3,368
Plymouth .....	Gale Conrad .....	1,812
Rice .....	Marcia Thomas .....	3,335
Ross .....	Stanford Davis .....	2,937
Salem .....	Joshua Kishbaugh .....	4,254
Slocum .....	Charles Herring .....	1,115
Sugarloaf .....	Rickey D. Weaver .....	4,211
Union .....	John Belles .....	2,042
Wright .....	Donald P. Zampetti .....	5,651

**LYCOMING CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-327-2200**

Anthony .....	Craig Grove .....	865
Armstrong .....	James Dunn .....	681
Bastress .....	John Deitrick .....	546
Brady .....	Timothy E. Bower .....	521
Brown .....	Dennis W. Paucke .....	96
Cascade .....	Jeff Harris .....	413
Clinton .....	Edward F. Shrimp .....	3,708
Cogan House .....	Howard Fry III .....	955
Cummings .....	John L. Gasperine .....	273
Eldred .....	Kenneth E. Bower Jr. ....	2,122
Fairfield .....	Grant P. Hetler .....	2,792
Franklin .....	Dorrance H. Berger .....	933
Gamble .....	Joseph L. Reighard .....	756
Hepburn .....	Joseph Hamm .....	2,762
Jackson .....	Daryl Krotzer .....	396
Jordan .....	Robert L. Puderbach .....	863
Lewis .....	David P. Swift .....	987
Limestone .....	Dale L. Winter .....	2,019
Lycoming .....	Robert E. Wagner .....	1,478
McHenry .....	Paul W. Hoffmaster, II .....	143
McIntyre .....	Albert E. Boyer .....	520
McNett .....	Kevin Shepard .....	174
Mifflin .....	Robert A. Paucke .....	1,070
Mill Creek .....	Benjamin Meckbach .....	604
Moreland .....	Lynn Reece .....	943
Muncy .....	Paul O. Wentzler .....	1,089
Muncy Creek .....	Stephen Culver .....	3,474
Nippenose .....	Charles Bastian .....	709
Old Lycoming .....	John Eck .....	4,938
Penn .....	Keith Shaner .....	960
Platt .....	Dean Edwards .....	1,180
Pine .....	Paula Summers .....	294
Plunketts Creek .....	Ray Lewis .....	684
Porter .....	Paul F. West .....	1,601
Shrewsbury .....	Terry Dincher .....	409
Susquehanna .....	Richard Edmonston .....	1,000
Upper Fairfield .....	Brett Kehrer .....	1,823
Washington .....	George Ulrich .....	1,619
Watson .....	James Seltzer .....	537
Wolf .....	William DeWire .....	2,907
Woodward .....	Alan Worth .....	2,200

**McKEAN CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-887-5571**

Annin .....	Brian Causer .....	694
Bradford .....	Steve L. Mascho .....	4,805

Ceres .....	Joseph Neal .....	905
Corydon .....	Timothy Yohe .....	275
Eldred .....	Jeffrey Rhinehart .....	1,592
Foster .....	Dale Phillips .....	4,316
Hamilton .....	Brian Bastow .....	543
Hamlin .....	James Trussell .....	734
Keating .....	Clair Sweeley .....	3,021
Lafayette .....	John Ryan .....	2,350
Liberty .....	Gary Turner .....	1,612
Norwich .....	Paul Lathrop .....	583
Otto .....	Mark Palmer .....	1,556
Sergeant .....	Patricia Miller .....	141
Wetmore .....	William Ryding .....	1,650

**MERCER CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-662-3800**

Coolspring .....	Robert L. McGhee .....	2,287
Deer Creek .....	Barry Nissly .....	502
Delaware .....	Daniel K. Micsky .....	2,291
East Lackawannock .....	James P. Rust .....	1,682
Fairview .....	Mont L. Clark .....	1,085
Findley .....	Andrew W. Tomson .....	2,910
French Creek .....	Sherian Biggs .....	771
Greene .....	George E. Heim .....	1,091
Hempfield .....	Gary E. Hittle .....	3,741
Jackson .....	Gary T. Oakes .....	1,273
Jefferson .....	Mark W. Williams .....	1,880
Lackawannock .....	Richard Schuller .....	2,662
Lake .....	Frederick B. Elder .....	780
Liberty .....	Ronald Faul .....	1,414
Mill Creek .....	Gregory Ebbert .....	721
New Vernon .....	Robert Greggs .....	504
Otter Creek .....	John Canon .....	589
Perry .....	Richard Small .....	1,453
Pine .....	George M. Elliott .....	5,150
Pymatuning .....	Richard Whitten .....	3,281
Salem .....	Lary R. Hayne .....	754
Sandy Creek .....	Denny Davison .....	795
Sandy Lake .....	Raymond G. Scofield .....	1,226
Shenango .....	Thomas Hubert .....	3,929
South Pymatuning .....	Brien Geisel .....	2,695
Springfield .....	Gary Hartman .....	1,981
Sugar Grove .....	David L. Carlson .....	971
West Salem .....	Ken B. Sherbondy .....	3,538
Wilmington .....	Chad R. Taylor .....	1,415
Wolf Creek .....	John Ligo .....	832
Worth .....	Leroy Dennis Geibel .....	899

**MIFFLIN CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-248-6733**

Armagh .....	Glen Boyer .....	3,863
Braillon .....	Stanley Collins .....	1,317
Brown .....	Eugene Glick .....	4,053
Decatur .....	Richard Fultz .....	3,137
Derry .....	John E. McCullough Jr. ....	7,339
Granville .....	Mark Ellinger .....	5,104
Menno .....	Stephen T. Dunkle .....	1,883
Oliver .....	Thomas G. White Jr. ....	2,175
Union .....	Richard Dailey .....	3,460
Wayne .....	Theodore M. Reed .....	2,550

**MONROE CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-517-3102**

Barrett .....	Ralph Megliola .....	4,225
Eldred .....	Gretchen Gannon Pettit .....	2,910
Hamilton .....	Alan L. Everett .....	9,083
Jackson .....	Donald C. Kresge Sr. ....	7,033



Paradise .....	Gary Konrath .....	3,186
Polk .....	Brian Ahner .....	7,874
Price .....	Donald G. Cramer .....	3,573
Ross .....	Howard Beers .....	5,940
Smithfield .....	Brian E. Barrett .....	7,357
Tobyhanna.....	John J. Holahan .....	8,554
Tunkhannock .....	Francis DePiano .....	6,789

**MONTGOMERY CO. COURTHOUSE – 610-278-3000**

Lower Frederick .....	Bob Yoder .....	4,840
Marlborough .....	Brian L. Doremus.....	3,178
Perkiomen .....	Dean Becker .....	9,139
Salford .....	James B. Styer .....	2,504
Upper Frederick .....	Scott A. Rakowski .....	3,523
Upper Hanover .....	Eugene F. Fried .....	6,464
Upper Salford .....	Kevin O'Donnell.....	3,299
Worcester .....	Arthur C. Bustard .....	9,750

**MONTOUR CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-271-3000**

Anthony .....	Linda M. Sellers.....	1,501
Cooper .....	David Stump .....	932
Derry.....	Gregory L. Molter.....	1,130
Liberty.....	Joel Rine .....	1,584
Limestone .....	Arthur J. Zeager .....	1,066
Mahoning .....	Christine DeLong .....	4,171
Mayberry .....	David E. Bird .....	250
Valley .....	Gary Derr .....	2,158
West Hemlock .....	Richard Shultz .....	503

**NORTHAMPTON CO. COURTHOUSE – 610-559-3000**

Allen .....	Paul Balliet .....	4,269
Bushkill .....	Brien Kocher .....	8,178
East Allen .....	Christopher Colittas .....	4,903
Lower Mount Bethel .....	Susan Disidore .....	3,101
Lower Nazareth .....	Eric E. Nagle .....	5,674
Moore .....	Maynard Campbell .....	9,198
Plainfield.....	Michael Campbell .....	6,138
Upper Mount Bethel .....	Ed M. Nelson .....	6,706
Upper Nazareth.....	Michael Rinker .....	6,231
Washington .....	David Renaldo .....	5,122
Williams .....	George Washburn .....	5,884

**NORTHUMBERLAND CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-988-4100**

Delaware .....	Jon F. McCormick .....	4,489
East Cameron .....	Norman A. Foura .....	748
East Chillisquaque .....	Chris Trate .....	668
Jackson .....	LaVere R. Foreman .....	875
Jordan .....	Glenn Schreffler .....	794
Lewis .....	Willard Murray .....	1,915
Little Mahanoy .....	Robert Long .....	479
Lower Augusta .....	Kevin D. Brosious .....	1,064
Lower Mahanoy .....	Larry L. Adams .....	1,709
Mt. Carmel .....	Joseph A. Zanella .....	3,139
Point .....	Randall W. Yoxheimer .....	3,685
Ralpho .....	Daniel T. Williams .....	4,321
Rockefeller .....	Collin R. Clayberger .....	2,273
Rush .....	David Betts.....	1,122
Shamokin .....	Gregory Rachau .....	2,407
Turbot .....	Matthew Koch .....	1,806
Upper Augusta .....	Todd Wetzel .....	2,586
Upper Mahanoy .....	Jonathan Kahler.....	796
Washington .....	Jeff Brosius .....	746
West Cameron .....	Michael M. Moore.....	541

West Chillisquaque .....	Vaughn Murray .....	2,627
Zerbe .....	Michael Schwartz.....	1,872

**PERRY CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-582-2131**

Buffalo .....	Art Lindsay .....	1,219
Carroll.....	Kirby Kitner .....	5,269
Centre .....	William E. Sheibley .....	2,491
Greenwood.....	Christopher Seiber.....	998
Howe .....	Dale Beaver .....	393
Jackson .....	William A. Smith.....	547
Juniata .....	Crist Hess .....	1,412
Liverpool.....	Christopher Goodling .....	1,057
Miller .....	Daniel Howell .....	1,098
Northeast Madison .....	Harold E. Palm .....	786
Oliver .....	Joseph R. Baker .....	1,931
Penn .....	Henry Holman .....	3,225
Rye .....	Kenneth C. Quigley .....	2,364
Saville.....	Gregory Fuller .....	2,502
Southwest Madison .....	Hugh B. McMillan .....	999
Spring .....	Douglas A. Wentzel .....	2,208
Toboyne .....	James J. Henry .....	443
Tuscarora .....	James W. Fuller .....	1,189
Tyrone .....	Carl R. Robinson .....	2,124
Watts .....	Karl Raudensky .....	1,265
Wheatfield .....	Barry L. Schrope.....	3,334

**PIKE CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-296-3556**

Blooming Grove .....	Randy Schmalzle.....	4,819
Delaware .....	Thomas Ryan .....	7,396
Greene .....	Edward Simon .....	3,956
Lackawaxen .....	Robert Cocchi .....	4,994
Milford .....	Gary Williams .....	1,530
Palmyra.....	Thomas A. Simons .....	3,312
Porter .....	William Powell .....	485
Shohola .....	George Fluhr.....	2,475
Westfall.....	Larry Flansburg.....	2,323

**POTTER CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-274-8290**

Abbott .....	Brent I. Beacker .....	242
Allegany .....	Kevin Wright.....	422
Bingham .....	Michael M. Young .....	684
Clara .....	Richard Bryant .....	199
Eulalia.....	Dale Anderson .....	889
Genesee.....	Arlen Calcote .....	799
Harrison .....	Maurice Swede .....	1,037
Hebron .....	Jake Taylor .....	589
Hector .....	James W. McPherson.....	386
Homer.....	Gary Goodwin.....	437
Keating .....	Gerald Kite .....	312
Oswayo .....	Gerald H. Weber.....	278
Pike .....	George A. Bowen Jr. ....	324
Pleasant Valley .....	Robert L. Main .....	86
Portage .....	Norm McAfoose .....	228
Roulette.....	Brian Drabert.....	1,197
Sharon .....	Shawn Metcalf .....	866
Stewardson .....	Ronald Tatrai .....	74
Summit .....	Ronald G. Ayers .....	188
Sweden .....	Jon Blass .....	872
Sylvania .....	Robert McKeirman.....	77
Ulysses .....	Marc Bennett .....	621
West Branch.....	Stephen J. Piaquadio .....	393
Wharton .....	Douglas Kio .....	99

**SCHUYLKILL CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-622-5570**

Barry .....	Daniel J. Hepler .....	932
Blythe .....	Albert J. Lubinsky .....	924
Branch .....	Anthony Bertasavage Jr. ....	1,840
Butler .....	David Kessler .....	5,224
Cass .....	John M. Walaitis .....	1,958
Delano .....	Kenneth Karlavage .....	445
East Brunswick .....	Jeffrey A. Faust .....	1,793
East Norwegian .....	Kenneth DePauli .....	863
East Union .....	John Dettery .....	1,605
Eldred .....	Samuel R. Zimmerman .....	758
Foster .....	P. Robert Sterling .....	251
Frailey .....	Donald Allar .....	429
Hegins .....	Michael Begis .....	3,516
Hubley .....	Keith Masser .....	854
Kline .....	Carmen J. Cara .....	1,438
Mahanoy .....	James Stevens .....	3,152
New Castle .....	Michael T. Tobin III .....	414
North Manheim .....	Harry L. Eckert .....	3,770
North Union .....	Gary Croll .....	1,476
Norwegian .....	Robert Kirwan .....	2,310
Pine Grove .....	Diane D. Tobin .....	4,123
Porter .....	Troy Troup .....	2,176
Reilly .....	Gerald Devine .....	726
Rush .....	Shawn E. Gilbert .....	3,412
Ryan .....	David Morgan .....	2,459
Schuylkill .....	Linda M. Decindio .....	1,129
South Manheim .....	James McGovern .....	2,507
Tremont .....	John R. Brommer .....	280
Union .....	Darrel Laudeman .....	1,273
Upper Mahantango .....	Kyle W. Brown .....	655
Walker .....	William McMullen .....	1,054
Washington .....	Leon L. Lutz .....	3,033
Wayne .....	Stanle L. Fidler .....	5,113
West Brunswick .....	James S. Turner Sr. ....	3,327
West Mahanoy .....	Paul Martin .....	2,872
West Penn .....	James Atkins .....	4,442

**SNYDER CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-837-4208**

Adams .....	Daniel L. Kuhns .....	907
Beaver .....	David L. Reich .....	525
Center .....	George M. Richard Jr. ....	2,458
Chapman .....	William A. Houser .....	1,554
Franklin .....	Gregory W. Snook .....	2,259
Jackson .....	Shawn Ressler .....	1,382
Middlecreek .....	Richard E. Constant .....	2,114
Monroe .....	Dean K. Davis .....	3,895
Penn. ....	Fred Ulrich .....	4,324
Perry .....	Elmer N. Brosius .....	2,183
Spring .....	John Kauffman II .....	1,616
Union .....	George T. Markley .....	1,520
Washington .....	Richard E. Weller .....	1,654
West Beaver .....	John W. Snook .....	1,110
West Perry .....	Michael J. Shirk .....	1,071

**SOMERSET CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-445-1400**

Addison .....	Gary Ohler .....	974
Allegheny .....	Ronald Dawson .....	692
Black .....	Harry W. Mosholder .....	926
Brothersvalley .....	Jason D. Ickes .....	2,398
Conemaugh .....	Steven M. Buncich .....	7,279
Elk Lick .....	Allen Green .....	2,241
Fairhope .....	Kevin Emerick .....	134
Greenville .....	Paul J. Collier .....	668

Jefferson .....	Bruce E. Barron .....	1,423
Jenner .....	Shelley W. Darr .....	4,122
Larimer .....	Allen Cox .....	595
Lincoln .....	James T. Yoder .....	1,519
Lower Turkeyfoot .....	James R. Ream .....	603
Middlecreek .....	Homer Dale Pritts .....	875
Milford .....	Jeffrey G. Ling .....	1,553
Northampton .....	Timothy Ackerman .....	343
Ogle .....	Harvey Weyandt Jr. ....	501
Paint .....	David E. Blough .....	3,149
Quemahoning .....	Mark A. Corden .....	2,025
Shade .....	John Topka Jr. ....	2,774
Southampton .....	Douglas E. Diehl .....	630
Stonycreek .....	Gregory A. Walker .....	2,237
Summit .....	David P. Lohr .....	2,271
Upper Turkeyfoot .....	John W. Kreger Jr. ....	1,119

**SULLIVAN CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-946-5201**

Cherry .....	Fred Jugan .....	1,705
Colley .....	William Stasiak .....	694
Davidson .....	David Peterman .....	573
Elkland .....	Charles Baumunk Jr. ....	577
Forks .....	Michael Rouse .....	377
Fox .....	Malyn Norton .....	358
Hillsgrove .....	Sherman Higley .....	287
Laporte .....	Walter Botsford .....	349
Shrewsbury .....	Carl Rine Jr. ....	319

**SUSQUEHANNA CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-278-4600**

Apolacon .....	Gerald Legg .....	500
Ararat .....	Richard Cottrell .....	563
Auburn .....	George Gregory .....	1,939
Bridgewater .....	Charles Mead .....	2,844
Brooklyn .....	Graham Anthony .....	963
Choconut .....	William Stewart .....	713
Clifford .....	Dennis Knowlton .....	2,408
Dimock .....	Gerald Ellis .....	1,497
Forest Lake .....	Marvin R. Small .....	1,193
Franklin .....	Daniel Depue .....	937
Gibson .....	Leonard Bartkus .....	1,221
Great Bend .....	Brian O'Connor .....	1,949
Harford .....	Doug Phelps .....	1,430
Harmony .....	David Jenkins .....	528
Herrick .....	Elliot Ross .....	713
Jackson .....	Russell Conklin .....	848
Jessup .....	Bruce Griffith .....	536
Lathrop .....	Elwood Phelps .....	841
Lenox .....	James Taylor .....	1,934
Liberty .....	Bill Goodrich .....	1,292
Middletown .....	Daniel Jones .....	382
New Milford .....	Jack Conroy .....	2,042
Oakland .....	Mike Fabrizi Jr. ....	564
Rush .....	Kevin Stockholm .....	1,267
Silver Lake .....	Francis Fruehan .....	1,716
Springville .....	Duane Wood .....	1,641
Thompson .....	Richard Wademan .....	410

**TIOGA CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-723-8191**

Bloss .....	Robert Harzinski .....	353
Brookfield .....	Dave Tombs .....	421
Charleston .....	John Robertson .....	3,360
Chatham .....	Martin Wood .....	588
Clymer .....	Kenneth Burrous .....	581
Covington .....	Tom Wivell .....	1,022

Deerfield .....	Doug Pautz .....	662
Delmar .....	David C. Cleveland .....	2,856
Duncan .....	Robert Janeski .....	208
Elk .....	Kenneth Bonninger .....	49
Farmington .....	Ronald Johnson .....	637
Gaines .....	John Dingman .....	542
Hamilton .....	Carl Olson Jr. ....	499
Jackson .....	Walter Barnes .....	1,887
Lawrence.....	Michael Fritz .....	1,718
Liberty.....	Ernest Norman .....	1,042
Middlebury.....	Marty Hamblin .....	1,285
Morris .....	Douglas Cohick.....	606
Nelson .....	David Fritz .....	571
Osceola .....	Bob Goodrich.....	659
Putnam.....	Grover D. Cleveland .....	425
Richmond .....	Charles L. Neal.....	2,396
Rutland .....	John Curren .....	805
Shippen .....	Mark Wagaman .....	527
Sullivan.....	Thomas Robbins .....	1,453
Tioga .....	Melvin Cummings .....	991
Union .....	Dale L. Machmer .....	1,000
Ward .....	Lloyd Ayers .....	166
Westfield.....	Carl Burrous.....	1,047

**UNION CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-524-8631**

Buffalo .....	Joe Wise .....	3,538
East Buffalo .....	Thomas Zorn .....	6,414
Gregg .....	David E. Masser .....	4,984
Hartley .....	Stephen Buttorff .....	1,820
Kelly.....	David S. Hassenplug .....	5,491
Lewis .....	Donald Shively.....	1,480
Limestone .....	Neil R. Moyer Jr. ....	1,723
Union .....	R. Nelson Poe .....	1,589
West Buffalo.....	David H. Galer .....	2,983
White Deer .....	Carroll Diefenbach.....	4,437

**VENANGO CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-432-9501**

Allegheny .....	Sherman R. Copeland.....	276
Canal .....	Joseph C. Dailey .....	1,023
Cherrytree .....	Roger G. Patterson.....	1,540
Clinton .....	Michael L. Steadman .....	854
Cornplanter .....	Richard Bala .....	2,418
Cranberry .....	Fred P. Buckholtz Jr. ....	6,685
Frenchcreek.....	Allen J. Runinger .....	1,542
Irwin .....	Fredrick Emmett .....	1,391
Jackson .....	James Schwimmer .....	1,147
Mineral .....	Fred Krizinsky Sr. ....	538
Oakland .....	George W. Flockerzi Jr. ....	1,504
Oilcreek .....	Gordon L. Cool .....	854
Pinegrove .....	Eugene A. Miller .....	1,354
Plum .....	Glen E. Williams .....	1,056
President .....	James Kitelinger .....	540
Richland .....	David Whitehill .....	777
Rockland .....	John W. Propst .....	1,456
Sandycreek.....	Marlin Kennedy .....	2,260
Scrubgrass .....	Robert Aiken .....	751
Victory .....	Dan Dittman .....	410

**WARREN CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-728-3400**

Brokenstraw .....	David Krack .....	1,884
Cherry Grove .....	Henry Geer .....	216
Columbus .....	David Goodwill.....	2,034
Conewango .....	Edward L. Seebeck .....	3,594
Deerfield .....	Edward Donahue.....	339

Eldred .....	Victor L. Savitz.....	650
Elk .....	Ken Dunham .....	520
Farmington .....	Edward L. Beardsley .....	1,259
Freehold .....	Kevin Peterson .....	1,510
Glade .....	David Sedon .....	2,308
Limestone .....	Daniel Edmiston.....	403
Mead .....	Alan Fox .....	1,386
Pine Grove .....	Charles Morrison .....	2,695
Pittsfield.....	David Turner .....	1,405
Pleasant .....	Arden Knapp .....	2,444
Sheffield .....	James McMillen .....	2,121
Southwest .....	James Wright .....	527
Spring Creek .....	Maxine Hildum .....	852
Sugar Grove .....	Carl Black .....	1,723
Triumph .....	James Martin .....	316
Watson .....	John Hollabaugh.....	274

**WASHINGTON CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-228-6700**

Arnwell.....	J. Larry Headley.....	3,751
Blaine .....	James McElhaney .....	690
Buffalo .....	Jack Levy .....	2,069
Canton .....	Samuel Bear .....	8,375
Carroll .....	Thomas Rapp .....	5,640
Chartiers .....	A. William Kiehl.....	7,818
Cross Creek .....	Dean F. Casciola .....	1,556
Donegal .....	David W. Ealy .....	2,465
East Finley .....	James L. Shape .....	1,392
Fallowfield .....	Wilbur D. Caldwell Jr. ....	4,321
Hanover.....	Kevin Lemmi .....	2,673
Hopewell .....	David Carlisle .....	957
Independence .....	Thomas Jennings .....	1,557
Jefferson .....	Christopher Lawrence .....	1,162
Morris .....	S. Douglas Smith.....	1,105
Mt. Pleasant .....	Gary Farmer .....	3,515
North Bethlehem .....	Robert L. Taylor .....	1,631
North Franklin.....	Sivio Passalacqua .....	4,583
Nottingham .....	Peter V. Marcoline Jr. ....	3,036
Robinson .....	Brian Coppola .....	1,931
Smith .....	Thomas A. Schilinski .....	4,476
Somerset .....	David C. Blackburn.....	2,684
South Franklin .....	Mark W. Knestrick .....	3,310
South Strabane .....	Jack Keisling .....	9,346
Union .....	Larry A. Spahn .....	5,700
West Bethlehem .....	Robert Mercante .....	1,460
West Finley .....	David D. Martin .....	878
West Pike Run .....	Richard A. Molish.....	1,587

**WAYNE CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-253-5970**

Berlin .....	Paul Henry .....	2,578
Buckingham .....	Kurt Mueller.....	520
Canaan.....	Lewis C. Henshaw .....	3,963
Cherry Ridge .....	Peter Suhosky .....	1,895
Clinton .....	Kenneth Coles .....	2,053
Damascus .....	Joe Canfield .....	3,659
Dreher .....	Jerry McLain .....	1,412
Dyberry .....	Kevin McGinnis.....	1,401
Lake .....	Scott Swingle .....	5,269
Lebanon .....	Bryan Utegg .....	684
Lehigh .....	Glen Martin .....	1,881
Manchester .....	Steven E. Macey.....	836
Mount Pleasant .....	Albert Wildenstein.....	1,357
Oregon .....	Bernard Tallman.....	781
Palmyra .....	Peter Steffen .....	1,339
Paupack .....	Bruce Chandler .....	3,828

Preston .....	Robert Sienko .....	1,014
Salem .....	Merel Swingle .....	4,271
Scott .....	Bradley Hubbard .....	593
South Canaan .....	Frank Lambertson Jr. ....	1,768
Sterling .....	Melvin Wheeler .....	1,450
Texas .....	Donald Doney .....	2,569

**WESTMORELAND CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-830-3000**

Allegheny .....	Kathryn Starr .....	8,164
Bell .....	John F.K. Bowman .....	2,348
Cook .....	Richard Umbaugh .....	2,250
Donegal .....	Thomas A. Stull Jr. ....	2,403
East Huntingdon .....	Paul E. Hodgkiss .....	7,963
Fairfield .....	Vaughn E. Tantlinger .....	2,424
Ligonier .....	Wade Thomas .....	6,603
Loyalhanna .....	Kenneth B. Walters .....	2,382
Salem .....	Robert Zundel .....	6,623
Sewickley .....	Alan Fossi .....	5,996
South Huntingdon .....	Eddie Troup .....	5,796
St. Clair .....	Dennis Rudnik .....	1,518
Upper Burrell .....	Ross G. Walker III .....	2,326
Washington .....	Richard Gardner .....	7,422

**WYOMING CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-836-3200**

Braintrim .....	Frank K. Holdren .....	502
Clinton .....	Don Chamberlain .....	1,367
Eaton .....	Randy Ehrenzeller .....	1,519
Exeter .....	Ann Marie Willis .....	690
Falls .....	Robert Kenia .....	1,995
Forkston .....	Frank L. Miner .....	397
Lemon .....	John C. Keefe .....	1,243
Mehoopany .....	William Henning .....	892
Meshoppen .....	John H. Benninger .....	1,073
Monroe .....	William Patton .....	1,652
Nicholson .....	JoAnn Ritter .....	1,385

North Branch .....	Timothy Poole .....	206
Northmoreland .....	Paul Gates .....	1,558
Noxen .....	Carl Shook .....	902
Overfield .....	John Manglaviti .....	1,666
Tunkhannock .....	Randy White .....	4,273
Washington .....	Daniel Huff .....	1,412
Windham .....	Steven H. Grow Jr. ....	841

**YORK CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-771-9675**

Carroll .....	Andy Ritter .....	5,939
Chanceford .....	Kent E. Heffner .....	6,111
Codorus .....	Lamar Glatfelter .....	3,796
Conewago .....	Loreta Wilhide .....	7,510
East Hopewell .....	Dean Miller .....	2,416
East Manchester .....	Dave Gentzler .....	7,264
Fawn .....	Robert Lloyd .....	3,099
Franklin .....	Donald Lerew .....	4,678
Heidelberg .....	Timothy Hansen .....	3,078
Hellam .....	Corina Mann .....	6,043
Hopewell .....	Patricia Schaub .....	5,435
Jackson .....	William Conn .....	7,494
Lower Chanceford .....	David Glenn .....	3,028
Lower Windsor .....	Maureen Hartman .....	7,382
Manheim .....	Loren Riebling .....	3,380
Monaghan .....	Chris Hoover .....	2,630
North Codorus .....	Mark Derr .....	8,905
North Hopewell .....	Duston Grove .....	2,791
Paradise .....	Lance Biesecker .....	3,766
Peach Bottom .....	S. David Stewart .....	4,813
Shrewsbury .....	Todd Zeigler .....	6,447
Springfield .....	E. Lamar Lehman .....	5,152
Warrington .....	Rebecca Knaub-Bradshaw ..	4,532
Washington .....	Daniel McGregor .....	2,673
West Manheim .....	Kevin Null .....	7,744

# SECTION 7

## ELECTIONS



Long a north-south transportation corridor, the Susquehanna was a barrier to east-west traffic. Ferries emerged at various points along the river to overcome this barrier beginning in the 1600s. During the Revolutionary War, with British troops occupying Philadelphia, the Continental Congress retreated west to establish the capital in York, crossing the Susquehanna on Wright's Ferry. The river helped protect the fledgling American government from hostile British troops.

The first bridge connecting Wrightsville and Columbia was completed in 1814—thought to be the longest covered bridge in the world at 5,690 feet, and the only crossing point between Harrisburg and Conowingo, Maryland. Since then, five additional bridges have spanned the Susquehanna at this site. Of the six, natural forces destroyed two, and Union militia burned another on June 28, 1863 to prevent Confederate troops from crossing to the eastern side of the Susquehanna and giving them access to Harrisburg and the riches of Lancaster County.

In the years before the Civil War, the Susquehanna served as an escape route for fugitive slaves traveling the clandestine Underground Railroad in their quest for freedom.

## SECTION 7 – ELECTIONS

	Page
<b>GENERAL INFORMATION</b> .....	7 - 3
<b>THE 2014 PRIMARY ELECTION – MAY 20, 2014</b> .....	7 - 4
Voter Registration for Primary Election .....	7 - 4
United States Congress .....	7 - 5
Governor .....	7 - 6
Lieutenant Governor .....	7 - 7
State Senate .....	7 - 8
State House of Representatives .....	7 - 9
<b>THE 2014 GENERAL ELECTION – NOVEMBER 4, 2014</b> .....	7 - 13
Voter Registration for General Election .....	7 - 13
United States Congress .....	7 - 14
Governor .....	7 - 15
State Senate .....	7 - 16
State House of Representatives .....	7 - 17
2014 General Election – By Political Subdivision .....	7 - 20
<b>HISTORICAL ELECTION STATISTICS</b> .....	7 - 75
Popular Vote of Pennsylvania for President Since 1972 .....	7 - 75
Electoral Vote of Pennsylvania Since 1969 .....	7 - 76
Votes for Governor of Pennsylvania Since 1970 .....	7 - 77
Votes for United States Senators from Pennsylvania Since 1970 .....	7 - 78
Democratic Voter Registration in Pennsylvania Counties for Presidential Election Years: 1992 to 2012 .....	7 - 79
Republican Voter Registration in Pennsylvania Counties for Presidential Election Years: 1992 to 2012 .....	7 - 80

## GENERAL INFORMATION

The Secretary of State, or as he or she has been called in Pennsylvania, the Secretary of the Commonwealth, is the chief election officer of the Commonwealth.

The Bureau of Commissions, Elections and Legislation, supervised by the Commissioner of Commissions, Elections and Legislation, performs the administrative election functions for the Secretary of the Commonwealth. These functions include duties related to campaign expense reporting, lobbying disclosure, voter registration, collection of election statistics, absentee balloting, candidate requirements, and election legislation. The Bureau of Elections has available various voter guides which highlight important procedures, as well as election calendars which list important dates.

Both the Constitution of the United States and the Constitution of Pennsylvania contain provisions concerning the voter and elections. Article XV of the United States Constitution declares: The right of citizens of the United States to vote shall not be denied or abridged by the United States or by any state on account of race, color, or previous condition of servitude. Congress is given the power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation.

In the Bill of Rights, the Constitution of Pennsylvania states that elections are to be free and equal, and that no power, civil or military, shall interfere to prevent the free exercise of the right of suffrage. The Constitution also enumerates the qualifications for voting. Every citizen 18 years of age is eligible to vote if he or she has been a citizen of the United States at least one month and has resided in the state 30 days immediately preceding the election.

Other constitutional provisions relate to election days, offices to be filled by election, rights of electors, bribery of electors, election and registration laws, voting machines, violation of election laws, election districts, election officers, contested elections, and absentee voting.

Outside of constitutional provisions, the General Assembly has the power to enact legislation on voting and elections. The substantial bulk of such legislation is contained in the Registration and Election Codes of the Commonwealth. A further amplification of election law is made by the courts in their interpretations of constitutional and statutory provisions in the light of actual cases of violation which come before them.

## THE 2014 PRIMARY ELECTION – MAY 20, 2014

### Voter Registration for Primary Election

COUNTY	REPUBLICAN	DEMOCRATIC	LIBERTARIAN	OTHER PARTIES	ALL PARTIES
ADAMS .....	31,911	19,310	473	8,909	60,603
ALLEGHENY .....	238,123	527,764	4,809	109,696	880,392
ARMSTRONG .....	20,016	16,900	265	3,989	41,170
BEAVER .....	35,823	61,587	552	11,814	109,776
BEDFORD .....	19,511	9,894	132	2,806	32,343
BERKS .....	92,024	116,979	1,822	34,898	245,723
BLAIR .....	45,594	27,937	461	9,974	83,966
BRADFORD .....	22,638	11,763	241	4,916	39,558
BUCKS .....	174,480	186,227	3,060	66,332	430,099
BUTLER .....	62,142	42,475	788	15,688	121,093
CAMBRIA .....	27,304	48,625	351	7,706	83,986
CAMERON .....	1,544	1,268	11	339	3,162
CARBON .....	14,562	18,480	254	5,299	38,595
CENTRE .....	41,606	43,964	616	21,228	107,414
CHESTER .....	147,883	125,913	2,160	57,245	333,201
CLARION .....	11,861	8,488	114	2,283	22,746
CLEARFIELD .....	23,384	21,724	262	5,434	50,804
CLINTON .....	8,698	8,962	121	2,454	20,235
COLUMBIA .....	16,341	16,412	266	5,884	38,903
CRAWFORD .....	25,601	20,580	287	5,756	52,224
CUMBERLAND .....	76,758	49,676	1,108	21,962	149,504
DAUPHIN .....	71,953	80,348	1,018	22,159	175,478
DELAWARE .....	168,941	171,249	1,597	44,984	386,771
ELK .....	7,356	10,151	81	2,020	19,608
ERIE .....	60,251	95,754	957	21,539	178,501
FAYETTE .....	22,153	52,037	363	6,219	80,772
FOREST .....	1,643	1,365	10	265	3,283
FRANKLIN .....	49,709	25,319	577	12,200	87,805
FULTON .....	5,271	2,806	59	871	9,007
GREENE .....	6,482	13,644	73	1,842	22,041
HUNTINGDON .....	15,872	9,222	110	2,757	27,961
INDIANA .....	21,272	21,199	261	6,645	49,377
JEFFERSON .....	15,374	10,111	146	2,972	28,603
JUNIATA .....	7,781	4,221	53	1,239	13,294
LACKWANNA .....	38,268	94,693	548	12,903	146,412
LANCASTER .....	162,147	98,574	2,018	46,566	309,305
LAWRENCE .....	22,233	31,290	253	5,847	59,623
LEBANON .....	43,190	25,946	550	10,737	80,423
LEHIGH .....	73,861	108,083	1,450	34,920	218,314
LUZERNE .....	63,911	111,233	1,006	19,691	195,841
LYCOMING .....	34,348	22,643	353	8,296	65,640
MCKEAN .....	13,416	7,610	161	2,962	24,149
MERCER .....	29,271	34,179	387	8,614	72,451
MIFFLIN .....	13,992	7,760	118	2,385	24,255
MONROE .....	31,738	47,219	633	18,533	98,123
MONTGOMERY .....	207,768	251,394	3,349	81,232	543,743
MONTOUR .....	5,593	4,557	82	1,803	12,035
NORTHAMPTON .....	65,148	94,545	1,348	34,078	195,119
NORTHUMBERLAND .....	24,936	22,282	308	6,146	53,672
PERRY .....	16,499	7,240	170	3,052	26,961
PHILADELPHIA .....	119,662	806,186	3,193	104,489	1,033,530
PIKE .....	16,983	14,659	296	8,249	40,187
POTTER .....	6,558	3,055	73	983	10,669
SCHUYLKILL .....	39,648	35,477	470	8,792	84,387
SNYDER .....	13,051	5,452	138	2,514	21,155
SOMERSET .....	25,009	19,605	196	4,254	49,064
SULLIVAN .....	2,229	1,571	21	380	4,201
SUSQUEHANNA .....	13,758	8,380	148	3,043	25,329
TIOGA .....	14,819	7,251	166	3,175	25,411
UNION .....	11,960	7,170	116	3,908	23,154
VENANGO .....	16,331	11,407	232	3,532	31,502
WARREN .....	13,939	10,915	147	4,111	29,112
WASHINGTON .....	49,048	74,939	723	14,854	139,564
WAYNE .....	16,586	10,196	198	4,951	31,931
WESTMORELAND .....	91,364	120,293	1,217	25,744	238,618
WYOMING .....	9,154	5,858	84	1,888	16,984
YORK .....	130,566	97,973	2,125	39,592	270,256
<b>TOTAL .....</b>	<b>3,028,846</b>	<b>4,091,989</b>	<b>45,735</b>	<b>1,062,548</b>	<b>8,229,118</b>



## OFFICIAL RESULTS – UNITED STATES CONGRESS

### Primary Election – May 20, 2014

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
1	Rath, Megan Ann (REP)	Philadelphia	6,995
	Brady, Robert A. (DEM)	Philadelphia	47,565
2	James, Armond (REP)	Montgomery	3,117
	Fattah, Chaka (DEM)	Philadelphia	82,167
3	Kelly, George J., Jr. (REP)	Butler	33,475
	Lavallee, Daniel Charles (DEM)	Butler	30,153
4	Perry, Scott (REP)	York	35,020
	Thompson, Linda Deliah (DEM)	Dauphin	24,312
5	Thompson, Glenn W., Jr. (REP)	Centre	37,564
	Taylor, Kerith Strano (DEM)	Jefferson	18,172
	Tarantella, Thomas (DEM)	Clinton	15,603
6	Costello, Ryan A. (REP)	Chester	24,313
	Trivedi, Manan (DEM)	Berks	27,359
7	Meehan, Patrick L. (REP)	Delaware	31,020
	Balchunis, Mary Ellen (DEM)	Delaware	29,444
8	Fitzpatrick, Michael G. (REP)	Bucks	22,170
	Strouse, Kevin R. (DEM)	Bucks	18,440
	Naughton, Shaughnessy (DEM)	Bucks	17,623
9	Shuster, Bill (REP)	Blair	24,465
	Schooley, Travis G. (REP)	Franklin	5,885
	Halvorson, Arthur L. (REP)	Bedford	16,021
	Hartzok, Alanna K. (DEM)	Franklin	30,938
10	Marino, Thomas Anthony (REP)	Lycoming	32,538
	Brion, Scott F. (DEM)	Lycoming	22,860

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
11	Barletta, Lou (REP)	Luzerne	29,772
	Ostrowski, Andrew Joseph (DEM)	Dauphin	28,567
12	Rothfus, Keith (REP)	Allegheny	23,291
	McClelland, Erin R. (DEM)	Allegheny	32,971
	Hugya, John A. (DEM)	Somerset	15,547
13	Adcock, Carson Dee (REP)	Montgomery	10,211
	Plosa-Bowser, Beverly A. (REP)	Montgomery	5,312
	Boyle, Brendan F. (DEM)	Philadelphia	24,775
	Arkoosh, Valerie (DEM)	Montgomery	9,386
	Margolies, Marjorie (DEM)	Montgomery	16,723
14	Leach, Daylin B. (DEM)	Montgomery	10,130
	Doyle, Michael F., Jr. (DEM)	Allegheny	57,039
15	Brooks, Janis C. (DEM)	Allegheny	10,806
	Dent, Charles W. (REP)	Lehigh	20,700
16	Pitts, Joseph R. (REP)	Chester	25,611
	Houghton, Thomas D. (DEM)	Chester	14,386
	Kittappa, Raja (DEM)	Lancaster	8,541
17	Moylan, David J. (REP)	Schuylkill	9,227
	Connolly, Matthew D. (REP)	Northampton	7,000
	Dietz, Matthew (REP)	Northampton	4,465
	Cartwright, Matthew Alton (DEM)	Lackawanna	47,992
18	Murphy, Timothy F. (REP)	Allegheny	19,575

## OFFICIAL RESULTS – GOVERNOR

### Primary Election – May 20, 2014

COUNTY	REPUBLICAN THOMAS W. CORBETT, JR.	DEMOCRATIC THOMAS W. WOLF	DEMOCRATIC ALLYSON Y. SCHWARTZ	DEMOCRATIC ROBERT M. MCCORD	DEMOCRATIC KATIE A. MCGINTY
ADAMS .....	3,589	2,832	233	415	386
ALLEGHENY .....	19,942	63,580	14,851	15,431	11,173
ARMSTRONG .....	2,362	2,255	291	686	351
BEAVER .....	3,334	8,108	927	2,778	1,215
BEDFORD .....	4,835	1,460	130	499	267
BERKS .....	10,840	12,954	2,510	2,749	1,185
BLAIR .....	8,772	3,130	320	1,030	581
BRADFORD .....	3,057	1,105	204	368	309
BUCKS .....	16,853	18,739	9,314	5,579	2,081
BUTLER .....	10,584	4,936	840	1,406	890
CAMBRIA .....	4,239	8,187	755	4,141	1,512
CAMERON .....	269	203	20	49	32
CARBON .....	1,669	2,663	282	878	397
CENTRE .....	6,890	5,634	1,260	1,742	1,536
CHESTER .....	16,322	11,594	4,509	4,705	2,265
CLARION .....	1,707	1,179	134	401	215
CLEARFIELD .....	3,336	3,081	250	1,058	483
CLINTON .....	950	1,512	145	399	202
COLUMBIA .....	1,942	2,000	314	653	390
CRAWFORD .....	5,034	2,489	255	1,259	376
CUMBERLAND .....	10,876	8,128	1,019	1,040	1,137
DAUPHIN .....	9,741	12,533	1,391	1,988	1,507
DELAWARE .....	19,911	16,696	8,241	5,690	1,902
ELK .....	962	1,632	118	432	263
ERIE .....	7,526	10,966	995	6,316	1,177
FAYETTE .....	3,001	8,745	837	2,408	1,350
FOREST .....	254	226	29	44	50
FRANKLIN .....	9,277	3,187	344	570	430
FULTON .....	1,060	288	45	64	70
GREENE .....	916	2,025	284	836	367
HUNTINGDON .....	3,716	1,492	135	376	244
INDIANA .....	4,064	2,725	430	1,066	488
JEFFERSON .....	3,486	1,310	135	441	237
JUNIATA .....	1,059	769	45	86	96
LACKAWANNA .....	5,769	23,203	1,555	6,400	2,819
LANCASTER .....	21,306	11,972	1,880	1,850	1,345
LAWRENCE .....	2,507	3,409	457	1,060	621
LEBANON .....	6,927	3,251	374	493	452
LEHIGH .....	6,475	9,810	2,564	2,358	894
LUZERNE .....	6,821	14,631	1,888	5,966	2,114
LYCOMING .....	5,388	2,840	379	850	504
MCKEAN .....	1,497	532	80	170	95
MERCER .....	5,088	3,268	608	929	767
MIFFLIN .....	1,678	1,169	65	191	136
MONROE .....	4,119	3,565	680	1,530	698
MONTGOMERY .....	23,049	25,106	24,628	10,041	2,432
MONTOUR .....	530	591	58	148	108
NORTHAMPTON .....	6,032	9,392	2,113	1,984	845
NORTHUMBERLAND .....	2,625	3,167	266	790	439
PERRY .....	2,170	1,261	119	168	183
PHILADELPHIA .....	9,984	79,614	54,007	25,057	6,704
PIKE .....	1,316	620	156	227	125
POTTER .....	732	293	41	85	81
SCHUYLKILL .....	5,386	5,668	541	1,876	763
SNYDER .....	1,339	769	71	184	124
SOMERSET .....	4,601	3,329	224	1,181	558
SULLIVAN .....	356	232	32	89	74
SUSQUEHANNA .....	2,040	1,045	166	309	244
TIOGA .....	1,918	559	147	210	140
UNION .....	1,366	972	157	261	133
VENANGO .....	2,179	1,380	141	376	234
WARREN .....	1,601	1,056	90	552	91
WASHINGTON .....	5,043	10,355	1,319	3,146	1,847
WAYNE .....	1,757	1,126	139	458	192
WESTMORELAND .....	9,473	16,028	1,757	4,404	2,690
WYOMING .....	2,180	849	125	321	178
YORK .....	17,838	19,492	608	1,064	960
STATE .....	373,465	488,917	149,027	142,311	64,754

## OFFICIAL RESULTS – LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR

## Primary Election – May 20, 2014

COUNTY	REPUBLICAN	DEMOCRATIC	DEMOCRATIC	DEMOCRATIC	DEMOCRATIC	DEMOCRATIC
	JIM CAWLEY	MIKE STACK	MARK S. CRITZ	MARK W. SMITH, JR.	BRAD KOPLINSKI	BRANDON P. NEUMAN
ADAMS	4,320	1,085	219	585	1,333	259
ALLEGHENY	21,468	32,686	28,319	7,059	5,909	21,095
ARMSTRONG	2,762	859	1,437	524	180	442
BEAVER	3,609	3,228	5,313	1,106	551	2,373
BEDFORD	4,998	139	1,583	355	92	70
BERKS	10,915	7,486	1,245	3,681	3,392	1,227
BLAIR	9,514	463	3,643	397	256	186
BRADFORD	3,063	139	26	1,778	30	27
BUCKS	18,552	21,315	1,155	4,224	3,448	2,084
BUTLER	10,649	2,383	2,138	1,233	441	1,441
CAMBRIA	5,243	421	13,186	398	254	278
CAMERON	287	28	127	82	24	19
CARBON	1,790	1,519	155	1,126	743	183
CENTRE	7,874	1,755	3,104	1,561	1,648	630
CHESTER	17,281	12,205	600	3,004	4,067	904
CLARION	1,918	474	465	601	134	170
CLEARFIELD	3,735	366	2,939	834	315	207
CLINTON	1,122	658	272	789	217	93
COLUMBIA	2,126	1,016	300	1,161	444	176
CRAWFORD	5,087	734	446	1,831	333	682
CUMBERLAND	11,558	3,761	652	878	4,686	615
DAUPHIN	10,604	3,923	547	710	10,191	670
DELAWARE	21,514	19,351	1,200	3,801	2,680	1,393
ELK	1,266	167	1,095	700	239	133
ERIE	7,867	2,575	1,864	6,285	2,191	4,193
FAYETTE	2,963	2,347	5,537	781	323	3,301
FOREST	298	82	80	96	39	40
FRANKLIN	9,883	1,231	323	719	1,344	508
FULTON	1,027	47	102	101	128	39
GREENE	915	632	1,068	209	57	1,416
HUNTINGDON	4,116	203	1,164	328	219	98
INDIANA	4,222	741	2,899	345	379	236
JEFFERSON	4,086	231	998	483	134	175
JUNIATA	1,162	245	51	203	376	32
LACKAWANNA	6,534	12,014	855	9,842	2,759	2,623
LANCASTER	21,778	6,686	888	1,741	5,141	765
LAWRENCE	2,931	1,528	1,368	761	351	1,172
LEBANON	7,898	1,470	229	424	1,832	223
LEHIGH	6,595	7,038	672	2,804	1,751	946
LUZERNE	7,300	9,286	1,065	7,241	2,384	1,183
LYCOMING	5,707	1,208	202	1,982	637	234
MCKEAN	1,539	150	184	269	95	79
MERCER	5,480	1,095	909	1,401	512	1,155
MIFFLIN	1,861	389	206	303	490	45
MONROE	4,375	2,343	305	1,521	1,143	359
MONTGOMERY	23,475	36,175	1,488	6,609	5,189	2,968
MONTOUR	688	245	48	366	134	34
NORTHAMPTON	5,708	5,443	692	2,696	1,840	893
NORTHUMBERLAND	3,040	1,486	199	1,178	1,053	184
PERRY	2,684	459	109	232	758	72
PHILADELPHIA	9,929	117,681	5,126	8,406	4,813	5,399
PIKE	1,310	467	52	237	184	71
POTTER	906	70	73	223	49	48
SCHUYLKILL	6,389	2,946	422	2,173	2,188	415
SNYDER	1,688	353	56	319	260	55
SOMERSET	5,033	160	4,578	239	85	191
SULLIVAN	378	71	9	299	10	29
SUSQUEHANNA	2,186	461	42	1,019	121	40
TIOGA	1,999	122	42	605	188	38
UNION	1,617	413	82	385	476	71
VENANGO	2,433	550	414	723	110	208
WARREN	1,717	173	218	734	254	213
WASHINGTON	5,000	2,155	2,632	560	318	10,839
WAYNE	2,010	737	49	763	110	57
WESTMORELAND	9,632	5,838	10,722	1,909	946	4,288
WYOMING	2,476	408	41	828	74	69
YORK	20,662	7,512	1,105	2,759	6,472	1,077
STATE	400,752	351,627	119,334	109,519	89,524	81,438

## OFFICIAL RESULTS – STATE SENATE

### Primary Election – May 20, 2014

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
2	Jenkins, John J., III (REP)	Philadelphia	2,465
	Tartaglione, Christine M. (DEM)	Philadelphia	9,862
	Sanchez, Tomas (DEM)	Philadelphia	3,856
	Savage, Daniel J. (DEM)	Philadelphia	5,611
4	Gilchrist, Robin Matthew (REP)	Montgomery	3,714
	Haywood, Arthur L., III (DEM)	Montgomery	16,113
	Gralnick, Brian D. (DEM)	Montgomery	10,711
	Washington, Leanna (DEM)	Montgomery	13,708
6	Tomlinson, Robert M. (REP)	Bucks	6,976
	Yeager-Rose, Kimberly (DEM)	Bucks	11,895
8	Williams, Anthony Hardy (DEM)	Philadelphia	22,062
10	McIlhinney, Charles T., Jr. (REP)	Bucks	8,337
	Cickay, Stephen George, Jr. (DEM)	Bucks	12,292
12	Greenleaf, Stewart J. (REP)	Montgomery	9,148
	Damsker, Ruth S. (DEM)	Montgomery	11,427
14	Yudichak, John T. (DEM)	Luzerne	17,829
16	Browne, Patrick M. (REP)	Lehigh	5,280
	Felton, Walter, Jr. (DEM)	Lehigh	7,463
18	Boscola, Lisa M. (DEM)	Northampton	11,077
20	Baker, Elisabeth J. (REP)	Luzerne	12,352
22	Albert, Arthur Joseph (REP)	Lackawanna	7,631
	Blake, John Patrick (DEM)	Lackawanna	30,672
24	Mensch, Robert Bruce (REP)	Montgomery	7,329
	Hansen, Jack (DEM)	Montgomery	1,506
26	McGarrigle, Thomas J. (REP)	Delaware	12,729
	Kane, John I., Sr. (DEM)	Delaware	12,037

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
28	Wagner, Scott R. (REP)	York	13,214
	Hearn, Zachary A. Rockford (REP)	York	2,349
	Small, Linda E. (DEM)	York	10,955
30	Eichelberger, John H., Jr. (REP)	Blair	19,198
32	Stefano, Patrick J. (REP)	Fayette	9,077
	Kula, Deberah L. (DEM)	Fayette	14,269
	Fike, Harry J. (DEM)	Fayette	7,818
34	Corman, Jacob D., III (REP)	Centre	13,838
36	Aument, Ryan P. (REP)	Lancaster	10,187
	Denlinger, Gordon (REP)	Lancaster	6,381
	Schreckengost, Gary J. (DEM)	Lancaster	7,045
38	Vulakovich, Rudolph P. (REP)	Allegheny	7,223
40	Scavello, Mario M. (REP)	Monroe	7,574
	Aurand, Mark D. (DEM)	Northampton	4,157
	Parsons, Leonard Scott (DEM)	Northampton	3,688
	Capozzolo, Joseph H. (DEM)	Northampton	2,289
42	Fontana, Wayne D. (DEM)	Allegheny	21,665
44	Rafferty, John C., Jr. (REP)	Montgomery	9,491
46	Bartolotta, Camera C. (REP)	Washington	5,932
	Solobay, Timothy J. (DEM)	Washington	19,085
48	Folmer, Michael J. (REP)	Lebanon	13,713
50	Brooks, Michele (REP)	Mercer	10,602
	Lucas, Gregory S. (REP)	Erie	3,588
	MacPherson-Mrozek, Jane L. (REP)	Mercer	1,198
	Muha, Michael T. (DEM)	Mercer	9,913

# OFFICIAL RESULTS – STATE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

## Primary Election – May 20, 2014

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
1	Harkins, Patrick J. (DEM)	Erie	3,552
2	Fabrizio, Florindo J. (DEM)	Erie	4,197
3	Lofgren, Luke E. (REP)	Erie	2,414
	Bizzarro, Ryan A. (DEM)	Erie	4,662
4	Sonney, Curtis G. (REP)	Erie	2,522
	Smith, Curtis Brian (DEM)	Erie	3,144
5	Jozwiak, Barry J. (REP)	Berks	1,515
	Rudderow, Joseph E., III (REP)	Berks	1,076
	Norton, Kenneth W. (REP)	Berks	953
	Sheeler, Frederick C. (DEM)	Berks	2,405
6	Roae, Bradley T. (REP)	Crawford	3,845
	Shutsa, Juanita Kay (DEM)	Crawford	3,006
7	Longjetti, Mark A. (REP)	Mercer	349
	Longjetti, Mark A. (DEM)	Mercer	3,477
8	Stevenson, Dick (REP)	Mercer	6,838
	Nesbit, Tedd C. (REP)	Mercer	1,968
	Bauer, Herman W. (REP)	Butler	1,267
	Black, Jeffrey P. (REP)	Mercer	1,851
9	Cangey, Gary J. (REP)	Lawrence	1,007
	Michalek, Gregory E. (REP)	Lawrence	921
	Sainato, Christopher (DEM)	Lawrence	3,413
10	Gibbons, Jaret A. (DEM)	Beaver	3,281
11	Ellis, Brian L. (REP)	Butler	2,786
12	Metcalfe, Daryl D. (REP)	Butler	3,276
	Zucco, Lisa Inez (DEM)	Butler	1,766
13	Lawrence, John Adda (REP)	Chester	2,092
	Schott, Ann V. S. (DEM)	Chester	1,624
14	Marshall, James E. (REP)	Beaver	2,267
	Marshall, James E. (DEM)	Beaver	390
15	Christiana, James J., III (REP)	Beaver	1,779
	Cain, Paul (DEM)	Beaver	3,543
16	Matzie, Robert F. (DEM)	Beaver	5,257
17	Wentling, Parke H. (REP)	Mercer	2,039
	Franz, Edward J. (REP)	Crawford	1,363
	Temple, Gary J. (REP)	Crawford	613
	Gehrlain, Patrick James (REP)	Erie	582
	Biros, David George (REP)	Mercer	177
	Hanson, Wayne E. (DEM)	Crawford	1,865
	Webber, Dennis Patrick (DEM)	Mercer	1,252
18	DiGirolamo, Gene (REP)	Bucks	1,704
19	Wheatley, Jake, Jr. (DEM)	Allegheny	4,375
20	Fodi, Thomas Anthony (REP)	Allegheny	1,053
	Ravenstahl, Adam J. (DEM)	Allegheny	3,337
	Michalow, Thomas R. (DEM)	Allegheny	3,074
21	Costa, Dominic James (DEM)	Allegheny	5,061
22	Ramos Santos, Steven (REP)	Lehigh	348
	Schweyer, Peter G. (DEM)	Lehigh	1,071
	Tooley, Tatiana (DEM)	Lehigh	571
23	Frankel, Dan B. (DEM)	Allegheny	5,656

Party Abbreviations: DEM – Democratic; REP – Republican

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
24	Gainey, Edward C. (DEM)	Allegheny	6,489
	Anderson, William (DEM)	Allegheny	607
	Koger, Todd Elliott (DEM)	Allegheny	475
25	Ritter, John D. (REP)	Allegheny	1,677
	Markosek, Joseph F. (DEM)	Allegheny	5,212
26	Hennessey, Timothy F. (REP)	Chester	2,006
27	Deasy, Daniel J., Jr. (DEM)	Allegheny	4,644
	Richardson, Abdula Jamal, Sr. (DEM)	Allegheny	811
28	Turzai, Michael C. (REP)	Allegheny	2,106
29	O'Neill, Bernard T. (REP)	Bucks	2,215
30	English, Harold A. (REP)	Allegheny	2,254
31	Gibbon, David William (REP)	Bucks	1,959
	Santarsiero, Steven (DEM)	Bucks	3,965
32	Deluca, Anthony M. (DEM)	Allegheny	4,285
	Wiegand, Kristopher J. (DEM)	Allegheny	1,293
33	Watson, Sean P. (REP)	Allegheny	1,181
	Dermody, Francis J. (DEM)	Allegheny	4,255
34	Costa, Paul (DEM)	Allegheny	5,778
35	Peoples, Kenneth (REP)	Allegheny	357
	Gergely, Marc J. (DEM)	Allegheny	4,691
36	Readshaw, Harry A., III (DEM)	Allegheny	3,919
	Molchany, Erin C. (DEM)	Allegheny	2,599
37	Fee, Melinda S. (REP)	Lancaster	3,452
	Kresge, Brian Phillip (DEM)	Lancaster	1,374
38	Kortz, William C., II (DEM)	Allegheny	5,221
39	Saccone, Richard (REP)	Allegheny	1,501
	Stout-Bashioum, Lisa C. (DEM)	Washington	3,409
40	Maher, John A. (REP)	Allegheny	2,211
41	Miller, Brett R. (REP)	Lancaster	3,425
	Yoder, Alice M. (DEM)	Lancaster	2,806
42	Miller, Daniel L. (DEM)	Allegheny	4,509
43	Greiner, Keith J. (REP)	Lancaster	2,481
	Stone, Stephen (DEM)	Lancaster	350
44	Mustio, Thomas Mark (REP)	Allegheny	1,343
45	Gross, Benjamin (REP)	Allegheny	971
	Kotik, Nickolas M. (DEM)	Allegheny	4,978
46	Ortitay, Jason A. (REP)	Allegheny	1,294
	White, Jesse Jeffrey (DEM)	Washington	3,138
	Casciola, Thomas A. (DEM)	Washington	2,391
47	Gillespie, Keith J. (REP)	York	2,977
48	Stopperich, Sonia M. (REP)	Washington	1,427
	Neuman, Brandon P. (DEM)	Washington	4,324
49	Cook, Donald (REP)	Washington	1,254
	Daley, Peter John (DEM)	Washington	4,078
	Barli, Randy J. (DEM)	Washington	1,595
50	Snyder, Pam (DEM)	Greene	5,466
51	Mahoney, Timothy S. (DEM)	Fayette	4,329
52	Warner, Ryan (REP)	Fayette	668
	Boni, Andrew J. (DEM)	Fayette	3,144
	Butela, Marigrace (DEM)	Fayette	1,669
	Geyer, Brad W. (DEM)	Fayette	1,588

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
53	Godshall, Robert W. (REP)	Montgomery	1,865
	Miller, Dorothy M. (DEM)	Montgomery	2,017
54	Evankovich, Eli (REP)	Westmoreland	1,852
	Leyland, Patrick J. (DEM)	Westmoreland	3,162
55	Panichelle, Brian E. (REP)	Westmoreland	1,390
	Petrarca, Joseph A. (DEM)	Westmoreland	3,688
56	Dunbar, George S. (REP)	Westmoreland	1,800
57	Krieger, Timothy A. (REP)	Westmoreland	2,044
	McClelland, Donna J. (DEM)	Westmoreland	3,465
58	Logan, Thomas B. (REP)	Westmoreland	1,403
	Harhai, R. Ted (DEM)	Westmoreland	4,356
	Nestor, John Scott (DEM)	Westmoreland	1,335
59	Reese, Michael P. (REP)	Westmoreland	2,798
60	Pyle, Jeffrey P. (REP)	Armstrong	2,597
61	Harper, Catherine M. (REP)	Montgomery	2,568
	Leonard, Suzan F. (DEM)	Montgomery	3,477
62	Reed, David L. (REP)	Indiana	3,064
	Freeberg, Kevin (DEM)	Indiana	477
63	Oberlander, Donna R. (REP)	Clarion	3,172
64	James, Robert Lee (REP)	Venango	2,968
65	Rapp, Kathy L. (REP)	Warren	2,995
	Anderson, Toby (DEM)	Warren	2,334
66	Dush, Cris (REP)	Jefferson	3,294
	Corbin, Paul L. (REP)	Jefferson	3,006
	Bodenhorn, Harry Glenn (REP)	Jefferson	219
	Santik, Robert Toby (DEM)	Jefferson	2,241
67	Causer, Martin T. (REP)	McKean	2,976
68	Baker, Matthew E. (REP)	Tioga	3,525
	Ruth, Jonathan A. (DEM)	Tioga	1,339
69	Metzgar, Carl Walker (REP)	Somerset	5,353
	Metzgar, Carl Walker (DEM)	Somerset	425
70	Bradford, Matthew D. (DEM)	Montgomery	2,760
71	Rigby, James Patrick (REP)	Cambria	2,272
	Amsdell, Mark (REP)	Cambria	708
	Barbin, Bryan E. (DEM)	Cambria	5,704
72	Rice, Philip D. (REP)	Cambria	2,187
	Wilson, Randall Jay (REP)	Cambria	569
	Burns, Frank J. (DEM)	Cambria	4,533
	Westrick, Martin J. (DEM)	Cambria	2,132
73	Sankey, Thomas R., III (REP)	Clearfield	2,766
	Sankey, Thomas R., III (DEM)	Clearfield	437
74	Lewis, Harry, Jr. (REP)	Chester	1,285
	Maxwell, Joshua Anthony (DEM)	Chester	1,947
	Young, Joshua B. (DEM)	Chester	1,166
75	Gabler, Matthew M. (REP)	Clearfield	3,288
	Donahue, John F. (DEM)	Clearfield	3,712
76	Hanna, Michael Kelly, Sr. (DEM)	Clinton	3,251
77	Conklin, H. Scott (DEM)	Centre	2,616
78	Topper, Jesse W. (REP)	Bedford	5,060
	Lang, Joshua David (REP)	Bedford	1,846
79	McGinnis, John D. (REP)	Blair	4,005
80	Ward, Judith F. (REP)	Blair	4,039
	Ritchey, Aaron C. (REP)	Blair	3,008

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
81	Irvin, Rich (REP)	Huntingdon	3,639
	Fleck, Michael E. (REP)	Huntingdon	3,397
	Fleck, Michael E. (DEM)	Huntingdon	906
82	Harris, Christopher Adam (REP)	Juniata	2,940
83	Wheeland, Jeff C. (REP)	Lycoming	2,560
	Mirabito, Rick (DEM)	Lycoming	2,273
84	Everett, Garth David (REP)	Lycoming	3,557
	Hayes, Kristen Marie (DEM)	Lycoming	2,022
85	Keller, Frederick B. (REP)	Snyder	2,989
	Sundberg, Michael D. (DEM)	Union	412
86	Keller, Mark K. (REP)	Perry	2,863
	Bixler, Michael Scott (REP)	Perry	680
87	Grell, Glen R. (REP)	Cumberland	3,156
	Nelson, Christopher Paul (REP)	Cumberland	978
88	Delozier, Sheryl M. (REP)	Cumberland	3,255
89	Kauffman, Robert W. (REP)	Franklin	4,394
90	Schemel, Paul (REP)	Franklin	3,066
	Daywalt, Rita L. (REP)	Franklin	2,612
91	Moul, Daniel P. (REP)	Adams	2,369
92	Regan, Michael R. (REP)	York	3,241
93	Phillips-Hill, Kristin Lee (REP)	York	2,564
	Merisotis, Ernest G. (REP)	York	2,233
94	Saylor, Stanley E. (REP)	York	2,583
	Henshaw, Kelly Austin (REP)	York	1,839
	Colon, David (DEM)	York	2,479
95	Schriber, Kevin Joseph (DEM)	York	3,076
96	Sturla, P. Michael (DEM)	Lancaster	2,189
97	Mentzer, Steven Curtis (REP)	Lancaster	3,601
	Hample, Charles (DEM)	Lancaster	2,593
98	Hickernell, David S. (REP)	Lancaster	3,249
	Crocamo, Anthony Thomas (DEM)	Lancaster	1,146
	Baker, David (DEM)	Lancaster	957
99	Zimmerman, David H. (REP)	Lancaster	3,091
	Sanguinito, Bryan (DEM)	Lancaster	1,090
100	Cutler, Bryan D. (REP)	Lancaster	2,030
101	Gingrich, Mauree A. (REP)	Lebanon	2,910
	Dissinger, John (REP)	Lebanon	1,905
	Stephens, Patricia K. (DEM)	Lebanon	1,867
102	Diamond, Russell H. (REP)	Lebanon	1,961
	Long, Jake (DEM)	Lebanon	654
103	Kim, Patty H. (DEM)	Dauphin	4,258
	Robertson, Gina L. (DEM)	Dauphin	1,172
104	Helm, Susan C. (REP)	Dauphin	3,576
	Stilp, Eugene P. (DEM)	Dauphin	3,462
105	Marsico, Ronald S. (REP)	Dauphin	3,465
	McEntee, Kelly Jean (DEM)	Dauphin	3,414
106	Payne, John D. (REP)	Dauphin	2,940
107	Masser, Kurt A. (REP)	Northumberland	2,574
108	Schlegel Culver, Lynda J. (REP)	Northumberland	2,712
109	Millard, David R. (REP)	Columbia	1,965
110	Pickett, Tina (REP)	Bradford	3,774
111	Major, Sandra J. (REP)	Susquehanna	3,141
	Heptig, John A. (DEM)	Susquehanna	2,025

## ELECTIONS

7 - 11

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
112	Farina, Frank A. (DEM)	Lackawanna	5,756
	Haggerty, Kevin M. (DEM)	Lackawanna	4,848
	Munley, Robert J. (DEM)	Lackawanna	2,390
113	Lisi, Marcel, J. (REP)	Lackawanna	1,615
	Flynn, Martin B., II (DEM)	Lackawanna	6,738
	Morgan, Lee Briane (DEM)	Lackawanna	1,678
114	Madeira, Melanie Renee (REP)	Lackawanna	2,561
	Kavulich, Michael G. (DEM)	Lackawanna	8,453
115	Parker, David C. (REP)	Monroe	1,055
	Leonard, Jacquelyn L. (REP)	Monroe	410
	Diecidue, Anthony (REP)	Monroe	343
	Begley, Peter John (REP)	Monroe	158
	Madden, Maureen E. (DEM)	Monroe	2,091
116	Toohil, Tarah C. (REP)	Luzerne	1,933
	Toohil, Tarah C. (DEM)	Luzerne	456
117	Boback, Karen (REP)	Luzerne	3,786
	Haire, Davis C. (REP)	Wyoming	2,052
	Dickson, Laura (DEM)	Wyoming	2,558
118	Carroll, Michael B. (DEM)	Luzerne	5,989
119	Mullery, Gerald J. (DEM)	Luzerne	4,313
	Bonomo, Tony (DEM)	Luzerne	1,131
120	Kaufer, Aaron (REP)	Luzerne	1,943
	Cipriani, Eileen (DEM)	Luzerne	3,511
	Mack, Gary M. (DEM)	Luzerne	2,007
121	Pashinski, Edwin (DEM)	Luzerne	3,512
122	Heffley, Doyle M. (REP)	Carbon	1,996
	Borger, Patricia Dawn (DEM)	Carbon	3,159
123	Goodman, Neal P. (DEM)	Schuylkill	4,273
124	Knowles, Jerome P. (REP)	Schuylkill	3,240
	Knowles, Jerome P. (DEM)	Schuylkill	345
125	Tobash, Michael G. (REP)	Schuylkill	3,379
126	Rozzi, Mark L. (DEM)	Berks	3,030
127	Caltagirone, Thomas R. (DEM)	Berks	1,443
128	Gillen, Mark M. (REP)	Berks	2,274
129	Cox, James A., Jr. (REP)	Berks	2,248
130	Maloney, David M., Sr. (REP)	Berks	2,342
	Basile, Andrew G. (REP)	Berks	1,230
	Diesinger, Russell J. (DEM)	Berks	2,293
131	Simmons, Justin J. (REP)	Lehigh	1,693
	Beyer, Michael W. (DEM)	Northampton	757
132	Schlossberg, Michael (DEM)	Lehigh	2,345
133	Molony, David Edgar (REP)	Lehigh	977
	McNeill, Daniel T. (DEM)	Lehigh	2,868
134	Mackenzie, Ryan E. (REP)	Lehigh	1,914
135	Samuelson, Stephen P. (DEM)	Northampton	2,758
136	Freeman, Robert (DEM)	Northampton	2,587
137	Emrick, Joseph T. (REP)	Northampton	1,718
138	Hahn, Marcia M. (REP)	Northampton	1,936
	Altieri, Leslie M. (DEM)	Northampton	2,073
139	Peifer, Michael T. (REP)	Pike	2,087
140	Galloway, John T. (DEM)	Bucks	3,857
141	Lippolis, Joseph J. (REP)	Bucks	946
	Davis, Tina Marie (DEM)	Bucks	3,410

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
142	Farry, Frank A. (REP)	Bucks	2,466
	Kiley, Regina H. (DEM)	Bucks	2,600
	Webb, Ritchie J. (DEM)	Bucks	1,552
143	Quinn, Marguerite Corr (REP)	Bucks	2,432
144	Watson, Katharine M. (REP)	Bucks	1,915
145	Staats, Craig T. (REP)	Bucks	1,910
	Chellew, Karen D. (DEM)	Bucks	1,210
	Kline, Brian S. (DEM)	Bucks	1,107
	McCartney, Jonathan M. (DEM)	Bucks	484
146	Quigley, Thomas J. (REP)	Montgomery	1,685
	Friedland, Harvey (REP)	Montgomery	529
	Painter, Mark S., Sr.	Montgomery	2,193
147	Toepel, Marcy (REP)	Montgomery	1,764
148	Flocco, Ed (REP)	Montgomery	432
	Daley, Mary Jo (DEM)	Montgomery	5,575
149	Briggs, Timothy P. (DEM)	Montgomery	4,407
150	Vereb, Michael A. (REP)	Montgomery	2,076
	McKenzie, David Craig, III (DEM)	Montgomery	2,138
151	Stephens, W. Todd (REP)	Montgomery	2,255
152	Murt, Thomas P. (REP)	Montgomery	2,685
153	Dean Cunnane, Madeleine (DEM)	Montgomery	6,559
154	Gillies, Robert Emmett, Jr. (REP)	Montgomery	1,394
	McCarter, Stephen C. (DEM)	Montgomery	7,777
155	Corbin, Rebecca P. (REP)	Chester	2,020
	Burns, James (DEM)	Chester	516
156	Truitt, Daniel George, Sr. (REP)	Chester	2,495
	Snyder, Sandra A. (DEM)	Chester	2,620
157	Kampf, Warren E. (REP)	Chester	2,259
	Moskowitz, Marian D. (DEM)	Chester	3,298
158	Howard, George Rogers (REP)	Chester	1,169
	Walker, Cuyler H. (REP)	Chester	1,881
	Rzucidlo, Susan F. (DEM)	Chester	2,424
159	Ciach, Michael J. (REP)	Delaware	1,348
	Kirkland, Thaddeus (DEM)	Delaware	2,322
160	Barrar, Stephen E. (REP)	Delaware	2,632
	Hoffman, Whitney S. (DEM)	Chester	2,512
161	Hackett, Joseph T., Sr. (REP)	Delaware	2,913
	Krueger-Braneky, Leanne T. (DEM)	Delaware	3,185
162	Miccarelli, Nicholas Anthony (REP)	Delaware	3,285
	Miccarelli, Nicholas Anthony (DEM)	Delaware	498
163	Santora, James (REP)	Delaware	2,952
	Rongione, Vincent A. (DEM)	Delaware	2,799
164	Siddiqi, Mohammad Saud (REP)	Delaware	1,037
	Davidson, Margo (DEM)	Delaware	2,711
	Smith, Billy (DEM)	Delaware	2,159
	Zhang, Dafan (DEM)	Delaware	244
165	Adolph, William Francis, Jr. (REP)	Delaware	3,918
166	Armstrong, Sarah Elizabeth (REP)	Delaware	1,861
	Vitali, Gregory S. (DEM)	Delaware	5,130
167	Milne, Duane D. (REP)	Chester	2,739
	Crowley, Anne R. (DEM)	Chester	2,896
168	Killion, Thomas H. (REP)	Delaware	3,353
	Thomas, Ian Andrews (DEM)	Delaware	3,136

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
169	Klunk, Kate Anne (REP)	York	1,718
	Wentz, Leroy E. (REP)	York	1,303
	Woerner, Marc (REP)	York	1,061
	Montanarelli, Gene H. (REP)	York	272
170	Boyle, Brendan F. (DEM)	Philadelphia	4,283
171	Benninghoff, Kerry Albert (REP)	Centre	5,275
172	Boyle, Kevin J. (DEM)	Philadelphia	4,700
	Voice, Jeffrey A. (DEM)	Philadelphia	424
173	Tomlinson, Michael Joseph (REP)	Philadelphia	1,090
	Driscoll, Michael J. (DEM)	Philadelphia	3,146
	Kilderry, Dennis J., Jr. (DEM)	Philadelphia	1,075
	Definis, Paul Michael (DEM)	Philadelphia	777
174	Sabatina, John P., Jr. (DEM)	Philadelphia	4,555
175	O'Brien, Michael H. (DEM)	Philadelphia	2,783
	Sullivan, Sean (DEM)	Philadelphia	2,272
176	Rader, Jack B., Jr. (REP)	Monroe	1,175
	Becker, James R. (REP)	Monroe	1,128
	Smith, Hope E. (DEM)	Monroe	1,860
177	Taylor, John J. (REP)	Philadelphia	1,446
178	Petri, Scott A. (REP)	Bucks	2,622
179	Dawkins, Jason (DEM)	Philadelphia	2,230
	Clay, James W. (DEM)	Philadelphia	2,166
180	Cruz, Angel L. (DEM)	Philadelphia	2,302
	Lozada, Quetcy M. (DEM)	Philadelphia	1,139
181	Thomas, W. Curtis (DEM)	Philadelphia	3,626
	Walker, Kenneth T., Jr. (DEM)	Philadelphia	862
	Rodriguez, Emily (DEM)	Philadelphia	797
	Williams-Medley, Kenneth (DEM)	Philadelphia	631
182	Sims, Brian Kendall (DEM)	Philadelphia	6,400
183	Harhart, Juliann L. (REP)	Northampton	1,375
	Grammes, Marc J. (REP)	Lehigh	1,025
	Powell, Terri Lynn (DEM)	Northampton	2,270
184	Keller, William F. (DEM)	Philadelphia	5,003
185	Donatucci, Maria P. (DEM)	Philadelphia	4,519
186	Harris, Jordan A. (DEM)	Philadelphia	6,618

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
187	Day, Gary (REP)	Lehigh	1,625
188	Adkins, Ernest (REP)	Philadelphia	122
	Roebuck, James R. (DEM)	Philadelphia	4,157
	Allen, Algernong (DEM)	Philadelphia	1,829
189	Brown, Rosemary (REP)	Monroe	1,713
	Forrest, Elizabeth (DEM)	Pike	1,543
190	Lowery Brown, Vanessa L. (DEM)	Philadelphia	4,861
	Logan, Wanda (DEM)	Philadelphia	2,299
	Patterson, Isaac N. V. (DEM)	Philadelphia	857
191	Waters, Ronald Granville (DEM)	Philadelphia	5,341
192	Bishop, Louise E. (DEM)	Philadelphia	8,164
193	Tallman, Will F. (REP)	Adams	2,690
	Gembusia, Bryan A. (REP)	Cumberland	1,420
	Bart, Paul J., Jr. (DEM)	Adams	438
194	Pounds, William F. (REP)	Philadelphia	772
	Delissio, Pamela A. (DEM)	Philadelphia	3,643
	Henderson, David C. (DEM)	Philadelphia	3,174
195	Brownlee, Michelle F. (DEM)	Philadelphia	6,445
196	Grove, Seth M. (REP)	York	2,426
	Roberts, Elizabeth Anne (REP)	York	1,498
197	Acosta, Leslie (DEM)	Philadelphia	2,871
	Burgos, Danilo R. (DEM)	Philadelphia	1,345
	Miranda, Jose P. (DEM)	Philadelphia	367
	Ramos, Benjamin (DEM)	Philadelphia	1,253
198	Youngblood, Rosita C. (DEM)	Philadelphia	6,095
	Connelly, John Lee (DEM)	Philadelphia	1,888
199	Bloom, Stephen L. (REP)	Cumberland	2,778
	Bartoli, Jill Sunday (DEM)	Cumberland	2,227
200	Parker, Cherelle L. (DEM)	Philadelphia	12,117
201	Kinsey, Stephen (DEM)	Philadelphia	4,201
	Thomas, Lamont W. (DEM)	Philadelphia	3,555
202	Cohen, Mark B. (DEM)	Philadelphia	2,281
	Solomon, Jared G. (DEM)	Philadelphia	2,123
203	Evans, Dwight (DEM)	Philadelphia	7,211



## THE 2014 GENERAL ELECTION – NOVEMBER 4, 2014

### Voter Registration for General Election

COUNTY	REPUBLICAN	DEMOCRATIC	LIBERTARIAN	OTHER PARTIES	ALL PARTIES
ADAMS .....	32,095	19,339	478	9,239	61,151
ALLEGHENY .....	238,048	526,437	4,986	112,103	881,574
ARMSTRONG .....	19,988	16,788	275	4,085	41,136
BEAVER .....	35,869	61,219	583	12,071	109,742
BEDFORD .....	19,512	9,827	133	2,855	32,327
BERKS .....	92,200	116,793	1,876	35,564	246,433
BLAIR .....	45,566	27,872	473	10,156	84,067
BRADFORD .....	22,636	11,711	258	5,006	39,611
BUCKS .....	174,666	186,865	3,158	67,678	432,367
BUTLER .....	62,572	42,578	819	16,152	122,121
CAMBRIA .....	27,475	48,417	370	7,917	84,179
CAMERON .....	1,523	1,244	12	340	3,119
CARBON .....	14,629	18,425	262	5,422	38,738
CENTRE .....	41,756	43,987	685	21,785	108,213
CHESTER .....	148,355	126,551	2,251	58,424	335,581
CLARION .....	11,856	8,420	115	2,368	22,759
CLEARFIELD .....	23,499	21,565	272	5,512	50,848
CLINTON .....	8,685	8,987	125	2,584	20,381
COLUMBIA .....	15,981	15,722	281	5,607	37,591
CRAWFORD .....	25,470	20,328	297	5,832	51,927
CUMBERLAND .....	77,153	50,157	1,160	22,581	151,051
DAUPHIN .....	71,939	80,614	1,071	22,734	176,358
DELAWARE .....	168,744	172,601	1,628	45,990	388,963
ELK .....	7,366	10,045	85	2,050	19,546
ERIE .....	60,198	95,107	994	21,861	178,160
FAYETTE .....	22,232	51,681	374	6,431	80,718
FOREST .....	1,636	1,352	12	284	3,284
FRANKLIN .....	50,003	25,245	602	12,441	88,291
FULTON .....	5,313	2,773	58	892	9,036
GREENE .....	6,522	13,553	78	1,879	22,032
HUNTINGDON .....	16,005	9,165	113	2,846	28,129
INDIANA .....	20,828	20,221	258	6,454	47,761
JEFFERSON .....	15,421	10,064	154	3,035	28,674
JUNIATA .....	7,739	4,166	53	1,234	13,192
LACKWANNA .....	38,263	94,627	564	13,201	146,655
LANCASTER .....	162,501	99,170	2,095	47,732	311,498
LAWRENCE .....	22,108	30,863	270	5,908	59,149
LEBANON .....	43,166	26,013	577	10,961	80,717
LEHIGH .....	74,105	108,478	1,518	35,797	219,898
LUZERNE .....	63,919	110,969	1,033	20,208	196,129
LYCOMING .....	34,421	22,607	369	8,454	65,851
MCKEAN .....	13,371	7,583	164	3,016	24,134
MERCER .....	29,438	34,017	409	8,855	72,719
MIFFLIN .....	13,971	7,717	122	2,455	24,265
MONROE .....	31,820	47,527	649	18,908	98,904
MONTGOMERY .....	206,975	252,523	3,452	82,655	545,605
MONTOUR .....	5,570	4,574	86	1,865	12,095
NORTHAMPTON .....	65,281	94,120	1,418	34,671	195,490
NORTHUMBERLAND .....	24,802	22,076	313	6,282	53,473
PERRY .....	16,527	7,189	189	3,100	27,005
PHILADELPHIA .....	119,267	806,784	3,336	107,556	1,036,943
PIKE .....	17,057	14,762	309	8,444	40,572
POTTER .....	6,516	3,016	75	1,010	10,617
SCHUYLKILL .....	39,583	35,281	480	9,000	84,344
SNYDER .....	13,036	5,460	144	2,580	21,220
SOMERSET .....	24,307	18,746	201	4,203	47,457
SULLIVAN .....	2,229	1,564	22	398	4,213
SUSQUEHANNA .....	13,733	8,339	150	3,091	25,313
TIOGA .....	14,801	7,184	173	3,232	25,390
UNION .....	11,744	6,711	119	3,617	22,191
VENANGO .....	16,281	11,332	236	3,612	31,461
WARREN .....	13,870	10,824	147	4,190	29,031
WASHINGTON .....	49,283	74,592	747	15,220	139,842
WAYNE .....	16,588	10,219	202	5,081	32,090
WESTMORELAND .....	91,555	119,455	1,267	26,283	238,560
WYOMING .....	9,130	5,829	90	1,883	16,932
YORK .....	131,319	98,179	2,226	40,503	272,227
<b>TOTAL .....</b>	<b>3,030,017</b>	<b>4,088,149</b>	<b>47,501</b>	<b>1,085,383</b>	<b>8,251,050</b>

## OFFICIAL RESULTS – UNITED STATES CONGRESS

### General Election – November 4, 2014

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
1	Rath, Megan Ann (REP)	Philadelphia	27,193
	Brady, Robert A. (DEM)	Philadelphia	131,248
2	James, Armond (REP)	Montgomery	25,397
	Fattah, Chaka (DEM)	Philadelphia	181,141
3	Kelly, George J., Jr. (REP)	Butler	113,859
	Lavallee, Daniel Charles (DEM)	Butler	73,931
4	Perry, Scott (REP)	York	147,090
	Thompson, Linda Deliah (DEM)	Dauphin	50,250
5	Thompson, Glenn W., Jr. (REP)	Centre	115,018
	Taylor, Kerith Strano (DEM)	Jefferson	65,839
6	Costello, Ryan A. (REP)	Chester	119,643
	Trivedi, Manan (DEM)	Berks	92,901
7	Meehan, Patrick L. (REP)	Delaware	145,869
	Balchunis, Mary Ellen (DEM)	Delaware	89,256
8	Fitzpatrick, Michael G. (REP)	Bucks	137,731
	Strouse, Kevin R. (DEM)	Bucks	84,767
9	Shuster, Bill (REP)	Blair	110,094
	Hartzok, Alanna K. (DEM)	Franklin	63,223

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
10	Marino, Thomas Anthony (REP)	Lycoming	112,851
	Brion, Scott F. (DEM)	Lycoming	44,737
	Troiano, Nicholas (IND)	Lycoming	22,734
11	Barletta, Lou (REP)	Luzerne	122,464
	Ostrowski, Andrew Joseph (DEM)	Dauphin	62,228
12	Rothfus, Keith (REP)	Allegheny	127,993
	McClelland, Erin R. (DEM)	Allegheny	87,928
13	Adcock, Carson Dee (REP)	Montgomery	60,549
	Boyle, Brendan F. (DEM)	Philadelphia	123,601
14	Doyle, Michael F., Jr. (DEM)	Allegheny	148,351
15	Dent, Charles W. (REP)	Lehigh	128,285
16	Pitts, Joseph R. (REP)	Chester	101,722
	Houghton, Thomas D. (DEM)	Chester	74,513
17	Moylan, David J. (REP)	Schuylkill	71,371
	Cartwright, Matthew Alton (DEM)	Lackawanna	93,680
18	Murphy, Timothy F. (REP)	Allegheny	166,076

# OFFICIAL RESULTS – GOVERNOR

## General Election – November 4, 2014

COUNTY	CORBETT THOMAS W. JR. REPUBLICAN	WOLF THOMAS W. DEMOCRATIC
ADAMS .....	16,790	11,130
ALLEGHENY .....	148,057	207,017
ARMSTRONG .....	11,520	7,195
BEAVER .....	23,302	24,456
BEDFORD .....	9,050	4,786
BERKS .....	50,005	51,840
BLAIR .....	17,718	12,800
BRADFORD .....	9,905	5,082
BUCKS .....	94,584	103,812
BUTLER .....	35,818	20,171
CAMBRIA .....	18,325	22,021
CAMERON .....	779	609
CARBON .....	7,864	9,163
CENTRE .....	16,489	22,393
CHESTER .....	75,097	80,701
CLARION .....	6,418	4,371
CLEARFIELD .....	11,161	9,682
CLINTON .....	3,929	4,583
COLUMBIA .....	8,585	6,572
CRAWFORD .....	13,219	9,994
CUMBERLAND .....	43,625	31,311
DAUPHIN .....	39,111	40,376
DELAWARE .....	71,180	110,934
ELK .....	4,536	4,273
ERIE .....	30,389	42,115
FAYETTE .....	13,129	18,102
FOREST .....	820	815
FRANKLIN .....	25,913	12,461
FULTON .....	2,650	1,111
GREENE .....	4,080	5,230
HUNTINGDON .....	7,247	5,500
INDIANA .....	12,199	10,223
JEFFERSON .....	7,458	4,375
JUNIATA .....	4,431	2,172
LACKAWANNA .....	18,081	41,680
LANCASTER .....	83,179	57,594
LAWRENCE .....	11,166	11,996
LEBANON .....	22,738	13,629
LEHIGH .....	36,894	44,658
LUZERNE .....	32,605	41,609
LYCOMING .....	20,106	10,997
MCKEAN .....	5,311	2,945
MERCER .....	15,397	14,466
MIFFLIN .....	7,318	3,492
MONROE .....	15,046	19,864
MONTGOMERY .....	104,726	156,200
MONTOUR .....	2,900	2,123
NORTHAMPTON .....	33,354	40,753
NORTHUMBERLAND .....	10,666	10,852
PERRY .....	8,679	4,344
PHILADELPHIA .....	45,268	333,539
PIKE .....	7,553	5,365
POTTER .....	3,140	1,524
SCHUYLKILL .....	17,168	20,544
SNYDER .....	5,772	3,982
SOMERSET .....	13,150	9,599
SULLIVAN .....	1,325	778
SUSQUEHANNA .....	7,805	4,300
TIOGA .....	7,929	3,541
UNION .....	5,362	4,784
VENANGO .....	7,771	6,333
WARREN .....	6,194	4,965
WASHINGTON .....	31,203	29,058
WAYNE .....	7,621	6,087
WESTMORELAND .....	60,716	45,501
WYOMING .....	4,381	3,491
YORK .....	69,604	52,386
PENNSYLVANIA .....	1,575,511	1,920,355

## OFFICIAL RESULTS – STATE SENATE

### General Election – November 4, 2014

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
2	Tartaglione, Christine (DEM)	Philadelphia	35,405
	Jenkins, John J., III (REP)	Philadelphia	9,464
4	Haywood, Arthur L., III (DEM)	Montgomery	78,001
	Gilchrist, Robin Matthew (REP)	Montgomery	16,498
	Reyes, Ines (IND)	Montgomery	1,355
6	Tomlinson, Robert M. (REP)	Bucks	45,361
	Yeager-Rose, Kimberly (DEM)	Bucks	27,997
8	Williams, Anthony Hardy (DEM)	Philadelphia	58,547
10	McIlhinney, Charles T., Jr. (REP)	Bucks	49,605
	Cickay, Stephen George, Jr. (DEM)	Bucks	34,967
12	Greenleaf, Stewart J. (REP)	Montgomery	50,319
	Damsker, Ruth S. (DEM)	Montgomery	29,123
14	Yudichak, John T. (DEM)	Luzerne	41,980
16	Browne, Patrick M. (REP)	Lehigh	36,745
	Felton, Walter, Jr. (DEM)	Lehigh	22,146
18	Boscola, Lisa M. (R/D)	Northampton	54,943
20	Baker, Elisabeth J. (REP)	Luzerne	51,496
22	Blake, John Patrick (DEM)	Lackawanna	45,716
	Albert, Arthur Joseph (REP)	Lackawanna	21,213
24	Mensch, Robert Bruce (REP)	Montgomery	41,885
	Hansen, Jack (DEM)	Montgomery	28,041

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
26	McGarrigle, Thomas J. (REP)	Delaware	45,910
	Kane, John I., Sr. (DEM)	Delaware	42,170
28	Wagner, Scott R. (REP)	York	46,247
	Small, Linda E. (DEM)	York	25,205
30	Eichelberger, John H., Jr. (REP)	Blair	52,042
32	Stefano, Patrick J. (REP)	Fayette	36,670
	Kula, Deberah L. (DEM)	Fayette	27,428
34	Corman, Jacob D., III (REP)	Centre	46,391
36	Aument, Ryan P. (REP)	Lancaster	54,058
	Schreckengost, Gary J. (DEM)	Lancaster	20,686
38	Vulakovich, Rudolph P. (REP)	Allegheny	58,599
40	Scavello, Mario M. (REP)	Monroe	38,417
	Aurand, Mark D. (DEM)	Northampton	25,739
42	Fontana, Wayne D. (DEM)	Allegheny	53,080
44	Rafferty, John C., Jr. (REP)	Montgomery	48,655
	Cozzone, Kathi (DEM)	Chester	30,597
46	Bartolotta, Camera C. (REP)	Washington	36,697
	Solobay, Timothy J. (DEM)	Washington	32,237
48	Folmer, Michael J. (REP)	Lebanon	54,900
50	Brooks, Michele (REP)	Mercer	41,500
	Muha, Michael T. (DEM)	Mercer	21,701

# OFFICIAL RESULTS – STATE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

## General Election – November 4, 2014

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
1	Harkins, Patrick J. (DEM)	Erie	9,146
2	Fabrizio, Florindo J. (DEM)	Erie	11,214
3	Bizzarro, Ryan A. (DEM)	Erie	13,155
	Loigren, Luke E. (REP)	Erie	7,175
4	Sonney, Curtis G. (REP)	Erie	10,762
	Smith, Curtis Brian (DEM)	Erie	6,124
5	Jozwiak, Barry J. (REP)	Berks	11,367
	Sheeler, Frederick C. (DEM)	Berks	6,594
6	Roae, Bradley T. (REP)	Crawford	11,960
	Shutsa, Juanita (DEM)	Crawford	6,763
7	Longietti, Mark A. (R/D)	Mercer	14,930
8	Nesbit, Tedd C. (REP)	Mercer	14,098
9	Sainato, Christopher (DEM)	Lawrence	10,085
	Cangey, Gary J. (REP)	Lawrence	5,002
10	Gibbons, Jaret A. (DEM)	Beaver	10,820
11	Ellis, Brian L. (REP)	Butler	14,290
12	Metcalf, Daryl D. (REP)	Butler	12,458
	Zucco, Lisa Inez (DEM)	Butler	7,731
13	Lawrence, John Adda (REP)	Chester	10,280
	Schott, Ann V. S. (DEM)	Chester	6,061
14	Marshall, James E. (R/D)	Beaver	17,597
15	Christiana, James J. (REP)	Beaver	12,585
	Cain, Paul (DEM)	Beaver	5,545
16	Matzie, Robert F. (DEM)	Beaver	13,013
17	Wentling, Parke H. (REP)	Mercer	11,197
	Hanson, Wayne E. (DEM)	Crawford	5,435
18	DiGirolamo, Gene (REP)	Bucks	11,551
19	Wheatley, Jake, Jr. (DEM)	Allegheny	9,404
	Brentley, Mark Sr. (F4B)	Allegheny	1,449
20	Ravenstahl, Adam J. (DEM)	Allegheny	9,997
	Fodi, Thomas Anthony (REP)	Allegheny	6,463
21	Costa, Dominic James (DEM)	Allegheny	13,992
22	Schweyer, Peter G. (DEM)	Lehigh	4,538
	Ramos Santos, Steven (REP)	Lehigh	1,928
23	Frankel, Dan B. (DEM)	Allegheny	13,246
24	Gainey, Edward C. (DEM)	Allegheny	15,600
25	Markosek, Joseph F. (DEM)	Allegheny	10,480
	Ritter, John D. (REP)	Allegheny	6,811
26	Hennessey, Timothy F. (REP)	Chester	12,870
27	Deasy, Daniel J., Jr. (DEM)	Allegheny	12,309
28	Turzai, Michael C. (REP)	Allegheny	17,146
29	O'Neill, Bernard T. (REP)	Bucks	15,863
30	English, Harold A. (REP)	Allegheny	18,390
31	Santarsiero, Steven (DEM)	Bucks	13,323
	Gibbon, David William (REP)	Bucks	9,639
32	Deluca, Anthony M. (DEM)	Allegheny	15,093
33	Dermody, Francis J. (DEM)	Allegheny	8,668
	Watson, Sean P. (REP)	Allegheny	7,681

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
34	Costa, Paul (DEM)	Allegheny	14,639
35	Gergely, Marc J. (DEM)	Allegheny	10,048
	Peoples, Kenneth (REP)	Allegheny	4,045
36	Readshaw, Harry A., III (DEM)	Allegheny	12,205
37	Fee, Melinda S. (REP)	Lancaster	14,078
	Kresge, Brian Phillip (DEM)	Lancaster	4,081
38	Kortz, William C., II (DEM)	Allegheny	13,998
39	Saccone, Richard (REP)	Allegheny	11,805
	Stout-Bashioum, Lisa C. (DEM)	Washington	7,755
40	Maher, John A. (REP)	Allegheny	18,007
41	Miller, Brett R. (REP)	Lancaster	13,196
	Yoder, Alice M. (DEM)	Lancaster	9,020
42	Miller, Daniel L. (DEM)	Allegheny	14,213
43	Greiner, Keith J. (REP)	Lancaster	12,412
	Stone, Stephen (DEM)	Lancaster	5,061
44	Mustio, Thomas Mark (REP)	Allegheny	14,108
45	Kotik, Nickolas M. (DEM)	Allegheny	11,130
	Gross, Benjamin (REP)	Allegheny	7,127
46	Ortitay, Jason A. (REP)	Allegheny	10,747
	White, Jesse Jeffrey (DEM)	Washington	8,323
47	Gillespie, Keith J. (REP)	York	14,659
48	Neuman, Brandon P. (DEM)	Washington	10,168
	Stopperich, Sonia M. (REP)	Washington	7,145
49	Daley, Peter John (DEM)	Washington	8,557
	Cook, Donald (REP)	Washington	6,608
50	Snyder, Pam (DEM)	Greene	11,517
51	Mahoney, Timothy S. (DEM)	Fayette	10,206
52	Warner, Ryan (REP)	Fayette	8,255
	Boni, Andrew J. (DEM)	Fayette	7,347
53	Godshall, Robert W. (REP)	Montgomery	11,038
	Miller, Dorothy M. (DEM)	Montgomery	6,581
54	Evankovich, Eli (REP)	Westmoreland	13,720
	Leyland, Patrick J. (DEM)	Westmoreland	6,029
55	Petrarca, Joseph A. (DEM)	Westmoreland	9,731
	Panichelle, Brian E. (REP)	Westmoreland	5,953
56	Dunbar, George S. (REP)	Westmoreland	15,653
57	Krieger, Timothy A. (REP)	Westmoreland	12,734
	McClelland, Donna J. (DEM)	Westmoreland	5,671
58	Harhai, R. Ted (DEM)	Westmoreland	8,760
	Logan, Thomas B. (REP)	Westmoreland	8,478
59	Reese, Michael P. (REP)	Westmoreland	16,421
60	Pyle, Jeffrey P. (REP)	Armstrong	14,531
61	Harper, Catherine M. (REP)	Montgomery	13,744
	Leonard, Suzan F. (DEM)	Montgomery	8,882
62	Reed, David L. (REP)	Indiana	10,747
	Freeberg, Kevin (DEM)	Indiana	5,681
63	Oberlander, Donna (REP)	Clarion	13,742
64	James, Robert Lee (REP)	Venango	13,127

Party Abbreviations: DEM – Democratic; F4B – Families 4 Brentley; GREEN – Green; IND – Independent; LIB – Libertarian; MFH – McAteer for House; NOA – No Affiliation; R/D – Republican/Democratic; REP – Republican

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
65	Rapp, Kathy L. (REP)	Warren	10,341
	Anderson, Toby (DEM)	Warren	5,622
66	Dush, Cris (REP)	Jefferson	11,777
	Santik, Robert Toby (DEM)	Jefferson	4,567
67	Causer, Martin T. (REP)	McKean	12,169
68	Baker, Matthew E. (REP)	Tioga	13,385
	Ruth, Jonathan A. (DEM)	Tioga	2,896
69	Meizgar, Carl Walker (R/D)	Somerset	17,861
70	Bradford, Matthew D. (DEM)	Montgomery	10,573
71	Barbin, Bryan E. (DEM)	Cambria	9,674
	Rigby, James Patrick (REP)	Cambria	8,968
72	Burns, Frank J. (DEM)	Cambria	11,354
	Rice, Philip D. (REP)	Cambria	6,792
73	Sankey, Thomas R., III (R/D)	Cambria	14,971
74	Lewis, Harry, Jr. (REP)	Chester	8,236
	Maxwell, Joshua Anthony (DEM)	Chester	7,074
75	Gabler, Matthew M. (REP)	Clearfield	13,262
	Donahue, John F. (DEM)	Clearfield	4,610
76	Hanna, Michael Kelly (DEM)	Clinton	10,926
77	Conklin, H. Scott (DEM)	Centre	7,179
	Martin, Charles T. (LIB)	Centre	1,353
78	Topper, Jesse W. (REP)	Bedford	14,972
79	McGinnis, John D. (REP)	Blair	10,685
80	Ward, Judith F. (REP)	Blair	11,001
	Lynn, Jason D. (IND)	Blair	5,251
81	Irvin, Rich (REP)	Huntingdon	10,420
	Fleck, Mike (DEM)	Huntingdon	8,881
82	Harris, Christopher Adam (REP)	Juniata	12,888
83	Wheeland, Jeff C. (REP)	Lycoming	8,382
	Mirabito, Rick (DEM)	Lycoming	6,785
84	Everett, Garth David (REP)	Lycoming	13,750
	Hayes, Kristen Marie (DEM)	Lycoming	3,462
85	Keller, Frederick B. (REP)	Snyder	10,895
	Sundberg, Michael D. (DEM)	Snyder	4,857
86	Keller, Mark K. (REP)	Perry	14,112
87	Grell, Glen R. (REP)	Cumberland	19,685
88	Delozier, Sheryl M. (REP)	Cumberland	16,716
89	Kauffman, Robert W. (REP)	Franklin	13,717
90	Schemel, Paul (REP)	Franklin	12,148
	Hornbarger, William M. (NOA)	Franklin	2,718
91	Moul, Daniel P. (REP)	Adams	14,052
92	Regan, Michael R. (REP)	York	17,941
93	Phillips-Hill, Kristin Lee (REP)	York	16,031
94	Saylor, Stanley E. (REP)	York	12,499
	Colon, David (DEM)	York	4,781
95	Schreiber, Kevin Joseph (DEM)	York	8,461
96	Sturla, Michael P. (DEM)	Lancaster	8,029
97	Mentzer, Steven Curtis (REP)	Lancaster	14,746
	Hample, Charles (DEM)	Lancaster	8,117
98	Hickernell, David S. (REP)	Lancaster	12,063
	Crocamo, Anthony Thomas (DEM)	Lancaster	4,699
	Hazel, Ryan (GREEN)	Lancaster	669

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
99	Zimmerman, David H. (REP)	Lancaster	9,974
	Sanguinito, Bryan (DEM)	Lancaster	4,014
100	Cutler, Bryan D. (REP)	Lancaster	11,138
101	Gingrich, Mauree A. (REP)	Lebanon	12,138
	Stephens, Patricia K. (DEM)	Lebanon	4,799
102	Diamond, Russell H. (REP)	Lebanon	7,668
	Long, Jake (DEM)	Lebanon	4,446
	McAteer, Robert W. (MFH)	Lebanon	3,861
103	Kim, Patty H. (DEM)	Dauphin	10,512
104	Helm, Susan C. (REP)	Dauphin	12,199
	Stilp, Eugene P. (DEM)	Dauphin	9,629
105	Marsico, Ronald S. (REP)	Dauphin	15,432
	McEntee, Kelly Jean (DEM)	Dauphin	7,391
106	Payne, John D. (REP)	Dauphin	14,727
107	Masser, Kurt A. (REP)	Northumberland	11,054
	Burd, John A. (LIB)	Northumberland	3,157
108	Schlegel Culver, Lynda J. (REP)	Northumberland	13,068
109	Millard, David R. (REP)	Columbia	10,645
110	Pickett, Tina (REP)	Bradford	13,356
111	Major, Sandra J. (REP)	Susquehanna	12,546
	Heptig, John A. (DEM)	Susquehanna	4,035
112	Farina, Frank A. (DEM)	Lackawanna	14,162
113	Flynn, Martin B. II (DEM)	Lackawanna	11,537
	Lisi, Marcel J. (REP)	Lackawanna	3,932
114	Kavulich, Michael G. (DEM)	Lackawanna	12,981
	Madeira, Melanie Renee (REP)	Lackawanna	6,407
115	Parker, David C. (REP)	Monroe	5,903
	Madden, Maureen E. (DEM)	Monroe	5,315
116	Toohil, Tarah C. (R/D)	Luzerne	11,710
117	Boback, Karen (REP)	Luzerne	12,429
	Dickson, Laura (DEM)	Wyoming	4,603
118	Carroll, Michael B. (DEM)	Luzerne	12,209
119	Mullery, Gerald J. (DEM)	Luzerne	9,955
120	Kaufner, Aaron (REP)	Luzerne	9,514
	Cipriani, Eileen (DEM)	Luzerne	7,472
121	Pashinski, Edwin (DEM)	Luzerne	6,928
	Summers, Betsy (LIB)	Luzerne	3,298
122	Heffley, Doyle M. (REP)	Carbon	10,427
	Borger, Patricia Dawn (DEM)	Carbon	5,741
123	Goodman, Neal P. (DEM)	Schuylkill	11,290
124	Knowles, Jerome P. (REP)	Schuylkill	15,532
125	Tobash, Michael G. (REP)	Schuylkill	14,017
126	Rozzi, Mark L. (DEM)	Berks	10,687
127	Caltagirone, Thomas R. (DEM)	Berks	5,156
128	Gillen, Mark M. (REP)	Berks	15,264
129	Cox, James A., Jr. (REP)	Berks	14,085
130	Maloney, David M., Sr. (REP)	Berks	11,177
	Kessler, David R. (DEM)	Berks	6,851
131	Simmons, Justin J. (REP)	Lehigh	12,055
	Beyer, Michael W. (DEM)	Northampton	7,688
132	Schlossberg, Michael (DEM)	Lehigh	7,899
133	McNeill, Daniel T. (DEM)	Lehigh	7,568
	Molony, David Edgar (REP)	Lehigh	6,170

## ELECTIONS

7 - 19

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
134	Mackenzie, Ryan E. (REP)	Lehigh	14,448
135	Samuelson, Stephen P. (DEM)	Northampton	9,387
136	Freeman, Robert (DEM)	Northampton	9,131
137	Emrick, Joseph T. (REP)	Northampton	11,825
138	Hahn, Marcia M. (REP)	Northampton	12,898
	Altieri, Leslie M. (DEM)	Northampton	6,551
139	Peifer, Michael T. (REP)	Pike	12,828
140	Galloway, John T. (DEM)	Bucks	11,530
141	Davis, Tina Marie (DEM)	Bucks	10,233
	Lippolis, Joseph J. (REP)	Bucks	4,260
142	Farry, Frank A. (REP)	Bucks	14,758
	Kiley, Regina H. (DEM)	Bucks	7,878
143	Quinn, Marguerite Corr (REP)	Bucks	17,107
144	Watson, Katharine M. (REP)	Bucks	14,907
145	Staats, Craig T. (REP)	Bucks	11,268
	Chellew, Karen D. (DEM)	Bucks	7,914
146	Quigley, Thomas J. (REP)	Montgomery	8,840
	Painter, Mark S., Sr. (DEM)	Montgomery	8,111
147	Toepel, Marcy (REP)	Montgomery	13,064
148	Daley, Mary Jo (DEM)	Montgomery	14,726
	Flocco, Ed (REP)	Montgomery	9,039
149	Briggs, Timothy P. (DEM)	Montgomery	13,716
150	Vereb, Michael A. (REP)	Montgomery	11,964
	McKenzie, David Craig, III (DEM)	Montgomery	6,763
151	Stephens, W. Todd (REP)	Montgomery	13,541
152	Murt, Thomas P. (REP)	Montgomery	14,905
153	Dean Cunnane, Madeleine (DEM)	Montgomery	16,984
154	McCarter, Stephen C. (DEM)	Montgomery	17,553
	Gillies, Robert Emmett, Jr. (REP)	Montgomery	6,329
155	Corbin, Rebecca P. (REP)	Chester	12,809
	Burns, James (DEM)	Chester	8,435
156	Truitt, Daniel George, Sr. (REP)	Chester	12,429
	Snyder, Sandra A. (DEM)	Chester	8,350
157	Kampf, Warren E. (REP)	Chester	11,694
	Moskowitz, Marian D. (DEM)	Chester	9,547
158	Ross, Chris (REP)	Chester	11,350
	Rzucidlo, Susan F. (DEM)	Chester	8,130
159	Kirkland, Thaddeus (DEM)	Delaware	9,281
	Ciach, Michael J. (REP)	Delaware	3,881
160	Barrar, Stephen E. (REP)	Delaware	13,303
	Hoffman, Whitney S. (DEM)	Delaware	7,944
161	Hackett, Joseph T., Sr. (REP)	Delaware	12,916
	Krueger-Braneky, Leanne T. (DEM)	Delaware	10,176
162	Miccarelli, Nicholas Anthony (R/D)	Delaware	17,902
163	Santora, James (REP)	Delaware	11,644
	Rongione, Vincent A. (DEM)	Delaware	10,100
164	Davidson, Margo (DEM)	Delaware	12,272
	Siddiqui, Mohammad Saud (REP)	Delaware	3,056
165	Adolph, William Francis, Jr. (REP)	Delaware	15,765
	Hadley, Charles G. (DEM)	Delaware	8,615
166	Vitali, Gregory S. (DEM)	Delaware	14,325
	Armstrong, Sarah Elizabeth (REP)	Delaware	8,375

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
167	Milne, Duane D. (REP)	Chester	13,439
	Crowley, Anne R. (DEM)	Chester	8,453
168	Killion, Thomas H. (REP)	Delaware	16,397
169	Klunk, Kate Anne (REP)	York	14,347
170	Boyle, Brendan F. (DEM)	Philadelphia	10,707
171	Benninghoff, Kerry Albert (REP)	Centre	16,735
172	Boyle, Kevin J. (DEM)	Philadelphia	11,499
173	Driscoll, Michael J. (DEM)	Philadelphia	8,360
	Tomlinson, Michael Joseph (REP)	Philadelphia	4,109
174	Sabatina, John P., Jr. (DEM)	Philadelphia	10,617
175	O'Brien, Michael H. (DEM)	Philadelphia	12,394
176	Rader, Jack B., Jr. (REP)	Monroe	8,217
	Smith, Hope E. (DEM)	Monroe	5,420
177	Taylor, John J. (REP)	Philadelphia	9,042
178	Petri, Scott A. (REP)	Bucks	17,098
179	Dawkins, Jason (DEM)	Philadelphia	9,867
180	Cruz, Angel L. (DEM)	Philadelphia	5,827
181	Thomas, W. Curtis (DEM)	Philadelphia	12,988
182	Sims, Brian Kendall (DEM)	Philadelphia	15,808
183	Harhart, Juliann L. (REP)	Northampton	10,261
	Powell, Terri Lynn (DEM)	Northampton	5,061
	Molovinsky, Michael (IND)	Lehigh	1,515
184	Keller, William F. (DEM)	Philadelphia	11,758
185	Donatucci, Maria P. (DEM)	Philadelphia	14,208
186	Harris, Jordan A. (DEM)	Philadelphia	16,070
187	Day, Gary (REP)	Lehigh	13,045
188	Roebuck, James R. (DEM)	Philadelphia	13,030
	Adkins, Ernest (REP)	Philadelphia	1,615
189	Brown, Rosemary (REP)	Monroe	8,033
	Forrest, Elizabeth (DEM)	Monroe	4,704
190	Lowery Brown, Vanessa L. (DEM)	Philadelphia	16,446
	Davis, Glenn (GREEN)	Philadelphia	734
191	Waters, Ronald Granville (DEM)	Philadelphia	14,948
192	Bishop, Louise E. (DEM)	Philadelphia	18,829
193	Tallman, Will F. (REP)	Adams	12,889
	Bart, Paul J., Jr. (DEM)	Adams	4,534
194	Delissio, Pamela A. (DEM)	Philadelphia	12,981
	Pounds, William F. (REP)	Philadelphia	5,124
195	Brownlee, Michelle F. (DEM)	Philadelphia	16,887
196	Grove, Seth M. (REP)	York	15,396
197	Acosta, Leslie (DEM)	Philadelphia	10,754
198	Youngblood, Rosita C. (DEM)	Philadelphia	16,978
199	Bloom, Stephen L. (REP)	Cumberland	11,368
	Bartoli, Jill Sunday (DEM)	Cumberland	6,172
200	Parker, Cherelle L. (DEM)	Philadelphia	24,726
201	Kinsey, Stephen (DEM)	Philadelphia	17,617
202	Cohen, Mark B. (DEM)	Philadelphia	9,209
203	Evans, Dwight (DEM)	Philadelphia	17,485

## 2014 GENERAL ELECTION - BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	REPUBLICAN THOMAS W. CORBETT, JR.	DEMOCRATIC THOMAS W. WOLF	ALL OTHERS
<b>ADAMS COUNTY TOTALS:</b> .....	<b>16,790</b>	<b>11,130</b>	<b>86</b>
ABBOTTSTOWN BOROUGH .....	124	90	2
ARENDTSTOWN BOROUGH .....	132	128	0
BENDERSVILLE BOROUGH .....	90	60	1
BERWICK TOWNSHIP .....	389	244	5
BIGLERVILLE BOROUGH .....	165	138	2
BONNEAUVILLE BOROUGH .....	257	182	3
BUTLER TOWNSHIP .....	520	301	1
CARROLL VALLEY BOROUGH .....	748	463	9
CONEWAGO TOWNSHIP .....	1,165	740	6
CUMBERLAND TOWNSHIP .....	1,439	1,123	5
EAST BERLIN BOROUGH .....	273	191	2
FAIRFIELD BOROUGH .....	117	80	1
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP .....	885	523	3
FREEDOM TOWNSHIP .....	198	127	2
GERMANY TOWNSHIP .....	527	209	1
GETTYSBURG BOROUGH .....	508	916	6
WARD 1 .....	178	351	2
WARD 2 .....	120	285	3
WARD 3 .....	210	280	1
HAMILTON TOWNSHIP .....	490	311	2
HAMILTONBAN TOWNSHIP .....	400	265	0
HIGHLAND TOWNSHIP .....	222	128	0
HUNTINGTON TOWNSHIP .....	515	191	5
LATIMORE TOWNSHIP .....	587	260	3
LIBERTY TOWNSHIP .....	253	159	0
LITTLESTOWN BOROUGH .....	687	335	1
WARD 1 .....	355	144	1
WARD 2 .....	332	191	0
MC SHERRYSTOWN BOROUGH .....	278	275	2
MENALLEN TOWNSHIP .....	609	311	3
MT. JOY TOWNSHIP .....	765	466	4
MT. PLEASANT TOWNSHIP .....	693	457	3
NEW OXFORD BOROUGH .....	184	174	1
OXFORD TOWNSHIP .....	796	612	1
READING TOWNSHIP .....	1,003	579	5
STRABAN TOWNSHIP .....	786	600	6
TYRONE TOWNSHIP .....	331	205	0
UNION TOWNSHIP .....	589	247	1
YORK SPRINGS BOROUGH .....	65	40	0
<b>ALLEGHENY COUNTY TOTALS:</b> .....	<b>148,057</b>	<b>207,017</b>	<b>0</b>
ALEPPO TOWNSHIP .....	414	273	0
ASPINWALL BOROUGH .....	404	580	0
AVALON BOROUGH .....	507	766	0
WARD 1 .....	101	226	0
WARD 2 .....	196	252	0
WARD 3 .....	210	288	0
BALDWIN TOWNSHIP .....	269	413	0
BALDWIN BOROUGH .....	2,264	3,349	0
BELL ACRES BOROUGH .....	339	214	0
BELLEVUE BOROUGH .....	767	1,250	0
WARD 1 .....	236	410	0
WARD 2 .....	245	414	0
WARD 3 .....	286	426	0
BEN AVON BOROUGH .....	286	405	0
BEN AVON HEIGHTS BOROUGH .....	98	73	0
BETHEL PARK BOROUGH .....	6,082	5,303	0
WARD 1 .....	522	565	0
WARD 2 .....	707	586	0
WARD 3 .....	795	609	0
WARD 4 .....	678	567	0
WARD 5 .....	551	553	0
WARD 6 .....	785	599	0
WARD 7 .....	714	639	0
WARD 8 .....	652	651	0
WARD 9 .....	678	534	0
BLAWNOX BOROUGH .....	150	242	0
BRACKENRIDGE BOROUGH .....	276	385	0
WARD 1 .....	60	117	0
WARD 2 .....	112	160	0



POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	REPUBLICAN THOMAS W. CORBETT, JR.	DEMOCRATIC THOMAS W. WOLF	ALL OTHERS
WARD 3 .....	104	108	0
BRADDOCK BOROUGH.....	30	369	0
WARD 1 .....	11	142	0
WARD 2 .....	16	128	0
WARD 3 .....	3	99	0
BRADDOCK HILLS BOROUGH.....	134	346	0
BRADFORD WOODS BOROUGH.....	336	221	0
BRENTWOOD BOROUGH.....	1,005	1,425	0
BRIDGEVILLE BOROUGH.....	624	723	0
CARNEGIE BOROUGH.....	727	1,065	0
WARD 1 .....	354	559	0
WARD 2 .....	373	506	0
CASTLE SHANNON BOROUGH.....	942	1,395	0
CHALFANT BOROUGH.....	99	141	0
CHESWICK BOROUGH.....	332	332	0
CHURCHILL BOROUGH.....	634	848	0
CLAIRTON CITY.....	359	1,145	0
WARD 1 .....	124	261	0
WARD 2 .....	19	258	0
WARD 3 .....	122	277	0
WARD 4 .....	94	349	0
COLLIER TOWNSHIP.....	1,409	1,166	0
WARD 1 .....	666	431	0
WARD 2 .....	337	282	0
WARD 3 .....	300	332	0
WARD 4 .....	106	121	0
CORAOPOLIS BOROUGH.....	534	873	0
WARD 1 .....	97	218	0
WARD 2 .....	87	189	0
WARD 3 .....	196	259	0
WARD 4 .....	154	207	0
CRAFTON BOROUGH.....	652	1,066	0
WARD 1 .....	232	368	0
WARD 2 .....	179	344	0
WARD 3 .....	241	354	0
CRESCENT TOWNSHIP.....	365	329	0
WARD 1 .....	225	209	0
WARD 2 .....	140	120	0
DORMONT BOROUGH.....	818	1,673	0
DRAVOSBURG BOROUGH.....	202	326	0
DUQUESNE CITY.....	229	786	0
WARD 1 .....	96	262	0
WARD 2 .....	75	310	0
WARD 3 .....	58	214	0
EAST DEER TOWNSHIP.....	150	214	0
WARD 1 .....	43	78	0
WARD 2 .....	107	136	0
EAST MCKEESPORT BOROUGH.....	221	339	0
EAST PITTSBURGH BOROUGH.....	75	257	0
WARD 1 .....	22	66	0
WARD 2 .....	26	98	0
WARD 3 .....	27	93	0
EDGEWOOD BOROUGH.....	290	976	0
EDGEWORTH BOROUGH.....	406	284	0
ELIZABETH TOWNSHIP.....	2,362	2,032	0
WARD 1 .....	404	360	0
WARD 2 .....	379	256	0
WARD 3 .....	329	323	0
WARD 4 .....	385	270	0
WARD 5 .....	286	262	0
WARD 6 .....	341	255	0
WARD 7 .....	238	306	0
ELIZABETH BOROUGH.....	194	178	0
EMSWORTH BOROUGH.....	292	391	0
ETNA BOROUGH.....	319	449	0
WARD 1 .....	112	181	0
WARD 2 .....	88	118	0
WARD 3 .....	119	150	0
FAWN TOWNSHIP.....	387	255	0
FINDLAY TOWNSHIP.....	779	701	0
FOREST HILLS BOROUGH.....	955	1,625	0
FORWARD TOWNSHIP.....	460	418	0
FOX CHAPEL BOROUGH.....	1,322	875	0

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	REPUBLICAN THOMAS W. CORBETT, JR.	DEMOCRATIC THOMAS W. WOLF	ALL OTHERS
FRANKLIN PARK BOROUGH .....	3,043	1,824	0
WARD 1 .....	991	584	0
WARD 2 .....	991	614	0
WARD 3 .....	1,061	626	0
FRAZER TOWNSHIP .....	202	134	0
GLASSPORT BOROUGH .....	335	553	0
GLENFIELD BOROUGH .....	33	24	0
GREEN TREE BOROUGH .....	778	833	0
HAMPTON TOWNSHIP .....	3,875	2,606	0
HARMAR TOWNSHIP .....	488	409	0
HARRISON TOWNSHIP .....	1,316	1,434	0
WARD 1 .....	385	350	0
WARD 2 .....	135	200	0
WARD 3 .....	374	386	0
WARD 4 .....	234	265	0
WARD 5 .....	188	233	0
HAYSVILLE BOROUGH .....	16	10	0
HEIDELBERG BOROUGH .....	130	198	0
HOMESTEAD BOROUGH .....	65	595	0
WARD 1 .....	33	240	0
WARD 2 .....	13	187	0
WARD 3 .....	19	168	0
INDIANA TOWNSHIP .....	1,277	948	0
INGRAM BOROUGH .....	354	541	0
JEFFERSON HILLS BOROUGH .....	1,875	1,647	0
KENNEDY TOWNSHIP .....	1,226	1,685	0
KILBUCK TOWNSHIP .....	169	132	0
LEET TOWNSHIP .....	291	255	0
LEETSDALE BOROUGH .....	144	203	0
LIBERTY BOROUGH .....	335	373	0
LINCOLN BOROUGH .....	160	151	0
MARSHALL TOWNSHIP .....	1,607	827	0
MC CANDLESS TOWNSHIP .....	6,016	4,253	0
WARD 1 .....	891	523	0
WARD 2 .....	856	606	0
WARD 3 .....	884	668	0
WARD 4 .....	830	681	0
WARD 5 .....	783	609	0
WARD 6 .....	912	574	0
WARD 7 .....	860	592	0
MC DONALD BOROUGH (BORDERS ON WASHINGTON CO.) .....	39	44	0
MC KEES ROCKS BOROUGH .....	265	704	0
WARD 1 .....	44	139	0
WARD 2 .....	72	215	0
WARD 3 .....	149	350	0
MC KEESPORT CITY .....	1,016	2,643	0
WARD 1 .....	0	2	0
WARD 2 .....	4	36	0
WARD 3 .....	7	95	0
WARD 4 .....	5	34	0
WARD 5 .....	14	105	0
WARD 6 .....	26	100	0
WARD 7 .....	137	693	0
WARD 8 .....	226	519	0
WARD 9 .....	169	319	0
WARD 10 .....	58	136	0
WARD 11 .....	138	281	0
WARD 12 .....	232	323	0
MILLVALE BOROUGH .....	241	454	0
MONROEVILLE BOROUGH .....	4,032	4,916	0
WARD 1 .....	518	722	0
WARD 2 .....	749	804	0
WARD 3 .....	825	738	0
WARD 4 .....	589	592	0
WARD 5 .....	444	580	0
WARD 6 .....	458	675	0
WARD 7 .....	449	805	0
MOON TOWNSHIP .....	3,803	2,976	0
MT. LEBANON TOWNSHIP .....	5,488	6,906	0
WARD 1 .....	1,142	1,360	0
WARD 2 .....	1,288	1,595	0
WARD 3 .....	1,208	1,258	0
WARD 4 .....	927	1,363	0

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	REPUBLICAN THOMAS W. CORBETT, JR.	DEMOCRATIC THOMAS W. WOLF	ALL OTHERS
WARD 5 .....	923	1,330	0
MT. OLIVER BOROUGH.....	171	430	0
MUNHALL BOROUGH.....	1,089	2,021	0
NEVILLE TOWNSHIP.....	140	173	0
WARD 1 .....	50	46	0
WARD 2 .....	34	42	0
WARD 3 .....	56	85	0
NORTH BRADDOCK BOROUGH .....	195	797	0
WARD 1 .....	103	310	0
WARD 2 .....	62	263	0
WARD 3 .....	30	224	0
NORTH FAYETTE TOWNSHIP .....	1,740	1,548	0
NORTH VERSAILLES TOWNSHIP.....	1,024	1,547	0
WARD 1 .....	239	316	0
WARD 2 .....	132	204	0
WARD 3 .....	155	255	0
WARD 4 .....	139	199	0
WARD 5 .....	72	151	0
WARD 6 .....	242	222	0
WARD 7 .....	45	200	0
O HARA TOWNSHIP.....	1,598	1,851	0
WARD 1 .....	326	360	0
WARD 2 .....	365	378	0
WARD 3 .....	287	297	0
WARD 4 .....	274	401	0
WARD 5 .....	346	415	0
OAKDALE BOROUGH .....	237	258	0
OAKMONT BOROUGH.....	1,112	1,255	0
OHIO TOWNSHIP.....	1,052	722	0
OSBORNE BOROUGH.....	94	106	0
PENN HILLS TOWNSHIP .....	3,943	8,437	0
WARD 1 .....	54	933	0
WARD 2 .....	182	926	0
WARD 3 .....	421	966	0
WARD 4 .....	409	809	0
WARD 5 .....	558	1,025	0
WARD 6 .....	408	971	0
WARD 7 .....	696	1,210	0
WARD 8 .....	732	872	0
WARD 9 .....	483	725	0
PENNSBURY VILLAGE BOROUGH .....	88	143	0
PINE TOWNSHIP.....	2,510	1,098	0
PITCAIRN BOROUGH.....	296	417	0
PITTSBURGH CITY .....	16,568	58,961	0
WARD 1 .....	103	249	0
WARD 2 .....	230	439	0
WARD 3 .....	32	695	0
WARD 4 .....	484	2,463	0
WARD 5 .....	87	1,700	0
WARD 6 .....	214	871	0
WARD 7 .....	783	2,312	0
WARD 8 .....	448	2,109	0
WARD 9 .....	379	1,490	0
WARD 10 .....	767	3,218	0
WARD 11 .....	396	3,454	0
WARD 12 .....	43	1,766	0
WARD 13 .....	61	2,084	0
WARD 14 .....	2,370	9,631	0
WARD 15 .....	773	2,844	0
WARD 16 .....	394	1,198	0
WARD 17 .....	357	845	0
WARD 18 .....	324	1,261	0
WARD 19 .....	2,309	4,707	0
WARD 20 .....	1,038	2,376	0
WARD 21 .....	55	774	0
WARD 22 .....	125	692	0
WARD 23 .....	156	452	0
WARD 24 .....	305	646	0
WARD 25 .....	108	738	0
WARD 26 .....	567	2,155	0
WARD 27 .....	889	2,127	0
WARD 28 .....	738	1,675	0
WARD 29 .....	722	1,533	0

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	REPUBLICAN THOMAS W. CORBETT, JR.	DEMOCRATIC THOMAS W. WOLF	ALL OTHERS
WARD 30 .....	101	597	0
WARD 31 .....	545	807	0
WARD 32 .....	665	1,053	0
PLEASANT HILLS BOROUGH .....	1,403	1,379	0
PLUM BOROUGH .....	4,206	3,748	0
PORT VUE BOROUGH .....	392	481	0
RANKIN BOROUGH .....	37	371	0
RESERVE TOWNSHIP .....	484	625	0
WARD 1 .....	78	151	0
WARD 2 .....	117	152	0
WARD 3 .....	112	137	0
WARD 4 .....	177	185	0
RICHLAND TOWNSHIP .....	2,423	1,459	0
ROBINSON TOWNSHIP .....	2,216	2,074	0
ROSS TOWNSHIP .....	5,515	5,162	0
WARD 1 .....	662	576	0
WARD 2 .....	684	556	0
WARD 3 .....	587	594	0
WARD 4 .....	709	665	0
WARD 5 .....	697	524	0
WARD 6 .....	495	613	0
WARD 7 .....	469	503	0
WARD 8 .....	512	556	0
WARD 9 .....	700	575	0
ROSSLYN FARMS BOROUGH .....	123	97	0
SCOTT TOWNSHIP .....	2,276	2,685	0
WARD 1 .....	140	221	0
WARD 2 .....	203	326	0
WARD 3 .....	286	320	0
WARD 4 .....	283	361	0
WARD 5 .....	233	338	0
WARD 6 .....	263	297	0
WARD 7 .....	356	333	0
WARD 8 .....	412	350	0
WARD 9 .....	100	139	0
SEWICKLEY BOROUGH .....	654	619	0
WARD 1 .....	198	210	0
WARD 2 .....	281	227	0
WARD 3 .....	175	182	0
SEWICKLEY HEIGHTS BOROUGH .....	251	77	0
SEWICKLEY HILLS BOROUGH .....	171	113	0
SHALER TOWNSHIP .....	5,815	4,583	0
WARD 1 .....	595	574	0
WARD 2 .....	901	780	0
WARD 3 .....	971	669	0
WARD 4 .....	852	669	0
WARD 5 .....	943	642	0
WARD 6 .....	832	643	0
WARD 7 .....	721	606	0
SHARPSBURG BOROUGH .....	204	465	0
SOUTH FAYETTE TOWNSHIP .....	2,245	2,154	0
SOUTH PARK TOWNSHIP .....	2,011	2,064	0
SOUTH VERSAILLES TOWNSHIP .....	57	43	0
SPRINGDALE TOWNSHIP .....	301	255	0
SPRINGDALE BOROUGH .....	433	490	0
STOWE TOWNSHIP .....	419	921	0
WARD 1 .....	30	91	0
WARD 2 .....	82	187	0
WARD 3 .....	38	81	0
WARD 4 .....	119	220	0
WARD 5 .....	37	93	0
WARD 6 .....	47	78	0
WARD 7 .....	16	43	0
WARD 8 .....	36	63	0
WARD 9 .....	14	65	0
SWISSVALE BOROUGH .....	486	1,906	0
TARENTUM BOROUGH .....	348	451	0
WARD 1 .....	170	210	0
WARD 2 .....	59	97	0
WARD 3 .....	119	144	0
THORNBURG BOROUGH .....	125	90	0
TRAFFORD BOROUGH (BORDERS ON WESTMORELAND CO.) .....	12	6	0
TURTLE CREEK BOROUGH .....	353	667	0

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	REPUBLICAN THOMAS W. CORBETT, JR.	DEMOCRATIC THOMAS W. WOLF	ALL OTHERS
WARD 1 .....	173	261	0
WARD 2 .....	79	170	0
WARD 3 .....	101	236	0
UPPER ST. CLAIR TOWNSHIP .....	4,484	2,911	0
WARD 1 .....	924	603	0
WARD 2 .....	859	592	0
WARD 3 .....	896	569	0
WARD 4 .....	1,011	570	0
WARD 5 .....	794	577	0
VERONA BOROUGH .....	209	385	0
VERSAILLES BOROUGH .....	139	184	0
WALL BOROUGH .....	35	61	0
WEST DEER TOWNSHIP .....	2,063	1,553	0
WEST ELIZABETH BOROUGH .....	54	63	0
WEST HOMESTEAD BOROUGH .....	237	359	0
WEST MIFFLIN BOROUGH .....	2,062	3,603	0
WEST VIEW BOROUGH .....	835	1,162	0
WHITAKER BOROUGH .....	100	188	0
WHITE OAK BOROUGH .....	1,244	1,318	0
WHITEHALL BOROUGH .....	2,170	2,448	0
WILKINS TOWNSHIP .....	922	1,293	0
WARD 1 .....	643	865	0
WARD 2 .....	279	428	0
WILKINSBURG BOROUGH .....	474	3,759	0
WARD 1 .....	134	1,326	0
WARD 2 .....	167	1,103	0
WARD 3 .....	173	1,330	0
WILMERDING BOROUGH .....	91	227	0
<b>ARMSTRONG COUNTY TOTALS:.....</b>	<b>11,520</b>	<b>7,195</b>	<b>43</b>
APOLLO BOROUGH .....	128	164	0
APPLEWOLD BOROUGH .....	50	53	0
ATWOOD BOROUGH .....	19	14	0
BETHEL TOWNSHIP .....	218	156	2
BOGGS TOWNSHIP .....	195	70	0
BRADYS BEND TOWNSHIP .....	144	88	0
BURRELL TOWNSHIP .....	175	50	2
CADOGAN TOWNSHIP .....	41	39	1
COWANSHANNOCK TOWNSHIP .....	399	286	1
DAYTON BOROUGH .....	98	40	0
EAST FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP .....	827	469	1
ELBERTON BOROUGH .....	57	42	1
FORD CITY BOROUGH .....	331	396	1
FORD CLIFF BOROUGH .....	53	63	0
FREEPORT BOROUGH .....	236	236	6
GILPIN TOWNSHIP .....	379	361	1
HOVEY TOWNSHIP .....	12	11	0
KISKIMINETAS TOWNSHIP .....	774	482	3
KITTANNING TOWNSHIP .....	58	60	0
KITTANNING BOROUGH .....	797	531	1
WARD 1 .....	86	90	0
WARD 2 .....	177	133	0
WARD 3 .....	101	89	0
WARD 4 .....	433	219	1
LEECHBURG BOROUGH .....	235	291	1
MADISON TOWNSHIP .....	199	61	1
MAHONING CITY .....	264	148	1
MANOR TOWNSHIP .....	688	569	3
MANORVILLE BOROUGH .....	68	60	0
NORTH APOLLO BOROUGH .....	180	132	0
NORTH BUFFALO TOWNSHIP .....	624	273	1
PARKER CITY BOROUGH .....	99	62	0
WARD 1 .....	44	22	0
WARD 2 .....	55	40	0
PARKS TOWNSHIP .....	419	248	1
PERRY TOWNSHIP .....	53	49	0
PINE TOWNSHIP .....	77	21	0
PLUMCREEK TOWNSHIP .....	414	200	1
RAYBURN TOWNSHIP .....	239	113	1
REDBANK TOWNSHIP .....	178	50	1
RURAL VALLEY BOROUGH .....	142	106	1
SOUTH BEND TOWNSHIP .....	214	97	0
SOUTH BETHLEHEM BOROUGH .....	80	51	0

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	REPUBLICAN THOMAS W. CORBETT, JR.	DEMOCRATIC THOMAS W. WOLF	ALL OTHERS
SOUTH BUFFALO TOWNSHIP.....	697	289	5
SUGARCREEK TOWNSHIP.....	235	140	4
VALLEY TOWNSHIP.....	182	45	0
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	171	112	0
WAYNE TOWNSHIP.....	263	73	0
WEST FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP.....	453	186	0
WEST KITTANNING BOROUGH.....	238	144	2
WORTHINGTON BOROUGH.....	117	64	0
<b>BEAVER COUNTY TOTALS:.....</b>	<b>23,302</b>	<b>24,456</b>	<b>128</b>
ALIOUIPPA CITY.....	531	1,663	2
AMBRIDGE BOROUGH.....	448	843	4
BADEN BOROUGH.....	490	679	5
BEAVER BOROUGH.....	965	709	4
WARD 1.....	292	196	2
WARD 2.....	325	287	2
WARD 3.....	348	226	0
BEAVER FALLS CITY.....	545	1,025	3
BIG BEAVER BOROUGH.....	292	332	1
BRIDGEWATER BOROUGH.....	112	131	1
BRIGHTON TOWNSHIP.....	1,581	1,187	8
CENTER TOWNSHIP.....	1,829	1,911	12
CHIPPEWA TOWNSHIP.....	1,522	1,105	5
CONWAY BOROUGH.....	271	379	1
DARLINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	285	187	3
DARLINGTON BOROUGH.....	33	34	0
DAUGHERTY TOWNSHIP.....	566	506	3
EAST ROCHESTER BOROUGH.....	55	99	5
EASTVALE BOROUGH.....	25	22	0
ECONOMY BOROUGH.....	1,726	1,474	6
FALLSTON BOROUGH.....	25	61	0
FRANKFORT SPRINGS BOROUGH.....	30	19	0
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP.....	641	415	0
FREEDOM BOROUGH.....	110	166	0
GEORGETOWN BOROUGH.....	29	24	0
GLASGOW BOROUGH.....	5	19	1
GREENE TOWNSHIP.....	274	289	3
HANOVER TOWNSHIP.....	607	347	4
HARMONY TOWNSHIP.....	383	594	1
HOMWOOD BOROUGH.....	16	29	0
HOOKSTOWN BOROUGH.....	24	15	0
HOPEWELL TOWNSHIP.....	1,693	2,080	14
INDEPENDENCE TOWNSHIP.....	475	264	0
INDUSTRY BOROUGH.....	259	294	0
KOPPEL BOROUGH.....	74	138	0
MARION TOWNSHIP.....	210	99	0
MIDLAND BOROUGH.....	159	447	0
MONACA BOROUGH.....	619	857	3
WARD 1.....	85	92	0
WARD 2.....	111	157	1
WARD 3.....	142	212	1
WARD 4.....	147	222	0
WARD 5.....	134	174	1
NEW BRIGHTON BOROUGH.....	406	665	4
WARD 1.....	100	153	0
WARD 2.....	56	106	0
WARD 3.....	41	64	1
WARD 4.....	71	126	1
WARD 5.....	138	216	1
NEW GALILEE BOROUGH.....	45	45	0
NEW SEWICKLEY TOWNSHIP.....	1,356	942	4
NORTH SEWICKLEY TOWNSHIP.....	952	939	9
OHIOVILLE BOROUGH.....	552	453	2
PATTERSON TOWNSHIP.....	469	448	1
PATTERSON HEIGHTS BOROUGH.....	136	99	0
POTTER TOWNSHIP.....	119	76	0
PULASKI TOWNSHIP.....	140	144	2
RACCOON TOWNSHIP.....	556	419	3
ROCHESTER TOWNSHIP.....	364	461	7
ROCHESTER BOROUGH.....	240	407	4
WARD 1.....	42	116	0
WARD 2.....	61	104	1
WARD 3.....	84	89	2

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	REPUBLICAN THOMAS W. CORBETT, JR.	DEMOCRATIC THOMAS W. WOLF	ALL OTHERS
WARD 4.....	53	98	1
SHIPPINGPORT BOROUGH.....	25	14	2
SOUTH BEAVER TOWNSHIP.....	457	289	1
SOUTH HEIGHTS BOROUGH.....	49	65	0
VANPORT TOWNSHIP.....	194	298	1
WEST MAYFIELD BOROUGH.....	114	185	2
WHITE TOWNSHIP.....	119	165	0
<b>BEDFORD COUNTY TOTALS:.....</b>	<b>9,050</b>	<b>4,786</b>	<b>38</b>
BEDFORD TOWNSHIP.....	1,008	594	4
BEDFORD BOROUGH.....	570	393	3
WARD EAST.....	283	206	2
WARD WEST.....	287	187	1
BLOOMFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	213	88	1
BROAD TOP TOWNSHIP.....	141	140	2
COALDALE BOROUGH.....	16	28	0
COLERAIN TOWNSHIP.....	244	121	0
CUMBERLAND VALLEY TOWNSHIP.....	344	125	3
EAST PROVIDENCE TOWNSHIP.....	348	135	2
EAST ST. CLAIR TOWNSHIP.....	551	290	4
EVERETT BOROUGH.....	235	126	2
HARRISON TOWNSHIP.....	194	82	2
HOPEWELL TOWNSHIP.....	339	168	3
HOPEWELL BOROUGH.....	25	16	0
HYNDMAN BOROUGH.....	147	80	2
JUNIATA TOWNSHIP.....	232	101	1
KIMMEL TOWNSHIP.....	195	230	2
KING TOWNSHIP.....	191	127	1
LIBERTY TOWNSHIP.....	228	210	0
LINCOLN TOWNSHIP.....	104	42	0
LONDONDERRY TOWNSHIP.....	356	110	0
MANN TOWNSHIP.....	94	52	0
MANN'S CHOICE BOROUGH.....	22	39	0
MONROE TOWNSHIP.....	263	107	0
NAPIER TOWNSHIP.....	457	207	0
NEW PARIS BOROUGH.....	20	18	0
PAVIA TOWNSHIP.....	43	25	0
PLEASANTVILLE BOROUGH.....	45	11	0
RAINSBURG BOROUGH.....	13	3	0
SAXTON BOROUGH.....	69	63	1
SHELLSBURG BOROUGH.....	65	33	0
SNAKE SPRING TOWNSHIP.....	426	206	0
SOUTH WOODBURY TOWNSHIP.....	384	176	3
SOUTHAMPTON TOWNSHIP.....	199	58	0
ST. CLAIRSVILLE BOROUGH.....	6	8	0
WEST PROVIDENCE TOWNSHIP.....	603	303	2
WEST ST. CLAIR TOWNSHIP.....	382	161	0
WOODBURY TOWNSHIP.....	224	81	0
WOODBURY BOROUGH.....	54	29	0
<b>BERKS COUNTY TOTALS:.....</b>	<b>50,005</b>	<b>51,840</b>	<b>153</b>
ALBANY TOWNSHIP.....	373	202	0
ALSACE TOWNSHIP.....	538	581	0
AMITY TOWNSHIP.....	1,890	1,762	0
BALLY BOROUGH.....	168	146	0
BECHTELSVILLE BOROUGH.....	113	110	0
BERN TOWNSHIP.....	1,059	934	0
BERNVILLE BOROUGH.....	107	119	0
BETHEL TOWNSHIP.....	661	241	0
BIRDSBORO BOROUGH.....	568	658	0
BOYERTOWN BOROUGH.....	467	467	0
BRECKNOCK TOWNSHIP.....	981	582	0
CAERNARVON TOWNSHIP.....	660	453	0
CENTERPORT BOROUGH.....	47	58	0
CENTRE TOWNSHIP.....	755	533	0
COLEBROOKDALE TOWNSHIP.....	752	646	0
CUMRU TOWNSHIP.....	2,394	2,284	0
DISTRICT TOWNSHIP.....	238	215	0
DOUGLASS TOWNSHIP.....	587	438	0
EARL TOWNSHIP.....	557	391	0
EXETER TOWNSHIP.....	3,576	3,795	0
FLEETWOOD BOROUGH.....	585	609	0
GREENWICH TOWNSHIP.....	634	464	0

## THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	REPUBLICAN THOMAS W. CORBETT, JR.	DEMOCRATIC THOMAS W. WOLF	ALL OTHERS
HAMBURG BOROUGH.....	593	555	0
HEIDELBERG TOWNSHIP.....	299	231	0
HEREFORD TOWNSHIP.....	416	387	0
JEFFERSON TOWNSHIP.....	427	287	0
KENHORST BOROUGH.....	263	425	0
KUTZTOWN BOROUGH.....	401	691	0
LAURELDALE BOROUGH.....	353	599	0
LEESPORT BOROUGH.....	234	276	0
LENHARTSVILLE BOROUGH.....	32	16	0
LONGSWAMP TOWNSHIP.....	781	602	0
LOWER ALSACE TOWNSHIP.....	568	829	0
LOWER HEIDELBERG TOWNSHIP.....	1,115	777	0
LYONS BOROUGH.....	44	60	0
MAIDENCREEK TOWNSHIP.....	1,263	1,347	0
MARION TOWNSHIP.....	292	192	0
MAXATAWNY TOWNSHIP.....	584	480	0
MOHNTON BOROUGH.....	458	419	0
MT. PENN BOROUGH.....	290	477	0
MUHLENBERG TOWNSHIP.....	2,226	3,199	0
NEW MORGAN BOROUGH.....	10	4	0
NORTH HEIDELBERG TOWNSHIP.....	304	192	0
OLEY TOWNSHIP.....	711	519	0
ONTELAUNEE TOWNSHIP.....	243	287	0
PENN TOWNSHIP.....	446	324	0
PERRY TOWNSHIP.....	452	314	0
PIKE TOWNSHIP.....	335	293	0
READING CITY.....	2,207	6,754	0
WARD 1.....	45	165	0
WARD 2.....	23	97	0
WARD 3.....	72	302	0
WARD 4.....	22	94	0
WARD 5.....	15	55	0
WARD 6.....	45	373	0
WARD 7.....	33	115	0
WARD 8.....	51	191	0
WARD 9.....	55	227	0
WARD 10.....	54	158	0
WARD 11.....	66	226	0
WARD 12.....	73	247	0
WARD 13.....	79	286	0
WARD 14.....	207	661	0
WARD 15.....	149	657	0
WARD 16.....	232	600	0
WARD 17.....	398	1,071	0
WARD 18.....	467	823	0
WARD 19.....	121	406	0
RICHMOND TOWNSHIP.....	476	397	0
ROBESON TOWNSHIP.....	1,391	851	0
ROBESONIA BOROUGH.....	262	287	0
ROCKLAND TOWNSHIP.....	730	572	0
RUSCOMBMANOR TOWNSHIP.....	736	595	0
SHILLINGTON BOROUGH.....	646	865	0
SHOEMAKERSVILLE BOROUGH.....	169	187	0
SINKING SPRING BOROUGH.....	453	431	0
SOUTH HEIDELBERG TOWNSHIP.....	1,191	992	0
SPRING TOWNSHIP.....	3,887	4,210	0
ST. LAWRENCE BOROUGH.....	190	313	0
STRAUSSTOWN BOROUGH.....	45	40	0
TILDEN TOWNSHIP.....	559	360	0
TOPTON BOROUGH.....	264	328	0
TULPEHOCKEN TOWNSHIP.....	528	206	0
UNION TOWNSHIP.....	587	487	0
UPPER BERN TOWNSHIP.....	333	204	0
UPPER TULPEHOCKEN TOWNSHIP.....	300	135	0
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	662	547	0
WERNERSVILLE BOROUGH.....	381	408	0
WEST READING BOROUGH.....	239	580	0
WINDSOR TOWNSHIP.....	464	306	0
WOMELSDORF BOROUGH.....	358	392	0
WYOMISSING BOROUGH.....	2,097	1,923	153
<b>BLAIR COUNTY TOTALS:</b> .....	<b>17,717</b>	<b>12,800</b>	<b>99</b>
ALLEGHENY TOWNSHIP.....	1,104	638	10



POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	REPUBLICAN THOMAS W. CORBETT, JR.	DEMOCRATIC THOMAS W. WOLF	ALL OTHERS
ALTOONA CITY.....	4,598	4,736	33
WARD 1.....	95	113	1
WARD 2.....	152	165	2
WARD 3.....	187	276	1
WARD 4.....	241	234	1
WARD 5.....	188	254	2
WARD 6.....	644	668	7
WARD 7.....	91	101	0
WARD 8.....	167	199	2
WARD 9.....	127	112	1
WARD 10.....	381	407	4
WARD 11.....	442	495	3
WARD 12.....	495	440	2
WARD 13.....	567	556	0
WARD 14.....	821	716	7
ANTIS TOWNSHIP.....	1,119	699	2
BELLWOOD BOROUGH.....	257	171	3
BLAIR TOWNSHIP.....	867	542	2
CATHARINE TOWNSHIP.....	174	68	0
DUNCANSVILLE BOROUGH.....	204	153	0
FRANKSTOWN TOWNSHIP.....	1,612	925	4
FREEDOM TOWNSHIP.....	511	272	1
GREENFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	437	278	2
HOLLIDAYSBURG BOROUGH.....	804	698	3
WARD 1.....	68	62	0
WARD 2.....	109	122	0
WARD 3.....	49	44	0
WARD 4.....	135	136	0
WARD 5.....	134	94	1
WARD 6.....	190	138	1
WARD 7.....	119	102	1
HUSTON TOWNSHIP.....	247	82	0
JUNIATA TOWNSHIP.....	210	70	1
LOGAN TOWNSHIP.....	1,898	1,434	15
MARTINSBURG BOROUGH.....	356	186	4
NEWRY BOROUGH.....	30	29	1
NORTH WOODBURY TOWNSHIP.....	526	175	4
ROARING SPRING BOROUGH.....	366	249	0
SNYDER TOWNSHIP.....	490	282	3
TAYLOR TOWNSHIP.....	484	195	3
TYRONE TOWNSHIP.....	308	174	0
TYRONE BOROUGH.....	717	500	4
WARD 1.....	149	97	0
WARD 2.....	101	55	0
WARD 3.....	54	63	0
WARD 4.....	43	44	0
WARD 5.....	81	40	0
WARD 6.....	162	132	0
WARD 7.....	127	69	2
WILLIAMSBURG BOROUGH.....	171	134	3
WOODBURY TOWNSHIP.....	227	110	1
<b>BRADFORD COUNTY TOTALS:.....</b>	<b>9,905</b>	<b>5,082</b>	<b>57</b>
ALBA BOROUGH.....	25	14	0
ALBANY TOWNSHIP.....	196	57	3
ARMENIA TOWNSHIP.....	51	12	0
ASYLUM TOWNSHIP.....	158	98	0
ATHENS TOWNSHIP.....	657	543	3
ATHENS BOROUGH.....	355	293	1
WARD 1.....	81	59	1
WARD 2.....	55	59	0
WARD 3.....	89	69	0
WARD 4.....	130	106	0
BURLINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	158	59	0
BURLINGTON BOROUGH.....	25	13	0
CANTON TOWNSHIP.....	362	123	1
CANTON BOROUGH.....	195	115	0
COLUMBIA TOWNSHIP.....	231	80	0
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP.....	96	34	0
GRANVILLE TOWNSHIP.....	169	69	0
HERRICK TOWNSHIP.....	178	50	1
LERAYSVILLE BOROUGH.....	31	34	0
LEROY TOWNSHIP.....	142	68	1

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	REPUBLICAN THOMAS W. CORBETT, JR.	DEMOCRATIC THOMAS W. WOLF	ALL OTHERS
LITCHFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	260	91	2
MONROE TOWNSHIP.....	173	62	0
MONROE BOROUGH.....	71	38	1
NEW ALBANY BOROUGH.....	40	19	0
NORTH TOWANDA TOWNSHIP.....	165	104	2
ORWELL TOWNSHIP.....	239	87	1
OVERTON TOWNSHIP.....	47	32	0
PIKE TOWNSHIP.....	106	45	2
RIDGEBURY TOWNSHIP.....	304	146	1
ROME TOWNSHIP.....	193	90	4
ROME BOROUGH.....	42	30	0
SAYRE BOROUGH.....	521	564	5
WARD 1.....	77	90	1
WARD 2.....	254	267	3
WARD 3.....	49	30	0
WARD 4.....	126	153	1
WARD 5.....	15	24	0
SHESHEQUIN TOWNSHIP.....	236	89	5
SMITHFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	309	104	1
SOUTH CREEK TOWNSHIP.....	240	76	0
SOUTH WAVERLY BOROUGH.....	155	138	0
SPRINGFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	255	89	3
STANDING STONE TOWNSHIP.....	106	60	1
STEVENS TOWNSHIP.....	94	32	0
SYLVANIA BOROUGH.....	27	22	0
TERRY TOWNSHIP.....	160	84	2
TOWANDA TOWNSHIP.....	114	92	1
TOWANDA BOROUGH.....	326	294	1
WARD 1.....	69	52	0
WARD 2.....	83	99	1
WARD 3.....	174	143	0
TROY TOWNSHIP.....	324	155	0
TROY BOROUGH.....	206	131	3
TUSCARORA TOWNSHIP.....	275	54	1
ULSTER TOWNSHIP.....	201	79	0
WARREN TOWNSHIP.....	245	70	2
WELLS TOWNSHIP.....	232	73	1
WEST BURLINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	96	52	1
WILMOT TOWNSHIP.....	238	89	0
WINDHAM TOWNSHIP.....	197	55	3
WYALUSING TOWNSHIP.....	305	67	0
WYALUSING BOROUGH.....	98	67	0
WYSOX TOWNSHIP.....	276	140	4
<b>BUCKS COUNTY TOTALS:</b> .....	<b>94,584</b>	<b>103,812</b>	<b>0</b>
BEDMINSTER TOWNSHIP.....	1,383	921	0
BENSALEM TOWNSHIP.....	6,244	8,688	0
BRIDGETON TOWNSHIP.....	194	244	0
BRISTOL TOWNSHIP.....	4,327	8,310	0
WARD 1.....	497	878	0
WARD 2.....	349	673	0
WARD 3.....	316	773	0
WARD 4.....	442	963	0
WARD 5.....	254	654	0
WARD 6.....	295	624	0
WARD 7.....	285	578	0
WARD 8.....	444	680	0
WARD 9.....	711	1,057	0
WARD 10.....	334	701	0
WARD 11.....	400	729	0
BRISTOL BOROUGH.....	748	1,781	0
BUCKINGHAM TOWNSHIP.....	4,130	3,405	0
CHALFONT BOROUGH.....	650	697	0
DOYLESTOWN TOWNSHIP.....	3,396	3,153	0
WARD 1.....	390	405	0
WARD 2.....	343	282	0
WARD 3.....	479	408	0
WARD 4.....	308	274	0
WARD 5.....	481	526	0
WARD 6.....	529	571	0
WARD 7.....	384	340	0
WARD 8.....	482	347	0
DOYLESTOWN BOROUGH.....	1,242	2,042	0

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	REPUBLICAN THOMAS W. CORBETT, JR.	DEMOCRATIC THOMAS W. WOLF	ALL OTHERS
WARD 1 .....	412	734	0
WARD 2 .....	528	761	0
WARD 3 .....	302	547	0
DUBLIN BOROUGH .....	300	244	0
DURHAM TOWNSHIP .....	270	200	0
EAST ROCKHILL TOWNSHIP .....	1,067	827	0
FALLS TOWNSHIP .....	3,121	5,312	0
WARD 1 .....	1,461	2,505	0
WARD 2 .....	318	467	0
WARD 3 .....	414	652	0
WARD 4 .....	928	1,688	0
HAYCOCK TOWNSHIP .....	519	384	0
HILLTOWN TOWNSHIP .....	2,741	2,025	0
HULMEVILLE BOROUGH .....	132	204	0
IVYLAND BOROUGH .....	140	147	0
LANGHORNE BOROUGH .....	225	345	0
LANGHORNE MANOR BOROUGH .....	219	181	0
LOWER MAKEFIELD TOWNSHIP .....	5,922	6,495	0
LOWER SOUTHAMPTON TOWNSHIP .....	2,952	3,070	0
MIDDLETOWN TOWNSHIP .....	6,559	8,359	0
MILFORD TOWNSHIP .....	1,799	1,452	0
MORRISVILLE BOROUGH .....	751	1,472	0
WARD 1 .....	158	288	0
WARD 2 .....	203	376	0
WARD 3 .....	240	440	0
WARD 4 .....	150	368	0
NEW BRITAIN TOWNSHIP .....	2,097	2,040	0
NEW BRITAIN BOROUGH .....	427	433	0
NEW HOPE BOROUGH .....	330	601	0
NEWTOWN TOWNSHIP .....	3,201	3,703	0
NEWTOWN BOROUGH .....	462	579	0
NOCKAMIXON TOWNSHIP .....	703	508	0
NORTHAMPTON TOWNSHIP .....	7,750	6,643	0
PENNDDEL BOROUGH .....	257	354	0
PERKASIE BOROUGH .....	1,364	1,400	0
PLUMSTEAD TOWNSHIP .....	2,253	1,953	0
QUAKERTOWN BOROUGH .....	1,095	1,256	0
RICHLAND TOWNSHIP .....	1,800	1,631	0
RICHLANDTOWN BOROUGH .....	172	181	0
RIEGELSVILLE BOROUGH .....	127	171	0
SELLERSVILLE BOROUGH .....	642	658	0
SILVERDALE BOROUGH .....	182	117	0
SOLEBURY TOWNSHIP .....	1,743	1,882	0
SPRINGFIELD TOWNSHIP .....	1,047	868	0
TELFORD BOROUGH (BORDERS ON MONTGOMERY CO.) .....	299	272	0
TINICUM TOWNSHIP .....	785	818	0
TRUMB АуЕРSVILLE BOROUGH .....	155	131	0
TULLYTOWN BOROUGH .....	163	454	0
UPPER MAKEFIELD TOWNSHIP .....	2,088	1,300	0
UPPER SOUTHAMPTON TOWNSHIP .....	2,889	2,589	0
WARMINSTER TOWNSHIP .....	5,114	5,530	0
WARRINGTON TOWNSHIP .....	3,612	3,476	0
WARWICK TOWNSHIP .....	2,701	2,386	0
WEST ROCKHILL TOWNSHIP .....	1,028	796	0
WRIGHTSTOWN TOWNSHIP .....	696	511	0
YARDLEY BOROUGH .....	371	613	0
<b>BUTLER COUNTY TOTALS: .....</b>	<b>32,396</b>	<b>18,710</b>	<b>142</b>
ADAMS TOWNSHIP .....	3,019	1,253	8
ALLEGHENY TOWNSHIP .....	122	56	0
BRADY TOWNSHIP .....	189	120	6
BRUIN BOROUGH .....	92	32	0
BUFFALO TOWNSHIP .....	1,536	851	3
BUTLER CITY .....	1,310	1,344	16
WARD 1 .....	327	329	1
WARD 2 .....	121	158	0
WARD 3 .....	145	145	4
WARD 4 .....	349	367	3
WARD 5 .....	368	345	8
BUTLER TOWNSHIP .....	3,331	2,461	14
CALLERY BOROUGH .....	73	40	0
CENTER TOWNSHIP .....	1,808	1,056	14
CHERRY TOWNSHIP .....	201	117	2

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	REPUBLICAN THOMAS W. CORBETT, JR.	DEMOCRATIC THOMAS W. WOLF	ALL OTHERS
CHERRY VALLEY BOROUGH.....	10	12	0
CHICORA BOROUGH.....	156	89	2
CLAY TOWNSHIP.....	412	266	1
CLEARFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	405	239	2
CLINTON TOWNSHIP.....	711	285	2
CONCORD TOWNSHIP.....	275	139	0
CONNOQUENESSING TOWNSHIP.....	992	408	7
CONNOQUENESSING BOROUGH.....	119	66	0
CRANBERRY TOWNSHIP.....	5,709	3,262	35
DONEGAL TOWNSHIP.....	301	214	1
EAST BUTLER BOROUGH.....	113	77	1
EAU CLAIRE BOROUGH.....	34	25	1
EVANS CITY BOROUGH.....	341	196	3
FAIRVIEW TOWNSHIP.....	341	225	0
FAIRVIEW BOROUGH.....	15	21	0
FORWARD TOWNSHIP.....	589	268	2
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP.....	613	302	0
HARMONY BOROUGH.....	199	129	3
HARRISVILLE BOROUGH.....	148	86	0
JACKSON TOWNSHIP.....	909	396	0
JEFFERSON TOWNSHIP.....	1,175	473	4
KARNS CITY BOROUGH.....	39	27	1
LANCASTER TOWNSHIP.....	662	259	1
MARION TOWNSHIP.....	180	136	3
MARS BOROUGH.....	317	157	0
MERCER TOWNSHIP.....	208	110	0
MIDDLESEX TOWNSHIP.....	1,307	627	1
MUDDYCREEK TOWNSHIP.....	494	173	2
OAKLAND TOWNSHIP.....	519	341	2
PARKER TOWNSHIP.....	126	45	1
PENN TOWNSHIP.....	1,337	550	2
PETROLIA BOROUGH.....	17	25	0
PORTERSVILLE BOROUGH.....	69	20	0
PROSPECT BOROUGH.....	250	119	1
SAXONBURG BOROUGH.....	291	177	0
SEVEN FIELDS BOROUGH.....	557	287	1
SLIPPERY ROCK TOWNSHIP.....	585	520	3
SLIPPERY ROCK BOROUGH.....	211	341	4
SUMMIT TOWNSHIP.....	780	460	2
VALENCIA BOROUGH.....	145	92	0
VENANGO TOWNSHIP.....	132	69	0
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	213	120	0
WEST LIBERTY BOROUGH.....	69	45	0
WEST SUNBURY BOROUGH.....	33	11	0
WINFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	843	276	1
WORTH TOWNSHIP.....	327	161	2
ZELIENOPLE BOROUGH.....	859	515	2
<b>CAMBRIA COUNTY TOTALS:</b> .....	<b>18,325</b>	<b>22,021</b>	<b>152</b>
ADAMS TOWNSHIP.....	904	1,026	4
ALLEGHENY TOWNSHIP.....	255	242	2
ASHVILLE BOROUGH.....	30	44	2
BARR TOWNSHIP.....	430	271	2
BLACKLICK TOWNSHIP.....	203	290	1
BROWNSTOWN BOROUGH.....	102	150	3
CAMBRIA TOWNSHIP.....	790	960	8
CARROLLTOWN BOROUGH.....	169	205	1
CASSANDRA BOROUGH.....	14	34	0
CHEST TOWNSHIP.....	75	57	0
CHEST SPRINGS BOROUGH.....	16	32	0
CLEARFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	216	271	1
CONEMAUGH TOWNSHIP.....	313	405	3
CRESSON TOWNSHIP.....	337	384	6
CRESSON BOROUGH.....	170	254	5
CROYLE TOWNSHIP.....	362	375	3
DAISYTOWN BOROUGH.....	36	84	0
DALE BOROUGH.....	86	124	1
DEAN TOWNSHIP.....	54	55	1
EAST CARROLL TOWNSHIP.....	294	263	1
EAST CONEMAUGH BOROUGH.....	58	191	0
EAST TAYLOR TOWNSHIP.....	313	520	6
EBENSBURG BOROUGH.....	468	694	2
WARD CENTER.....	129	192	1

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	REPUBLICAN THOMAS W. CORBETT, JR.	DEMOCRATIC THOMAS W. WOLF	ALL OTHERS
WARD EAST.....	157	236	0
WARD WEST.....	182	266	1
EHRENFELD BOROUGH.....	17	36	0
ELDER TOWNSHIP.....	99	156	2
FERNDALE BOROUGH.....	198	255	1
FRANKLIN BOROUGH.....	21	78	0
GALLITZIN TOWNSHIP.....	162	196	5
GALLITZIN BOROUGH.....	148	273	2
GEISTOWN BOROUGH.....	442	457	0
HASTINGS BOROUGH.....	135	202	0
JACKSON TOWNSHIP.....	705	718	5
JOHNSTOWN CITY.....	1,451	2,594	25
WARD 7.....	71	225	1
WARD 8.....	334	404	8
WARD 11.....	34	91	0
WARD 17.....	335	512	2
WARD 18.....	94	131	1
WARD 19.....	108	168	1
WARD 20.....	187	370	9
WARD 21.....	75	86	0
LILLY BOROUGH.....	85	181	3
WARD 1.....	30	68	3
WARD 2.....	55	113	0
LORAIN BOROUGH.....	56	105	2
LORETTO BOROUGH.....	70	47	1
LOWER YODER TOWNSHIP.....	399	555	2
MIDDLE TAYLOR TOWNSHIP.....	124	143	1
MUNSTER TOWNSHIP.....	186	57	3
NANTY GLO BOROUGH.....	241	433	1
WARD 1.....	106	188	0
WARD 2.....	135	245	1
NORTHERN CAMBRIA BOROUGH.....	371	573	4
WARD 1.....	73	103	1
WARD 2.....	55	98	0
WARD 3.....	81	118	0
WARD 4.....	85	117	3
WARD 5.....	77	137	0
PATTON BOROUGH.....	188	356	3
WARD 1.....	107	162	3
WARD 2.....	81	194	0
PORTAGE TOWNSHIP.....	407	631	3
PORTAGE BOROUGH.....	240	352	1
WARD 1.....	52	88	0
WARD 2.....	92	144	0
WARD 3.....	96	120	1
READE TOWNSHIP.....	196	144	0
RICHLAND TOWNSHIP.....	2,240	1,926	7
SANKERTOWN BOROUGH.....	74	104	1
SCALP LEVEL BOROUGH.....	58	129	0
SOUTH FORK BOROUGH.....	59	134	0
SOUTHMONT BOROUGH.....	436	376	3
STONYCREEK TOWNSHIP.....	502	523	2
SUMMERHILL TOWNSHIP.....	336	330	3
SUMMERHILL BOROUGH.....	96	96	2
SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP.....	231	297	3
TUNNELHILL BOROUGH (BORDERS ON BLAIR CO.).....	28	36	0
UPPER YODER TOWNSHIP.....	903	911	8
VINTONDALE BOROUGH.....	52	58	0
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	86	175	1
WEST CARROLL TOWNSHIP.....	129	201	0
WEST TAYLOR TOWNSHIP.....	94	156	0
WESTMONT BOROUGH.....	1,198	959	5
WHITE TOWNSHIP.....	127	113	0
WILMORE BOROUGH.....	40	24	1
<b>CAMERON COUNTY TOTALS:.....</b>	<b>779</b>	<b>609</b>	<b>6</b>
DRIFTWOOD BOROUGH.....	17	10	1
EMPORIUM BOROUGH.....	262	251	1
GIBSON TOWNSHIP.....	36	26	0
GROVE TOWNSHIP.....	27	26	0
LUMBER TOWNSHIP.....	42	48	0
PORTAGE TOWNSHIP.....	27	17	1
SHIPPEN TOWNSHIP.....	368	231	3

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	REPUBLICAN THOMAS W. CORBETT, JR.	DEMOCRATIC THOMAS W. WOLF	ALL OTHERS
<b>CARBON COUNTY TOTALS:</b> .....	<b>7,864</b>	<b>9,163</b>	<b>46</b>
BANKS TOWNSHIP .....	111	228	1
BEAVER MEADOWS BOROUGH .....	104	126	1
BOWMANSTOWN BOROUGH.....	127	115	0
EAST PENN TOWNSHIP.....	418	399	0
EAST SIDE BOROUGH .....	26	42	2
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP .....	734	573	2
JIM THORPE BOROUGH .....	578	978	8
KIDDER TOWNSHIP.....	306	238	2
LANSFORD BOROUGH .....	298	530	1
LAUSANNE TOWNSHIP.....	33	26	0
LEHIGH TOWNSHIP .....	91	52	1
LEHIGHTON BOROUGH.....	486	672	4
LOWER TOWAMENSING TOWNSHIP.....	387	396	1
MAHONING TOWNSHIP .....	591	577	1
NESQUEHONING BOROUGH.....	297	615	6
PACKER TOWNSHIP .....	216	152	2
PALMERTON BOROUGH .....	554	666	2
PARRYVILLE BOROUGH.....	65	58	0
PENN FOREST TOWNSHIP .....	1,192	1,102	4
SUMMIT HILL BOROUGH .....	313	655	4
TOWAMENSING TOWNSHIP .....	621	557	3
WEATHERLY BOROUGH .....	279	364	1
WEISSPORT BOROUGH .....	37	42	0
<b>CENTRE COUNTY TOTALS:</b> .....	<b>16,489</b>	<b>22,393</b>	<b>305</b>
BELLEFONTE BOROUGH .....	798	1,098	22
BENNER TOWNSHIP .....	668	647	18
BOGGS TOWNSHIP .....	433	353	2
BURNSIDE TOWNSHIP.....	77	50	2
CENTRE HALL BOROUGH.....	224	224	2
COLLEGE TOWNSHIP .....	1,341	2,129	26
CURTIN TOWNSHIP.....	91	88	1
FERGUSON TOWNSHIP.....	2,221	3,274	45
GREGG TOWNSHIP .....	364	320	2
HAINES TOWNSHIP.....	165	200	1
HALFMOON TOWNSHIP.....	493	508	10
HARRIS TOWNSHIP.....	907	1,301	26
HOWARD TOWNSHIP.....	174	129	0
HOWARD BOROUGH.....	101	128	5
HUSTON TOWNSHIP.....	264	207	3
LIBERTY TOWNSHIP .....	226	225	0
MARION TOWNSHIP .....	185	128	1
MILES TOWNSHIP .....	178	141	1
MILESBURG BOROUGH.....	137	146	1
MILLHEIM BOROUGH.....	94	159	2
PATTON TOWNSHIP.....	1,461	2,541	39
PENN TOWNSHIP .....	171	148	2
PHILIPSBURG BOROUGH.....	275	364	2
PORT MATILDA BOROUGH .....	78	77	2
POTTER TOWNSHIP.....	656	575	6
RUSH TOWNSHIP .....	522	590	12
SNOW SHOE TOWNSHIP.....	210	276	7
SNOW SHOE BOROUGH .....	95	86	0
SPRING TOWNSHIP.....	1,204	1,118	18
STATE COLLEGE BOROUGH.....	1,254	4,032	30
TAYLOR TOWNSHIP .....	178	78	3
UNION TOWNSHIP.....	282	171	2
UNIONVILLE BOROUGH.....	57	33	0
WALKER TOWNSHIP.....	741	723	9
WORTH TOWNSHIP.....	164	96	3
<b>CHESTER COUNTY TOTALS:</b> .....	<b>75,097</b>	<b>80,701</b>	<b>0</b>
ATGLEN BOROUGH.....	163	163	0
AVONDALE BOROUGH .....	78	90	0
BIRMINGHAM TOWNSHIP.....	998	697	0
CALN TOWNSHIP .....	1,385	2,204	0
CHARLESTOWN TOWNSHIP.....	951	901	0
COATESVILLE CITY.....	335	1,651	0
WARD 1 .....	109	351	0
WARD 2 .....	41	345	0
WARD 3 .....	25	313	0
WARD 4 .....	115	358	0

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	REPUBLICAN THOMAS W. CORBETT, JR.	DEMOCRATIC THOMAS W. WOLF	ALL OTHERS
WARD 5 .....	45	284	0
DOWNINGTOWN BOROUGH.....	668	1,351	0
EAST BRADFORD TOWNSHIP.....	1,926	1,752	0
EAST BRANDYWINE TOWNSHIP.....	1,375	1,287	0
EAST CALN TOWNSHIP.....	548	723	0
EAST COVENTRY TOWNSHIP.....	1,008	901	0
EAST FALLOWFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	932	1,339	0
EAST GOSHEN TOWNSHIP.....	4,097	3,306	0
EAST MARLBOROUGH TOWNSHIP.....	1,394	1,398	0
EAST NANTMEAL TOWNSHIP.....	348	318	0
EAST NOTTINGHAM TOWNSHIP.....	1,088	868	0
EAST PIKELAND TOWNSHIP.....	1,309	1,439	0
EAST VINCENT TOWNSHIP.....	1,052	1,008	0
EAST WHITELAND TOWNSHIP.....	1,426	1,767	0
EASTTOWN TOWNSHIP.....	2,218	1,994	0
ELK TOWNSHIP.....	300	256	0
ELVERSON BOROUGH.....	369	201	0
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP.....	788	701	0
HIGHLAND TOWNSHIP.....	239	141	0
HONEY BROOK TOWNSHIP.....	1,134	641	0
HONEY BROOK BOROUGH.....	215	163	0
KENNETT TOWNSHIP.....	1,478	1,511	0
KENNETT SQUARE BOROUGH.....	377	667	0
LONDON BRITAIN TOWNSHIP.....	569	599	0
LONDON GROVE TOWNSHIP.....	1,172	1,072	0
LONDONDERRY TOWNSHIP.....	407	316	0
LOWER OXFORD TOWNSHIP.....	460	384	0
MALVERN BOROUGH.....	465	655	0
MODENA BOROUGH.....	19	62	0
NEW GARDEN TOWNSHIP.....	1,456	1,434	0
NEW LONDON TOWNSHIP.....	1,013	801	0
NEWLIN TOWNSHIP.....	334	251	0
NORTH COVENTRY TOWNSHIP.....	1,301	1,233	0
OXFORD BOROUGH.....	400	514	0
PARKESBURG BOROUGH.....	332	515	0
PENN TOWNSHIP.....	951	906	0
PENNSBURY TOWNSHIP.....	747	840	0
PHOENIXVILLE BOROUGH.....	1,513	2,838	0
WARD EAST.....	423	719	0
WARD MIDDLE.....	271	744	0
WARD NORTH.....	427	695	0
WARD WEST.....	392	680	0
POCOPSON TOWNSHIP.....	619	615	0
SADSBURY TOWNSHIP.....	428	474	0
SCHUYLKILL TOWNSHIP.....	1,548	1,529	0
SOUTH COATESVILLE BOROUGH.....	73	280	0
SOUTH COVENTRY TOWNSHIP.....	457	416	0
SPRING CITY BOROUGH.....	321	449	0
WARD 1.....	109	157	0
WARD 2.....	32	58	0
WARD 3.....	80	117	0
WARD 4.....	100	117	0
THORNBURY TOWNSHIP.....	626	497	0
TREDYFFRIN TOWNSHIP.....	5,224	6,360	0
UPPER OXFORD TOWNSHIP.....	442	252	0
UPPER UWCHLAN TOWNSHIP.....	1,768	1,591	0
UWCHLAN TOWNSHIP.....	2,958	3,259	0
VALLEY TOWNSHIP.....	692	1,366	0
WALLACE TOWNSHIP.....	684	517	0
WARWICK TOWNSHIP.....	572	396	0
WEST BRADFORD TOWNSHIP.....	2,062	2,118	0
WEST BRANDYWINE TOWNSHIP.....	1,278	1,136	0
WEST CALN TOWNSHIP.....	1,228	1,143	0
WEST CHESTER BOROUGH.....	954	2,565	0
WARD 1.....	257	516	0
WARD 2.....	62	277	0
WARD 3.....	173	398	0
WARD 4.....	32	166	0
WARD 5.....	120	281	0
WARD 6.....	137	409	0
WARD 7.....	173	518	0
WEST FALLOWFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	379	240	0
WEST GOSHEN TOWNSHIP.....	3,366	3,826	0

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	REPUBLICAN THOMAS W. CORBETT, JR.	DEMOCRATIC THOMAS W. WOLF	ALL OTHERS
WEST GROVE BOROUGH .....	240	324	0
WEST MARLBOROUGH TOWNSHIP .....	121	161	0
WEST NANTMEAL TOWNSHIP .....	421	263	0
WEST NOTTINGHAM TOWNSHIP .....	387	217	0
WEST PIKELAND TOWNSHIP .....	820	631	0
WEST SADSBUURY TOWNSHIP .....	318	231	0
WEST VINCENT TOWNSHIP .....	961	826	0
WEST WHITELAND TOWNSHIP .....	2,464	3,140	0
WESTTOWN TOWNSHIP .....	1,929	1,860	0
WILLISTOWN TOWNSHIP .....	2,419	2,161	0
<b>CLARION COUNTY TOTALS:</b> .....	<b>6,418</b>	<b>4,371</b>	<b>32</b>
ASHLAND TOWNSHIP .....	253	106	0
BEAVER TOWNSHIP .....	326	184	1
BRADY TOWNSHIP .....	9	5	0
CALLENSBURG BOROUGH .....	22	18	0
CLARION TOWNSHIP .....	486	312	2
CLARION BOROUGH .....	400	524	8
EAST BRADY BOROUGH .....	109	117	2
ELK TOWNSHIP .....	306	188	1
FARMINGTON TOWNSHIP .....	340	270	1
FOXBURG BOROUGH .....	22	31	0
HAWTHORN BOROUGH .....	101	28	0
HIGHLAND TOWNSHIP .....	116	100	1
KNOX TOWNSHIP .....	175	152	0
KNOX BOROUGH .....	175	162	2
LICKING TOWNSHIP .....	84	47	0
LIMESTONE TOWNSHIP .....	422	211	0
MADISON TOWNSHIP .....	167	136	1
MILLCREEK TOWNSHIP .....	79	76	1
MONROE TOWNSHIP .....	308	201	1
NEW BETHLEHEM BOROUGH .....	151	116	1
PAINT TOWNSHIP .....	289	256	2
PERRY TOWNSHIP .....	161	93	0
PINEY TOWNSHIP .....	61	46	1
PORTER TOWNSHIP .....	372	123	0
REDBANK TOWNSHIP .....	305	113	1
RICHLAND TOWNSHIP .....	89	53	0
RIMERSBURG BOROUGH .....	139	82	1
SALEM TOWNSHIP .....	179	110	0
SHIPPENVILLE BOROUGH .....	88	57	1
SLIGO BOROUGH .....	117	59	1
ST. PETERSBURG BOROUGH .....	51	35	1
STRATTANVILLE BOROUGH .....	77	52	0
TOBY TOWNSHIP .....	154	92	0
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP .....	285	216	2
<b>CLEARFIELD COUNTY TOTALS:</b> .....	<b>11,161</b>	<b>6,982</b>	<b>85</b>
BECCARIA TOWNSHIP .....	253	250	2
BELL TOWNSHIP .....	148	65	0
BIGLER TOWNSHIP .....	144	149	2
BLOOM TOWNSHIP .....	96	46	1
BOGGS TOWNSHIP .....	203	212	1
BRADFORD TOWNSHIP .....	467	302	4
BRADY TOWNSHIP .....	302	197	2
BRISBIN BOROUGH .....	51	61	2
BURNSIDE TOWNSHIP .....	153	115	1
BURNSIDE BOROUGH .....	17	29	0
CHEST TOWNSHIP .....	75	78	1
CHESTER HILL BOROUGH .....	97	118	2
CLEARFIELD BOROUGH .....	819	841	6
WARD 1 .....	217	213	3
WARD 2 .....	300	284	1
WARD 3 .....	163	188	0
WARD 4 .....	139	156	2
COALPORT BOROUGH .....	44	52	1
COOPER TOWNSHIP .....	295	302	1
COVINGTON TOWNSHIP .....	116	63	0
CURWENSVILLE BOROUGH .....	273	352	0
DECATUR TOWNSHIP .....	394	382	2
DUBOIS CITY .....	1,041	958	9
WARD 1 .....	141	151	1
WARD 2 .....	294	209	5



POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	REPUBLICAN THOMAS W. CORBETT, JR.	DEMOCRATIC THOMAS W. WOLF	ALL OTHERS
WARD 3 .....	336	309	0
WARD 4 .....	115	112	1
WARD 5 .....	155	177	2
FERGUSON TOWNSHIP.....	94	66	0
GIRARD TOWNSHIP .....	74	56	0
GLEN HOPE BOROUGH.....	25	23	4
GOSHEN TOWNSHIP.....	66	30	0
GRAHAM TOWNSHIP .....	228	184	1
GRAMPIAN BOROUGH.....	47	50	0
GREENWOOD TOWNSHIP.....	62	40	1
GULICH TOWNSHIP.....	152	232	1
HOUTZDALE BOROUGH.....	86	144	1
HUSTON TOWNSHIP .....	213	141	1
IRVONA BOROUGH.....	69	74	0
JORDAN TOWNSHIP .....	91	35	0
KARTHAUS TOWNSHIP.....	103	46	0
KNOX TOWNSHIP .....	102	62	0
LAWRENCE TOWNSHIP.....	1,109	983	12
LUMBER CITY BOROUGH* .....	0	0	0
MAHAFFEY BOROUGH.....	0	48	0
MORRIS TOWNSHIP.....	284	409	5
NEW WASHINGTON BOROUGH .....	21	6	2
NEWBURG BOROUGH.....	15	11	0
OSCEOLA BOROUGH.....	106	144	0
PENN TOWNSHIP .....	232	151	3
PIKE TOWNSHIP.....	384	295	2
PINE TOWNSHIP.....	13	15	0
RAMEY BOROUGH .....	65	60	1
SANDY TOWNSHIP.....	1,993	1,320	9
TROUTVILLE BOROUGH.....	31	23	0
UNION TOWNSHIP.....	234	90	0
WALLACETON BOROUGH.....	28	57	0
WESTOVER BOROUGH.....	37	46	1
WOODWARD TOWNSHIP.....	161	265	4
<b>CLINTON COUNTY TOTALS:.....</b>	<b>3,929</b>	<b>4,583</b>	<b>32</b>
ALLISON TOWNSHIP.....	24	44	0
AVIS BOROUGH.....	170	157	0
BALD EAGLE TOWNSHIP.....	228	239	1
BEECH CREEK TOWNSHIP .....	122	146	0
BEECH CREEK BOROUGH.....	82	130	1
CASTANEA TOWNSHIP.....	113	171	0
CHAPMAN TOWNSHIP .....	78	161	0
COLEBROOK TOWNSHIP.....	21	32	0
CRAWFORD TOWNSHIP.....	130	66	0
DUNNSTABLE TOWNSHIP.....	128	154	1
EAST KEATING TOWNSHIP.....	7	1	0
FLEMINGTON BOROUGH.....	139	206	1
GALLAGHER TOWNSHIP .....	68	38	0
GREENE TOWNSHIP.....	198	104	2
GRUGAN TOWNSHIP .....	5	10	0
LAMAR TOWNSHIP.....	286	321	4
LEIDY TOWNSHIP.....	34	24	0
LOCK HAVEN CITY.....	433	805	6
WARD 1 .....	66	116	0
WARD 2 .....	24	55	1
WARD 3 .....	123	260	0
WARD 4 .....	138	251	2
WARD 5 .....	82	123	3
LOGAN TOWNSHIP.....	77	88	3
LOGANTON BOROUGH.....	52	79	1
MILL HALL BOROUGH.....	134	186	1
NOYES TOWNSHIP.....	56	49	1
PINE CREEK TOWNSHIP .....	526	399	3
PORTER TOWNSHIP.....	214	160	0
RENOVO BOROUGH .....	60	134	1
SOUTH RENOVOR BOROUGH.....	29	69	0
WAYNE TOWNSHIP.....	194	193	0
WEST KEATING TOWNSHIP.....	10	5	1
WOODWARD TOWNSHIP.....	311	412	5

\* Merged with Ferguson Township January 6, 2014

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	REPUBLICAN THOMAS W. CORBETT, JR.	DEMOCRATIC THOMAS W. WOLF	ALL OTHERS
<b>COLUMBIA COUNTY TOTALS:</b> .....	<b>8,585</b>	<b>6,572</b>	<b>90</b>
BEAVER TOWNSHIP .....	132	92	1
BENTON TOWNSHIP .....	227	134	0
BENTON BOROUGH .....	111	93	2
BERWICK BOROUGH .....	1,026	798	17
WARD 1 .....	436	260	6
WARD 2 .....	102	97	1
WARD 3 .....	166	174	3
WARD 4 .....	322	267	7
BLOOMSBURG TOWN .....	681	1,056	12
WARD 1 .....	81	139	3
WARD 2 .....	142	237	3
WARD 3 .....	218	416	3
WARD 4 .....	240	264	3
BRIAR CREEK TOWNSHIP .....	455	349	5
BRIAR CREEK BOROUGH .....	53	54	0
CATAWISSA TOWNSHIP .....	204	137	1
CATAWISSA BOROUGH .....	139	132	4
CENTRALIA BOROUGH .....	2	1	0
CLEVELAND TOWNSHIP .....	174	131	0
CONYNGHAM TOWNSHIP .....	67	112	0
FISHING CREEK TOWNSHIP .....	297	156	1
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP .....	112	76	2
GREENWOOD TOWNSHIP .....	305	212	2
HEMLOCK TOWNSHIP .....	389	291	2
JACKSON TOWNSHIP .....	145	63	6
LOCUST TOWNSHIP .....	255	173	3
MADISON TOWNSHIP .....	318	138	1
MAIN TOWNSHIP .....	224	154	1
MIFFLIN TOWNSHIP .....	356	254	3
MILLVILLE BOROUGH .....	127	93	0
MONTOUR TOWNSHIP .....	184	139	0
MT. PLEASANT TOWNSHIP .....	347	162	5
NORTH CENTRE TOWNSHIP .....	333	198	2
ORANGE TOWNSHIP .....	229	165	4
ORANGEVILLE BOROUGH .....	43	48	0
PINE TOWNSHIP .....	211	81	0
ROARING CREEK TOWNSHIP .....	129	69	0
SCOTT TOWNSHIP EAST .....	432	415	6
SCOTT TOWNSHIP WEST .....	413	315	5
SOUTH CENTRE TOWNSHIP .....	242	175	1
STILLWATER BOROUGH .....	41	19	2
SUGARLOAF TOWNSHIP .....	182	87	2
<b>CRAWFORD COUNTY TOTALS:</b> .....	<b>13,219</b>	<b>9,994</b>	<b>0</b>
ATHENS TOWNSHIP .....	156	48	0
BEAVER TOWNSHIP .....	102	66	0
BLOOMFIELD TOWNSHIP .....	231	226	0
BLOOMING VALLEY BOROUGH .....	97	45	0
CAMBRIDGE TOWNSHIP .....	243	250	0
CAMBRIDGE SPRINGS BOROUGH .....	239	168	0
CENTERVILLE BOROUGH .....	32	21	0
COCHRANTON BOROUGH .....	244	130	0
CONNEAUT TOWNSHIP .....	210	157	0
CONNEAUT LAKE BOROUGH .....	112	71	0
CONNEAUTVILLE BOROUGH .....	87	121	0
CUSSEWAGO TOWNSHIP .....	251	226	0
EAST FAIRFIELD TOWNSHIP .....	153	86	0
EAST FALLOWFIELD TOWNSHIP .....	178	90	0
EAST MEAD TOWNSHIP .....	252	168	0
FAIRFIELD TOWNSHIP .....	211	84	0
GREENWOOD TOWNSHIP .....	250	107	0
HAYFIELD TOWNSHIP .....	596	333	0
HYDETOWN BOROUGH .....	75	57	0
LINESVILLE BOROUGH .....	133	117	0
MEADVILLE CITY .....	1,288	1,649	0
WARD 1 .....	454	549	0
WARD 2 .....	529	732	0
WARD 3 .....	244	268	0
WARD 4 .....	36	58	0
WARD 5 .....	25	42	0
NORTH SHENANGO TOWNSHIP .....	193	232	0
OIL CREEK TOWNSHIP .....	288	166	0

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	REPUBLICAN THOMAS W. CORBETT, JR.	DEMOCRATIC THOMAS W. WOLF	ALL OTHERS
PINE TOWNSHIP.....	75	72	0
RANDOLPH TOWNSHIP.....	326	176	0
RICHMOND TOWNSHIP.....	279	177	0
ROCKDALE TOWNSHIP.....	178	148	0
ROME TOWNSHIP.....	199	57	0
SADSBURY TOWNSHIP.....	584	438	0
SAEGERTOWN BOROUGH.....	156	95	0
SOUTH SHENANGO TOWNSHIP.....	334	298	0
SPARTA TOWNSHIP.....	195	84	0
SPARTANSBURG BOROUGH.....	61	36	0
SPRING TOWNSHIP.....	196	195	0
SPRINGBORO BOROUGH.....	54	65	0
STEBEN TOWNSHIP.....	145	67	0
SUMMERHILL TOWNSHIP.....	165	133	0
SUMMIT TOWNSHIP.....	317	245	0
TITUSVILLE CITY.....	594	556	0
WARD 1.....	177	165	0
WARD 2.....	266	247	0
WARD 3.....	27	30	0
WARD 4.....	97	87	0
WARD 5.....	27	27	0
TOWNVILLE BOROUGH.....	70	31	0
TROY TOWNSHIP.....	214	101	0
UNION TOWNSHIP.....	177	88	0
VENANGO TOWNSHIP.....	178	150	0
VENANGO BOROUGH.....	38	42	0
VERNON TOWNSHIP.....	1,045	783	0
WAYNE TOWNSHIP.....	324	144	0
WEST FALLOWFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	105	90	0
WEST MEAD TOWNSHIP.....	995	746	0
WEST SHENANGO TOWNSHIP.....	53	74	0
WOODCOCK TOWNSHIP.....	513	261	0
WOODCOCK BOROUGH.....	28	24	0
<b>CUMBERLAND COUNTY TOTALS:.....</b>	<b>43,625</b>	<b>31,311</b>	<b>0</b>
CAMP HILL BOROUGH.....	1,553	1,646	0
CARLISLE BOROUGH.....	2,258	2,565	0
WARD 1.....	194	217	0
WARD 2.....	165	214	0
WARD 3.....	1,121	1,220	0
WARD 4.....	351	449	0
WARD 5.....	427	465	0
COOKE TOWNSHIP.....	41	37	0
DICKINSON TOWNSHIP.....	1,260	585	0
EAST PENNSBORO TOWNSHIP.....	3,334	2,951	0
HAMPDEN TOWNSHIP.....	6,367	4,299	0
HOPEWELL TOWNSHIP.....	423	215	0
LEMOYNE BOROUGH.....	690	737	0
LOWER ALLEN TOWNSHIP.....	3,179	2,346	0
LOWER FRANKFORD TOWNSHIP.....	330	155	0
LOWER MIFFLIN TOWNSHIP.....	315	125	0
MECHANICSBURG BOROUGH.....	1,596	1,304	0
WARD 1.....	145	156	0
WARD 2.....	781	548	0
WARD 3.....	265	215	0
WARD 4.....	146	134	0
WARD 5.....	259	251	0
MIDDLESEX TOWNSHIP.....	1,186	630	0
MONROE TOWNSHIP.....	1,428	786	0
MT. HOLLY SPRINGS BOROUGH.....	268	199	0
NEW CUMBERLAND BOROUGH.....	1,310	1,268	0
WARD 1.....	391	336	0
WARD 2.....	919	932	0
NEWBURG BOROUGH.....	70	29	0
NEWVILLE BOROUGH.....	150	122	0
WARD NORTH.....	96	68	0
WARD SOUTH.....	54	54	0
NORTH MIDDLETON TOWNSHIP.....	1,955	1,284	0
NORTH NEWTON TOWNSHIP.....	429	193	0
PENN TOWNSHIP.....	465	255	0
SHIPPENSBURG TOWNSHIP.....	182	321	0
SHIPPENSBURG BOROUGH (BORDERS ON FRANKLIN CO.).....	360	396	0
WARD EAST.....	200	215	0

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	REPUBLICAN THOMAS W. CORBETT, JR.	DEMOCRATIC THOMAS W. WOLF	ALL OTHERS
WARD MIDDLE .....	160	181	0
SHIREMANSTOWN BOROUGH .....	274	206	0
SILVER SPRING TOWNSHIP .....	3,536	2,219	0
SOUTH MIDDLETON TOWNSHIP .....	3,334	1,871	0
SOUTH NEWTON TOWNSHIP .....	223	101	0
SOUTHAMPTON TOWNSHIP .....	982	649	0
UPPER ALLEN TOWNSHIP .....	3,963	2,589	0
UPPER FRANKFORD TOWNSHIP .....	341	175	0
UPPER MIFFLIN TOWNSHIP .....	248	74	0
WEST PENNSBORO TOWNSHIP .....	1,113	548	0
WORMLEYSBURG BOROUGH .....	462	431	0
<b>DAUPHIN COUNTY TOTALS: .....</b>	<b>39,111</b>	<b>40,376</b>	<b>153</b>
BERRYSBURG BOROUGH .....	72	40	0
CONEWAGO TOWNSHIP .....	773	310	2
DAUPHIN BOROUGH .....	152	139	0
DERRY TOWNSHIP .....	4,420	3,448	17
EAST HANOVER TOWNSHIP .....	1,329	632	4
ELIZABETHVILLE BOROUGH .....	219	120	5
GRATZ BOROUGH .....	115	68	0
HALIFAX TOWNSHIP .....	740	364	3
HALIFAX BOROUGH .....	103	77	1
HARRISBURG CITY .....	1,562	7,315	17
WARD 1 .....	135	581	1
WARD 2 .....	66	215	3
WARD 3 .....	59	216	2
WARD 4 .....	84	253	0
WARD 5 .....	101	453	2
WARD 6 .....	68	251	0
WARD 7 .....	62	508	1
WARD 8 .....	11	290	1
WARD 9 .....	200	1,169	1
WARD 10 .....	161	1,189	2
WARD 11 .....	85	357	0
WARD 12 .....	96	431	2
WARD 13 .....	250	806	0
WARD 14 .....	163	450	2
WARD 15 .....	21	146	0
HIGHSPIRE BOROUGH .....	245	287	1
HUMMELSTOWN BOROUGH .....	747	623	6
JACKSON TOWNSHIP .....	435	240	0
JEFFERSON TOWNSHIP .....	101	51	0
LONDONDERRY TOWNSHIP .....	1,079	521	0
LOWER PAXTON TOWNSHIP .....	8,461	8,216	34
LOWER SWATARA TOWNSHIP .....	1,603	1,137	0
LYKENS TOWNSHIP .....	158	76	0
LYKENS BOROUGH .....	230	185	1
WARD 1 .....	109	73	1
WARD 2 .....	121	112	0
MIDDLE PAXTON TOWNSHIP .....	1,324	860	6
MIDDLETOWN BOROUGH .....	978	997	3
WARD 1 .....	245	276	1
WARD 2 .....	380	417	1
WARD 3 .....	353	304	1
MIFFLIN TOWNSHIP .....	130	44	2
MILLERSBURG BOROUGH .....	403	261	1
PAXTANG BOROUGH .....	215	352	3
PENBROOK BOROUGH .....	275	415	1
PILLOW BOROUGH .....	67	38	0
REED TOWNSHIP .....	79	25	0
ROYALTON BOROUGH .....	172	128	0
RUSH TOWNSHIP .....	46	22	0
SOUTH HANOVER TOWNSHIP .....	1,483	927	5
STEELTON BOROUGH .....	375	859	4
WARD 1 .....	114	161	0
WARD 2 .....	143	287	1
WARD 3 .....	76	242	3
WARD 4 .....	42	169	0
SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP .....	3,328	5,423	13
WARD 1 .....	354	639	1
WARD 2 .....	464	690	2
WARD 3 .....	246	654	0
WARD 4 .....	263	502	3

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	REPUBLICAN THOMAS W. CORBETT, JR.	DEMOCRATIC THOMAS W. WOLF	ALL OTHERS
WARD 5 .....	382	498	0
WARD 6 .....	445	491	1
WARD 7 .....	232	581	0
WARD 8 .....	536	746	5
WARD 9 .....	406	622	1
SWATARA TOWNSHIP .....	3,333	3,541	17
UPPER PAXTON TOWNSHIP .....	749	382	1
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP .....	405	233	1
WAYNE TOWNSHIP .....	352	168	1
WEST HANOVER TOWNSHIP .....	2,326	1,503	2
WICONISCO TOWNSHIP .....	159	108	1
WILLIAMS TOWNSHIP .....	208	101	0
WILLIAMSTOWN BOROUGH .....	160	140	1
<b>DELAWARE COUNTY TOTALS: .....</b>	<b>71,180</b>	<b>110,934</b>	<b>139</b>
ALDAN BOROUGH .....	559	984	0
ASTON TOWNSHIP .....	2,568	2,673	3
WARD 1 .....	296	323	0
WARD 2 .....	494	497	0
WARD 3 .....	389	381	0
WARD 4 .....	365	389	2
WARD 5 .....	297	370	1
WARD 6 .....	360	390	0
WARD 7 .....	367	323	0
BETHEL TOWNSHIP .....	1,674	1,664	1
BROOKHAVEN BOROUGH .....	1,214	1,531	1
CHADDS FORD TOWNSHIP .....	731	641	0
CHESTER CITY .....	601	6,408	5
WARD 1 .....	300	1,888	1
WARD 2 .....	64	428	1
WARD 3 .....	10	86	0
WARD 4 .....	9	190	0
WARD 5 .....	17	177	0
WARD 6 .....	9	238	0
WARD 7 .....	37	777	1
WARD 8 .....	34	478	0
WARD 9 .....	18	544	0
WARD 10 .....	19	505	1
WARD 11 .....	84	1,097	1
CHESTER TOWNSHIP .....	124	1,006	0
CHESTER HEIGHTS BOROUGH .....	429	440	1
CLIFTON HEIGHTS BOROUGH .....	704	993	0
WARD 1 .....	93	160	1
WARD 2 .....	182	278	0
WARD 3 .....	171	252	1
WARD 4 .....	258	303	2
COLLINGDALE BOROUGH .....	661	1,407	0
COLWYN BOROUGH .....	55	485	0
CONCORD TOWNSHIP .....	3,445	2,745	4
DARBY TOWNSHIP .....	795	1,996	2
WARD 1 .....	9	620	0
WARD 2 .....	5	482	0
WARD 3 .....	223	295	2
WARD 4 .....	331	278	0
WARD 5 .....	227	321	0
DARBY BOROUGH .....	142	1,794	2
WARD 1 .....	75	593	0
WARD 2 .....	36	650	0
WARD 3 .....	31	551	0
EAST LANSDOWNE BOROUGH .....	107	672	0
EDDYSTONE BOROUGH .....	195	317	0
EDGMONT TOWNSHIP .....	1,010	720	2
FOLCROFT BOROUGH .....	542	1,140	1
GLENOLDEN BOROUGH .....	819	1,117	1
HAVERFORD TOWNSHIP .....	7,306	12,376	15
WARD 1 .....	915	1,198	1
WARD 2 .....	800	1,263	0
WARD 3 .....	842	1,339	1
WARD 4 .....	951	1,582	2
WARD 5 .....	682	1,105	4
WARD 6 .....	578	1,643	3
WARD 7 .....	840	1,468	1
WARD 8 .....	744	1,584	1

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	REPUBLICAN THOMAS W. CORBETT, JR.	DEMOCRATIC THOMAS W. WOLF	ALL OTHERS
WARD 9.....	954	1,194	2
LANSDOWNE BOROUGH.....	711	3,309	0
LOWER CHICHESTER TOWNSHIP.....	283	391	1
MARCUS HOOK BOROUGH.....	234	291	0
MARPLE TOWNSHIP.....	4,557	4,200	3
WARD 1.....	732	618	0
WARD 2.....	581	614	0
WARD 3.....	556	606	0
WARD 4.....	487	505	0
WARD 5.....	755	645	0
WARD 6.....	709	619	1
WARD 7.....	737	593	0
MEDIA BOROUGH.....	580	1,508	2
MIDDLETOWN TOWNSHIP.....	2,985	3,064	6
MILLBOURNE BOROUGH.....	30	153	0
MORTON BOROUGH.....	281	575	0
NETHER PROVIDENCE TOWNSHIP.....	2,055	3,663	9
WARD 1.....	366	540	1
WARD 2.....	304	507	1
WARD 3.....	211	682	2
WARD 4.....	351	650	0
WARD 5.....	183	329	2
WARD 6.....	334	463	1
WARD 7.....	306	492	2
NEWTOWN TOWNSHIP.....	2,965	2,208	5
NORWOOD BOROUGH.....	661	1,016	4
PARKSIDE BOROUGH.....	245	384	1
PROSPECT PARK BOROUGH.....	829	1,117	3
RADNOR TOWNSHIP.....	4,026	5,147	9
WARD 1.....	457	701	1
WARD 2.....	479	425	0
WARD 3.....	891	854	1
WARD 4.....	731	827	1
WARD 5.....	503	710	1
WARD 6.....	574	895	2
WARD 7.....	391	735	3
RIDLEY TOWNSHIP.....	4,831	5,384	7
WARD 1.....	298	349	7
WARD 2.....	472	537	1
WARD 3.....	592	726	1
WARD 4.....	616	717	0
WARD 5.....	710	634	0
WARD 6.....	469	561	1
WARD 7.....	555	613	1
WARD 8.....	553	610	2
WARD 9.....	566	637	0
RIDLEY PARK BOROUGH.....	1,106	1,405	4
ROSE VALLEY BOROUGH.....	264	297	0
RUTLEDGE BOROUGH.....	132	257	2
SHARON HILL BOROUGH.....	262	1,312	0
SPRINGFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	5,480	5,338	8
WARD 1.....	693	754	2
WARD 2.....	789	717	2
WARD 3.....	652	796	0
WARD 4.....	735	831	0
WARD 5.....	854	653	0
WARD 6.....	766	765	0
WARD 7.....	991	822	4
SWARTHMORE BOROUGH.....	416	2,127	3
THORNBURY TOWNSHIP.....	1,403	1,119	3
TINICUM TOWNSHIP.....	597	594	1
WARD 1.....	145	145	1
WARD 2.....	105	84	0
WARD 3.....	99	97	0
WARD 4.....	126	110	0
WARD 5.....	122	158	0
TRAINER BOROUGH.....	130	240	0
UPLAND BOROUGH.....	272	462	0
UPPER CHICHESTER TOWNSHIP.....	2,130	2,815	4
WARD 1.....	331	383	0
WARD 2.....	258	448	0
WARD 3.....	389	518	3
WARD 4.....	829	941	1

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	REPUBLICAN THOMAS W. CORBETT, JR.	DEMOCRATIC THOMAS W. WOLF	ALL OTHERS
WARD 5 .....	323	525	0
UPPER DARBY TOWNSHIP .....	7,913	15,393	20
UPPER PROVIDENCE TOWNSHIP .....	1,946	2,318	1
YEADON BOROUGH .....	175	3,738	2
<b>ELK COUNTY TOTALS:.....</b>	<b>4,536</b>	<b>4,273</b>	<b>32</b>
BENEZETT TOWNSHIP .....	71	46	0
FOX TOWNSHIP .....	506	482	4
HIGHLAND TOWNSHIP .....	50	77	0
HORTON TOWNSHIP .....	183	189	0
JAY TOWNSHIP .....	257	288	2
JOHNSONBURG BOROUGH .....	267	361	2
JONES TOWNSHIP .....	225	233	2
MILLSTONE TOWNSHIP .....	21	28	0
RIDGWAY TOWNSHIP .....	361	313	1
RIDGWAY BOROUGH .....	505	593	4
WARD 1 .....	27	35	0
WARD 2 .....	200	260	3
WARD 3 .....	80	104	0
WARD 4 .....	101	95	1
WARD 5 .....	97	99	0
SPRING CREEK TOWNSHIP .....	31	47	0
ST. MARYS CITY .....	2,059	1,616	17
WARD 1 .....	261	181	2
WARD 2 .....	162	152	1
WARD 3 .....	299	169	0
WARD 4 .....	158	150	3
WARD 5 .....	240	176	1
WARD 6 .....	204	188	1
WARD 7 .....	229	186	3
WARD 8 .....	319	251	1
WARD 9 .....	187	163	5
<b>ERIE COUNTY TOTALS:.....</b>	<b>30,389</b>	<b>42,115</b>	<b>162</b>
ALBION BOROUGH .....	188	216	1
AMITY TOWNSHIP .....	136	174	1
CONCORD TOWNSHIP .....	214	128	0
CONNEAUT TOWNSHIP .....	242	228	1
CORRY CITY .....	717	630	2
WARD 1 .....	179	155	0
WARD 2 .....	213	159	0
WARD 3 .....	214	228	1
WARD 4 .....	111	88	1
CRANESVILLE BOROUGH .....	80	83	0
EDINBORO BOROUGH .....	349	703	5
ELGIN BOROUGH .....	37	26	0
ELK CREEK TOWNSHIP .....	275	253	0
ERIE CITY .....	5,713	13,924	41
WARD 1 .....	361	1,046	4
WARD 2 .....	185	803	0
WARD 3 .....	366	967	5
WARD 4 .....	856	1,727	6
WARD 5 .....	2,231	5,546	13
WARD 6 .....	1,714	3,835	13
FAIRVIEW TOWNSHIP .....	2,087	1,832	14
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP .....	259	317	1
GIRARD TOWNSHIP .....	692	712	2
GIRARD BOROUGH .....	412	480	0
GREENE TOWNSHIP .....	792	844	2
GREENFIELD TOWNSHIP .....	299	245	1
HARBORCREEK TOWNSHIP .....	2,184	3,064	12
LAKE CITY BOROUGH .....	300	397	1
LAWRENCE PARK TOWNSHIP .....	433	685	2
LE BOEUF TOWNSHIP .....	294	232	0
MC KEAN TOWNSHIP .....	723	729	5
MC KEAN BOROUGH .....	62	97	0
MILL VILLAGE BOROUGH .....	52	56	0
MILLCREEK TOWNSHIP .....	7,785	10,001	36
NORTH EAST TOWNSHIP .....	1,023	861	5
NORTH EAST BOROUGH .....	517	482	0
WARD 1 .....	254	239	0
WARD 2 .....	263	243	0
PLATEA BOROUGH .....	63	56	0

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	REPUBLICAN THOMAS W. CORBETT, JR.	DEMOCRATIC THOMAS W. WOLF	ALL OTHERS
SPRINGFIELD TOWNSHIP .....	442	404	3
SUMMIT TOWNSHIP .....	970	1,223	4
UNION TOWNSHIP .....	265	239	2
UNION CITY BOROUGH .....	297	290	6
WARD 1 .....	152	152	3
WARD 2 .....	145	138	3
VENANGO TOWNSHIP .....	386	292	1
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP .....	717	849	5
WATERFORD TOWNSHIP .....	589	512	4
WATERFORD BOROUGH .....	222	211	0
WATTSBURG BOROUGH .....	44	39	1
WAYNE TOWNSHIP .....	264	186	3
WESLEYVILLE BOROUGH .....	265	415	0
<b>FAYETTE COUNTY TOTALS:</b> .....	<b>13,086</b>	<b>18,029</b>	<b>74</b>
BELLE VERNON BOROUGH .....	85	129	1
BROWNSVILLE TOWNSHIP .....	44	116	2
BROWNSVILLE BOROUGH .....	129	389	1
WARD 1 .....	27	114	0
WARD 2 .....	57	132	0
WARD 3 .....	45	143	1
BULLSKIN TOWNSHIP .....	1,130	808	4
CONNELLSVILLE CITY .....	728	846	1
WARD 1 .....	258	275	0
WARD 2 .....	183	225	0
WARD 3 .....	149	109	1
WARD 4 .....	138	237	0
WARD 5* .....	0	0	0
WARD 6* .....	0	0	0
CONNELLSVILLE TOWNSHIP .....	270	309	3
DAWSON BOROUGH .....	42	38	0
DUNBAR TOWNSHIP .....	781	948	3
DUNBAR BOROUGH .....	127	134	0
EVERSON BOROUGH .....	81	79	2
FAIRCHANCE BOROUGH .....	132	248	0
FAYETTE CITY BOROUGH .....	57	62	0
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP .....	283	382	1
GEORGES TOWNSHIP .....	525	826	0
GERMAN TOWNSHIP .....	320	753	2
HENRY CLAY TOWNSHIP .....	229	153	0
JEFFERSON TOWNSHIP .....	273	298	1
LOWER TYRONE TOWNSHIP .....	178	153	1
LUZERNE TOWNSHIP .....	286	705	1
MARKLEYSBURG BOROUGH .....	24	19	0
MASONTOWN BOROUGH .....	233	508	0
MENALLEN TOWNSHIP .....	379	632	2
NEWELL BOROUGH .....	48	100	0
NICHOLSON TOWNSHIP .....	169	208	1
NORTH UNION TOWNSHIP .....	992	1,785	10
OHIOPYLE BOROUGH .....	7	9	0
PERRY TOWNSHIP .....	293	431	1
PERRYOPOLIS BOROUGH .....	219	389	1
POINT MARION BOROUGH .....	87	116	0
REDSTONE TOWNSHIP .....	344	759	5
SALTICK TOWNSHIP .....	451	282	0
SMITHFIELD BOROUGH .....	88	95	2
SOUTH CONNELLSVILLE BOROUGH .....	217	221	2
SOUTH UNION TOWNSHIP .....	1,253	1,876	7
SPRINGFIELD TOWNSHIP .....	330	233	0
SPRINGHILL TOWNSHIP .....	233	257	3
STEWART TOWNSHIP .....	116	66	0
UNIONTOWN CITY .....	644	1,317	12
WARD 1 .....	153	246	3
WARD 2 .....	61	169	2
WARD 3 .....	67	179	2
WARD 4 .....	28	151	1
WARD 5 .....	124	207	2
WARD 6 .....	85	126	1
WARD 7 .....	126	239	1
UPPER TYRONE TOWNSHIP .....	242	173	0
VANDERBILT BOROUGH .....	51	71	0

\* Consolidated into other precincts.



POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	REPUBLICAN THOMAS W. CORBETT, JR.	DEMOCRATIC THOMAS W. WOLF	ALL OTHERS
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP .....	509	568	3
WHARTON TOWNSHIP .....	457	538	2
<b>FOREST COUNTY TOTALS: .....</b>	<b>820</b>	<b>815</b>	<b>11</b>
BARNETT TOWNSHIP .....	75	66	2
GREEN TOWNSHIP .....	68	68	0
HARMONY TOWNSHIP .....	96	103	2
HICKORY TOWNSHIP .....	69	71	1
HOWE TOWNSHIP .....	37	24	0
JENKS TOWNSHIP .....	195	218	5
KINGSLEY TOWNSHIP .....	53	54	0
TIONESTA TOWNSHIP .....	133	118	1
TIONESTA BOROUGH .....	94	93	1
<b>FRANKLIN COUNTY TOTALS: .....</b>	<b>25,913</b>	<b>12,461</b>	<b>98</b>
ANTRIM TOWNSHIP .....	3,121	825	4
CHAMBERSBURG BOROUGH .....	2,367	1,874	10
FANNETT TOWNSHIP .....	356	181	2
GREENCASTLE BOROUGH .....	794	369	5
GREENE TOWNSHIP .....	3,286	1,624	16
GUILFORD TOWNSHIP .....	3,143	1,520	11
HAMILTON TOWNSHIP .....	1,922	888	15
LETTERKENNY TOWNSHIP .....	514	162	2
LURGAN TOWNSHIP .....	364	116	0
MERCERSBURG BOROUGH .....	209	200	1
METAL TOWNSHIP .....	331	133	0
MONT ALTO BOROUGH .....	253	88	0
MONTGOMERY TOWNSHIP .....	1,172	344	5
ORRSTOWN BOROUGH .....	24	23	0
PETERS TOWNSHIP .....	860	309	1
QUINCY TOWNSHIP .....	929	377	3
SHIPPENSBURG BOROUGH (BORDERS ON CUMBERLAND CO.)	201	220	0
SOUTHAMPTON TOWNSHIP .....	1,323	770	8
ST. THOMAS TOWNSHIP .....	984	406	2
WARREN TOWNSHIP .....	97	31	2
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP .....	2,410	1,171	7
WAYNESBORO BOROUGH .....	1,253	830	4
<b>FULTON COUNTY TOTALS: .....</b>	<b>2,650</b>	<b>1,111</b>	<b>8</b>
AYR TOWNSHIP .....	377	151	2
BELFAST TOWNSHIP .....	324	86	0
BETHEL TOWNSHIP .....	285	85	1
BRUSH CREEK TOWNSHIP .....	177	58	0
DUBLIN TOWNSHIP .....	203	71	0
LICKING CREEK TOWNSHIP .....	279	102	1
MC CONNELLSBURG BOROUGH .....	122	120	0
TAYLOR TOWNSHIP .....	181	102	0
THOMPSON TOWNSHIP .....	228	91	0
TODD TOWNSHIP .....	232	136	2
UNION TOWNSHIP .....	163	48	1
VALLEY-HI BOROUGH .....	1	3	0
WELLS TOWNSHIP .....	78	58	1
<b>GREENE COUNTY TOTALS: .....</b>	<b>4,080</b>	<b>5,230</b>	<b>27</b>
ALEPPO TOWNSHIP .....	65	66	2
CARMICHAELS BOROUGH .....	52	87	1
CENTER TOWNSHIP .....	205	183	1
CLARKSVILLE BOROUGH .....	23	33	1
CUMBERLAND TOWNSHIP .....	618	1,012	3
DUNKARD TOWNSHIP .....	181	274	1
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP .....	723	710	7
FREEPORT TOWNSHIP .....	22	28	0
GILMORE TOWNSHIP .....	25	39	0
GRAY TOWNSHIP .....	30	20	0
GREENE TOWNSHIP .....	66	75	0
GREENSBORO BOROUGH .....	26	33	0
JACKSON TOWNSHIP .....	59	61	0
JEFFERSON TOWNSHIP .....	304	503	3
JEFFERSON BOROUGH .....	26	61	1
MONONGAHELA TOWNSHIP .....	126	226	1
MORGAN TOWNSHIP .....	279	444	0
MORRIS TOWNSHIP .....	116	93	1

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	REPUBLICAN THOMAS W. CORBETT, JR.	DEMOCRATIC THOMAS W. WOLF	ALL OTHERS
PERRY TOWNSHIP.....	204	230	2
RICES LANDING BOROUGH.....	55	87	1
RICH HILL TOWNSHIP.....	122	104	0
SPRINGHILL TOWNSHIP.....	40	49	0
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	208	155	1
WAYNE TOWNSHIP.....	142	154	0
WAYNESBURG BOROUGH.....	290	416	0
WARD 1.....	121	158	0
WARD 2.....	66	121	0
WARD 3.....	103	137	0
WHITELEY TOWNSHIP.....	73	87	0
<b>HUNTINGDON COUNTY TOTALS:.....</b>	<b>7,247</b>	<b>5,500</b>	<b>53</b>
ALEXANDRIA BOROUGH.....	45	53	0
BARREE TOWNSHIP.....	99	62	0
BIRMINGHAM BOROUGH.....	17	20	0
BRADY TOWNSHIP.....	193	67	0
BROAD TOP CITY BOROUGH.....	47	56	0
CARBON TOWNSHIP.....	61	61	0
CASS TOWNSHIP.....	213	256	2
CASSVILLE BOROUGH.....	32	23	0
CLAY TOWNSHIP.....	141	97	2
COALMONT BOROUGH.....	13	17	0
CROMWELL TOWNSHIP.....	311	175	2
DUBLIN TOWNSHIP.....	256	102	5
DUDLEY BOROUGH.....	27	21	0
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP.....	118	54	0
HENDERSON TOWNSHIP.....	166	144	1
HOPEWELL TOWNSHIP.....	86	71	1
HUNTINGDON BOROUGH.....	782	1,090	11
JACKSON TOWNSHIP.....	206	109	0
JUNIATA TOWNSHIP.....	118	68	1
LINCOLN TOWNSHIP.....	95	38	0
LOGAN TOWNSHIP.....	137	77	1
MAPLETON BOROUGH.....	42	54	1
MARKLESBURG BOROUGH.....	39	27	1
MILL CREEK BOROUGH.....	44	29	0
MILLER TOWNSHIP.....	109	66	0
MORRIS TOWNSHIP.....	87	38	1
MT. UNION BOROUGH.....	234	295	2
WARD 1.....	45	102	0
WARD 2.....	93	98	1
WARD 3.....	96	95	1
ONEIDA TOWNSHIP.....	227	178	1
ORBISONIA BOROUGH.....	58	41	2
PENN TOWNSHIP.....	283	140	2
PETERSBURG BOROUGH.....	66	56	1
PORTER TOWNSHIP.....	430	288	4
ROCKHILL BOROUGH.....	49	54	0
SALTILLO BOROUGH.....	41	45	0
SHADE GAP BOROUGH.....	19	4	0
SHIRLEY TOWNSHIP.....	366	232	3
SHIRLEYSBURG BOROUGH.....	19	24	0
SMITHFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	246	212	0
SPRINGFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	135	83	0
SPRUCE CREEK TOWNSHIP.....	66	46	0
TELL TOWNSHIP.....	105	92	1
THREE SPRINGS BOROUGH.....	84	57	0
TODD TOWNSHIP.....	175	112	1
UNION TOWNSHIP.....	186	110	1
WALKER TOWNSHIP.....	393	297	2
WARRIORS MARK TOWNSHIP.....	401	207	3
WEST TOWNSHIP.....	112	80	1
WOOD TOWNSHIP.....	68	83	0
<b>INDIANA COUNTY TOTALS:.....</b>	<b>12,199</b>	<b>10,223</b>	<b>43</b>
ARMAGH BOROUGH.....	18	20	0
ARMSTRONG TOWNSHIP.....	618	341	1
BANKS TOWNSHIP.....	129	72	0
BLACKLICK TOWNSHIP.....	255	171	0
BLAIRSVILLE BOROUGH.....	473	492	0
BRUSH VALLEY TOWNSHIP.....	323	207	0
BUFFINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	202	171	0

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	REPUBLICAN THOMAS W. CORBETT, JR.	DEMOCRATIC THOMAS W. WOLF	ALL OTHERS
BURRELL TOWNSHIP .....	546	400	3
CANOE TOWNSHIP .....	184	141	4
CENTER TOWNSHIP .....	693	746	3
CHERRY TREE BOROUGH .....	45	47	0
CHERRYHILL TOWNSHIP .....	464	365	0
CLYMER BOROUGH .....	147	164	0
CONEMAUGH TOWNSHIP .....	334	232	2
CREEKSIDE BOROUGH .....	39	42	0
EAST MAHONING TOWNSHIP .....	216	80	1
EAST WHEATFIELD TOWNSHIP .....	352	306	0
ERNEST BOROUGH .....	41	55	2
GLEN CAMPBELL BOROUGH .....	23	40	0
GRANT TOWNSHIP .....	139	69	0
GREEN TOWNSHIP .....	539	325	1
HOMER CITY BOROUGH .....	206	324	2
INDIANA BOROUGH .....	963	1,420	2
MARION CENTER BOROUGH .....	85	43	0
MONTGOMERY TOWNSHIP .....	210	144	0
NORTH MAHONING TOWNSHIP .....	213	77	1
PINE TOWNSHIP .....	258	245	3
PLUMVILLE BOROUGH .....	39	42	0
RAYNE TOWNSHIP .....	581	321	2
SALTSBURG BOROUGH .....	101	114	0
SHELOCTA BOROUGH .....	22	7	0
SMICKSBURG BOROUGH .....	15	5	0
SOUTH MAHONING TOWNSHIP .....	260	123	0
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP .....	312	143	1
WEST MAHONING TOWNSHIP .....	86	32	0
WEST WHEATFIELD TOWNSHIP .....	310	282	3
WHITE TOWNSHIP .....	2,575	2,209	8
YOUNG TOWNSHIP .....	237	206	1
<b>JEFFERSON COUNTY TOTALS: .....</b>	<b>7,458</b>	<b>4,375</b>	<b>40</b>
BARNETT TOWNSHIP .....	57	45	0
BEAVER TOWNSHIP .....	111	52	0
BELL TOWNSHIP .....	364	155	1
BIG RUN BOROUGH .....	101	77	0
BROCKWAY BOROUGH .....	245	294	3
BROOKVILLE BOROUGH .....	736	462	3
CLOVER TOWNSHIP .....	120	50	0
CORSICA BOROUGH .....	70	34	0
ELDRED TOWNSHIP .....	318	130	1
FALLS CREEK BOROUGH (BORDERS ON CLEARFIELD CO.) .....	121	119	0
GASKILL TOWNSHIP .....	118	53	1
HEATH TOWNSHIP .....	30	9	0
HENDERSON TOWNSHIP .....	189	113	3
KNOX TOWNSHIP .....	223	81	0
MC CALMONT TOWNSHIP .....	139	77	1
OLIVER TOWNSHIP .....	272	109	1
PERRY TOWNSHIP .....	192	107	0
PINECREEK TOWNSHIP .....	232	101	1
POLK TOWNSHIP .....	66	19	1
PORTER TOWNSHIP .....	66	16	0
PUNXSUTAWNEY BOROUGH .....	698	590	6
WARD 1 .....	286	248	3
WARD 2 .....	203	183	0
WARD 3 .....	209	159	3
REYNOLDSVILLE BOROUGH .....	303	285	5
RINGGOLD TOWNSHIP .....	137	48	0
ROSE TOWNSHIP .....	248	94	1
SNYDER TOWNSHIP .....	381	275	3
SUMMERVILLE BOROUGH .....	98	34	0
SYKESVILLE BOROUGH .....	129	132	1
TIMBLIN BOROUGH .....	28	6	0
UNION TOWNSHIP .....	202	93	1
WARSAW TOWNSHIP .....	307	88	2
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP .....	398	157	1
WINSLOW TOWNSHIP .....	431	240	1
WORTHVILLE BOROUGH .....	20	9	0
YOUNG TOWNSHIP .....	308	221	3
<b>JUNIATA COUNTY TOTALS: .....</b>	<b>4,431</b>	<b>2,172</b>	<b>28</b>
BEALE TOWNSHIP .....	157	84	1

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	REPUBLICAN THOMAS W. CORBETT, JR.	DEMOCRATIC THOMAS W. WOLF	ALL OTHERS
DELAWARE TOWNSHIP .....	368	135	1
FAYETTE TOWNSHIP .....	708	270	3
FERMANAGH TOWNSHIP .....	605	288	4
GREENWOOD TOWNSHIP .....	124	60	0
LACK TOWNSHIP .....	112	58	1
MIFFLIN BOROUGH .....	53	42	1
MIFFLINTOWN BOROUGH .....	97	88	3
MILFORD TOWNSHIP .....	365	261	3
MONROE TOWNSHIP .....	390	146	3
PORT ROYAL BOROUGH .....	145	120	0
SPRUCE HILL TOWNSHIP .....	170	75	1
SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP .....	231	91	1
THOMPSONTOWN BOROUGH .....	118	61	0
TURBETT TOWNSHIP .....	164	90	1
TUSCARORA TOWNSHIP .....	193	96	2
WALKER TOWNSHIP .....	431	207	3
<b>LACKAWANNA COUNTY TOTALS: .....</b>	<b>18,081</b>	<b>41,680</b>	<b>228</b>
ABINGTON TOWNSHIP*	323	383	1
ARCHBALD BOROUGH .....	623	1,978	12
WARD 1 .....	296	850	4
WARD 2 .....	78	313	3
WARD 3 .....	43	172	3
WARD 4 .....	206	643	2
BENTON TOWNSHIP .....	308	320	1
BLAKELY BOROUGH .....	567	1,611	7
WARD 1 .....	108	342	2
WARD 2 .....	135	370	1
WARD 3 .....	324	899	4
CARBONDALE CITY .....	584	1,472	13
WARD 1 .....	186	406	2
WARD 3 .....	170	458	9
WARD 4 .....	70	159	0
WARD 5 .....	81	243	2
WARD 6 .....	77	206	0
CARBONDALE TOWNSHIP .....	85	266	0
CLARKS GREEN BOROUGH .....	248	397	3
CLARKS SUMMIT BOROUGH .....	737	1,143	6
CLIFTON TOWNSHIP .....	213	176	5
COVINGTON TOWNSHIP .....	308	389	1
DALTON BOROUGH .....	182	273	1
DICKSON CITY BOROUGH .....	465	1,263	9
WARD 1 .....	157	415	2
WARD 2 .....	80	211	4
WARD 3 .....	228	637	3
DUNMORE BOROUGH .....	1,006	3,292	19
WARD 1 .....	335	1,205	5
WARD 2 .....	154	580	5
WARD 3 .....	131	467	2
WARD 5 .....	85	113	0
WARD 6 .....	301	927	7
ELMHURST TOWNSHIP .....	95	165	0
FELL TOWNSHIP .....	232	495	0
GLENBURN TOWNSHIP .....	206	265	2
GREENFIELD TOWNSHIP .....	292	447	0
JEFFERSON TOWNSHIP .....	508	700	3
JERMYN BOROUGH .....	221	443	7
WARD 1 .....	50	109	1
WARD 2 .....	70	166	2
WARD 3 .....	101	168	4
JESSUP BOROUGH .....	279	1,303	4
WARD 1 .....	68	376	0
WARD 2 .....	87	364	1
WARD 3 .....	124	563	3
LA PLUME TOWNSHIP .....	54	60	0
MADISON TOWNSHIP .....	324	435	10
MAYFIELD BOROUGH .....	192	392	3
WARD 1 .....	47	112	1
WARD 2 .....	96	171	2
WARD 3 .....	49	109	0
MOOSIC BOROUGH .....	594	1,263	5

\* Municipality changed its name to Waverly Township.

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	REPUBLICAN THOMAS W. CORBETT, JR.	DEMOCRATIC THOMAS W. WOLF	ALL OTHERS
WARD 1 .....	130	347	0
WARD 2 .....	243	402	3
WARD 3 .....	69	215	1
WARD 4 .....	152	299	1
MOSCOW BOROUGH.....	243	433	2
NEWTON TOWNSHIP.....	424	422	4
NORTH ABINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	147	121	2
OLD FORGE BOROUGH.....	741	1,687	9
WARD 1 .....	108	242	1
WARD 2 .....	105	233	1
WARD 3 .....	137	341	4
WARD 4 .....	85	231	1
WARD 5 .....	99	168	0
WARD 6 .....	207	472	2
OLYPHANT BOROUGH.....	388	1,274	5
WARD 1 .....	46	192	1
WARD 2 .....	76	244	0
WARD 3 .....	114	416	3
WARD 4 .....	152	422	1
RANSOM TOWNSHIP.....	197	251	2
ROARING BROOK TOWNSHIP.....	269	466	2
SCOTT TOWNSHIP.....	647	1,049	7
SCRANTON CITY.....	3,907	12,311	49
WARD 1 .....	162	543	1
WARD 2 .....	196	648	1
WARD 3 .....	158	454	2
WARD 4 .....	170	554	0
WARD 5 .....	124	511	1
WARD 6 .....	54	172	1
WARD 7 .....	62	182	0
WARD 9 .....	114	418	3
WARD 10.....	353	937	3
WARD 11.....	52	148	3
WARD 12.....	219	570	3
WARD 13.....	181	439	0
WARD 14.....	39	108	1
WARD 15.....	125	465	2
WARD 16.....	69	201	0
WARD 17.....	142	444	1
WARD 19.....	359	1,000	7
WARD 20.....	224	734	3
WARD 21.....	507	1,664	9
WARD 22.....	112	548	2
WARD 23.....	353	1,013	3
WARD 24.....	132	558	2
SOUTH ABINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	1,188	1,622	16
SPRING BROOK TOWNSHIP.....	326	489	3
TAYLOR BOROUGH.....	417	1,301	9
WARD 1 .....	37	132	2
WARD 2 .....	62	207	1
WARD 3 .....	98	256	0
WARD 4 .....	103	333	4
WARD 5 .....	117	373	2
THORNHURST TOWNSHIP.....	139	142	0
THROOP BOROUGH.....	282	944	6
WARD 1 .....	96	314	3
WARD 2 .....	61	252	2
WARD 3 .....	60	168	0
WARD 4 .....	65	210	1
VANDLING BOROUGH.....	72	160	0
WEST ABINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	48	77	0
<b>LANCASTER COUNTY TOTALS: .....</b>	<b>82,592</b>	<b>57,904</b>	<b>662</b>
ADAMSTOWN BOROUGH (BORDERS ON BERKS CO.).....	288	192	0
AKRON BOROUGH .....	752	451	4
BART TOWNSHIP .....	277	136	0
BRECKNOCK TOWNSHIP.....	1,349	410	4
CAERNARVON TOWNSHIP.....	709	231	3
CHRISTIANA BOROUGH .....	122	87	0
CLAY TOWNSHIP .....	1,246	501	7
COLERAIN TOWNSHIP.....	555	220	1
COLUMBIA BOROUGH .....	861	1,171	7
WARD 1 .....	82	145	0

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	REPUBLICAN THOMAS W. CORBETT, JR.	DEMOCRATIC THOMAS W. WOLF	ALL OTHERS
WARD 4 .....	114	161	0
WARD 5 .....	123	189	2
WARD 6 .....	330	344	1
WARD 7 .....	105	193	0
WARD 9 .....	107	139	4
CONESTOGA TOWNSHIP .....	749	425	4
CONOY TOWNSHIP .....	735	271	5
DENVER BOROUGH .....	598	325	3
DRUMORE TOWNSHIP .....	358	191	2
EARL TOWNSHIP .....	1,158	392	3
EAST COCALICO TOWNSHIP .....	1,807	869	7
EAST DONEGAL TOWNSHIP .....	1,489	821	7
EAST DRUMORE TOWNSHIP .....	717	222	2
EAST EARL TOWNSHIP .....	1,035	290	8
EAST HEMPFIELD TOWNSHIP .....	4,933	4,193	20
EAST LAMPETER TOWNSHIP .....	2,617	1,652	17
EAST PETERSBURG BOROUGH .....	709	684	3
EDEN TOWNSHIP .....	250	107	2
ELIZABETH TOWNSHIP .....	878	304	2
ELIZABETH TOWN BOROUGH .....	1,650	1,206	11
WARD 1 .....	420	360	3
WARD 2 .....	360	257	4
WARD 3 .....	870	589	4
EPHRATA TOWNSHIP .....	1,527	762	6
EPHRATA BOROUGH .....	1,962	1,209	10
WARD 1 .....	443	264	2
WARD 2 .....	544	306	4
WARD 3 .....	565	383	2
WARD 4 .....	410	256	2
FULTON TOWNSHIP .....	439	164	0
LANCASTER CITY .....	2,654	7,077	32
WARD 1 .....	37	151	0
WARD 2 .....	177	458	0
WARD 3 .....	51	209	0
WARD 4 .....	39	153	0
WARD 5 .....	212	675	3
WARD 6 .....	663	1,556	15
WARD 7 .....	355	980	1
WARD 8 .....	735	1,557	7
WARD 9 .....	385	1,338	6
LANCASTER TOWNSHIP .....	1,800	2,599	11
LEACOCK TOWNSHIP .....	542	159	0
LITITZ BOROUGH .....	1,634	1,415	12
WARD 1 .....	360	388	2
WARD 2 .....	537	409	7
WARD 3 .....	737	618	3
LITTLE BRITAIN TOWNSHIP .....	593	244	3
MANHEIM TOWNSHIP .....	7,597	6,611	25
MANHEIM BOROUGH .....	767	477	3
WARD 1 .....	441	269	0
WARD 2 .....	326	208	3
MANOR TOWNSHIP .....	3,545	2,808	16
MARIETTA BOROUGH .....	341	393	4
WARD 1 .....	163	226	2
WARD 2 .....	178	167	2
MARTIC TOWNSHIP .....	811	528	1
MILLERSVILLE BOROUGH .....	751	912	6
MOUNTVILLE BOROUGH .....	471	426	5
MT. JOY TOWNSHIP .....	2,159	1,015	8
MT. JOY BOROUGH .....	1,328	892	9
WARD EAST .....	276	176	2
WARD FLORIN .....	624	451	5
WARD WEST .....	428	265	2
NEW HOLLAND BOROUGH .....	1,016	544	6
PARADISE TOWNSHIP .....	704	261	4
PENN TOWNSHIP .....	2,016	744	7
PEQUEA TOWNSHIP .....	954	451	5
PROVIDENCE TOWNSHIP .....	1,121	473	3
QUARRYVILLE BOROUGH .....	445	219	1
RAPHO TOWNSHIP .....	2,693	1,028	10
SADSBURY TOWNSHIP .....	352	209	0
SALISBURY TOWNSHIP .....	1,261	483	5
STRASBURG TOWNSHIP .....	726	290	2

ELECTIONS

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	REPUBLICAN THOMAS W. CORBETT, JR.	DEMOCRATIC THOMAS W. WOLF	ALL OTHERS
STRASBURG BOROUGH .....	590	401	3
TERRE HILL BOROUGH .....	275	57	0
UPPER LEACOCK TOWNSHIP .....	1,241	549	6
WARWICK TOWNSHIP .....	3,778	2,228	15
WEST COCALICO TOWNSHIP .....	1,178	460	4
WEST DONEGAL TOWNSHIP .....	2,160	1,032	11
WEST EARL TOWNSHIP .....	1,307	546	5
WEST HEMPFIELD TOWNSHIP .....	2,684	2,274	16
WEST LAMPETER TOWNSHIP .....	3,915	2,303	10
<b>LAWRENCE COUNTY TOTALS:.....</b>	<b>11,166</b>	<b>11,996</b>	<b>55</b>
BESSEMER BOROUGH .....	118	155	1
ELLPORT BOROUGH.....	136	191	0
ELLWOOD CITY BOROUGH (BORDERS ON BEAVER CO.).....	684	1,057	5
WARD 1 .....	78	129	0
WARD 2 .....	74	113	0
WARD 3 .....	89	134	2
WARD 4 .....	192	312	2
WARD 5 .....	251	369	1
ENON VALLEY BOROUGH .....	61	38	0
HICKORY TOWNSHIP .....	489	339	4
LITTLE BEAVER TOWNSHIP.....	212	109	0
MAHONING TOWNSHIP .....	379	343	1
NESHANNOCK TOWNSHIP.....	1,791	1,617	8
NEW BEAVER BOROUGH.....	194	155	3
NEW CASTLE CITY .....	1,400	2,980	9
WARD 1 .....	104	279	0
WARD 2 .....	650	952	5
WARD 3 .....	125	336	1
WARD 4 .....	243	566	1
WARD 5 .....	95	326	0
WARD 6 .....	20	149	1
WARD 7 .....	106	257	1
WARD 8 .....	57	115	0
NEW WILMINGTON BOROUGH.....	259	238	1
NORTH BEAVER TOWNSHIP.....	667	503	4
PERRY TOWNSHIP.....	376	231	1
PLAIN GROVE TOWNSHIP.....	143	75	0
PULASKI TOWNSHIP .....	435	404	3
SCOTT TOWNSHIP .....	430	281	0
SHENANGO TOWNSHIP.....	997	1,021	2
SLIPPERY ROCK TOWNSHIP.....	592	281	2
SNPJ BOROUGH.....	2	4	0
SOUTH NEW CASTLE BOROUGH.....	69	101	0
TAYLOR TOWNSHIP .....	84	179	1
UNION TOWNSHIP .....	482	872	3
VOLANT BOROUGH.....	33	19	0
WAMPUM BOROUGH .....	61	109	1
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	163	83	2
WAYNE TOWNSHIP .....	347	354	2
WILMINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	562	257	2
<b>LEBANON COUNTY TOTALS:.....</b>	<b>22,738</b>	<b>13,629</b>	<b>122</b>
ANNVILLE TOWNSHIP .....	570	477	7
BETHEL TOWNSHIP .....	871	350	1
CLEONA BOROUGH .....	405	255	1
CORNWALL BOROUGH.....	1,144	804	5
EAST HANOVER TOWNSHIP.....	665	233	3
HEIDELBERG TOWNSHIP.....	692	308	1
JACKSON TOWNSHIP.....	1,667	779	4
JONESTOWN BOROUGH.....	220	159	3
LEBANON CITY.....	1,846	1,861	26
WARD 1 .....	279	287	4
WARD 2 .....	577	461	6
WARD 3 .....	27	51	0
WARD 4 .....	62	84	1
WARD 5 .....	191	272	2
WARD 6 .....	24	49	2
WARD 7 .....	90	128	1
WARD 8 .....	242	194	1
WARD 9 .....	126	141	1
WARD 10 .....	228	194	8
MILLCREEK TOWNSHIP.....	539	302	0

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	REPUBLICAN THOMAS W. CORBETT, JR.	DEMOCRATIC THOMAS W. WOLF	ALL OTHERS
MT. GRETNA BOROUGH.....	39	75	0
MYERSTOWN BOROUGH.....	435	223	7
NORTH ANNVILLE TOWNSHIP.....	605	212	2
NORTH CORNWALL TOWNSHIP.....	1,246	749	6
NORTH LEBANON TOWNSHIP.....	2,045	1,270	18
NORTH LONDONDERRY TOWNSHIP.....	2,185	1,195	10
PALMYRA BOROUGH.....	1,247	801	4
RICHLAND BOROUGH.....	284	135	2
SOUTH ANNVILLE TOWNSHIP.....	656	307	1
SOUTH LEBANON TOWNSHIP.....	1,756	1,176	7
SOUTH LONDONDERRY TOWNSHIP.....	1,611	932	6
SWATARA TOWNSHIP.....	828	390	2
UNION TOWNSHIP.....	613	239	4
WEST CORNWALL TOWNSHIP.....	459	316	1
WEST LEBANON TOWNSHIP.....	110	81	1
<b>LEHIGH COUNTY TOTALS:</b> .....	<b>36,894</b>	<b>44,658</b>	<b>66</b>
ALBURTIS BOROUGH.....	266	304	1
ALLENTOWN CITY.....	5,173	10,698	7
WARD 1.....	19	164	0
WARD 2.....	14	126	0
WARD 3.....	34	158	0
WARD 4.....	24	92	2
WARD 5.....	16	73	0
WARD 6.....	79	189	0
WARD 7.....	56	184	0
WARD 8.....	357	945	0
WARD 9.....	24	106	0
WARD 10.....	93	410	0
WARD 11.....	671	1,464	0
WARD 12.....	501	1,035	1
WARD 13.....	269	606	0
WARD 14.....	161	411	0
WARD 15.....	506	940	1
WARD 16.....	251	495	0
WARD 17.....	963	1,381	0
WARD 18.....	379	587	0
WARD 19.....	756	1,332	2
BETHLEHEM CITY (BORDERS ON NORTHAMPTON CO.).....	1,650	3,110	5
WARD 10.....	85	272	1
WARD 11.....	66	167	1
WARD 12.....	199	466	0
WARD 13.....	1,300	2,205	3
CATASAUQUA BOROUGH.....	471	773	1
COOPERSBURG BOROUGH.....	331	380	0
COPLAY BOROUGH.....	316	521	3
EMMAUS BOROUGH.....	1,302	1,830	3
FOUNTAIN HILL BOROUGH.....	303	672	0
HANOVER TOWNSHIP.....	133	162	0
HEIDELBERG TOWNSHIP.....	526	414	0
LOWER MACUNGIE TOWNSHIP.....	5,019	4,589	7
LOWER MILFORD TOWNSHIP.....	818	543	3
LOWHILL TOWNSHIP.....	475	313	0
LYNN TOWNSHIP.....	786	516	1
MACUNGIE BOROUGH.....	395	500	2
NORTH WHITEHALL TOWNSHIP.....	2,519	2,023	4
SALISBURY TOWNSHIP.....	1,955	2,227	3
WARD 1.....	277	350	0
WARD 2.....	266	459	1
WARD 3.....	341	458	2
WARD 4.....	488	467	0
WARD 5.....	583	493	0
SLATINGTON BOROUGH.....	350	427	0
SOUTH WHITEHALL TOWNSHIP.....	2,718	3,372	6
UPPER MACUNGIE TOWNSHIP.....	2,957	2,794	5
UPPER MILFORD TOWNSHIP.....	1,379	1,196	1
UPPER SAUCON TOWNSHIP.....	2,549	2,099	3
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	880	894	0
WEISENBERG TOWNSHIP.....	1,038	631	1
WHITEHALL TOWNSHIP.....	2,585	3,670	10
<b>LUZERNE COUNTY TOTALS:</b> .....	<b>32,605</b>	<b>41,609</b>	<b>233</b>
ASHLEY BOROUGH.....	190	361	1



POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	REPUBLICAN THOMAS W. CORBETT, JR.	DEMOCRATIC THOMAS W. WOLF	ALL OTHERS
WARD 1 .....	118	227	1
WARD 2 .....	72	134	0
AVOCA BOROUGH .....	202	567	3
WARD 1 .....	70	187	0
WARD 2 .....	63	169	1
WARD 3 .....	69	211	2
BEAR CREEK TOWNSHIP .....	452	401	2
BEAR CREEK VILLAGE BOROUGH .....	76	53	0
BLACK CREEK TOWNSHIP .....	283	231	2
BUCK TOWNSHIP .....	61	58	0
BUTLER TOWNSHIP .....	1,319	1,062	10
CONYNGHAM TOWNSHIP .....	124	152	2
CONYNGHAM BOROUGH .....	380	324	2
COURTDALE BOROUGH .....	85	132	0
DALLAS TOWNSHIP .....	1,254	1,092	9
DALLAS BOROUGH .....	465	409	2
WARD NORTH .....	274	203	1
WARD SOUTH .....	191	206	1
DENNISON TOWNSHIP .....	166	145	0
DORRANCE TOWNSHIP .....	317	300	4
DUPONT BOROUGH .....	250	536	2
WARD 1 .....	141	369	1
WARD 2 .....	109	167	1
DURYEA BOROUGH .....	432	847	2
WARD 1 .....	122	220	2
WARD 2 .....	220	410	0
WARD 3 .....	90	217	0
EDWARDSVILLE BOROUGH .....	314	545	1
WARD 1 .....	83	173	3
WARD 2 .....	129	183	1
WARD 3 .....	102	189	0
EXETER TOWNSHIP .....	309	363	1
EXETER BOROUGH .....	512	989	7
WARD 1 .....	134	211	0
WARD 2 .....	80	185	0
WARD 3 .....	48	126	1
WARD 4 .....	250	467	6
FAIRMOUNT TOWNSHIP .....	207	113	0
FAIRVIEW TOWNSHIP .....	639	645	3
FORTY FORT BOROUGH .....	597	817	5
WARD 1 .....	228	329	2
WARD 2 .....	181	250	1
WARD 3 .....	188	238	2
FOSTER TOWNSHIP .....	395	342	6
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP .....	319	214	0
FREELAND BOROUGH .....	278	340	7
WARD 1 .....	134	160	4
WARD 2 .....	144	180	3
HANOVER TOWNSHIP .....	1,010	1,538	6
WARD 1 .....	197	266	0
WARD 2 .....	54	101	0
WARD 3 .....	106	136	1
WARD 4 .....	156	257	1
WARD 5 .....	142	237	0
WARD 6 .....	102	138	2
WARD 7 .....	253	403	2
HARVEYS LAKE BOROUGH .....	445	433	3
HAZLE TOWNSHIP .....	1,137	1,061	4
HAZLETON CITY .....	1,760	1,782	8
WARD 1 .....	132	188	0
WARD 2 .....	101	122	0
WARD 3 .....	224	220	2
WARD 4 .....	139	120	1
WARD 5 .....	190	170	1
WARD 6 .....	179	173	2
WARD 7 .....	203	221	1
WARD 8 .....	127	143	0
WARD 9 .....	217	184	0
WARD 10 .....	81	81	0
WARD 11 .....	167	160	1
HOLLENBACK TOWNSHIP .....	207	126	0
HUGHESTOWN BOROUGH .....	119	304	0
HUNLOCK TOWNSHIP .....	326	261	2

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	REPUBLICAN THOMAS W. CORBETT, JR.	DEMOCRATIC THOMAS W. WOLF	ALL OTHERS
HUNTINGTON TOWNSHIP .....	354	198	1
JACKSON TOWNSHIP .....	522	411	2
JEDDO BOROUGH .....	16	14	0
JENKINS TOWNSHIP .....	442	726	3
KINGSTON TOWNSHIP .....	1,099	1,097	11
KINGSTON BOROUGH .....	1,335	2,042	13
WARD 1 .....	185	303	0
WARD 2 .....	115	167	1
WARD 3 .....	111	138	2
WARD 4 .....	227	302	1
WARD 5 .....	251	356	2
WARD 6 .....	208	340	0
WARD 7 .....	94	195	0
WARD 8 .....	144	241	7
LAFLIN BOROUGH .....	222	266	2
LAKE TOWNSHIP .....	298	191	1
LARKSVILLE BOROUGH .....	380	812	6
WARD 1 .....	102	237	2
WARD 2 .....	122	232	2
WARD 3 .....	112	177	2
WARD 4 .....	44	75	0
LAUREL RUN BOROUGH .....	49	65	2
LEHMAN TOWNSHIP .....	572	492	9
LUZERNE BOROUGH .....	200	426	1
WARD 1 .....	64	166	0
WARD 2 .....	136	260	1
NANTICOKE CITY .....	714	1,482	8
WARD 1 .....	78	183	0
WARD 2 .....	121	218	3
WARD 3 .....	164	267	1
WARD 4 .....	144	303	1
WARD 5 .....	119	263	1
WARD 6 .....	88	248	2
NESCOPECK TOWNSHIP .....	176	104	0
NESCOPECK BOROUGH .....	214	100	1
NEW COLUMBUS BOROUGH .....	43	6	1
NEWPORT TOWNSHIP .....	334	723	0
WARD 1 .....	96	280	0
WARD 2 .....	120	264	0
WARD 3 .....	118	179	0
NUANGOLA BOROUGH .....	90	118	1
PENN LAKE PARK BOROUGH .....	63	79	0
PITTSTON CITY .....	448	1,014	10
WARD 1 .....	77	153	1
WARD 2 .....	72	148	2
WARD 3 .....	66	148	2
WARD 4 .....	78	215	3
WARD 5 .....	77	156	1
WARD 6 .....	78	194	1
PITTSTON TOWNSHIP .....	366	631	4
PLAINS TOWNSHIP .....	920	1,524	5
WARD 1 .....	177	314	0
WARD 2 .....	164	252	1
WARD 3 .....	280	429	1
WARD 4 .....	147	243	1
WARD 5 .....	152	286	2
PLYMOUTH TOWNSHIP .....	195	317	0
PLYMOUTH BOROUGH .....	308	696	1
WARD 1 .....	60	148	1
WARD 2 .....	62	174	0
WARD 3 .....	101	184	0
WARD 4 .....	85	190	0
PRINGLE BOROUGH .....	111	182	2
RICE TOWNSHIP .....	456	493	3
ROSS TOWNSHIP .....	474	324	3
SALEM TOWNSHIP .....	579	341	2
SHICKSHINNY BOROUGH .....	74	101	1
SLOCUM TOWNSHIP .....	162	171	3
SUGAR NOTCH BOROUGH .....	80	144	0
SUGARLOAF TOWNSHIP .....	733	433	1
SWOYERSVILLE BOROUGH .....	580	949	3
WARD 1 .....	270	397	2
WARD 2 .....	232	386	1

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	REPUBLICAN THOMAS W. CORBETT, JR.	DEMOCRATIC THOMAS W. WOLF	ALL OTHERS
WARD 3 .....	78	166	0
UNION TOWNSHIP .....	280	280	1
WARRIOR RUN BOROUGH .....	43	85	1
WEST HAZLETON BOROUGH .....	292	304	1
WARD 1 .....	68	89	0
WARD 2 .....	137	129	0
WARD 3 .....	87	86	1
WEST PITTSTON BOROUGH .....	614	788	4
WARD 1 .....	151	174	2
WARD 2 .....	234	294	0
WARD 3 .....	229	320	2
WEST WYOMING BOROUGH .....	332	642	7
WARD 1 .....	197	354	2
WARD 2 .....	135	288	5
WHITE HAVEN BOROUGH .....	143	136	0
WILKES-BARRE CITY .....	2,085	4,133	18
WARD 1 .....	141	256	1
WARD 2 .....	142	336	1
WARD 3 .....	94	141	1
WARD 4 .....	128	258	1
WARD 5 .....	122	213	1
WARD 6 .....	128	199	1
WARD 7 .....	88	177	0
WARD 8 .....	81	141	0
WARD 9 .....	60	142	0
WARD 10 .....	87	141	2
WARD 11 .....	110	258	0
WARD 12 .....	82	176	0
WARD 13 .....	80	182	2
WARD 14 .....	88	181	2
WARD 15 .....	154	282	2
WARD 16 .....	153	279	0
WARD 17 .....	78	133	0
WARD 18 .....	72	169	0
WARD 19 .....	85	217	1
WARD 20 .....	112	252	3
WILKES-BARRE TOWNSHIP .....	305	447	0
WARD 1 .....	183	273	0
WARD 2 .....	122	174	0
WRIGHT TOWNSHIP .....	851	861	5
WYOMING BOROUGH .....	360	579	2
WARD 1 .....	112	202	0
WARD 2 .....	71	142	1
WARD 3 .....	177	235	1
YATESVILLE BOROUGH .....	61	139	0
<b>LYCOMING COUNTY TOTALS: .....</b>	<b>20,106</b>	<b>10,997</b>	<b>107</b>
ANTHONY TOWNSHIP .....	217	58	4
ARMSTRONG TOWNSHIP .....	159	49	0
BASTRESS TOWNSHIP .....	152	47	0
BRADY TOWNSHIP .....	97	46	0
BROWN TOWNSHIP .....	51	8	1
CASCADE TOWNSHIP .....	133	27	0
CLINTON TOWNSHIP .....	367	181	0
COGAN HOUSE TOWNSHIP .....	258	76	2
CUMMINGS TOWNSHIP .....	66	41	0
DUBOISTOWN BOROUGH .....	249	162	4
ELDRED TOWNSHIP .....	564	181	4
FAIRFIELD TOWNSHIP .....	642	263	2
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP .....	180	79	1
GAMBLE TOWNSHIP .....	234	65	1
HEPBURN TOWNSHIP .....	605	267	3
HUGHESVILLE BOROUGH .....	323	215	0
WARD 1 .....	156	99	0
WARD 2 .....	167	116	2
JACKSON TOWNSHIP .....	95	42	1
JERSEY SHORE BOROUGH .....	485	286	2
WARD 1 .....	121	71	1
WARD 2 .....	111	71	0
WARD 3 .....	115	77	0
WARD 4 .....	138	67	1
JORDAN TOWNSHIP .....	132	71	0
LEWIS TOWNSHIP .....	184	86	1

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	REPUBLICAN THOMAS W. CORBETT, JR.	DEMOCRATIC THOMAS W. WOLF	ALL OTHERS
LIMESTONE TOWNSHIP .....	464	171	0
LOYALSOCK TOWNSHIP .....	2,589	1,308	13
LYCOMING TOWNSHIP .....	355	118	3
MC HENRY TOWNSHIP .....	27	29	0
MC INTYRE TOWNSHIP .....	86	37	0
MC NETT TOWNSHIP .....	23		0
MIFFLIN TOWNSHIP .....	254	56	1
MILL CREEK TOWNSHIP .....	166	51	1
MONTGOMERY BOROUGH .....	179	114	1
MONTOURVILLE BOROUGH .....	1,048	512	10
WARD 1 .....	306	173	2
WARD 2 .....	325	126	2
WARD 3 .....	417	213	6
MORELAND TOWNSHIP .....	238	93	0
MUNCY TOWNSHIP .....	270	90	1
MUNCY BOROUGH .....	424	254	2
MUNCY CREEK TOWNSHIP .....	605	307	1
NIPPENOSE TOWNSHIP .....	109	49	0
OLD LYCOMING TOWNSHIP .....	1,191	598	7
PENN TOWNSHIP .....	185	80	0
PIATT TOWNSHIP .....	227	70	0
PICTURE ROCKS BOROUGH .....	123	74	1
PINE TOWNSHIP .....	90	20	2
PLUNKETTS CREEK TOWNSHIP .....	156	65	1
PORTER TOWNSHIP .....	281	147	0
SALLADASBURG BOROUGH .....	42	19	1
SHREWSBURY TOWNSHIP .....	67	37	0
SOUTH WILLIAMSPORT BOROUGH .....	1,046	768	11
WARD 1 .....	283	225	4
WARD 2 .....	345	266	1
WARD 3 .....	418	277	6
SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP .....	204	130	1
UPPER FAIRFIELD TOWNSHIP .....	487	148	1
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP .....	308	139	0
WATSON TOWNSHIP .....	127	65	0
WILLIAMSPORT CITY .....	2,616	2,717	21
WARD 1 .....	152	124	2
WARD 2 .....	120	137	0
WARD 3 .....	96	123	0
WARD 4 .....	81	142	0
WARD 5 .....	55	66	0
WARD 6 .....	154	148	2
WARD 7 .....	168	109	0
WARD 8 .....	157	151	1
WARD 9 .....	218	210	1
WARD 10 .....	158	200	2
WARD 11 .....	98	188	5
WARD 12 .....	48	118	0
WARD 13 .....	97	148	1
WARD 14 .....	245	233	0
WARD 15 .....	284	230	4
WARD 16 .....	242	219	3
WARD 17 .....	243	171	0
WOLF TOWNSHIP .....	520	309	0
WOODWARD TOWNSHIP .....	406	166	0
<b>MCKEAN COUNTY TOTALS: .....</b>	<b>5,311</b>	<b>2,945</b>	<b>15</b>
ANNIN TOWNSHIP .....	114	34	0
BRADFORD CITY .....	613	482	5
WARD 1 .....	39	32	0
WARD 2 .....	88	66	0
WARD 3 .....	157	123	1
WARD 4 .....	108	89	1
WARD 5 .....	33	28	0
WARD 6 .....	188	144	3
BRADFORD TOWNSHIP .....	619	353	2
CERES TOWNSHIP .....	201	36	0
CORYDON TOWNSHIP .....	54	26	0
ELDRED TOWNSHIP .....	259	46	1
ELDRED BOROUGH .....	86	64	1
FOSTER TOWNSHIP .....	676	278	1
HAMILTON TOWNSHIP .....	75	67	0
HAMLIN TOWNSHIP .....	130	68	0

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	REPUBLICAN THOMAS W. CORBETT, JR.	DEMOCRATIC THOMAS W. WOLF	ALL OTHERS
KANE BOROUGH .....	344	392	3
WARD 1 .....	126	111	0
WARD 2 .....	51	66	1
WARD 3 .....	111	117	2
WARD 4 .....	56	98	0
KEATING TOWNSHIP .....	464	174	1
LAFAYETTE TOWNSHIP .....	154	70	0
LEWIS RUN BOROUGH .....	77	42	0
LIBERTY TOWNSHIP .....	253	89	0
MT. JEWETT BOROUGH .....	122	63	0
NORWICH TOWNSHIP .....	72	49	0
OTTO TOWNSHIP .....	252	80	0
PORT ALLEGANY BOROUGH .....	216	197	0
SERGEANT TOWNSHIP .....	15	21	0
SMETHPORT BOROUGH .....	260	135	1
WETMORE TOWNSHIP .....	255	179	0
<b>MERCER COUNTY TOTALS: .....</b>	<b>15,397</b>	<b>14,466</b>	<b>64</b>
CLARK BOROUGH .....	94	92	0
COOLSPRING TOWNSHIP .....	417	250	5
DEER CREEK TOWNSHIP .....	108	51	0
DELAWARE TOWNSHIP .....	347	282	2
EAST LACKAWANNOCK TOWNSHIP .....	301	197	1
FAIRVIEW TOWNSHIP .....	157	67	0
FARRELL CITY .....	161	877	3
FINDLEY TOWNSHIP .....	258	149	2
FREDONIA BOROUGH .....	70	55	1
FRENCH CREEK TOWNSHIP .....	123	76	0
GREENE TOWNSHIP .....	180	145	1
GREENVILLE BOROUGH .....	585	527	2
GROVE CITY BOROUGH .....	1,072	652	5
HEMPFIELD TOWNSHIP .....	779	515	4
HERMITAGE CITY .....	2,261	2,708	9
JACKSON TOWNSHIP .....	292	152	0
JACKSON CENTER BOROUGH .....	26	38	2
JAMESTOWN BOROUGH .....	96	113	0
JEFFERSON TOWNSHIP .....	349	241	1
LACKAWANNOCK TOWNSHIP .....	283	255	0
LAKE TOWNSHIP .....	118	54	0
LIBERTY TOWNSHIP .....	325	174	2
MERCER BOROUGH .....	301	255	2
MILL CREEK TOWNSHIP .....	160	73	2
NEW LEBANON BOROUGH .....	25	27	0
NEW VERNON TOWNSHIP .....	114	53	0
OTTER CREEK TOWNSHIP .....	93	74	1
PERRY TOWNSHIP .....	260	137	0
PINE TOWNSHIP .....	974	475	2
PYMATUNING TOWNSHIP .....	315	349	0
SALEM TOWNSHIP .....	147	87	0
SANDY CREEK TOWNSHIP .....	138	78	0
SANDY LAKE TOWNSHIP .....	271	141	2
SANDY LAKE BOROUGH .....	108	85	0
SHARON CITY .....	834	1,879	7
SHARPSVILLE BOROUGH .....	404	744	3
SHEAKLEYVILLE BOROUGH .....	26	10	0
SHENANGO TOWNSHIP .....	485	533	2
SOUTH PYMATUNING TOWNSHIP .....	369	425	2
SPRINGFIELD TOWNSHIP .....	353	222	0
STONEBORO BOROUGH .....	157	130	0
SUGAR GROVE TOWNSHIP .....	183	114	0
WEST MIDDLESEX BOROUGH .....	106	136	0
WEST SALEM TOWNSHIP .....	478	386	2
WHEATLAND BOROUGH .....	46	115	0
WILMINGTON TOWNSHIP .....	301	102	0
WOLF CREEK TOWNSHIP .....	185	80	0
WORTH TOWNSHIP .....	162	86	0
<b>MIFFLIN COUNTY TOTALS: .....</b>	<b>7,318</b>	<b>3,492</b>	<b>35</b>
ARMAGH TOWNSHIP .....	654	278	1
BRATTON TOWNSHIP .....	230	75	0
BROWN TOWNSHIP .....	741	376	3
BURNHAM BOROUGH .....	273	210	2
DECATUR TOWNSHIP .....	559	203	7

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	REPUBLICAN THOMAS W. CORBETT, JR.	DEMOCRATIC THOMAS W. WOLF	ALL OTHERS
DERRY TOWNSHIP.....	1,356	698	4
GRANVILLE TOWNSHIP.....	902	376	9
JUNIATA TERRACE BOROUGH.....	58	60	0
KISTLER BOROUGH.....	22	34	0
LEWISTOWN BOROUGH.....	961	582	4
WARD WEST*.....	218	110	1
WARD CENTRAL*.....	174	143	1
WARD NORTH*.....	255	152	2
WARD SOUTH*.....	314	177	0
MC VEYTOWN BOROUGH.....	72	40	0
MENNO TOWNSHIP.....	178	40	0
NEWTON HAMILTON BOROUGH.....	29	15	0
OLIVER TOWNSHIP.....	354	157	2
UNION TOWNSHIP.....	598	157	1
WAYNE TOWNSHIP.....	331	191	2
<b>MONROE COUNTY TOTALS:.....</b>	<b>15,046</b>	<b>19,864</b>	<b>29</b>
BARRETT TOWNSHIP.....	503	609	1
CHESTNUTHILL TOWNSHIP.....	1,690	1,798	4
COOLBAUGH TOWNSHIP.....	1,065	1,892	1
DELAWARE WATER GAP BOROUGH.....	93	129	0
EAST STROUDSBURG BOROUGH.....	583	1,001	2
ELDRED TOWNSHIP.....	383	316	1
HAMILTON TOWNSHIP.....	1,105	1,200	1
JACKSON TOWNSHIP.....	757	889	2
MIDDLE SMITHFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	1,151	1,553	2
MT. POCONO BOROUGH.....	254	322	1
PARADISE TOWNSHIP.....	370	463	0
POCONO TOWNSHIP.....	1,172	1,486	1
POLK TOWNSHIP.....	807	853	2
PRICE TOWNSHIP.....	270	429	1
ROSS TOWNSHIP.....	687	657	1
SMITHFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	641	1,017	1
STROUD TOWNSHIP.....	1,656	2,809	5
STROUDSBURG BOROUGH.....	340	802	0
WARD 1.....	14	62	0
WARD 2.....	70	163	0
WARD 3.....	70	164	0
WARD 4.....	65	145	0
WARD 5.....	121	268	0
TOBYHANNA TOWNSHIP.....	1,013	999	3
TUNKHANNOCK TOWNSHIP.....	506	640	0
<b>MONTGOMERY COUNTY TOTALS:.....</b>	<b>104,726</b>	<b>156,200</b>	<b>0</b>
ABINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	6,862	14,053	0
WARD 1.....	721	1,066	0
WARD 2.....	462	882	0
WARD 3.....	638	1,006	0
WARD 4.....	495	969	0
WARD 5.....	151	1,026	0
WARD 6.....	362	920	0
WARD 7.....	508	984	0
WARD 8.....	397	952	0
WARD 9.....	429	909	0
WARD 10.....	505	943	0
WARD 11.....	458	816	0
WARD 12.....	505	949	0
WARD 13.....	519	888	0
WARD 14.....	339	890	0
WARD 15.....	373	853	0
AMBLER BOROUGH.....	555	1,324	0
BRIDGEPORT BOROUGH.....	276	589	0
BRYN ATHYN BOROUGH.....	298	179	0
BRYN ATHYN INDEPENDENT BOROUGH.....	0	0	0
CHELTENHAM TOWNSHIP.....	2,406	11,666	0
COLLEGEVILLE BOROUGH.....	626	758	0
CONSHOHOCKEN BOROUGH.....	846	1,609	0
DOUGLASS TOWNSHIP.....	1,648	1,189	0
EAST GREENVILLE BOROUGH.....	267	321	0
EAST NORRITON TOWNSHIP.....	1,979	2,690	0
FRANCONIA TOWNSHIP.....	2,867	1,732	0

\* Changed due to precinct mergers during 2014.

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	REPUBLICAN THOMAS W. CORBETT, JR.	DEMOCRATIC THOMAS W. WOLF	ALL OTHERS
GREEN LANE BOROUGH.....	69	64	0
HATBORO BOROUGH.....	933	1,427	0
HATFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	2,341	2,578	0
HATFIELD BOROUGH.....	334	392	0
HORSHAM TOWNSHIP.....	3,979	4,268	0
JENKINTOWN BOROUGH.....	432	1,375	0
LANSDALE BOROUGH.....	1,555	2,655	0
LIMERICK TOWNSHIP.....	2,737	3,005	0
LOWER FREDERICK TOWNSHIP.....	711	747	0
LOWER GWYNEDD TOWNSHIP.....	2,279	2,517	0
LOWER MERION TOWNSHIP.....	6,933	16,449	0
WARD 1.....	648	1,189	0
WARD 2.....	697	1,046	0
WARD 3.....	437	1,115	0
WARD 4.....	265	1,115	0
WARD 5.....	492	1,261	0
WARD 6.....	693	864	0
WARD 7.....	423	1,377	0
WARD 8.....	442	1,358	0
WARD 9.....	389	1,421	0
WARD 10.....	599	905	0
WARD 11.....	608	742	0
WARD 12.....	442	1,269	0
WARD 13.....	446	1,392	0
WARD 14.....	352	1,395	0
LOWER MORELAND TOWNSHIP.....	2,227	2,289	0
LOWER POTTS GROVE TOWNSHIP.....	1,589	1,808	0
LOWER PROVIDENCE TOWNSHIP.....	3,651	4,231	0
LOWER SALFORD TOWNSHIP.....	2,657	2,233	0
MARLBOROUGH TOWNSHIP.....	626	483	0
MONTGOMERY TOWNSHIP.....	3,433	4,270	0
NARBERTH BOROUGH.....	406	1,417	0
NEW HANOVER TOWNSHIP.....	1,800	1,519	0
NORRISTOWN BOROUGH.....	920	4,463	0
NORTH WALES BOROUGH.....	387	698	0
PENNSBURG BOROUGH.....	373	394	0
PERKIOMEN TOWNSHIP.....	1,122	1,392	0
PLYMOUTH TOWNSHIP.....	2,130	3,315	0
POTTSTOWN BOROUGH.....	1,526	2,821	0
RED HILL BOROUGH.....	292	406	0
ROCKLEDGE BOROUGH.....	388	444	0
ROYERSFORD BOROUGH.....	454	721	0
SALFORD TOWNSHIP.....	607	390	0
SCHWENKSVILLE BOROUGH.....	148	178	0
SKIPPACK TOWNSHIP.....	1,842	1,727	0
SOUNDERTON BOROUGH.....	915	749	0
SPRINGFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	2,572	5,670	0
TELFORD BOROUGH (BORDERS ON BUCKS CO.).....	369	306	0
TOWAMENCIN TOWNSHIP.....	2,970	3,160	0
TRAPPE BOROUGH.....	601	552	0
UPPER DUBLIN TOWNSHIP.....	3,927	6,778	0
UPPER FREDERICK TOWNSHIP.....	559	463	0
UPPER GWYNEDD TOWNSHIP.....	2,623	3,136	0
UPPER HANOVER TOWNSHIP.....	1,150	1,074	0
UPPER MERION TOWNSHIP.....	3,320	5,186	0
UPPER MORELAND TOWNSHIP.....	3,260	4,434	0
UPPER POTTS GROVE TOWNSHIP.....	731	724	0
UPPER PROVIDENCE TOWNSHIP.....	3,086	3,369	0
UPPER SALFORD TOWNSHIP.....	710	483	0
WEST CONSHOHOCKEN BOROUGH.....	179	245	0
WEST NORRITON TOWNSHIP.....	2,025	2,981	0
WEST POTTS GROVE TOWNSHIP.....	372	426	0
WHITEMARSH TOWNSHIP.....	2,699	4,066	0
WHITPAIN TOWNSHIP.....	3,275	3,992	0
WORCESTER TOWNSHIP.....	1,872	1,620	0
<b>MONTOUR COUNTY TOTALS:</b> .....	<b>2,900</b>	<b>2,123</b>	<b>0</b>
ANTHONY TOWNSHIP.....	241	150	0
COOPER TOWNSHIP.....	181	115	0
DANVILLE BOROUGH.....	451	517	0
DERRY TOWNSHIP.....	143	96	0
LIBERTY TOWNSHIP.....	318	208	0
LIMESTONE TOWNSHIP.....	205	76	0

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	REPUBLICAN THOMAS W. CORBETT, JR.	DEMOCRATIC THOMAS W. WOLF	ALL OTHERS
MAHONING TOWNSHIP .....	738	563	0
MAYBERRY TOWNSHIP .....	58	30	0
VALLEY TOWNSHIP .....	433	288	0
WASHINGTONVILLE BOROUGH .....	20	23	0
WEST HEMLOCK TOWNSHIP .....	112	57	0
<b>NORTHAMPTON COUNTY TOTALS:</b> .....	<b>33,354</b>	<b>40,753</b>	<b>144</b>
ALLEN TOWNSHIP .....	675	769	3
BANGOR BOROUGH .....	453	566	5
WARD 1 .....	94	146	2
WARD 2 .....	91	117	0
WARD 3 .....	154	135	1
WARD 4 .....	114	168	2
BATH BOROUGH .....	262	324	0
BETHLEHEM CITY (BORDERS ON LEHIGH CO.) .....	3,504	7,006	27
WARD 1 .....	88	336	1
WARD 2 .....	42	118	1
WARD 3 .....	35	165	1
WARD 4 .....	33	129	1
WARD 5 .....	68	185	0
WARD 6 .....	120	253	1
WARD 7 .....	116	316	2
WARD 8 .....	94	293	0
WARD 9 .....	235	653	7
WARD 14 .....	2,025	3,066	9
WARD 15 .....	493	1,136	4
WARD 16 .....	130	226	0
WARD 17 .....	25	130	0
BETHLEHEM TOWNSHIP .....	3,007	3,523	11
WARD 1 .....	822	837	1
WARD 2 .....	477	799	2
WARD 3 .....	720	962	6
WARD 4 .....	988	925	2
BUSHKILL TOWNSHIP .....	1,375	1,088	5
CHAPMAN BOROUGH .....	39	28	0
EAST ALLEN TOWNSHIP .....	718	740	5
EAST BANGOR BOROUGH .....	130	116	0
EASTON CITY .....	1,039	2,872	8
WARD 2 .....	33	158	0
WARD 3 .....	327	835	3
WARD 4 .....	88	181	2
WARD 5 .....	18	92	0
WARD 6 .....	38	121	1
WARD 7 .....	39	135	0
WARD 8 .....	132	306	1
WARD 9 .....	136	379	0
WARD 10 .....	131	317	0
WARD 11 .....	61	224	1
WARD 12 .....	36	124	0
FORKS TOWNSHIP .....	1,963	2,197	12
FREEMANSBURG BOROUGH .....	127	289	0
GLENDON BOROUGH .....	14	40	0
HANOVER TOWNSHIP .....	1,969	2,114	4
HELLERTOWN BOROUGH .....	542	853	4
WARD 1 .....	181	264	1
WARD 2 .....	153	230	1
WARD 3 .....	208	359	2
LEHIGH TOWNSHIP .....	1,638	1,447	2
LOWER MT. BETHEL TOWNSHIP .....	406	401	0
LOWER NAZARETH TOWNSHIP .....	1,061	966	2
LOWER SAUCON TOWNSHIP .....	1,904	1,745	3
MOORE TOWNSHIP .....	1,523	1,322	5
NAZARETH BOROUGH .....	595	892	6
WARD 1 .....	260	370	0
WARD 2 .....	176	270	5
WARD 3 .....	159	252	1
NORTH CATASAUQUA BOROUGH .....	304	456	3
WARD 1 .....	86	102	0
WARD 2 .....	218	354	3
NORTHAMPTON BOROUGH .....	1,013	1,310	4
WARD 1 .....	266	339	0
WARD 2 .....	207	267	1
WARD 3 .....	457	572	2



POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	REPUBLICAN THOMAS W. CORBETT, JR.	DEMOCRATIC THOMAS W. WOLF	ALL OTHERS
WARD 3 .....	83	132	1
PALMER TOWNSHIP .....	2,592	3,134	13
PEN ARGYL BOROUGH .....	418	440	1
WARD 1 .....	66	73	0
WARD 2 .....	196	185	1
WARD 3 .....	94	114	0
WARD 4 .....	62	68	0
PLAINFIELD TOWNSHIP .....	1,007	881	2
PORTLAND BOROUGH .....	58	63	2
ROSETO BOROUGH .....	193	234	0
STOCKERTOWN BOROUGH .....	102	126	0
TATAMY BOROUGH .....	150	142	0
UPPER MT. BETHEL TOWNSHIP .....	1,072	757	2
UPPER NAZARETH TOWNSHIP .....	748	835	2
WALNUTPORT BOROUGH .....	184	231	1
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP .....	680	610	0
WEST EASTON BOROUGH .....	93	149	3
WILLIAMS TOWNSHIP .....	1,086	1,001	4
WILSON BOROUGH .....	437	746	4
WARD 1 .....	132	249	1
WARD 2 .....	110	190	1
WARD 3 .....	195	307	2
WIND GAP BOROUGH .....	273	340	1
<b>NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY TOTALS: .....</b>	<b>8,393</b>	<b>17,781</b>	<b>0</b>
COAL TOWNSHIP .....	649	1,242	7
WARD 1 .....	60	127	1
WARD 2 .....	65	183	0
WARD 3 .....	80	174	0
WARD 4 .....	131	232	2
WARD 5 .....	146	251	4
WARD 6 .....	167	275	0
DELAWARE TOWNSHIP .....	649	405	1
EAST CAMERON TOWNSHIP .....	83	108	0
EAST CHILLSQUAQUE TOWNSHIP .....	115	56	1
HERNDON BOROUGH .....	39	32	0
JACKSON TOWNSHIP .....	174	78	0
JORDAN TOWNSHIP .....	156	61	0
KULPMONT BOROUGH .....	244	471	2
LEWIS TOWNSHIP .....	288	188	2
LITTLE MAHANoy TOWNSHIP .....	45	54	0
LOWER AUGUSTA TOWNSHIP .....	175	138	1
LOWER MAHANoy TOWNSHIP .....	312	174	0
MARION HEIGHTS BOROUGH .....	61	107	0
MC EWENSVILLE BOROUGH .....	48	37	0
MILTON BOROUGH .....	660	673	4
WARD 1 .....	161	126	2
WARD 2 .....	140	140	0
WARD 3 .....	109	136	1
WARD 4 .....	92	85	1
WARD 5 .....	158	186	0
MT. CARMEL TOWNSHIP .....	283	463	0
MT. CARMEL BOROUGH .....	453	822	4
WARD 1 .....	71	124	3
WARD 2 .....	122	171	0
WARD 3 .....	157	297	1
WARD 4 .....	103	230	0
NORTHUMBERLAND BOROUGH .....	438	499	2
WARD 1 .....	122	121	0
WARD 2 .....	176	205	2
WARD 3 .....	140	173	0
POINT TOWNSHIP .....	595	528	2
RALPHO TOWNSHIP .....	772	589	8
RIVERSIDE BOROUGH .....	301	288	4
ROCKEFELLER TOWNSHIP .....	444	256	2
RUSH TOWNSHIP .....	229	136	1
SHAMOKIN CITY .....	484	646	4
WARD 1 .....	120	95	0
WARD 2 .....	53	60	0
WARD 3 .....	48	50	0
WARD 4 .....	77	135	0
WARD 5 .....	66	108	0
WARD 6 .....	43	86	1

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	REPUBLICAN THOMAS W. CORBETT, JR.	DEMOCRATIC THOMAS W. WOLF	ALL OTHERS
WARD 7 .....	57	78	3
WARD 8 .....	20	34	0
SHAMOKIN TOWNSHIP .....	388	320	2
SNYDERTOWN BOROUGH .....	55	49	0
SUNBURY CITY .....	692	950	9
WARD 1 .....	113	182	0
WARD 2 .....	97	149	3
WARD 3 .....	180	187	4
WARD 4 .....	142	179	1
WARD 5 .....	103	142	0
WARD 6 .....	57	111	1
TURBOT TOWNSHIP .....	276	247	3
TURBOTVILLE BOROUGH .....	100	93	0
UPPER AUGUSTA TOWNSHIP .....	434	352	1
UPPER MAHANAY TOWNSHIP .....	94	70	1
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP .....	147	76	0
WATSONTOWN BOROUGH .....	218	227	2
WARD 1 .....	60	84	1
WARD 2 .....	158	143	1
WEST CAMERON TOWNSHIP .....	69	43	0
WEST CHILLISQUAQUE TOWNSHIP .....	298	207	3
ZERBE TOWNSHIP .....	198	167	1
<b>PERRY COUNTY TOTALS: .....</b>	<b>8,679</b>	<b>4,344</b>	<b>0</b>
BLAIN BOROUGH .....	62	16	0
BLOOMFIELD BOROUGH .....	204	123	0
BUFFALO TOWNSHIP .....	288	149	0
CARROLL TOWNSHIP .....	997	470	0
CENTRE TOWNSHIP .....	496	228	0
DUNCANNON BOROUGH .....	213	154	0
GREENWOOD TOWNSHIP .....	268	121	0
HOWE TOWNSHIP .....	94	61	0
JACKSON TOWNSHIP .....	68	39	0
JUNIATA TOWNSHIP .....	291	163	0
LANDISBURG BOROUGH .....	28	19	0
LIVERPOOL TOWNSHIP .....	220	105	0
LIVERPOOL BOROUGH .....	157	102	0
MARYSVILLE BOROUGH .....	404	276	0
MILLER TOWNSHIP .....	180	78	0
MILLERSTOWN BOROUGH .....	165	95	0
NEW BUFFALO BOROUGH .....	27	10	0
NEWPORT BOROUGH .....	202	126	0
NORTH EAST MADISON TOWNSHIP .....	155	77	0
OLIVER TOWNSHIP .....	284	200	0
OLIVER (CONG. 9) TOWNSHIP .....	0	0	0
PENN TOWNSHIP .....	627	304	0
RYE TOWNSHIP .....	597	275	0
SAVILLE TOWNSHIP .....	465	196	0
SOUTH WEST MADISON TOWNSHIP .....	150	65	0
SPRING TOWNSHIP .....	421	209	0
TOBOYNE TOWNSHIP .....	81	43	0
TUSCARORA TOWNSHIP .....	251	93	0
TYRONE TOWNSHIP .....	337	135	0
WATTS TOWNSHIP .....	280	124	0
WHEATFIELD TOWNSHIP .....	667	288	0
<b>PHILADELPHIA COUNTY TOTALS: .....</b>	<b>45,268</b>	<b>333,539</b>	<b>0</b>
PHILADELPHIA CITY .....	45,268	333,539	0
WARD 1 .....	660	4,006	0
WARD 2 .....	869	6,634	0
WARD 3 .....	83	5,757	0
WARD 4 .....	82	5,508	0
WARD 5 .....	1,416	8,455	0
WARD 6 .....	60	3,676	0
WARD 7 .....	147	2,314	0
WARD 8 .....	1,683	8,553	0
WARD 9 .....	830	5,938	0
WARD 10 .....	102	8,967	0
WARD 11 .....	65	3,688	0
WARD 12 .....	168	6,081	0
WARD 13 .....	90	5,671	0
WARD 14 .....	71	2,200	0
WARD 15 .....	699	5,244	0

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	REPUBLICAN THOMAS W. CORBETT, JR.	DEMOCRATIC THOMAS W. WOLF	ALL OTHERS
WARD 16 .....	50	3,003	0
WARD 17 .....	122	7,100	0
WARD 18 .....	439	3,368	0
WARD 19 .....	96	2,160	0
WARD 20 .....	64	1,984	0
WARD 21 .....	3,039	9,240	0
WARD 22 .....	274	9,044	0
WARD 23 .....	435	3,873	0
WARD 24 .....	124	3,078	0
WARD 25 .....	724	2,127	0
WARD 26 .....	1,548	2,960	0
WARD 27 .....	255	3,149	0
WARD 28 .....	43	3,305	0
WARD 29 .....	76	3,085	0
WARD 30 .....	484	5,004	0
WARD 31 .....	556	2,806	0
WARD 32 .....	63	4,895	0
WARD 33 .....	387	2,511	0
WARD 34 .....	442	11,216	0
WARD 35 .....	848	5,655	0
WARD 36 .....	306	7,596	0
WARD 37 .....	60	3,195	0
WARD 38 .....	407	5,040	0
WARD 39 .....	1,679	7,191	0
WARD 40 .....	527	10,147	0
WARD 41 .....	819	3,077	0
WARD 42 .....	254	4,578	0
WARD 43 .....	147	3,774	0
WARD 44 .....	57	3,778	0
WARD 45 .....	1,158	2,909	0
WARD 46 .....	164	6,400	0
WARD 47 .....	40	1,628	0
WARD 48 .....	335	4,008	0
WARD 49 .....	142	6,463	0
WARD 50 .....	169	10,500	0
WARD 51 .....	103	5,998	0
WARD 52 .....	322	7,831	0
WARD 53 .....	756	3,589	0
WARD 54 .....	356	2,497	0
WARD 55 .....	1,583	3,823	0
WARD 56 .....	2,335	5,721	0
WARD 57 .....	2,055	4,541	0
WARD 58 .....	3,889	7,063	0
WARD 59 .....	153	6,280	0
WARD 60 .....	82	5,071	0
WARD 61 .....	350	6,801	0
WARD 62 .....	544	4,134	0
WARD 63 .....	2,587	4,427	0
WARD 64 .....	1,356	2,482	0
WARD 65 .....	1,454	3,846	0
WARD 66 .....	3,985	6,896	0
<b>PIKE COUNTY TOTALS:</b> .....	<b>7,553</b>	<b>5,365</b>	<b>39</b>
BLOOMING GROVE TOWNSHIP .....	700	545	2
DELAWARE TOWNSHIP .....	1,031	575	6
DINGMAN TOWNSHIP .....	1,519	1,005	7
GREENE TOWNSHIP .....	509	404	4
LACKAWAXEN TOWNSHIP .....	872	429	5
LEHMAN TOWNSHIP .....	672	889	5
MATAMORAS BOROUGH .....	313	265	2
MILFORD TOWNSHIP .....	149	140	1
MILFORD BOROUGH .....	310	184	1
PALMYRA TOWNSHIP .....	631	413	3
PORTER TOWNSHIP .....	70	46	0
SHOHOLA TOWNSHIP .....	399	265	1
WESTFALL TOWNSHIP .....	378	205	2
<b>POTTER COUNTY TOTALS:</b> .....	<b>3,140</b>	<b>1,524</b>	<b>19</b>
ABBOTT TOWNSHIP .....	78	25	0
ALLEGANY TOWNSHIP .....	100	23	0
AUSTIN BOROUGH .....	80	80	1
BINGHAM TOWNSHIP .....	103	41	1
CLARA TOWNSHIP .....	34	22	0

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	REPUBLICAN THOMAS W. CORBETT, JR.	DEMOCRATIC THOMAS W. WOLF	ALL OTHERS
COUDERSPORT BOROUGH.....	307	273	3
WARD 1 .....	135	108	0
WARD 2 .....	172	165	3
EULALIA TOWNSHIP.....	175	76	1
GALETON BOROUGH.....	169	141	2
WARD 1 .....	67	73	0
WARD 2 .....	102	68	2
GENESEE TOWNSHIP.....	137	50	0
HARRISON TOWNSHIP.....	170	58	0
HEBRON TOWNSHIP.....	142	60	2
HECTOR TOWNSHIP.....	86	14	0
HOMER TOWNSHIP.....	103	43	0
KEATING TOWNSHIP.....	73	24	2
OSWAYO TOWNSHIP.....	46	21	0
OSWAYO BOROUGH.....	31	10	1
PIKE TOWNSHIP.....	71	24	0
PLEASANT VALLEY TOWNSHIP.....	26	12	0
PORTAGE TOWNSHIP.....	38	26	0
ROULETTE TOWNSHIP.....	189	88	2
SHARON TOWNSHIP.....	170	42	0
SHINGLEHOUSE BOROUGH.....	176	66	2
STEWARDSON TOWNSHIP.....	20	15	0
SUMMIT TOWNSHIP.....	56	19	0
SWEDEN TOWNSHIP.....	161	98	0
SYLVANIA TOWNSHIP.....	15	12	0
ULYSSES TOWNSHIP.....	142	50	2
ULYSSES BOROUGH.....	103	48	0
WEST BRANCH TOWNSHIP.....	99	53	0
WHARTON TOWNSHIP.....	40	10	0
<b>SCHUYLKILL COUNTY TOTALS:.....</b>	<b>17,168</b>	<b>20,544</b>	<b>173</b>
ASHLAND BOROUGH.....	235	408	2
AUBURN BOROUGH.....	100	92	1
BARRY TOWNSHIP.....	166	120	2
BLYTHE TOWNSHIP.....	96	152	0
BRANCH TOWNSHIP.....	183	394	3
BUTLER TOWNSHIP.....	566	665	5
CASS TOWNSHIP.....	158	335	1
COALDALE BOROUGH.....	249	278	4
CRESSONA BOROUGH.....	207	191	7
DEER LAKE BOROUGH.....	125	109	2
DELANO TOWNSHIP.....	48	76	1
EAST BRUNSWICK TOWNSHIP.....	409	204	1
EAST NORWEGIAN TOWNSHIP.....	118	232	1
EAST UNION TOWNSHIP.....	267	248	2
ELDRED TOWNSHIP.....	141	98	2
FOSTER TOWNSHIP.....	32	55	1
FRACKVILLE BOROUGH.....	421	594	5
FRAILEY TOWNSHIP.....	39	46	1
GILBERTON BOROUGH.....	55	127	0
GIRARDVILLE BOROUGH.....	126	228	3
GORDON BOROUGH.....	106	141	1
HEGINS TOWNSHIP.....	487	421	4
HUBLEY TOWNSHIP.....	122	66	0
KLINE TOWNSHIP.....	222	232	0
LANDINGVILLE BOROUGH.....	26	25	0
MAHANoy TOWNSHIP.....	78	174	2
MAHANoy CITY BOROUGH.....	269	654	0
WARD 1 .....	29	83	0
WARD 2 .....	81	238	0
WARD 3 .....	47	105	0
WARD 4 .....	112	228	0
MCADOO BOROUGH.....	213	305	2
MECHANICSVILLE BOROUGH.....	39	85	0
MIDDLEPORT BOROUGH.....	33	83	0
MINERSVILLE BOROUGH.....	318	636	4
MT. CARBON BOROUGH.....	7	20	0
NEW CASTLE TOWNSHIP.....	30	52	2
NEW PHILADELPHIA BOROUGH.....	89	237	1
NEW RINGGOLD BOROUGH.....	37	29	0
NORTH MANHEIM TOWNSHIP.....	528	517	6
NORTH UNION TOWNSHIP.....	188	145	1
NORWEGIAN TOWNSHIP.....	369	548	2

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	REPUBLICAN THOMAS W. CORBETT, JR.	DEMOCRATIC THOMAS W. WOLF	ALL OTHERS
ORWIGSBURG BOROUGH .....	443	464	6
PALO ALTO BOROUGH .....	95	186	1
WARD 1 .....	40	78	0
WARD 2 .....	55	108	1
PINE GROVE TOWNSHIP .....	617	451	3
PINE GROVE BOROUGH .....	242	283	1
PORT CARBON BOROUGH .....	191	290	2
PORT CLINTON BOROUGH .....	32	34	0
PORTER TOWNSHIP .....	346	223	0
POTTSVILLE CITY .....	1,216	2,052	17
WARD 1 .....	75	68	0
WARD 2 .....	97	192	2
WARD 3 .....	244	364	4
WARD 4 .....	108	227	2
WARD 5 .....	175	290	4
WARD 6 .....	102	181	0
WARD 7 .....	415	730	5
REILLY TOWNSHIP .....	70	125	0
RINGTOWN BOROUGH .....	98	122	2
RUSH TOWNSHIP .....	572	595	10
RYAN TOWNSHIP .....	250	317	3
SCHUYLKILL TOWNSHIP .....	165	190	0
SCHUYLKILL HAVEN BOROUGH .....	577	735	11
WARD EAST .....	150	207	5
WARD NORTH .....	110	131	3
WARD SOUTH .....	142	184	2
WARD WEST .....	175	213	1
SHENANDOAH BOROUGH .....	227	575	4
SOUTH MANHEIM TOWNSHIP .....	426	347	3
ST. CLAIR BOROUGH .....	228	538	3
WARD MIDDLE .....	64	151	0
WARD NORTH .....	77	161	2
WARD SOUTH .....	87	226	1
TAMAQUA BOROUGH .....	598	729	10
TOWER CITY BOROUGH .....	117	98	0
TREMONT TOWNSHIP .....	30	32	0
TREMONT BOROUGH .....	154	184	2
UNION TOWNSHIP .....	233	223	1
UPPER MAHANTONGO TOWNSHIP .....	115	67	0
WALKER TOWNSHIP .....	214	139	0
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP .....	419	335	6
WAYNE TOWNSHIP .....	806	688	5
WEST BRUNSWICK TOWNSHIP .....	661	432	3
WEST MAHANOEY TOWNSHIP .....	255	560	5
WEST PENN TOWNSHIP .....	809	508	6
<b>SNYDER COUNTY TOTALS: .....</b>	<b>5,772</b>	<b>3,982</b>	<b>0</b>
ADAMS TOWNSHIP .....	180	92	0
BEAVER TOWNSHIP .....	98	52	0
BEAVERTOWN BOROUGH .....	176	91	0
CENTER TOWNSHIP .....	424	141	0
CHAPMAN TOWNSHIP .....	128	86	0
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP .....	400	185	0
FREEBURG BOROUGH .....	79	93	0
JACKSON TOWNSHIP .....	260	116	0
MC CLURE BOROUGH .....	160	90	0
MIDDLEBURG BOROUGH .....	176	143	0
MIDDLECREEK TOWNSHIP .....	419	217	0
MONROE TOWNSHIP .....	678	598	0
PENN TOWNSHIP .....	527	559	0
PERRY TOWNSHIP .....	317	169	0
SELINGROVE BOROUGH .....	401	579	0
SHAMOKIN DAM BOROUGH .....	227	258	0
SPRING TOWNSHIP .....	268	130	0
UNION TOWNSHIP .....	187	97	0
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP .....	262	153	0
WEST BEAVER TOWNSHIP .....	210	50	0
WEST PERRY TOWNSHIP .....	195	83	0
<b>SOMERSET COUNTY TOTALS: .....</b>	<b>13,150</b>	<b>9,599</b>	<b>85</b>
ADDISON TOWNSHIP .....	164	110	0
ADDISON BOROUGH .....	36	22	0
ALLEGHENY TOWNSHIP .....	157	88	0

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	REPUBLICAN THOMAS W. CORBETT, JR.	DEMOCRATIC THOMAS W. WOLF	ALL OTHERS
BENSON BOROUGH.....	13	52	0
BERLIN BOROUGH.....	404	241	0
BLACK TOWNSHIP.....	169	75	1
BOSWELL BOROUGH.....	158	209	1
BROTHERS VALLEY TOWNSHIP.....	541	264	2
CALLIMONT BOROUGH.....	7	9	0
CASSELMAN BOROUGH.....	19	11	0
CENTRAL CITY BOROUGH.....	106	147	1
CONEMAUGH TOWNSHIP.....	1,434	1,189	9
CONFLUENCE BOROUGH.....	79	101	0
ELK LICK TOWNSHIP.....	280	103	0
FAIRHOPE TOWNSHIP.....	24	20	0
GARRETT BOROUGH.....	35	52	0
GREENVILLE TOWNSHIP.....	98	83	1
HOOVERVILLE BOROUGH.....	106	92	2
INDIAN LAKE BOROUGH.....	151	75	0
JEFFERSON TOWNSHIP.....	316	215	0
JENNER TOWNSHIP.....	762	494	10
JENNERSTOWN BOROUGH.....	141	102	1
LARIMER TOWNSHIP.....	131	65	2
LINCOLN TOWNSHIP.....	339	219	1
LOWER TURKEYFOOT TOWNSHIP.....	83	70	2
MEYERSDALE BOROUGH.....	318	266	2
MIDDLECREEK TOWNSHIP.....	222	115	0
MILFORD TOWNSHIP.....	377	192	0
NEW BALTIMORE BOROUGH.....	16	41	1
NEW CENTERVILLE BOROUGH.....	61	24	0
NORTHAMPTON TOWNSHIP.....	92	51	3
OGLE TOWNSHIP.....	91	64	1
PAINT TOWNSHIP.....	577	506	6
PAINT BOROUGH.....	130	155	3
QUEMAHONING TOWNSHIP.....	336	222	1
ROCKWOOD BOROUGH.....	129	93	0
SALISBURY BOROUGH.....	127	84	0
SEVEN SPRINGS BOROUGH.....	9	1	0
SHADE TOWNSHIP.....	336	450	7
SHANKSVILLE BOROUGH.....	54	17	0
SOMERSET TOWNSHIP.....	1,662	1,048	12
SOMERSET BOROUGH.....	960	754	5
SOUTHAMPTON TOWNSHIP.....	130	48	0
STONYPOND TOWNSHIP.....	487	233	2
STOYSTOWN BOROUGH.....	76	60	1
SUMMIT TOWNSHIP.....	380	227	0
UPPER TURKEYFOOT TOWNSHIP.....	327	109	0
URSINA BOROUGH.....	24	26	1
WELLERSBURG BOROUGH.....	37	12	0
WINDBER BOROUGH.....	439	693	7
<b>SULLIVAN COUNTY TOTALS:</b> .....	<b>1,325</b>	<b>778</b>	<b>4</b>
CHERRY TOWNSHIP.....	268	230	2
COLLEY TOWNSHIP.....	100	56	0
DAVIDSON TOWNSHIP.....	102	82	0
DUSHORE BOROUGH.....	104	63	1
EAGLES MERE BOROUGH.....	57	34	0
ELKLAND TOWNSHIP.....	185	33	0
FORKS TOWNSHIP.....	99	43	0
FORKSVILLE BOROUGH.....	32	20	1
FOX TOWNSHIP.....	78	29	0
HILLSGROVE TOWNSHIP.....	60	23	0
LAPORTE TOWNSHIP.....	104	77	0
LAPORTE BOROUGH.....	46	49	0
SHREWSBURY TOWNSHIP.....	90	39	0
<b>SUSQUEHANNA COUNTY TOTALS:</b> .....	<b>7,805</b>	<b>4,300</b>	<b>38</b>
APOLAACON TOWNSHIP.....	119	50	6
ARARAT TOWNSHIP.....	103	57	0
AUBURN TOWNSHIP.....	386	147	0
BRIDGEWATER TOWNSHIP.....	560	266	3
BROOKLYN TOWNSHIP.....	203	76	1
CHOCONUT TOWNSHIP.....	163	78	0
CLIFFORD TOWNSHIP.....	342	308	0
DIMOCK TOWNSHIP.....	295	130	2
FOREST CITY BOROUGH.....	151	213	0

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	REPUBLICAN THOMAS W. CORBETT, JR.	DEMOCRATIC THOMAS W. WOLF	ALL OTHERS
WARD 1 .....	52	92	0
WARD 2 .....	99	121	0
FOREST LAKE TOWNSHIP .....	269	73	0
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP .....	208	79	2
FRIENDSVILLE BOROUGH .....	30	8	0
GIBSON TOWNSHIP .....	283	107	2
GREAT BEND TOWNSHIP .....	322	150	3
GREAT BEND BOROUGH .....	89	72	0
HALLSTEAD BOROUGH .....	143	108	1
HARFORD TOWNSHIP .....	351	130	2
HARMONY TOWNSHIP .....	98	58	0
HERRICK TOWNSHIP .....	124	121	0
HOP BOTTOM BOROUGH .....	38	49	2
JACKSON TOWNSHIP .....	219	92	0
JESSUP TOWNSHIP .....	151	61	0
LANESBORO BOROUGH .....	70	61	0
LATHROP TOWNSHIP .....	143	109	3
LENOX TOWNSHIP .....	369	178	0
LIBERTY TOWNSHIP .....	240	105	1
LITTLE MEADOWS BOROUGH .....	76	18	1
MIDDLETOWN TOWNSHIP .....	103	15	0
MONTROSE BOROUGH .....	283	229	1
WARD 1 .....	164	132	1
WARD 2 .....	119	97	0
NEW MILFORD TOWNSHIP .....	407	168	1
NEW MILFORD BOROUGH .....	130	92	1
OAKLAND TOWNSHIP .....	84	58	1
OAKLAND BOROUGH .....	60	66	0
RUSH TOWNSHIP .....	236	108	0
SILVER LAKE TOWNSHIP .....	392	201	2
SPRINGVILLE TOWNSHIP .....	278	163	3
SUSQUEHANNA DEPOT BOROUGH .....	132	165	0
WARD 1 .....	56	72	0
WARD 2 .....	76	93	0
THOMPSON TOWNSHIP .....	76	58	0
THOMPSON BOROUGH .....	24	47	0
UNIONDALE BOROUGH .....	55	26	0
<b>TIOGA COUNTY TOTALS: .....</b>	<b>7,668</b>	<b>3,440</b>	<b>36</b>
BLOSS TOWNSHIP .....	58	50	0
BLOSSBURG BOROUGH .....	208	208	1
BROOKFIELD TOWNSHIP .....	117	37	0
CHARLESTON TOWNSHIP .....	512	189	0
CHATHAM TOWNSHIP .....	190	52	0
CLYMER TOWNSHIP .....	129	42	0
COVINGTON TOWNSHIP .....	248	65	2
DEERFIELD TOWNSHIP .....	133	55	1
DELMAR TOWNSHIP .....	650	290	1
DUNCAN TOWNSHIP .....	29	17	0
ELK TOWNSHIP .....	14	3	0
ELKLAND BOROUGH .....	229	142	2
FARMINGTON TOWNSHIP .....	132	55	2
GAINES TOWNSHIP .....	139	63	0
HAMILTON TOWNSHIP .....	59	50	1
JACKSON TOWNSHIP .....	428	108	4
KNOXVILLE BOROUGH .....	87	50	0
LAWRENCE TOWNSHIP .....	294	103	1
LAWRENCEVILLE BOROUGH .....	77	45	0
LIBERTY TOWNSHIP .....	258	77	0
LIBERTY BOROUGH .....	51	24	0
MANSFIELD BOROUGH .....	248	291	0
MIDDLEBURY TOWNSHIP .....	322	97	1
MORRIS TOWNSHIP .....	157	53	1
NELSON TOWNSHIP .....	78	40	1
OSCEOLA TOWNSHIP .....	118	34	2
PUTNAM TOWNSHIP .....	72	35	0
RICHMOND TOWNSHIP .....	438	242	2
ROSEVILLE BOROUGH .....	41	16	0
RUTLAND TOWNSHIP .....	188	66	2
SHIPPEN TOWNSHIP .....	129	43	0
SULLIVAN TOWNSHIP .....	345	87	1
TIOGA TOWNSHIP .....	185	57	0
TIOGA BOROUGH .....	96	33	0

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	REPUBLICAN THOMAS W. CORBETT, JR.	DEMOCRATIC THOMAS W. WOLF	ALL OTHERS
UNION TOWNSHIP.....	174	70	1
WARD TOWNSHIP.....	44	21	0
WELLSBORO BOROUGH.....	661	381	6
WARD 1.....	309	166	2
WARD 2.....	352	215	4
WESTFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	187	67	3
WESTFIELD BOROUGH.....	143	82	1
<b>UNION COUNTY TOTALS:.....</b>	<b>5,362</b>	<b>4,784</b>	<b>31</b>
BUFFALO TOWNSHIP.....	588	352	5
EAST BUFFALO TOWNSHIP.....	987	1,241	6
GREGG TOWNSHIP.....	143	84	1
HARTLETON BOROUGH.....	45	26	0
HARTLEY TOWNSHIP.....	254	146	1
KELLY TOWNSHIP.....	432	443	3
LEWIS TOWNSHIP.....	163	89	0
LEWISBURG BOROUGH.....	365	683	1
WARD 1.....	59	193	0
WARD 2.....	93	182	0
WARD 3.....	36	91	0
WARD 4.....	177	217	1
LIMESTONE TOWNSHIP.....	288	170	0
MIFFLINBURG BOROUGH.....	503	452	3
NEW BERLIN BOROUGH.....	117	122	2
UNION TOWNSHIP.....	329	224	2
UNION INDEPENDENT TOWNSHIP.....	23	16	0
WEST BUFFALO TOWNSHIP.....	443	290	2
WHITE DEER TOWNSHIP.....	682	446	5
<b>VENANGO COUNTY TOTALS:.....</b>	<b>7,771</b>	<b>6,333</b>	<b>41</b>
ALLEGHENY TOWNSHIP.....	52	27	0
BARKEYVILLE BOROUGH.....	33	36	1
CANAL TOWNSHIP.....	169	110	4
CHERRYTREE TOWNSHIP.....	267	170	4
CLINTON TOWNSHIP.....	118	67	0
CLINTONVILLE BOROUGH.....	61	36	0
COOPERSTOWN BOROUGH.....	86	62	0
CORNPLANTER TOWNSHIP.....	404	358	2
CRANBERRY TOWNSHIP.....	1,040	803	5
EMLENTON BOROUGH.....	94	101	3
FRANKLIN CITY.....	771	743	5
FRENCHCREEK TOWNSHIP.....	245	226	1
IRWIN TOWNSHIP.....	222	100	0
JACKSON TOWNSHIP.....	185	77	0
MINERAL TOWNSHIP.....	76	74	0
OAKLAND TOWNSHIP.....	277	197	0
OIL CITY CITY.....	990	1,184	5
OIL CREEK TOWNSHIP.....	150	90	0
PINEGROVE TOWNSHIP.....	237	136	1
PLEASANTVILLE BOROUGH.....	161	83	2
PLUM TOWNSHIP.....	182	122	3
POLK BOROUGH.....	50	89	0
PRESIDENT TOWNSHIP.....	121	98	0
RICHLAND TOWNSHIP.....	165	64	0
ROCKLAND TOWNSHIP.....	243	162	0
ROUSEVILLE BOROUGH.....	64	56	0
SANDYCREEK TOWNSHIP.....	364	313	0
SCRUBGRASS TOWNSHIP.....	124	78	0
SUGARCREEK BOROUGH.....	726	603	4
UTICA BOROUGH.....	30	30	0
VICTORY TOWNSHIP.....	64	38	1
<b>WARREN COUNTY TOTALS:.....</b>	<b>6,194</b>	<b>4,965</b>	<b>34</b>
BEAR LAKE BOROUGH.....	25	24	0
BROKENSTRAW TOWNSHIP.....	248	199	0
CHERRY GROVE TOWNSHIP.....	39	17	0
CLARENDON BOROUGH.....	48	46	0
COLUMBUS TOWNSHIP.....	253	185	1
CONEWANGO TOWNSHIP.....	577	479	2
DEERFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	60	43	0
ELDRED TOWNSHIP.....	115	46	0
ELK TOWNSHIP.....	127	69	1
FARMINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	234	132	0



POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	REPUBLICAN THOMAS W. CORBETT, JR.	DEMOCRATIC THOMAS W. WOLF	ALL OTHERS
FREEHOLD TOWNSHIP.....	180	85	0
GLADE TOWNSHIP.....	443	302	0
LIMESTONE TOWNSHIP.....	65	59	0
MEAD TOWNSHIP.....	196	154	1
PINE GROVE TOWNSHIP.....	505	398	4
PITTSFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	205	140	0
PLEASANT TOWNSHIP.....	448	369	4
SHEFFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	229	277	3
SOUTHWEST TOWNSHIP.....	60	43	0
SPRING CREEK TOWNSHIP.....	154	81	0
SUGAR GROVE TOWNSHIP.....	251	141	1
SUGAR GROVE BOROUGH.....	128	69	1
TIDIOUTE BOROUGH.....	87	92	1
TRIUMPH TOWNSHIP.....	47	35	0
WARREN CITY.....	1,159	1,230	13
WARD CENTRAL.....	142	148	2
WARD EAST.....	311	332	2
WARD NORTH.....	223	196	2
WARD SOUTH.....	84	80	0
WARD SOUTH EAST.....	237	303	4
WARD WEST.....	162	171	3
WATSON TOWNSHIP.....	32	44	0
YOUNGSVILLE BOROUGH.....	279	206	2
<b>WASHINGTON COUNTY TOTALS:.....</b>	<b>30,564</b>	<b>28,305</b>	<b>133</b>
ALLENPORT BOROUGH.....	41	106	0
AMWELL TOWNSHIP.....	685	406	2
BEALLSVILLE BOROUGH.....	56	83	0
BENTLEYVILLE BOROUGH.....	127	212	3
BLAINE TOWNSHIP.....	97	79	0
BUFFALO TOWNSHIP.....	382	246	1
BURGETTSTOWN BOROUGH.....	151	222	1
CALIFORNIA BOROUGH.....	332	543	4
CANONSBURG BOROUGH.....	1,035	1,437	8
WARD 1.....	423	605	2
WARD 2.....	371	501	3
WARD 3.....	241	331	3
CANTON TOWNSHIP.....	944	1,115	7
CARROLL TOWNSHIP.....	936	953	3
CECIL TOWNSHIP.....	2,128	1,836	2
CENTERVILLE BOROUGH.....	351	609	4
CHARLEROI BOROUGH.....	276	391	1
CHARTIERS TOWNSHIP.....	1,125	1,205	6
CLAYSVILLE BOROUGH.....	97	85	0
COAL CENTER BOROUGH.....	8	16	0
COKEBURG BOROUGH.....	45	103	0
CROSS CREEK TOWNSHIP.....	256	198	0
DEEMSTON BOROUGH.....	130	124	0
DONEGAL TOWNSHIP.....	423	197	0
DONORA BOROUGH.....	345	687	1
DUNLEVY BOROUGH.....	43	101	0
EAST BETHLEHEM TOWNSHIP.....	160	450	2
WARD 1.....	38	141	0
WARD 2.....	54	115	0
WARD 3.....	29	78	2
WARD 4.....	39	116	0
EAST FINLEY TOWNSHIP.....	128	60	1
EAST WASHINGTON BOROUGH.....	135	128	1
ELCO BOROUGH.....	29	45	1
ELLSWORTH BOROUGH.....	70	128	0
FALLOWFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	679	690	1
FINLEYVILLE BOROUGH.....	58	52	0
GREEN HILLS BOROUGH.....	7	0	0
HANOVER TOWNSHIP.....	414	278	1
HOPEWELL TOWNSHIP.....	202	98	1
HOUSTON BOROUGH.....	148	184	0
INDEPENDENCE TOWNSHIP.....	274	202	0
JEFFERSON TOWNSHIP.....	212	138	3
LONG BRANCH BOROUGH.....	81	88	1
MARIANNA BOROUGH.....	17	65	0
MC DONALD BOROUGH (BORDERS ON ALLEGHENY CO.).....	218	202	4
MIDWAY BOROUGH.....	106	140	2
MONONGAHELA CITY.....	465	685	5

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	REPUBLICAN THOMAS W. CORBETT, JR.	DEMOCRATIC THOMAS W. WOLF	ALL OTHERS
WARD 1 .....	84	139	1
WARD 2 .....	165	249	2
WARD 3 .....	216	297	2
MORRIS TOWNSHIP .....	230	91	1
MT. PLEASANT TOWNSHIP .....	762	530	6
NEW EAGLE BOROUGH .....	274	327	1
NORTH BETHLEHEM TOWNSHIP .....	234	189	0
NORTH CHARLEROI BOROUGH .....	37	62	0
NORTH FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP .....	709	760	4
NORTH STRABANE TOWNSHIP .....	2,548	2,076	9
NOTTINGHAM TOWNSHIP .....	797	428	1
PETERS TOWNSHIP .....	5,409	2,551	16
ROBINSON TOWNSHIP .....	246	266	1
ROSCOE BOROUGH .....	101	157	0
SMITH TOWNSHIP .....	472	737	3
SOMERSET TOWNSHIP .....	449	439	5
SOUTH FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP .....	583	370	0
SOUTH STRABANE TOWNSHIP .....	1,703	1,367	6
SPEERS BOROUGH .....	169	241	0
STOCKDALE BOROUGH .....	45	98	0
TWILIGHT BOROUGH .....	29	41	0
UNION TOWNSHIP .....	962	844	5
WASHINGTON CITY .....	695	1,400	8
WARD 2 .....	41	74	0
WARD 3 .....	7	72	0
WARD 4 .....	19	61	0
WARD 5 .....	194	283	1
WARD 6 .....	119	329	5
WARD 7 .....	242	412	2
WARD 8 .....	73	169	0
WEST BETHLEHEM TOWNSHIP .....	219	207	0
WEST BROWNSVILLE BOROUGH .....	81	181	0
WEST FINLEY TOWNSHIP .....	152	61	0
WEST MIDDLETOWN BOROUGH .....	18	19	0
WEST PIKE RUN TOWNSHIP .....	224	276	1
<b>WAYNE COUNTY TOTALS: .....</b>	<b>5,087</b>	<b>10,747</b>	<b>44</b>
BERLIN TOWNSHIP .....	484	246	2
BETHANY BOROUGH .....	48	54	0
BUCKINGHAM TOWNSHIP .....	95	73	0
CANAAN TOWNSHIP .....	158	142	2
CHERRY RIDGE TOWNSHIP .....	278	269	2
CLINTON TOWNSHIP .....	334	301	0
DAMASCUS TOWNSHIP .....	662	408	3
DREHER TOWNSHIP .....	201	162	2
DYBERRY TOWNSHIP .....	224	211	3
HAWLEY BOROUGH .....	131	183	1
HONESDALE BOROUGH .....	493	557	8
LAKE TOWNSHIP .....	790	644	0
LEBANON TOWNSHIP .....	142	81	0
LEHIGH TOWNSHIP .....	229	216	0
MANCHESTER TOWNSHIP .....	162	94	0
MT. PLEASANT TOWNSHIP .....	251	194	0
OREGON TOWNSHIP .....	150	91	1
PALMYRA TOWNSHIP .....	212	148	0
PAUPACK TOWNSHIP .....	613	457	3
PRESTON TOWNSHIP .....	183	119	0
PROMPTON BOROUGH .....	44	33	0
SALEM TOWNSHIP .....	621	464	3
SCOTT TOWNSHIP .....	80	25	1
SOUTH CANAAN TOWNSHIP .....	269	229	0
STARRUCCA BOROUGH .....	28	38	0
STERLING TOWNSHIP .....	234	180	2
TEXAS TOWNSHIP .....	342	296	2
WAYMART BOROUGH .....	163	182	3
<b>WESTMORELAND COUNTY TOTALS: .....</b>	<b>60,716</b>	<b>45,501</b>	<b>0</b>
ADAMSBURG BOROUGH .....	34	22	0
ALLEGHENY TOWNSHIP .....	1,462	963	0
ARNOLD CITY .....	337	597	0
WARD 1 .....	40	149	0
WARD 2 .....	297	448	0
ARONA BOROUGH .....	59	28	0

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	REPUBLICAN THOMAS W. CORBETT, JR.	DEMOCRATIC THOMAS W. WOLF	ALL OTHERS
AVONMORE BOROUGH.....	83	147	0
BELL TOWNSHIP.....	427	265	0
BOLIVAR BOROUGH.....	42	61	0
COOK TOWNSHIP.....	405	204	0
DELMONT BOROUGH.....	515	285	0
DERRY TOWNSHIP.....	1,855	1,769	0
DERRY BOROUGH.....	277	282	0
WARD 1.....	101	121	0
WARD 2.....	62	68	0
WARD 3.....	71	35	0
WARD 4.....	43	58	0
DONEGAL TOWNSHIP.....	416	217	0
DONEGAL BOROUGH.....	21	16	0
EAST HUNTINGDON TOWNSHIP.....	1,263	815	0
EAST VANDERGRIFT BOROUGH.....	58	88	0
EXPORT BOROUGH.....	97	117	0
FAIRFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	381	216	0
GREENSBURG CITY.....	2,048	1,901	0
WARD 1.....	308	271	0
WARD 2.....	939	723	0
WARD 3.....	40	32	0
WARD 4.....	69	84	0
WARD 5.....	129	199	0
WARD 6.....	29	34	0
WARD 7.....	356	334	0
WARD 8.....	178	224	0
HEMPFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	8,131	5,052	0
HUNKER BOROUGH.....	63	38	0
HYDE PARK BOROUGH.....	46	58	0
IRWIN BOROUGH.....	563	475	0
WARD 1.....	52	61	0
WARD 2.....	65	59	0
WARD 3.....	92	74	0
WARD 4.....	46	49	0
WARD 5.....	49	35	0
WARD 6.....	109	94	0
WARD 7.....	150	103	0
JEANNETTE CITY.....	1,045	1,041	0
WARD 1.....	35	50	0
WARD 2.....	146	162	0
WARD 3.....	191	177	0
WARD 4.....	19	51	0
WARD 5.....	368	355	0
WARD 6.....	286	246	0
LATROBE CITY.....	1,083	989	0
WARD 1.....	251	250	0
WARD 2.....	140	103	0
WARD 3.....	203	202	0
WARD 4.....	207	182	0
WARD 5.....	157	139	0
WARD 6.....	125	113	0
LAUREL MOUNTAIN BOROUGH.....	40	26	0
LIGONIER TOWNSHIP.....	1,479	784	0
LIGONIER BOROUGH.....	345	205	0
LOWER BURRELL CITY.....	1,921	1,686	0
WARD 1.....	702	618	0
WARD 2.....	479	408	0
WARD 3.....	346	316	0
WARD 4.....	394	344	0
LOYALHANNA TOWNSHIP.....	273	218	0
MADISON BOROUGH.....	68	60	0
MANOR BOROUGH.....	609	407	0
MONESSEN CITY.....	597	1,545	0
WARD 1.....	1,388	1,153	0
WARD 2.....	43	133	0
WARD 3.....	85	249	0
WARD 4.....	222	470	0
MT. PLEASANT TOWNSHIP.....	1,739	1,259	0
MT. PLEASANT BOROUGH.....	525	590	0
WARD 1.....	198	167	0
WARD 2.....	170	221	0
WARD 3.....	157	202	0
MURRYSVILLE BOROUGH.....	4,883	2,689	0

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	REPUBLICAN THOMAS W. CORBETT, JR.	DEMOCRATIC THOMAS W. WOLF	ALL OTHERS
WARD 1 .....	38	25	0
NEW ALEXANDRIA BOROUGH .....	113	92	0
NEW FLORENCE BOROUGH .....	92	85	0
NEW KENSINGTON CITY .....	1,554	1,810	0
WARD 2 .....	25	44	0
WARD 3 .....	379	474	0
WARD 4 .....	730	825	0
WARD 5 .....	43	69	0
WARD 6 .....	51	113	0
WARD 7 .....	326	285	0
NEW STANTON BOROUGH .....	367	266	0
NORTH BELLE VERNON BOROUGH .....	185	274	0
NORTH HUNTINGDON TOWNSHIP .....	6,001	4,118	0
WARD 1 .....	1,054	675	0
WARD 2 .....	727	499	0
WARD 3 .....	1,021	741	0
WARD 4 .....	983	636	0
WARD 5 .....	787	569	0
WARD 6 .....	762	547	0
WARD 7 .....	667	451	0
NORTH IRWIN BOROUGH .....	124	108	0
OKLAHOMA BOROUGH .....	127	118	0
PENN TOWNSHIP .....	4,378	2,413	0
WARD 1 .....	913	421	0
WARD 2 .....	803	486	0
WARD 3 .....	789	492	0
WARD 4 .....	914	471	0
WARD 5 .....	959	543	0
PENN BOROUGH .....	43	55	0
ROSTRAVER TOWNSHIP .....	1,653	1,619	0
SALEM TOWNSHIP .....	1,418	788	0
SCOTSDALE BOROUGH .....	656	624	0
WARD 1 .....	163	144	0
WARD 2 .....	236	202	0
WARD 3 .....	128	165	0
WARD 4 .....	129	113	0
SEWARD BOROUGH .....	48	49	0
SEWICKLEY TOWNSHIP .....	1,051	711	0
SMITHTON BOROUGH .....	52	53	0
SOUTH GREENSBURG BOROUGH .....	320	339	0
SOUTH HUNTINGDON TOWNSHIP .....	948	718	0
SOUTHWEST GREENSBURG BOROUGH .....	343	315	0
ST. CLAIR TOWNSHIP .....	178	207	0
SUTERSVILLE BOROUGH .....	72	59	0
TRAFFORD BOROUGH (BORDERS ON ALLEGHENY CO.) .....	482	421	0
UNITY TOWNSHIP .....	4,080	2,507	0
UPPER BURRELL TOWNSHIP .....	443	286	0
VANDERGRIFT BOROUGH .....	438	598	0
WARD 1 .....	38	57	0
WARD 2 .....	80	89	0
WARD 3 .....	78	129	0
WARD 4 .....	56	63	0
WARD 5 .....	83	112	0
WARD 6 .....	103	148	0
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP .....	1,354	736	0
WEST LEECHBURG BOROUGH .....	183	195	0
WEST NEWTON BOROUGH .....	338	422	0
WARD 1 .....	128	162	0
WARD 2 .....	73	112	0
WARD 3 .....	137	148	0
YOUNGSTOWN BOROUGH .....	41	43	0
YOUNGWOOD BOROUGH .....	444	357	0
<b>WYOMING COUNTY TOTALS:</b> .....	<b>4,381</b>	<b>3,491</b>	<b>30</b>
BRAINTRIM TOWNSHIP .....	97	24	0
CLINTON TOWNSHIP .....	196	211	0
EATON TOWNSHIP .....	261	215	2
EXETER TOWNSHIP .....	113	107	1
FACTORYVILLE BOROUGH .....	110	153	1
WARD 1 .....	61	75	0
WARD 2 .....	49	78	1
FALLS TOWNSHIP .....	286	291	5
WARD 1 .....	113	114	3
WARD 2 .....	173	177	2

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	REPUBLICAN THOMAS W. CORBETT, JR.	DEMOCRATIC THOMAS W. WOLF	ALL OTHERS
FORKSTON TOWNSHIP.....	71	40	0
LACEYVILLE BOROUGH.....	54	16	0
LEMON TOWNSHIP.....	218	153	1
MEHOOPANY TOWNSHIP.....	171	63	6
MESHOPPEN TOWNSHIP.....	145	63	0
MESHOPPEN BOROUGH.....	47	17	0
MONROE TOWNSHIP.....	265	200	2
NICHOLSON TOWNSHIP.....	202	165	1
NICHOLSON BOROUGH.....	93	86	2
WARD 1.....	29	35	1
WARD 2.....	64	51	1
NORTH BRANCH TOWNSHIP.....	56	24	0
NORTHMORELAND TOWNSHIP.....	270	210	1
NOXEN TOWNSHIP.....	121	110	0
OVERFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	231	280	1
TUNKHANNOCK TOWNSHIP.....	662	586	5
TUNKHANNOCK BOROUGH.....	543	417	4
WARD 1.....	43	40	0
WARD 2.....	98	102	1
WARD 3.....	74	64	0
WARD 4.....	68	69	1
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	264	126	0
WINDHAM TOWNSHIP.....	165	76	0
<b>YORK COUNTY TOTALS:</b> .....	<b>69,604</b>	<b>52,386</b>	<b>357</b>
CARROLL TOWNSHIP.....	1,526	671	1
CHANCEFORD TOWNSHIP.....	1,059	562	9
CODORUS TOWNSHIP.....	796	435	7
CONEWAGO TOWNSHIP.....	1,045	905	4
CROSS ROADS BOROUGH.....	116	56	2
DALLASTOWN BOROUGH.....	489	430	3
DELTA BOROUGH.....	106	66	0
DILLSBURG BOROUGH.....	524	269	3
DOVER TOWNSHIP.....	2,328	1,611	14
DOVER BOROUGH.....	270	223	2
EAST HOPEWELL TOWNSHIP.....	515	248	2
EAST MANCHESTER TOWNSHIP.....	1,069	1,075	7
EAST PROSPECT BOROUGH.....	130	77	0
FAIRVIEW TOWNSHIP.....	3,767	2,377	21
FAWN TOWNSHIP.....	636	208	1
FAWN GROVE BOROUGH.....	68	47	0
FELTON BOROUGH.....	78	47	0
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP.....	1,071	450	3
FRANKLINTOWN BOROUGH.....	114	32	2
GLEN ROCK BOROUGH.....	324	212	0
GOLDSBORO BOROUGH.....	170	109	3
HALLAM BOROUGH.....	319	311	4
HANOVER BOROUGH.....	2,074	1,509	11
WARD 1.....	404	342	4
WARD 2.....	733	465	3
WARD 3.....	345	243	1
WARD 4.....	286	226	2
WARD 5.....	306	233	1
HEIDELBERG TOWNSHIP.....	635	308	4
HELLAM TOWNSHIP.....	1,176	810	4
HOPEWELL TOWNSHIP.....	1,214	544	5
JACKSON TOWNSHIP.....	1,318	889	5
JACOBUS BOROUGH.....	394	246	3
JEFFERSON BOROUGH.....	112	75	0
LEWISBERRY BOROUGH.....	68	56	3
LOGANVILLE BOROUGH.....	245	154	3
LOWER CHANCEFORD TOWNSHIP.....	500	224	2
LOWER WINDSOR TOWNSHIP.....	1,373	764	11
MANCHESTER TOWNSHIP.....	3,371	2,840	23
MANCHESTER BOROUGH.....	260	391	1
MANHEIM TOWNSHIP.....	735	292	3
MONAGHAN TOWNSHIP.....	757	362	2
MT. WOLF BOROUGH.....	129	341	1
NEW FREEDOM BOROUGH.....	1,016	515	4
NEW SALEM BOROUGH.....	155	98	1
NEWBERRY TOWNSHIP.....	2,524	1,543	10
NORTH CODORUS TOWNSHIP.....	1,756	1,105	13
NORTH HOPEWELL TOWNSHIP.....	558	267	2

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	REPUBLICAN THOMAS W. CORBETT, JR.	DEMOCRATIC THOMAS W. WOLF	ALL OTHERS
NORTH YORK BOROUGH.....	129	212	1
PARADISE TOWNSHIP.....	718	350	3
PEACH BOTTOM TOWNSHIP.....	829	268	3
PENN TOWNSHIP.....	2,461	1,506	12
RAILROAD BOROUGH.....	37	30	0
RED LION BOROUGH.....	757	619	11
SEVEN VALLEYS BOROUGH.....	74	53	0
SHREWSBURY TOWNSHIP.....	1,439	812	6
SHREWSBURY BOROUGH.....	746	411	1
SPRING GARDEN TOWNSHIP.....	1,987	2,298	13
WARD 1.....	296	321	1
WARD 2.....	200	321	3
WARD 3.....	432	590	2
WARD 4.....	666	579	4
WARD 5.....	393	487	3
SPRING GROVE BOROUGH.....	325	261	0
SPRINGGETTSBURY TOWNSHIP.....	3,806	4,067	16
SPRINGFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	1,163	694	0
STEWARTSTOWN BOROUGH.....	379	212	0
WARRINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	1,038	533	6
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	597	253	4
WELLSVILLE BOROUGH.....	68	24	1
WEST MANCHESTER TOWNSHIP.....	3,227	2,944	12
WEST MANHEIM TOWNSHIP.....	1,336	697	2
WEST YORK BOROUGH.....	340	511	3
WINDSOR TOWNSHIP.....	3,239	2,165	11
WINDSOR BOROUGH.....	121	85	1
WINTERSTOWN BOROUGH.....	117	60	0
WRIGHTSVILLE BOROUGH.....	261	277	1
WARD 1.....	75	69	0
WARD 2.....	65	94	0
WARD 3.....	121	114	1
YOE BOROUGH.....	100	84	2
YORK CITY.....	1,266	4,085	20
WARD 1.....	26	135	2
WARD 5.....	81	318	2
WARD 6.....	22	179	2
WARD 7.....	39	158	3
WARD 8.....	41	333	0
WARD 9.....	69	329	2
WARD 11.....	103	327	0
WARD 12.....	276	830	3
WARD 13.....	39	164	1
WARD 14.....	439	942	3
WARD 15.....	131	370	2
YORK TOWNSHIP.....	5,088	4,311	24
WARD 1.....	993	846	6
WARD 2.....	1,173	829	3
WARD 3.....	1,036	825	6
WARD 4.....	835	966	6
WARD 5.....	1,051	845	3
YORK HAVEN BOROUGH.....	66	47	0
YORKANA BOROUGH.....	33	33	0
<b>STATE TOTALS:</b> .....	<b>1,548,961</b>	<b>1,916,036</b>	<b>5,100</b>

# HISTORICAL ELECTION STATISTICS

## POPULAR VOTE OF PENNSYLVANIA FOR PRESIDENT SINCE 1972\*

### TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 7, 1972

Richard M. Nixon (Republican).....	2,714,521
George McGovern (Democratic).....	1,796,951
Schmidt-Anderson (Const.).....	70,593
Jenness-Pulley (Socialist Workers).....	4,639
Hall-Tyner (Communist).....	2,686
All Others.....	2,715

### TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 2, 1976

James E. Carter (Democratic).....	2,328,677
Gerald R. Ford (Republican).....	2,205,604
McCarthy-Wheaton (McCarthy '76).....	50,584
Maddox-Dyke (Const.).....	25,344
Camejo-Reid (Socialist Workers).....	3,009
LaRouche-Evans (Labor).....	2,744
Hall-Tyner (Communist).....	1,891
All Others.....	2,934

### TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 4, 1980

Ronald Reagan (Republican).....	2,261,872
Jimmy Carter (Democratic).....	1,937,540
Anderson-Lucey (Anderson Coalition).....	292,921
Clark-Koch (Libertarian).....	33,263
DeBerry-Zimmerman (Socialist Workers).....	20,291
Commoner-Harris (Consumer).....	10,430
Hall-Davis (Communist USA).....	5,184

### TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 6, 1984

Ronald Reagan (Republican).....	2,584,323
Walter F. Mondale (Democratic).....	2,228,131
Johnson-Thorn (Consumer).....	21,628
Bergland-Lewis (Libertarian).....	6,982
Winn-Halyard (Workers League).....	2,059
Hall-Davis (Communist USA).....	1,780

### TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 8, 1988

George Bush (Republican).....	2,300,087
Michael S. Dukakis (Democratic).....	2,194,944
Eugene J. McCarthy (Consumer).....	19,158
Ron Paul (Libertarian).....	12,051
Leonora B. Fulani (New Alliance).....	4,379
David E. Duke (Populist).....	3,444
Edward Winn (Workers League).....	2,188

### TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 3, 1992

Bill Clinton (Democratic).....	2,239,164
George Bush (Republican).....	1,791,841
Henry Ross Perot (Pennsylvanians for Perot).....	902,667
Andre Marrou (Libertarian).....	21,477
Leonora B. Fulani (New Alliance).....	4,661

### TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 5, 1996

Bill Clinton (Democratic).....	2,315,819
Bob Dole (Republican).....	1,801,169
Ross Perot (Reform).....	430,984
Harry Browne (Libertarian).....	28,000
Howard Phillips (Constitutional).....	19,552
John Hagelin (Natural Law PA).....	5,783

### TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 7, 2000

George W. Bush (Republican).....	2,279,403
Albert Gore (Democratic).....	2,486,468
Ralph Nader (Green).....	103,165
Patrick J. Buchanan (Reform).....	15,591
Howard Phillips (Constitutional).....	14,417
Harry Browne (Libertarian).....	11,289
All Others.....	805

### TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 2, 2004

John F. Kerry (Democratic).....	2,938,095
George W. Bush (Republican).....	2,793,847
Michael Badnarik (Libertarian).....	21,185
David K. Cobb (Green).....	6,319
Michael Anthony Peroutka (Constitution).....	6,318

### TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 4, 2008

Barack Obama (Democratic).....	3,276,363
John McCain (Republican).....	2,651,812
Ralph Nader (Independent).....	44,397
Bob Barr (Libertarian).....	19,812

### TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 6, 2012

Mitt Romney (Republican).....	2,680,434
Barack Obama (Democratic).....	2,990,274
Gary Johnson (Libertarian).....	49,991
Jill Stein (Green).....	21,341

\* For figures from 1789 to 1948, see Volume 101, 1972-73. For figures from 1952 to 1968, see Volume 118, 2007-08.

## ELECTORAL VOTE OF PENNSYLVANIA SINCE 1969\*

## FORTY-SIXTH TERM

January 20, 1969 to January 20, 1973.....	(29 electors)
President – Hubert H. Humphrey, Minnesota .....	29
Vice President – Edmund Muskie, Maine.....	29
Richard M. Nixon elected President, and Spiro T. Agnew elected Vice President.	

## FORTY-SEVENTH TERM

January 20, 1973 to January 20, 1977.....	(27 electors)
President – Richard M. Nixon, California .....	27
Vice President – Spiro T. Agnew, Maryland.....	27
Richard M. Nixon reelected President, and Spiro T. Agnew, Vice President.	

## FORTY-EIGHTH TERM

January 20, 1977 to January 20, 1981.....	(27 electors)
President – James E. Carter, Georgia .....	27
Vice President – Walter F. Mondale, Minnesota .....	27
James E. Carter elected President, and Walter F. Mondale elected Vice President.	

## FORTY-NINTH TERM

January 20, 1981 to January 20, 1985.....	(27 electors)
President – Ronald Reagan, California .....	27
Vice President – George Bush, Texas .....	27
Ronald Reagan elected President, and George Bush elected Vice President.	

## FIFTIETH TERM

January 20, 1985 to January 20, 1989.....	(25 electors)
President – Ronald Reagan, California .....	25
Vice President – George Bush, Texas .....	25
Ronald Reagan reelected President, and George Bush, Vice President.	

## FIFTY-FIRST TERM

January 20, 1989 to January 20, 1993.....	(25 electors)
President – George Bush, Texas .....	25
Vice President – Dan Quayle, Indiana .....	25
George Bush elected President, and Dan Quayle elected Vice President.	

## FIFTY-SECOND TERM

January 20, 1993 to January 20, 1997.....	(23 electors)
President – Bill Clinton, Arkansas.....	23
Vice President – Al Gore, Tennessee .....	23
Bill Clinton elected President, and Al Gore elected Vice President.	

## FIFTY-THIRD TERM

January 20, 1997 to January 20, 2001.....	(23 electors)
President – Bill Clinton, Arkansas.....	23
Vice-President – Al Gore, Tennessee .....	23
Bill Clinton reelected President, and Al Gore, Vice President.	

## FIFTY-FOURTH TERM

January 20, 2001 to January 20, 2005.....	(23 electors)
President – Al Gore, Tennessee .....	23
Vice-President – Joseph Lieberman, Connecticut .....	23
George W. Bush elected President, and Dick Cheney elected Vice President.	

## FIFTY-FIFTH TERM

January 20, 2005 to January 20, 2009.....	(21 electors)
President – John F. Kerry, Massachusetts.....	21
Vice-President – John Edwards, South Carolina .....	21
George W. Bush reelected President, and Dick Cheney, Vice President.	

## FIFTY-SIXTH TERM

January 20, 2009 to January 20, 2013.....	(21 electors)
President – Barack Obama, Illinois .....	21
Vice-President – Joe Biden, Delaware.....	21
Barack Obama elected President, and Joe Biden, Vice-President.	

## FIFTY-SEVENTH TERM

January 20, 2013 to January 20, 2017.....	(20 electors)
President – Barack Obama, Illinois .....	20
Vice-President – Joe Biden, Delaware.....	20
Barack Obama elected President, and Joe Biden, Vice-President.	

\* For figures from First to Forty-Second Terms, see Volume 101, 1972-73. For figures from Forty-Third to Forty-Fifth Terms, see Volume 118, 2007-08.



## VOTES FOR GOVERNOR OF PENNSYLVANIA SINCE 1970\*

<p><b>1970</b> Milton J. Shapp, Democratic ..... 2,043,029 Raymond Broderick, Republican ..... 1,542,854 A.J. Watson, Constitutional..... 83,406 Francis McGeever, Amer. Ind..... 21,647 George S. Taylor, Soc. Lab ..... 3,588 Scattering ..... 5,541</p> <p><b>1974</b> Milton J. Shapp, Democratic ..... 1,878,252 Drew Lewis, Republican ..... 1,578,917 Stephen Depue, Constitutional ..... 33,691 Scattering ..... 374</p> <p><b>1978</b> Dick Thornburgh, Republican ..... 1,966,042 Pete Flaherty, Democratic ..... 1,737,888 Mark Zola, Independent..... 20,062 Lee Frissell, Independent..... 17,593</p> <p><b>1982</b> Dick Thornburgh, Republican ..... 1,872,784 Allen E. Ertel, Democratic ..... 1,772,353 Mark Zola, Socialist Worker ..... 15,495 Lee Frissell, Consumer ..... 13,101 Richard D. Fuerle, Libertarian..... 10,252</p> <p><b>1986</b> Robert P. Casey, Democratic ..... 1,717,484 William W. Scranton III, Republican ..... 1,638,268 Heidi J. Hoover, Consumer..... 32,523</p> <p><b>1990</b> Robert P. Casey, Democratic ..... 2,065,281 Barbara Hafer, Republican ..... 987,463 Scattering ..... 906</p>	<p><b>1994</b> Tom Ridge, Republican ..... 1,627,976 Mark S. Singel, Democratic ..... 1,430,099 Peg Luksik, Constitutional..... 460,269 Patrick Fallon, Libertarian ..... 33,602 Timothy E. Holloway, Patriot..... 33,235 Scattering ..... 345</p> <p><b>1998</b> Tom Ridge, Republican ..... 1,736,844 Ivan Itkin, Democratic..... 938,745 Peg Luksik, Constitutional..... 315,761 Ken V. Krawchuk, Libertarian ..... 33,591</p> <p><b>2002</b> Ed Rendell, Democratic ..... 1,911,587 Mike Fisher, Republican ..... 1,589,030 Ken V. Krawchuk, Libertarian ..... 40,918 Michael Morrill, Green..... 38,378 Scattering ..... 1,073</p> <p><b>2006</b> Ed Rendell, Democratic ..... 2,470,517 Lynn Swann, Republican ..... 1,640,934 Scattering ..... 3,425</p> <p><b>2010</b> Tom Corbett, Republican ..... 2,172,763 Dan Onorato, Democratic ..... 1,814,788 Scattering ..... 3,249</p> <p><b>2014</b> Thomas W. Wolf, Democratic ..... 1,920,355 Thomas W. Corbett, Jr., Republican ..... 1,575,511 Scattering ..... 5,757</p>
---	---

\* For figures from 1802 to 1898, see Volume 101, 1972-73. For figures from 1902 to 1966, see Volume 118, 2007-08.

## VOTES FOR U.S. SENATOR OF PENNSYLVANIA SINCE 1970\*

<b>1970</b>	Hugh D. Scott, Republican .....	1,874,106	<b>1991</b>	Special Election, November 5, 1991	
	William G. Sesler, Democratic .....	1,653,774		Harris Wofford, Democratic .....	1,860,760
	Frank Gaydosh, Constitutional .....	85,813		Dick Thornburgh, Republican .....	1,521,986
	W. Henry MacFarland, Amer. Ind .....	18,275	<b>1992</b>	Arlen Specter, Republican .....	2,358,125
	Herman A. Johansen, Soc. Lab. ....	4,375		Lynn Yeakel, Democratic .....	2,224,966
	Robin Maisel, Socialist Worker .....	3,970		John F. Perry, Libertarian .....	219,319
	William R. Mimms, Consumer .....	3,932	<b>1994</b>	Rick Santorum, Republican .....	1,735,691
	Scattering .....	60		Harris Wofford, Democratic .....	1,648,481
<b>1974</b>	Richard S. Schweiker, Republican .....	1,843,317		Diane Blough, Patriot .....	69,825
	Pete Flaherty, Democratic .....	1,596,121		Donald C. Ernsberger, Libertarian .....	59,115
	George W. Shankey Jr., Constitutional .....	38,004		Scattering .....	249
	Scattering .....	370	<b>1998</b>	Arlen Specter, Republican .....	1,814,180
<b>1976</b>	H. John Heinz III, Republican .....	2,381,891		Bill Lloyd, Democratic .....	1,028,839
	William J. Green, Democratic .....	2,126,977		Dean Snyder, Constitutional .....	68,377
	Andrew J. Watson, Constitutional .....	26,028		Jack Iannantuono, Libertarian .....	46,103
	Frederick W. Stanton, Socialist Worker .....	5,484	<b>2000</b>	Rick Santorum, Republican .....	2,481,353
	Bernard Salera, Labor .....	3,637		Ron Kline, Democratic .....	2,154,862
	Frank Kinces, Communist .....	2,097		John J. Featherman, Libertarian .....	45,765
	Scattering .....	239		Lester B. Searer, Constitutional .....	28,429
<b>1980</b>	Arlen Specter, Republican .....	2,230,404		Robert E. Domske, Reform .....	24,078
	Pete Flaherty, Democratic .....	2,122,391		Scattering .....	424
	Linda Mohrbacher, Socialist Worker .....	27,229	<b>2004</b>	Arlen Specter, Republican .....	2,925,080
	David K. Walter, Libertarian .....	18,595		Joseph M. Hoeffel, Democratic .....	2,334,126
	Lee Frissell, Consumer .....	16,089		Betsy Summers, Libertarian .....	79,263
	Frank Kinces, Communist USA .....	3,334		James N. Clymer, Constitution .....	220,056
<b>1982</b>	John Heinz, Republican .....	2,136,418	<b>2006</b>	Bob Casey, Jr., Democratic .....	2,392,984
	Cyril H. Wecht, Democratic .....	1,412,965		Rick Santorum, Republican .....	1,684,778
	Barbara I. Karkutt, Libertarian .....	19,244	<b>2010</b>	Pat Toomey, Republican .....	2,028,945
	Kip Miriam Dawson, Socialist Worker .....	18,951		Joe Sestak, Democratic .....	1,948,716
	Liane Norman, Consumer .....	16,530		Scattering .....	2,400
<b>1986</b>	Arlen Specter, Republican .....	1,906,537	<b>2012</b>	Tom Smith, Republican .....	2,509,132
	Bob Edgar, Democratic .....	1,448,219		Bob Casey, Jr., Democratic .....	3,021,364
<b>1988</b>	Lance S. Haver, Consumer .....	23,470		Rayburn Douglas Smith, Libertarian .....	96,926
	John Heinz, Republican .....	2,901,715			
	Joe Vignola, Democratic .....	1,416,764			
	Darcy Richardson, Consumer .....	25,273			
	Henry Haller III, Libertarian .....	11,822			
	Samuel Cross Jr., Populist .....	6,455			
	Sam Blancato, New Alliance .....	4,569			

\* For figures from 1920 to 1946, see Volume 101, 1972-73. For figures from 1950 to 1970, see Volume 118, 2007-08.

## DEMOCRATIC VOTER REGISTRATION IN PENNSYLVANIA COUNTIES FOR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION YEARS: 1992 TO 2012

	1992	1996	2000	2004	2008	2012
ADAMS .....	12,777	14,102	15,925	18,100	21,085	19,791
ALLEGHENY .....	486,861	517,580	568,560	557,900	595,222	556,819
ARMSTRONG .....	17,607	19,110	20,600	20,442	20,521	17,582
BEAVER .....	64,894	68,508	73,045	73,401	70,859	65,739
BEDFORD .....	9,113	9,660	10,500	11,033	11,731	10,072
BERKS .....	78,049	84,574	94,861	103,541	125,769	120,547
BLAIR .....	19,893	21,865	25,224	26,213	29,599	28,771
BRADFORD .....	7,836	8,967	10,375	10,624	12,387	12,163
BUCKS .....	113,978	124,270	145,625	173,803	195,821	189,111
BUTLER .....	32,610	36,961	42,516	42,466	47,133	43,970
CAMBRIA .....	51,894	55,141	57,060	56,390	57,025	51,205
CAMERON .....	1,649	1,453	1,547	1,562	1,566	1,500
CARBON .....	13,615	14,896	16,826	17,807	20,075	19,020
CENTRE .....	24,749	28,760	33,215	32,867	46,531	46,828
CHESTER .....	53,950	65,269	82,428	98,765	124,640	128,351
CLARION .....	8,592	9,110	9,412	9,638	10,515	9,274
CLEARFIELD .....	18,447	19,905	20,778	22,226	23,462	22,249
CLINTON .....	7,342	7,457	8,911	9,018	10,836	10,284
COLUMBIA .....	15,644	15,672	16,717	18,422	20,966	17,054
CRAWFORD .....	18,152	17,162	20,680	23,212	26,319	21,995
CUMBERLAND .....	32,022	34,875	39,060	42,970	52,867	52,805
DAUPHIN .....	43,754	50,140	59,138	67,345	86,853	81,749
DELAWARE .....	82,771	93,686	110,104	131,317	172,138	174,595
ELK .....	9,541	10,064	10,409	11,026	11,209	10,634
ERIE .....	79,200	84,445	89,994	92,922	102,053	95,438
FAYETTE .....	50,057	55,160	60,069	61,475	62,882	60,441
FOREST .....	1,112	1,198	1,170	1,248	1,469	1,384
FRANKLIN .....	18,299	20,079	22,387	24,235	27,739	25,731
FULTON .....	2,899	3,202	3,286	3,269	3,494	3,025
GREENE .....	13,723	14,782	16,774	17,151	17,133	14,283
HUNTINGDON .....	7,190	7,718	8,941	9,782	10,704	9,673
INDIANA .....	19,116	20,269	21,670	23,770	26,639	24,884
JEFFERSON .....	9,710	10,100	10,628	11,289	11,790	10,324
JUNIATA .....	4,060	4,543	4,610	4,757	5,000	4,421
LANCASHIRE .....	84,720	85,436	92,065	96,804	102,308	96,959
LANCASTER .....	47,206	56,036	67,932	82,172	104,120	100,056
LAWRENCE .....	29,031	30,296	31,709	32,881	34,704	32,946
LEBANON .....	14,625	16,991	20,073	21,307	27,659	26,470
LEHIGH .....	65,571	73,186	84,391	88,149	112,162	112,948
LUZERNE .....	90,327	101,503	111,902	120,420	111,329	110,911
LYCOMING .....	20,839	22,184	23,405	24,756	27,105	24,055
MCKEAN .....	6,469	7,362	8,089	8,634	9,076	8,262
MERCER .....	30,478	32,968	36,130	36,745	39,957	35,897
MIFFLIN .....	7,492	8,175	8,982	9,293	9,071	8,059
MONROE .....	20,344	25,352	31,716	40,959	53,795	52,101
MONTGOMERY .....	111,653	139,401	173,503	214,233	263,633	253,481
MONTOUR .....	3,811	3,998	3,959	4,428	5,071	5,159
NORTHAMPTON .....	64,085	69,820	78,941	83,694	103,851	101,458
NORTHUMBERLAND .....	20,600	22,216	23,829	22,958	24,112	23,221
PERRY .....	5,391	6,002	6,709	7,004	7,957	7,339
PHILADELPHIA .....	629,067	689,880	760,315	796,033	880,681	856,144
PIKE .....	5,176	6,935	9,943	12,762	16,969	15,397
POTTER .....	3,278	3,272	3,644	3,736	3,663	3,217
SCHUYLKILL .....	29,797	32,016	34,655	36,200	40,090	36,540
SNYDER .....	3,676	3,985	4,458	5,034	5,970	5,658
SOMERSET .....	18,795	20,643	21,770	22,487	23,138	21,158
SULLIVAN .....	1,539	1,612	1,712	1,699	1,787	1,613
SUSQUEHANNA .....	6,844	7,346	8,273	8,561	10,064	8,750
TIOGA .....	5,538	6,273	7,179	7,594	8,516	7,551
UNION .....	4,196	4,303	5,123	6,260	8,159	7,461
VENANGO .....	10,278	11,437	12,728	13,756	13,363	12,056
WARREN .....	9,008	9,753	10,464	10,604	11,465	11,106
WASHINGTON .....	70,466	77,977	85,898	88,941	89,034	77,923
WAYNE .....	5,522	6,438	7,750	8,669	10,608	10,512
WESTMORELAND .....	120,916	130,346	141,652	142,979	136,953	122,432
WYOMING .....	3,997	4,815	5,696	6,102	6,922	5,979
YORK .....	61,916	68,293	78,664	89,646	112,209	101,786
STATE TOTALS .....	3,043,757	3,336,933	3,736,304	3,985,486	4,479,513	4,266,317

## REPUBLICAN VOTER REGISTRATION IN PENNSYLVANIA COUNTIES FOR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION YEARS: 1992 TO 2012

	1992	1996	2000	2004	2008	2012
ADAMS .....	18,394	22,630	26,774	32,137	32,513	32,360
ALLEGHENY .....	198,827	228,385	260,791	262,692	256,320	250,279
ARMSTRONG .....	14,539	16,734	18,927	20,739	20,758	20,374
BEAVER.....	25,883	29,928	33,451	37,538	36,247	37,114
BEDFORD.....	12,947	15,193	16,955	19,395	19,746	19,371
BERKS .....	64,537	77,820	89,731	98,170	96,970	93,598
BLAIR .....	31,565	35,777	40,852	46,047	45,929	46,300
BRADFORD.....	17,607	19,809	22,345	22,509	23,477	23,282
BUCKS.....	148,566	172,519	192,498	208,639	184,410	178,415
BUTLER.....	33,518	43,067	51,557	57,737	60,210	62,863
CAMBRIA.....	24,425	26,975	28,818	28,849	28,284	27,944
CAMERON.....	1,730	1,665	1,771	1,862	1,835	1,764
CARBON.....	10,592	12,013	13,755	14,626	14,737	14,758
CENTRE.....	29,173	35,026	40,000	38,367	40,801	42,979
CHESTER.....	120,778	140,617	163,833	170,419	150,118	150,692
CLARION.....	9,103	10,855	11,431	12,148	12,534	12,339
CLEARFIELD.....	16,078	18,897	20,572	22,768	23,056	23,443
CLINTON.....	7,100	7,819	9,508	9,328	9,645	9,806
COLUMBIA.....	13,147	14,328	15,851	18,640	19,439	17,759
CRAWFORD.....	21,800	24,123	27,955	30,037	29,808	26,700
CUMBERLAND.....	58,784	67,534	76,801	81,752	78,539	81,204
DAUPHIN.....	66,257	75,174	83,185	83,699	81,851	74,144
DELAWARE.....	218,770	223,946	230,741	213,030	190,681	176,167
ELK.....	6,023	6,907	7,292	7,930	7,324	7,564
ERIE.....	51,005	62,019	67,154	73,308	62,858	60,196
FAYETTE.....	12,645	15,287	18,375	21,421	21,933	23,640
FOREST.....	1,422	1,626	1,660	1,715	1,588	1,593
FRANKLIN.....	29,537	35,900	41,274	48,084	50,047	49,601
FULTON.....	2,970	3,774	4,279	5,025	5,514	5,430
GREENE.....	3,471	4,411	5,659	6,514	6,778	6,541
HUNTINGDON.....	10,858	12,488	15,149	16,987	16,819	16,210
INDIANA.....	17,566	19,295	20,647	23,699	24,149	23,873
JEFFERSON.....	10,771	12,138	13,444	15,213	15,541	15,305
JUNIATA.....	5,335	6,338	6,897	7,875	8,051	7,850
LACKAWANNA.....	36,031	38,463	45,246	46,882	42,863	39,358
LANCASTER.....	121,190	142,170	166,272	184,852	176,176	167,063
LAWRENCE.....	17,312	18,742	19,967	21,995	22,494	22,762
LEBANON.....	30,935	36,310	40,764	42,980	44,256	43,943
LEHIGH.....	61,117	70,507	80,324	79,364	77,730	76,493
LUZERNE.....	56,087	63,614	69,603	75,529	61,080	63,942
LYCOMING.....	27,606	31,630	34,440	37,261	36,915	35,400
MCKEAN.....	12,117	14,185	15,704	16,368	15,385	14,377
MERCER.....	23,921	27,121	30,029	31,626	32,104	30,346
MIFFLIN.....	9,252	10,970	13,222	14,883	14,039	13,999
MONROE.....	21,983	27,727	33,546	39,271	38,903	35,579
MONTGOMERY.....	223,426	253,409	272,615	268,755	239,515	214,321
MONTOUR.....	4,122	4,817	5,069	5,871	5,944	6,325
NORTHAMPTON.....	40,994	51,481	62,906	67,193	70,301	70,439
NORTHUMBERLAND.....	19,633	21,473	23,393	24,901	24,761	25,532
PERRY.....	11,769	13,692	15,480	17,196	17,028	16,746
PHILADELPHIA.....	212,771	201,064	198,007	175,434	147,068	132,571
PIKE.....	8,428	11,639	15,184	18,488	20,091	17,842
POTTER.....	4,929	6,072	7,036	7,341	6,816	6,692
SCHUYLKILL.....	39,020	42,806	46,093	47,213	45,052	40,800
SNYDER.....	10,271	11,539	12,674	13,689	13,797	13,324
SOMERSET.....	18,876	21,528	23,998	25,987	26,254	26,140
SULLIVAN.....	2,020	2,315	2,570	2,528	2,425	2,266
SUSQUEHANNA.....	11,779	13,689	15,061	15,467	15,502	14,205
TIOGA.....	13,216	14,786	16,2947	17,701	16,261	15,139
UNION.....	8,866	9,677	11,380	12,741	12,874	12,411
VENANGO.....	14,302	16,240	17,786	19,774	17,663	16,973
WARREN.....	11,797	13,290	14,222	14,577	13,649	13,993
WASHINGTON.....	26,815	33,962	40,948	47,351	49,011	49,252
WAYNE.....	12,582	14,600	16,700	17,488	17,191	17,109
WESTMORELAND.....	51,252	64,751	77,227	88,727	87,761	90,032
WYOMING.....	8,104	9,676	10,963	10,909	10,366	9,340
YORK.....	79,397	95,652	116,109	136,667	143,261	135,972
STATE TOTALS.....	2,567,642	2,910,615	3,250,764	3,405,278	3,243,046	3,131,144

# SECTION 8

## THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT



The Susquehanna River and the French Azilum Historic Site in Asylum Township, Bradford County, as seen from the Marie Antoinette Overlook along U.S. Route 6. French aristocrats, fleeing from the French Revolution, settled here in 1793.

## SECTION 8 – THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT

	Page
<b>THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH</b> .....	<b>8 - 3</b>
The President of the United States .....	8 - 3
The Cabinet .....	8 - 4
Cabinet-Rank Members .....	8 - 4
<b>THE LEGISLATIVE BRANCH</b> .....	<b>8 - 5</b>
The 114th Congress .....	8 - 5
State Delegations .....	8 - 5
The United States Senate and House of Representatives Recapitulation .....	8 - 10
Officers of the United States Senate .....	8 - 10
Officers of the United States House of Representatives .....	8 - 10
Pennsylvania Delegation to the United States Senate .....	8 - 11
Pennsylvania Delegation to the United States House of Representatives .....	8 - 12
Committee and Subcommittee Assignments of Pennsylvanians in the 114th Congress .....	8 - 17
Pennsylvania Congressional District Maps .....	8 - 19
Pennsylvania's Congressional Districts .....	8 - 23
<b>THE JUDICIAL BRANCH</b> .....	<b>8 - 28</b>
United States Supreme Court .....	8 - 28
United States Court of Appeals—Third Circuit .....	8 - 28
Third Circuit Judges .....	8 - 28
Senior Third Circuit Judges .....	8 - 28
United States District Courts .....	8 - 29
Eastern District Judges .....	8 - 29
Middle District Judges .....	8 - 29
Western District Judges .....	8 - 29
Senior District Judges .....	8 - 29
<b>PRESIDENTS, VICE PRESIDENTS, AND CONGRESSES COINCIDENT WITH THEIR TERMS</b> .....	<b>8 - 31</b>
<b>UNITED STATES GOVERNORS</b> .....	<b>8 - 32</b>

## THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH

## THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES



**\*BARACK H. OBAMA** is the 44th President of the United States.

His story is the American story — values from the heartland, a middle-class upbringing in a strong family, hard work and education as the means of getting ahead, and the conviction that a life so blessed should be lived in service to others.

With a father from Kenya and a mother from Kansas, President Obama was born in Hawaii on August 4, 1961. He was raised with help from his grandfather, who served in Patton's army, and his grandmother, who worked her way up from the secretarial pool to middle management at a bank.

After working his way through college with the help of scholarships and student loans, President Obama moved to Chicago, where he worked with a group of churches to help rebuild communities devastated by the closure of local steel plants.

He went on to attend law school, where he became the first African-American president of the *Harvard Law Review*. Upon graduation, he returned to Chicago to help lead a voter registration drive, teach constitutional law at the University of Chicago, and remain active in his community.

President Obama's years of public service are based around his unwavering belief in the ability to unite people around a politics of purpose. In the Illinois State Senate, he passed the first major ethics reform in 25 years, cut taxes for working families, and expanded health care for children and their parents. As a United States Senator, he reached across the aisle to pass groundbreaking lobbying reform, lock up the world's most dangerous weapons, and bring transparency to government by putting federal spending online.

He was elected the 44th President of the United States on November 4, 2008, and sworn in on January 20, 2009. After being re-elected in 2012, President Obama is currently serving his second and final term, which will end in January 2017.

President Obama and his wife, Michelle, are the proud parents of two daughters, Malia and Sasha.

THE CABINET

Barack H. Obama, *President*

Joseph R. Biden, *Vice President*

Department of Agriculture .....	Secretary Thomas J. Vilsack
Department of Commerce .....	Secretary Penny Pritzker
Department of Defense .....	Secretary Ashton Carter
Department of Education .....	Secretary Arne Duncan
Department of Energy .....	Secretary Ernest Moniz
Department of Health and Human Services .....	Secretary Sylvia Mathews Burwell
Department of Homeland Security .....	Secretary Jeh Johnson
Department of Housing and Urban Development .....	Secretary Julián Castro
Department of the Interior .....	Secretary Sally Jewell
Department of Justice .....	Attorney General Loretta E. Lynch
Department of Labor .....	Secretary Thomas E. Perez
Department of State .....	Secretary John Kerry
Department of Transportation .....	Secretary Anthony Foxx
Department of the Treasury .....	Secretary Jack Lew
Department of Veterans Affairs .....	Secretary Robert McDonald

CABINET-RANK MEMBERS\*

The Vice President .....	Joseph R. Biden
White House Chief of Staff .....	Denis McDonough
Environmental Protection Agency .....	Administrator Gina McCarthy
Office of Management and Budget .....	Director Shaun L.S. Donovan
United States Trade Representative .....	Ambassador Michael Froman
United States Mission to the United Nations .....	Ambassador Samantha Power
Council of Economic Advisers .....	Chairman Jason Furman
Small Business Administration .....	Administrator Maria Contreras-Sweet

\* Every president, at his or her discretion, may select who is to be cabinet-level during his or her term in office.



# THE LEGISLATIVE BRANCH

## THE 114th CONGRESS

### STATE DELEGATIONS

(As of October 1, 2015)

#### ALABAMA

##### SENATORS

Jeff Sessions (R)  
Richard C. Shelby (R)

##### REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 6; Democrats, 1)

- Bradley Byrne (R)
- Martha Roby (R)
- Mike Rogers (R)
- Robert B. Aderholt (R)
- Mo Brooks (R)
- Gary J. Palmer (R)
- Terri A. Sewell (D)

#### ALASKA

##### SENATORS

Lisa Murkowski (R)  
Dan Sullivan (R)

##### REPRESENTATIVE

(Republicans, 1)  
Representative-at-Large  
Don Young (R)

#### ARIZONA

##### SENATORS

Jeff Flake (R)  
John McCain (R)

##### REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 5; Democrats, 4)

- Ann Kirkpatrick (D)
- Martha McSally (R)
- Raúl M. Grijalva (D)
- Paul A. Gosar (R)
- Matt Samon (R)
- David Schweikert (R)
- Ruben Gallego (D)
- Trent Franks (R)
- Krysten Sinema (D)

#### ARKANSAS

##### SENATORS

John Boozman (R)  
Tom Cotton (R)

##### REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 4)

- Eric A. "Rick" Crawford (R)
- J. French Hill (R)
- Steve Womack (R)
- Bruce Westerman (R)

#### CALIFORNIA

##### SENATORS

Barbara Boxer (D)  
Dianne Feinstein (D)

##### REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 14; Democrats, 39)

- Doug LaMalfa (R)
- Jared Huffman (D)
- John Garamendi (D)
- Tom McClintock (R)
- Mike Thompson (D)
- Doris O. Matsui (D)
- Ami Bera (D)
- Paul Cook (R)
- Jerry McNerney (D)
- Jeff Denham (R)
- Mark DeSaulnier (D)
- Nancy Pelosi (D)
- Barbara Lee (D)
- Jackie Speier (D)
- Eric Swalwell (D)
- Jim Costa (D)
- Michael M. Honda (D)
- Anna G. Eshoo (D)
- Zoe Lofgren (D)
- Sam Farr (D)
- David G. Valadao (R)
- Devin Nunes (R)
- Kevin McCarthy (R)
- Lois Capps (D)
- Stephen Knight (R)
- Julia Brownley (D)
- Judy Chu (D)
- Adam B. Schiff (D)
- Tony Cárdenas (D)
- Brad Sherman (D)
- Pete Aguilar (D)
- Grace F. Napolitano (D)
- Ted Lieu (D)
- Xavier Becerra (D)
- Norma J. Torres (D)
- Raul Ruiz (D)
- Karen Bass (D)
- Linda T. Sánchez (D)
- Edward R. Royce (R)
- Lucille Roybal-Allard (D)
- Mark Takano (D)
- Ken Calvert (R)
- Maxine Waters (D)
- Janice Hahn (D)
- Mimi Walters (R)
- Loretta Sanchez (D)
- Alan S. Lowenthal (D)
- Dana Rohrabacher (R)
- Darrell E. Issa (R)
- Duncan Hunter (R)

- Juan Vargas (D)
- Scott H. Peters (D)
- Susan A. Davis (D)

#### COLORADO

##### SENATORS

Michael F. Bennet (D)  
Cory Gardner (R)

##### REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 4; Democrats, 3)

- Diana DeGette (D)
- Jared Polis (D)
- Scott R. Tipton (R)
- Ken Buck (R)
- Doug Lamborn (R)
- Mike Coffman (R)
- Ed Perlmutter (D)

#### CONNECTICUT

##### SENATORS

Richard Blumenthal (D)  
Christopher Murphy (D)

##### REPRESENTATIVES

(Democrats, 5)

- John B. Larson (D)
- Joe Courtney (D)
- Rosa L. DeLauro (D)
- James A. Himes (D)
- Elizabeth H. Esty (D)

#### DELAWARE

##### SENATORS

Thomas R. Carper (D)  
Christopher A. Coons (D)

##### REPRESENTATIVE

(Democrats, 1)

Representative-at-Large  
John C. Carney Jr. (D)

#### FLORIDA

##### SENATORS

Bill Nelson (D)  
Marco Rubio (R)

##### REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 16; Democrats, 11)

- Jeff Miller (R)
- Gwen Graham (D)
- Ted S. Yoho (R)
- Ander Crenshaw (R)
- Corrine Brown (D)
- Ron DeSantis (R)
- John L. Mica (R)
- Bill Posey (R)

9. Alan Grayson (D)
10. Daniel Webster (R)
11. Richard B. Nugent (R)
12. Gus M. Bilirakis (R)
13. David W. Jolly (R)
14. Kathy Castor (D)
15. Dennis A. Ross (R)
16. Vern Buchanan (R)
17. Thomas J. Rooney (R)
18. Patrick Murphy (D)
19. Curt Clawson (R)
20. Alcee L. Hastings (D)
21. Theodore E. Deutch (D)
22. Lois Frankel (D)
23. Debbie Wasserman Schultz (D)
24. Frederica S. Wilson (D)
25. Mario Diaz-Balart (R)
26. Carlos Curbelo (D)
27. Ileana Ros-Lehtinen (R)

**GEORGIA**

## SENATORS

Johnny Isakson (R)  
David Perdue (R)

## REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 10; Democrats, 4)

1. Earl L. "Buddy" Carter (R)
2. Sanford D. Bishop Jr. (D)
3. Lynn A. Westmoreland (R)
4. Henry C. "Hank" Johnson Jr. (D)
5. John Lewis (D)
6. Tom Price (R)
7. Rob Woodall (R)
8. Austin Scott (R)
9. Doug Collins (R)
10. Jody B. Hice (R)
11. Barry Loudermilk (R)
12. Rick W. Allen (R)
13. David Scott (D)
14. Tom Graves (R)

**HAWAII**

## SENATORS

Mazie Hirono (D)  
Brian Schatz (D)

## REPRESENTATIVES

(Democrats, 2)

1. Mark Takai (D)
2. Tulsi Gabbard (D)

**IDAHO**

## SENATORS

Mike Crapo (R)  
James E. Risch (R)

## REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 2)

1. Raúl R. Labrador (R)
2. Michael K. Simpson (R)

**ILLINOIS**

## SENATORS

Richard J. Durbin (D)  
Mark Kirk (R)

## REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 8; Democrats, 10)

1. Bobby L. Rush (D)
2. Robin L. Kelly (D)
3. Daniel Lipinski (D)
4. Luis V. Gutiérrez (D)
5. Mike Quigley (D)
6. Peter J. Roskam (R)
7. Danny K. Davis (D)
8. Tammy Duckworth (D)
9. Janice D. Schakowsky (D)
10. Robert J. Dold (R)
11. Bill Foster (D)
12. Mike Bost (R)
13. Rodney Davis (R)
14. Randy Hultgren (R)
15. John Shimkus (R)
16. Adam Kinzinger (R)
17. Cheri Bustos (D)
18. Darin LaHood<sup>1</sup> (R)

**INDIANA**

## SENATORS

Daniel Coats (R)  
Joe Donnelly (D)

## REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 7; Democrats, 2)

1. Peter J. Visclosky (D)
2. Jackie Walorski (R)
3. Marlin A. Stutzman (R)
4. Todd Rokita (R)
5. Susan W. Brooks (R)
6. Luke Messer (R)
7. André Carson (D)
8. Larry Bucshon (R)
9. Todd C. Young (R)

**IOWA**

## SENATORS

Joni Ernst (R)  
Chuck Grassley (R)

## REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 3; Democrats, 1)

1. Rod Blum (R)
2. David Loebsack (D)
3. David Young (R)
4. Steve King (R)

**KANSAS**

## SENATORS

Jerry Moran (R)  
Pat Roberts (R)

## REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 4)

1. Tim Huelskamp (R)
2. Lynn Jenkins (R)
3. Kevin Yoder (R)
4. Mike Pompeo (R)

**KENTUCKY**

## SENATORS

Mitch McConnell (R)  
Rand Paul (R)

## REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 5; Democrats, 1)

1. Ed Whitfield (R)
2. Brett Guthrie (R)
3. John A. Yarmuth (D)
4. Thomas Massie (R)
5. Harold Rogers (R)
6. Andy Barr (R)

**LOUISIANA**

## SENATORS

Bill Cassidy (R)  
David Vitter (R)

## REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 5; Democrats, 1)

1. Steve Scalise (R)
2. Cedric L. Richmond (D)
3. Charles W. Boustany Jr. (R)
4. John Fleming (R)
5. Ralph Lee Abraham (R)
6. Garret Graves (R)

**MAINE**

## SENATORS

Susan M. Collins (R)  
Angus S. King Jr. (I)

## REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 1; Democrats, 1)

1. Chellie Pingree (D)
2. Bruce Poliquin (R)

**MARYLAND**

## SENATORS

Benjamin L. Cardin (D)  
Barbara A. Mikulski (D)

## REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 1; Democrats, 7)

1. Andy Harris (R)
2. C.A. Dutch Ruppersberger (D)
3. John P. Sarbanes (D)
4. Donna F. Edwards (D)
5. Steny H. Hoyer (D)
6. John K. Delaney (D)
7. Elijah E. Cummings (D)
8. Chris Van Hollen (D)

**MASSACHUSETTS****SENATORS**

Edward J. Markey (D)  
Elizabeth Warren (D)

**REPRESENTATIVES**

(Democrats, 8)

1. Richard E. Neal (D)
2. James P. McGovern (D)
3. Niki Tsongas (D)
4. Joseph P. Kennedy III (D)
5. Katherine M. Clark (D)
6. Seth Moulton (D)
7. Michael E. Capuano (D)
8. Stephen F. Lynch (D)
9. William R. Keating (D)

**MICHIGAN****SENATORS**

Gary C. Peters (D)  
Debbie Stabenow (D)

**REPRESENTATIVES**

(Republicans, 9; Democrats, 5)

1. Dan Benishek (R)
2. Bill Huizenga (R)
3. Justin Amash (R)
4. John R. Moolenaar (R)
5. Daniel T. Kildee (D)
6. Fred Upton (R)
7. Tim Walberg (R)
8. Mike Bishop (R)
9. Sander M. Levin (D)
10. Candice S. Miller (R)
11. David A. Trott (R)
12. Debbie Dingell (D)
13. John Conyers Jr. (D)
14. Brenda L. Lawrence (D)

**MINNESOTA****SENATORS**

Al Franken (D)  
Amy Klobuchar (D)

**REPRESENTATIVES**

(Republicans, 3; Democrats, 5)

1. Timothy J. Walz (D)
2. John Kline (R)
3. Erik Paulsen (R)
4. Betty McCollum (D)
5. Keith Ellison (D)
6. Tom Emmer (R)
7. Collin C. Peterson (D)
8. Richard M. Nolan (D)

**MISSISSIPPI****SENATORS**

Thad Cochran (R)  
Roger F. Wicker (R)

**REPRESENTATIVES**

(Republicans, 3; Democrats, 1)

1. Trent Kelly<sup>2</sup> (R)
2. Bennie G. Thompson (D)
3. Gregg Harper (R)
4. Steven M. Palazzo (R)

**MISSOURI****SENATORS**

Roy Blunt (R)  
Claire McCaskill (D)

**REPRESENTATIVES**

(Republicans, 6; Democrats, 2)

1. Wm. Lacy Clay (D)
2. Ann Wagner (R)
3. Blaine Luetkemeyer (R)
4. Vicky Hartzler (R)
5. Emanuel Cleaver (D)
6. Sam Graves (R)
7. Billy Long (R)
8. Jason Smith (R)

**MONTANA****SENATORS**

Steve Daines (R)  
Jon Tester (D)

**REPRESENTATIVE**

(Republicans, 1)

Representative-at-Large  
Ryan K. Zinke (R)

**NEBRASKA****SENATORS**

Deb Fischer (R)  
Ben Sasse (R)

**REPRESENTATIVES**

(Republicans, 2; Democrats, 1)

1. Jeff Fortenberry (R)
2. Brad Ashford (D)
3. Adrian Smith (R)

**NEVADA****SENATORS**

Dean Heller (R)  
Harry Reid (D)

**REPRESENTATIVES**

(Republicans, 3; Democrats, 1)

1. Dina Titus (D)
2. Mark E. Amodei (R)
3. Joseph J. Heck (R)
4. Crescent Hardy (R)

**NEW HAMPSHIRE****SENATORS**

Kelly Ayotte (R)  
Jeanne Shaheen (D)

**REPRESENTATIVES**

(Republicans, 1; Democrats, 1)

1. Frank C. Guinta (R)
2. Ann M. Kuster (D)

**NEW JERSEY****SENATORS**

Cory A. Booker (D)  
Robert Menendez (D)

**REPRESENTATIVES**

(Republicans, 6; Democrats, 6)

1. Donald Norcross (D)
2. Frank A. LoBiondo (R)
3. Thomas MacArthur (R)
4. Christopher H. Smith (R)
5. Scott Garrett (R)
6. Frank Pallone Jr. (D)
7. Leonard Lance (R)
8. Albio Sires (D)
9. Bill Pascrell Jr. (D)
10. Donald M. Payne Jr. (D)
11. Rodney P. Frelinghuysen (R)
12. Bonnie Watson Coleman (D)

**NEW MEXICO****SENATORS**

Martin Heinrich (D)  
Tom Udall (D)

**REPRESENTATIVES**

(Republications, 1; Democrats, 2)

1. Michelle Lujan Grisham (D)
2. Stevan Pearce (R)
3. Ben Ray Luján (D)

**NEW YORK****SENATORS**

Kirsten E. Gillibrand (D)  
Charles E. Schumer (D)

**REPRESENTATIVES**

(Republicans, 9; Democrats, 18)

1. Lee M. Zeldin (R)
2. Peter T. King (R)
3. Steve Israel (D)
4. Kathleen M. Rice (D)
5. Gregory W. Meeks (D)
6. Grace Meng (D)
7. Nydia M. Velázquez (D)
8. Hakeem S. Jeffries (D)
9. Yvette D. Clarke (D)
10. Jerrold Nadler (D)
11. Daniel M. Donovan Jr.<sup>3</sup> (R)
12. Carolyn B. Maloney (D)
13. Charles B. Rangel (D)
14. Joseph Crowley (D)
15. José E. Serrano (D)
16. Eliot L. Engel (D)
17. Nita M. Lowey (D)
18. Sean Patrick Maloney (D)
19. Christopher P. Gibson (R)
20. Paul Tonko (D)
21. Elsie M. Stefanik (R)
22. Richard L. Hanna (R)
23. Tom Reed (R)
24. John Katko (R)
25. Louise McIntosh Slaughter (D)
26. Brian Higgins (D)
27. Chris Collins (R)

**NORTH CAROLINA****SENATORS**

Richard Burr (R)  
Thom Tillis (R)

**REPRESENTATIVES**

(Republicans, 10; Democrats, 3)

1. G.K. Butterfield (D)
2. Renee L. Ellmers (R)
3. Walter B. Jones (R)
4. David E. Price (D)
5. Virginia Foxx (R)
6. Mark Walker (R)
7. David Rouzer (R)
8. Richard Hudson (R)
9. Robert Pittenger (R)
10. Patrick T. McHenry (R)
11. Mark Meadows (R)
12. Alma S. Adams (D)
13. George Holding (R)

**NORTH DAKOTA****SENATORS**

Heidi Heitkamp (D)  
John Hoeven (R)

**REPRESENTATIVE**

(Republicans, 1)  
Representative-at-Large  
Kevin Cramer (R)

**OHIO****SENATORS**

Sherrrod Brown (D)  
Rob Portman (R)

**REPRESENTATIVES**

(Republicans, 12; Democrats, 4)

1. Steve Chabot (R)
2. Brad R. Wenstrup (R)
3. Joyce Beatty (D)
4. Jim Jordan (R)
5. Robert E. Latta (R)
6. Bill Johnson (R)
7. Bob Gibbs (R)
8. John A. Boehner (R)
9. Marcy Kaptur (D)
10. Michael R. Turner (R)
11. Marcia L. Fudge (D)
12. Patrick J. Tiberi (R)
13. Tim Ryan (D)
14. David P. Joyce (R)
15. Steve Stivers (R)
16. James B. Renacci (R)

**OKLAHOMA****SENATORS**

James M. Inhofe (R)  
James Lankford (R)

**REPRESENTATIVES**

(Republicans, 5)

1. Jim Bridenstine (R)
2. Markwayne Mullin (R)
3. Frank D. Lucas (R)
4. Tom Cole (R)
5. Steve Russell (R)

**OREGON****SENATORS**

Jeff Merkley (D)  
Ron Wyden (D)

**REPRESENTATIVES**

(Republicans, 1; Democrats, 4)

1. Suzanne Bonamici (D)
2. Greg Walden (R)
3. Earl Blumenauer (D)
4. Peter A. DeFazio (D)
5. Kurt Schrader (D)

**PENNSYLVANIA****SENATORS**

Robert P. Casey Jr. (D)  
Patrick J. Toomey (R)

**REPRESENTATIVES**

(Republicans, 13; Democrats, 5)

1. Robert A. Brady (D)
2. Chaka Fattah (D)
3. Mike Kelly (R)
4. Scott Perry (R)
5. Glenn Thompson (R)
6. Ryan A. Costello (R)
7. Patrick Meehan (R)
8. Michael G. Fitzpatrick (R)
9. Bill Shuster (R)
10. Tom Marino (R)
11. Lou Barletta (R)
12. Keith J. Rothfus (R)
13. Brendan F. Boyle (D)
14. Michael F. Doyle (D)
15. Charles W. Dent (R)
16. Joseph R. Pitts (R)
17. Matt Cartwright (D)
18. Tim Murphy (R)

**RHODE ISLAND****SENATORS**

Jack Reed (D)  
Sheldon Whitehouse (D)

**REPRESENTATIVES**

(Democrats, 2)

1. David N. Cicilline (D)
2. James R. Langevin (D)

**SOUTH CAROLINA****SENATORS**

Lindsey Graham (R)  
Tom Scott (R)

**REPRESENTATIVES**

(Republicans, 6; Democrats, 1)

1. Mark Sanford (R)
2. Joe Wilson (R)
3. Jeff Duncan (R)
4. Trey Gowdy (R)
5. Mike Mulvaney (R)
6. James E. Clyburn (D)
7. Tom Rice (R)

**SOUTH DAKOTA****SENATORS**

Mike Rounds (R)  
John Thune (R)

**REPRESENTATIVE**

(Republicans, 1)  
Representative-at-Large  
Kristi L. Noem (R)

**TENNESSEE****SENATORS**

Lamar Alexander (R)  
Bob Corker (R)

**REPRESENTATIVES**

(Republicans, 7; Democrats, 2)

1. David P. Roe (R)
2. John J. Duncan Jr. (R)
3. Charles J. "Chuck" Fleischmann (R)
4. Scott DesJarlais (R)
5. Jim Cooper (D)
6. Diane Black (R)
7. Marsha Blackburn (R)
8. Stephen Lee Fincher (R)
9. Steve Cohen (D)

**TEXAS****SENATORS**

John Cornyn (R)  
Ted Cruz (R)

**REPRESENTATIVES**

(Republicans, 25; Democrats, 11)

1. Louie Gohmert (R)
2. Ted Poe (R)
3. Sam Johnson (R)
4. John Ratcliffe (R)
5. Jeb Hensarling (R)
6. Joe Barton (R)
7. John Abney Culberson (R)
8. Kevin Brady (R)
9. Al Green (D)
10. Michael T. McCaul (R)
11. K. Michael Conaway (R)
12. Kay Granger (R)
13. Mac Thornberry (R)
14. Randy K. Weber Sr. (R)

15. Rubén Hinojosa (D)
16. Beto O'Rourke (D)
17. Bill Flores (R)
18. Sheila Jackson Lee (D)
19. Randy Neugebauer (R)
20. Joaquin Castro (D)
21. Lamar Smith (R)
22. Pete Olson (R)
23. Will Hurd (R)
24. Kenny Marchant (R)
25. Roger Williams (R)
26. Michael C. Burgess (R)
27. Blake Farenthold (R)
28. Henry Cuellar (D)
29. Gene Green (D)
30. Eddie Bernice Johnson (D)
31. John R. Carter (R)
32. Pete Sessions (R)
33. Marc A. Veasey (D)
34. Filemon Vela (D)
35. Lloyd Doggett (D)
36. Brian Babin (R)

**UTAH****SENATORS**

Orrin G. Hatch (R)  
Mike Lee (R)

**REPRESENTATIVES**

(Republicans, 4)

1. Rob Bishop (R)
2. Chris Stewart (R)
3. Jason Chaffetz (R)
4. Mia B. Love (R)

**VERMONT****SENATORS**

Patrick J. Leahy (D)  
Bernard Sanders (I)

**REPRESENTATIVE**

(Democrats, 1)

Representative-at-Large  
Peter Welch (D)

**VIRGINIA****SENATORS**

Tim Kaine (D)  
Mark R. Warner (D)

**REPRESENTATIVES**

(Republicans, 8; Democrats, 3)

1. Robert J. Wittman (R)
2. E. Scott Rigell (R)
3. Robert C. "Bobby" Scott (D)
4. J. Randy Forbes (R)
5. Robert Hurt (R)

6. Bob Goodlatte (R)
7. Dave Brat (R)
8. Donald S. Beyer Jr. (D)
9. H. Morgan Griffith (R)
10. Barbara Comstock (R)
11. Gerald E. Connolly (D)

**WASHINGTON****SENATORS**

Maria Cantwell (D)  
Patty Murray (D)

**REPRESENTATIVES**

(Republicans, 4; Democrats, 6)

1. Suzan K. DelBene (D)
2. Rick Larsen (D)
3. Jaime Herrera Beutler (R)
4. Dan Newhouse (R)
5. Cathy McMorris Rodgers (R)
6. Derek Kilmer (D)
7. Jim McDermott (D)
8. David G. Reichert (R)
9. Adam Smith (D)
10. Denny Heck (D)

**WEST VIRGINIA****SENATORS**

Shelley Moore Capito (R)  
Joe Manchin III (D)

**REPRESENTATIVES**

(Republicans, 3)

1. David B. McKinley (R)
2. Alexander X. Mooney (R)
3. Evan H. Jenkins (R)

**WISCONSIN****SENATORS**

Tammy Baldwin (D)  
Ron Johnson (R)

**REPRESENTATIVES**

(Republicans, 5; Democrats, 3)

1. Paul Ryan (R)
2. Mark Pocan (D)
3. Ron Kind (D)
4. Gwen Moore (D)
5. F. James Sensenbrenner Jr. (R)
6. Glenn Grothman (R)
7. Sean P. Duffy (R)
8. Reid J. Ribble (R)

**WYOMING****SENATORS**

John Barrasso (R)  
Michael B. Enzi (R)

**REPRESENTATIVE**

(Republicans, 1)

Representative-at-Large  
Cynthia M. Lummis (R)

**DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA****DELEGATE**

(Democrats, 1)

Eleanor Holmes Norton (D)

**AMERICAN SAMOA****DELEGATE**

(Republicans, 1)

Aumua Amata Coleman Radewagen  
(R)

**GUAM****DELEGATE**

(Democrats, 1)

Madeleine Z. Bordallo (D)

**PUERTO RICO****RESIDENT COMMISSIONER**

(Democrats, 1)

Pedro R. Pierluisi (D)

**VIRGIN ISLANDS****DELEGATE**

(Democrats, 1)

Stacey E. Plaskett (D)

**NORTHERN MARIANA ISLANDS****DELEGATE**

(Democrats, 1)

Gregorio Kilili Camacho Sablan (D)

<sup>1</sup> Elected September 10, 2015, to fill the vacancy due to the resignation of Aaron Schock, March 31, 2015.

<sup>2</sup> Elected June 2, 2015, to fill the vacancy due to the death of Alan Nunnelee, February 6, 2015.

<sup>3</sup> Elected May 5, 2015, to fill the vacancy due to the resignation of Michael G. Grimm, January 5, 2015.

## THE UNITED STATES SENATE AND HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES RECAPITULATION

<b>SENATE</b>	
Republicans .....	54
Democrats .....	44
Other (Independent).....	2
Total .....	100

### OFFICERS OF THE UNITED STATES SENATE

Vice President of the United States and President of the Senate .....	Joseph R. Biden Jr.
President Pro Tempore .....	Orrin Hatch
Majority Leader.....	Mitch McConnell
Majority Whip .....	John Cornyn
Minority Leader .....	Harry Reid
Minority Whip .....	Richard J. Durbin
Secretary.....	Julie Adams
Sergeant-at-Arms.....	Frank J. Larkin
Secretary for the Majority .....	Laura Dove
Secretary for the Minority.....	Gary Myrick
Parliamentarian.....	Elizabeth MacDonough
Chaplain .....	Barry Black

<b>HOUSE</b>	
Republicans .....	247
Democrats.....	188
Total.....	435

### OFFICERS OF THE UNITED STATES HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

The Speaker.....	John Boehner
Majority Leader .....	Kevin McCarthy
Majority Whip .....	Steve Scalise
Chief Administration Officer .....	Ed Cassidy
Minority Leader .....	Nancy Pelosi
Minority Whip .....	Steny Hoyer
Clerk .....	Karen L. Haas
Sergeant-at-Arms.....	Paul D. Irving
Parliamentarian .....	Thomas J. Wickham Jr.
Chaplain .....	Patrick J. Conroy

**PENNSYLVANIA DELEGATION TO THE UNITED STATES SENATE****ROBERT P. CASEY JR.**

Robert P. Casey Jr. (D), born in 1960, in Scranton, son of the late Governor Robert P. Casey and Ellen Harding Casey; Scranton Prep. Sch., 1978; Coll. of the Holy Cross (B.A.), Eng., 1982; Cath. Univ. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1988; hon. Doct. of Pub. Svc., Luzerne Co. Commun. Coll., 1997; Doct. of Laws, Lake Erie Coll. of Osteo. Med.; frmr. lawyer: Haggerty, McDonnell & O'Brien; frmr. teacher/basketball coach: Jesuit Vol. Corp.; frmr. Pa. Aud. Gen., State Treas.; mem.: Natl. Secur. Working Grp.; elected to U.S. Senate 2006; caucus co-chair: Weapons of Mass Destruction Terrorism; married Terese Foppiano; 4 daughters; Wash. Office: 393 Russell Sen. Off. Bldg., 20510; 202/224-6324.

**PATRICK J. TOOMEY**

Patrick J. Toomey, born in 1961, in Providence, R.I., son of Patrick Joseph and Mary Ann Toomey; La Salle Acad. 1980; Harvard Coll. (B.A.), govt., 1984; frmr. pres.: Club for Growth; frmr. U.S. Rep.: Pa. 15th Dist.; elected to U.S. Senate 2010; caucus mem.: Natl. Guard, Friends of Portugal; married Kris; 3 children; Wash. Office: 502 Hart Bldg., 20510; 202/224-4254.

## PENNSYLVANIA DELEGATION TO THE UNITED STATES HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES



**LOUIS J. BARLETTA**

**11th District**

Louis J. Barletta (R), born in 1956, in Hazleton; son of the late Rocco and Angeline Barletta; Hazleton H.S., 1973; Bloomsburg St. Coll., elem. educ.; Luzerne Co. Commun. Coll., elem. educ.; frmr. mayor: City of Hazleton; frmr. COO: Interstate Road Marking Corp.; mem.: UNICO, Hazleton Elks, Young Men's Polish Assn.; awds.: *Weekender* Mag. Best Local Pol.-2010, 2009, Mtn. City Lions Club Humanitarian of the Yr.-2008, Pa. Mayors Assn. Mayor of the Yr.-2008; frmr. mem.: Hazleton City Cncl. elected to U.S. House of Representatives 2010; caucus mem.: Army Depot, Autism, Baseball, Bipartisan Working Grp., Cancer, Career & Tech. Educ., Coal, Gen. Avia., Immigration Reform, Marcellus Shale, Natl. Guard & Reserve Components, Reclaim Amer. Jobs, Renewable Energy & Energy Reform, Sci. Tech. & Math Educ.; Cong. Frmr. Mayors, Small Brewers, Dairy Farmers, Cong. Diabetes, Bipartisan Pro-Life, Rare Disease; married Mary Grace; 4 children; Wash. Office: 115 Cannon HOB, 20515; 202/225-6511.



**BRENDAN FRANCIS BOYLE**

**13th District**

Brendan F. Boyle (D), born in 1977, in Philadelphia; Card. Dougherty H.S.; Univ. of Notre Dame (B.A.), *CL*, govt., 1998; Harvard Univ. (M.P.P.), pub. pol., 2005; frmr. Pa. State Rep.; frmr. adj. prof.: Drexel Univ.; awds.: Pa. Sch. Coun. Assn. Legis. of the Yr.-2013, Aspen Inst. Rodel Fellow-2011; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 2014; caucus mem.: Bicameral Task Force on Climate Change, Friends of Ireland, Irish Natl., Israel Allies, Ukrainian; married Jennifer; 1 child; Wash. Office: 118 Cannon HOB, 20515; 202/225-6111.



**ROBERT A. BRADY**

**1st District**

Robert A. Brady (D), born in 1945, in Philadelphia; St. Thomas More H.S.; frmr. carpenter; frmr. dep. mayor for Labor/sgt.-at-arms: Phila.; frmr. comm.: Pa. Turnpike; lect.: Univ. of Pa.; ldr.: 34th Ward, Phila.; chair: Phila. Dem. Party; ranking mem.: House Adm. Comm.; mem.: Pa./Natl. Dem. Comms.; elected to U.S. House of Representatives in a special election May 19, 1998, serving 8th consecutive term; Sr. Maj. Whip; married Debra; 2 children; 3 grandchildren; Wash. Office: 102 Cannon HOB, 20515-3801; 202/225-4731.



**MATTHEW A. CARTWRIGHT**

**17th District**

Matthew A. Cartwright (D), born in 1961, in Erie; son of Alton S. and the late Adelaide Cartwright; Upper Canadian Coll., 1979; Hamilton Coll. (B.A.), *magna cum laude*, *Phi Beta Kappa*, hist., 1983; Univ. of Pa. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *Law Review*, 1986; frmr. part.: Munley, Munley & Cartwright; mem.: Intl. Soc. of Barristers, Amer. Assn. for Justice Bd. of Gov.; frmr. deleg.: Pres. Bill Clinton at DNC; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 2012; caucus mem.: Nat. Resources, Oversight & Govt. Reform; married Marion Munley; 2 children; Wash. Office: 1419 Longworth HOB, 20515; 202/225-5546.



**RYAN COSTELLO****6th District**

Ryan Costello (R), born in Chester Co.; Owen J. Roberts H.S.; Ursinus College (B.A.); Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.); frmr. record. of deeds: Chester Co.; frmr. chair: Chester Co. Bd. of Comm., E. Vincent Twp. Bd. of Supv.; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 2014; caucus mem.: Career & Tech. Educ., 21st Century Skills (co-chair); married Christine; 1 child; Wash. Office: 427 Cannon HOB, 20515; 202/225-4315.

**CHARLES W. DENT****15th District**

Charles W. Dent (R), born in 1960, in Allentown, son of Walter R. "Pete" and Marjorie Dent; William Allen H.S., 1978; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), foreign svc./intl. pol., 1982; Lehigh Univ. (M.S.), pub. adm., 1993; frmr. dev. officer: Lehigh Univ.; frmr. Pa. House of Reps.; frmr. Pa. Senate; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 2004, serving 5th consecutive term; caucus mem.: Bio-medical Research, Cancer, Cement, Coal, Coast Guard, Delaware River Basin Task Force, Congressional Study Group on Germany, German, Hepatitis (V. Chair), Heritage Areas, Hydrogen and Fuel Cell, House Manufacturing, Congressional Skin Cancer (Co-Chair), House Small Brewers, Congressional Steel, Tuesday Group (Co-Chair); married Pamela; 3 children; Wash. Office: 2211 Rayburn HOB, 20515; 202/225-6411.

**MIKE DOYLE****14th District**

Mike Doyle (D), born in 1953, in Swissvale, son of the late Michael Sr. and Rosemarie Doyle; Swissvale H.S., 1971; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), com. dev., 1975; co-owner: Eastgate Ins. Agency; frmr. chief of staff: Pa. Sen. F. Pecora; mem.: Lions Club, AOH, Ital. Sons & Daughters of Amer., Penn State Univ. Alum. Assn.; grad.: Ldrshp. Pgh.-Yr. III; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 1994, serving 10th consecutive term; married Susan; 4 children; Wash. Office 239 Cannon HOB, 20515-3818; 202/225-2135.

**CHAKA FATTAH****2nd District**

Chaka Fattah (D), born in 1956, in Philadelphia; Univ. of Penn. Fels Sch. of State & Local Govt. (M.A.), govt. adm.; sr. exec. prog.: Harvard Univ. JFK Sch. of Govt.; fndr.: Fattah Conf. on Higher Educ., Fed. Funds Forum; mem.: Mt. Carmel Bapt. Ch; author of GEAR UP legislation (Gaining Early Awareness and Readiness for Undergrad. Prog.); sponsor: Amer. Oppor. Tax Credit; advoc.: Energy Efficiency & Conserv. Block Grants; arch: Fattah Neuroscience Initiative; co-creator of the Equity and Excellence Commission; awds.: Natl. Bar Assn. Wiley A. Branton Awd.-2009, Pa. Pub. Interest Coalition State Leg. of the Yr., Phila. Bd. of Educ. Excell. in Educ. Awd., named one of the 50 most promising leaders in Time magazine; frmr. Pa. House of Reps.; frmr. Pa. Senate; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 1994, serving 11th consecutive term; chair: Congress. Urban Caucus; co-chair, Congressional Task Force on Alzheimer's disease; co-chair, House Science and National Labs Caucus; married Renée Chenault-Fattah; 4 children; Wash. Office: 2301 Rayburn HOB, 20515-3802; 202/225-4001.

**MICHAEL G. FITZPATRICK****8th District**

Michael G. Fitzpatrick (R), born in 1963, in Philadelphia, son of Jim and Mary Fitzpatrick; Bish. Egan Cath. H.S., 1981; St. Thomas Univ. (B.A.) honors, 1985; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1988; frmr. atty.: Begley, Carlin & Mandio; frmrly spec. cnsl.: Saul Ewing; frmr. pres.: Bucks Co. Cncl. BSA; frmr. bd. mem.: Bucks Co. Comm.; frmr. Bucks Co. Commissioner; U.S. House of Reps.: 2005-07; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 2010; married Kathy; 6 children; Wash. Office: 2400 Rayburn HOB, 20515; 202/225-4276.

**MIKE KELLY****3rd District**

Mike Kelly (R), born in 1948, in Pittsburgh, son of the late George and Patricia McTighe Kelly; Butler H.S., 1966; Univ. of Notre Dame (B.A.), sociology, 1970; frmr. gen. mgr./own.-op.: Kelly Automotive; life mem.: NRA; frmr. mem.: Butler City Cncl., Butler Area Sch. Bd.; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 2010; caucus mem.: Korea (Co-Chair), Small Brewers (Co-Chair), Pro-Life, Steel, Manuf., Marcellus Shale, Automotive (Co-Chair), Coal, Jobs, Natural Gas, Northeast-Midwest Congressional Coalition (Co-Chair), Sportsman's, Childhood Cancer, Foster Youth, China, International Conservation, Republican Study Committee, Retirement Security (Co-Chair); married Victoria; 4 children; Wash. Office: 1519 Longworth HOB, 20515; 202/225-5406.

**TOM MARINO****10th District**

Tom Marino (R), born in Williamsport, son of Vivian and the late Joseph Marino; Williamsport Area Commun. Coll., Lycoming Coll., Dickinson Sch. of Law, Top Gun Pa. X training class; frmr. priv. prac.; frmr. dist. atty.: Lycoming Co.; frmr. U.S. atty.: Middle Dist. of Pa.; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 2010; caucus mem.: Congressional Sportsmen, Immigration Reform, Congressional Coal, Congressional Kidney (Co-Chair), Coalition on Adoption, House General Aviation, National Heritage Area, Rare Disease, Cystic Fibrosis (Co-Chair), Marcellus Shale, German-American, Congressional Taiwan, House Cancer, Congressional Caucus on Foster Youth (Co-Chair); married Edie; 2 children; Wash. Office: 410 Cannon HOB, 20515; (202) 225-3731.

**PATRICK MEEHAN****7th District**

Patrick Meehan (R), born in 1955, in Cheltenham; Bowdoin Coll., (B.A.), 1978; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law, 1986; frmr. atty.; frmr. U.S. atty.: E. Dist. of Pa.; frmr. dist. atty.: Del. Co.; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 2010; married Carolyn; 3 children; Wash. Office: 434 Cannon HOB, 20515; 202/225-2011.

**TIM MURPHY****18th District**

Tim Murphy (R), Ph.D., MSC, CDR/USNR, born in 1952, in Cleveland, Ohio, son of the late John and Florence Murphy; Walsh Jesuit H.S., 1970; Wheeling Jesuit Univ. (B.A.), 1974; Cleveland State Univ. (M.A.), 1976; Univ. of Pgh. (Ph.D.), 1979; adj. asst. prof.-pediatrics; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Med.; affiliated with Pgh. Children's Hosp., Mercy Hosp., Magee-Womens Hosp., St. Margaret's Hosp., Walter Reed Natl. Mil. Med. Ctr. (Navy); bd. mem.: Hist. Soc. of W. Pa., Children's Museum; mem.: Upper St. Clair/Bethel Park Rotary Club, num. C of C, Habitat for Human.; frmr. Pa. Senate; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 2002, serving 7th consecutive term; caucus mem.: Coal, Mental Health (Co-Chair), Steel (Co-Chair), Natural Gas (fndr.), GOP Doctor's (fndr.); mem.: 108th House Maj. Freshman Class Pres.; married Nan; 1 daughter; Wash. Office: 2332 Rayburn HOB, Washington, DC 20515.

**SCOTT G. PERRY****4th District**

Scott G. Perry (R), born in 1962, in San Diego, Calif.; North. H.S./Cumb.-Perry Co. vo-tech; PSU (B.A.), bus. adm., 1991; U.S. Army War Coll. (M.S.), strat. plann., 2012; own./fndr.: Hydrotech Mech. Svcs.; Col.: US Army and Natl. Guard; mem./frmr. state reg. dir.: Jaycees; mem.: VFW, Pa. Young Repub.; awds.: Bronze Star, Master Army Aviator Badge, Iraq Camp. Medal; frmr. Pa. House of Reps.; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 2012; caucus mem.: Iraq & Afghanistan Vet. (co-chair), RSC Budg. & Afghanistan Taskforce; married Christy; 2 children; Wash. Office: 126 Cannon HOB, 20515; 202/225-5836.

**JOSEPH R. PITTS****16th District**

Joseph R. Pitts (R), born in 1939, in Lexington, Ky., son of Joseph and Pearl Pitts; Asbury Coll. (A.B.), 1961; W. Chester Univ. (M.Ed.), 1972; frmr. capt.: U.S. Air Force; Strategic Air Command, Vietnam, Air Medal with 5 oak leaf clusters; navigator, electronic warfare officer; frmr. teacher; mem.: Brandywine Val. Assn., Kennett Sq. Rotary, Willowdale Chapel; leg. fndr.: Keystone State Games; founding chair: Capitol Preserv. Comm.; frmr. Pa. House of Reps.; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 1996, serving 10th consecutive term; caucus mem.: Helsinki Comm. Human Rights; chair: Values Action Team, Lantos Commission on Human Rights; married Virginia; 3 children; Wash. Office: 420 Cannon HOB, 20515-3816; 202/225-2411.

**KEITH ROTHFUS****12th District**

Keith Rothfus (R); State Univ. of NY Coll. at Buffalo (B.S.); Univ. of Notre Dame (J.D.); frmr. atty.; frmr. dir.: DHS Ctr. for Faith-Based & Commun. Initiatives; frmr. bd. mem.: Vet. Ldrshp. Prog. of W. Pa.; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 2012; married, Elsie; 6 children; Wash. Office: 503 Cannon HOB, 20515; 202/225-2065.

**BILL SHUSTER****9th District**

Bill Shuster (R), born in 1961, in McKeesport; Everett H.S.; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.); Amer. Univ. (M.B.A.); Goodyear Tire & Rubber Corp.; Bandag, Inc.; pres./gen. mgr.: Shuster Chrysler; mem.: Zion Lutheran Ch., NFIB, NRA, YMCA, Precious Life, Inc., Rotary Club, Sigma Chi Frat.; dir.: Pa. Automotive Assn.; bd. of trustees: Homewood Home Retirement Comm.; elected to U.S. House of Representatives in a special election May 15, 2001, serving 7th consecutive term; married Rebecca; 2 children; Wash. Office: 2209 Rayburn HOB, 20515-3809; 202/225-2431.

**GLENN "GT" THOMPSON****5th District**

Glenn "GT" Thompson (R); Penn State Univ.; Temple Univ. (M.Ed.); frmr. health care prof.; mem.: Juniata Val. Boy Scout Cncl.; vol. firefighter; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 2008, serving 3rd consecutive term; married Penny; 3 sons; Wash. Office: 124 Cannon HOB, 20515; 202/225-5121.

## COMMITTEE AND SUBCOMMITTEE ASSIGNMENTS OF PENNSYLVANIA IN THE 114TH CONGRESS

**Robert P. Casey Jr.**

Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry  
 Nutrition, Specialty Crops, Food, and Agricultural Research  
 Finance  
 Taxation and IRS Oversight  
 Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions  
 Children and Families  
 Joint Economic Committee  
 Special Committee on Aging

**Patrick J. Toomey**

Budget  
 Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs  
 Economic Policy  
 Financial Institutions and Consumer Protection, *Chair*  
 Securities, Insurance, and Investment  
 Finance  
 Health Care, *Chair*  
 Social Security, Pensions, and Family Policy  
 Taxation and IRS Oversight

### HOUSE MEMBERS

**Lou Barletta**

Education and the Workforce  
 Health, Employment, Labor, and Pensions  
 Higher Education and Workforce Training  
 Homeland Security  
 Border and Maritime Security  
 Counterterrorism and Intelligence  
 Transportation and Infrastructure  
 Economic Development, Public Buildings, and  
 Emergency Management, *Chair*  
 Highways and Transit  
 Railroads, Pipelines, and Hazardous Materials

**Brendan F. Boyle**

Foreign Affairs  
 Oversight and Government Reform

**Robert A. Brady**

Armed Services  
 House Administration  
 Joint Committee on Printing

**Matthew Cartwright**

Oversight and Government Reform  
 Healthcare, Benefits, and Administrative Rules  
 Natural Resources  
 Energy and Mineral Resources  
 Federal Lands

**Ryan Costello**

Transportation and Infrastructure  
 Economic Development, Public Buildings and  
 Emergency Management, *Vice Chair*  
 Veterans' Affairs

**Charles W. Dent**

Appropriations  
 Labor, Health and Human Services, Education and  
 Related Agencies  
 Military Construction, Veterans Affairs and Related  
 Agencies, *Chair*  
 State and Foreign Operations, *Vice Chair*  
 Ethics, *Chair*

**Michael F. Doyle**

Energy and Commerce  
 Communications and Technology  
 Energy and Power

**Chaka Fattah**

Appropriations  
 Commerce, Justice, Science, and Related Agencies  
 Financial Services and General Government  
 Labor, Health & Human Services, Education, and  
 Related Agencies

**Michael G. Fitzpatrick**

Financial Services  
 Financial Institutions and Consumer Credit  
 Oversight & Investigations, *Vice Chair*  
 Task Force to Investigate Terrorism Financing, *Chair*

**Mike Kelly**

Ways and Means  
 Oversight  
 Select Revenue Measures  
 Social Security

**Tom Marino**

Judiciary  
 Courts, Intellectual Property, and the Internet  
 Regulatory Reform, Commercial and Antitrust Law,  
*Chair*  
 Foreign Affairs  
 Africa, Global Health, Global Human Rights, and  
 International Organizations  
 Europe, Eurasia, and Emerging Threats, *Vice Chair*  
 Homeland Security  
 Border and Maritime Security  
 Cybersecurity, Infrastructure Protection, and Security  
 Technologies

**Patrick Meehan**

Ways and Means  
 Oversight, Human Resources  
 Ethics

**Tim Murphy**

Energy and Commerce  
 Energy and the Environment  
 Health  
 Oversight and Investigations, *Chair*

**Scott G. Perry**

Foreign Affairs  
 Asia and the Pacific  
 Terrorism, Nonproliferation, and Trade  
 Homeland Security  
 Cybersecurity, Infrastructure Protection, and Security  
 Technologies  
 Oversight and Management Efficiency, *Chair*  
 Transportation and Infrastructure  
 Economic Development, Public Buildings and  
 Emergency Management  
 Highways and Transit  
 Railroads, Pipelines and Hazardous Materials

**Joseph R. Pitts**

Energy and Commerce  
 Energy and Power  
 Energy and the Environment  
 Health, *Chair*

**Keith Rothfus**

Financial Services  
 Financial Institutions and Consumer Credit  
 Housing and Insurance  
 Policy Committee  
 Task Force to Investigate Terrorism Financing

**Bill Shuster**

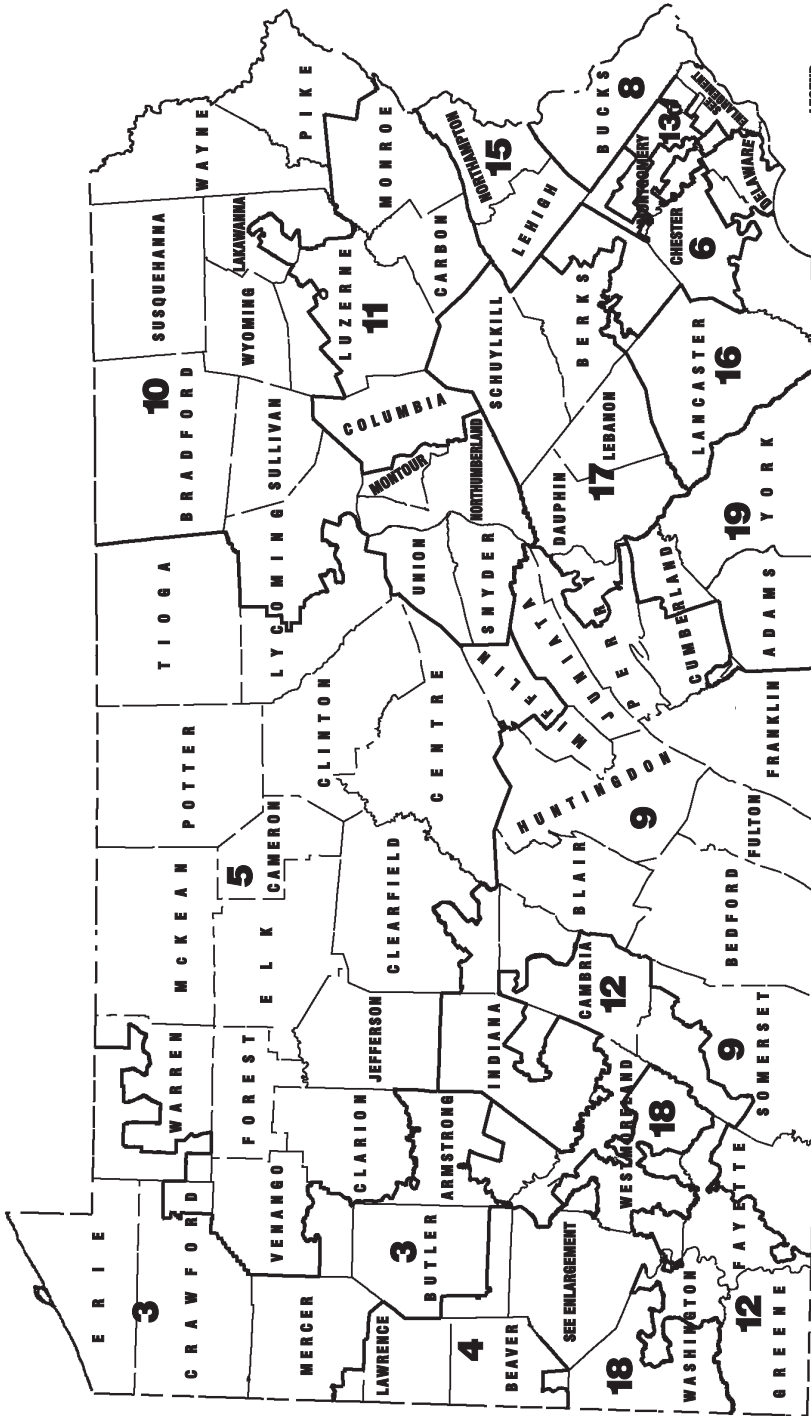
Armed Services  
 Emerging Threats & Capabilities  
 Transportation and Infrastructure, *Chair*

**Glenn Thompson**

Agriculture  
 Conservation and Forestry, *Chair*  
 Biotechnology, Horticulture, and Research  
 Nutrition  
 Education and the Workforce  
 Early Childhood, Elementary, and Secondary Education  
 Workforce Protections  
 Natural Resources  
 Energy and Mineral Resources  
 Federal Lands

---

# PENNSYLVANIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS

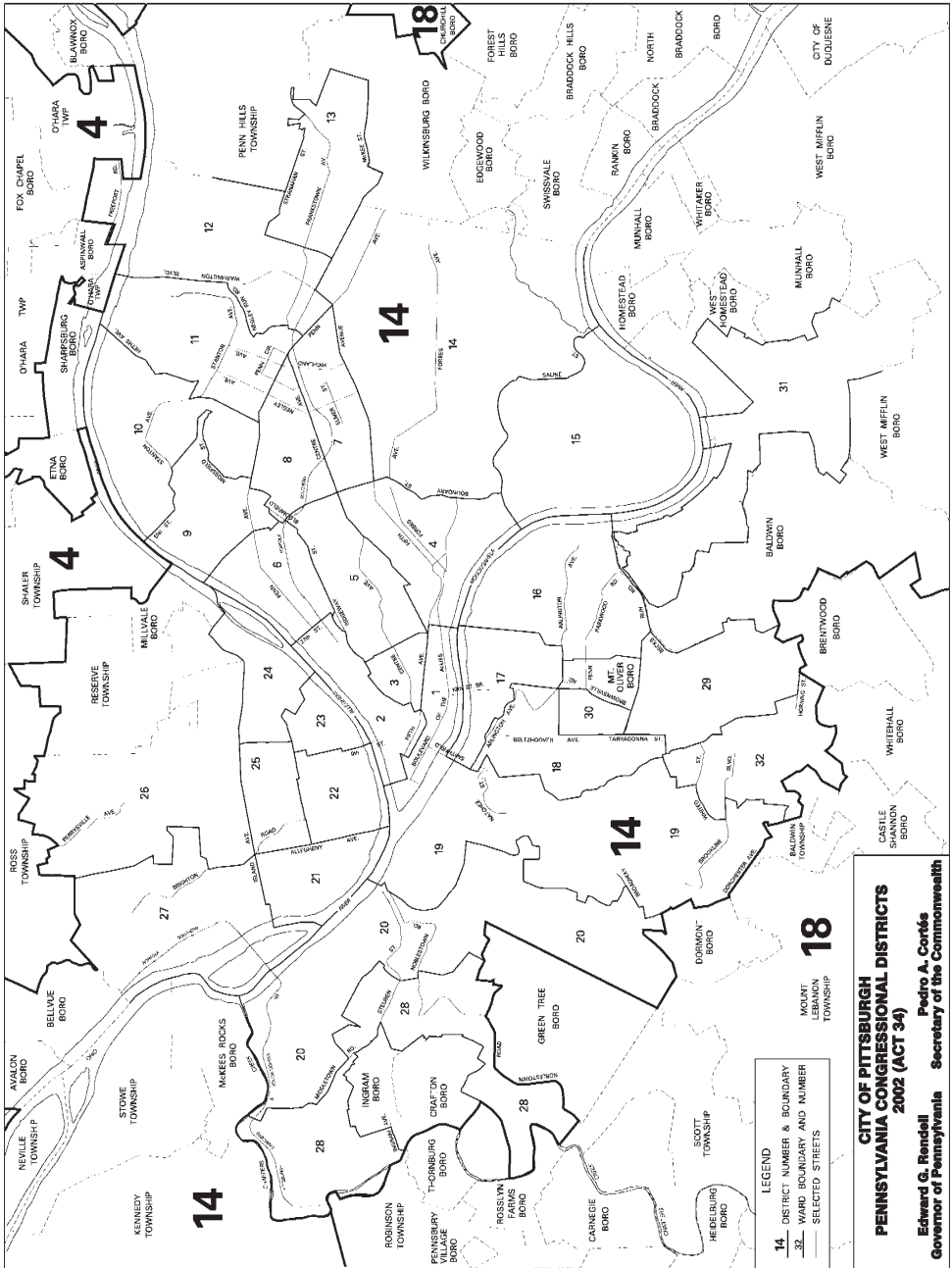


**LEGEND**

- 16** DISTRICT BOUNDARY & NUMBER
- COUNTY LINE
- ... STATE LINE

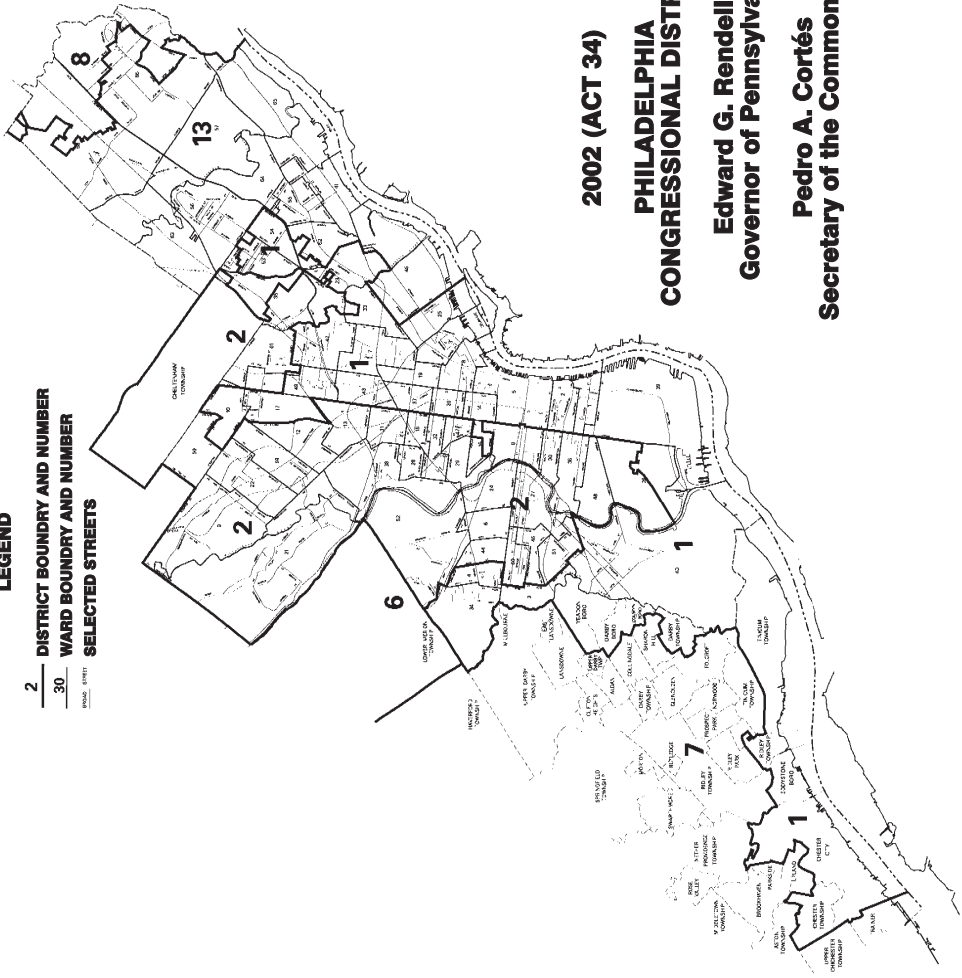






**LEGEND**

- 2** DISTRICT BOUNDARY AND NUMBER
- 30** WARD BOUNDARY AND NUMBER
- ROAD STREET
- SELECTED STREETS



**2002 (ACT 34)**

**PHILADELPHIA  
CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS**

**Edward G. Rendell  
Governor of Pennsylvania**

**Pedro A. Cortés  
Secretary of the Commonwealth**

## PENNSYLVANIA'S CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS

## UNITED STATES SENATORS

**Pat Toomey (R)** 502 Hart Senate Office Building, Washington, DC 20510. Phone: 202/224-4254.

**Robert P. Casey Jr. (D)** 383 Russell Senate Office Building, Washington, DC 20510. Phone: 202/224-6324

## UNITED STATES REPRESENTATIVES

*(Washington Address: See individual biographies)*

**Dist. 1 – Delaware and Philadelphia Counties.** Part of **Delaware County** consisting of the city of Chester Wards 01 (Divisions 01, 02, 04, 05 and 08), 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10 and 11 and the townships of Chester, Darby Wards 01, 02 and 03 (Division 01), Nether Providence, Ridley Ward 01 (Division 02), Tinicum Wards 01, 02 and 04 and Upper Darby Districts 02 (Division 01), 04, 05 (Divisions 01, 02 and 05), 06 and 07 and the boroughs of Collingdale, Colwyn, Darby, East Lansdowne, Eddystone, Folcroft, Glenolden Precincts 02, 03, 04 and 05, Lansdowne, Millbourne, Rose Valley, Sharon Hill, Swarthmore, Upland and Yeadon and part of **Philadelphia County** consisting of the city of Philadelphia Wards 01, 02, 03, 05, 07, 14, 15 (Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 17, 18 and 19), 18, 19, 20 (Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 08, 10 and 11), 25, 26, 31, 33, 34, 37 (Divisions 17, 18, 19 and 20), 39, 40, 41, 45, 47 (Division 01), 54 (Divisions 03, 14, 15, 16, 19, 20 and 21), 55 (Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 25, 26, 27, 28 and 29), 57 (Division 18), 62 (Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25 and 26), 64 (Division 12) and 65.

**Robert A. Brady (D)**

**Dist. 2 – Montgomery and Philadelphia Counties.** Part of **Montgomery County** consisting of the township of Lower Merion Wards 01, 02 (Divisions 01, 02 all blocks except 1000, 1001, 1002 and 1021 of tract 204800 and 03), 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13 and 14 and the borough of Narberth and part of **Philadelphia County** consisting of the city of Philadelphia Wards 04, 06, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 15 (Division 15), 16, 17, 20 (Divisions 07 and 09), 21, 22, 24, 27, 28, 29, 30, 32, 36, 37 (Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16 and 21), 38, 43, 44, 46, 47 (Divisions 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13 and 14), 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 59, 60 and 61 (Divisions 01, 02, 06, 07, 17, 21, 22, 23 and 24).

**Chaka Fattah (D)**

**Dist. 3 – Armstrong, Butler, Clarion, Crawford, Erie, Lawrence, and Mercer Counties.** All of **Armstrong County**; all of **Butler County**; part of **Clarion County** consisting of the townships of Brady, Licking, Madison, Monroe, Perry, Piney all blocks except 3000, 3001, 3002, 3003, 3004, 3005, 3006, 3007, 3008, 3009, 3010, 3013, 3014, 3015, 3021, 3024, 3026, 3030, 3031, 3032, 3037, 3038, 3039, 3044, 3046, 3056, 3136 and 3137 of tract 160500, Porter, Redbank and Toby and the boroughs of Callensburg, East Brady, Hawthorn, New Bethlehem, Rimersburg and Sligo; part of **Crawford County** consisting of the city of Meadville and the townships of Athens, Beaver, Bloomfield, Cambridge, Conneaut, Cussewago, East Fairfield, East Fallowfield, East Mead, Fairfield, Greenwood, Hayfield, North Shenango, Oil Creek, Pine, Randolph, Richmond, Rockdale, Rome, Sadsbury,

South Shenango, Sparta, Spring, Steuben, Summerhill, Summit, Troy, Union, Venango, Vernon, Wayne, West Fallowfield, West Mead, West Shenango and Woodcock and the boroughs of Blooming Valley, Cambridge Springs, Centerville, Cochran, Conneaut Lake, Conneautville, Hydetown, Linesville, Saegertown, Spartansburg, Springboro, Townville, Venango and Woodcock; part of **Erie County** consisting of the city of Erie and the townships of Conneaut, Elk Creek, Fairview, Girard, Lake Erie, Millcreek Districts 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 22 and 24 and Springfield and the boroughs of Albion, Cranesville, Girard, Lake City and Platea; part of **Lawrence County** consisting of the city of New Castle and the townships of Hickory, Mahoning, Neshannock, North Beaver, Plain Grove, Pulaski, Scott, Shenango, Slippery Rock, Taylor, Union, Washington and Wilmington and the boroughs of Bessemer, New Wilmington, S.N.P.J., South New Castle and Volant and all of **Mercer County**.

**George J. Kelly, Jr. (R)**

**Dist. 4 – Adams, Cumberland, Dauphin, and York Counties.** All of **Adams County**; part of **Cumberland County** consisting of the townships of East Pennsboro, Hampden, Lower Allen, Silver Spring and Upper Allen Precincts 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 07, 08 and 10 and the boroughs of Camp Hill, Lemoyne, Mechanicsburg Ward 02 (Division 02), New Cumberland, Shiremanstown and Wormleysburg; part of **Dauphin County** consisting of the city of Harrisburg Wards 01 (Division 02), 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14 and 15 and the township of Susquehanna Wards 01 and 03 only blocks 4009, 4010, 4027, 4029, 4037 and 4038 of tract 022000 and all of **York County**.

**Scott Perry (R)**

**Dist. 5 – Cameron, Centre, Clarion, Clearfield, Clinton, Crawford, Elk, Erie, Forest, Huntingdon, Jefferson, McKean, Potter, Tioga, Venango, and Warren Counties.** All of **Cameron County**; all of **Centre County**; part of **Clarion County** consisting of the townships of Ashland, Beaver, Clarion, Elk, Farmington, Highland, Knox, Limestone, Millcreek, Paint, Piney only blocks 3000, 3001, 3002, 3003, 3004, 3005, 3006, 3007, 3008, 3009, 3010, 3013, 3014, 3015, 3021, 3024, 3026, 3030, 3031, 3032, 3037, 3038, 3039, 3044, 3046, 3056, 3136 and 3137 of tract 160500, Richland, Salem and Washington and the boroughs of Clarion, Emlenton (Clarion County Portion), Foxburg, Knox, Shipperville, St. Petersburg and Strattanville; all of **Clearfield County**; all of **Clinton County**; part of **Crawford County** consisting of the city of Titusville; all of **Elk County**; part of **Erie County** consisting of the city of Cory and the townships of Amity, Concord, Franklin, Greene, Greenfield, Harborcreek, Lawrence Park, Leboeuf, McKean, Millcreek Districts 01, 02, 11, 12, 18, 19, 20, 21 and 23, North East, Summit, Union, Venango, Washington, Waterford and Wayne and the boroughs of Edinboro,

Elgin, McKean, Mill Village, North East, Union City, Waterford, Wattsburg and Wesleyville; all of **Forest** County; part of **Huntingdon** County consisting of the townships of Barree, Brady, Franklin, Henderson, Jackson, Juniata, Logan, Miller, Morris, Oneida, Penn all blocks except 2102 of tract 950600, Porter, Shirley Districts Mount Union and Shirley, Smithfield, Spruce Creek, Union, Walker, Warriors Mark and West and the boroughs of Alexandria, Birmingham, Huntingdon, Mapleton, Mill Creek, Mount Union, Petersburg and Shirleysburg; all of **Jefferson** County; all of **McKean** County; all of **Potter** County; part of **Tioga** County consisting of the townships of Chatham, Clymer, Gaines and Shippen all blocks except 2016, 2017, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2116, 2132, 2133, 2134 and 2209 of tract 950900; all of **Venango** County and all of **Warren** County.

**Glenn William Thompson, Jr. (R)**

**Dist. 6 – Berks, Chester, Lebanon, and Montgomery Counties.** Part of **Berks** County consisting of the townships of Alsace, Bern, Colebrookdale, Cumru Districts 01 all blocks except 1000, 1001, 1003, 1004, 1005, 1006 and 1007 of tract 002600 and blocks 1018 and 1139 of tract 002900, 04, 06 and 07, District, Exeter, Heidelberg, Hereford District 02, Lower Alsace District 02, Lower Heidelberg, Maidencreek, Marion, Muhlenberg Districts 02, 03, 05, 06, 07, 08 and 09, North Heidelberg, Ontelaunee, Penn, Pike, Richmond, Rockland, Ruscombanor, South Heidelberg, Spring Districts 05, 07 and 08 and Washington and the boroughs of Bally, Bechtelsville, Bernville, Birdsboro, Boyertown, Fleetwood, Kenhorst, Laureldale District 01 all blocks except 4034, 4039 and 4045 of tract 012800, Leesport, Robesonia, Shillington, St. Lawrence, Wernersville, Womelsdorf and Wyomissing Districts 01, 02, 04 and 05; part of **Chester** County consisting of the townships of Caln Districts 01 and 04, Charlestown, East Bradford Districts North and South (Division 01), East Brandywine, East Caln, East Coventry, East Goshen, East Nantmeal, East Pikeland, East Vincent, East Whiteland, Easttown, North Coventry, Schuylkill, South Coventry, Thornbury, Tredyffrin, Upper Uwchlan, Uwchlan, West Bradford Precincts 01, 02 and 03, West Goshen, West Pikeland, West Vincent, West Whiteland, Westtown and Willistown and the boroughs of Downingtown, Malvern, Phoenixville, Spring City and West Chester; part of **Lebanon** County consisting of the city of Lebanon Wards 01, 02, 04, 05, 07, 08, 09 and 10 and the townships of Heidelberg, Jackson, Millcreek, North Lebanon District East only block 2039 of tract 002702, South Lebanon and West Cornwall and the boroughs of Cornwall, Myerstown and Richland and part of **Montgomery** County consisting of the townships of Douglass, Limerick, Lower Pottsgrove, Lower Providence, New Hanover, Perkiomen Districts 01 all blocks except 1045, 1046, 1047, 1048, 1057, 1059, 1061 and 1065 of tract 206501 and 02, Upper Hanover District 03, Upper Pottsgrove, Upper Providence, West Norriton Districts 01 (Division 01), 02 (Division 01) and 03 and West Pottsgrove and the boroughs of Collegeville, East Greenville, Pennsburg, Pottstown, Red Hill, Royersford, Schwenksville and Trappe.

**Ryan A. Costello (R)**

**Dist. 7 – Berks, Chester, Delaware, Lancaster, and Montgomery Counties.** Part of **Berks** County consisting of the townships of Amity, Brecknock, Caernarvon, Cumru

Districts 02, 03 and 05, Douglass, Earl, Oley, Robeson, Spring Districts 01, 06 and 11 and Union and the boroughs of Mohnnton and New Morgan; part of **Chester** County consisting of the townships of Birmingham, Caln District 03, East Bradford District South (Division 02), Highland, Honey Brook, Kennett Precincts 01, 02 all blocks except 1003, 1004, 1005 and 1007 of tract 303301 and 04, London Britain, Londonderry, New Garden, Newlin, Penn, Pennsbury Districts North (Division 02) and South, Pocopson, Sadsbury District North, Upper Oxford, Wallace, Warwick, West Bradford Precincts 04 and 05, West Brandywine, West Caln, West Fallowfield, West Nantmeal and West Sadsbury and the boroughs of Atglen, Elverson and Honey Brook; part of **Delaware** County consisting of the city of Chester Ward 01 (Divisions 03, 06 and 07) and the townships of Aston, Bethel, Chadds Ford, Concord, Darby Wards 03 (Division 02), 04 and 05, Edgmont, Haverford, Lower Chichester, Marple, Middletown, Newtown, Radnor, Ridley Wards 01 (Divisions 01 and 03), 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08 and 09, Springfield, Thornbury, Tinicum Wards 03 and 05, Upper Chichester, Upper Darby Districts 01, 02 (Divisions 02, 03, 04, 05, 06 and 07), 03 and 05 (Divisions 03, 04, 06, 07, 08 and 09) and Upper Providence and the boroughs of Aldan, Brookhaven, Chester Heights, Clifton Heights, Glenolden Precincts 01 and 06, Marcus Hook, Media, Morton, Norwood, Parkside, Prospect Park, Ridley Park, Rutledge and Trainer; part of **Lancaster** County consisting of the townships of Bart, Colerain, Leacock, Paradise, Sadsbury and Salisbury and the borough of Christiana and part of **Montgomery** County consisting of the townships of East Norriton District 01 (Divisions 01, 03 and 04), Horsham Districts 02 (Divisions 02 all blocks except 2006 and 2027 of tract 200506, 03 and 04), 03 (Divisions 03 and 05) and 04 (Divisions 01, 02 and 03), Lower Gwynedd Districts 01 (Divisions 02 and 03) and 02 (Division 01), Perkiomen District 01 only blocks 1045, 1046, 1047, 1048, 1057, 1059, 1061 and 1065 of tract 206501, Plymouth Districts 01 (Division 01), 02 (Divisions 01, 02 and 03A) and 03 (Division 01), Skippack, Springfield Districts 03, 06 and 07 (Division 01), Towamencin, Upper Dublin Districts 02 (Division 01), 04 (Division 01), 06 (Division 02) and 07 (Divisions 01 and 02), Upper Gwynedd Districts 01, 02, 04, 05, 06 and 07, Upper Merion Districts Belmont (Divisions 02, 04 and 05), Gulph (Division 02) and Roberts, West Norriton Districts 01 (Division 02), 02 (Division 02) and 04, Whitmarsh Districts East and Middle (Division 05), Whitpain Districts 01, 02, 03, 05, 06, 07, 08, 11 and 12 and Worcester.

**Patrick L. Meehan (R)**

**Dist. 8 – Bucks and Montgomery Counties.** All of **Bucks** County and part of **Montgomery** County consisting of the townships of Franconia, Hatfield all blocks except 3006 of tract 200704, Lower Frederick, Lower Salford, Marlborough, Salford, Upper Frederick, Upper Hanover Districts 01 and 02 and Upper Salford and the boroughs of Green Lane, Hatfield, Souderton and Telford (Montgomery County Portion).

**Michael G. Fitzpatrick (R)**

**Dist. 9 – Bedford, Blair, Cambria, Fayette, Franklin, Fulton, Greene, Huntingdon, Indiana, Somerset, Washington, and Westmoreland Counties.** All of **Bedford** County; all of **Blair** County; part of **Cambria** County consisting of the townships of Allegheny, Barr District South only blocks 3001 and 3002 of tract 011800, Chest, Clearfield, Cresson, Dean, East Carroll District North, Elder, Gallitzin, Munster,

Reade, Susquehanna, West Carroll and White and the boroughs of Ashville, Chest Springs, Cresson, Gallitzin, Hastings, Loretto, Northern Cambria Wards 01, 02, 03 all blocks except 3026 of tract 011800, 04 and 05, Patton, Sankertown and Tunnelhill (Cambria County Portion); all of **Fayette** County; all of **Franklin** County; all of **Fulton** County; part of **Greene** County consisting of the townships of Cumberland, Dunkard, Greene, Jefferson, Monongahela and Morgan Districts Chart/L.grdn and Mather and the boroughs of Carmichaels, Clarksville, Greensboro, Jefferson and Rices Landing; part of **Huntingdon** County consisting of the townships of Carbon, Cass, Clay, Cromwell, Dublin, Hopewell, Lincoln, Penn only block 2102 of tract 950600, Shirley District Valley Pt., Springfield, Tell, Todd and Wood and the boroughs of Broad Top City, Cassville, Coalmont, Dudley, Marklesburg, Orbisonia, Rockhill, Sallillo, Shade Gap and Three Springs; all of **Indiana** County; part of **Somerset** County consisting of the townships of Addison, Allegheny, Brothersvalley, Elk Lick, Fairhope, Greenville, Larimer, Lower Turkeyfoot, Northampton, Southampton, Stonycreek and Summit and the boroughs of Addison, Berlin, Callimont, Confluence, Garrett, Indian Lake, Meyersdale, New Baltimore, Salisbury, Shanksville, Ursina and Wellersburg; part of **Washington** County consisting of the city of Monongahela and the townships of Carroll, East Bethlehem and Fallowfield Districts 01, 02 all blocks except 1030 of tract 781700, 03 and 04, and the boroughs of Allenport, Bentleyville, California, Centerville, Charleroi, Coal Center, Donora, Dunlevy, Elco, Long Branch, New Eagle, North Charleroi, Roscoe, Speers, Stockdale, Twilight and West Brownsville and part of **Westmoreland** County consisting of the city of Monessen and the borough of North Belle Vernon.

**Bill Shuster (R)**

**Dist. 10 – Bradford, Juniata, Lackawanna, Lycoming, Mifflin, Monroe, Northumberland, Perry, Pike, Snyder, Sullivan, Susquehanna, Tioga, Union, and Wayne** Counties. All of **Bradford** County; all of **Juniata** County; part of **Lackawanna** County consisting of the townships of Abington, Benton, Carbondale Districts Northeast and South, Clifton, Covington, Elmhurst, Fell, Glenburn, Greenfield, Jefferson, La Plume, Madison, Newton, North Abington, Ransom, Roaring Brook, Scott, South Abington and West Abington and the boroughs of Archbald Wards 02 and 03, Clarks Green, Clarks Summit, Dalton, Moscow, Olyphant Wards 03 (Division 02 all blocks except 1025 of tract 111400) and 04, Throop Ward 04 and Vandling; all of **Lycoming** County; all of **Mifflin** County; part of **Monroe** County consisting of the townships of Barrett, Jackson, Paradise, Pocono, Price and Stroud Districts 02, 03 and 04 and the boroughs of East Stroudsburg, Mount Pocono and Stroudsburg; part of **Northumberland** County consisting of the townships of Delaware, East Chillisquaque, Lewis, Point, Turbot and West Chillisquaque and the boroughs of McEwensville, Milton, Northumberland, Riverside only blocks 2032, 2035, 2043, 2100, 2102, 2103, 3037, 3038, 3039, 3043, 3050 and 3051 of tract 080700, Turbotville and Watsonstown; part of **Perry** County consisting of the townships of Buffalo, Centre, Greenwood, Howe, Jackson, Juniata, Liverpool, Miller, North East Madison, Oliver, Saville, South West Madison, Toboyne, Tuscarora, Tyrone and Watts and the boroughs of Blain, Bloomfield, Landisburg, Liverpool, Millerstown, New Buffalo and Newport; all of **Pike** County; all of **Snyder** County; all of **Sullivan** County; all of **Susque-**

**hanna** County; part of **Tioga** County consisting of the townships of Bloss, Brookfield, Charleston, Covington, Deerfield, Delmar, Duncan, Elk, Farmington, Hamilton, Jackson, Lawrence, Liberty, Middlebury, Morris, Nelson, Osceola, Putnam, Richmond, Rutland, Shippen only blocks 2016, 2017, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2116, 2132, 2133, 2134 and 2209 of tract 950900, Sullivan, Tioga, Union, Ward and Westfield and the boroughs of Blossburg, Elkland, Knoxville, Lawrenceville, Liberty, Mansfield, Roseville, Tioga, Wellsboro and Westfield; all of **Union** County and all of **Wayne** County.  
**Thomas Anthony Marino (R)**

**Dist. 11 – Carbon, Columbia, Cumberland, Dauphin, Luzerne, Montour, Northumberland, Perry, and Wyoming** Counties. Part of **Carbon** County consisting of the townships of Banks, Kidder, Lausanne, Lehigh, Packer and Penn Forest and the boroughs of Beaver Meadows, East Side and Weatherly; all of **Columbia** County; part of **Cumberland** County consisting of the townships of Cooke, Dickinson, Hopewell, Lower Frankford, Lower Mifflin, Middlesex, Mon-roe, North Middleton, North Newton, Penn, Shippensburg, South Middleton, South Newton, Southampton, Upper Al- len Precincts 06 and 09, Upper Frankford, Upper Mifflin and West Pennsboro and the boroughs of Carlisle, Mechanics- burg Wards 01, 02 (Division 01), 03, 04 and 05, Mount Holly Springs, Newburg, Newville and Shippensburg (Cumberland County Portion); part of **Dauphin** County consisting of the city of Harrisburg Ward 01 (Divisions 01 and 03) and the townships of Halifax, Jackson, Jefferson, Lower Paxton, Lower Swatara, Lykens, Middle Paxton, Mifflin, Reed, Rush, Susquehanna Wards 02, 03 all blocks except 4009, 4010, 4027, 4029, 4037 and 4038 of tract 022000, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08 and 09, Swatara, Upper Paxton, Washington, Wayne, West Hanover District 01, Wiconisco and Williams and the boroughs of Ber-rysburg, Dauphin, Elizabethville, Gratz, Halifax, Highspire, Lykens, Millersburg, Paxtang, Penbrook, Pillow, Steelton and Williamstown; part of **Luzerne** County consisting of the cities of Hazleton and Nanticoke and the townships of Bear Creek, Black Creek, Buck, Butler, Conyn- gham, Dallas, Dennison, Dorrance, Exeter, Fairmount, Fair- view, Foster, Franklin, Hanover, Hazle, Hollenback, Hunlock, Huntington, Jackson, Kingston, Lake, Lehman, Nescopeck, Newport, Plymouth, Rice, Ross, Salem, Slocum, Sugarloaf, Union and Wright and the boroughs of Ashley, Bear Creek Village, Conyngham, Courtdale, Dallas, Edwardsville, Forty Fort, Freeland, Harveys Lake, Jeddo, Kingston, Larksville, Laurel Run, Luzerne, Nescopeck, New Columbus, Nuan- gola, Penn Lake Park, Plymouth, Pringle, Shickshinny, Sugar Notch, Swoyersville, Warrior Run, West Hazleton and White Haven; all of **Montour** County; part of **Northumberland** County consisting of the cities of Shamokin and Sunbury and the townships of Coal, East Cameron, Jackson, Jordan, Little Mahanoy, Lower Augusta, Lower Mahanoy, Mount Carmel, Ralpho, Rockefeller, Rush, Shamokin, Upper Augusta, Up- per Mahanoy, Washington, West Cameron and Zerbe and the boroughs of Herndon, Kulp- mont, Marion Heights, Mount Carmel, Riverside all blocks except 2032, 2035, 2043, 2100, 2102, 2103, 3037, 3038, 3039, 3043, 3050 and 3051 of tract 080700 and Snyderstown; part of **Perry** County consisting of the townships of Carroll, Penn, Rye, Spring and Wheatfield and the boroughs of Duncannon and Marysville and all of **Wyoming** County.

**Lou Barletta (R)**

**Dist. 12 – Allegheny, Beaver, Cambria, Lawrence, Somerset, and Westmoreland Counties.** Part of **Allegheny** County consisting of the townships of Aleppo, Fawn, Frazer, Hampton, Harrison Wards 01 (Divisions 02 and 03), 03, 04 and 05 (Division 02), Indiana, Kilbuck, Marshall, McCandless, O'Hara, Ohio, Pine, Reserve, Richland, Ross, Shaler and West Deer and the boroughs of Aspinwall, Bell Acres, Bradford Woods, Fox Chapel, Franklin Park, Glen Osborne, Haysville, Monroeville Wards 03 (Divisions 01 and 04) and 04 (Division 03), Plum, Sewickley, Sewickley Heights, Sewickley Hills and West View; all of **Beaver** County; part of **Cambria** County consisting of the city of Johnstown and the townships of Adams, Barr Districts North and South all blocks except 3001 and 3002 of tract 011800, Blacklick, Cambria, Conemaugh, Croyle, East Carroll District South, East Taylor, Jackson, Lower Yoder, Middle Taylor, Portage, Richland, Stonycreek, Summerhill, Upper Yoder, Washington and West Taylor and the boroughs of Brownstown, Carrolltown, Cassandra, Daisytown, Dale, East Conemaugh, Ebensburg, Ehrenfeld, Ferndale, Franklin, Geistown, Lilly, Lorain, Nanty Glo, Northern Cambria Ward 03 only block 3026 of tract 011800, Portage, Scalp Level, South Fork, Southmont, Summerhill, Vintondale, Westmont and Wilmore; part of **Lawrence** County consisting of the townships of Little Beaver, Perry and Wayne and the boroughs of Ellport, Ellwood City (Lawrence County Portion), Enon Valley, New Beaver and Wampum; part of **Somerset** County consisting of the townships of Black, Conemaugh, Jefferson, Jenner, Lincoln, Middlecreek, Milford, Ogle, Paint, Quemahoning, Shade, Somerset and Upper Turkeyfoot and the boroughs of Benson, Boswell, Casselman, Central City, Hooversville, Jennerstown, New Centerville, Paint, Rockwood, Seven Springs (Somerset County Portion), Somerset, Stoystown and Windber and part of **Westmoreland** County consisting of the city of Lower Burrell and the townships of Allegheny, Bell, Derry, Fairfield, Loyahanna, Salem, St. Clair, Upper Burrell and Washington and the boroughs of Avonmore, Bolivar, Delmont, Derry, East Vandergrift, Export, Hyde Park, Murrysville, New Alexandria, New Florence, Oklahoma, Seward, Vandergrift and West Leechburg.  
**Keith Rothfus (R)**

**Dist. 13 – Montgomery and Philadelphia Counties.** Part of **Montgomery** County consisting of the townships of Abington, Cheltenham, East Norriton Districts 01 (Division 02) and 02, Hatfield District 05 (Division 02 only block 3006 of tract 200704), Horsham Districts 01, 02 (Divisions 01 and 02 only blocks 2006 and 2027 of tract 200506), 03 (Divisions 01, 02 and 04) and 04 (Division 04), Lower Gwynedd Districts 01 (Divisions 01 and 04) and 02 (Division 02), Lower Merion Ward 02 (Division 02 only blocks 1000, 1001, 1002 and 1021 of tract 204800), Lower Moreland, Montgomery, Plymouth Districts 01 (Division 02), 02 (Divisions 03B and 03C), 03 (Divisions 02 and 03) and 04, Springfield Districts 01, 02, 04, 05 and 07 (Division 01), Upper Dublin Districts 01, 02 (Divisions 02 and 03), 03, 04 (Divisions 02 and 03), 05 (Divisions 01, 02 and 03), 06 (Divisions 01, 03A and 03B) and 07 (Division 03), Upper Gwynedd District 03, Upper Merion Districts Belmont (Divisions 01 and 03), Candlebrook, Gulph (Division 01), King, Swedeland and Swedesburg, Upper Moreland, Whitmarsh Districts Middle (Divisions 01, 02, 03 and 04) and West and Whitpain Districts 04, 09 and 10 and the boroughs of Ambler, Bridgeport, Bryn Athyn, Conshohocken,

Hatboro, Jenkintown, Lansdale, Norristown, North Wales, Rockledge and West Conshohocken and part of **Philadelphia** County consisting of the city of Philadelphia Wards 23, 35, 42, 53, 54 (Divisions 01, 02, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 17, 18 and 22), 55 (Division 24), 56, 57 (Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27 and 28), 58, 61 (Divisions 03, 04, 05, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 18, 19, 20, 25, 26, 27 and 28), 62 (Divisions 10 and 20), 63, 64 (Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17 and 18) and 66.

**Brendan F. Boyle (D)**

**Dist. 14 – Allegheny and Westmoreland Counties.** Part of **Allegheny** County consisting of the cities of Clairton, Duquesne, McKeesport and Pittsburgh and the townships of Baldwin, East Deer, Harmar, Harrison Wards 01 (Division 01), 02 and 05 (Division 01), Kennedy, Neville, North Versailles, Penn Hills, Robinson Districts 03 and 05, Springdale, Stowe and Wilkins and the boroughs of Avalon, Baldwin, Bellevue, Ben Avon, Ben Avon Heights, Blawnox, Brackenridge, Braddock, Braddock Hills, Brentwood, Chalfant, Cheswick, Churchill, Coraopolis, Crafton, Dormont, Dravosburg, East McKeesport, East Pittsburgh, Edgewood, Emsworth, Etna, Forest Hills, Glassport, Glenfield, Green Tree, Homestead, Ingram, Liberty, Lincoln, McKees Rocks, Millvale, Monroeville Wards 01, 02 (Division 02), 03 (Division 03), 05 (Divisions 01, 02 and 04), 06 and 07, Mount Oliver, Munhall, North Braddock, Oakmont, Pitcairn, Port Vue, Rankin, Sharpsburg, Springdale, Swissvale, Tarentum, Trafford (Allegheny County Portion), Turtle Creek, Verona, Versailles, Wall, West Homestead, West Mifflin, Whitaker, White Oak, Whitehall District 01 only blocks 2006, 2008 and 2009 of tract 477200, Wilkesburg and Wilmerding and part of **Westmoreland** County consisting of the cities of Arnold and New Kensington.  
**Michael F. Doyle, Jr. (D)**

**Dist. 15 – Berks, Dauphin, Lebanon, Lehigh, and Northampton Counties.** Part of **Berks** County consisting of the townships of Albany, Bethel, Centre, Greenwich, Hereford District 01, Jefferson, Longswamp, Maxatawny, Perry, Tilden, Tulpehocken, Upper Bern, Upper Tulpehocken and Windsor and the boroughs of Centerport, Hamburg, Kutztown, Lenhartsville, Lyons, Shoemakersville, Strausstown and Topton; part of **Dauphin** County consisting of the townships of Conewago, Derry, East Hanover, Londonderry, South Hanover and West Hanover Districts 02, 03 and 04 and the boroughs of Hummelstown, Middletown and Royalton; part of **Lebanon** County consisting of the city of Lebanon Wards 03 and 06 and the townships of Annville, Bethel, East Hanover, North Annville, North Cornwall, North Lebanon Districts East all blocks except 2039 of tract 002702, Middle and West, North Londonderry, South Annville, South Londonderry, Swatara, Union and West Lebanon and the boroughs of Cleona, Jonestown, Mount Gretna and Palmyra; all of **Lehigh** County and part of **Northampton** County consisting of the city of Bethlehem (Northampton County Portion) Wards 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 14, 15, 16 and 17 blocks 1026, 1123, 2018 and 2055 of tract 011300 and the townships of Allen, Bushkill, East Allen, Hanover, Lehigh, Lower Nazareth, Lower Saucon, Moore, Plainfield Districts Belfast, Kesslerstown and Plainfield Church, Upper Nazareth District West and Williams and the boroughs of Bath, Chapman, Hel-

lertown, North Calasauqua, Northampton and Walnutport.  
**Charles W. Dent (R)**

**Dist. 16 – Berks, Chester, and Lancaster Counties.** Part of **Berks** County consisting of the city of Reading and the townships of Cumru District 01 only blocks 1000, 1001, 1003, 1004, 1005, 1006 and 1007 of tract 002600 and blocks 1018 and 1139 of tract 002900, Lower Alsace District 01, Muhlenberg Districts 01 and 04 and Spring Districts 02, 03, 04, 09, 10 and 12 and the boroughs of Adamstown (Berks County Portion), Laureldale Districts 01 only blocks 4034, 4039 and 4045 of tract 012800 and 02, Mount Penn, Sinking Spring, West Reading and Wyomissing District 03; part of **Chester** County consisting of the city of Coatesville and the townships of Caln District 02, East Fallowfield, East Marlborough, East Nottingham, Elk, Franklin, Kennett Precinct 02 only blocks 1003, 1004, 1005 and 1007 of tract 303301 and 03, London Grove, Lower Oxford, New London, Pennsbury District North (Division 01), Sadsbury District South, Valley, West Marlborough and West Nottingham and the boroughs of Avondale, Kennett Square, Modena, Oxford, Parkesburg, South Coatesville and West Grove and part of **Lancaster** County consisting of the city of Lancaster and the townships of Brecknock, Caernarvon, Clay, Conestoga, Conoy, Drumore, Earl, East Cocalico, East Donegal, East Drumore, East Earl, East Hempfield, East Lampeter, Eden, Elizabeth, Ephrata, Fulton, Lancaster, Little Britain, Manheim, Manor, Martic, Mount Joy, Penn, Pequea, Providence, Rapho, Strasburg, Upper Leacock, Warwick, West Cocalico, West Donegal, West Earl, West Hempfield and West Lampeter and the boroughs of Adamstown (Lancaster County Portion), Akron, Columbia, Denver, East Petersburg, Elizabethtown, Ephrata, Liitz, Manheim, Marietta, Millersville, Mount Joy, Mountville, New Holland, Quarryville, Strasburg and Terre Hill.  
**Joseph R. Pitts (R)**

**Dist. 17 – Carbon, Lackawanna, Luzerne, Monroe, Northampton, and Schuylkill Counties.** Part of **Carbon** County consisting of the townships of East Penn, Franklin, Lower Towamensing, Mahoning and Towamensing and the boroughs of Bowmanstown, Jim Thorpe, Lansford, Lehighton, Nesquehoning, Palmerton, Parryville, Summit Hill and Weissport; part of **Lackawanna** County consisting of the cities of Carbondale and Scranton and the townships of Carbondale District Northwest, Spring Brook and Thornhurst and the boroughs of Archbald Wards 01 and 04, Blakely, Dickson City, Dunmore, Jermyn, Jessup, Mayfield, Moosic, Old Forge, Olyphant Wards 01, 02 and 03 (Divisions 01 and 02 only block 1025 of tract 111400), Taylor and Throop Wards 01, 02 and 03; part of **Luzerne** County consisting of the cities of Pittston and Wilkes-Barre and the townships of Jenkins, Pittston, Plains and Wilkes-Barre and the boroughs of Avoca, Dupont, Duryea, Exeter, Hughesstown, Laffin, West Pittston, West Wyoming, Wyoming and Yatesville; part of **Monroe** County consisting of the townships of Chestnut Hill, Coolbaugh, Eldred, Hamilton, Middle Smithfield, Polk, Ross,

Smithfield, Stroud Districts 01, 05, 06 and 07, Tobyhanna and Tunkhannock and the borough of Delaware Water Gap; part of **Northampton** County consisting of the cities of Bethlehem (Northampton County Portion) Ward 17 all except blocks 1026, 1123, 2018 and 2055 of tract 011300 and Easton and the townships of Bethlehem, Forks, Lower Mount Bethel, Palmer, Plainfield District Delabole, Upper Mount Bethel, Upper Nazareth District East and Washington and the boroughs of Bangor, East Bangor, Freemansburg, Glendon, Nazareth, Pen Argyl, Portland, Roseto, Stockertown, Tatamy, West Easton, Wilson and Wind Gap and all of **Schuylkill** County.  
**Matthew Alton Cartwright (D)**

**Dist. 18 – Allegheny, Greene, Washington, and Westmoreland Counties.** Part of **Allegheny** County consisting of the townships of Collier, Crescent, Elizabeth, Findlay, Forward, Leet, Moon, Mount Lebanon, North Fayette, Robinson Districts 01, 02, 04, 06, 07, 08 and 09, Scott, South Fayette, South Park, South Versailles and Upper St. Clair and the boroughs of Bethel Park, Bridgeville, Carnegie, Castle Shannon, Edgeworth, Elizabeth, Heidelberg, Jefferson Hills, Leetsdale, McDonald (Allegheny County Portion), Monroeville Wards 02 (Divisions 01 and 03), 03 (Division 02), 04 (Divisions 01 and 02) and 05 (Division 03), Oakdale, Pennsbury Village, Pleasant Hills, Rosslyn Farms, Thornburg, West Elizabeth, and Whitehall Districts 01 all blocks except 2006, 2008 and 2009 of tract 477200, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15 and 16; part of **Greene** County consisting of the townships of Aleppo, Center, Franklin, Freeport, Gilmore, Gray, Jackson, Morgan District Lippencott, Morris, Perry, Richhill, Springhill, Washington, Wayne and Whiteley and the borough of Waynesburg; part of **Washington** County consisting of the city of Washington and the townships of Amwell, Blaine, Buffalo, Canton, Cecil, Chartiers, Cross Creek, Donegal, East Finley, Fallowfield District 02 only block 1030 of tract 781700, Hanover, Hopewell, Independence, Jefferson, Morris, Mount Pleasant, North Bethlehem, North Franklin, North Strabane, Nottingham, Peters, Robinson, Smith, Somerset, South Franklin, South Strabane, Union, West Bethlehem, West Finley and West Pike Run and the boroughs of Beallsville, Burgettstown, Canonsburg, Claysville, Cokeburg, Deemston, East Washington, Ellsworth, Finleyville, Green Hills, Houston, Marianna, McDonald (Washington County Portion), Midway and West Middletown and part of **Westmoreland** County consisting of the cities of Greensburg, Jeannette and Latrobe and the townships of Cook, Donegal, East Huntingdon, Hempfield, Ligonier, Mount Pleasant, North Huntingdon, Penn, Rostraver, Sewickley, South Huntingdon and Unity and the boroughs of Adamsburg, Arona, Donegal, Hunker, Irwin, Laurel Mountain, Ligonier, Madison, Manor, Mount Pleasant, New Stanton, North Irwin, Penn, Scottsdale, Smithton, South Greensburg, Southwest Greensburg, Sutersville, Trafford (Westmoreland County Portion), West Newton, Youngstown and Youngwood.  
**Timothy F. Murphy (R)**

## THE JUDICIAL BRANCH

### UNITED STATES SUPREME COURT

**First Court: 1790**

**Purpose:** To exercise original jurisdiction in cases affecting ambassadors and other public ministers and consuls, and in cases in which the state is a party, and to exercise appellate jurisdiction in all other cases which fall within the judicial power of the United States as stated in the Constitution.

CHIEF JUSTICE	State	Born	Year Appointed	Appointing President	Salary
John G. Roberts Jr.....	Maryland .....	1955 .....	2005 .....	Bush, GW .....	\$258,100

**ASSOCIATE JUSTICES**

Antonin Scalia .....	Virginia .....	1936 .....	1986 .....	Reagan .....	246,800
Anthony M. Kennedy .....	California .....	1936 .....	1988 .....	Reagan .....	246,800
Clarence Thomas.....	Georgia .....	1948 .....	1991 .....	Bush, GW .....	246,800
Ruth Bader Ginsburg .....	New York.....	1933 .....	1993 .....	Clinton.....	246,800
Stephen G. Breyer .....	Massachusetts .....	1938 .....	1994 .....	Clinton.....	246,800
Samuel A. Alito Jr.....	New Jersey .....	1950 .....	2006 .....	Bush, GW .....	246,800
Sonia Sotomayor .....	New York.....	1954 .....	2009 .....	Obama .....	246,800
Elena Kagan.....	Massachusetts .....	1960 .....	2010 .....	Obama .....	246,800

### UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS – THIRD CIRCUIT

*(Delaware, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, and the Virgin Islands) Clerk's Office: Philadelphia 19106*

**Purpose:** To provide a forum for review of the decisions of a case in a district court and to receive cases for review of action of various Federal Administrative Agencies for errors of law.

Salary: \$184,500

#### THIRD CIRCUIT JUDGES

JUDGES	Date Appointed
Theodore A. McKee, Chief Judge.....	Philadelphia, Pa..... June 9, 1994
Thomas L. Ambro.....	Wilmington, Del. .... Feb. 16, 2000
Julio M. Fuentes.....	Newark, N.J. .... Mar. 9, 2000
D. Brooks Smith .....	Duncansville, Pa .....
D. Michael Fisher .....	Pittsburgh, Pa .....
Michael A. Chagares.....	Newark, N.J..... Apr. 20, 2006
Kent A. Jordan.....	Wilmington, Del. .... Dec. 13, 2006
Thomas M. Hardiman .....	Pittsburgh, Pa..... Apr. 2, 2007
Joseph A. Greenaway Jr.....	Newark, N.J. .... Feb. 9, 2010
Thomas I. Vanaskie .....	Scranton, Pa .....
Patty Shwartz.....	Newark, NJ .....
Cheryl A. Krause.....	Philadelphia, Pa. .... July 7, 2014

#### SENIOR THIRD CIRCUIT JUDGES

Leonard I. Garth.....	Newark, N.J. .... Aug. 6, 1973
Dolores Korman Sloviter (senior 6/21/13) .....	Philadelphia, Pa..... June 21, 1979
Walter K. Stapleton .....	Wilmington, Del. .... April 4, 1985
Morton I. Greenberg.....	Trenton, N.J. .... Mar. 23, 1987
Anthony J. Scirica (senior 7/1/13).....	Philadelphia, Pa..... Aug. 6, 1987
Robert E. Cowen.....	Trenton, N.J. .... Nov. 9, 1987
Richard L. Nygaard.....	Erie, Pa .....
Jane R. Roth.....	Washington, D.C. .... July 2, 1991
Marjorie O. Rendell.....	Philadelphia, Pa..... Sept. 29, 1997
Maryanne Trump Barry .....	Newark, N.J. .... Sept. 22, 1999
Franklin S. Van Antwerpen .....	Easton, Pa. .... May 20, 2004



UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS

(For the Eastern, Middle, and Western Districts of Pennsylvania)

**Purpose:** To exercise initial jurisdiction in cases in the states and territories. In each state and the District of Columbia, as well as the territories, there is at least one district court; many states have more than two districts.

Salary: \$174,000

**EASTERN DISTRICT JUDGES**

*Clerk's Office: Philadelphia 19106*

Judges		Date Appointed
Petrese B. Tucker, Chief Judge	Philadelphia	June 1, 2000
Legrome D. Davis	Philadelphia	Apr 23, 2002
Cynthia M. Rufe	Philadelphia	May 3, 2002
Timothy J. Savage	Philadelphia	Aug. 1, 2002
James Knoll Gardner	Allentown	Oct. 3, 2002
Gene E.K. Pratter	Philadelphia	June 16, 2004
Lawrence F. Stengel	Philadelphia/Reading	June 21, 2004
Paul S. Diamond	Philadelphia	June 22, 2004
Juan R. Sanchez	Philadelphia/Reading	June 24, 2004
Joel Harvey Slomsky	Philadelphia	Oct. 8, 2008
C. Darnell Jones II	Philadelphia	Oct. 31, 2008
Mitchell S. Goldberg	Philadelphia	Nov. 13, 2008
Nitza I. Quinones Alejandro	Philadelphia	June 19, 2013
L. Felipe Restrepo	Philadelphia	June 19, 2013
Jeffrey L. Schmehl	Philadelphia/Reading	June 27, 2013
Gerald A. McHugh	Philadelphia	Mar. 28, 2014
Edward G. McHugh	Easton	Mar. 31, 2014
Wendy Beetlestone	Philadelphia	Nov. 21, 2014
Mark A. Kearney	Philadelphia	Dec. 4, 2014
Gerald J. Pappert	Philadelphia	Dec. 4, 2014
Joseph F. Leeson, Jr.	Allentown	Dec. 5, 2014

**MIDDLE DISTRICT JUDGES**

*Clerk's Office: Scranton 18501*

Yvette Kane, Chief Judge	Harrisburg	Oct. 22, 1998
Thomas I. Vanaskie	Scranton	Feb. 10, 1994
Christopher C. Conner	Harrisburg	July 29, 2002
John E. Jones III	Williamsport	July 29, 2002

**WESTERN DISTRICT JUDGES**

*Clerk's Office: Pittsburgh 15219*

Joy Flowers Conti, Chief Judge	Pittsburgh	Aug. 30, 2002
David Stewart Cercone	Pittsburgh	Sept. 12, 2002
Arthur J. Schwab	Pittsburgh	Jan. 1, 2003
Kim R. Gibson	Johnstown	Oct. 20, 2003
Nora Barry Fischer	Pittsburgh	Apr. 3, 2007
Mark R. Hornak	Pittsburgh	Nov. 21, 2011
Cathy Bissoon	Pittsburgh	Oct. 21, 2011

**SENIOR DISTRICT JUDGES**

William J. Nealon Jr.	Scranton	Dec. 15, 1962
Malcolm Muir*	Williamsport	Oct. 14, 1970
J. William Ditter Jr.	Philadelphia	Oct. 15, 1970
Maurice B. Cohill Jr.	Pittsburgh	June 1, 1976
Gustave Diamond	Pittsburgh	May 2, 1978
Norma L. Shapiro	Philadelphia	Aug. 11, 1978
Richard P. Conaboy	Scranton	July 24, 1979
Sylvia Rambo	Harrisburg	July 24, 1979
Alan N. Bloch	Pittsburgh	Nov. 2, 1979
William W. Caldwell	Harrisburg	Apr. 27, 1982

Thomas N. O'Neill Jr. ....	Philadelphia .....	Aug. 5, 1983
Edwin M. Kosik .....	Scranton .....	June 16, 1986
Robert F. Kelly .....	Philadelphia .....	June 26, 1987
Jan E. DuBois .....	Philadelphia .....	July 27, 1988
Ronald L. Buckwalter .....	Philadelphia .....	Mar. 12, 1990
James F. McClure Jr.* .....	Williamsport .....	Apr. 30, 1990
William H. Yohn Jr. ....	Philadelphia .....	Sept. 16, 1991
Harvey Bartle III .....	Philadelphia .....	Sept. 16, 1991
Stewart Dalzell .....	Philadelphia .....	Sept. 16, 1991
John R. Padova .....	Philadelphia .....	Mar. 18, 1992
J. Curtis Joyner .....	Philadelphia .....	Apr. 13, 1992
Eduardo C. Robreno .....	Philadelphia .....	June 30, 1992
Anita B. Brody .....	Philadelphia .....	Oct. 2, 1992
Donetta W. Ambrose .....	Pittsburgh .....	Nov. 24, 1993
A. Richard Caputo .....	Scranton .....	Dec. 15, 1997
James Munley .....	Scranton .....	Oct. 26, 1998
Mary A. McLaughlin .....	Philadelphia .....	May 31, 2000
Berle M. Schiller .....	Philadelphia .....	June 2, 2000
R. Barclay Surrick .....	Philadelphia .....	June 5, 2000
Michael M. Baylson .....	Philadelphia .....	June 19, 2002
Terrence F. McVerry .....	Pittsburgh .....	Sept. 27, 2002

---

\* *Deceased*

---

PRESIDENTS, VICE PRESIDENTS, AND CONGRESSES  
COINCIDENT WITH THEIR TERMS

President	Vice President	Service	Congress
George Washington	John Adams	April 30, 1789 - Mar. 3, 1797	1,2,3,4
John Adams	Thomas Jefferson	Mar. 4, 1797 - Mar. 3, 1801	5,6
Thomas Jefferson	Aaron Burr	Mar. 4, 1801 - Mar. 3, 1805	7,8
Thomas Jefferson	George Clinton	Mar. 4, 1805 - Mar. 3, 1809	9,10
James Madison	George Clinton <sup>1</sup>	Mar. 4, 1809 - Mar. 3, 1813	11,12
James Madison	Eibridge Gerry <sup>1</sup>	Mar. 4, 1813 - Mar. 3, 1817	13,14
James Monroe	Daniel D. Tompkins	Mar. 4, 1817 - Mar. 3, 1825	15,16,17,18
John Quincy Adams	John C. Calhoun	Mar. 4, 1825 - Mar. 3, 1829	19,20
Andrew Jackson	John C. Calhoun <sup>2</sup>	Mar. 4, 1829 - Mar. 3, 1833	21,22
Andrew Jackson	Martin Van Buren	Mar. 4, 1833 - Mar. 3, 1837	23,24
Martin Van Buren	Richard M. Johnson	Mar. 4, 1837 - Mar. 3, 1841	25,26
William Henry Harrison <sup>1</sup>	John Tyler	Mar. 4, 1841 - April 4, 1841	27
John Tyler		April 6, 1841 - Mar. 3, 1845	27,28
James K. Polk	George M. Dallas	Mar. 4, 1845 - Mar. 3, 1849	29,30
Zachary Taylor <sup>1</sup>	Millard Fillmore	Mar. 5, 1849 - July 9, 1850	31
Millard Fillmore		July 10, 1850 - Mar. 3, 1853	31,32
Franklin Pierce	William R. King <sup>1</sup>	Mar. 4, 1853 - Mar. 3, 1857	33,34
James Buchanan	John C. Breckinridge	Mar. 4, 1857 - Mar. 3, 1861	35,36
Abraham Lincoln	Hannibal Hamlin	Mar. 4, 1861 - Mar. 3, 1865	37,38
Abraham Lincoln <sup>1</sup>	Andrew Johnson	Mar. 4, 1865 - April 15, 1865	39
Andrew Johnson		April 15, 1865 - Mar. 3, 1869	39,40
Ulysses S. Grant	Schuyler Colfax	Mar. 4, 1869 - Mar. 3, 1873	41,42
Ulysses S. Grant	Henry Wilson <sup>1</sup>	Mar. 4, 1873 - Mar. 3, 1877	43,44
Rutherford B. Hayes	William A. Wheeler	Mar. 4, 1877 - Mar. 3, 1881	45,46
James A. Garfield <sup>1</sup>	Chester A. Arthur	Mar. 4, 1881 - Sept. 19, 1881	47
Chester A. Arthur		Sept. 20, 1881 - Mar. 3, 1885	47,48
Grover Cleveland <sup>3</sup>	Thomas A. Hendricks	Mar. 4, 1885 - Mar. 3, 1889	49,50
Benjamin Harrison	Levi P. Morton	Mar. 4, 1889 - Mar. 3, 1893	51,52
Grover Cleveland <sup>3</sup>	Adlai E. Stevenson	Mar. 4, 1893 - Mar. 3, 1897	53,54
William McKinley	Garret A. Hobart <sup>1</sup>	Mar. 4, 1897 - Mar. 3, 1901	55,56
William McKinley <sup>1</sup>	Theodore Roosevelt	Mar. 4, 1901 - Sept. 14, 1901	57
Theodore Roosevelt		Sept. 14, 1901 - Mar. 3, 1905	57,58
Theodore Roosevelt	Charles W. Fairbanks	Mar. 4, 1905 - Mar. 3, 1909	59,60
William H. Taft	James S. Sherman <sup>1</sup>	Mar. 4, 1909 - Mar. 3, 1913	61,62
Woodrow Wilson	Thomas R. Mashall	Mar. 4, 1913 - Mar. 3, 1921	63,64,65,66
Warren G. Harding <sup>1</sup>	Calvin Coolidge	Mar. 4, 1921 - Aug. 2, 1923	67
Calvin Coolidge		Aug. 3, 1923 - Mar. 3, 1925	68
Calvin Coolidge	Charles G. Dawes	Mar. 4, 1925 - Mar. 3, 1929	69,70
Herbert C. Hoover	Charles Curtis	Mar. 4, 1929 - Mar. 3, 1933	71,72
Franklin D. Roosevelt	John N. Garner	Mar. 4, 1933 - Jan. 20, 1941	73,74,75,76
Franklin D. Roosevelt	Henry A. Wallace	Jan. 20, 1941 - Jan. 20, 1945	77,78
Franklin D. Roosevelt <sup>1</sup>	Harry S Truman	Jan. 20, 1945 - April 12, 1945	79
Harry S Truman		April 12, 1945 - Jan. 20, 1949	79,80
Harry S Truman	Alben W. Barkley	Jan. 20, 1949 - Jan. 20, 1953	81,82
Dwight D. Eisenhower	Richard M. Nixon	Jan. 20, 1953 - Jan. 20, 1961	83,84,85,86
John F. Kennedy <sup>1</sup>	Lyndon B. Johnson	Jan. 20, 1961 - Nov. 22, 1963	87,88
Lyndon B. Johnson		Nov. 22, 1963 - Jan. 20, 1965	88
Lyndon B. Johnson	Hubert H. Humphrey	Jan. 20, 1965 - Jan. 20, 1969	89,90
Richard M. Nixon	Spiro T. Agnew <sup>4</sup>	Jan. 20, 1969 - Oct. 10, 1973	91,92,93
Richard M. Nixon		Oct. 0, 1973 - Dec. 5, 1973	93
Richard M. Nixon <sup>5</sup>	Gerald R. Ford	Dec. 6, 1973 - Aug. 8, 1974	93
Gerald R. Ford		Aug. 9, 1974 - Dec. 18, 1974	93,94
Gerald R. Ford	Nelson A. Rockefeller	Dec. 19, 1974 - Jan. 19, 1977	94
James E. Carter	Walter F. Mondale	Jan. 20, 1977 - Jan. 19, 1981	95,96
Ronald Wilson Reagan	George Bush	Jan. 20, 1981 - Jan. 19, 1985	97,98,99,100
Ronald Wilson Reagan	George Bush	Jan. 20, 1985 - Jan. 19, 1989	100
George Bush	Dan Quayle	Jan. 20, 1989 - Jan. 19, 1993	101,102
William Jefferson Clinton	Albert Gore Jr.	Jan. 20, 1993 - Jan. 19, 1997	103,104
William Jefferson Clinton	Albert Gore Jr.	Jan. 20, 1997 - Jan. 19, 2001	105
George W. Bush	Richard Cheney	Jan. 20, 2001 - Jan. 19, 2005	106,107,108
George W. Bush	Richard Cheney	Jan. 20, 2005 - Jan. 19, 2009	109,110
Barack Obama	Joseph Biden	Jan. 20, 2009 -	111,112,113,114

<sup>1</sup> Died in office

<sup>2</sup> Resigned Dec. 28, 1832 to become a U.S. Senator

<sup>3</sup> Terms not consecutive

<sup>4</sup> Resigned Oct. 10, 1973

<sup>5</sup> Resigned Aug. 8, 1974

## UNITED STATES GOVERNORS

State	Capital	Governor	Party	Term Years	Term Expires
Alabama	Montgomery	Robert Bentley	R	4	Jan. 2019
Alaska	Juneau	Bill Walker	I	4	Dec. 2018
Arizona	Phoenix	Doug Ducey	R	4	Jan. 2019
Arkansas	Little Rock	Asa Hutchinson	R	4	Jan. 2019
California	Sacramento	Jerry Brown	D	4	Jan. 2019
Colorado	Denver	John Hickenlooper	D	4	Jan. 2019
Connecticut	Hartford	Dan Malloy	D	4	Jan. 2019
Delaware	Dover	Jack Markell	D	4	Jan. 2017
Florida	Tallahassee	Rick Scott	R	4	Jan. 2019
Georgia	Atlanta	Nathan Deal	R	4	Jan. 2019
Hawaii	Honolulu	David Ige	D	4	Dec. 2018
Idaho	Boise	C.L. "Butch" Otter	R	4	Jan. 2019
Illinois	Springfield	Bruce Rauner	R	4	Jan. 2019
Indiana	Indianapolis	Mike Pence	R	4	Jan. 2017
Iowa	Des Moines	Terry Branstad	R	4	Jan. 2019
Kansas	Topeka	Sam Brownback	R	4	Jan. 2019
Kentucky	Frankfort	Matt Bevin	R	4	Dec. 2019
Louisiana	Baton Rouge	Bobby Jindal	R	4	Jan. 2016
Maine	Augusta	Paul LePage	R	4	Jan. 2019
Maryland	Annapolis	Larry Hogan	R	4	Jan. 2019
Massachusetts	Boston	Charlie Baker	R	4	Jan. 2019
Michigan	Lansing	Rick Snyder	R	4	Jan. 2019
Minnesota	St. Paul	Mark Dayton	D	4	Jan. 2019
Mississippi	Jackson	Phil Bryant	R	4	Jan. 2016
Missouri	Jefferson City	Jay Nixon	D	4	Jan. 2017
Montana	Helena	Steve Bullock	D	4	Jan. 2017
Nebraska	Lincoln	Pete Ricketts	R	4	Jan. 2019
Nevada	Carson City	Brian Sandoval	R	4	Jan. 2019
New Hampshire	Concord	Maggie Hassan	D	2	Jan. 2017
New Jersey	Trenton	Chris Christie	R	4	Jan. 2018
New Mexico	Sante Fe	Susana Martinez	R	4	Jan. 2019
New York	Albany	Andrew Cuomo	D	4	Jan. 2019
North Carolina	Raleigh	Pat McCrory	R	4	Jan. 2017
North Dakota	Bismarck	Jack Dalrymple	R	4	Dec. 2016
Ohio	Columbus	John Kasich	R	4	Jan. 2019
Oklahoma	Oklahoma City	Mary Fallin	R	4	Jan. 2019
Oregon	Salem	Kate Brown	D	4	Jan. 2019
Pennsylvania	Harrisburg	Tom Wolf	D	4	Jan. 2019
Rhode Island	Providence	Gina Raimondo	D	4	Jan. 2019
South Carolina	Columbia	Nikki R. Haley	R	4	Jan. 2019
South Dakota	Pierre	Dennis Daugaard	R	4	Jan. 2019
Tennessee	Nashville	Bill Haslam	R	4	Jan. 2019
Texas	Austin	Greg Abbott	R	4	Jan. 2019
Utah	Salt Lake City	Gary R. Herbert	R	4	Jan. 2017
Vermont	Montpelier	Peter Shumlin	D	2	Jan. 2017
Virginia	Richmond	Terry McAuliffe	D	4	Jan. 2018
Washington	Olympia	Jay Inslee	D	4	Jan. 2017
West Virginia	Charleston	Earl Ray Tomblin	D	4	Jan. 2017
Wisconsin	Madison	Scott Walker	R	4	Jan. 2019
Wyoming	Cheyenne	Matthew Mead	R	4	Jan. 2019

**Jurisdiction**

American Samoa	Pago Pago	Lolo Matalasi Moliga	D	4	Jan. 2017
Guam	Hagåtña	Eddie Calvo	R	4	Jan. 2019
Northern Mariana Islands	Saipan	Ralph DeLeon Guerrero Torres	R	4	Jan. 2019
Puerto Rico	San Juan	Alejandro García Padilla (PDP)	O	4	Jan. 2017
Virgin Islands	Charlotte Amalie	Kenneth Mapp	I	4	Jan. 2019

# SECTION 9

## APPENDIX



View of Columbia, from Wrightsville.

An easterly view from Shikellamy State Park in Northumberland and Union Counties of the confluence of the Susquehanna River's west and north branches. Spanning the river's west branch is U.S. Route 11; on the far shore is the town of Northumberland.

**SECTION 9 – APPENDIX**

	Page
<b>BIOGRAPHY OF FRANCES DONNELLY WOLF .....</b>	<b>9 - 3</b>
<b>DISTINGUISHED DAUGHTERS OF PENNSYLVANIA AWARDS .....</b>	<b>9 - 4</b>
<b>GOVERNOR'S AWARDS FOR THE ARTS .....</b>	<b>9 - 6</b>
Past Recipients of the Pennsylvania Governor's Awards for the Arts.....	9 - 6
<b>POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES 2010 AND 2000 .....</b>	<b>9 - 9</b>
<b>RECREATION .....</b>	<b>9 - 11</b>
Pennsylvania State Parks.....	9 - 11
Conservation Areas .....	9 - 15
Undeveloped Areas.....	9 - 15
Summary .....	9 - 15
Activities in Pennsylvania State Parks.....	9 - 16
Pennsylvania State Forest Land by County and Township.....	9 - 20
State Forest Picnic Areas .....	9 - 24
Natural Areas on State Forest Lands.....	9 - 24
Wild Areas on State Forest Lands .....	9 - 26
<b>POLITICAL PARTY OFFICIALS .....</b>	<b>9 - 27</b>
Republican Party .....	9 - 27
Republican State Committee Officers.....	9 - 27
Republican State Committee Members and Chairpersons by County .....	9 - 27
Democratic Party .....	9 - 33
Democratic State Committee Officers .....	9 - 33
Democratic State Committee Members and Chairpersons by County .....	9 - 33
<b>PENNSYLVANIA INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION .....</b>	<b>9 - 39</b>
State System of Higher Education.....	9 - 39
State-Related Commonwealth Universities .....	9 - 39
Community Colleges.....	9 - 40
Private State-Aided Institutions.....	9 - 40
Private Colleges and Universities .....	9 - 40
Theological Seminaries.....	9 - 42
Private Two-Year Colleges .....	9 - 42
College of Technology .....	9 - 42
Specialized Associate Degree-Granting Institutions .....	9 - 43
Other .....	9 - 44
<b>PENNSYLVANIA MEDIA LISTING BY COUNTY .....</b>	<b>9 - 45</b>
Newspapers, Radio, and Television Stations .....	9 - 45
<b>PENNSYLVANIA PERIODICALS .....</b>	<b>9 - 63</b>
Journal and Magazine Listing by Subject .....	9 - 63

## BIOGRAPHY OF FRANCES DONNELLY WOLF

### FIRST LADY OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA



The daughter of an American diplomat, Frances Donnelly Wolf, born in Brooklyn NY, grew up abroad, living in Iran, Germany, France, Pakistan and Great Britain. Frances is an oil painter, drawing inspiration from the written word in both poetry and prose. Her work is shown in galleries and museum exhibitions throughout Pennsylvania.

Prior to her work as an artist, Frances has had a rich professional career. She worked in the Consular section of the American Embassy in London where she reviewed visa applications for visitors to the United States. She was also a market researcher at Cahners Publishing Company, currently known as Reed Business Information, in Boston where Frances and Tom lived as he pursued his doctoral studies at M.I.T. She reviewed the placement of advertisements in the company's publications and analyzed their effectiveness to their readers. Returning to Tom's hometown, Frances joined Buchart Horn, a leading engineering, architecture and planning consulting firm based in York, Pennsylvania. Here she specialized in securing and planning for water distribution and wastewater systems for communities both in Pennsylvania and beyond.

Frances has been actively engaged in the civic life of her York County community where she has focused on issues concerning urban redevelopment and education. For several years she volunteered extensively in the public schools her and Tom's daughters attended, eventually organizing and heading a young author's workshop for elementary school students. Frances has held leadership positions on the boards of the York County Community Foundation; the York County Planning Commission; York's Martin Memorial Library; Atkins House, a halfway house for female offenders; the York Jewish Community Center; the Women's Giving Circle of York; and Franklin & Marshall College.

Frances earned a BA in South Asian History from the School of Oriental and African Studies of the University of London, England. She has taken graduate planning courses at Boston University and architectural design courses at the Boston Architectural Center. She holds a second BA from Franklin & Marshall College in Studio Art and History of Art. Frances also earned an MA in History of Art from Bryn Mawr College where her thesis focused on three paintings by Diego Velazquez.

Frances became the 45th first lady of Pennsylvania when Tom was sworn in as Pennsylvania's 47th governor on January 20, 2015.

Frances and Tom live in his hometown of Mt. Wolf. They are the very proud parents of two grown daughters, Sarah, an architect and Kate, a geologist and son-in-law, Jamie, a property developer.

## DISTINGUISHED DAUGHTERS OF PENNSYLVANIA AWARDS\*

In 1948 a group of influential women suggested to Governor James H. Duff that outstanding women of Pennsylvania be recognized for their leadership and contributions to the state. The plans to honor these women developed into the Distinguished Daughters of Pennsylvania Awards, and the first awards were given in 1949.

Each year, Pennsylvania organizations nominate women in recognition of outstanding accomplishments of statewide or national importance. Quality of achievement of the individual comes first. The Daughters select the names to be given to the governor for approval.

### 2000

Dr. Jane C. Arkus ..... Pittsburgh  
 Judge Phyllis W. Beck ..... Bala Cynwyd  
 Dorrance Hamilton ..... Wayne  
 Christine James-Brown ..... Philadelphia  
 Dr. Margaret Mary Kimmel ..... Pittsburgh  
 Janet S. Klein ..... Rydal  
 Dr. Marciene S. Mattleman ..... Philadelphia  
 Dr. Judith Rodin ..... Philadelphia  
 Marilyn Ware ..... Strasburg

### 2001

Dr. Esther Barazzone ..... Pittsburgh  
 Dr. Helen Faison ..... Pittsburgh  
 Dr. Matti Gershenfeld ..... Elkins Park  
 Lucy Durr Hackney ..... Philadelphia  
 Barbara Hafer ..... Allegheny County  
 Nancy Duckrey Washington, Ph.D. .... Pittsburgh

### 2002

Edna Andrade ..... Philadelphia  
 Jeanne A. Bovard ..... Fleetville  
 Judge Anita B. Brody ..... Bala Cynwyd  
 Esther L. Bush ..... Pittsburgh  
 Rena Rowan Damone ..... Philadelphia  
 Helen W. Drutt English ..... Philadelphia  
 Dr. Happy Craven Fernandez ..... Philadelphia  
 Grace Ann Geibel, RSM, Ph.D. .... Pittsburgh  
 Michele M. Ridge ..... Erie

### 2003

Neysa Adams ..... Elkins Park  
 Dr. Judith M. Davenport ..... Pittsburgh  
 Dr. Katherine Detre ..... Pittsburgh  
 Irma Goertzen ..... Pittsburgh  
 Dr. Hie-Won Lee Hann ..... Elkins Park  
 Dr. Suzanne Reese Horvitz ..... Philadelphia  
 Barbara Luderowski ..... Pittsburgh  
 Dr. Eva Pell ..... University Park

### 2004

Bibiana Boerio ..... Coventry, England  
 Dr. Toni Carbo ..... Edgewood  
 Dr. Sandra G. Featherman ..... Kennebunkport, Maine  
 Marguerite Brooks Lenfest ..... Huntingdon Valley  
 Charisse R. Lillie, Esq. .... Philadelphia  
 Margaret R. Mainwaring ..... Bryn Mawr  
 Ana Pujols-McKee, M.D. .... Philadelphia

### 2005

Linda McKenna Boxx ..... Latrobe  
 Judge Susan J. Crawford ..... Falls Church, Virginia  
 Ruth DuBois ..... Rydal  
 Renée Fleming ..... New York City  
 Martha Lester Harris ..... Mt. Joy  
 Katherine Usher Henderson, Ph.D. .... Pittsburgh  
 Jane Golden Heriza ..... Philadelphia  
 Marlene Mosco ..... Erie  
 Jeanne H. Schmedlen ..... Lemoyne  
 Sister Mary Scullion ..... Philadelphia

### 2006

Suzanne W. Broadhurst ..... Pittsburgh  
 Barbara Fretz Crossette ..... Upper Black  
 Karen Wolk Feinstein, Ph.D. .... Pittsburgh  
 Roberta D. Liebenberg ..... Huntingdon Valley  
 Dr. Francine G. McNairy ..... Millersville  
 Edith L. Shapira, M.D. .... Pittsburgh  
 Marion Boulton Stroud ..... Elverson  
 Cecilia Moy Yep ..... Philadelphia

### 2007

Lee Ducat ..... Philadelphia  
 Loretta Sweet Jemmott, Ph.D. .... Wynnewood  
 Karen A. Miller ..... Reading  
 Joyce Rothermel ..... Pittsburgh  
 Diane Samuels ..... Pittsburgh  
 Janet Simon, Ph.D. .... Pittsburgh  
 Dawn Staley ..... Philadelphia

### 2008

Meg Cheever ..... Pittsburgh  
 Catherine D. DeAngelis, M.D., MPH. .... Chicago, Illinois  
 Deborah M. Fretz ..... Philadelphia  
 Stephanie Naidoff ..... Philadelphia  
 Trudy Rubin ..... Philadelphia  
 Susan Weiss Shoval ..... Kingston  
 Jeannette M. Wing, Ph.D. .... Pittsburgh

### 2009

Eva Tansky Blum, J.D. .... Pittsburgh  
 Toi Derricotte ..... Pittsburgh  
 Veronica Z. Froman ..... San Diego, CA  
 Juliet J. Goodfriend ..... Penn Valley  
 Jacqueline C. Morby ..... Pittsburgh  
 Judith Joy Ross ..... Bethlehem  
 Judith R. Shapiro ..... Rosemont  
 C. Vivian Stringer ..... Princeton, N.J.

\* For a listing of Distinguished Daughters Award recipients from 1949-1999, see Volume 120, December 2011.



**2010**

Susan Brownlee.....Pittsburgh  
 Holly Brubach.....Pittsburgh  
 Dee Delaney.....Pittsburgh  
 Suzanne Fisher Staples.....Nicholson  
 Terry Gross.....Philadelphia  
 Amy Guttman.....Philadelphia  
 Kathleen Hall Jamieson.....Eastern-Philadelphia  
 Estelle Richman.....Eastern-Philadelphia

**2011**

Penny Balkin Bach.....Philadelphia  
 Loren Cary.....Philadelphia  
 Mary Werner DeNadai.....West Chester  
 Annie Dillard.....Hillsboro, NC  
 Anna T. Meadows, M.D.....Philadelphia  
 Nancy J. Minschew, M.C.....Pittsburgh  
 Molly Rush.....Pittsburgh  
 Susan Fort Sordani, M.D.....Harvey's Lake  
 Shelly Yanoff.....Philadelphia

**2012**

Joan Myers Brown.....Philadelphia  
 Joanne A. Epps.....Philadelphia  
 Dr. Silvia M. Ferretti.....Erie  
 Pat Halpin-Murphy.....Ambler

Judith Thomas Horgan.....Pittsburgh  
 Feather O'Connor Houstoun.....Philadelphia  
 Kathleen Marshall.....New York City  
 Suzanne Yenckho.....Harrisburg

**2013**

Marsha Blanco.....McMurray  
 Ingrid E. Bogel.....Philadelphia  
 Jane C. Burger.....Pittsburgh  
 Sara (Sally) Gammon.....Bethlehem  
 Jennifer Higdon.....Philadelphia  
 Sister Christine Vladimiroff.....Erie  
 Jane Werner.....Pittsburgh  
 Constance H. Williams.....Haverford  
 Lily Yeh.....Philadelphia

**2014**

Carmen Twillie Ambar, J.D.....Allentown  
 Lisa M. Caputo.....New York, NY  
 Im Ja Choi.....Philadelphia  
 Carolyn D. Duronio.....Pittsburgh  
 Margaret (Peggy) Pace Duckett.....Philadelphia  
 Sylvia Hill Fields.....Pittsburgh  
 Anne Lewis.....Pittsburgh  
 Alba E. Martinez.....Malvern  
 Sister Janice McLaughlin.....Maryknoll, NY

## GOVERNOR’S AWARDS FOR THE ARTS

The Governor’s Awards for the Arts are a Pennsylvania tradition inaugurated in May 1980 by Governor Dick Thornburgh. The awards represent the Commonwealth’s highest recognition for contributions in the arts and celebrated their 30th anniversary in 2010. Governor’s Awards for the Arts have been presented annually, with the exception of the first year of each new gubernatorial administration.

Gov. Thornburgh, for the first three years, presented awards to individual artists in nine arts disciplines: painting, sculpture, photography, music, literature, dance, theatre, crafts, and media arts. These awards were named the Hazlett Memorial Awards for Excellence in the Arts, after the late Theodore L. Hazlett Jr. of Pittsburgh, the first chairman of the Pennsylvania Council on the Arts. An additional award was made for “service to the arts.”

Following the 1982 awards, Hazlett Awards were presented in six alternating arts categories a year, with architecture added as a discipline category.

Gov. Thornburgh also established a Distinguished Pennsylvania Artist Award, and while no standard policy was formulated for this category, it was generally agreed that the recipient would be a native Pennsylvanian and an artist of world renown. The awards were administered by the Pennsylvania Council on the Arts.

Gov. Robert P. Casey’s administration established a “comprehensive program” with the Governor’s Awards for Excellence in the Arts, Humanities and Sciences. Starting in 1988, through his cultural advisor’s office, Gov. Casey honored “outstanding individual creativity and achievement, to focus attention upon the critical importance of the arts, humanities, and sciences in the life of an enlightened democratic society, and to pay tribute to Pennsylvania’s rich cultural and intellectual traditions.”

In 1996, Gov. Tom Ridge returned oversight and administration of the awards to the Pennsylvania Council on the Arts. Four new award categories were established to recognize not only the contributions of Pennsylvania’s individual artists and patrons of the arts, but also the outstanding arts organizations that make the Commonwealth a leader in the cultural life of the nation. Gov. Ridge also instituted the tradition of holding the annual awards ceremony in a different city within the Commonwealth each year to allow a greater number of Pennsylvanians to participate.

Gov. Mark Schweiker presented the awards in 2002.

The Rendell administration developed and refined five award categories, including new awards to recognize those whose work in the arts benefits young people and another for ongoing work in the arts benefiting a community.

Gov. Tom Corbett presented the first awards of his administration in 2012. A new award celebrating innovation in the arts was featured.

Since 1997, the ceremony has been taken on the road and is now held in a different city across the Commonwealth each year. This has enabled more Pennsylvanians to participate in this state event and allowed the host communities to showcase their unique cultural assets.

## PAST RECIPIENTS OF THE PENNSYLVANIA GOVERNOR’S AWARDS FOR THE ARTS

### 2014 Governor’s Awards for the Arts (Indiana)

Jennifer Higdon – Distinguished Arts Award  
Robert Qualters – Artist of the Year  
Mark E. Pasquerilla – Patron Award  
Myron Hay Tomb, Esq. – Leadership & Service Award  
The Andy Warhol Museum – Arts Innovation Award

### 2013 Governor’s Awards for the Arts (Harrisburg)

Jerry Pinkney – Distinguished Arts Award  
Kathleen Mulcahy and Ron Desmett – Artists of the Year  
Beverlee and Bill Lehr – Patron Award  
LIVE: Chad Taylor, Patrick Dahlheimer, and Chad Gracey – Arts Innovation

### 2012 Governor’s Awards for the Arts (Erie)

Peter Q. Bohlin, FAIA – Distinguished Arts Award  
Susan Hale Kemenyffy – Artist of the Year  
Tom and Susan Hagen – Patron Award  
Bruce Katsiff – Arts Leadership & Service  
Jane Golden and the City of Philadelphia Mural Arts Program – Arts Innovation

### 2010 Governor’s Awards for the Arts (Philadelphia)

Charles Dutoit – Distinguished Arts Award  
Moe A. Brooker – Artist of the Year  
John Vanco – Creative Community Award

Carole Price Shanis and Joseph Shanis – Patron Award  
ArtsQuest – Outstanding Leadership & Service to Youth Award

### 2009 Governor’s Awards for the Arts (York)

Jeff Koons – Distinguished Arts Award  
Del McCoury – Artist of the Year  
Ridgway Chainsaw Carvers Rendezvous – Creative Community Award  
Louis J. Appell Jr. – Patron Award  
Arthur J. Glatfelter – Patron Award  
Caroline S. Nunan – Outstanding Leadership & Service to Youth Award

### 2008 Governor’s Awards for the Arts (Williamsport)

Michael Keaton – Distinguished Arts Award  
Barbara B. Hudock – Patron Award  
The PAL Center for the Arts Unit of The Olivet Boys & Girls Club of Reading & Berks County – Outstanding Leadership & Service in Arts for Youth  
Taller Puertorriqueño – Outstanding Leadership & Service in Arts in Education  
Phil Woods & the Delaware Water Gap Celebration of the Arts (COTA) – Pennsylvania Creative Community Award  
Sascha Feinstein – Artist of the Year

**2007 Governor's Awards for the Arts (Gettysburg)**

Rob Marshall – Distinguished Arts Award  
 Kathleen Marshall – Distinguished Arts Award  
 David & Jennifer LeVan – Patron Award  
 Settlement Music School – Outstanding Leadership & Service to Youth Award  
 Marcia Dale Weary – Outstanding Leadership & Service to Youth Award  
 Pike County Arts & Crafts – Creative Community Award  
 Lorenzo "Rennie" Harris – Artist of the Year (The Hazlett Memorial Award)

**2006 Governor's Awards for the Arts (Wilkes-Barre)**

Nelson Shanks – Distinguished Arts Award  
 Santo Loquasto – Distinguished Arts Award  
 Marlene O. "Linny" Fowler – Patron Award  
 Bradford County Regional Arts Council (BCRAC)-Outstanding Leadership & Service in Arts in Education Award  
 Dr. Vernell A. Lillie – Creative Community Award  
 The Dixie Hummingbirds – Artists of the Year (The Hazlett Memorial Award)

**2005 Governor's Awards for the Arts (Greensburg)**

Marilyn Horne – Distinguished Arts Award  
 Lloyd Alexander – Lifetime Leadership & Service in the Arts for Youth  
 Francois Bitz – Patron Award  
 Sarah Tambucci, Ph.D. – Outstanding Leadership & Service in Arts in Education  
 Art Sanctuary and Asian Arts Initiative – Creative Community Award  
 Lonnie Graham – Artist of the Year (The Hazlett Memorial Award)

**2004 Governor's Awards for the Arts (Reading)**

Lang Lang – Artist of the Year (The Hazlett Memorial Award)  
 Marlin and Regina "Ginger" Gouger Miller – Patron Award  
 Carole Haas Gravagno – Arts Leadership & Service to Youth Award  
 Donna and Al Brown and the Point Breeze Performing Arts Center – Creative Community Award

**2002 Governor's Awards for the Arts (Harrisburg)**

M. Night Shyamalan – Distinguished Arts Award  
 Marguerite and Gerry Lenfest – Patron Award  
 The Harrisburg Housing Authority's Cultural Arts Program – Arts Leadership & Service  
 Bob Dorough – Artist of the Year

**2001 Governor's Awards for the Arts (Allentown)**

Wolfgang Sawallisch – Distinguished Arts Award  
 The Dexter F. and Dorothy H. Baker Foundation – Patron Award  
 WHYY, Inc. and its President and CEO William J. Marrazzo – Arts Leadership & Service  
 Leon Bates – Artist of the Year

**2000 Governor's Awards for the Arts (Altoona)**

Chaim Potok – Distinguished Arts Award  
 Meyer P. and Vivian O. Potamkin – Patron Award  
 The Heinz Endowments – Patron Award  
 Lily Yeh – Arts Leadership & Service  
 LaVaughn Robinson – Artist of the Year

**1999 Governor's Awards for the Arts (Harrisburg)**

Peter Nero – Distinguished Arts Award  
 Lois Lehrman Grass – Patron Award  
 Sunoco, Inc. – Patron Award  
 William E. Strickland Jr. – Arts Leadership & Service  
 Thaddeus Mosley – Artist of the Year

**1998 Governor's Awards for the Arts (Philadelphia)**

Patti LaBelle – Distinguished Arts Award  
 Bell Atlantic – Patron Award  
 Arts & Business Council of Greater Philadelphia – Arts Leadership & Service  
 Robert Page – Artist of the Year

**1997 Governor's Awards for the Arts (Pittsburgh)**

Ken Ludwig – Distinguished Arts Award  
 PNC Bank Foundation – Foundation Patron  
 Leon Arkus – Arts Leadership & Service  
 Charlotte Blake Alston – Artist of the Year

**1996 Governor's Awards for the Arts**

Paul Winter – Distinguished Arts Award  
 Binney & Smith Inc. – Corporate Patron  
 Carol R. Brown – Arts Leadership & Service  
 Robert Montgomery Scott – Arts Leadership & Service  
 Tito Capobianco – Artist of the Year

**Governor's Awards for Excellence in the Arts, Humanities, and Sciences**

1994 – Lorin Maazel, Arts  
 1994 – Howard Gardner, Humanities  
 1994 – Thomas Starzl, M.D., Sciences  
 1993 – John Edgar Wideman, Arts  
 1993 – David C. McCullough, Humanities  
 1993 – Mildred Cohn, Sciences  
 1992 – Paul Plishka, Arts  
 1992 – A. Leon Higginbotham, Humanities  
 1992 – C. Everett Koop, Sciences  
 1991 – Gary Graffman, Arts  
 1991 – Samuel P. Hays, Humanities  
 1991 – Ronald B. Herberman, M.D., Sciences  
 1990 – August Wilson, Arts  
 1990 – Houston A. Baker, Humanities  
 1990 – Herbert A. Simon, Sciences  
 1989 – Riccardo Muti, Arts  
 1989 – Jerre Mangione, Humanities  
 1989 – Baruch S. Blumberg, Sciences  
 1988 – Judith Jamison, Arts  
 1988 – Sonia Sanchez, Humanities  
 1988 – Ruth Patrick, Sciences

**Distinguished Pennsylvania Artists**

1986 – Andrew Wyeth, Painter  
 1985 – Byron Janis, Pianist  
 1984 – Bill Cosby, Entertainer  
 1983 – John Updike, Author  
 1982 – Marian Anderson, Opera Singer  
 1981 – James Michener, Author  
 1980 – James Stewart, Actor

**Theodore L. Hazlett Memorial Awards for Excellence in the Arts**

1986 – Lester Breining Jr., Crafts

- 1986 – Joan Myers Brown, Dance  
1986 – Samuel Hazo, Literature  
1986 – Sidney Goodman, Painting  
1986 – Edgar Kaufmann Jr., Service to the Arts  
1986 – Katherine Minehart, Theatre  
1985 – Mitchell/Giurgola, Architecture  
1985 – Anthony Buba, Media Arts  
1985 – Max Rudolf, Music  
1985 – Larry Fink, Photography  
1985 – Charles Fahlen, Sculpture  
1984 – Stanley Lechtzin, Crafts  
1984 – Hellmut Fricke-Gottschild, Dance  
1984 – Daniel Hoffman, Literature  
1984 – Dorothy Dressler, Service to the Arts  
1984 – Charles Fuller, Theatre  
1984 – Henry Koerner, Painting  
1983 – Linda Blackaby, Film/Video  
1983 – Andre Previn, Music  
1983 – Emmet Gowin, Photography  
1983 – Jody Pinto, Sculpture  
1983 – Robert Venturi and Denise Scott Brown, Architecture  
1982 – Rudolf Staffel, Crafts  
1982 – Paul Draper, Dance  
1982 – Fred Rogers, Film/Video  
1982 – David Bradley, Literature  
1982 – George Crumb, Music
- 1982 – Larry Day, Painting  
1982 – Mark Cohen, Photography  
1982 – Rafael Ferrer, Sculpture  
1982 – John Allen Jr., Theatre  
1982 – Philip I. and Muriel Berman, Service to the Arts  
1981 – George Nakashima, Crafts  
1981 – Barbara Weisberger, Dance  
1981 – Peter Rose, Film/Video  
1981 – Paul West, Literature  
1981 – Vincent Persichetti, Music  
1981 – Andrew Wyeth, Painting  
1981 – William Larson, Photography  
1981 – Selma Burke, Sculpture  
1981 – Margo Lovelace, Theatre  
1981 – Gregory Gibson, Service to the Arts  
1980 – Natale Rossi, Crafts  
1980 – Arthur Hall, Dance  
1980 – Dwinell Grant, Film/Video  
1980 – Gerald Stern, Literature  
1980 – Eugene Ormandy, Music  
1980 – Edna Andrade, Painting  
1980 – Ray K. Metzker, Photography  
1980 – Harry Bertoia, Sculpture  
1980 – Dr. Alvina Krause, Theatre  
1980 – Sondra Myers, Service to the Arts
-

## POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES 2010 AND 2000

Area	Population		Percent Change 2000-2010
	2010	2000	
Alabama .....	4,779,736	4,447,100	7.5
Alaska .....	710,231	626,932	13.3
Arizona .....	6,392,017	5,130,632	24.6
Arkansas .....	2,915,918	2,673,400	9.1
California .....	37,253,956	33,871,648	10
Colorado .....	5,029,196	4,301,261	16.9
Connecticut .....	3,574,097	3,405,565	4.9
Delaware .....	897,934	783,600	14.6
District of Columbia .....	601,723	572,059	5.2
Florida .....	18,801,310	15,982,378	17.6
Georgia .....	9,687,653	8,186,453	18.3
Hawaii .....	1,360,301	1,211,537	12.3
Idaho .....	1,567,582	1,293,953	21.1
Illinois .....	12,830,632	12,419,293	3.3
Indiana .....	6,483,802	6,080,485	6.6
Iowa .....	3,046,355	2,926,324	4.1
Kansas .....	2,853,118	2,688,418	6.1
Kentucky .....	4,339,367	4,041,769	7.4
Louisiana .....	4,533,372	4,468,976	1.4
Maine .....	1,328,361	1,274,923	4.2
Maryland .....	5,773,552	5,296,486	9
Massachusetts .....	6,547,629	6,349,097	3.1
Michigan .....	9,883,640	9,938,444	-0.6
Minnesota .....	5,303,925	4,919,479	7.8
Mississippi .....	2,967,297	2,844,658	4.3
Missouri .....	5,988,927	5,595,211	7
Montana .....	989,415	902,195	9.7
Nebraska .....	1,826,341	1,711,263	6.7
Nevada .....	2,700,551	1,998,257	35.1
New Hampshire .....	1,316,470	1,235,786	6.5
New Jersey .....	8,791,894	8,414,350	4.5
New Mexico .....	2,059,179	1,819,046	13.2
New York .....	19,378,102	18,976,457	2.1
North Carolina .....	9,535,483	8,049,313	18.5
North Dakota .....	672,591	642,200	4.7
Ohio .....	11,536,504	11,353,140	1.6
Oklahoma .....	3,751,351	3,450,654	8.7
Oregon .....	3,831,074	3,421,399	12
Pennsylvania .....	12,702,379	12,281,054	3.4
Rhode Island .....	1,052,567	1,048,319	0.4
South Carolina .....	4,625,364	4,012,012	15.3
South Dakota .....	814,180	754,844	7.9
Tennessee .....	6,346,105	5,689,283	11.5
Texas .....	25,145,561	20,851,820	20.6
Utah .....	2,763,885	2,233,169	23.8
Vermont .....	625,741	608,827	2.8
Virginia .....	8,001,024	7,078,515	13
Washington .....	6,724,540	5,894,121	14.1
West Virginia .....	1,852,994	1,808,344	2.5
Wisconsin .....	5,686,986	5,363,675	6
Wyoming .....	563,626	493,782	14.1
Total Resident Population <sup>1</sup> .....	308,745,538	281,421,906	9.7

<sup>1</sup> Includes the population of the 50 states and the District of Columbia.

## POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES 2010 AND 2000

*(Continued)*

Area	Population		Percent Change 2000-2010
	2010	2000	
Northeast.....	55,317,240	53,594,378	3.2
Midwest.....	66,927,001	64,392,776	3.9
South.....	114,555,744	100,236,820	14.3
West.....	71,945,553	63,197,932	13.8
Puerto Rico.....	3,725,789	3,808,610	-2.2
Total Resident Population, including Puerto Rico.....	285,230,516	252,231,910	

## RECREATION

Pennsylvania offers unparalleled opportunities for enjoyment and appreciation of its natural beauty. Careful planning and construction of a system of state parks and preservation of waterways and virgin land within state forests utilize this natural beauty by providing citizens free or relatively inexpensive access to Pennsylvania's scenic, recreational, and historic resources.

Beyond the simple enjoyment of nature, recreational activities include picnicking, boating, swimming, camping, fishing, hiking, hunting, and winter sports. Continuing acquisition, development, and maintenance of our State Parks and State Forest systems ensures increased availability and enjoyment of these facilities for tourists and all Pennsylvanians.

## PENNSYLVANIA STATE PARKS

(DEVELOPED)

Park	County	Total Acreage	Water Area
Archbald Pothole.....	Lackawanna.....	149.16	
Bald Eagle.....	Centre.....	5,900.00.....	Foster Joseph Sayers Reservoir..... 1,730.00 acres
Beltzville.....	Carbon.....	2,972.39.....	Beltzville Lake..... 949 acres
			Sawmill Dam..... 2 acres
			Christman..... 0.5 acres
Bendigo.....	Elk.....	152.26.....	Bendigo Dam..... 2.5 acres
			Adult Pool..... 3,675.00 sq. ft.
			Baby Pool..... 300 sq. ft.
Big Pocono.....	Monroe.....	1,305.60	
Big Spring.....	Perry.....	45	
Black Moshannon.....	Centre.....	3,480.00.....	Black Moshannon Lake..... 250 acres
Blue Knob.....	Bedford.....	6,047.50.....	Fire Impoundment..... 0.2 acres
			Skating Impoundment..... 0.3 acres
			Pavia Park Pool..... 3,444.00 sq. ft.
			Group Camp #1 Pool..... 1,875.00 sq. ft.
Buchanan's Birthplace.....	Franklin.....	18.5	
Bucktail.....	Cameron/Clinton.....	16,433.00	
Caledonia.....	Franklin/Adams.....	1,130.00.....	Furnace Dam..... 0.75 acres
			Pool..... 14,250.00 sq. ft.
Canoe Creek.....	Blair.....	935.32.....	Canoe Lake..... 155 acres
			Gipprich Ponds..... 1.5 acres
Chapman.....	Warren.....	804.68.....	Chapman Lake..... 68 acres
Cherry Springs.....	Potter.....	140.57	
Clear Creek.....	Jefferson.....	1,901.29.....	Clear Creek Lake..... 1.3 acres
Codorus.....	York.....	3,479.79.....	Lake Marburg..... 1,275.00 acres
			Main Pool..... 26,500.00 sq. ft.
			Wading Pool..... 3,000.00 sq. ft.
			Doubling Gap Lake..... 3 acres
Colonel Denning.....	Cumberland.....	273	
Colton Point.....	Tioga.....	357	
Cook Forest.....	Jefferson/Forest/ Clarion.....	11,636.29.....	Tom's Run Dam..... 0.25 acres
			Main Pool..... 3,675.00 sq. ft.
			Splash Pool..... 491 sq. ft.
Cowans Gap.....	Fulton.....	1,085.00.....	Cowans Gap..... 42.5 acres
Delaware Canal.....	Bucks/Northampton..	985.34.....	Delaware Canal..... 290.88 acres
Denton Hill.....	Potter.....	700	
Elk.....	Elk.....	3,192.00.....	East Branch Dam..... 1,160.00 acres
Evansburg.....	Montgomery.....	3,349.05.....	Golf Course Pond..... 1 acres
			Kline's Pond..... 0.5 acres
			Boswell's Pond..... 0.3 acres
			Camp Maribel Pond..... 0.3 acres
			Harry Gill Pond..... 0.7 acres
			Wissahickon Creek..... 1.94 acres
Fort Washington.....	Montgomery.....	523.26.....	
Fowlers Hollow.....	Perry.....	104.86	
Frances Slocum.....	Luzerne.....	1,032.61.....	Frances Slocum Lake..... 165 acres
			Pool..... 9,700.00 sq. ft.
French Creek.....	Berks/Chester.....	7,916.27.....	Six Penny Lake (closed to public)
			Dyer Quarry Lake..... 16.3 acres
			Scotts Run Lake..... 21 acres
			Hopewell Lake..... 68 acres
			Hopewell Day-Use Pool..... 24,000.00 sq. ft.

Park	County	Total Acreage	Water Area	
Gifford Pinchot .....	York .....	2,337.82.....	Gifford Pinchot Lake .....	340 acres
Gouldsboro .....	Monroe/Wayne .....	3,124.26.....	Gouldsboro Lake .....	250 acres
Greenwood Furnace .....	Huntingdon .....	410.63.....	Greenwood Lake .....	6 acres
Hickory Run .....	Carbon .....	15,989.93.....	Sand Spring Dam .....	11.4 acres
			Hickory Run Lake .....	4.2 acres
			Dam #5 .....	0.5 acres
			CCC Dam .....	1.56 acres
			Stametz Dam .....	1.05 acres
			McGinley Dam .....	0.25 acres
			Saylorville Dam .....	0.56 acres
			Fordway Dam.....	0.4 acres
			Upper Chapel Dam .....	0.2 acres
			Lower Chapel Dam .....	0.12 acres
			Hatchery Dam .....	0.21 acres
			Group Camp Pool .....	2,500.00 sq. ft.
Hills Creek .....	Tioga .....	481.44.....	Hills Creek Lake.....	137 acres
Hyner Run .....	Clinton .....	176.9.....	Pool .....	3,675.00 sq. ft.
			Hyner Run Pool #2 .....	300 sq. ft.
Hyner View .....	Clinton .....	40.....		
Jacobsburg* .....	Northampton .....	1,166.49.....		
Jennings* .....	Butler .....	333.92.....	Prairie Pavilion Kettle Hole .....	0.04 acres
			Massasauga Trail Kettle Hole .....	0.04 acres
			WTS Finishing Pond .....	0.14 acres
			WTS Sediment Pond .....	0.14 acres
Kettle Creek .....	Clinton .....	1,793.24.....	Alvin Bush Dam .....	160 acres
			Kettle Creek Dam .....	7 acres
Keystone .....	Westmoreland .....	1,203.12.....	Keystone Lake .....	78 acres
Kings Gap* .....	Cumberland .....	2,501.79.....	Kings Gap Pond .....	0.02 acres
Kinzua Bridge.....	McKean .....	339.07.....		
Kooser .....	Somerset.....	176.9.....	Kooser Lake .....	4 acres
Lackawanna.....	Lackawanna.....	1,415.97.....	Lackawanna Lake .....	210 acres
			Big Bass Pond .....	2 acres
			Bull Frog Pond .....	1 acres
			Pool .....	20,106.00 sq. ft.
Laurel Hill .....	Somerset .....	4,219.33.....	Laurel Hill Lake .....	65 acres
			Jones Mill Run .....	0.3 acres
			Spruce Run.....	0.25 acres
Laurel Mountain .....	Westmoreland .....	492.6.....	Spruce Pond .....	0.5 acres
			Large Reservoir .....	4.35 acres
			Small Reservoir .....	0.85 acres
Laurel Ridge .....	Fayette/Somerset/ .....	12,114.22.....	Quarry .....	1.25 acres
	Westmoreland/ .....			
	Indiana/Cambria .....			
Laurel Summit.....	Westmoreland.....	6.14.....		
Lehigh Gorge .....	Carbon .....	7,010.31.....		
Leonard Harrison .....	Tioga .....	585.....		
Linn Run .....	Westmoreland .....	612.77.....		
Little Buffalo.....	Perry .....	991.13.....	Holman Lake .....	88 acres
			Visitor Center Pond .....	0.01 acres
			Mill Pond & Raceway.....	0.52 acres
			Main Pool .....	24,310.00 sq. ft.
Little Pine.....	Lycoming.....	2,161.04.....	Little Pine Lake .....	93.7 acres
Locust Lake.....	Schuylkill.....	1,826.51.....	Locust Lake .....	52 acres
			Stilling Pond .....	2 acres
			Pond #1 .....	0.25 acres
Lyman Run.....	Potter .....	595.....	Lyman Run Lake.....	40 acres
Marsh Creek.....	Chester .....	1,590.15.....	Marsh Creek Lake .....	535 acres
			Pool .....	1,300.00 sq. ft.
			Wading Pool .....	1,256.00 sq. ft.

\*Environmental Education Center



Park	County	Total Acreage	Water Area	
Maurice K. Goddard	Mercer	2,904.56	Lake Wilhelm	1,860.00 acres
McCalls Dam	Centre	7.5		
McConnells Mill	Lawrence	2,544.25	Pond	0.15 acres
Memorial Lake	Lebanon	231	Memorial Lake	85 acres
Milton	Northumberland	76.74	(Island on West Branch of Susquehanna River)	
Moraine	Butler	16,701.80	Lake Arthur	3,225.00 acres
Mont Alto	Franklin	23.7		
Mt. Pisgah	Bradford	1,024.12	Stephen Foster Lake	75 acres
			Pool	5,676.00 sq. ft.
Nescopeck	Luzerne	3,011.00		
Neshaminy	Bucks	343.57	Large Pool	16,000.00 sq. ft.
Nockamixon	Bucks	5,222.47	Lake Nockamixon	1,450.00 acres
			Children's Fishing Pond	2.32 acres
			Graham's Pond	1.13 acres
			Nature Area Pond	0.42 acres
			Tohickon Dam	0.38 acres
			Keller Pond	0.31 acres
			Swartz Pond #1	0.14 acres
			Swartz Pond #2	0.07 acres
			Pool	19,621.00 sq. ft.
Nolde Forest*	Berks	679.76	North Pond	1 acres
			Painted Turtle Pond	0.12 acres
			Pond	2 acres
Norristown Farm Park	Montgomery	701.91		
Ohiopyle	Fayette	20,499.08		
Oil Creek	Venango	6,531.48		
Ole Bull	Potter	117.53	Ole Bull Lake	0.75 acres
Parker Dam	Clearfield	968	Parker Dam Lake	20 acres
Patterson	Potter	19.05		
Penn-Roosevelt	Centre	100	Penn Roosevelt Lake	3.5 acres
Pine Grove Furnace	Cumberland	696	Laurel Lake	25 acres
			Fuller Lake	2 acres
Poe Paddy	Centre	22.73		
Poe Valley	Centre	620	Poe Lake	25 acres
Point	Allegheny	36		
Presque Isle	Erie	31,117.17	Waterworks Ponds	3.23 acres
			Lily Pond	2.87 acres
			Horseshoe Pond	51.65 acres
			Cranberry Pond	5.38 acres
			Pond of the Woods	4.3 acres
			Boathouse Pond	5.74 acres
			Graveyard Pond	5.85 acres
			Misery Bay	109.76 acres
			Ridge Pond	7.17 acres
			Yellow Bass Pond	4.87 acres
			Niagra Pond	24.03 acres
			Thompson Bay	68.87 acres
			Marina Lake	99.86 acres
			Duck Pond	2.51 acres
			Long Pond and Big Pond	400 acres
Prince Gallitzin	Cambria	6,466.98	Glendale Lake	1,600.00 acres
			Sandy Run	2 acres
Promised Land	Pike	2,971.00	Promised Land Lake	422 acres
			Lower Lake	173 acres
			Egypt Meadow Lake	60 acres
			Bruce Lake	48 acres
Prompton	Wayne	949.3		
Prouty Place	Potter	5		
Pymatuning	Crawford	17,373.24	Pymatuning Lake	13,716.00 acres
Raccoon Creek	Beaver	7,622.34	Raccoon Creek Lake	101 acres
			Traverse Lake	4 acres

Park	County	Total Acreage	Water Area
Ralph Stover .....	Bucks .....	44.93	
Ravensburg .....	Clinton .....	78	Raven Lake .....
Raymond B. Winter.....	Union .....	695	Halfway Lake .....
Reeds Gap.....	Mifflin.....	220	Main Pool.....
			4,033.00 sq. ft.
			Wading Pool .....
			405 sq. ft.
Ricketts Glen .....	Luzerne/Sullivan .....	13,046.56	Lake Jean .....
Ridley Creek.....	Delaware .....	2,606.66	245 acres
			Sycamore Mills Dam.....
			1.9 acres
			Office Dam.....
			0.6 acres
			Golf Pond .....
			0.2 acres
			Sycamore North Pond .....
			0.32 acres
			Sycamore South Pond .....
			0.85 acres
Ryerson Station .....	Greene .....	1,346.23	Ronald J. Duke Lake .....
			62 acres
			Main Pool .....
			6,000.00 sq. ft.
			Wading Pool .....
			800 sq. ft.
S.B. Elliott.....	Clearfield .....	318	
Salt Springs .....	Susquehanna.....	408.5	
Samuel S. Lewis .....	York .....	85.67	
Sand Bridge .....	Union .....	3	
Shawnee .....	Bedford .....	3,874.36	Shawnee Lake .....
Shikellamy .....	Union/ Northumberland	218.119	(Island on Susquehanna River)
Sinnemahoning .....	Cameron/Potter .....	1,910.03	George B. Stevenson Dam .....
Sizerville .....	Potter/Cameron .....	386	142 acres
			Main Pool .....
			4,949.00 sq. ft.
			Wading Pool .....
			320 sq. ft.
Susquehanna .....	Lycoming .....	19.59	
Susquehannock.....	Lancaster .....	572.45	
Swatara .....	Lebanon .....	3,393.88	Wagners Pond .....
			1.76 acres
			Irving's Pond .....
			2.12 acres
			Maintenance Pond .....
			1.02 acres
			Chapel Road Pond .....
			0.28 acres
			Route 443 Pond .....
			0.22 acres
Tobyhanna.....	Monroe/Wayne.....	5,440.73	Tobyhanna Lake.....
Trough Creek .....	Huntingdon .....	541	170 acres
Tuscarora .....	Schuylkill .....	1,801.07	Tuscarora Lake .....
			96 acres
			Pond #1 Lower.....
			0.25 acres
			Pond #2 Upper .....
			0.25 acres
			Pond #3 Pig .....
			0.13 acres
			Stilling Pond .....
			0.25 acres
			Pond #4 Green Thumb .....
			0.25 acres
Tyler.....	Bucks .....	1,642.49	Neshaminy Creek North .....
			12 acres
			Neshaminy Creek South .....
			12.5 acres
Upper Pine Bottom .....	Lycoming .....	5	
Warriors Path .....	Bedford.....	333.37	Raystown Branch, Juniata River .....
Washington Crossing.....		480	3 acres
Whipple Dam .....	Huntingdon .....	256	Whipple Lake .....
White Clay Creek Preserve .....	Chester .....	2,086.02	22 acres
Worlds End .....	Sullivan.....	780	Pond.....
Yellow Creek .....	Indiana.....	2,981.23	0.12 acres
			Yellow Creek Lake .....
			720 acres
			Farm Pond .....
			4 acres
			Lake Hopocan .....
			3 acres
			GSA Pond .....
			0.5 acres

## CONSERVATION AREAS

Park	County	Total Acreage	Water Area
Boyd Big Tree.....	Dauphin .....	1,024.88	
Joseph E. Ibberson.....	Dauphin .....	772.5	
Varden .....	Wayne .....	443.83	
<b>TOTAL .....</b>		<b>2,241.21</b>	

## UNDEVELOPED AREAS

Park	County	Total Acreage	Water Area
Allegheny Islands.....	Allegheny .....	34	
Benjamin Rush.....	Philadelphia .....	306.87	
Erie Bluffs .....	Erie .....	621.76	
Hillman .....	Washington .....	3,697.00	
Prompton.....	Wayne .....	949.3	
<b>TOTAL.....</b>		<b>5,608.93</b>	

## SUMMARY

Number	Category	Acres
113.....	State Parks (Developed) .....	314,906.589
3.....	Conservation Areas.....	2,241.21
116.....	<b>SUBTOTAL - OPERATING AREAS.....</b>	<b>291,475.40</b>
5.....	Undeveloped Areas.....	5,608.93
121.....	<b>GRAND TOTAL .....</b>	<b>297,084.33</b>









## PENNSYLVANIA STATE FOREST LAND BY COUNTY AND TOWNSHIP – 2015

County	Township	Acres
<b>Adams</b>		
	Franklin .....	13,092.50
	Hamiltonban.....	6,815.82
	Menallen.....	5,729.49
	<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>25,637.80</b>
<b>Bedford</b>		
	Broad Top .....	636.13
	Colerain.....	2,348.85
	Cumberland Valley.....	3,269.96
	E. Providence.....	1,222.52
	Lincoln.....	65.31
	Mann .....	3,853.03
	Monroe.....	670.94
	Southampton.....	20,116.45
	W. St. Clair .....	751.38
	<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>32,934.57</b>
<b>Berks</b>		
	Alsace .....	33.53
	Bethel .....	145.68
	Cumru .....	46.84
	Hamburg .....	8.31
	Robeson .....	187.24
	South Heidelberg .....	388.49
	Union.....	10.03
	Upper Bern.....	334.51
	Upper Tulpehocken.....	9.15
	Windsor .....	821.28
	<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>2,022.35</b>
<b>Bradford</b>		
	Albany .....	984.07
	Armenia.....	2,610.20
	Asylum.....	346.69
	Athens.....	17.52
	Canton.....	38.13
	Monroe .....	1,514.72
	<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>5,511.34</b>
<b>Bucks</b>		
	Solebury.....	55.51
	<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>55.51</b>
<b>Cambria</b>		
	Adams.....	2,941.44
	Gallitzin .....	16.54
	Jackson.....	4,989.54
	Lower Yoder .....	38.66
	Middle Taylor .....	83.54
	Reade.....	275.45
	Richland.....	1.20
	West Taylor .....	1,166.38
	<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>9,512.76</b>
<b>Cameron</b>		
	Driftwood Boro .....	763.56
	Gibson.....	44,944.85
	Grove .....	40,580.34
	Lumber .....	21,374.11
	Portage .....	4915.14

County	Township	Acres
	Shippen.....	23,426.67
	<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>136,004.67</b>
<b>Carbon</b>		
	Penn Forest .....	1,031.73
	<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>1,031.73</b>
<b>Centre</b>		
	Boggs .....	1,834.37
	Burnside .....	23,931.74
	Curtin .....	17,403.85
	Ferguson .....	2,477.56
	Gregg .....	2,881.56
	Haines .....	17,180.80
	Harris .....	9,567.49
	Huston.....	1,516.45
	Liberty .....	740.47
	Miles.....	13,810.78
	Penn .....	4,930.20
	Potter.....	8,508.98
	Rush .....	31,306.68
	Snow Shoe .....	18,402.82
	Spring .....	1,471.75
	Union.....	1,089.99
	Walker .....	1,750.17
	Worth .....	161.58
	<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>158,967.25</b>
<b>Chester</b>		
	West Nottingham .....	597.97
	<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>597.97</b>
<b>Clarion</b>		
	Clarion .....	1.10
	Farmington.....	167.05
	Highland.....	446.12
	Millcreek .....	1,300.43
	<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>1,914.70</b>
<b>Clearfield</b>		
	Bloom .....	273.76
	Covington .....	14,560.52
	Girard .....	16,594.43
	Goshen .....	9,911.22
	Huston.....	19,965.76
	Karthaus .....	9,355.15
	Lawrence .....	14,278.54
	Pike .....	2,375.17
	Pine .....	18,865.62
	Sandy.....	564.89
	Union.....	3,016.04
	<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>109,761.10</b>
<b>Clinton</b>		
	Bald Eagle .....	4,209.18
	Beech Creek .....	27,972.54
	Castanea.....	806.75
	Chapman .....	57,108.00
	Colebrook .....	4,060.75
	Crawford .....	7,867.03
	East Keating.....	25,856.90



County	Township	Acres
	Gallagher.....	8,405.48
	Greene.....	8,968.90
	Grugan.....	31,167.65
	Lamar.....	8,430.20
	Leidy.....	42,995.62
	Logan.....	833.18
	Noyes.....	50,325.06
	Pine Creek.....	65.45
	Porter.....	27.49
	Renovo.....	1.14
	South Renovo.....	0.71
	Wayne.....	5,635.20
	West Keating.....	10,597.47
	Woodward.....	1,046.91
	<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>296,381.60</b>
<b>Columbia</b>		
	Cleveland.....	1,452.16
	Conyngham.....	4,982.38
	Mount Pleasant.....	50.67
	Roaring Creek.....	127.54
	<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>6,612.74</b>
<b>Crawford</b>		
	Steuben.....	115.44
	Townville.....	0.12
	Troy.....	13.00
	<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>128.55</b>
<b>Cumberland</b>		
	Cooke.....	11,007.27
	Dickinson.....	6,610.78
	East Pennsboro.....	2.45
	Hopewell.....	1,456.57
	Lower Mifflin.....	3,427.45
	Penn.....	1,019.76
	S. Middleton.....	469.87
	S. Newton.....	1,614.78
	Southampton.....	12,189.29
	Upper Frankford.....	320.46
	Upper Mifflin.....	760.56
	<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>38,879.24</b>
<b>Dauphin</b>		
	Harrisburg.....	62.01
	Jackson.....	6,344.05
	Jefferson.....	1,679.97
	Rush.....	203.68
	Williams.....	83.62
	<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>8,373.33</b>
<b>Delaware</b>		
	Tinicum.....	95.81
	<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>95.81</b>
<b>Elk</b>		
	Benezette.....	47,604.98
	Fox.....	9,023.55
	Horton.....	263.18
	Jay.....	7,538.54
	Jones.....	15,683.81
	<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>80,114.06</b>
<b>Fayette</b>		
	Georges.....	1,082.18
	North Union.....	277.09
	Saltlick.....	55.82

County	Township	Acres
	Gaith Union.....	2,419.62
	Springfield.....	71.19
	Wharton.....	16,702.87
	<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>20,608.78</b>
<b>Forest</b>		
	Barnett.....	1,012.21
	Harmony.....	823.68
	Tionesta.....	439.37
	<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>2,275.26</b>
<b>Franklin</b>		
	Fannett.....	3,998.24
	Greene.....	6,328.45
	Guilford.....	3,811.30
	Hamilton.....	745.57
	Letterkenny.....	4,418.69
	Lurgan.....	2,878.66
	Metal.....	2,147.42
	Peters.....	1,850.87
	Quincy.....	11,516.01
	Southampton.....	4,212.89
	Washington.....	2,224.73
	<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>44,132.83</b>
<b>Fulton</b>		
	Ayr.....	481.05
	Belfast.....	52.90
	Brush Creek.....	9,839.64
	Dublin.....	1,434.87
	Licking Creek.....	890.27
	Taylor.....	681.14
	Todd.....	5,999.66
	Union.....	521.75
	Wells.....	10,571.59
	<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>30,472.88</b>
<b>Huntingdon</b>		
	Barree.....	2,912.36
	Brady.....	96.32
	Cass.....	3,212.76
	Cromwell.....	423.18
	Dublin.....	1.09
	Franklin.....	3,900.18
	Hopewell.....	682.25
	Jackson.....	28,730.60
	Lincoln.....	455.28
	Logan.....	4,059.29
	Miller.....	2,999.48
	Morris.....	158.15
	Penn.....	430.19
	Porter.....	2,117.54
	Shirley.....	4,658.14
	Smithfield.....	4.30
	Springfield.....	1,620.57
	Spruce Creek.....	1,247.38
	Todd.....	4725.32
	Union.....	1,871.79
	West.....	6,831.77
	<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>71,137.95</b>
<b>Indiana</b>		
	Cherry Hill.....	6.45
	E. Wheatfield.....	1,289.30
	<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>1,295.75</b>

County	
Township	Acres
<b>Jefferson</b>	
Barnett.....	8.48
Eldred.....	111.50
Heath.....	6,522.71
Polk.....	3,164.58
Warsaw.....	99.81
Winslow.....	1.18
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>9,908.26</b>
<b>Juniata</b>	
Beale.....	436.89
Delaware.....	247.71
Lack.....	4,423.70
Milford.....	4,886.79
Turbett.....	850.64
Tuscarora.....	5,388.40
Walker.....	1,600.54
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>17,834.67</b>
<b>Lackawanna</b>	
Archibald.....	20.95
Carbondale.....	783.95
Covington.....	1,294.69
Dunmore.....	73.49
Elmhurst.....	93.74
Jefferson.....	1,319.35
Jessup.....	34.90
Lehigh.....	1,196.82
Madison.....	1,144.03
Mayfield.....	5.30
Moosic.....	189.96
Moscow.....	99.10
Ransom.....	30.16
Roaring Brook.....	1177.29
Scott.....	0.56
Scranton.....	1883.24
South Abington.....	169.07
Spring Brook.....	6,896.15
Thornhurst.....	8,558.10
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>24,970.85</b>
<b>Lancaster</b>	
Little Britain.....	5.40
Penn.....	8.78
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>14.18</b>
<b>Luzerne</b>	
Ashley.....	29.31
Bear Creek.....	3,413.13
Buck.....	134.59
Butler.....	0.71
Conyngham.....	104.93
Edwardsville.....	0.04
Exeter.....	96.51
Fairview.....	1,564.02
Hanover.....	1,428.18
Hazle.....	1.53
Hunlock.....	22.72
Jackson.....	326.06
Jenkins.....	0.30
Kingston.....	4.17
Laurel Run.....	0.94
Lehman.....	1,557.25
Nanticoke.....	0.12
Newport.....	0.13

County	
Township	Acres
Pittston.....	497.01
Plains.....	837.74
Plymouth.....	2,802.27
Salem.....	3.69
Shickshinny.....	0.23
West Wyoming.....	2.04
Wright.....	1,012.49
Yatesville.....	0.21
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>13,855.36</b>
<b>Lycoming</b>	
Armstrong.....	2,316.20
Brady.....	817.65
Brown.....	31,592.71
Cascade.....	9,780.53
Clinton.....	5,069.35
Cogan House.....	305.14
Cummings.....	26,750.99
Gamble.....	7,951.99
Jackson.....	944.12
Lewis.....	6,313.59
Limestone.....	4,329.88
McHenry.....	36,507.45
McIntyre.....	19,255.06
McNett.....	12,555.91
Mifflin.....	0.61
Mill Creek.....	40.32
Nippenose.....	1,298.50
Pine.....	520.91
Plunketts Creek.....	13,115.12
Upper Fairfield.....	0.41
Washington.....	15,159.19
Watson.....	7,994.41
Wolf.....	5.30
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>202,625.34</b>
<b>McKean</b>	
Norwich.....	9,062.12
Sergeant.....	18,076.40
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>27,138.51</b>
<b>Mercer</b>	
Wolf Creek.....	44.88
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>44.88</b>
<b>Mifflin</b>	
Armagh.....	31,463.70
Bratton.....	9,271.08
Brown.....	6,452.43
Decatur.....	1,046.52
Granville.....	1,772.99
Menno.....	340.72
Union.....	517.03
Wayne.....	7,868.64
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>58,733.11</b>
<b>Monroe</b>	
Barrett.....	902.80
Coolbaugh.....	1,174.71
M. Smithfield.....	2,797.77
Pocono.....	10.29
Price.....	3,722.78
Tobyhanna.....	1,387.72
Tunkhannock.....	2,055.30
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>12,051.35</b>

County	Township	Acres
<b>Northumberland</b>		
	Coal .....	49.97
	Mount Carmel .....	2,425.35
	Ralpo .....	2.39
	Shamokin .....	0.78
	Upper Augusta .....	219.88
	<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>2,698.37</b>
<b>Perry</b>		
	Centre .....	10.07
	Jackson .....	9,764.57
	Madison, N.E. ....	1,512.77
	Madison, S.W. ....	2,699.86
	Saville .....	668.74
	Toboyne .....	25,656.42
	Tuscarora .....	1,977.48
	Tyrone .....	1,894.79
	<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>44,184.71</b>
<b>Pike</b>		
	Blooming Grove .....	13,871.58
	Delaware .....	3,879.89
	Dingman .....	6,443.20
	Greene .....	3,586.99
	Lackawaxen .....	3,064.96
	Lehman .....	4,500.71
	Milford .....	2,478.86
	Palmyra .....	4,652.43
	Porter .....	24,759.75
	Shohola .....	1,514.30
	Westfall .....	5207.72
	<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>73,960.38</b>
<b>Potter</b>		
	Abbott .....	32,456.12
	Austin Boro .....	566.33
	Eulalia .....	2,434.64
	Homer .....	10,540.02
	Keating .....	11,079.59
	Pike .....	2,725.71
	Portage .....	20,651.59
	Roulette .....	1,382.71
	Stewardson .....	45,866.05
	Summit .....	21,421.26
	Sweden .....	4,960.74
	Sylvania .....	14,618.33
	Ulysses .....	18,642.01
	West Branch .....	15,700.70
	Wharton .....	65,128.27
	<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>268,174.06</b>
<b>Schuykill</b>		
	Bary .....	442.32
	Branch .....	535.40
	Eldred .....	2,011.17
	N. Manheim .....	414.03
	Pine Grove .....	4.89
	Reilly .....	601.40
	S. Manheim .....	1,609.79
	Tremont .....	12.96
	W. Brunswick .....	642.48
	Washington .....	861.92
	Wayne .....	970.77
	<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>8,107.12</b>

County	Township	Acres
<b>Snyder</b>		
	Adams .....	3,303.04
	Beaver .....	2,808.09
	Center .....	710.31
	Franklin .....	1,935.89
	Perry .....	1,301.47
	Spring .....	9,318.83
	West Beaver .....	5,528.85
	West Perry .....	5,277.11
	<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>30,183.58</b>
<b>Somerset</b>		
	Addison .....	960.64
	Black .....	383.97
	Elk Lick .....	4,779.11
	Jefferson .....	4,490.66
	Jenner .....	1,429.56
	Lincoln .....	1464.46
	Lower Turkeyfoot .....	485.45
	Middle Creek .....	5,012.88
	Ogle .....	12,547.18
	Paint .....	264.74
	Seven Springs .....	0.12
	Upper Turkeyfoot .....	1,821.26
	<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>33,640.04</b>
<b>Sullivan</b>		
	Eagles Mere .....	53.08
	Elkland .....	445.23
	Forks .....	9,975.29
	Forksville .....	140.96
	Fox .....	8,904.23
	Hillsgrove .....	7,325.56
	Laporte .....	2,657.21
	Shrewsbury .....	11,884.69
	<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>41,386.26</b>
<b>Tioga</b>		
	Bloss .....	13,533.90
	Blossburg Boro .....	934.73
	Chatham .....	1,330.11
	Clymer .....	1,442.63
	Covington .....	1,669.30
	Delmar .....	6,001.56
	Duncan .....	3,980.71
	Elk .....	43,413.41
	Gaines .....	8,581.17
	Hamilton .....	1,238.79
	Liberty .....	7,517.68
	Middlebury .....	2,322.00
	Morris .....	26,661.29
	Shippen .....	21,080.30
	Union .....	3,523.71
	Ward .....	13,393.86
	<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>156,625.13</b>
<b>Union</b>		
	Buffalo .....	927.57
	Gregg .....	1,063.86
	Hartley .....	31,946.35
	Lewis .....	12,327.65
	Limestone .....	4.85
	West Buffalo .....	10,154.83
	White Deer .....	10,867.02
	<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>67,292.13</b>

County	Township	Acres
<b>Venango</b>		
	Clinton .....	1,016.99
	Victory .....	2,225.18
	<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>3,242.17</b>
<b>Warren</b>		
	Brokenstraw .....	99.18
	<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>99.18</b>
<b>Wayne</b>		
	Canaan .....	62.87
	Dreher .....	0.03
	Lehigh .....	215.73
	<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>278.64</b>

County	Township	Acres
<b>Westmoreland</b>		
	Cook .....	5,793.35
	Derry .....	1,232.27
	Donegal.....	9,847.91
	Fairfield .....	236.58
	Laurel Mountain.....	0.57
	Ligonier .....	1,065.67
	<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>18,176.35</b>
<b>Grand total .....</b>		<b>2,199,685.17 acres</b>

**STATE FOREST PICNIC AREAS**

Park	County	Acres	Picnicking	Fishing	Boating	Camping
Asaph Run	Tioga	4	X	X		X
Babcock	Somerset	54	X			
Bear Gap	Mifflin	6	X			
Bear Valley	Franklin	8	X	X		
Big Spring	Perry	10	X			
Blankley	Bedford	20	X			
Bradley Wales	Tioga	4	X			
County Bridge	Tioga	9	X	X		X
Dry Run	Sullivan	13	X	X		
Hairy Johns	Centre	48	X			
Hunts Run	Potter	1	X			
Jesse Hall	Clinton	6	X	X		
Karl B. Guss	Juniata	35	X	X		
Lick Hollow	Fayette	36	X			
Manny Gordon	Lackawanna	10	X			
Minnichs Springs	Dauphin	3	X	X		
New Alan Seeger	Huntingdon	4	X			
Mount Davis	Somerset	21	X			
Old Forge	Franklin	78	X			
Old Alan Seeger	Huntingdon	3	X	X		
Pecks Pond	Pike	305	X	X	X	
Pine Hill	Huntingdon	12	X			
Rock Springs	Snyder	10	X			
Rowland	Dauphin	8	X			
Sideling Hill	Fulton	16	X			
Snow Hill	Monroe	25	X	X		
Snyder-Middleswarth	Snyder	3	X			
Sweet Root	Bedford	600	X			
Tea Springs	Union	1	X			
Wayside Memorial	Cameron	2	X			
Whitehead	Cameron	1	X			

**NATURAL AREAS ON STATE FOREST LANDS**

Area	Acres	Forest	Location
Alan Seeger	372	Rothrock	Huntingdon Co., 6 miles north of McAlevy's Fort
Algerine Swamp	81	Tiadaghton	Lycoming Co., south of Reynolds Spring Trail and Gamble Run Rd. intersection
Anders Run	99	Cornplanter	Warren Co., 6 miles west of Warren
Bark Cabin	82	Tiadaghton	Lycoming Co., near Okome on headwaters of Bark Cabin Run

Bear Meadows	896	Rothrock	Centre Co., 6 miles south of Boalsburg
Bear Run	18	Bald Eagle	Centre Co., Bear Run Rd. and Cherry Run Rd.
Beartown Woods	25	Michaux	Franklin Co., off SR 16 and Bicentennial Tree Trail
Big Flat Laurel	184	Rothrock	Huntingdon and Centre Cos., intersection of Bear Gap and Gettis Ridge Rds.
Black Ash Swamp	295	Tioga	Tioga Co., at Asaph Run
Hoverter & Sholl Box Huckleberry	10	Tuscarora	Perry Co., 2 miles south of New Bloomfield
Bruce Lake	3,161	Delaware	Pike Co., north of Promised Land State Park
Buckhorn	546	Delaware	Pike Co., 1 mile east of Pond Eddy
Bucktail State Park	24,648	Sproul & Elk	Clinton/Cameron Co., rim to rim along Susquehanna River and Sinnemahoning Creek between Lock Haven and Emporium
Carbaugh Run	828	Michaux	Adams Co., south Rt. 30 near Caledonia
Charles F. Lewis	392	Gallitizin	Indiana Co., north side of Conemaugh Gap, west of Johnstown
Cranberry Swamp	160	Sproul	Clinton Co., Cranberry Run, 3 miles south of Renovo
David R. Johnson	56	William Penn	Bucks Co., off SR 31 and Laurel Rd.
Detweiler Run	467	Rothrock	Huntingdon Co., 1 mile north of Alan Seeger Natural Area
Devil's Elbow	402	Loyalsock	Lycoming Co., southeast of Yorktown
East Branch Swamp	186	Sproul	Clinton Co., east Branch Big Run, Rt. 144 and Beech Creek Rd.
Forrest H. Duttlinger	1,654	Susquehannock	Clinton Co., at Hammersley Fork and Beech Bottom Hollow
Frank E. Masland Jr.	1,257	Tuscarora	Perry Co., 12 miles west of Landisburg on Laurel Run Rd.
Halfway Run	399	Bald Eagle	Union Co., bounded by Boyer Gap and Sand Mountain Rd.
Jakey Hollow	51	Weiser	Columbia Co., 4 miles north of Bloomsburg off SR 42
Johnson Run	210	Elk	Cameron Co., north of Driftwood on east side of Johnson Run
Joyce Kilmer	104	Bald Eagle	Union Co., 6 miles west of Hartleton on Paddy Mountain
Kettle Creek Gorge	755	Loyalsock	Sullivan Co., 5 miles south of Hillsgrove on Ogdania Rd.
Lebo Red Pine	158	Tiadaughton	Lycoming Co., off Lebo Rd.
Little Juniata	682	Rothrock	Huntingdon Co., west of Alexandria, a water gap in Tussey Mountain
Little Mud Pond Swamp	180	Delaware	Pike Co., southeast of Germantown, off Weaver Trail
Little Tinicum Island	96	William Penn	Delaware Co., Delaware River estuary near Essington
Lower Jerry Run	996	Elk	Cameron/Clinton Co. line, headwaters of Lower Jerry Run, west of Dutchman Rd.
M. K. Goddard/Wyckoff Run	1,211	Elk	Cameron Co., junction of Wyckoff and New Hoover Rds.
Marion Brooks	900	Moshannon	Elk Co., intersection of Quehanna Highway and Losey Rd.
Meeting of the Pines	613	Michaux	Franklin Co., end of Mont Alto Mountain east of Mont Alto
Miller Run	4,986	Tiadaughton	Lycoming Co., west of Pine Creek at Jersey Mills
Mt. Cydonia Ponds	181	Michaux	Franklin Co., off English Valley Rd.
Mt. Davis	599	Forbes	Somerset Co., 10 miles west of Meyersdale
Mt. Logan	501	Bald Eagle	Clinton Co., Bald Eagle Mountain east of Castanea
Pennel Run	949	Delaware	Pike Co., 2 miles west of Twelve Mile Pond
Pine Creek Gorge	12,930	Tioga	Tioga Co., between Ansonia and Blackwell
Pine Lake	60	Delaware	Pike Co., south of I-84, 2 miles north of Greentown
Pine Ridge	583	Buchanan	Bedford Co., south of Chaneyville
Pine Tree Trail	275	Elk	Elk Co., between West Hicks Run Rd. and East Hicks Run Rd. near Pine Tree Trail
Reynolds Springs	1,293	Tioga	Tioga Co., at intersection of Gamble Run and Reynolds Spring Rd.
Roaring Run	3,898	Forbes	Westmoreland Co., south of Rt. 31 on west side of Laurel Ridge
Rocky Ridge	114	Rothrock	Huntingdon Co., off Frew Rd.
Rosecrans Bog	150	Bald Eagle	Clinton Co., north of Loganton along Cranberry Rd.
Ruth Zimmerman	34	William Penn	Berks Co., south of Breezy Corners, off Mexico Rd.
Sheets Island Archipelago	64	Weiser	Dauphin Co., at the Susquehanna River

Snyder-Middleswarth	609	Bald Eagle	Snyder Co., 5 miles west of Troxelville on Swift Run Rd. NOTE: Combined with Tall Timbers Natural Area
Spruce Swamp	70	Lackawanna	Lackawanna Co., Tannery Rd. and Sunday Trail
Stillwater	1,838	Delaware	Pike Co., Delaware and Porter Twps., along Flat Ridge Rd.
Sweet Root	1,526	Buchanan	Bedford Co., 2 miles west of Chaneyville
Tall Timbers	533	Bald Eagle	Was split off of Snyder-Middleswarth Natural Area
Tamarack Run	201	Loyalsock	Sullivan Co., off Loyalsock Rd. near Sones Pond
Tamarack Swamp	119	Sproul	Clinton Co., east of Tamarack
The Hemlocks	99	Tuscarora	Perry Co., 2 miles south of Big Spring State Park on Hemlock Rd.
The Hook	5,127	Bald Eagle	Union Co., north branch Buffalo Creek, 3 miles north of Hartleton
Torbert Island	15	Tiadaughton	Lycoming Co., 2 miles north of Jersey Shore
<b>TOTAL 59 areas</b>	<b>78,924</b>		

### WILD AREAS ON STATE FOREST LANDS\*

Area	Acres	Forest	Location
Algerine	4,175	Tiadaughton	Lycoming Co., northwest of Slate Run
Asaph	2,783	Tioga	Tioga Co., at Asaph Run
Burn's Run	2,476	Sproul	Clinton Co., between Rt. 144 and Susquehanna River
Clear Shade	2,764	Gallitzen	Northeastern Somerset Co., southeastern corner of Babcock Division
Kettle Creek	1,935	Loyalsock	Sullivan Co., 5 miles south of Hillsgrove, off Ogdonia Rd.
Martin Hill	11,676	Buchanan	Bedford Co., Martin Hill
McIntyre	7,226	Loyalsock	Lycoming Co., east of Ralston
Quehanna	45,323	Elk & Moshannon	Corner of Elk, Cameron, and Clearfield Cos.
Russell P. Letterman	5,034	Sproul	Clinton Co., west on State Camp Rd. and Rt. 144
Thickhead Mountain	4,137	Rothrock	Centre/Huntingdon Co., Bear Meadows-Detweiler Run area
Trough Creek	1,744	Rothrock	Huntingdon Co., adjoining Raystown Dam
James C. Nelson	5,345	Tuscarora	Perry/Juniata Cos., west of Millerstown on Tuscarora Mountain
White Mountain	3,811	Bald Eagle	Union Co., west of Weikert along Penn's Creek
Wolf Run	7,525	Tiadaughton	Lycoming Co., north of Cammal along Pine Creek
<b>TOTAL 17 areas</b>	<b>143,474</b>		

### PROPOSED WILD AREAS ON STATE FOREST LANDS\*

Area	Acres	Forest	Location
Hammersley	29,836	Susquehannock	
Penns Creek	2,473	Bald Eagle	
Quebec Run	6,094	Forbes	
Quehanna	9,066	Elk & Moshannon	Corner of Elk, Cameron, and Clearfield Cos.
Square Timber / Big Run	5,615	Elk	
Stairway	2,706	Delaware	
<b>TOTAL 4 areas</b>	<b>20,083</b>		

\* These acreages were updated using ArcGIS mapping data. Changes in acreage totals are due to more precise zoning of State Forest lands.

# POLITICAL PARTY OFFICIALS

## REPUBLICAN PARTY

### OFFICERS OF THE REPUBLICAN PARTY OF PENNSYLVANIA

#### CHAIRMAN

Robert A. Gleason Jr.  
210 Industrial Park Rd.  
Ste.130  
Johnstown 15904

#### VICE CHAIRMAN

Joyce Haas  
14 High Meadow Ln.  
State College 16803

#### DEPUTY CHAIRMAN

Renee Amooore  
1060 1st Ave.  
Ste. 430  
King of Prussia 19406

#### TREASURER

Carolyn Bunny Welsh  
43 Blue Stone Dr.  
Chadds Ford 19317

#### NATIONAL COMMITTEEMAN

Bob Asher  
80 Wambold Rd.  
Souderton 18924

#### NATIONAL COMMITTEEWOMAN

Christine J. Toretti  
P.O. Box 697  
Indiana 15701

#### SECRETARY

Andy Reilly  
321 West Front St.  
Media, PA 19063

#### ASSISTANT SECRETARY

Peg Ferraro  
339 Schoeneck Ave.  
Nazareth 18064

#### LEGAL COUNSEL

Lawrence J. Tabas, Esq.  
Obermayer Rebmann Maxwell &  
Hipple LLP  
1617 John F. Kennedy Blvd.  
Philadelphia 19103

#### EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

Bob Bozzuto  
112 State St.  
Harrisburg 17101

#### COMMUNICATIONS DIRECTOR

Megan Sweeney  
112 State St.  
Harrisburg 17101

#### POLITICAL DIRECTOR

Cody Harbaugh  
112 State St.  
Harrisburg 17101

## REPUBLICAN PARTY MEMBERS AND CHAIRPERSONS BY COUNTY

#### ADAMS

Betsy Hower, Chair  
401 Rolling Rd.  
York Spring 17372  
Robert Jackson  
931 Pecher Rd.  
Fairfield 17320  
Nadine Devine  
611 W. Myrtle St.  
Littlestown 17340  
Virginia Martin  
649 Shippensburg Rd.  
Biglerville 17307

#### ALLEGHENY

Jim Roddey, Chair  
1413 Oak St.  
Oakmont 15139  
Sam DeMarco  
24 Molinaro Cir.  
Oakdale 15071  
Joseph Disarro  
2120 Greentree Rd.  
Apt. 802 E  
Pittsburgh 15520  
Andrew Dlinn  
6348 Phillips Ave.  
Pittsburgh 15217  
Ken Doerbecker  
239 Ridgeview Dr.  
Wexford 15090  
David Gillingham, Jr.  
154 W. Riverview Ave.  
Pittsburgh 15202

Meryl Hatton  
13 Sunset Dr.  
Clinton PA 15026  
Illene Hightower  
462 Hulton Rd.  
Verona 15147  
Eileen Holste  
626 Grandview Ave.  
Pittsburgh 15211  
Sara Kennedy  
2107 Carriage Hill Rd.  
Allison Park 15101  
Cindy Kirk  
198 Ridgeview Dr.  
Wexford 15090  
Cameron Linton  
3990 Fifth Ave.  
Tower B  
Rm. 1014  
Pittsburgh 15213  
Nate Locklin  
311 Cedar Dr.  
Ross 15237  
David J. Majernik  
932 Rockland Dr.  
Pittsburgh 15239  
Jim Means  
3485 S. Park Rd.  
Bethel Park 15102  
Sue Means  
3485 S. Park Rd.  
Bethel Park 15102

Ellen Melrose  
1452 Beechwood Blvd.  
Pittsburgh 15217  
Louis Oliverio  
144 Thousand Oaks Dr.  
Pittsburgh 15241

#### ARMSTRONG

Mike Baker, Chair  
P.O. Box 739  
Worthington 16262  
Jennifer Baker  
1185 Butler Rd.  
Worthington 16262  
William Rush  
13265 State Rt. 422  
Kittanning 16201

#### BEAVER

Megan Carpenter, Chair  
117 Wishart Dr.  
Beaver 15009  
Kimberly Pizzella  
652 Bank St.  
Beaver 15009  
Dawnlyn Valli  
113 Allison Dr.  
Ellwood City 16117  
Robert Williams  
3501 4th Ave.  
Beaver Falls 15010

#### BEDFORD

Gilbert Verdiglione, Chair  
294 Moon Hollow Dr.  
Everett 15537  
Tonya Clark  
681 Brantner Rd.  
Breezewood 15533  
Charles Slick  
422 Forbes Rd.  
Bedford 15522

#### BERKS

Bonnie Stock, Chair  
1 Iron Cir.  
Reading 19607  
James Billman  
21 Columbia Ave.  
Reading 19606  
Linda Brancadora  
1018 Victory Cir.  
Reading 19605  
Kurt Geishauser  
4720 Oley Turnpike Rd.  
Reading 19606  
Kim A. Gillen  
P.O. Box 102  
Mohnton 19540  
Mark M. Gillen  
P.O. Box 102  
Mohnton 19540  
Jamie Kyle  
51 Birch Ln.  
Boyetown 19512

Edward Leh  
4567 Bellemans  
Church Rd.  
Mohrsville 19541  
Debra Shea  
21 Columbia Ave.  
Reading 19606

**BLAIR**

A.C. Stickel, Chair  
323 Eveningtide Rd.  
Altoona 16602  
Jackie Bernard  
104 Carson Heights Dr.  
Duncansville 16635  
Mitch Cooper  
2516 Quail Ave.  
Altoona 16602  
Bruce R. Erb  
109 Ajay Ct.  
Hollidaysburg 16648  
Judy Ward  
3521 Sylvan Heights Dr.  
Hollidaysburg 16648

**BRADFORD**

Eric Matthews, Chair  
288 Ridge Rd.  
Athens 18810  
Krystle Bristol  
45 Bristol Ln.  
Troy 16947  
Richard Harris  
5495 Leisure Lakes Rd.  
Stevensville 18845

**BUCKS**

Pat Poprik, Chair  
3769 Newbolt Ct.  
Doylestown 18901  
Maryann Barnes  
317 Hill Ave.  
Langhorne 19047  
David Breidinger  
196 Hilltop Dr.  
Churchville 18966  
Paul Clymer  
P.O. Box 205  
Sellersville 18960  
George Dranginis  
221 Quincy Dr.  
Levittown 19057  
Raymond Goodnoe  
14 Woodbridge Dr.  
Doylestown 18901  
Mary Ann Groninger  
4741 Cypress Ave.  
Trevose 19053  
Frederick R. Gudknecht  
217 Cloverly Dr.  
Richboro 18955

Judith Guise  
728 Juniper St.  
Quakertown 18951  
Karin Lungermann  
504 Ridgeview Ct.  
Sellersville 18960  
George F. Komelasky  
42 Larch Cir.  
Holland 18966  
Linda Mannherz  
333 Hunters Wood Dr.  
Wrightstown 18940  
Tom Panzer  
534 Parmentier Rd.  
Warminster 18974  
Meghan Schroeder  
3929 Upper  
Mountain Rd.  
Furlong 18925  
Joseph J. Volk  
P.O. Box 225  
Jamison 18929  
Jen Yori  
966 Paige Ct.  
Langhorne 19053

**BUTLER**

Edward Natali, Chair  
749 Bullcreek Rd.  
Butler 16002  
Ben Holland  
216 Adams Pointe Blvd.  
Unit #3  
Mars 16046  
Jim Kefalas  
401 McCalmont Rd.  
Renfrew 16053  
Tiffany Kefalas  
401 McCalmont Rd.  
Renfrew 16053  
Daryl Metcalfe  
133 Parkwood Dr.  
Cranberry 16066  
Marci Mustello  
102 Bellefield Dr.  
Butler 16001  
Edward Natali  
749 Bullcreek Rd.  
Butler 16002  
Robin Redding  
404 Chestnut Grove  
Cranberry 16066

**CAMBRIA**

Cecilia Houser, Chair  
739 N. Spruce St.  
Ebensburg 15931  
Robert D. "Gunner"  
Gleason  
2198 Woodcrest Dr.  
Johnstown 15904

Kathy L. Holtzman  
4520 Elton Rd.  
Johnstown 15904

**CAMERON**

Glen Fiedig  
47 Huckleberry Cir.  
Emporium 15834  
Tina Solak  
66 S. Pine St.  
Emporium 15834

**CARBON**

Jeremy Glaush  
229 N. 4th St.  
Leighton 18235  
Gilbert J. Gerhard  
1488 Wetzel Run Dr.  
Weatherly 18255

**CENTRE**

Steven Miller, Chair  
512 Kifer Rd.  
Bellefonte 16823  
Steven Dershem  
725 E. Linn St.  
Bellefonte 16823  
Kristine Eng  
2366 Oak Leaf Dr.  
State College 16803  
Joyce C. Haas  
14 High Meadow Ln.  
State College 16803

**CHESTER**

Val DiGiorgio, Chair  
15 S. Church St.  
West Chester 19382  
Deborah Abel  
P.O. Box 2015  
Malvern 19355  
Thomas Burke  
518 Whitford Hills Rd.  
Exton 19341  
Christopher Burkett  
818 Williams Ln.  
Chadds Ford 19317  
Robert Gebhardt  
1200 Harmony Rd.  
Pottstown 19465  
Mary Louise Doyle  
1810 Alyssa Ln.  
Pottstown 19465  
Cynthia Eschelman  
365 Adams St.  
Coatesville 19320  
Paula N. Gowen  
P.O. Box 198  
Westtown 19395  
Michelle Kichline  
287 Keller Rd.  
Berwyn 19312

Norman MacQueen  
Francis E. McElwaine  
1011 Dunvegan Rd.  
West Chester 19382  
Brian Peppel  
2014 Sandstone Terr.  
Phoenixville 19460  
Michael Stoll  
715 S. Adams St.  
West Chester 19382  
Vince Talucci  
3513 Kings Hwy.  
Downingtown 19335  
Nancy Toner  
10 Arianna Ln.  
Exton 19341  
Carolyn Welsh  
43 Blue Stone Dr.  
Chadds Ford 19317

**CLARION**

Rick Rathfon, Chair  
221 Ridgewood Rd.  
Shippensburg 16254  
Nancy Banner  
441 Tippecanoe Rd.  
Knox 16232

**CLEARFIELD**

Arleen Multhauf, Co-Chair  
3005 Main St.  
Madera 16661  
James Multhauf, Co-Chair  
3005 Main St.  
Madera 16661  
Ada Gabler  
615 Treasure Lk.  
DuBois 15801

**CLINTON**

Kurtis Smith, Chair  
331 Linnippi Trail  
Lock Haven 17745  
Curt Candor  
531 Gurdlock Dr.  
Lock Haven 17745

**COLUMBIA**

Gene Powlus  
971 State Rt. 93  
Berwick 18603  
Bill Toth  
24 Old Green Creek Rd.  
Benton 17814  
Priscilla Dunn  
425 Hillside Dr.  
Bloomsburg 17815

**CRAWFORD**

Billie Jo Leech, Chair  
10990 Livermore Rd.  
Meadville 16335



Mike Forbes  
9331 Mercer Pike  
Meadville 16335

**CUMBERLAND**

Greg Rothman, Chair  
1 Gunpowder Rd.  
Mechanicsburg 17050  
David Buell  
318 N. 28th St.  
Camp Hill 17011  
Jackie Eakin  
3 Glen Field Dr.  
Mechanicsburg 17050  
Sandy Evans  
811 Creek Rd.  
Carlisle 17015  
Charles Gerow  
4725 Charles Rd.  
Mechanicsburg 17050  
Deborah Keys  
3 Devonshire Sq.  
Mechanicsburg 17050  
Tammy Shearer  
1111 Tunbridge Ln.  
Mechanicsburg 17050  
Richard W. Stewart, Esq.  
1811 Warren St.  
New Cumberland 17070

**DAUPHIN**

Justin Warren, Chair  
318 Village Way  
Harrisburg 17112  
Francis Chardo  
7075 Beaver Spring Rd.  
Harrisburg 17111  
Susan Helm  
3537 Athena Ave.  
Harrisburg 17110  
Lowman Henry  
453 Springlake Rd.  
Harrisburg 17112  
Sally Klein  
4720 Holly Circle Dr.  
Harrisburg 17110  
Robert J. McCloskey  
600 Yale St.  
Harrisburg 17111  
Diane McNaughton  
4441 Saybrook Ln.  
Harrisburg 17110  
Jill Vecchio  
1634 Buckingham Rd.  
Harrisburg 17111

**DELAWARE**

Andrew Reilly, Chair  
323 West Front St.  
Media 19063  
Margaret Amoroso  
10 Palmers Ln.  
Media 19603

Mary Auchincloss  
121 Cornwall Ln.  
Wayne 19087  
John Camaro III  
3150 Still Wood Ln.  
Garnet Valley 19060  
William H. Clinger III  
P.O. Box 1  
Thornton 19373  
Michael Culp  
359 Sedgewood Rd.  
Springfield 19064  
Lillian H. Griffin  
825 Eaton Rd.  
Drexel Hill 19026  
David Hackett  
501 Oakcrest Ln.  
Wallingford 19086  
Jeffrey Harris  
416 Lafayette Ave.  
Prospect Park 19076  
James Knapp  
611 Valley Rd.  
Havertown 19083  
John McBlain  
104 W. Wayne Ave.  
Clifton Heights 19018  
Patricia Orlando  
204 Tower Rd.  
Villanova 19085  
Susan Rendler-Truesdale  
34 Trimble Blvd.  
Brookhaven 19015  
Peter D. Seltzer  
801 E. 20th  
Chester 19013  
Marise E. Stillman  
901 11th Ave.  
Prospect Park 19076

**ELK**

Maurus Sorg, Chair  
316 W. Theresia Rd.  
St. Marys 15857  
Grace M. Jesberger  
1451 Bucktail Rd.  
St. Marys 15857

**ERIE**

Verel Salmon, Chair  
5515 Perkins St.  
Erie 16509  
Phil English  
530 W. 6th St.  
Erie 16507  
Ann Grunewald  
4014 Melrose Ave.  
Erie 16509  
Karen Kurlay  
322 E. 9th St.  
Erie 16503

Jason Owen  
3816 Blossom Terr.  
Erie 16506  
Sheila Sterrett  
234 Harbor Rd.  
Erie 16511  
Donald Tucci  
9780 Edinboro Rd.  
McKean 16426

**FAYETTE**

David Show, Chair  
317 Hopwood  
Coolspring Rd.  
Hopwood 15445  
Gregory Chrash  
40 Heritage Hills Rd.  
Uniontown 15401  
Melany Chrash  
Heritage Hills Rd.  
Uniontown 15401

**FOREST**

Marty Taugner, Chair  
1383 Church Hill Rd.  
Tionesta 16353  
Pamela Millen  
P.O. Box 145  
Tionesta 16353

**FRANKLIN**

Robert Wollyung, Chair  
725 Stouffer Ave.  
McConnellsburg 17201  
Carol Diller  
3458 Edenville Rd.  
Chambersburg 17202  
Dave Keller  
950 Liedig Dr.  
Chambersburg 17201  
Penny Stoner  
2635 Grand Pointe Rd.  
Chambersburg 17201  
Bob Thomas  
171 Lincoln Rd.  
Chambersburg 17201

**FULTON**

Randy Keefer, Chair  
835 Peach Orchard Rd.  
McConnellsburg 17233  
Stanley J. Kerlin, Esq.  
110 E. Patterson St.  
McConnellsburg 17233

**GREENE**

Greg Hopkins, Chair  
1751 Browns Creek Rd.  
Ninevah 15343  
Elizabeth McClure  
326 Sugar Run Rd.  
Waynesburg 15370

**HUNTINGDON**

C. Arnold McClure, Chair  
16381 Pump Station Rd.  
Huntingdon 17260  
Melissa Cisney Foster  
10495 Banks Dr.  
Mill Creek 17060  
Bill Hoover  
3121 Huntingdon  
Furnace Rd.  
Tyrone 16686

**INDIANA**

Jesse Daniel, Chair  
335 Chestnut St.  
Indiana 15701  
Travis Bieda  
612 Marshall Rd.  
Clarksburg 15725  
Patricia Streams-Warman  
70 Ellenberger Rd.  
Indiana 15701

**JEFFERSON**

Bernard Snyder, Chair  
P.O. Box 206  
Reynoldsville 15851  
Chad Horner  
P.O. Box 47  
Oliveburg 15764  
Maxine M. Zimmerman  
26 Elm Dr.  
Brookville 15825

**JUNIATA**

Joan Fulroad, Chair  
1938 Long Rd.  
Mifflintown 17059  
Jenise Harris  
20017 Route 35 S.  
Mifflin 17058

**LACKAWANNA**

Lance Stange, Chair  
117 Arnold Ave.  
Scranton 18505  
Vince Cruciani  
108 Woodlawn Ave.  
Clarks Summit 18411  
Lauren Cummings  
513 Grace St.  
Old Forge 18518  
William Jones II  
1101 E. Longwood Dr.  
South Abington 18411

**LANCASTER**

David Dumeyer, Chair  
1665 Silver Spring Rd.  
Landisville 17538  
John Bear  
300 Front St.  
Lititz 17543

Christine Connelly  
90 Buck Run Rd.  
Conestoga 17516  
Angela Eichelberger  
802 Lightfoot Dr.  
Lancaster 17601  
Thomas Garmin Jr.  
719 1/2 N. Franklin St.  
Lancaster 17602  
Jeanne Grimsley  
10 Cardiff Ct.  
Lititz 17543  
Jonathan Humma  
140 River Birch Dr.  
Lititz 17543  
Mary-Lynn Lavender  
222 Andover Ln.  
Lititz 17543  
Mary Ann Ober  
8 Meadowbrook Ln.  
Elizabethtown 17022  
Christina Parsons  
2830 Millers Run Ln.  
Lancaster 17601  
Kirk Radanovic  
310 Silverwood Dr.  
Lititz 17543  
Eric Reath  
10 Homestead Dr.  
Lancaster 17602  
Chad Weaver  
1357 Marie Ave.  
Ephrata 17522  
Craig Stedman  
132 Olde Field Dr.  
Lititz 17543  
Katherine Wood-Jacobs  
62 Paradise Ln.  
Ronks 17572

**LAWRENCE**

Gale Measel, Chair  
455 West Maitland  
New Castle 16105  
Richard Flannery  
135 Classic Ln.  
New Castle 16105  
Lynne Ryan  
1504 Highland Ave.  
New Castle 16105

**LEBANON**

Casey Long, Chair  
20 Folkstone Ln.  
Annville 17003  
Robert Phillips  
260 Hillcrest Rd.  
Lebanon 17042  
Larry Stohler  
108 E Grant St.  
Lebanon 17042

Rose Swanger  
142 Bordnersville Rd.  
Jonestown 17038

**LEHIGH**

Bill Heydt, Chair  
121 N. Cedar Crest Blvd.  
Allentown 18101  
Bob Daday  
1030 W. Walnut St.  
Allentown 18102  
Glenn Eckhart  
511 E. Federal St.  
Allentown 18103  
Blake C. Marles  
190 Brodhead Rd.  
Bethlehem 18017  
Dennis Nemes  
4691 Boxwood Cir.  
Emmaus 18049  
Melissa Pavlack  
5887 Lindbergh St.  
Orefield 18069  
Lisa Scheller  
751 Benner Rd.  
Allentown 18104  
Lisa Walter  
523 Liberty St.  
Emmaus 18049

**LUZERNE**

Bill Urbanski, Chair  
80 Third Ave.  
Kingston 18074  
David Baloga  
245 Meeker Outlet Rd.  
Dallas 18612  
William Lewis, Jr.  
141 S. Highland Dr.  
Jenkins 18640  
Margaret E. Phillips  
32 Westminster Dr.  
Dallas 18612  
Stephen Urban  
58 Lanning Ln.  
Wilkes Barre 18702  
Bill Urbanski  
80 Third Ave.  
Kingston 18704  
Lorri Vandermark  
12 Davenport St.  
Plymouth 18651  
Lynette Villano  
612 Wyoming Ave.  
West Pittston 18643

**LYCOMING**

Bob Brobson, Chair  
1418 Fairview Dr.  
Montoursville 17754  
David Huffman  
1229 Memorial Ave.  
Williamsport 17701

Janet Ingalls VanDine  
416 Vandine Rd.  
Montoursville 17754  
Carol D. Sides  
400 Upland Rd.  
Williamsport 17701

**McKEAN**

Stacy Wallace, Chair  
5 Vista Cir.  
Bradford 16701  
Stacy Wallace  
26 Bedford St.  
Bradford 16701

**MERCER**

Ginny Richardson, Chair  
1540 S. Center St.  
Grove City 16127  
Scott Boyd  
409 Boyd Rd.  
Stoneboro 16153  
Walter M. Richardson  
1540 S. Center St.  
Grove City 16127  
Cynthia A. Robbins  
353 Greenville Rd.  
Greenville 16125

**MIFFLIN**

Mark Colussy, Chair  
7689 Ferguson  
Valley Rd.  
McVeytown 17051  
Edward Fike, Jr.  
5970 US Hwy. 522  
South McVeytown 17051

**MONROE**

Thomas Geffers, Chair  
P.O. Box 555  
Canadensis 18325  
Kevin Conroy  
324 Winona Lakes  
East Stroudsburg 18302  
Maria Ann Geffers  
P.O. Box 555  
Canadensis 18325

**MONTGOMERY**

Mike Vereb, Chair  
2017 Ardin Dr.  
Eagleville 19403  
Deirdre Barns  
430 Fitzwatertown Rd.  
Willow Grove 19090  
Barbara Bustard  
P.O. Box 143  
Cedars 19423  
Gilbert Cox  
255 East Waverly Rd.  
Wyncote 19095

William Donnelly  
P.O. Box 367  
Horsham 19044  
Robert Griffith  
1640 Stocton Rd.  
Meadowbrook 19046  
Karen Guerra  
1860 Ferguson Ln.  
Blue Bell 19422  
Vahan Gureghian  
841 Merion Square Rd.  
Gladwyne 19035  
Kathy Kelly  
305 Colettes Ct.  
North Wales 19454  
France Krazalkovich  
92 Stone Hill Dr.  
Pottstown 19464  
Pamela Levy  
1434 Greenwalt Rd.  
Huntingdon Valley 19006  
Mary C. McMonagle  
4030 Kottler Dr.  
Lafayette Hill 19444  
David Michelbacher  
102 Redford Rd.  
Erdenheim 19075  
Jack Parry  
527 Hunsicker Rd.  
Telford 18969

James Saring  
46 Terrace Rd.  
Plymouth Meeting 19462  
David J. Shaw  
1008 Northridge Dr.  
Norristown 19403  
Patrick J. Stanton  
301 Summit Ave.  
Jenkintown 19046  
Marilyn Vaccarello  
425 Hughes Rd.  
King of Prussia 19406  
Miriam Merry Woods  
860 Bell Ln.  
Maple Glen 19002

**MONTOUR**

Rae Kurland, Chair  
908 Mt. Zion Dr.  
Danville 17821  
Harold H. Hurst  
1609 Montour Blvd.  
Danville 17821

**NORTHAMPTON**

Craig DeFranco, Chair  
146 Chestnut St.  
Roseto 18013  
Ronald Angle  
P.O. Box A  
Portland 18351

- Mary Barket  
169 Spring St.  
Nazareth 18064
- Margaret Ferraro  
339 Schoeneck Ave.  
Nazareth 18064
- Glen Geissing  
1701 Rolling Meadows Dr.  
Pen Argyl 18072
- Bob Kilbanks  
911 Northampton St.  
Easton 18042
- Gloria Lee Snover  
4010 Prima Dr.  
Easton 18045
- NORTHUMBERLAND**
- Elizabeth Kremer, Chair  
895 Race St.  
Sunbury 17801
- Donald J. Ely  
P.O. Box 765  
Sunbury 17801
- Martha Milbrand  
9 Orchard St.  
Shamokin 17827
- PERRY**
- Don McClure Jr., Chair  
452 Nekoda Rd.  
Millerstown 17062
- Marlene Carrier  
444 Nekoda Rd.  
Millerstown 17062
- James Lucas  
26 Allen Dr.  
Shermans Dale 17090
- PHILADELPHIA**
- John Taylor, Chair  
1014 Haworth St.  
Philadelphia 19124
- Michael Cibik  
334 South Front St.  
Philadelphia 19106
- Teresa Dintino  
1729 Jackson St.  
Philadelphia 19145
- Denise Furey  
4256 Regent Sq.  
Philadelphia 19104
- Annie Havey  
7364 Chelwynde Ave.  
Philadelphia 19153
- David Krall  
11706 Joseph Kelly Terr.  
Philadelphia 19154
- Camelle McColgan  
11821 Brandon Rd.  
Philadelphia 19154
- Michael P. Meehan  
15051 Trevoise Rd.  
Philadelphia 19116
- Margaret L. Recupido  
3953 Grant Ave.  
Philadelphia 19114
- Calvin Tucker  
6644 Lincoln Dr.  
Philadelphia 19119
- Chris Vogler  
3121 Knorr St.  
Philadelphia 19149
- Walter F. Vogler Jr.  
712 Hill Rd.  
Philadelphia 19128
- PIKE**
- Christopher Decker, Chair  
165 Woodtown Rd.  
Shohola 18458
- Julie Forbes  
125 Chippy Cole Rd.  
Milford 18337
- Ray Tonkin  
115 Oak Ridge Dr.  
Hawley 18428
- POTTER**
- Carl Long, Chair  
1243 Peet Brook Rd.  
Coudersport 16915
- SCHUYLKILL**
- Gary Bender, Chair  
116 Kalmia Rd.  
Tower City 17980
- Carolyn Bonkoski  
225 Summer Valley Rd.  
Orwigsburg 17961
- Mary Beth Dougherty  
355 W. Main St.  
Girardville 17935
- Scott Thomas  
311 Fleet St.  
Pottsville 17901
- SNYDER**
- Joseph Kaniz, Chair  
800 Inch Hill Rd.  
Selinsgrove 17870
- Pat Saylor  
251 S. Center St.  
Beacertown 17813
- SOMERSET**
- James Yoder, Chair  
228 Emert Rd.  
Somerset 15501
- Bruce G. Hottle  
186 Casebeer  
Church Rd.  
Somerset 15501
- Sue Darr  
P.O. Box 227  
Somerset 15501
- SULLIVAN**
- Bob Raff, Chair  
P.O. Box 261  
LaPorte 18626
- Julie Gavitt-Shaffer  
89 Shelley Ln.  
Forksville 18616
- SUSQUEHANNA**
- Donna Cosmello, Chair  
P.O. Box 697  
New Milford 18834
- David Darrow  
175 Chenango St.  
Montrose 18801
- TIOGA**
- Donald Yost, Chair  
1776 Lick Run Rd.  
Gaines 16921
- Vivian Altman  
111 Harvey Ave.  
Westfield 16950
- Walter Barnes  
1570 North Rd.  
Lawrenceville 16929
- UNION**
- Carolyn Conner, Chair  
P.O. Box 185  
West Milton 17886
- John Rowe  
484 Hawthorne Dr.  
Lewisburg 17837
- VENANGO**
- Martha Breene, Chair  
301 W. 3rd St.  
Oil City 16301
- Charles E. Breene  
301 W. 3rd St.  
Oil City 16301
- Robert Martin  
101 Poplar St.  
Clintonsville 16323
- WARREN**
- Burt Alexander, Chair  
604 Conewango Ave.  
Sugar Grove 16365
- Ash Khare  
5 Leslie Blvd.  
Warren 16365
- WASHINGTON**
- Scott Day, Chair  
2384 S. Main S. Ext.  
Washington 15301
- Timothy Bilsky  
117 East Pitt St.  
Canonsburg 15317
- Angela DeThomas  
106 Elm St.  
Washington 15301
- Sonia Stopperich  
314 Mary Ln.  
Canonsburg 15317
- Thomas Uram  
723 Brownlee Rd.  
Eighty-Four 15330
- WAYNE**
- Steve Burlein, Chair  
317 11th St.  
Honesdale 18431
- Anthony Herzog  
8 Whitetail Pl.  
Honesdale 18431
- Toni M. McAndrew  
2715 Bethany Tpk.  
Pleasant Mount 18453
- WESTMORELAND**
- Michael Korns, Chair  
11 Lakeridge Dr.  
Greensburg 15601
- Scott Avolio  
162 Lakewood Rd.  
Greensburg 15601
- Jill Cooper  
8017 Bren Dina Ct.  
Murrysville 15668
- Scott Ellis  
6 Penntowne Dr.  
Irwin 15642
- Melissa Held  
243 Ridge Rd.  
Greensburg 15601
- Frank Schiefer III  
402 Bella St.  
Greensburg 15601
- Mary Jo Silvis  
546 Baltzer Meyer Pike  
Greensburg 15601
- Douglas Weimer  
22 Dunham Dr.  
Greensburg 15601
- Louis Wolf-Geer  
2134 Lancelot Dr.  
North Huntingdon 15642
- WYOMING**
- Deborah Albert-Heise,  
Chair  
51 Wyoming Ave.  
Tunkhannock 18657
- Joseph Strauch  
11 Concord Ave.  
Factoryville 18419

## YORK

Alex Shorb, Chair  
15 Wyntre Brooke Dr.  
Ste. 5  
York 17403  
Tim Barker  
291 Silver Spur Dr.  
York 17402  
Leann Burkholder  
70 Old York Rd.  
Wellsville 17365

Scott Burkholder  
70 Old York Rd.  
Wellsville 17365  
Julie Dietz-Wheeler  
100 Indian Springs Rd.  
Red Lion 17356  
Pam Gay  
3695 Sorrel Ridge Ln.  
York 17406  
Maryilyn Gillispie  
612 Ensminger Dr.  
Jacobus 17407

Holly Kelley  
217 N. Baltimore St.  
Dillsburg 17019  
Nancy Kilgore  
11620 Smith Hollow Rd.  
Brogue 17309  
David Krebs  
619 W. Philadelphia St.  
York 17401  
Edward Lecates  
7 Jolo Way  
York 17403

Matthew Menges  
3107 Kiersten Dr.  
Dover 17315  
Edward Mundorf  
4070 Sherwood Dr.  
York 17408  
James Ream  
1950 Bretton Ln.  
York 17408

---

## DEMOCRATIC PARTY DEMOCRATIC STATE COMMITTEE OFFICERS

<b>CHAIR</b> Marcel Groen	<b>RECORDING SECRETARY</b> Elaine Tomlin	<b>DATA DIRECTOR</b> Megan Winters
<b>VICE CHAIR</b> Penny Gerber	<b>CORRESPONDING SECRETARY</b> Jacqueline Smith-Bennett	<b>DIGITAL DIRECTOR</b> Zainab Javed
<b>TREASURER</b> John A. Hanna	<b>EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR</b> Sincere Harris	<b>DIRECTOR OF OPERATIONS</b> Kyle Wilder-Slaughter

## MEMBERS OF THE DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL COMMITTEE

Gerald Lawrence 517 E. Lancaster Ave., Apt. 206 Wayne 19087	Rick Bloomingdale 319 Market St. Harrisburg 17101	Michael Nutter 2304 N. 50th St. Philadelphia 19131	Sylvia C. Wilson 6369 Meadow St. Pittsburgh 15206
Gerald McEntee 1164 Summerwood Dr. Harrisburg 17111	Ronald Donatucci 2336 S. 21st St. Philadelphia 19145	Marian Tasco 1000 E. Vernon Rd. Philadelphia 19150	Amanda Green 4300 Stanton Ave. Pittsburgh 15201
Evie Rafalko-McNulty 3271 Oak Ave. Scranton 18505	Ian Murray 3722 Hazel St. Erie 16508	Nancy Patton Mills 1474 Coraopolis Heights Rd. Moon Township 15108	

## DEMOCRATIC PARTY MEMBERS AND CHAIRPERSONS BY COUNTY

<b>ADAMS</b> Roger Lund, Chair 110 Lincoln Way W. New Oxford 17350 Conor Brooks 300 N. Washington St. Box 323 Gettysburg 17325	Barbara Ernsberger 5116 Bayard St. Pittsburgh 15232 Robert Frank 116 Augusta St. Pittsburgh 15211 J. Deron Gabriel 624 Turnberry Ln. Oakdale 15071 Angie Gialloreto 977 Elizabeth St. Pittsburgh 15221 Mary Gibson 3214 Waterford Ct. Pittsburgh 15238 Diana Kazour 325 June Dr. Bethel Park 15236 Eileen Kelly 373 S. Bouquet St. Pittsburgh 15102 Marvin Leibowitz 6501 Landview Rd. Pittsburgh 15217 Pamela Macklin 1428 Marlboro Ave. Wilkesburg 15221 Florence Matta 3409 Eisenhower Dr. White Oak 15131 George Matta 1527 California Ave. White Oak 15131	Jessica McCurdy 634 Summerlea St. Apt. 4 Pittsburgh 15232 Jean Milko 2934 McKelvey Rd. Pittsburgh 15221 Richard Mills 1474 Coraopolis Heights Rd. Moon Twp. 15108 Gerald O'Brien 101 Sally Ann Dr. Pittsburgh 15214 Ronald Panza 1102 Oriole Dr. Pittsburgh 15220 Ruth Pastore 152 Royal Oak Dr. White Oak 15131 Gene Peck 1425 McFarland Rd. Pittsburgh 15216 Francis Peitz 218 Fox Chapel Rd. Pittsburgh 15238 Linda Piso 28 Grape St. Pittsburgh 15210 Stephie-Anna Ramaley 345 Sunset Dr. Baden 15005	Jennifer Rapach 454 Winnerwood Rd. Pittsburgh 15237 Patricia Rogers 1401 Buena Vista St. Pittsburgh 15212 Victoria Schmotzer 12 Thurner Dr. Pittsburgh 15236 Thomas Sculli 606 Montclair St. Pittsburgh 15217 Brenda Tate 1911 Bedford Ave. Pittsburgh 15219 Alfred Tedesco 1603 Union Ave. McKeesport 15132 Eileen Wagner 357 Rockfield Rd. Pittsburgh 15243 Sylvia Wilson 6369 Meadow St. Pittsburgh 15206 Ben Woods 141 Oakville Dr. Apt. 2A Pittsburgh 15220 Steve Zumbrun 4019 Winterburn Ave. Pittsburgh 15207
<b>ALLEGHENY</b> Nancy Mills, Chair 1474 Coraopolis Heights Rd. Moon Twp. 15108 Mary Artuso 7 Fey Rd. McKeesport 15135 Jack Betkowski 113 Ambleside Dr. Pittsburgh 15237 Dennis Biondo 269 Lilac Dr. Monroeville 15146 Daniel Bricmont 300 Marie Ave. Pittsburgh 15202 Joan Buchewicz 1819 Edward Dr. South Park 15129 Jessel Costa 2207 Jane St., Apt. 3 Pittsburgh 15203			

**ARMSTRONG**

Louis Vergari, Chair  
1210 4th Ave.  
Ford City 16226  
Chuck Pascal  
402 Grant Ave.  
Leechburg 15656

**BEAVER**

Mike Sisk, Chair  
118 Mulberry Ln.  
Monaca 15061  
Denise Cox  
113 Hummel Dr.  
Industry 15052  
Greg Maslek  
126 Dravo St.  
Beaver 15009  
Joseph Spanik  
2009 Golfway Rd.  
Aliquippa 15001  
Kerrienne Theuerl  
63 Darlington Rd., C5  
Beaver Falls 15010

**BEDFORD**

Kevin Miller, Chair  
312 Shoemaker Rd.  
Bedford 15522  
Lukas Berkey  
P.O. Box 25  
Buffalo Mills 15534

**BERKS**

Kevin Boughter, Chair  
16 Pine Grove Ln.  
Elverson 19520  
Rebecca Acosta  
326 St. Nicholas St.  
Reading 19607  
Tom Herman  
291 Mountz Rd.  
Morgantown 19543  
Peter Musing  
1138 Reading Blvd.  
Reading 19610  
Patti Rose  
919 N. 26th St.  
Reading 19606  
Rosie Skomitz  
412 Friedensburg Rd.  
Reading 19606  
Candace Stitzman  
1115 Showers Ln.  
Reading 19605  
Isamac Torres-Figueroa  
346 S. 5th St.  
Reading 19602  
Christopher Winters  
327 Lincoln Dr.  
Wernersville 19565

**BLAIR**

Gillian Kratzer, Chair  
3925 5th Ave.  
Altoona 16602  
Robin Aurandt  
402 Thomas St.  
Roaring Spring 16673  
Frank Rosenhoover  
204 Aldrich Ave.  
Altoona 16602

**BRADFORD**

Maryanna Bell, Chair  
2475 Orange Hill Rd.  
Athens 18810  
Debroah Barr  
202 N. Pine St.  
Towanda 18848

**BUCKS**

William Brosius, Chair  
178 Green St.  
Sellersville 18960  
Ijaz Chaudhry  
3 Furlong Ct.  
Holland 18966  
John Cordisco  
108 Hicks Alley  
Newton 18940  
Stephanie Fineman  
3041 Dorchester St.  
East Furlong 18925  
Gail Humphrey  
32 Butterfly Ln.  
Levittown 19054  
Pamela Janvey  
3348 Adams Ct.  
Bensalem 19020  
Brad Kirsch  
541 Fisher Ln.  
Warminster 18974  
Harris Martin  
5100 Bay Rd.  
Bensalem 19020  
Bill Ritter  
3768 Swetland Dr.  
Doylestown 18902  
Robin Rosenthal  
4044 Mechanicsville Rd.  
Doylestown 18902  
Mary Whitesell  
2011 Rt. 212  
Coopersburg 18036  
Jordan Yeager  
76 Pine Valley Rd.  
Doylestown 18901  
Kimberly Yeager-Rose  
116 Highland Dr.  
Richboro 18954

**BUTLER**

Georgiann Kerr, Chair  
108 Southview Dr.  
Harmony 16037  
Karen Barbatl  
473 Little Creek Rd.  
Harmony 16037  
Jack Beiler  
311 Country Club Rd.  
Butler 16002  
Larry Kriess  
212 Chicora Rd.  
Butler 16001

**CAMBRIA**

Frank Fantauzzo, Chair  
173 Buchan Rd.  
Johnstown 15906  
Edward Cernic  
409 Naylor Rd.  
Johnstown 15906  
Susan Kuhar  
807 E. Crawford St.  
Edensburg 15931  
Charles Vizzini  
101 Tanner St.  
Edensburg 15931

**CAMERON**

Michael Fragale  
410 Spring St.  
Emporium 15834

**CARBON**

William O'Gurek, Chair  
125 E. Ludlow St.  
Summit Hill 18250  
Carole Wildoner-Walbert  
87 Broadway  
P.O. Box 4087  
Jim Thorpe 18229

**CENTRE**

Gregory Stewart, Chair  
2564 Apple Green Cir.  
State College 16803  
Katie Blume  
P.O. Box 674  
Millheim 16864  
David Lomison  
128 N. Monroe St.  
Bellefonte 16823  
Joanne Tosti-Vasey  
P.O. Box 68  
Bellefonte 16823  
Elizabeth Whitman  
133 Sandy Ridge Rd.  
State College 16803

**CHESTER**

Brian McGinnis, Chair  
708 Scotch Way  
West Chester 19382

**Barbara Cooper**

931 S. Walnut St.  
West Chester 19382  
Vicki Damiani  
1 Spring Valley Rd.  
Malvern 19355  
Lani Frank  
14 Meadow View Ln.  
Malvern 19355  
Stephannie McLimans  
47 Holstein Dr.  
Parkesburg 19365  
David McLimans  
47 Holstein Dr.  
Parkesburg 19365  
Stephanie Phillips Markstein  
606 Walden Dr.  
West Chester 19380  
Chris Pielli  
1233 Wooded Way  
West Chester  
William Scott  
45 N. Franklin St.  
West Chester 19380  
Larry Tillotson  
115 Harvest Ln.  
Phoenixville 19460  
Francis E. McElwaine  
1011 Dunvegan Rd.  
West Chester 19382  
Neil Campbell  
44 Menden Hall Rd.  
Coatesville 19320  
Alan J. Randzin  
911 Welsh Ayres Way  
Downingtown 19335  
Florence Supplee  
1893 Shadyside Rd.  
Coatesville 19320  
Carolyn Welsh  
43 Blue Stone Dr.  
Chadds Ford 19317

**CLARION**

William Miller, Chair  
77 S. 7th Ave.  
Clarion 16214  
Andy Lingwall  
118 Oak Ridge Dr.  
Clarion 16214

**CLEARFIELD**

Charles Lombardo, Chair  
1529 Village Rd.  
Clearfield 16830  
Theron "Terry" Noble  
912 S. Brady St.  
Sandy Twp 15801

**CLINTON**

Joseph Waltz, Chair  
281 Susquehanna Ave.  
Lock Haven 17745

Dean Reynolds  
1025 Delaware Ave.  
Jersey Shore 17740

**COLUMBIA**

Vince DeMelfi, Chair  
246 W. Main St.  
Bloomsburg 17815  
Jill Carlson  
725 E. Third St.  
Bloomsburg 17815  
Dwayne Heisler  
116 Martin Dr.  
Catawissa 17820

**CRAWFORD**

Patrick Donahue, Chair  
692 Limber Rd.  
Meadville 16335  
Marie Schlosser  
10213 Hwy. 322  
Conneaut Lake 16316

**CUMBERLAND**

Ken Lee, Chair  
6329 Pennsboro Dr.  
Mechanicsburg 17050  
Stephanie Christ  
1701 Creek Vista Dr.  
New Cumberland 17070  
Tim Scott  
8 S. Hanover St. Apt. 304  
Carlisle 17013  
Jacqueline Smith-Bennett  
1063 Country Club Rd.  
Camp Hill 17011  
Sandy Wolfe  
614 York Cir.  
Mechanicsburg 17055

**DAUPHIN**

Rogette Harris, Chair  
6107 Springford Dr.  
Apt. Q1  
Harrisburg 17111  
Phyllis Bennett  
902 Hamilton Cir.  
Harrisburg 17111  
Diane Bowman  
136 Linglestown Rd.  
Harrisburg 17110  
Peggy Grove  
510 N. Third St.  
Harrisburg 17101  
Alan Kennedy-Shaffer  
252 Verbeke St.  
Harrisburg 17102  
Alex Reber  
277 Union St.  
Millersburg 17061  
Pamela Zidik  
1500 La Carr Ln.  
Dauphin 17018

**DELAWARE**

David Landau, Chair  
11 Oak Knoll Dr.  
Wallingford 19086  
Mary Balchunis  
35 Cedarbrook Rd.  
Ardmore 19003  
Sharon Booker  
93 Ridley Ave.  
Sharon Hill 19079  
Rosetta Carter  
1105 Kerlin St.  
Chester 19013  
Carolyn Collins  
1 Princeton Ave.  
Ridley Park 19078  
Angela D'Alessandro  
462 Burmount Rd.  
Drexel Hill 19026  
Jean Davidson  
37 Aston Ct.  
Aston 19014  
Robert Dimond  
134 E. Third St.  
Media 19063  
John Innelly  
8 Valley View Rd.  
Rose Valley 19603  
Raymond Santarelli  
46 Old State Rd.  
Springfield 19064  
Robert Stump  
500 N. Lemon St., A-8  
Media 19063  
Gerald Lawrence  
517 E. Lancaster Ave.  
Apt. 206  
Wayne 19087

**ELK**

Rich Schweikart, Chair  
112 Emmert Rd.  
P.O. Box 713  
St. Marys 15857  
Jennifer Anderson  
110 Freedom Rd.  
Kersey 15646  
Raymond Krise  
520 W. Main St.  
Kersey 15846

**ERIE**

Bill Cole, Chair  
302 E. 18th St.  
Erie 16503  
Charles Casey  
242 Norman Way  
Erie 16507  
Kathryn Grimaldi  
809 W. Gore Rd.  
Erie 16509

Karen Moski  
480 Moorheadville Rd.  
North East 16428  
Ian Murray  
333 W. 9th St.  
Erie 16503  
Cynthia Purvis  
101 W. 34th St.  
Erie 16508  
David Rocco  
605 Mohawk Dr.  
Erie 16505  
Jean Theis  
641 Troupe Rd. Apt. 201  
Harborcreek 16421

**FAYETTE**

James Davis, Chair  
107 E. Main St.  
Uniontown 15401  
Gloria Dillon  
403 Shannon Dr.  
Uniontown 15401  
Soni Shaner Mancuso  
402 Duck Pond Rd.  
Connellsville 15425  
Vincent Vicites  
14 Crestvue Dr.  
Uniontown 15401  
Lantz Winterhalter  
P.O. Box 562  
Vanderbuilt 15486  
Rita Yantko  
P.O. Box 625  
New Salem 15468

**FOREST**

William Carbaugh, Chair  
P.O. Box 745  
Marienville 17815  
Robert Wolfgang  
P.O. Box 239  
Marienville 16239

**FRANKLIN**

Sheri Morgan, Chair  
431 Leitersburg St.  
Greencastle 17225  
Garrett Blanchet  
16 Eastland Cir.  
Waynesboro 17268  
Karin Johnson  
38 N. Linden Ave.  
Greencastle 17225

**FULTON**

Rheon Gelvin, Chair  
P.O. Box 553  
Hustontown 17229  
David Gourley  
365 N. Clear Ridge Rd.  
Hustontown 17229

**GREENE**

Maddie Warrick, Chair  
276 Center School  
Jefferson 15344  
Dave Coder  
105 Champion Dr.  
Waynesburg 15370

**HUNTINGDON**

Gabriel Gould, Chair  
2515 Holland Ave.  
Huntingdon 16652  
Dennis Plane  
1816 Mifflin St.  
Huntingdon 16652

**INDIANA**

Ronald Fairman, Chair  
173 Oriole Ave.  
Indiana 15701  
Vera Bonnet  
2056 Ambrose Rd.  
Marion Center 15759  
John Hanna  
3 Coates Ln.  
Indiana 15701

**JEFFERSON**

Joseph Ryan, Chair  
627 Grant St.  
Reynoldsville 15851  
Lugene Inzana  
1651 Lynton St.  
Brockway 15824  
Brenda Scarantine  
195 Pine Dr.  
Anita 15711

**JUNIATA**

Greggory Specht  
835 Horningtown Rd.  
Mifflintown 17059

**LACKAWANNA**

Christopher Patrick, Chair  
116 Poplar St.  
Olyphant 18447  
Kyle Donahue  
36 Laurel Dr.  
Scranton 18505  
Frances Gatto-Romanoski  
1163 W. Locust St.  
Scranton 18504  
Colleen Eagen Gerrity  
1226 Bryn Mawr St.  
Scranton 18504  
Germaine Helcoski  
300 Corey St.  
Moosic 18507  
Katie McNulty  
1511 Brook St.  
Scranton 18505

Christopher Musti  
Rear 915 Hampton  
Scranton 18504  
Ryan Smith  
1631 Electric St.  
Dunmore 18509

**LANCASTER**

Sally Lyall, Chair  
1512 Hillcrest Rd.  
Lancaster 17603  
Roger Cohen  
526 W. Chestnut St.  
Lancaster 17603  
Benjamin Donahower  
328 W. High St.  
Elizabethtown 17022  
Elizabeth Guthridge  
710 Emerad Dr.  
Lancaster 17603  
Tom O'Brien  
244 Buckfield Dr.  
Lititz 17543  
Janet Spleen  
940 Skyline Dr.  
Lancaster 17601  
Susan Stoltzfus  
11 Bradford Dr. Apt. 6  
Leola 17540

**LAWRENCE**

Richard Christofer, Chair  
1049 Rose Ave.  
New Castle 16101  
Paul Stefano  
2301 Delaware Ave.  
New Castle 16105  
Mira Thompson  
110 E. Meyer Ave.  
New Castle 16105

**LEBANON**

Lois Herr, Chair  
210 Lancaster Ave.  
Mount Gretna 17064  
Monica Kline  
1864 Mount Zion Rd.  
Myerstown 17067  
Franz Messerschmidt  
871 S. College St.  
Myerstown 17067

**LEHIGH**

Walter Felton, Chair  
115 College Dr.  
Allentown 18104  
Veronica Clemons  
4234 Dorney Park Rd.  
Apt. 402  
Allentown 18104

Kevin Deely  
5592 East Texas Rd.  
P.O. Box 94  
East Texas 18046  
Murat Guzel  
1105 Claire St.  
Bethlehem 18017

Elizabeth Marcon  
2910 Fairfield Dr.  
Allentown 18103  
Edwin Pawlowski  
43 N. 11th St.  
Allentown 18101  
April Riddick  
1013 ½ S. 6th St.  
Allentown 18103  
Susan Rutt  
1852 S. Wood St.  
Allentown 18103  
Danielle Shackelford  
823 N. 23rd St.  
Allentown 18104

**LUZERNE**

Mike DeCosmo, Chair  
1201 A N. Church St.  
Ste. 215  
Hazle Township 18202  
Michael Cefalo  
709 Susquehanna Ave.  
West Pittston 18643  
Paul Dezinski  
41 E. 8th St. Apt. 2  
Wyoming 18644  
Paul Maher  
1 Rita St.  
Wilkes Barre 18702  
Coreen Milazzo  
10 3rd St.  
Jenkins Twp. 18640  
Rebecca Sammon  
213 Twins Ln.  
Mountain Top 18707  
Thomas Shubilla  
17 Kennedy Dr.  
Plains 18705  
Jane Walsh-Waitkus  
987 Prospect Rd.  
Mountain Top 18707  
Linda Zyla  
34 Prince St.  
Newport Twp. 18634

**LYCOMING**

John Mussare, Chair  
722 3rd Ave.  
Williamsport 17701  
Alesandria (Sandy) Hughes  
1220 Reed St.  
Williamsport 17701

**McKEAN**

Jeff Carson, Chair  
470 Congress St.  
Bradford 16701  
James Heckman  
407 Walnut St.  
Kane 16735

**MERCER**

Ryan Mergl, Chair  
266 Dougherty Ave.  
Sharon 16146  
Judy Hines  
891 Old Mercer Rd.  
Mercer 16137  
Michael Yeatts  
4400 Clifford Dr. Apt. 107  
Hermitage 16148

**MIFFLIN**

Allen Levin, Chair  
P.O. Box 231  
Lewistown 17044  
Donna Frank  
P.O. Box 26  
Yeagertown 17099

**MONROE**

Claudette Williams, Chair  
9 Candlewood Ln.  
Mt Pocono 18344  
Mark Dodel  
584 Hickory Valley Rd.  
Stroudsburg 18360  
Susan Lyons  
481 Hyland Dr.  
East Stroudsburg 18301  
Anne Tiracchia  
725 Scott St.  
Stroudsburg 18360

**MONTGOMERY**

Marcel Groen  
2700 Kelly Rd. Ste. 300  
Warrington 18976  
Moon Ahn  
2106 Country View  
Lansdale 19446  
Andrea Baptiste  
218 Militia Ct.  
Collegeville 19426  
Ellen Brookstein  
1150 Victor Ln.  
Ft. Washington 19034  
Scott Brown  
277 Rebecca Dr.  
Hatfield 19440  
Patrick Costello  
119 Holly Dr.  
Hatboro 19040  
Ruth Damsker  
308 Primrose Dr.  
Upper Gwynedd 19446

Vince Gillen  
1038 Singer Ln.  
Eagleville 19403  
Amy Grossman  
10 Lombardy Cir.  
Layfayette Hill 19444  
Linda Hee  
1517 Edge Hill Rd.  
Abington 19001  
D. Gregory Hold  
2955 Elliott Ave.  
Willow Grove 19090  
Tom Kohler  
323 W. Signal Hill Rd.  
King of Prussia 19406  
Murray Levin  
205 McClenaghan Mill Rd.  
Wynnewood 19096  
Deb McCarter  
211 W. Waverly Rd.  
Glenside 19038  
Dot Miller  
701 Thatcher Ln.  
Hatfield 19440  
Caren Moskowitz  
528 Pinetree Rd.  
Jenkintown 19046  
Nate Webster  
137 Montgomery Dr.  
Harleysville 19438  
Dan Woodall  
740 Sandy St.  
Norristown 19401

**MONTOUR**

Marcy George, Chair  
101 Trump Rd.  
Danville 17821  
Molly-Ann Shultz  
222 Maple St.  
Danville 17821

**NORTHAMPTON**

Matthew Munsey, Chair  
1210 Chidsey St.  
Easton 18042  
Leslie Altieri  
4120 Douglas Dr.  
Bethlehem 18020  
Blandine Mballa-Fonkeu  
Mengue  
1730 Wagon Wheel Dr.  
Easton 18040  
April Niver  
1210 Chidsey St.  
Easton 18042  
Sandy Obrien-Werner  
705 Paxinosa Ave.  
Easton 18042  
Adrian Shanker  
2628 Seip Ave.  
Easton 18045



Ladd Siftar 117 E. Raspery St. Bethlehem 18018	Gwendolyn Collins 2211 N. Uber St. Philadelphia 19132	Vincent Kiefer 3427 Princeton Ave. Philadelphia 19149	<b>PIKE</b> Bruce Taylor, Chair 109 Hemlock Ln. Greentown 18426
Rich Wilkins 2 George Ct. Easton 18045	Rondal Couser 825 E. Dorset St. Philadelphia 19119	Edward Lloyd P.O. Box 46871 Philadelphia 19160	Rene'e Hoover 127 Hobblebush Dr. Milford 18337
<b>NORTHUMBERLAND</b> Rodger Badnew, Chair 147 Crissinger Hill Rd. Sunbury 17801	Rasheen Crews 1412 S. 51st St. Philadelphia 19143	Micah Mahjoubian 1011 Cherry St. Philadelphia 19107	<b>POTTER</b> Laura Syplen 33 Horn Hollow Rd. Austin 16720
Martha Milbrand 9 Orchard St. Shamokin 17827	Donna De Rose 424 Solly Ave. Philadelphia 19111	Sarina Miller 3108 Barnett St. Philadelphia 19149	<b>SCHUYLKILL</b> Hugh Reiley, Chair 1545 W. Market St. Pottsville 17901
<b>PERRY</b> Elaine Doran, Chair 291 Fox Hollow Rd. Shermans Dale 17090	Barbara Deeley 7730 Richard St. Philadelphia	Matthew Myers 2140 Verona Dr. Philadelphia 19145	Elizabeth Bettinger 2218 Mahantongo St. Pottsville 17901
C William Shilling 700 N. Front St. Liverpool 17045	Domenick DeMuro 2821 S. Iseminger St. Philadelphia 19148	Michael Paranzino 815 Delray St. Philadelphia 19116	Laine Gehres 21 Church Rd. P.O. Box 111 Llewellyn 17944
<b>PHILADELPHIA</b> Robert Brady, Chair 7028 Brentwood Rd. Philadelphia 19151	Monica Djerassi 3940 Netherfield Rd. Philadelphia 19129	Jalila Parker 6659 Sprague St. Philadelphia 19119	<b>SNYDER</b> Thomas Spangler, Chair 851 Clark Hill Rd. Mt Pleasant Mills 17853
Louis Agre 539 Gates St. Philadelphia 19128	William Durham 2160 Onley Ave. Philadelphia 19144	Patrick Parkinson 9217 Andover Rd. Philadelphia 19114	John Hoffman 38 Peach Orchard Rd. Middleburg 17842
Marnie Aument Loughrey 722 E. Willard St. Philadelphia 19134	Lorraine Edwards 1046 S. Ithan St. Philadelphia 19144	Humberto Perez 709 W. Huntingdon St. Philadelphia 19133	<b>SOMERSET</b> Shelley Glessner, Chair P.O. Box 134 Sipesville 15561
Cindy Bass 6836 Anderson St. Philadelphia 19119	Kathleen Enggasser 2824 Plum St. Philadelphia 19137	Mary Ann Quartullo 3111 Maureen Dr. Philadelphia 19154	Marilyn Baker 1126 Maine St. Berlin 15530
Anna Brown 6505 Theodore St. Philadelphia 19142	Louis Farinella 12518 Chilton Rd. Philadelphia 19154	Nedia Ralston 6623 Hollis St. Philadelphia 19138	Donna Schmitt 125 Schmitt Dr. Stoystown 15563
Vernon Borwn 5420 Willows Ave. Philadelphia 19143	Nekisha Fulton 1801 S. 17th St. Philadelphia 19145	Lisa Rhodes 7006 City Ave. Philadelphia 19151	<b>SULLIVAN</b> Germaine Donahue, Chair P.O. Box 264 62 Rockledge Rd. LaPorte 18626
Latrice Bryant 142 W. Manheim St. Philadelphia 19114	Jacqueline Gallagher 9229 Laramie Rd. Philadelphia 19115	David Rodriguez 4544 N. Paletthorp St. Philadelphia 19140	John Mayo 4397 Rt. 220 Muncy Valley 17758
Frank Brzozowski 2357 E. Daupin St. Philadelphia 19125	Kevin Hannah 2740 Wharton St. Philadelphia 19146	Michelle Rumbaugh 1506 S. Clarion St. Philadelphia 19147	<b>SUSQUEHANNA</b> Rick Ainey, Chair 214 Johnston P.O. Box 471 New Milford 18834
Kevin Bundy 3039 N. Stillman St. Philadelphia 19132	James Harrity 722 E. Willard St. Philadelphia 19134	Walter Sullivan 212 W. Highland Ave. Philadelphia 19118	Rick Franks 170 Franklin St. Great Bend 18821
Barbara Carol 2542 N. Marshall St. Philadelphia 19133	Teneda Hines 7535 Turnstone Pl. Philadelphia 19153	A Elaine Tomlin 4831 N. 5th St. Philadelphia 19120	
Debra Carol 141 W. Ritner St. Philadelphia 19148	Kathryn Huggins 6119 Race St. Philadelphia 19139	James Tyson 5139 Locust St. Philadelphia 19139	
Darrell Clarke 115 W. Jefferson St. Philadelphia 19122	Mary Isaacson 714 N. 3rd St. Philadelphia 19123	Rodolfo Villalobos 3443 N. Water St. Philadelphia 19134	
Sherrie Cohen 5635 N. 16 St. Philadelphia 19141	Alishea Jackson 7556 Woodcrest Ave. Philadelphia 19151	Karen Voss 4538 Tackawanna St. Philadelphia 19124	
	Carol Jenkins 4301 Larchwood Ave. 2 Philadelphia 19104	Ken Washington 3010 W. Colona St. Philadelphia 19132	
	Willie Jordan P.O. Box 9376 Philadelphia 19139	Jacque Whaumbush 967 Clyde Ln. Philadelphia 19128	

**TIOGA**

Margaret Darby, Chair  
104 Carlton Dr.  
Covington 16917  
Jean Leiboff  
35 Mann St.  
Mansfield 16933

**UNION**

Richard Thomas, Chair  
1041 Washington Ave.  
Lewisburg 17837  
Barbara Sundin  
1204 Stein Ln.  
Lewisburg 17837

**VENANGO**

Edward L. Scurry  
516 Elk St.  
Franklin 16323

**WARREN**

John Eggleston, Chair  
411 4th Ave.  
Warren 16365  
Jeffrey Eggleston  
61 Cottage Ave.  
Sheffield 16347

**WASHINGTON**

Ron Sicchitano, Chair  
31 Half Moon Rd.  
Scenery Hill 15360  
Clifton Cochran  
113 Burton Ave.  
Washington 15301  
Nancy Ellis  
1007 Lincoln Ave.  
Charleroi 15022  
Madge Finney  
105 Gibson Rd.  
Bentleyville 15314  
Robert Fisher  
800 E. Beau St.  
Washington 15301  
Judith Fisher  
800 Beau St.  
Washington 15301

**WAYNE**

Mark Graziadio, Chair  
P.O. Box 169  
White Mills 18473  
Mary Coccodrilli  
1069 Mid Valley Rd.  
Lake Ariel 18436

**WESTMORELAND**

Lorraine Petrosky, Chair  
118 Greenfield Dr.  
Latrobe 15650  
Cynthia Blissman  
712 Locust St.  
Greensburg 15601  
Daniel Blissman  
712 Locust St.  
Greensburg 15601  
Rose Embree  
4056 State Rt. 981  
Mt Pleasant 15666  
Linda Harvey  
10813 Guffrey Rillton Rd.  
Rillton 15678  
Stuart Horner  
603 Florence St.  
Greensburg 15601  
Marybeth Kuznik  
56093 Pleasant Valley Rd.  
Irwin 15642  
David Tamasy  
1101 Vine St.  
West Newton 15089  
Billie Jo Zorich  
23 Donna Dr.  
Irwin 15642

**WYOMING**

Norman White, Chair  
P.O. Box 365  
Factoryville 18419  
Christian Zeme  
90 State St.  
Nicholson 18446

**YORK**

Chad Baker, Chair  
998 Rebud Ct.  
York 17404  
Brandon Burg  
35 Spruce Ct.  
Manchester 17345  
Salome Johnson  
420 Friendship Ave.  
Hellam 17406  
Bob Kefauver  
309 N. Hartley St.  
York 17401  
Kathleen Lucas  
1710 Deamerlyn Dr.  
York 17406  
Karen Rollins-Fitch  
106 S. Beaver St.  
York 17401  
Melanie Thompson  
405 Summit Rd.  
New Cumberland 17070

## PENNSYLVANIA INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION STATE SYSTEM OF HIGHER EDUCATION

*Frank T. Brogan, Chancellor*

Institution	Chief Executive Officer/ Branch Director	Location	2012 Fall Enrollment
Bloomsburg University of Pennsylvania .....	Dr. David Soltz .....	Bloomsburg 17815 .....	9,416
California University of Pennsylvania .....	Ms. Geraldine Jones .....	California 15419 .....	6,450
Cheyney University of Pennsylvania .....	Dr. Michelle Howard-Vital .....	Cheyney 19319 .....	1,179
Clarion University of Pennsylvania/Main .....	Dr. Karen Whitney .....	Clarion 16214 .....	5,199
East Stroudsburg University of Pennsylvania .....	Dr. Marcia Welsh .....	E Stroudsburg 18301 .....	6,186
Edinboro University of Pennsylvania .....	Dr. Julie Wollman .....	Edinboro 16444 .....	5,864
Indiana University of Pennsylvania/Main .....	Dr. Michael Driscoll .....	Indiana 15705 .....	12,668
Kutztown University of Pennsylvania .....	Dr. F. Javier Cevallos .....	Kutztown 19530 .....	8,815
Lock Haven University of Pennsylvania/Main .....	Dr. Michael Fiorentino .....	Lock Haven 17745 .....	4,855
Mansfield University of Pennsylvania .....	Dr. Allen Golden .....	Mansfield 16933 .....	2,717
Millersville University of Pennsylvania .....	Dr. John Anderson .....	Millersville 17551 .....	7,388
Shippensburg University of Pennsylvania .....	Dr. William Ruud .....	Shippensburg 17257 .....	6,550
Slippery Rock University of Pennsylvania .....	Dr. Cheryl Norton .....	Slippery Rock 16057 .....	7,595
West Chester University of Pennsylvania .....	Dr. Greg Weisenstein .....	West Chester 19383 .....	13,711
TOTAL UNDERGRADUATE ENROLLMENT, STATE SYSTEM UNIVERSITIES .....			98,593

## STATE-RELATED COMMONWEALTH UNIVERSITIES

Institution	Chief Executive Officer/ Branch Director	Location	2012 Fall Enrollment
Lincoln University .....	Dr. Valerie Harrison .....	Lincoln Univ 19352 .....	1,624
Penn College/PSU Affiliate .....	Dr. Davie Jane Gilmour .....	Williamsport 17701 .....	5,678
Penn State/Dickinson School of Law .....	Mr. Philip McConaughay .....	Carlisle 17013	
Penn State University/ Main .....	Dr. Eric Barron .....	Univ Park 16802 .....	40,085
Abington College .....	Dr. Karen Sandler .....	Abington 19001 .....	3,690
Altoona College .....	Dr. Lori Bechtel .....	Altoona 16601 .....	3,861
Berks College .....	Dr. Keith Hillkirk .....	Reading 19610 .....	2,712
Capital College-Harrisburg .....	Dr. Mukund Kulkarni .....	Middletown 17057 .....	3,577
College of Medicine .....	Dr. Harold Paz .....	Hershey 17033	
Erie-Behrend College .....	Dr. Donald Bix .....	Erie 16563 .....	3,943
Great Valley Grad. & Prof. Ctr .....	Dr. Craig Edelbrock .....	Malvern 19355	
University College-Beaver .....	Ms. Donna Kuga .....	Monaca 15061 .....	703
University College-Brandywine .....	Dr. Kristin Woolever .....	Media 19063 .....	1,492
University College-DuBois .....	Dr. Melanie Hatch .....	DuBois 15801 .....	704
University College-Fayette .....	Dr. Francis Achampong .....	Uniontown 15401 .....	846
University College-Greater Allegheny .....	Dr. Curtiss Porter .....	McKeesport 15132 .....	623
University College-Hazleton .....	Dr. Gary Lawler .....	Hazleton 18201 .....	951
University College-Lehigh Valley .....	Dr. Ann Williams .....	Fogelsville 18051 .....	889
University College-Mont Alto .....	Dr. David Gnage .....	Mont Alto 17237 .....	1,022
University College-New Kensington .....	Dr. Kevin Snider .....	Upper Burrell 15068 .....	680
University College-Schuylkill .....	Dr. Kelly Austin .....	Schuylkill Hvn 17972 .....	837
University College-Shenango .....	Dr. Fredric Leeds .....	Sharon 16146 .....	568
University College-Wilkes-Barre .....	Dr. Charles Davis .....	Lehman 18627 .....	606
University College-Worthington .....	Dr. Krogh-Jespersen .....	Dunmore 18512 .....	1,178
University College-York .....	Dr. David Chown .....	York 17403 .....	1,141
World Campus .....			5,389
Temple University/Main .....	Dr. Neil Theobald .....	Philadelphia 19122 .....	28,068
University of Pittsburgh/Main .....	Dr. Patrick Gallagher .....	Pittsburgh 15260 .....	18,615
Bradford .....	Dr. Livingston Alexander .....	Bradford 16701 .....	1,481
Greensburg .....	Dr. Sharon Smith .....	Greensburg 15601 .....	1,677
Johnstown .....	Dr. Jem Spectar .....	Johnstown 15904 .....	2,840
Titusville .....	Dr. Livingston Alexander .....	Titusville 16354 .....	367
TOTAL UNDERGRADUATE ENROLLMENT, STATE-RELATED COMMONWEALTH UNIVERSITIES .....			135,8471

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL  
COMMUNITY COLLEGES

Institution	Chief Executive Officer/ Branch Director	Location	2011 Fall Enrollment
Bucks County Community College/Main.....	Dr. Stephanie Shanblatt .....	Newtown 18940.....	9,880
Butler County Community College .....	Dr. Nicholas Neupauer .....	Butler 16003 .....	3,686
Community College of Allegheny County.....	Dr. Quintin Bullock .....	Pittsburgh 15233.....	18,229
Community College of Beaver County.....	Dr. Christopher Reber.....	Monaca 15061.....	2,335
Community College of Philadelphia.....	Dr. Donald Generals.....	Philadelphia 19130.....	19,063
Delaware County Community College .....	Dr. Jerry Parker.....	Media 19063.....	13,198
Harrisburg Area Community College.....	Dr. John Sygielski.....	Harrisburg 17110.....	20,780
Gettysburg Campus.....	Dr. John Sygielski.....	Gettysburg 17325.....	See Main
Lancaster Campus.....	Dr. John Sygielski.....	Lancaster 17602.....	See Main
Lebanon Campus .....	Dr. John Sygielski.....	Lebanon 17042.....	See Main
York Campus .....	Dr. John Sygielski.....	York 17404.....	See Main
Lehigh Carbon Community College .....	Dr. Ann Bieber.....	Schnecksville 18078.....	7,128
Luzerne County Community College.....	Mr. Thomas Leary.....	Nanticoke 18634.....	6,411
Montgomery County Community College .....	Dr. Jim Links.....	Blue Bell 19422.....	13,122
West.....	Dr. Jim Links.....	Pottstown 19464.....	See Main
Northampton Community College/Main.....	Dr. Mark Erickson .....	Bethlehem 18020.....	10,666
Monroe.....	Dr. Mark Erickson .....	Tannersville 18372.....	See Main
PA Highlands Community College.....	Dr. Walter Asonovich.....	Johnstown 15904.....	2,506
Reading Area Community College .....	Dr. Anna Weitz.....	Reading 19603.....	4,538
Westmoreland County Community College .....	Dr. Tuesday Stanley.....	Youngwood 15697.....	6,104
TOTAL UNDERGRADUATE ENROLLMENT, COMMUNITY COLLEGES .....			137,646

PRIVATE STATE-AIDED INSTITUTIONS

Institution	Chief Executive Officer/ Branch Director	Location	2011 Fall Enrollment
Drexel University.....	Mr. John Fry.....	Philadelphia 19104.....	16,616
Johnson College .....	Dr. Ann Pipinski.....	Scranton 18508.....	427
Lake Erie College of Osteopathic Medicine .....	Dr. John Ferretti.....	Erie 16509.....	
Phila College of Osteopathic Medicine.....	Dr. Jay Feldstein.....	Philadelphia 19131.....	
Salus University .....	Dr. Michael Mittelman.....	Elkins Park 19027.....	
Thomas Jefferson University.....	Dr. Stephen Klasko.....	Philadelphia 19107.....	888
University of Pennsylvania.....	Dr. Amy Gutmann.....	Philadelphia 19104.....	11,525
University of the Arts (The).....	Mr. Kirk Pillow.....	Philadelphia 19102.....	1,890
TOTAL UNDERGRADUATE ENROLLMENT, PRIVATE STATE-AIDED INSTITUTIONS .....			31,346

PRIVATE COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES

Institution	Chief Executive Officer/ Branch Director	Location	2011 Fall Enrollment
Albright College.....	Dr. Lex McMillan.....	Reading 19612.....	2,349
Allegheny College.....	Dr. James Mullen.....	Meadville 16335.....	2,161
Alvernia University.....	Dr. Thomas Flynn.....	Reading 19607.....	2,371
American College.....	Dr. Robert Johnson.....	Bryn Mawr 19010.....	26,837
Arcadia University.....	Dr. N. DeVille Christensen.....	Glenside 19038.....	2,453
Art Institute of Philadelphia (The).....	Mr. Michael DePrisco.....	Philadelphia 19103.....	2,494
Art Institute of Pittsburgh (The).....	Mr. George Sebolt.....	Pittsburgh 15219.....	1,544
Art Institute of York - Pennsylvania (The).....	Mr. Tim Howard.....	York 17402.....	462
Bryn Athyn College of New Church .....	Dr. Kristin King.....	Bryn Athyn 19009.....	270
Bryn Mawr College.....	Dr. Kimberly Cassidy.....	Bryn Mawr 19010.....	1,328
Bucknell University.....	Dr. John Bravman.....	Lewisburg 17837.....	3,532
Cabrini College.....	Dr. Donald Taylor.....	Radnor 19087.....	1,337
Cairn University .....	Dr. Todd Williams.....	Langhorne 19047.....	844
Carlow University.....	Dr. Suzanne Mellon.....	Pittsburgh 15213.....	2,100
Carnegie-Mellon University.....	Dr. Subra Suresh.....	Pittsburgh 15213.....	5,917
Cedar Crest College.....	Dr. Carmen Amber.....	Allentown 18104.....	1,286

Central Pennsylvania College.....	Dr. Karen Scolforo .....	Summerdale 17093 .....	1,277
Chatham University.....	Dr. Esther Barazzone .....	Pittsburgh 15232 .....	973
Chestnut Hill College .....	Sr. Carol Jean Vale .....	Philadelphia 19118 .....	1,517
Commonwealth Medical College.....	Dr. Steven Scheinman .....	Scranton 18509 .....	
Curtis Institute of Music.....	Mr. Roberto Diaz .....	Philadelphia 19103 .....	122
Delaware Valley College.....	Dr. Joseph Brosnan .....	Doylestown 18901 .....	1,807
DeSales University.....	Father Bernard O'Connor .....	Center Valley 18034 .....	2,482
Dickinson College .....	Dr. Nancy Roseman .....	Carlisle 17013 .....	2,396
Duquesne University.....	Dr. Charles Dougherty.....	Pittsburgh 15282.....	5,970
Eastern University.....	Dr. Robert Duffett.....	St. Davids 19087.....	2,541
Elizabethtown College.....	Dr. Carl Strikwerda .....	Elizabethtown 17022 .....	1,844
Franklin and Marshall College.....	Dr. Daniel Porterfield .....	Lancaster 17604.....	2,297
Gannon University .....	Dr. Keith Taylor .....	Erie 16541 .....	3,111
Geneva College .....	Dr. William Edgar .....	Beaver Falls 15010.....	1,541
Gettysburg College .....	Dr. Janet Riggs .....	Gettysburg 17325 .....	2,524
Gratz College.....	Ms. Joy Goldstein.....	Melrose Park 19027 .....	11
Grove City College.....	Dr. Richard Jewell.....	Grove City 16127.....	2,491
Gwynedd-Mercy College .....	Dr. Kathleen Owens .....	Gwynedd Vall 19437.....	2,062
Harrisburg University of Science and Tech.....	Dr. Eric Darr .....	Harrisburg 17101 .....	289
Haverford College.....	Dr. Kimberly Benston .....	Haverford 19041.....	1,187
Holy Family University .....	Sr. Francesca Onley.....	Philadelphia 19114 .....	2,182
Hussian College.....	Ms. Melissa Morgan.....	Philadelphia 19106 .....	
Immaculata University.....	Sr. R. Patricia Fadden .....	Immaculata 19345.....	2,560
Int'l Institute for Restorative Practices .....	Mr. Ted Wachtel.....	Bethlehem 18016 .....	
Juniata College .....	Dr. James Troha .....	Huntingdon 16652 .....	1,625
Keystone College.....	Dr. David Coppola .....	La Plume 18440 .....	1,574
King's College .....	Rev. John Ryan .....	Wilkes-Barre 18711 .....	2,144
La Roche College .....	Sr. Candace Introcaso.....	Pittsburgh 15237.....	1,363
La Salle University .....	Br. Michael McGinnis .....	Philadelphia 19141 .....	4,409
Lafayette College.....	Dr. Alison Byerly.....	Easton 18042.....	2,486
Lancaster Bible College.....	Dr. Peter Teague.....	Lancaster 17608.....	1,313
Lebanon Valley College.....	Dr. Lewis Thayne .....	Anville 17003 .....	1,766
Lehigh University .....	Mr. John Simon.....	Bethlehem 18015 .....	4,931
Lycoming College.....	Dr. Kent Trachte.....	Williamsport 17701 .....	1,307
Marywood University.....	Sr. Anne Munley .....	Scranton 18509 .....	2,148
Mercyhurst College.....	Dr. Thomas Gamble .....	Erie 16546 .....	2,680
Messiah College .....	Dr. Kim Phipps .....	Grantham 17027 .....	2,722
Misericordia University.....	Dr. Thomas Boltzman.....	Dallas 18612.....	2,417
Moore College of Art & Design .....	Dr. Cecelia Fitzgibbons .....	Philadelphia 19103 .....	437
Moravian College/Theo. Seminary .....	Dr. Bryon Grigsby.....	Bethlehem 18018 .....	1,553
Mount Aloysius College .....	Dr. Thomas Foley .....	Cresson 16630 .....	1,781
Muhlenberg College.....	Dr. John Williams.....	Allentown 18104 .....	2,448
Neumann University.....	Dr. Rosalie Mirenda .....	Aston 19014.....	2,573
PA Academy of the Fine Arts .....	Dr. David Bringham .....	Philadelphia 19102 .....	198
Peirce College.....	Mr. James Mergiotti .....	Philadelphia 19102 .....	1,759
Pennsylvania College Art & Design.....	Ms. Mary Heil.....	Lancaster 17608.....	223
Pennsylvania College of Health Sciences.....	Dr. Mary Grace Simcox .....	Lancaster 17602.....	1,429
Philadelphia University/Main.....	Dr. Stephen Spinelli.....	Philadelphia 19144 .....	2,811
Point Park University.....	Dr. Paul Hennigan .....	Pittsburgh 15222.....	3,226
Reconstructionist Rabbinical College.....	Rabbi Daniel Ehrenkrantz .....	Wyncote 19095 .....	
Robert Morris University .....	Dr. Gregory Dell'Omo .....	Moon Twp 15108 .....	4,496
Rosemont College .....	Dr. Sharon Hirsh .....	Rosemont 19010 .....	531
Saint Francis University.....	Fr. Malachi Van Tassel.....	Loretto 15940.....	1,694
Saint Joseph's University.....	Dr. Mark Reed .....	Philadelphia 19131 .....	5,374
Saint Vincent College.....	Br. Norman Hipps .....	Latrobe 15650.....	1,596
Saint Vincent Seminary.....	Br. Norman Hipps .....	Latrobe 15650 .....	
Seton Hill University.....	Dr. JoAnne Boyle.....	Greensburg 15601.....	1,958
Summit University of Pennsylvania.....	Dr. James Lytle.....	Clarks Summit 18411 .....	
Susquehanna University.....	Dr. L. Jay Lemons.....	Selinsgrove 17870.....	2,187
Swarthmore College .....	Dr. Valerie Smith.....	Swarthmore 19081 .....	1,534
Thiel College .....	Dr. Troy VanAken.....	Greenville 16125.....	1,100
University of Scranton.....	Rev. Kevin Quinn.....	Scranton 18510 .....	3,942
University of the Sciences in Philadelphia.....	Mr. Marvin Samson .....	Philadelphia 19104.....	1,837

University of Valley Forge .....	Dr. Donald Meyer .....	Phoenixville 19460 .....	964
Ursinus College.....	Mr. S. Brock Blomberg .....	Collegeville 19426 .....	1,596
Villanova University.....	Rev. Peter Donohue .....	Villanova 19085 .....	7,042
Walnut Hill College.....	Mr. Daniel Liberatoscioli .....	Philadelphia 19104 .....	427
Washington and Jefferson College.....	Dr. Tori Haring-Smith .....	Washington 15301 .....	1,328
Waynesburg University.....	Dr. Douglas Lee .....	Waynesburg 15370 .....	1,598
Westminster College.....	Dr. Richard Dorman.....	New Wilmingtn 16172.....	1,313
Widener University/ Main.....	Dr. James Harris .....	Chester 19013 .....	3,424
Harrisburg Campus.....	Dr. James Harris .....	Harrisburg 17106 .....	
Wilkes University.....	Dr. Patrick Leahy .....	Wilkes-Barre 18766.....	2,388
Wilson College .....	Ms. Barbara Mistick .....	Chambersburg 17201.....	571
Won Institute of Grad Studies.....	Dr. Bokin Kim.....	Glenside 19038 .....	
York College of Pennsylvania.....	Dr. Pamela Gunter-Smith .....	York 17405.....	5,010
<b>TOTAL UNDERGRADUATE ENROLLMENT, PRIVATE COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES.....</b>			<b>202,376</b>

**THEOLOGICAL SEMINARIES**

<b>Institution</b>	<b>Chief Executive Officer/ Branch Director</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>2011 Fall Enrollment</b>
Biblical Theological Seminary.....	Dr. Frank James .....	Hatfield 19440 .....	
Byzantine Catholic Seminary.....	Rev. William Skurla.....	Pittsburgh 15214 .....	
Christ the Saviour Seminary.....	Rev. Gregory Nyssa .....	Johnstown 15906 .....	
Evangelical Theological Seminary.....	Dr. Anthony Blair .....	Myerstown 17067 .....	
Lancaster Theological Seminary .....	Dr. Carol Lytch .....	Lancaster 17603 .....	
Lutheran Theological Seminary.....	Rev. Cooper-White .....	Gettysburg 17325 .....	
Lutheran Theological Seminary.....	Dr. David Lose .....	Philadelphia 19119 .....	
Pittsburgh Theological Seminary.....	Dr. David Esterline.....	Pittsburgh 15206 .....	
Reformed Episcopal Seminary .....	Dr. David Hicks .....	Blue Bell 19422 .....	
Reformed Presbyterian Theol Seminary .....	Rev. Jerry O'Neill .....	Pittsburgh 15208 .....	
Saint Charles Borromeo Seminary.....	Rev. Timothy Senior .....	Wynnewood 19096.....	74
Saint Tikhon's Orthodox Theo Seminary.....	Bishop Tikhon Mollard.....	South Canaan 18459 .....	
Trinity School for Ministry.....	Rev. Justyn Terry .....	Ambridge 15003 .....	
Westminster Theological Seminary.....	Dr. Peter Lillback .....	Glenside 19038 .....	
<b>TOTAL UNDERGRADUATE ENROLLMENT, THEOLOGICAL SEMINARIES.....</b>			<b>74</b>

**PRIVATE TWO-YEAR COLLEGES**

<b>Institution</b>	<b>Chief Executive Officer/ Branch Director</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>2011 Fall Enrollment</b>
Harcum College .....	Dr. Jon Jay DeTemple .....	Bryn Mawr 19010 .....	1,627
Lackawanna College .....	Mr. Mark Volk .....	Scranton 18509 .....	1,454
Manor College.....	Sr. Mary Cecil Jurasinski .....	Jenkintown 19046.....	858
Pennsylvania Institute of Technology .....	Dr. Walter Garrison .....	Media 19063 .....	743
Pittsburgh Technical Institute .....	Mr. Gregory DeFeo.....	Oakdale 15071 .....	1,841
Valley Forge Military College .....	Dr. Stacey Sauchuk .....	Wayne 19087.....	268
<b>TOTAL ENROLLMENT, PRIVATE TWO-YEAR COLLEGES .....</b>			<b>6,791</b>

**COLLEGE OF TECHNOLOGY**

<b>Institution</b>	<b>Chief Executive Officer/ Branch Director</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>2011 Fall Enrollment</b>
Thaddeus Stevens College of Technology.....	Dr. William Griscom .....	Lancaster 17601 .....	883
<b>TOTAL ENROLLMENT, COLLEGE OF TECHNOLOGY.....</b>			<b>883</b>

## SPECIALIZED ASSOCIATE DEGREE-GRANTING INSTITUTIONS

Institution	Chief Executive Officer/ Branch Director	Location	2011 Fall Enrollment
All-State Career School	Mr. Edward Rito	Lester 19029	391
Antonelli Institute	Mr. John Hayden	Erdenheim 19038	176
Berks Technical Institute	Mr. Joseph Reichard	Wyomissing 19610	1,139
Bidwell Training Center Inc.	Ms. Valerie Njie	Pittsburgh 15233	152
Bradford School	Mr. Vincent Graziano	Pittsburgh 15219	465
Bucks Co. School of Beauty Culture	Mr. Stephen Wallin	Feasterville 19053	85
Cambria-Rowe Business College	Ms. Amy Beitel	Indiana 15701	87
Cambria-Rowe Business College	Ms. Amy Horwath	Johnstown 15902	129
Career Training Academy	Mr. Michael Discello	New Kensington 15068	139
Career Training Academy/Monroeville	Ms. Nicole Lane	Monroeville 15146	79
Commonwealth Technical Institute	Ms. Karen Bilchak	Johnstown 15905	238
Consolidated School of Business	Ms. Andrea Stephenson	Lancaster 17603	110
Consolidated School of Business	Ms. Jennifer Hatch	York 17404	122
Dean Institute of Technology	Mr. James Dean	Pittsburgh 15226	165
Douglas Education Center	Mr. Jeff Imbrescia	Monessen 15062	259
DuBois Business College/DuBois Huntingdon	Ms. Jackie Syktich	DuBois 16301	
	Ms. Susan Ramey	Huntingdon 16652	
Oil City	Ms. Cindy Foster	Oil City 16301	
Erie Institute of Technology	Mr. Paul Fitzgerald	Erie 16565	232
Everest Institute	Mr. Steven Nelson	Pittsburgh 15222	587
Fortis Institute	Mr. Peter Correa	Erie 16506	1,090
Fortis Institute - Forty Fort Campus	Ms. Ruth Brumagin	Forty Fort 18704	238
Fortis Institute - Scranton	Ms. Madeline Levy Cruz	Scranton 18509	500
ITT Technical Institute	Mr. Dean Hostovich	Pittsburgh 15220	280
ITT Technical Institute	Ms. Kayla Vicinski	Tarentum 15084	257
ITT Technical Institute	Ms. Sally Watkins	Dunmore 18512	185
ITT Technical Institute	Mr. Michael Bard	Harrisburg 17111	262
ITT Technical Institute	Mr. Jude Nix	Plymouth Mtg 19462	296
ITT Technical Institute	Mr. Charles Bowman	Levittown 19056	472
JNA Institute of Culinary Arts	Mr. Joseph Digironimo	Philadelphia 19146	49
Kaplan Career Institute	Ms. Susan Lynch	Harrisburg 17111	371
Kaplan Career Institute- ICM Campus	Mr. Hunter Hopkins	Pittsburgh 15222	631
Kaplan Career Institute	Ms. Karen Springer	Philadelphia 19154	750
Kaplan Career Institute Broomall	Mr. William Schnell	Broomall 19008	559
Kaplan Career Institute	Mr. Johnny Arellano	Philadelphia 19104	752
Keystone Technical Institute	Mr. David Snyder	Harrisburg 17112	314
Lancaster County Career and Tech Center	Mr. David Warren	Lancaster 17584	394
Lansdale School of Business	Mr. Marlon Keller	North Wales 19454	451
Laurel Business Institute	Ms. Nancy Decker	Uniontown 15401	184
Laurel Technical Institute	Ms. Patricia Campbell	Meadville 16335	See Main
Laurel Technical Institute	Mr. Douglas Decker	Sharon 16146	286
Lincoln Technical Institute/Allentown	Ms. Lisa Kuntz	Allentown 18104	637
Lincoln Technical Institute/Hornig	Mr. Mark Bohen	Philadelphia 19116	320
Lincoln Technical Institute/Market	Mr. Mark Bohen	Philadelphia 19104	742
Lincoln Technical Institute/Philadelphia	Mr. John Willie	Philadelphia 19136	364
McCann School of Bus & Tech	Ms. Darlene Dourney	Allentown 18109	2,994
McCann School of Bus & Tech	Ms. Shannon Brennan	Pottsville 17901	See Main
McCann School of Bus & Tech	Mr. David Schaitkin	Dickson City 18519	See Main
McCann School of Bus & Tech	Mr. Fred Crum	Sunbury 17801	See Main
McCann School of Bus & Tech	Mr. Bruce Jones	Carlisle 17013	See Main
McCann School of Bus & Tech	Mr. William Burke	Hazle Twp 18202	See Main
Metropolitan Career Center	Ms. Amy Miller	Philadelphia 19110	82
New Castle School of Trades	Mr. Jim Buttermore	New Castle 16101	872
Orleans Technical College	Ms. Jayne Siniari	Philadelphia 19114	501
Penn Commercial Bss/Tech School	Mr. Robert Bazant	Washington 15301	382
Pennco Tech	Mr. Scott Simpson	Bristol 19007	468
Pennsylvania Inst of Health and Techy	Ms. Patricia Callen	Mount Braddock 15465	104
PITC Institute	Dr. Naheed Ahmed	Glenside 19038	220
Pittsburgh Career Institute	Ms. Patti Yakshe	Pittsburgh 15219	

Pittsburgh Institute of Aeronautics .....	Ms. Suzanne Markle .....	West Mifflin 15122 .....	324
Pittsburgh Institute-Mortuary Science.....	Mr. Eugene Ogradnik .....	Pittsburgh 15206 .....	213
Prism Career Institute-Upper Darby .....	Ms. Donna Zarbatany .....	Upper Darby 19082 .....	380
Rosedale Technical College .....	Mr. Dennis Wilke .....	Pittsburgh 15205.....	388
South Hills School of Bus and Tech.....	Mr. Mark Maggs.....	State College 16801 .....	689
South Hills School of Bus and Tech.....	Ms. Holly Emerick.....	Altoona 16602.....	See Main
South Hills School of Bus and Tech.....	Ms. Barbara Harer .....	Lewistown 17044 .....	See Main
Triangle Tech Inc./Bethlehem .....	Mr. Michael Biechy .....	Bethlehem 18017 .....	130
Triangle Tech Inc./DuBois .....	Mrs. Stephanie Craig .....	DuBois 15801 .....	172
Triangle Tech Inc./Erie .....	Mr. Joseph Lombardo .....	Erie 16502 .....	85
Triangle Tech Inc./Greensburg .....	Mr. Paul Beadle .....	Greensburg 15601.....	165
Triangle Tech Inc./Pittsburgh .....	Mr. Kenneth Adams .....	Pittsburgh 15214.....	266
Triangle Tech Inc./Sunbury .....	Mr. David Shipe .....	Sunbury 17801 .....	108
Vet Tech Institute .....	Ms. J. Flynn-Esposto .....	Pittsburgh 15222.....	340
Williamson Free School Mechanical Trade .....	Dr. Guy Gardner .....	Media 19063.....	not available
Workforce Institute's City College .....	Ms. W. Roberts-Johnson.....	Philadelphia 19110 .....	
WyoTech .....	Mr. Mark Reynolds.....	Blairsville 15717.....	1,784
York Technical Institute/Lancaster .....	Mr. Kevin Bright .....	Lancaster 17601.....	See Main
YTI Career Institute-Altoona .....	Ms. Natalie Lombardo .....	Altoona 16602.....	381
YTI Career Institute York.....	Ms. Adrienne Scott .....	York 17404.....	1,838
TOTAL ENROLLMENT, SPECIALIZED ASSOCIATE DEGREE-GRANTING INSTITUTIONS .....			27,814

## OTHER

Institution	Chief Executive Officer/ Branch Director		Location
Allegheny College of Maryland.....	Dr. Donald Alexander .....	Cumberland MD 21502 .....	
Assemblies of God Theological Seminary.....	Dr. Byron Klaus.....	Springfield MO 65802 .....	
Bethany Theological Seminary .....	Dr. Ruthann Johansen.....	Richmond IN 47374 .....	
Dallas Theological Seminary .....	Dr. D. Scott Barfoot.....	Dallas TX 75204 .....	
DeVry University - Philadelphia .....	Mr. Brian Porter.....	Philadelphia PA 19103 .....	
Fort Washington.....	Ms. Joyce Wheatley .....	Fort Washington PA 19034 .....	
Pittsburgh Center.....	Mr. Albert McLaughlin .....	Pittsburgh PA 15222 .....	
Valley Forge Center .....	Ms. Joyce Wheatley .....	Chesterbrook PA 19087 .....	
Eastern Mennonite University/Lancaster.....	Vacant .....	Lancaster PA 17605 .....	
Gordon-Conwell Theological Seminary.....	Dr. Dennis Hollinger.....	South Hamilton MA 01982 .....	
Hagerstown Community College.....	Dr. Guy Altieri.....	Hagerstown MD 21742 .....	
Jamestown Community College.....	Dr. Gregory Decinque.....	Jamestown NY 14701 .....	
Nova Southeastern University/Main .....	Dr. George Hanbury .....	Fort Lauderdale-Davie FL 33314 .....	
Bucks County.....	Dr. Eugene Costa .....	Newtown PA 18940 .....	
Williamsport.....	Dr. Andrew Smarkamic.....	Williamsport PA 17701 .....	
Chambersburg .....	Dr. Thomas Otis.....	Chambersburg PA 17201 .....	
Saint Bonaventure University .....	Dr. John Sechrist .....	Russell PA 16345 .....	
Strayer University			
Lower Bucks County.....	Vacant .....	Treove PA 19053 .....	
Penn Center West .....	Mr. Larry Gudis .....	Pittsburgh PA 15276 .....	
Philadelphia .....	Mr. Reginald Rainey .....	Philadelphia PA 19102 .....	
Allentown.....	Dr. Sondra Stallard .....	Center Valley PA 18034 .....	
Universidad Del Turabo .....	Dr. Dennis Alicea .....	Puerto Rico PR 00778 .....	
University of Florida .....	Dr. James Machen .....	Gainesville FL 32611 .....	
University of Phoenix .....	Dr. William Pepicello.....	Phoenix AZ 85040 .....	
Embassy Suites-Philadelphia.....	Mr. Michael Bard .....	Wayne PA 19087 .....	
Hotel Sofitel.....	Mr. Michael Bard .....	Philadelphia PA 19103 .....	
Park Ridge Hotel.....	Mr. Michael Bard.....	Wayne PA 19087 .....	
Philadelphia Bar Association .....	Mr. Michael Bard.....	Wayne PA 19087 .....	
Philadelphia Financial District.....	Mr. Michael Bard.....	Philadelphia PA 19087 .....	
Sheraton Bucks County.....	Mr. Michael Bard.....	Wayne PA 19087 .....	
Winebrenner Theological Seminary .....	Mr. David Newell.....	Scotland PA 17254 .....	



## PENNSYLVANIA MEDIA LISTING BY COUNTY

### NEWSPAPERS, RADIO, AND TELEVISION STATIONS

*(Newspapers listed by County where published)*

#### ADAMS

##### DAILIES

**Gettysburg Times**, 1570 Fairfield Road, Gettysburg, (717) 334-1131, circ.-10,500, [www.gettysburgtimes.com](http://www.gettysburgtimes.com)

##### RADIO

**WGET-AM**, PO Box 3179, Gettysburg, (717) 334-3101, <http://www.wget.com/>

**WGTY-FM** [Great Country WGTY 107.7], 1560 Fairfield Road, Gettysburg, (717) 334-3101, <http://www.wgty.com/>

#### ALLEGHENY

##### DAILIES

**Pitt News**, 434 William Pitt Union, Pittsburgh, (412) 648-7980, circ.-14,000, <http://www.pittnews.com>

**The Daily News**, 409 Walnut Street, McKeesport, (412) 664-9161, circ.-24,118, <http://www.dailynewsckeesport.com>

**Tribune-Review - Valley News Dispatch Edition**, 210 Fourth Ave., Tarentum, (724) 226-4666, circ.-33,356, <http://www.pittsburghlive.com/x/valleynewsdispatch/>

**Tribune-Review - Pittsburgh Edition**, D.L. Clark Bldg., Pittsburgh, (412) 321-6460, circ.-146,520, <http://www.pittsburghlive.com/x/pittsburghtrib/?source=network+bar>

**Pittsburgh Post-Gazette**, 34 Boulevard of The Allies, Pittsburgh, (412) 263-1100, circ.-203,588, <http://www.post-gazette.com>

##### WEEKLIES

**Plum Advance Leader**, 610 Beatty Road, Monroeville, (412) 856-7400, circ.-3,200, <http://www.gatewaynewspapers.com>

**The Duquesne Duke**, 417 Des Places Language Center, Pittsburgh, (412) 396-6629, circ.-3,500, <http://www.theduquesneduke.com/>

**Monroeville Times Express**, 610 Beatty Road, Monroeville, (412) 856-7400, circ.-4,812, <http://www.gatewaynewspapers.com>

**Jewish Chronicle**, 5600 Baum Boulevard, Pittsburgh, (412) 687-1000, circ.-5,000, <http://www.pittchron.com>

**Herald**, 101 Emerson Avenue, Pittsburgh, (412) 782-2121, circ.-5,372

**The Northside Chronicle**, 922 Middle Street, Pittsburgh, (412) 321-3919, circ.-10,000, <http://www.northside-chronicle.com>

**Norwin Star**, D.L. Clark Building, Pittsburgh, (412) 856-7400, circ.-10,712

**Murrysville Star**, 460 Rodi Road, Penn Hills, (412) 856-7400, circ.-11,430

**Jewish Chronicle**, 5600 Baum Boulevard, Pittsburgh, (412) 687-1000, circ.-12,000, <http://www.pittchron.com>

**Pittsburgh Business Times**, 2313 East Carson Street, Pittsburgh, (412) 481-6397, circ.-12,000, <http://www.pittsburgh.bizjournals.com/pittsburgh>

**New Pittsburgh Courier**, 315 East Carson Street, Pittsburgh, (412) 481-8302, circ.-32,000, <http://www.new-pittsburghcourier.com>

Source: eNR Services, Inc.

**Pennsylvania Outdoor News**, 3238 Arapahoe Road, Pittsburgh, (412) 831-6962, circ.-35,479, <http://www.paoutdoornews.com/>

**SAE Update**, 400 Commonwealth Drive, Warrendale, (724) 776-4970, circ.-50,000, <http://store.sae.org/update.htm>

**Pittsburgh Catholic**, 135 1st Avenue, Pittsburgh, (412) 471-1252, circ.-108,154, <http://www.pittsburghcatholic.org>

**Pittsburgh City Paper**, 650 Smithfield Street, Pittsburgh, (412) 316-3342, circ.-430,000, <http://www.pghcitypaper.com>

##### RADIO

**KDKA-AM** [Newsradio 1020 KDKA], One Gateway Center, Pittsburgh, (412) 575-2200, <http://www.kdkaradio.com/>

**KQV-AM** [KQV AM1410], 650 Smithfield Street, Pittsburgh, (412) 562-5960, <http://www.kqv.com/>

**WDSY-FM** [Y108], 651 Holiday Drive, Pittsburgh, (412) 920-9400, <http://y108.radio.com/>

**WDUQ-FM**, Duquesne University, Pittsburgh, (412) 396-6030, <http://www.wduq.org/>

**WDVE-FM** [102.5 DVE], 200 Fleet Street, Pittsburgh, (412) 937-1441, <http://www.dve.com/>

**WJAS-AM** [ WJAS 1320], 900 Parish Street, Pittsburgh, (412) 875-9500, <http://www.1320wjas.com/>

**WLTJ-FM** [Q 92.9], 650 Smithfield Street, Pittsburgh, (412) 316-3342, <http://q929fm.com/>

**WPIT-AM**, Seven Parkway Center, Pittsburgh, (412) 937-1500, <http://www.wpitam.com/>

**WPTS-FM**, 411 William Pitt Union, Pittsburgh, (412) 648-7990, <http://www.wpts.pitt.edu>

**WQED-FM**, 4802 Fifth Avenue, Pittsburgh, (412) 622-1436, <http://www.wqed.org/fm/>

**WRRK-FM** [96.9 BOB-FM], 650 Smithfield Street, Pittsburgh, (412) 316-3342, <http://www.rk.com>

**WXDX-FM** [The X], 200 Fleet Street, Pittsburgh, (412) 937-1441, <http://www.wxdx.com/main.html>

**WYEP-FM** [91.3 WYEP], 67 Bedford Square, Pittsburgh, (412) 381-9131, <http://www.wyep.org/>

**WZPT-FM** [The New Star 100.7], 651 Holiday Drive, Pittsburgh, (412) 920-9400, <http://starpittsburgh.radio.com/>

**WKST-FM** [96.1 KISS], 200 Fleet Street, Pittsburgh, (412) 937-1441, <http://www.961kiss.com/>

**WSHH-FM** [Wish 99.7], 900 Parish Street, Pittsburgh, (412) 875-9500, <http://www.wshh.com/>

**WORD-FM** [101.5 WORD FM], Seven Parkway Center, Pittsburgh, (412) 937-1500, <http://www.wordfm.com/>

**WWSW-FM** [3WS], 200 Fleet Street, Pittsburgh, (412) 937-1441, <http://www.3wsradio.com/main.html>

**WQEI-FM**, 4802 Fifth Avenue, Pittsburgh, (412) 622-1436, <http://www.wqed.org/fm/>

**WBGGM-AM** [Fox Sports Radio 970], 200 Fleet Street, Pittsburgh, (412) 937-1441, <http://www.fox970.com/main.html>

**WRCT-FM**, One WRCT Plaza, Pittsburgh, (412) 621-0728, <http://www.wrct.org/>

**KDKA-FM** [SportsRadio 93.7 The Fan], 651 Holiday Drive, Pittsburgh, (412) 920-9400, <http://937thefan.radio.com/>

**WWNL-AM**, 5316 William Flynn Highway, Gibsonia, (724) 443-4844, <http://www.wilkinsradio.com/article.asp?id=2126308>

**WMNY-AM** [Money Talk 1360], 900 Parish Street, Pittsburgh, (412) 875-9500, <http://www.wmnyradio.com/>  
**WEDO-AM** [WEDO AM 810], 1985 Lincoln Way, White Oak, (412) 664-4431, <http://www.wedo810.com/>  
**WAMO-AM**, 21 Yost Boulevard, Pittsburgh, (412) 829-0100, <http://www.wamo100.com/>  
**WYZR-FM**, PO Box 456, South Park, (800) 779-1576, <http://www.wyzt.org/>  
**WZUM-AM**, 4736 Penn Avenue, Pittsburgh, (412) 498-0564, <http://www.relevantradio.com>  
**W261AX-FM**, 21 Yost Blvd., Pittsburgh, (412) 829-0100, <http://www.wamo100.com/>  
**W222AP-FM**, 67 Bedford Square, Pittsburgh, (412) 381-9131, <http://wesa.fm/>  
**W281AI-FM**, 67 Bedford Square, Pittsburgh, (412) 381-9131, <http://wesa.fm/>  
**W281AH-FM**, 67 Bedford Square, Pittsburgh, (412) 381-9131, <http://wesa.fm/>  
**W263AW-FM**, 67 Bedford Square, Pittsburgh, (412) 381-9131, <http://wesa.fm/>

**TELEVISION**

**KDKA-TV** [KDKA-TV News], One Gateway Center, Pittsburgh, (412) 575-2200, <http://kdka.com/>  
**WPCB-TV** [Cornerstone Television], One Signal Hill Drive, Wall, (412) 824-3930, <http://www.ctvn.org/>  
**WPGH-TV** [FOX 53], 750 Ivory Avenue, Pittsburgh, (412) 931-5300, <http://www.wpgh53.com>  
**WPXI-TV** [Channel 11 News], 4145 Evergreen Road, Pittsburgh, (412) 237-1100, <http://www.wpxi.com/>  
**WQED-TV** [WQED Pittsburgh], 4802 Fifth Avenue, Pittsburgh, (412) 622-1300, <http://www.wqed.org/>  
**WTAE-TV** [Channel 4], 400 Ardmore Boulevard, Pittsburgh, (412) 242-4300, <http://www.thepittsburghchannel.com/index.html>  
**WPCW-TV** [Pittsburgh CW], One Gateway Center, Pittsburgh, (412) 575-2200, <http://kdka.com/wpcw>  
**WQEX-TV** [WQEX: ShopNBC], 4802 Fifth Avenue, Pittsburgh, (412) 622-1300, <http://www.wqed.org/wqex/index.shtml>  
**WPMY-TV** [MyPittsburghTV], 750 Ivory Avenue, Pittsburgh, (412) 931-5300, <http://www.mypittsburghtv.com/>  
**Pittsburgh Community Television** [PC, 1300 Western Avenue, Pittsburgh, (412) 322-7570, <http://www.pctv21.org>

**ARMSTRONG****DAILIES**

**Leader Times**, P.O. Box 978, Kittanning, (724) 543-1303, circ.-11,241

**WEEKLIES**

**The Kittanning Paper**, 114 South Jefferson Street, Kittanning, (724) 543-6397, <http://www.kittanningpaper.com/>

**BEAVER****DAILIES**

**Beaver County Times**, 400 Fair Avenue, Beaver, (412) 269-1144, circ.-44,323, [www.timesonline.com](http://www.timesonline.com)

**WEEKLIES**

**Allegheny Times**, 400 Fair Ave., Beaver, (724) 775-3200, <http://www.timesonline.com/>

**RADIO**

**WMBA-AM** [WBVP-WMBA Radio], PO Box 719, Beaver Falls, (724) 846-4100, <http://www.wbvp-wmba.com/index.php>  
**WBVP-AM** [WBVP-WMBA Radio], PO Box 719, Beaver Falls, (724) 846-4100, <http://www.wbvp-wmba.com/index.php>

**BEDFORD****DAILIES**

**Bedford Gazette**, 424 West Penn Street, Bedford, (814) 623-1151, circ.-10,000, <http://www.bedfordgazette.com>

**RADIO**

**WAYC-AM**, (814) 623-1000  
**WBFD-AM**, 134 East Pitt Street, Bedford, (814) 623-1000  
**WBVE-FM**, 134 East Pitt Street, Bedford, (814) 623-1000  
**WWCW-FM**, 134 East Pitt Street, Bedford, (814) 623-1000  
**WSKE-FM**, 151 East 1st Avenue, Everett, (814) 652-2600  
**WAYC-FM**, 134 East Pitt Street, Bedford, (814) 623-1000

**BERKS****DAILIES**

**Reading Eagle**, P.O. BOX 582, Reading, (610) 371-5000, circ.-17,300, <http://www.readingeagle.com>

**WEEKLIES**

**The Hamburg Area Item**, 12 S. 4th St., Hamburg, (610) 562-7515, circ.-4,800, <http://www.thehamburgareaitem.com/>  
**Southern Berks News**, 124 North Chestnut Street, Boyertown, (610) 367-6041, circ.-5,200, <http://www.berksmontnews.com>  
**Kutztown Area Patriot**, 302 State Street, Hamburg, (610) 562-7515, circ.-5,800, <http://www.berksmontnews.com>  
**TriCounty Record**, 24 N. Hanover St., Pottstown, (610) 286-0162, circ.-21,363, <http://www.tricountyrecord.com>  
**The Greater Reading Area Northern E**, 220 Park Road North, Reading, (610) 670-2300, circ.-28,900, <http://www.themerchandiser.com>  
**The Greater Reading Area Western Ed**, 220 Park Road North, Reading, (610) 670-2300, circ.-36,100, <http://www.themerchandiser.com>  
**Community Connection**, 124 N. Chestnut St., Boyertown, (610) 367-6041, <http://www.berksmontnews.com>

**RADIO**

**WEEU-AM**, 34 North 4th Street, Reading, (610) 376-7335, <http://www.weeu.com>  
**WRFY-FM** [Y-102], 1265 Perkiomen Avenue, Reading, (610) 376-6671, <http://www.wrfy.com/>  
**WBYN-FM** [WBYN - FM 107.5], 280 Mill Street, Boyertown, (610) 369-7777, <http://www.wbynfm.com/>

**TELEVISION**

**WTVE-TV** [TV 51], 1729 North 11th Street, Reading, (610) 921-9181, <http://www.wtve.com>  
**BCTV**, 645 Penn Street, Reading, (610) 374-3065, <http://www.bctv.org>

**BLAIR****DAILIES**

**Altoona Mirror**, 301 Cayuga Avenue, Altoona, (814) 946-7411, circ.-34,630, <http://www.altoonamirror.com>

**WEEKLIES**

**Daily Herald - Tyrone**, 1018 Pennsylvania Avenue, Tyrone, (814) 684-4000, <http://www.tyronepa.com/v3/category/excerpts-from-the-tyrone-daily-herald/>

**The Catholic Register**, 925 South Logan Boulevard, Hollidaysburg, (814) 695-7563, <http://www.ajdiocese.org/catholic-register>

**Morrison's Cove Herald**, 113 North Market Street, Martinsburg, (814) 793-2144, circ.-6,700, <http://www.morrison-scoveherald.com>

**RADIO**

**WBXQ-FM** [True Country 94.3], 2513 Sixth Avenue, Altoona, (814) 943-6112, <http://www.wbxq.com/>

**WRTA-AM** [NewsTalk 1240 WRTA], 2513 Sixth Avenue, Altoona, (814) 943-6112, <http://www.wrta.com>

**WFGY-FM** [Froggy 98], One Forever Drive, Hollidaysburg, (814) 941-9800, <http://www.froggyradio.com/>

**WBRX-FM** [Mix 94.7], 2513 Sixth Avenue, Altoona, (814) 943-6112, <http://www.mymix947.com/>

**WVAM-AM** [ESPN Radio 1430], One Forever Drive, Hollidaysburg, (814) 941-9800, <http://www.wvamam.com/>

**WRKY-FM** [Rocky 104.9], One Forever Drive, Hollidaysburg, (814) 941-9800, <http://www.majic1049.com>

**WWBJ-AM**, 724 Rebecca Furnace Road, Martinsburg, (814) 793-2188, <http://www.wjsm.com/>

**WALY-FM** [WALY 103.9], One Forever Drive, Hollidaysburg, (814) 941-9800, <http://www.waly1039.com>

**WWOT-FM** [HOT 100], One Forever Drive, Hollidaysburg, (814) 941-9800, <http://www.hot100radio.com>

**WKMC-AM** [1370 WKMC], 2513 6TH AVE, Altoona, (814) 943-6112, <http://www.1370wkmc.com/>

**WHUN-AM** [ESPN Radio 1150], One Forever Drive, Hollidaysburg, (814) 941-9800, <http://whunam.com/>

**TELEVISION**

**WTJA-TV**, 5000 Sixth Avenue, Altoona, (814) 942-1010, <http://wearecentralpa.com/>

**BRADFORD****DAILIES**

**Daily Review**, 116 Main Street, Towanda, (570) 265-2151, circ.-11,000, [www.thedailyreview.com](http://www.thedailyreview.com)

**WEEKLIES**

**Morning Times**, 201 North Lehigh Avenue, Sayre, (570) 888-9643, <http://www.morning-times.com>

**The Farmer's Friend**, 116 Main Street, Towanda, (570) 265-2151, [www.farmers-friend.com](http://www.farmers-friend.com)

**The Northeast Driller**, 116 Main Street, Towanda, (570) 265-2151, <http://northeastdriller.com/>

**Canton Independent Sentinel**, 4 West Main Street, Canton, (570) 673-5151, circ.-2,200

**Wyalusing Rocket Courier**, 302 State Street, Wyalusing, (570) 746-1217, circ.-5,200, <http://www.rocket-courier.com>

**Troy Pennysaver**, 778 Canton Street, Troy, (570) 297-4158, circ.-12,851, <http://www.troypennysaver.com>

**RADIO**

**WAVR-FM** [Choice 102], 193 South Keystone Avenue, Sayre, (570) 888-7745, <http://www.choice102.com/>

**WATS-AM** [Choice 102], 193 South Keystone Avenue, Sayre, (570) 888-7745, <http://www.choice102.com/>

**W TTC-FM** [95.3 The Bridge], 170 Redington Avenue, Troy, (570) 297-0100, <http://www.953thebridge.com/>

**WHGL-FM**, PO Box 100, Troy, (570) 297-0100, <http://www.wiggle100.com>

**BUCKS****DAILIES**

**Construction Equipment Guide Ohio S**, 470 Maryland Drive, Fort Washington, (215) 885-2900, <http://www.constructionequipmentguide.com/>

**Construction Equipment Guide Califo**, 470 Maryland Drive, Fort Washington, (215) 885-2900, <http://www.constructionequipmentguide.com/>

**The Intelligencer**, 333 North Broad Street, Doylestown, (215) 345-3000, circ.-44,201, [www.phillyburbs.com](http://www.phillyburbs.com)

**Bucks County Courier Times**, 8400 Route 13, Levittown, (215) 949-4000, circ.-68,867, [http://www.phillyburbs.com/pb-dyn/section.cfm?id=111&tmpl=local\\_news](http://www.phillyburbs.com/pb-dyn/section.cfm?id=111&tmpl=local_news)

**WEEKLIES**

**Colonial News**, 290 Commerce Drive, Fort Washington, (215) 542-0200, [http://montgomerynews.com/colonial\\_news/](http://montgomerynews.com/colonial_news/)

**Glenside News**, 290 Commerce Drive, Fort Washington, (215) 542-0200, circ.-2,179, [http://montgomerynews.com/glenside\\_news\\_globe\\_times\\_chronicle/](http://montgomerynews.com/glenside_news_globe_times_chronicle/)

**Montgomery Life**, 290 Commerce Drive, Fort Washington, (215) 542-0200, circ.-2,183, <http://www.montgomerynews.com/>

**Advance Of Bucks County**, 2100 Frost Road, Bristol, (215) 785-5960, circ.-3,000, [http://www.buckslocalnews.com/the\\_advance/](http://www.buckslocalnews.com/the_advance/)

**North Penn Life**, 290 Commerce Drive, Fort Washington, (215) 542-0200, circ.-3,364, [http://www.montgomerynews.com/north\\_penn\\_life/](http://www.montgomerynews.com/north_penn_life/)

**Springfield Sun**, 290 Commerce Drive, Fort Washington, (215) 542-0200, circ.-3,514, [http://montgomerynews.com/springfield\\_sun/](http://montgomerynews.com/springfield_sun/)

**Pennington Post**, 2100 Frost Road, Bristol, (215) 785-5960, circ.-4,000, <http://www.penningtonpost.com>

**New Hope Gazette**, 2100 Frost Rd., Bristol, (215) 785-5960, circ.-4,000, [http://www.buckslocalnews.com/new\\_hope\\_gazette/](http://www.buckslocalnews.com/new_hope_gazette/)

**Bristol Pilot**, PO Box 232, Bristol, (215) 788-1682, circ.-4,000, <http://www.buckslocalnews.com/WebApp/apmanager/JRC/Weekly>

**Perkasie News-Herald**, 290 Commerce Drive, Fort Washington, (215) 542-0200, circ.-5,034, [http://www.montgomerynews.com/perkasie\\_news\\_herald/](http://www.montgomerynews.com/perkasie_news_herald/)

**Yardley News**, 203 S. State St., Newtown, (215) 493-2794, circ.-6,000, <http://www.yardleynews.com>

**Public Spirit**, 290 Commerce Drive, Fort Washington, (215) 542-0200, circ.-10,084, <http://www.montgomerynews.com>

**Ambler Gazette**, 290 Commerce Drive, Fort Washington, (215) 542-0200, circ.-10,296, <http://www.montgomerynews.com>

**Bucks County Herald**, P.O. Box 685, Lahaska, (215) 794-1096, circ.-11,500, <http://www.buckscountyherald.com>

**Northeast Times Newsweekly**, 2512 Metropolitan Drive, Trevose, (215) 354-3000, circ.-112,000, <http://www.northeasttimes.com>

The **Midweek Wire**, 2512 Metropolitan Drive, Feasterville Trevoese, circ.-239,700, <http://midweekwire.com/>

**RADIO**

**WBCB-AM** [WBCB 1490 AM], 200 Magnolia Drive, Levittown, (215) 949-1490, <http://www.wbc1490.com/>  
**WHWH-AM** [Radio TED], 3573 Bristol Pike, Bensalem, (267) 527-9886, <http://www.radiowttm1680.com/>  
**WTTM-AM** [El Pasaporte], 3573 Bristol Pike, Bensalem, (267) 527-9886, <http://www.radiowttm1680.com/>  
**WBYO-FM** [The Word FM], PO Box 186, Sellersville, (215) 721-2141, <http://www.wordfm.org>  
**WLBS-FM** [Radio in the Delaware Vall, PO Box 2012, Warminster, (215) 674-8002, <http://www.wrdv.org/>  
**WZXB-FM**, P.O. Box 186, Sellersville, (215) 721-2141, <http://www.wordfm.org/>  
**WYTL-FM**, P.O. Box 186, Sellersville, (215) 721-2141, <http://www.wordfm.org/>  
**WZXM-FM**, P.O. Box 186, Sellersville, (215) 721-2141, <http://www.wordfm.org/>  
**WZZH-FM**, P.O. Box 186, Sellersville, (215) 721-2141, <http://www.wordfm.org/>  
**W291BC-FM**, P.O. Box 186, Sellersville, (215) 721-2141, <http://www.wordfm.org/>  
**WZQX-FM**, P.O. Box 186, Sellersville, (215) 721-2141, <http://www.wordfm.org/>  
**W226AS-FM**, P.O. Box 186, Sellersville, (215) 721-2141, <http://www.wordfm.org/>  
**WBXX-FM**, P.O. Box 186, Sellersville, (215) 721-2141, <http://www.wordfm.org/>  
**W235AP-FM**, P.O. Box 186, Sellersville, (215) 721-2141, <http://www.wordfm.org/>  
**WZMV-FM**, P.O. Box 186, Sellersville, (215) 721-2141, <http://www.wordfm.org/>  
**W278AI-FM**, P.O. Box 186, Sellersville, (215) 721-2141, <http://www.wordfm.org/>  
**W227BA-FM**, P.O. Box 186, Sellersville, (215) 721-2141, <http://www.wordfm.org/>  
**WZXH-FM**, P.O. Box 186, Sellersville, (215) 721-2141, <http://www.wordfm.org/>  
**WZXN-FM**, P.O. Box 186, Sellersville, (215) 721-2141, <http://www.wordfm.org/>  
**WZXY-FM**, P.O. Box 186, Sellersville, (215) 721-2141, <http://www.wordfm.org/>  
**W269BL-FM**, P.O. Box 186, Sellersville, (215) 721-2141, <http://www.wordfm.org/>  
**WZZD-FM**, P.O. Box 186, Sellersville, (215) 721-2141, <http://www.wordfm.org/>  
**W233BC-FM**, P.O. Box 186, Sellersville, (215) 721-2141, <http://www.wordfm.org/>  
**W260BD-FM**, P.O. Box 186, Sellersville, (215) 721-2141, <http://www.wordfm.org/>  
**WZXE-FM**, P.O. Box 186, Sellersville, (215) 721-2141, <http://www.wordfm.org/>  
**W279BS-FM**, P.O. Box 186, Sellersville, (215) 721-2141, <http://www.wordfm.org/>  
**W300BT-FM**, P.O. Box 186, Sellersville, (215) 721-2141, <http://www.wordfm.org/>  
**WBYH-FM**, P.O. Box 186, Sellersville, (215) 721-2141, <http://www.wordfm.org/>

**BUTLER****DAILIES**

**Butler Eagle**, P.O. Box 271, Butler, (724) 282-8000, circ.-31,000, [www.butlereagle.com](http://www.butlereagle.com)  
**Movin Out**, 118 1/2 Franklin Street, Slippery Rock, (724) 794-6831, circ.-70,000, <http://www.movinout.com>

**WEEKLIES**

**The Rocket**, 220 Eisenberg Classroom Building, Slippery Rock, (724) 738-4438, circ.-3,000, <http://www.theonlinerocket.com/>  
**Cranberry Eagle**, 20701 Route 19, Cranberry Township, (724) 776-4270, circ.-12,221

**RADIO**

**WISR-AM**, 112 Hollywood Drive, Butler, (724) 283-1500, <http://www.wisr680.com>  
**WLER-FM** [All Hitz 97.7], 112 Hollywood Drive, Butler, (724) 287-5778, <http://allhitz977.com/>  
**WBUT-AM** [BUT Kickin' Country!], 112 Hollywood Drive, Butler, (724) 287-5778, <http://www.wbut.com>  
**WISR-AM** [Your Hometown Station], 252 Pillow Street, Butler, (724) 283-1500, <http://www.wisr680.com/>

**CAMBRIA****DAILIES**

**The Tribune-Democrat**, 425 Locust Street, Johnstown, (814) 532-5000, circ.-45,566, [www.tribdem.com](http://www.tribdem.com)

**WEEKLIES**

**The Mainliner**, PO Box 777, Ebensburg, (814) 472-4110, <http://www.mainline-news.com/>  
**The Journal**, PO Box 777, Ebensburg, (814) 472-4110, <http://www.mainline-news.com/>  
**The Dispatch**, PO Box 777, Ebensburg, (814) 472-4110, <http://www.mainline-news.com/>  
**The MountaineerHerald**, PO Box 777, Ebensburg, (814) 472-4110, circ.-2,000, <http://www.mainlinenewspapers.com>  
**The Star-Courier**, PO Box 1158, Northern Cambria, (814) 472-4110, <http://www.mainline-news.com/>

**RADIO**

**WKYE-FM** [96 Key FM], 109 Plaza Drive, Johnstown, (814) 255-4186, <http://www.96key.com/>  
**WCCL-FM** [Cool 101.7], 970 Tripoli Street, Johnstown, (814) 534-8975, <http://cool101online.com/>  
**WRKW-FM** [Rocky 99], 109 Plaza Drive, Johnstown, (814) 255-4186, <http://www.rocky99.com/>  
**WSTJ-AM** [1340 AM], 109 Plaza Drive, Johnstown, (814) 255-4186, <http://www.njnetwork.com>  
**WNTW-AM** [News/Talk 990 WNTW], 109 Plaza Drive, Johnstown, (814) 255-4186, <http://www.njnetwork.com/>  
**WNTJ-AM** [News/Talk 1490], 109 Plaza Drive, Johnstown, (814) 255-4186, <http://www.njnetwork.com/>  
**WJHT-FM** [Hot 92 & Hot 100], 109 Plaza Drive, Johnstown, (814) 255-4186, <http://hot92and100.com/>

**TELEVISION**

**WJAC-TV** [WJAC-TV News], 49 Old Hickory Lane, Johnstown, (814) 255-7616, <http://www.wjactv.com/index.html>

WATM-TV [ABC 23], 1450 Scalp Avenue, Johnstown, (814) 266-8088, <http://abc23.com/dev/index.php>  
 WWCP-TV [FOX 8], 1450 Scalp Avenue, Johnstown, (814) 266-8088, <http://fox8tv.com/dev/index.php>

---

**CARBON**


---

**DAILIES**

Times News, PO Box 239, Lehighton, (610) 377-2051, circ.-14,945, <http://www.tnonline.com>

**RADIO**

WLSH-AM, 2147 Market Street, Nesquehoning, (570) 645-3123, <http://www.wmgh.com>  
 WLSH-AM [Oldies 1410], PO Box D, Lansford, (570) 645-2105, <http://www.wmgh.com/wlsh.html>  
 WMGH-FM [Magic 105.5], PO Box D, Lansford, (570) 645-2105, <http://www.wmgh.com>

**TELEVISION**

Blue Ridge Communications TV-13, 936 Elm Street, Lehighton, (610) 826-4060, <http://www.brctv13.com/>  
 ComputerWise, 936 Elm Street, Lehighton, (610) 826-4060, <http://www.computerwisetv.com/>

---

**CENTRE**


---

**DAILIES**

Centre Daily Times, 3400 East College Avenue, State College, (814) 238-5000, circ.-30,000, <http://www.centre-daily.com>

**WEEKLIES**

The Daily Collegian, 123 South Burrowes Street, State College, (814) 865-1828, circ.-20,000, <http://www.collegian.psu.edu/>  
 Marcellus Business Central, 1001 University Drive, State College, (814) 278-1320, circ.-35,000, <http://www.pa-businesscentral.com/>

**RADIO**

WBUS-FM [93.7 The Bus], 2551 Park Center Boulevard, State College, (814) 237-9800, <http://www.thebus.net>  
 WRSC-AM [(AM) The New Centre (FM) N, 2551 Park Center Boulevard, State College, (814) 237-4201, <http://www.wrscfm.com/>  
 WZWW-FM [3WZ], 863 Benner Pike, State College, (814) 231-0953, <http://www.3wz.com/>  
 WBHV-FM [All Hit B94.5], 160 Clearview Avenue, State College, (814) 238-5085, <http://b945live.com/>  
 WMAJ-FM [Majic 99], 2551 Park Center Boulevard, State College, (814) 237-9800, <http://www.majic99.com/>  
 WQCK-FM [QWK Rock 105.9], 315 South Atherton Street, State College, (814) 272-1320, <http://1059qwikrock.com/>  
 WPSU-FM [Penn State Public Broadcas, 120 Outreach Building, University Park, (814) 865-1877, <http://www.wpsu.org/>  
 WQKK-FM [QWIK Rock 106.9], 315 South Atherton Street, State College, (814) 272-1320, <http://1059qwikrock.com/>  
 WOWY-FM [97.1 WOWY], 2551 Park Center Bolivard, State College, (814) 237-9800, <http://wowyradio.com>  
 WTLR-FM [Way Truth Life Radio], 2020 Cato Avenue, State College, (814) 237-9857, <http://www.cpci.org>  
 WRSC-FM [Newsradio 103.1], 2551 Park Center Blvd, State College, (814) 237-9800, <http://www.wrscfm.com/>

WQWK-AM [ESPN Radio 1450], 2551 Park Center Boulevard, State College, (814) 237-9800, <http://www.1450espnradio.com/>

WFGE-FM [Big Froggy 101], 2551 Park Centre Boulevard, State College, (814) 237-9800, <http://www.froggy101fm.com/>

WEMR-FM [Eagle 98.7], 160 Clearview Avenue, State College, (814) 238-5085, <http://www.eagle987.com/>

WBLF-AM [WBLF 970 AM], 315 South Atherton Street, State College, (814) 272-9700, <http://wblf.247exhibits.com/>

WPSX-FM, 174 Outreach Building, University Park, (814) 865-1877, <http://www.wpsu.org/>

WRVI-FM, 1313 VALLEY VIEW ROAD, Bellefonte, (727) 327-9792, <http://www.revfm.net/>

WRVY-FM, 1313 VALLEY VIEW ROAD, Bellefonte, (727) 327-9792, <http://www.revfm.net/>

W260BQ-FM, 1313 VALLEY VIEW ROAD, Bellefonte, (727) 327-9792, <http://www.revfm.net/>

WROV-FM, 1313 VALLEY VIEW ROAD, Bellefonte, (727) 327-9792, <http://www.revfm.net/>

WRVY-FM1, 1313 VALLEY VIEW ROAD, Bellefonte, (727) 327-9792, <http://www.revfm.net/>

W274BE-FM, 1313 VALLEY VIEW ROAD, Bellefonte, (727) 327-9792

WRPV-FM, 1313 VALLEY VIEW ROAD, Bellefonte, (727) 327-9792, <http://www.revfm.net/>

WRXV-FM [Central PA's Rev FM], 1313 VALLEY VIEW ROAD, Bellefonte, (727) 327-9792, <http://www.revfm.net/>

W236AH-FM, 174 Outreach Building, University Park, (814) 865-1877, <http://www.wpsu.org/>

W221BD-FM, 174 Outreach Building, University Park, (814) 865-1877, <http://www.wpsu.org/>

W265BB-FM, 174 Outreach Building, University Park, (814) 865-1877, <http://www.wpsu.org/>

---

**CENTRE**


---

**TELEVISION**

WPSU-TV, 120 Outreach Building, University Park, (814) 865-3333, <http://www.wpsu.org/>

---

**CHESTER**


---

**DAILIES**

The Phoenix Reporter and Item, 24 N. Hanover Street, Pottstown, (610) 933-8926, circ.-4,310, [www.phoenixvil-lenews.com](http://www.phoenixvil-lenews.com)

First Report Managed Care, 83 General Warren Boulevard, Malvern, (610) 560-0500, circ.-17,000, <http://www.mccfr.com/>

The Times Herald, PO Box 591, Norristown, (610) 272-2500, circ.-25,380, [www.timesherald.com](http://www.timesherald.com)

The Mercury, 24 North Hanover Street, Pottstown, (610) 323-3000, circ.-27,514

Daily Local News, 250 North Bradford Avenue, West Chester, (610) 696-1775, circ.-34,457, [www.dailylocal.com](http://www.dailylocal.com)

**WEEKLIES**

The Community Connection, 24 N. Hanover St., Pottstown, (610) 970-3218, <http://www.the-communityconnection.com/>

Avon Grove Sun, 112 East State Street, Kennett Square, (610) 869-8300, circ.-2,338, [http://www.southernchester-countyweeklies.com/avon\\_grove\\_sun/](http://www.southernchester-countyweeklies.com/avon_grove_sun/)

**Kennett Paper**, 250 North Bradford Avenue, West Chester, (610) 430-6962, circ.-4,882, [http://www.southernchester-countyweeklies.com/kennett\\_paper/](http://www.southernchester-countyweeklies.com/kennett_paper/)

**Boyertown Area Times**, 24 North Hanover Street, Pottstown, (610) 367-6041, circ.-5,500, <http://www.berksmontnews.com/>

**Chester County Press**, P.O. Box 150, Kellton, (610) 869-5553, circ.-14,566, <http://www.chestercounty.com>

**U.S. Tech**, Ten Gay Street, Phoenixville, (610) 783-6100, circ.-30,000, <http://www.us-tech.com>

#### RADIO

**WCHE-AM** [WCHE 1520], 105 West Gay Street, West Chester, (610) 692-3131, <http://www.wche1520.com/>

**WNAF-AM** [Gospel Highway Eleven], 2311 Old Arch Road, Norristown, (610) 272-7600, <http://wnaf1110am.com/>

**WCUR-FM**, 211 Sykes Union Building, West Chester, (610) 436-2478, <http://www.wcur.org/>

---

#### CLARION

##### WEEKLIES

**Leader-Vindicator**, 435 Broad Street, New Bethlehem, (814) 275-3131, circ.-5,212, <http://www.thecourierexpress.com>

**Clarion News**, 645 Main Street, Clarion, (814) 226-7000, circ.-5,885, <http://www.theclarionnews.com>

**The Clarion News**, 860 S. Fifth Avenue, Clarion, (814) 226-7000, circ.-16,456, <http://www.theclarionnews.com>

#### RADIO

**WCUC-FM** Clarion University's Radio, 840 Wood Street, Clarion, (814) 393-2330, <http://wcuc.org/>

**WCCR-FM** [C-93], 1168 Greenville Pike, Clarion, (814) 226-4500, <http://www.clarionradio.com>

**WWCH-AM**, 1168 Greenville Pike, Clarion, (814) 226-4500, <http://www.clarionradio.com>

---

#### CLEARFIELD

##### DAILIES

**Courier-Express**, 500 Jeffers Street, Du Bois, (814) 371-4200, circ.-10,180, <http://www.thecourierexpress.com>

**Progress**, P.O. Box 291, Clearfield, (814) 765-7813, circ.-15,000, <http://www.theprogressnews.com/>

##### WEEKLIES

**The Progress**, P.O. Box 291, Clearfield, (814) 765-7813, circ.-14,000, <http://www.theprogressnews.com>

#### RADIO

**WDSN-FM** [Sunny 106.5], 12 West Long Avenue, DuBois, (814) 375-5260, <http://www.sunny1065.fm>

**W300BR-FM**, 12 West Long Avenue, Du Bois, (814) 375-5260, <http://www.sunny1065.fm>

**W254BU-FM**, 12 West Long Avenue, Du Bois, (814) 375-5260, <http://www.sunny1065.fm>

**W234AV-FM**, 12 West Long Avenue, Du Bois, (814) 375-5260, <http://www.sunny1065.fm>

---

#### CLINTON

##### DAILIES

**Express**, 9 West Main Street, Lock Haven, (570) 748-6791, circ.-10,162, [www.lockhaven.com](http://www.lockhaven.com)

#### RADIO

**WOBR-FM** [The Bear Country 99.9 FM], 330 McElhattan Drive, Mc Elhattan, (570) 769-2327, <http://www.bear999.com>

**W224AI-FM**, 330 McElhattan Drive, Mc Elhattan, (570) 769-2327, <http://www.bear999.com>

---

#### COLUMBIA

##### DAILIES

**PressEnterprise**, 3185 Lackawanna Avenue, Bloomsburg, (570) 387-1234, circ.-22,500, <http://www.pe.com>

##### WEEKLIES

**The Voice - Bloomsburg University**, Kehr Union, Room 101, Bloomsburg, (570) 389-4457, <http://www.buvoice.com/>

#### RADIO

**WHLM-AM**, 124 East Main Street, Bloomsburg, (570) 784-1200, <http://whlmam.com/index.php>

**WBUQ-FM** [the Revolution], 1250 McCormick Center for Human Services, Bloomsburg, (570) 389-4686, <http://organizations.bloomu.edu/wbuq/>

**WHLM-FM** [More Music 103], 124 East Main Street, Bloomsburg, (570) 784-1200, <http://www.whlmfm.com/>

**W282AP-FM**, 124 E Main St., Bloomsburg, (570) 784-1200, <http://whlmam.com/index.php>

**W234BH-FM**, 124 E Main St., Bloomsburg, (570) 784-1200, <http://whlmam.com/index.php>

**W288CF-FM**, 124 E Main St., Bloomsburg, (570) 784-1200, <http://whlmam.com/index.php>

**WBWX-AM**, 124 E Main St., Bloomsburg, (570) 784-1200, <http://whlmam.com/index.php>

---

#### CRAWFORD

##### DAILIES

**The Campus**, 520 North Main Street, Meadville, (814) 332-3100, <http://alleghenycampus.com/>

**Titusville Herald**, 209 West Spring Street, Titusville, (814) 827-3634, circ.-4,798, [www.titusvilleherald.com](http://www.titusvilleherald.com)

**Meadville Tribune**, 947 Federal Court, Meadville, (814) 724-6370, circ.-16,983, [www.meadvilletribune.com](http://www.meadvilletribune.com)

#### RADIO

**WKST-AM** [NewsRadio 1200 WKST], 900 Water Street, Meadville, (814) 724-1111, <http://www.wkst.com/>

**WXMJ-FM** [Majic 104.5], 900 Water Street, Meadville, (814) 724-1111, <http://majicspace.com>

**WGYF-FM** [Froggy 100.3 and 98.5], 900 Water Street, Meadville, (814) 724-1111, <http://www.froggyfun.com/>

**WUJZ-FM** [WUZZ 94 and 107], 900 Water Street, Meadville, (814) 724-1111, <http://www.mywuzz.com/>

**WUZZ-FM** [WUZZ 94 and 107], 900 Water Street, Meadville, (814) 724-1111, <http://www.mywuzz.com/>

**WGYI-FM** [Froggy 100.3 and 98.5], 900 Water Street, Meadville, (814) 724-1111, <http://www.froggyfun.com/>

**WHMJ-FM** [Majic 99.3], 900 Water Street, Meadville, (814) 724-1111, <http://majicspace.com>

**WTIV-AM** The Allegheny News-Talk Sp, PO Box 397, Meadville, (814) 724-1111, <http://www.myantsnetwork.com/>

**WMGW-AM** The Allegheny News-Talk Sp, PO Box 397, Meadville, (814) 724-1111, <http://www.myantsnetwork.com/>

## CUMBERLAND

## DAILIES

Sentinel, 457 East North Street, Carlisle, (717) 243-2611, circ.-16,800, <http://www.cumberlink.com>

## WEEKLIES

The Shippensburg News-Chronicle, P.O. BOX 100, Shippensburg, (717) 532-4101, <http://www.shipnc.com/>

The Dickinsonian, PO Box 1773, Carlisle, (717) 254-8021, circ.-2,100, <http://www2.dickinson.edu/dickinsonian/>

## RADIO

WSYC-FM [88-7 WSYC], Third Floor, CUB Shippensburg University, Shippensburg, (717) 477-1480, <http://www.wsync.org>

WMHX-FM [Mix 106.7], 515 South 32nd Street, Camp Hill, (717) 635-7000, <http://www.mix1067fm.com/>

WDCV-FM [The Frequency], Dickinson College, Carlisle, (717) 243-5121, <http://blogs.dickinson.edu/wdcvfm/>

WVMM-FM [The V], PO Box 3058, Grantham, (717) 691-6081, <http://www.messiah.edu/wvmm/>

WIOO-FM [Country Gold FM], 180 York Road, Carlisle, (717) 243-1200, <http://www.wioo.com/>

WIOO-AM [Country Gold AM], 180 York Road, Carlisle, (717) 243-1200, <http://www.wioo.com/>

## DAUPHIN

## DAILIES

Patriot-News, 2020 Technology Parkway, Mechanicsburg, (717) 255-8100, circ.-100,000, <http://www.patriot-news.com/>

## WEEKLIES

La Voz Latina Central, 3400 North Sixth Street, Harrisburg, (717) 233-0109, [http://issuu.com/benchmark\\_group\\_media/docs/lavoz\\_july12](http://issuu.com/benchmark_group_media/docs/lavoz_july12)

THE CATHOLIC WITNESS, 4800 Union Deposit Road, Harrisburg, (717) 657-4804, <http://www.hbgdiocese.org/category/news/catholic-witness/>

The Sun, 18 E. Main St., Hummelstown, (717) 566-3251, circ.-6,400, <http://thesunontheweb.com/>

The Hummelstown Sun, 40 West Main Street, Hummelstown, (717) 566-3251, circ.-7,200, <http://www.thesunontheweb.com/>

Press and Journal, 20 South Union Street, Middletown, (717) 944-4628, circ.-8,100, <http://www.harrisburg.com>

Upper Dauphin Sentinel, 510 Union Street, Millersburg, (717) 692-4737, circ.-9,129, <http://www.sentinelnow.com>

Central Penn Business Journal, 1500 Paxton Street, Harrisburg, (717) 236-4300, circ.-10,000, <http://www.central-pennbusiness.com/>

Paxton Herald, 101 Lincoln Street, Harrisburg, (717) 545-9540, circ.-27,500, <http://www.thepaxtonherald.com>

## RADIO

WHP-AM [WHP 580 Talk Radio], 600 Corporate Circle, Harrisburg, (717) 540-0580, <http://www.whp580.com/main.html>

WITF-FM, 4801 Lindle Road, Harrisburg, (717) 704-3000, <http://netcommunity.witf.org/home>

WRVV-FM [97.3 WRVV], 600 Corporate Circle, Harrisburg, (717) 540-8800, <http://www.river973.com/main.html>

WNNK-FM [Wink 104], 2300 Vartan Way, Harrisburg, (717) 238-1041, <http://www.wink104fm.com/>

WMSS-FM [Super 91], 215 Oberlin Road, Middletown, (717) 948-9136, <http://www.wmssfm.com>

WHKF-FM [99.3 Kiss FM], 600 Corporate Circle, Harrisburg, (717) 540-8800, <http://www.993kissfm.com/main.html>

WQLV-FM [98.9 WQLV], PO Box 158, Millersburg, (717) 692-9758, <http://www.wqlvfm.com/>

WTPA-FM [92.1 WTPA], 2300 Vartan Way, Harrisburg, (717) 238-1041, <http://www.921wtpa.com/index.shtml>

WRBT-FM [Bob 94.9], 600 Corporate Circle, Harrisburg, (717) 540-8800, <http://www.bob949.com/main.html>

WTKT-AM [1460] The Ticket Sports Rad, 600 Corporate Circle, Harrisburg, (717) 540-8800, <http://www.1460theticket.com/main.html>

W237DE-FM, 2300 Vartan Way, Suite 130, Harrisburg, (717) 238-1041, <http://www.wink104.com/>

W260CC-FM, 4801 Lindle Rd, Harrisburg, (717) 704-3000, <http://www.witf.org/>

WWKL-FM [HOT 93.5], 2300 Vartan Way, Harrisburg, (717) 238-1041, <http://www.hot935fm.com/>

WZCY-FM [Nash FM 106.7], 2300 Vartan Way, Suite 130, Harrisburg, (717) 238-1041, <http://www.nashfm1067.com/>

## TELEVISION

WHP-TV [CBS 21], 3300 North Sixth Street, Harrisburg, (717) 238-2100, <http://www.whptv.com/default.aspx>

WHTM-TV [ABC 27], PO Box 5860, Harrisburg, (717) 236-1444, <http://www.whtm.com/>

WITF-TV, 4801 Lindle Road, Harrisburg, (717) 704-3000, <http://www.witf.org/>

WLYH-TV [CW 15], 3300 North Sixth Street, Harrisburg, (717) 238-2100, <http://www.cw15.com/>

## DELAWARE

## DAILIES

Daily Pennsylvanian, 4015 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 898-6581, circ.-14,000, <http://www.Dailypennsylvanian.com>

Ridley Town Talk, 1914 Parker Avenue, Holmes, (610) 583-4432, circ.-33,000, [http://www.delconewsnetwork.com/ridley\\_town\\_talk/](http://www.delconewsnetwork.com/ridley_town_talk/)

Delaware County Daily Times, 500 Mildred Avenue, Primos, (610) 622-8800, circ.-52,473, [www.delcotimes.com](http://www.delcotimes.com)

Philadelphia Daily News, P.O. Box 8263, Philadelphia, (215) 854-4500, circ.-97,694, <http://www.philly.com>

Metro - Philadelphia Edition, 30 South 15th Street, Philadelphia, (215) 717-2600, circ.-150,000, <http://www.metro.us>

Philadelphia Inquirer, P.O. Box 8263, Philadelphia, (215) 854-4500, circ.-300,674, <http://www.philly.com>

## WEEKLIES

Media Town Talk, 1914 Parker Avenue, Holmes, (610) 583-4432, [http://www.delconewsnetwork.com/media\\_town\\_talk/](http://www.delconewsnetwork.com/media_town_talk/)

The Spirit, 1428 E. Susquehanna Avenue, Philadelphia, (215) 423-6246, <http://spiritnewspapers.com/>

EI Sol, 198 West Chew Avenue, Philadelphia, (215) 424-1200, <http://www.elsoln1.com/>

Al Dia - Philadelphia, 1835 Market Street, Philadelphia, (215) 789-6971, <http://www.pontealdia.com>

**Impacto Latin Newspaper**, PO Box 15358, Philadelphia, (215) 922-6407, <http://impactofiladelfia.com/>

**Swarthmore College Phoenix**, 500 College Avenue, Swarthmore, (610) 328-8143, circ.-1,900, <http://www.swarthmorephoenix.com>

**Swarthmorean**, 107 Rutgers Avenue, Swarthmore, (610) 543-0900, circ.-2,104

**Garnet Valley Press**, 3732 West Chester Pike, Newtown Square, (610) 356-6664, circ.-2,125, [http://www.delconewsnetwork.com/garnet\\_valley\\_press/](http://www.delconewsnetwork.com/garnet_valley_press/)

**The Hawk**, 5600 City Avenue, Philadelphia, (610) 660-1088, circ.-4,000, <http://www.sjuhawknews.com/>

**Springfield Press**, 3732 West Chester Pike, Newtown Square, (610) 356-6664, circ.-6,000, <http://www.countypressonline.com/WebApp/appmanager/JRC/Weeklyjsessionid=8zt8L2G>

**News of Delaware County - Drexel Hill/Upper Darby Edition**, 1305 Westchester Pike, Havertown, (610) 446-8700, circ.-6,100, <http://www.newsofdelawarecounty.com>

**King of Prussia Courier**, 110 Ardmore Ave., Ardmore, (610) 642-4300, circ.-7,000, <http://www.waynesuburban.com>

**News of Delaware County**, 1914 Parker Avenue, Holmes, (610) 522-2780, circ.-7,550, [http://www.delconewsnetwork.com/news\\_of\\_delaware\\_county/](http://www.delconewsnetwork.com/news_of_delaware_county/)

**Chestnut Hill Local**, 8434 Germantown Avenue, Philadelphia, (215) 248-8800, circ.-8,825, <http://www.chestnut-hilllocal.com>

**The Legal Intelligencer**, 1617 John F Kennedy Boulevard, Philadelphia, (215) 557-2300, circ.-14,280, <http://www.law.com/jsp/pa/index.jsp>

**Philadelphia Gay News**, 505 South Fourth Street, Philadelphia, (215) 625-8501, circ.-15,000, <http://www.epgn.com>

**Southwest Globe Times**, 6328 Paschall Avenue, Philadelphia, (215) 727-7777, circ.-18,000, <http://www.southwestcdc.org>

**Philadelphia Sunday Sun**, 6661 Germantown Avenue, Philadelphia, (215) 848-7864, circ.-20,000, <http://www.philasun.com>

**Westside Weekly**, P.O. Box 19437, Philadelphia, (215) 474-7411, circ.-20,000, <http://www.westsidepa.com/>

**Roxborough Review**, 6220 Ridge Avenue, Philadelphia, (215) 483-7300, circ.-23,500, <http://www.roxreview.com>

**Weekly Press**, 218 South 45th Street, Philadelphia, (215) 222-2846, circ.-30,000, <http://www.weeklypress.com>

**Philadelphia Public Record**, 1323 S. Broad Street, Philadelphia, (215) 755-2000, circ.-30,000, <http://www.philly-record.com>

**Scoop U.S.A.**, PO Box 14013, Philadelphia, (215) 232-5974, circ.-33,000, <http://www.scoopusanewspaper.com/>

**News of Delaware County**, 1305 West Chester Pike, Havertown, (610) 446-8700, circ.-40,000, <http://www.newsofdelawarecounty.com>

**Jewish Exponent**, 2100 Arch Street, Philadelphia, (215) 832-0700, circ.-65,000, <http://www.jewishexponent.com>

**South Philadelphia Review**, 12th & Porter streets, Philadelphia, (215) 336-2500, circ.-72,000, <http://www.south-phillyreview.com>

**Town Talk**, 1914 Parker Avenue, Holmes, (610) 583-4432, circ.-90,000, <http://www.towntalknews.com>

**Philadelphia Weekly**, 1500 Samson Street, Philadelphia, (215) 563-7400, circ.-107,234, <http://www.philadelphiaweekly.com>

**Philadelphia City Paper**, 30 South 15th St., 14th Floor, Philadelphia, (215) 735-8444, circ.-111,000, <http://www.citypaper.net>

**The Philadelphia Tribune**, 526 South 16th Street, Philadelphia, (215) 893-4050, circ.-126,000, <http://www.philatribune.com>

**Temple News**, 1755 North 13th Street, Philadelphia, (215) 204-7416, <http://www.temple-news.com>

**University City Review**, 33A South 42nd Street, Philadelphia, (215) 222-2846, <http://www.ucreview.com/>

## RADIO

**KYW-AM** [KYW Newsradio 1060], 400 Market Street, Philadelphia, (215) 238-4700, <http://www.kyw1060.com>

**WDNR-FM** [Widener's Best], PO Box 1000, Chester, (610) 499-4439, <http://www2.widener.edu/WDNR-895-Radio/>

**WHAT-AM** [AM 1340 WHAT], 25 Bala Avenue, Bala Cynwyd, (484) 562-0510, <http://www.am1340what.com/>

**WHYY-FM** [WHYY 91 FM], Independence Mall West, Philadelphia, (215) 351-1200, <http://www.whyy.org/>

**WRTI-FM**, 1509 Cecil B Moore Avenue, Philadelphia, (215) 204-8405, <http://www.wrti.org/>

**WURD-AM** [Philly Info 900 AM], 1341 North Delaware Avenue, Philadelphia, (215) 425-7875, <http://www.mega1049.com>

**WUSL-FM** [Power 99 FM], 111 Presidential Boulevard, Bala Cynwyd, (610) 784-3333, <http://www.power99.com/main.html>

**WXPX-FM** [88.5 XPN], 3025 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 898-6677, <http://www.wxpx.org>

**WYBF-FM** [89.1 The Burn], 610 King of Prussia Road, Radnor, (610) 902-8457, <http://www.wybf.com/>

**WYSP-FM** [94 WYSP], 400 Market Street, Philadelphia, (215) 625-9460, [www.94wysp.com](http://www.94wysp.com)

**WRLI-FM**, 1509 Cecil B Moore Avenue, Philadelphia, (215) 204-8405, <http://www.cpbn.org/>

**WOHS-AM** [wqhs.org], Room 504 Hollenback Center, Philadelphia, (215) 898-3500, <http://www.wqhs.org/>

**WRTJ-FM**, 1509 Cecil B Moore Avenue, Philadelphia, (215) 204-8405, <http://www.wrti.org>

**WEMG-AM** [Mega 1310], 1341 North Delaware Avenue, Philadelphia, (215) 426-1900, <http://www.mega1310am.com/>

**WSRN-FM** [FM Swarthmore], 500 College Avenue, Swarthmore, (610) 328-8335, <http://wsmfm.org/>

**WXVU-FM**, 800 East Lancaster Avenue, Villanova, (610) 519-4500, <http://www1.villanova.edu/villanova/studentlife/wxvu.html>

**WIP-FM** [Sports Radio 94 WIP], 400 Market Street 9th Floor, Philadelphia, (215) 625-9460, <http://philadelphia.cbssocal.com/station/94wip/>

**W299BH-FM**, 1509 Cecil B. Moore Avenue, 3rd Floor, Philadelphia, (215) 204-8405, <http://www.wrti.org/>

**W249AT-FM**, 1509 Cecil B. Moore Avenue, 3rd Floor, Philadelphia, (215) 204-8405, <http://www.wrti.org/>

**W256AB-FM**, 1509 Cecil B. Moore Avenue, 3rd Floor, Philadelphia, (215) 204-8405, <http://www.wrti.org/>

**W214AL-FM**, 1509 Cecil B. Moore Avenue, 3rd Floor, Philadelphia, (215) 204-8405, <http://www.wrti.org/>

**W235AA-FM**, 1509 Cecil B. Moore Avenue, 3rd Floor, Philadelphia, (215) 204-8405, <http://www.wrti.org/>

**W259AU-FM**, 3025 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 898-6677, <http://www.wxpx.org>



**W291AP-FM**, 1509 Cecil B. Moore Avenue, 3rd Floor, Philadelphia, (215) 204-8405, <http://www.wrti.org/>  
**W246AA-FM**, 1509 Cecil B. Moore Avenue, 3rd Floor, Philadelphia, (215) 204-8405, <http://www.wrti.org/>  
**W285DH-FM**, 3025 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 898-6677, <http://www.wxpn.org>  
**W214AC-FM**, 1509 Cecil B. Moore Avenue, 3rd Floor, Philadelphia, (215) 204-8405, <http://www.wrti.org/>  
**WXPH-FM**, 3025 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 898-6677, <http://www.wxpn.org>  
**WNJB-FM** [WHYY], Independence Mall West, Philadelphia, (215) 351-1200, <http://www.whyy.org/>  
**WNJS-FM** [WHYY], Independence Mall West, Philadelphia, (215) 351-1200, <http://www.whyy.org/>  
**WNJM-FM** [WHYY], Independence Mall West, Philadelphia, (215) 351-1200, <http://www.whyy.org/>  
**WNJZ-FM**, Independence Mall West, Philadelphia, (215) 351-1200, <http://www.whyy.org/>

**TELEVISION**

**KYW-TV** [CBS 3 HDTV], 1555 Hamilton Street, Philadelphia, (215) 977-5333, <http://cbs3.com/>  
**WHYY-TV** [WHYY TV12], 150 North Sixth Street, Philadelphia, (215) 351-1200, <http://www.whyy.org/>  
**WPHL-TV** [MyPHL17], 5001 Wynnefield Avenue, Philadelphia, (215) 878-1700, <http://www.myphl17.com>  
**WPSG-TV** [The CW Philly 57], 1555 Hamilton Street, Philadelphia, (215) 977-5710, <http://cbs3.com/cwphilly/>  
**WPVI-TV** [6ABC], 4100 City Avenue, Philadelphia, (215) 878-9700, <http://abclocal.go.com/wpvi/index>  
**WTXF-TV** [Fox 29], 330 Market Street, Philadelphia, (215) 925-2929, <http://www.myfoxphilly.com/>  
**WWSI-TV** [Telemundo Philadelphia], 1341 North Delaware Avenue, Philadelphia, (215) 634-8862, <http://philadelphia.holaciudad.com/>  
**Drexel University Television**, 3141 Chestnut Streets, Philadelphia, (215) 895-0402, <http://dutr.drexel.edu/television/Main.html>  
**Action News at 4pm-WPVI-TV** [6ABC], 4100 City Avenue, Philadelphia, (215) 878-9700, <http://abclocal.go.com/wpvi/index>  
**WGTV-TV**, 1810 Columbia Ave, Folcroft, (610) 583-1370, <http://www.tbn.org/>  
**WPPX-TV** [Ion Television], 3901 B Main Street, Philadelphia, [http://www.ionmedia.tv/stations/default.cfm?st\\_id=44&siteid=50650](http://www.ionmedia.tv/stations/default.cfm?st_id=44&siteid=50650)

**ELK****DAILIES**

**Ridgway Record**, 20 Main Street, Ridgway, (814) 773-3161, circ.-3,192, <http://www.ridgwayrecord.com>  
**The Daily Press**, 245 Brusselles Street, St. Marys, (814) 781-1596, circ.-4,924, [www.smdailypress.com](http://www.smdailypress.com)

**RADIO**

**WKBI-FM**, 137 Melody Road, Saint Marys, (814) 834-2821, <http://www.shopstmarys/b94.com>  
**WQKY-FM** [98.9 The River], Six Franklin Center, Saint Marys, (814) 834-0070, <http://www.theriver989.com/>  
**WKBI-AM** [Classy 1400], 137 Melody Road, Saint Marys, (814) 834-2821, <http://www.wkbi.net>  
**WDDH-FM** [97.5 The Hound], 14902 Boot Jack Road, Ridgway, (814) 772-9700, <http://www.houndcountry.com/>

**ERIE****DAILIES**

**Corry Journal**, 28 West South Street, Corry, (814) 665-8291, circ.-4,106  
**Erie Times-News**, 205 West 12th Street, Erie, (814) 870-1600, circ.-69,080, <http://www.goerie.com>

**WEEKLIES**

**The Gannon Knight**, PO Box 2142, Erie, (814) 871-7294, circ.-2,000, <http://www.gannonknight.com/>  
**The Merciad**, 501 East 38th Street, Erie, (814) 824-2376, circ.-3,300, <http://merciad.mercyhurst.edu/>  
**Spectator**, Edinboro University of P., 106 Faculty Anxiety, Edinboro, (814) 732-2266, circ.-4,000

**RADIO**

**WERG-FM** [90.5 WERG], Gannon University, Erie, (814) 871-5841, <http://www.wergfm.com/>  
**WQLN-FM** [WQLN 91.3 FM], 8425 Peach Street, Erie, (814) 864-3001, <http://www.wqln.org/main/Radio/default.aspx>  
**WRKT-FM** [Rocket 101], One Boston Store Place, Erie, (814) 461-1000, <http://www.rocket101.com/>  
**WXTA-FM** [Country 98], 471 Robison Road West, Erie, (814) 868-5355, <http://www.arounderie.com/wxta>  
**WXKC-FM** [Classy 100], 471 Robison Road, Erie, (814) 868-5355, <http://www.classy100.com/>  
**WQHZ-FM** [Z102], 471 Robison Road, Erie, (814) 868-5355, <http://www.z102online.com/>  
**WXBB-FM** [94.7 Bob], One Boston Store Place, Erie, (814) 461-1000, <http://www.947bobfm.com>  
**WCTL-FM** [106.3 WCTL], 10912 Peach Street, Waterford, (814) 796-6000, <http://www.wctl.org/>  
**WTWF-FM** [93.9 The Wolf], One Boston Store Place, Erie, (814) 461-1000, <http://www.939thewolf.com/>  
**WMCE-FM** [Erie's Jazz Station], Mercyhurst College, Erie, (814) 824-2261, <http://www.erie-radio.com/>  
**WRIE-AM** [ESPN Radio 1260, The Score, 471 Robison Road, Erie, (814) 868-5355, <http://www.am1260thescore.com/>  
**WFNN-AM** [FoxSportsRadioAM1330], One Boston Store Place, Erie, (814) 461-1000, <http://www.sportsradio1330.com/>  
**WJET-AM** [Jet Radio 1400], One Boston Store Place, Erie, (814) 461-1000, <http://www.jetradio1400.com/>  
**WRTS-FM** [Star 104], One Boston Store Place, Erie, (814) 461-1000, <http://www.star104.com>  
**WYVL-FM** [The Light], 10912 Peach Street, Waterford, (814) 796-6000, <http://wyvlthelight.org/>  
**W220BA-FM**, 8425 Peach St, Erie, (814) 864-3001, <http://www.wqln.org/main/radio/>  
**W218AP-FM**, 8425 Peach St, Erie, (814) 864-3001, <http://www.wqln.org/main/radio/>  
**W211AE-FM**, 8425 Peach St, Erie, (814) 864-3001, <http://www.wqln.org/main/radio/>  
**W255AE-FM**, 8425 Peach St, Erie, (814) 864-3001, <http://www.wqln.org/main/radio/>  
**W207AF-FM**, 8425 Peach St, Erie, (814) 864-3001, <http://www.wqln.org/main/radio/>  
**W282BR-FM**, 471 Robison Road, Erie, (814) 868-5355, <http://www.i1043erie.com/>

**TELEVISION**

**WFXP-TV** [FOX 66], 8455 Peach Street, Erie, (814) 864-2400, <http://youerie.com/>

**WICU-TV** [WICU 12], 3514 State Street, Erie, (814) 454-8812, <http://www.wicu12.com/>  
**WJET-TV** [JET-TV 24], 8455 Peach Street, Erie, (814) 864-2400, <http://yourerie.com/>  
**WSEE-TV** [NewsWatch], 1220 Peach Street, Erie, (814) 455-7575, <http://www.wsee.tv/>  
**WQLN-TV** [TV 54], 8425 Peach Street, Erie, (814) 864-3001, <http://www.wqln.org/TV/>

---

#### FAYETTE

---

**DAILIES**

**Daily Courier**, 127 West Apple Street, Connellsville, (724) 626-3541, circ.-10,628  
**Herald-Standard**, 8-18 East Church Street, Uniontown, (724) 439-7565, circ.-30,051, [www.heraldstandard.com](http://www.heraldstandard.com)

**RADIO**

**WOGG-FM** [Froggy 94.9 Country], 123 Blaine Road, Brownsville, (724) 938-2000, <http://www.froggyland.com/>  
**WMBS-AM** [WMBS 590 AM], 44 South Mount Vernon Avenue, Uniontown, (724) 438-3900, <http://www.wmbs590.com/>  
**WPKL-FM** [92.1-99.3, The Pickle], 123 Blaine Road, Brownsville, (724) 938-2000, <http://www.picklefm.com/>  
**WKPL-FM** [92.1 The Pickle], 123 Blaine Road, Brownsville, (724) 938-2000, <http://www.picklefm.com/>

---

#### FRANKLIN

---

**DAILIES**

**Record-Herald**, 30 Walnut Street, Waynesboro, (717) 762-2151, circ.-10,109, [www.therecordherald.com](http://www.therecordherald.com)  
**Chambersburg Public Opinion**, 77 North 3rd Street, Chambersburg, (717) 264-6164, circ.-21,000, <http://www.publicopiniononline.com>

**WEEKLIES**

**Echo Pilot-Greencastle**, 29 Center Square, Greencastle, (717) 597-2164, <http://www.echo-pilot.com>

**RADIO**

**WIKZ-FM** [W-Mix Mix 95], 25 Penncraft Avenue, Chambersburg, (717) 263-0813, <http://www.mix95.com>  
**WAYZ-FM** [104.7 WAYZ], 10960 John Wayne Drive, Greencastle, (717) 597-9200, <http://www.wayz.com>  
**WQCM-FM** [94.3 WQCM], 25 Penncraft Avenue, Chambersburg, (717) 263-0813, <http://www.wqcmfm.com/>  
**WBHB-FM** [101.5 Bob Rocks], PO Box 788, Greencastle, (717) 597-9200, <http://www.valleyradio.com>  
**WEEO-FM** [FM Talk 103.7], 37 S. Main Street, Chambersburg, <http://weeofm.com/>

**TELEVISION**

**WJAL-TV** [Family TV 68], 262 Swamp Fox Road, Chambersburg, (800) 811-4959, <http://www.wjal.com/>

---

#### FULTON

---

**WEEKLIES**

**Fulton County News**, 417 East Market Street, McConnellsburg, (717) 485-4513, circ.-6,458, <http://www.fultoncountynews.com>

---

#### GREENE

---

**WEEKLIES**

**Greene County Messenger**, 95 East High Street, Waynesburg, (724) 852-2251, circ.-7,000, <http://www.greenemessenger.com/>

---

#### HUNTINGDON

---

**DAILIES**

**The Daily News**, 325 Penn Street, Huntingdon, (814) 643-4040, circ.-10,000

**RADIO**

**WKVR-FM**, JC Box 1005, Huntingdon, (814) 641-9587, <http://clubs.juniata.edu/wkvr/>

---

#### INDIANA

---

**DAILIES**

**Indiana Gazette**, 899 Water Street, Indiana, (724) 465-5555, circ.-17,260, [www.indianagazette.com](http://www.indianagazette.com)

**WEEKLIES**

**The Penn**, 319 Pratt Drive, Indiana, (724) 357-1306, circ.-6,000, <http://www.thepenn.org/>  
**Blairsville Dispatch**, 116 East Market Street, Blairsville, (724) 459-6100, circ.-18,000, <http://www.blairsvilledispatch.com>

**RADIO**

**WCCS-AM** [Newstalk 1160 WCCS], 840 Philadelphia Street, Indiana, (724) 465-4700, <http://www.1160wccs.com>  
**WDAD-AM** [AM 1450 WDAD], 840 Philadelphia Street, Indiana, (724) 465-4700, <http://www.wdadradio.com>  
**WLCY-FM**, 840 Philadelphia Street, Indiana, (724) 465-4700, <http://www.catcountry1063.com/>  
**WCMU-FM** [92.5 U-92], 840 Philadelphia Street, Indiana, (724) 465-4700, <http://www.u92radio.com/>  
**WMUG-LP** [105.1 WMUG], PO Box 223, Indiana, (724) 349-9684, <http://www.wmugradio.org/>

---

#### JEFFERSON

---

**WEEKLIES**

**Jeffersonian Democrat**, 301 Main Street, Brookville, (814) 849-6737, circ.-4,151, <http://www.thecourierexpress.com>  
**The Punxsutawney Spirit**, 510 Pine Street, Punxsutawney, (814) 938-8740, circ.-5,105, [www.punxsutawneyspirit.com](http://www.punxsutawneyspirit.com)  
**Jefferson County Neighbor**, 510 Pine Street, Punxsutawney, (814) 938-8740, circ.-7,100, <http://www.punxsutawneyspirit.com>

**RADIO**

**WPXZ-FM** [104.1 FM WPXZ], 904 North Main Street, Punxsutawney, (814) 938-6000, <http://www.wpxz1041fm.com/>  
**WKQL-FM** [Kool 103.3], 904 North Main Street, Punxsutawney, (814) 938-6000, <http://www.kool1033fm.com/>  
**WMKX-FM** [Megarock], 51 Pickering Street, Brookville, (814) 849-8100, <http://www.megarock.fm>  
**WJNG-FM** [Megarock], 51 Pickering Street, Brookville, (814) 849-8100, <http://www.megarock.fm>

## LACKAWANNA

## DAILIES

The Triboro Banner, 149 Penn Avenue, Scranton, (570) 348-9185, <http://www.triborobanner.com/>

Scranton Times-Tribune, 149 Penn Avenue, Scranton, (570) 348-9100, circ.-24,000, <http://www.scrantontimes.com>

## WEEKLIES

Moscow Villager, 232 North Main Street, Moscow, (570) 842-8789, <http://www.moscowvillager.com/>

The Catholic Light, 300 Wyoming Avenue, Scranton, (570) 207-2229, <http://www.dioceseofscranton.org/media/catholic-light/>

Diamond City, 149 Penn Avenue, Scranton, (570) 348-9185, <http://the570.com/>

Suburban Weekly, 149 Penn Avenue, Scranton, (570) 348-9185, circ.-3,500, <http://www.suburbanweekly.com>

Carbondale News, 41 N. Church Street, Carbondale, (570) 282-3300, circ.-6,078

Northeast Pennsylvania Business Journal, 149 Penn Avenue, Scranton, (570) 207-9001, circ.-11,000, <http://www.npbj.com>

Valley Advantage, 149 Tenn Avenue, Scranton, (570) 348-9185, circ.-18,043, <http://www.thevalleyadvantage.com/>

Electric City, 149 Penn Avenue, Scranton, (570) 348-9185, <http://www.zwire.com/site/news.asp?brd=2228>

## RADIO

WBAX-AM [ESPN Radio 630-1240], 149 Penn Avenue, Scranton, (570) 207-8599, <http://wejl-wbax.com/>

WUSR - FM [Royal Radio], The University Of Scranton, Scranton, (570) 941-7648, <http://playlist.wusr.scranton.edu>

WWRP-FM [105 The River], 1049 North Sekol Road, Scranton, (570) 344-1221, <http://www.105theriver.net/>

WVMW-FM, 2300 Adams Avenue, Scranton, (570) 348-6202, [http://www.vmf917.org/VMFM/VMFM\\_91.7.html](http://www.vmf917.org/VMFM/VMFM_91.7.html)

WKCV-LP, Hibbard Campus Center Third Floor, La Plume, (570) 945-8912, <http://wkcv.keystone.edu/>

WEZX-FM [Rock 107], 149 Penn Avenue, Scranton, (570) 346-6555, <http://www.rock107.com/>

WTRW-FM [94.3 The Talker], 1049 North Sekol Road, Scranton, (570) 344-1221, <http://www.talker943.com/>

WPZX-FM [Rock 107], 149 Penn Avenue, Scranton, (570) 346-6555, <http://www.rock107.com/>

WICK-AM [The Game], 1049 North Sekol Road, Scranton, (570) 344-1221, <http://boldgoldradionepea.com/the-game-fox-sports-radio/>

WEJL-AM [ESPN Radio 630-1240], 149 Penn Avenue, Scranton, (570) 207-8599, <http://www.nepasespnradio.com/>

WBZX-FM [Rock 107], 149 Penn Avenue, Scranton, (570) 346-6555, <http://www.rock107.com/>

WFUZ-FM [FM 92.1], 149 Penn Avenue, Scranton, (570) 771-8484, <http://www.radiofm921.com/>

WYCK-AM [The Game], 1049 North Sekol Road, Scranton, (570) 344-1221, <http://boldgoldradionepea.com/the-game-fox-sports-radio/>

WEJL-FM, 149 Penn Avenue, 5th Floor, Scranton, (570) 207-8561, <http://www.nepasespnradio.com/>

W287AY-FM, 149 Penn Ave, Scranton, (570) 346-6555, <http://www.rock107.com/>

W297AV-FM, 149 Penn Ave, Scranton, (570) 346-6555, <http://www.rock107.com/>

W241BB-FM, 149 Penn Avenue, 5th Floor, Scranton, (570) 207-8561, <http://www.nepasespnradio.com/>

W297AF-FM, 149 Penn Ave, Scranton, (570) 346-6555, <http://www.rock107.com/>

WC DL-AM, 1049 North Sekol Road, Scranton, (570) 344-1221, <http://boldgoldradionepea.com/the-game-nepa-sports-radio/>

W270CC-FM, 575 Grove Street, Clarks Summit, (570) 253-1616, <http://waynepikenews.com/>

W282BF-FM, 575 Grove Street, Clarks Summit, (570) 253-1616, <http://waynepikenews.com/>

## TELEVISION

WNEP-TV [Newswatch 16], 16 Montage Mountain Road, Moosic, (570) 346-7474, <http://www.wnep.com/>

WYOU-TV [WYOU], PO Box 3335, Scranton, (570) 207-8104, <http://pahomepage.com/>

WNEP2-TV, 16 Montage Mountain Road, Moosic, (570) 346-7474, <http://www.wnep.com/news/wnep2/>

## LANCASTER

## WEEKLIES

The Etownian, One Alpha Drive, Elizabethtown, (717) 361-1132, <http://www.etownian.com/>

The College Reporter, Franklin and Marshall College, Lancaster, (717) 291-4095, <http://www.college-reporter.com/>

Lancaster Farming Southern Edition, PO Box 609, Ephrata, (717) 733-6397, <http://www.lancasterfarming.com/>

Lititz Record Express, One East Main Street, Ephrata, (717) 626-2191, circ.-7,800

Ephrata Review, One East Main Street, Ephrata, (717) 733-6397, circ.-8,000, <http://www.ephratareview.com>

Pennsylvania Equestrian, PO: Box 8412, Lancaster, (717) 509-9800, circ.-20,000, <http://www.pennsylvaniaequestrian.com/>

Shopping News of Lancaster County, 615 East Main Street P.O. Box 456, Ephrata, (717) 738-1151, circ.-38,000, <http://www.snews.com>

Lancaster Intelligencer Journal, PO Box 1328, Lancaster, (717) 291-8811, circ.-46,000, <http://www.lancasteronline.com/pages/paper/daily/>

Lancaster Farming, PO Box 609, Ephrata, (717) 626-1164, circ.-56,979, <http://www.lancasterfarming.com/>

Sunday News, 8 West King Street, Lancaster, (717) 291-8788, circ.-105,352, <http://www.lancasteronline.com>

## RADIO

WHYL-AM [AM960 WHYL], 1703 Walnut Bottom Road, Carlisle, (717) 249-1717, <http://www.whylradio.com/index.html>

WCAT-FM [Red 102.3], 515 South 32nd Street, Camp Hill, (717) 635-7000, <http://www.red1023.com/>

WIOV-FM [The Big 1 105], 44 Bethany Road, Ephrata, (717) 738-1191, <http://www.wiovf.com/>

WLAN-FM [FM 97], 1685 Crown Avenue, Lancaster, (717) 295-9700, <http://www.wlan.com>

WQXA-FM [105.7 The X], 515 South 32nd Street, Camp Hill, (717) 635-7000, <http://www.1057thex.com/>

WIXQ-FM [The Ville], Student Memorial Center, Millersville, (717) 871-2317, <http://www.wixq.com/>

WLPA-AM [Fox Sports Radio 1490], 1996 Auction Road, Manheim, (717) 653-0800, <http://www.wlpa.com/>

**WWEC-FM** The Sound of Elizabethtown, Elizabethtown College, Elizabethtown, (717) 361-1387, <http://wwec.fm/>  
**WDAC-FM** The Voice of Christian Radio, PO Box 3022, Lancaster, (717) 284-4123, <http://www.wdac.com>  
**WROZ-FM** [The Rose], 1996 Auction Road, Manheim, (717) 653-0800, <http://www.roserradio.com/>  
**WLAN-AM** [AM 1390 Timeless Classics], 1685 Crown Avenue, Lancaster, (717) 295-9700, <http://www.1390wlan.com/main.html>  
**WIOV-AM** [Sportsradio 98.5/1240], 44 Bethany Road, Ephrata, (717) 738-1191, <http://www.wiov985.com/>  
**W280CP-FM**, Box 3022, Lancaster, (717) 284-4123, <http://www.wdac.com>  
**W280CO-FM**, Box 3022, Lancaster, (717) 284-4123, <http://www.wdac.com>  
**WLCH-FM** [Radio Centro], 453 South Lime Street, Lancaster, (717) 295-7760, <http://wlchradio.org/>  
**W279CB-FM**, Box 3022, Lancaster, (717) 284-4123, <http://www.wdac.com/>  
**W262AQ-FM**, 453 South Lime Street, Lancaster, (717) 295-7760, <http://wlchradio.org/>

**TELEVISION**

**WGAL-TV** [WGAL 8], 1300 Columbia Avenue, Lancaster, (717) 393-5851, <http://www.wgal.com/>  
**WGAL-DT2** [This TV Lancaster], PO Box 7127, Lancaster, (717) 393-5851, <http://www.wgal.com/>  
**LCTV 66**, 252 North Queen Street, Lancaster, (717) 394-5288, <http://www.lctv66.org/>

**LAWRENCE****DAILIES**

**Ellwood City Ledger**, 835 Lawrence Avenue, Ellwood City, (724) 758-5573, circ.-5,800, [www.ellwoodcityledger.com](http://www.ellwoodcityledger.com)  
**New Castle News**, P.O. Box 60, New Castle, (724) 654-6651, circ.-20,195, [www.ncnewsonline.com](http://www.ncnewsonline.com)

**WEEKLIES**

**Globe Leader**, 129 West Neshannock Avenue, New Wilmington, (724) 946-8098, circ.-2,500

**RADIO**

**WWGY-FM** [Froggy 95], 219 Savannah Gardner Road, New Castle, (724) 654-5502, <http://www.froggy95pa.com/>  
**WWNW-FM**, PO Box 89, New Wilmington, (724) 946-7242, <http://www.westminster.edu/Acad/comm/WWNW>

**LEBANON****DAILIES**

**Lebanon Daily News**, 718 Poplar Street, Lebanon, (717) 272-5611, circ.-23,000, [www.ldnews.com](http://www.ldnews.com)

**WEEKLIES**

**About Families**, PO Box 840, Lebanon, (717) 273-8127, <http://www.aboutfamiliespa.com/>  
**The Hershey Area Merchandiser**, P.O. Box 840, Lebanon, (717) 273-8127, <http://www.themerchandiser.com/>  
**The Dauphin/Schuylkill Area Merchan**, 100 East Cumberland St., Lebanon, (717) 273-8127, circ.-18,000, <http://www.themerchandiser.com/>  
**Area Merchandiser Gettysburg Edition**, 100 East Cumberland Street, Lebanon, (717) 273-8127, circ.-19,673, <http://www.themerchandiser.com>

**Area Merchandiser Myerstown Edition**, 100 East Cumberland Street, Lebanon, (717) 273-8127, circ.-20,654, <http://www.themerchandiser.com>

**The Lebanon Valley Area Merchandise**, 100 East Cumberland St., Lebanon, (717) 273-8127, circ.-23,400, <http://www.themerchandiser.com/>

**Merchandiser Lebanon Edition**, PO Box 840, Lebanon, (717) 273-8127, circ.-33,752, [www.themerchandiser.com](http://www.themerchandiser.com)

**Area Merchandiser Greater Reading Zones 1, 2, and 3**, 100 East Cumberland Street, Lebanon, (717) 273-8127, circ.-97,403, <http://www.themerchandiser.com>

**RADIO**

**WWSM-AM** [Your Country Friend], 277 Gravel Hill Road, Palmyra, (717) 272-1510, <http://www.wwsms.com>

**LEHIGH****DAILIES**

**The Morning Call**, Box 1260, Allentown, (610) 820-6500, circ.-101,432, <http://www.mcall.com>

**WEEKLIES**

**Muhlenberg Weekly**, Muhlenberg College Box 0106, Allentown, (484) 664-3195, <http://www.muhlenbergweekly.com/>

**THE AD TIMES**, P.O. Box F, Allentown, (610) 871-5200, <http://www.allentowndiocese.org/blog/>

**Catasauqua Press**, 1633 North 26th Street, Allentown, circ.-1,385, <http://www.tnonline.com>

**Whitehall-Coplay Press**, 1633 North 26th Street, Allentown, (610) 740-0944, circ.-4,500, <http://www.tnonline.com>

**RADIO**

**WAEB-AM** [News Talk AM 790 WAEB], 1541 Alta Drive, Whitehall, (610) 434-1742, <http://www.waeb.com/main.html>

**WCTO-FM** [Cat Country 96.1], 2158 Avenue C, Bethlehem, (610) 266-7600, <http://www.catcountry96.fm/>

**WZZO-FM** [95.1 ZZO], 1541 Alta Drive, Whitehall, (610) 434-1742, <http://www.wzzo.com/main.html>

**WAEB-FM** [B-104], 1541 Alta Drive, Whitehall, (610) 434-1742, <http://www.b104.com/main.html>

**WLEV-FM** [100.7 WLEV], 2158 Avenue C, Bethlehem, (610) 266-7600, <http://www.wlevradio.com/>

**WLVR-FM**, 39 University Drive, Bethlehem, (610) 758-4187, <http://www.wlvr.org/>

**WSAN-AM** [Sports Radio AM1470 - The], 1541 Alta Drive, Whitehall, (610) 434-1742, <http://fox1470.com/main.html>

**WHOL-AM** [HOLA 1600], 1125 Colorado Street, Allentown, (610) 434-4801, <http://www.hola1600.com>

**WGPA-AM** [Sunny 1100], 528 North New Street, Bethlehem, (610) 866-8074, <http://wgpasunny1100.com/>

**WEST-AM** [HOLA 1400], 1125 Colorado Street, Allentown, (610) 434-4801, <http://www.hola1600.com/>

**WXLV-FM** [XLV 90.3 FM], 4525 Education Park Drive, Schnecksville, (610) 799-1668, <http://www.wxlvradio.com/station/>

**W229AO-FM**, 301 Broadway, Bethlehem, (610) 694-8100, <http://www.wdiy.org/>

**W230AG-FM**, 301 Broadway, Bethlehem, (610) 694-8100, <http://www.wdiy.org/>

**W253AC-FM**, 2158 Avenue C, Bethlehem, (610) 266-7600, <http://www.wlevradio.com/>  
**WJCS-FM** [WJCS-FM], P.O. Box 8900, Allentown, (610) 791-7262, <http://www.wjcs.org>

**TELEVISION**

**WBPH-TV** [WBPH], 813 North Fenwick Street, Allentown, (610) 433-4400, <http://www.wbph.org/>  
**WFMZ-TV** [69 WFMZ-TV], 300 East Rock Road, Allentown, (610) 791-1111, <http://www.wfmz.com/>  
**WLVTV** [PBS 39], 123 Sesame Street, Bethlehem, (610) 867-4677, <http://www.wlvt.org/>  
**AccuWeather Channel**, 300 East Rock Road, Allentown, (610) 791-1111, <http://www.wfmz.com/weather/awc/395470>

**LUZERNE****DAILIES**

**StandardSpeaker**, 21 North Wyoming Street, Hazleton, (570) 455-3636, circ.-22,515, [www.standardsspeaker.com](http://www.standardsspeaker.com)  
**Citizens' Voice**, 75 North Washington Street, Wilkes-Barre, (570) 821-2000, circ.-37,208, [www.citizensvoice.com](http://www.citizensvoice.com)  
**Times Leader**, 15 North Main Street, Wilkes Barre, (570) 829-7100, circ.-50,784, <http://www.timesleader.com>

**WEEKLIES**

**Golackawanna**, 15 North Main Street, Wilkes Barre, (570) 829-7101, <http://www.golackawanna.com/>  
**Journal of the Pocono Plateau**, 211 Main Street, White Haven, (570) 443-8321, <http://www.pocononewspapers.com/1.html>  
**The Mountaintop Eagle**, 85 South Main Road, Mountain Top, (570) 474-6397, circ.-2,000, <http://www.mteagle.com/>  
**The Dallas Post**, 15 North Main Street, Wilkes Barre, (570) 970-7440, circ.-2,800, <http://www.mydallaspost.com/>  
**Mountain Peaks**, PO Box 218, Mountain Top, (570) 868-3070, circ.-4,000, <http://www.mt-peaks.com/>  
**Pittston Sunday Dispatch**, 109 New Street, Pittston, (570) 655-1418, circ.-13,850, <http://www.timesleader.com/pittstondispatch/>  
**The Weekender**, 90 East Market Street, Wilkes Barre, (570) 831-7320, circ.-41,000, <http://www.theweekender.com>

**RADIO**

**WARM - AM** [WARM 590 AM], 600 Baltimore Drive, Wilkes Barre, (570) 824-9000, <http://www.warm590.com>  
**WBHT-FM** [97 BHT], 600 Baltimore Drive, Wilkes Barre, (570) 824-9000, <http://www.97bht.com/>  
**WGGY-FM** [Froggy 101], 305 Highway 315, Pittston, (570) 883-1111, <http://www.froggy101.com/>  
**WILK-AM** [WILK Newsradio], 305 Highway 315, Pittston, (570) 883-9800, <http://www.wilknetwork.com/>  
**WVIA-FM**, 100 WVIA Way, Pittston, (570) 655-2808, <http://www.wvia.org>  
**WMGS-FM** [Magic 93], 600 Baltimore Drive, Wilkes Barre, (570) 824-9000, <http://www.magic93fm.com/>  
**WKRZ-FM** [98.5 KRZ], 305 Highway 315, Pittston, (570) 883-9850, <http://www.wkrz.com/>  
**WKRF-FM**, 305 Highway 315, Pittston, (570) 883-9850, <http://www.wkrz.com/>

**WBSX-FM** [97-9 X], 600 Baltimore Drive, Wilkes Barre, (570) 824-9000, <http://www.979x.com/>  
**WKZN-AM** [WILK Newsradio], 305 Highway 315, Pittston, (570) 883-9850, <http://www.wilknewsradio.com/>  
**WDMT-FM** [102.3 The Mountain], 305 Highway 315, Pittston, (570) 883-9850, <http://www.102themountain.com>  
**WILK-FM** [WILK Newsradio], 305 Highway 315, Pittston, (570) 883-9800, <http://www.wilknewsradio.com/>  
**WRKC-FM** [Radio King's College], 133 North Franklin Street, Wilkes Barre, (570) 208-5931, <http://www.kings.edu/wrkc/>  
**WITK-AM**, 944 Exeter Avenue, Exeter, (570) 883-9693, <http://www.wilknewsradio.com/article.asp?id=2126276>  
**WAZL-AM** Hazleton's Hometown Station, PO Box 370, Hazleton, (570) 455-1490, <http://www.wazlam.com/>  
**WCLH-FM**, 84 West South Street, Wilkes Barre, (570) 408-5907, <http://www.wclh.org/>  
**WBZU-AM** [WILK Newsradio], 305 HWY 315, Pittston, (570) 883-9800, <http://www.wilknewsradio.com/>  
**WVYA-FM**, 100 WVIA Way, Pittston, (570) 344-1244, <http://www.wvia.org>  
**W289AI-FM**, 100 WVIA Way, Pittston, (570) 344-1244, <http://www.wvia.org>  
**W215BU-FM**, 100 WVIA Way, Pittston, (570) 344-1244, <http://www.wvia.org>  
**W212AT-FM**, 100 WVIA Way, Pittston, (570) 344-1244, <http://www.wvia.org>  
**W289AH-FM**, 100 WVIA Way, Pittston, (570) 344-1244, <http://www.wvia.org>  
**W278AO-FM**, 100 WVIA Way, Pittston, (570) 344-1244, <http://www.wvia.org>  
**W232AM-FM**, 100 WVIA Way, Pittston, (570) 344-1244, <http://www.wvia.org>  
**WPAU-FM**, 100 WVIA Way, Pittston, (570) 344-1244, <http://www.wvia.org>  
**W235AD-FM**, 100 WVIA Way, Pittston, (570) 344-1244, <http://www.wvia.org>  
**W259AW-FM**, 100 WVIA Way, Pittston, (570) 344-1244, <http://www.wvia.org>  
**W257AI-FM**, 100 WVIA Way, Pittston, (570) 344-1244, <http://www.wvia.org>  
**W224BD-FM**, 2457 State Route 118, Hunlock Creek, (570) 477-3688, <http://www.wrgn.com/>  
**WVHO-LP** [Hope Radio], 231 State Street, Nanticoke, (570) 735-8531, <http://www.nanticokelutheran.org/index.html>  
**WIVH-FM** [Missionary Radio], 2457 State Route 118, Hunlock Creek, (570) 477-3688, <http://www.wrgn.com/wivh>  
**W205AG-FM**, 2457 State Route 118, Hunlock Creek, (570) 477-3688, <http://www.wrgn.com/>  
**W213BU-FM**, 2457 State Route 118, Hunlock Creek, (570) 477-3688, <http://www.wrgn.com/>  
**W268BL-FM**, 2457 State Route 118, Hunlock Creek, (570) 477-3688, <http://www.wrgn.com/>  
**WVRN-FM** [The Good News Network], 2457 State Route 118, Hunlock Creek, (570) 477-3688, <http://www.wrgn.com/>  
**W230AE-FM**, 2457 State Route 118, Hunlock Creek, (570) 477-3688, <http://www.wrgn.com/>  
**W205CL-FM**, 2457 State Route 118, Hunlock Creek, (570) 477-3688, <http://www.wrgn.com/>  
**W262AI-FM**, 2457 State Route 118, Hunlock Creek, (570) 477-3688, <http://www.wrgn.com/>

**WBHD-FM** [97 BHT], 600 Baltimore Drive - 2nd Floor, Wilkes Barre, (570) 824-9000, <http://www.97bht.com/>  
**WGGI-FM** [Froggy 101], 305 HWY 315, Pittston, (570) 883-1111, <http://www.froggy101.com/>

**TELEVISION**

**WOLF-TV** [FOX 56], 1181 Highway 315, Plains, (570) 970-5600, <http://www.myfoxnepa.com/myfox/>  
**WSWB-TV** [The CW WSWB], 1181 Highway 315, Plains, (570) 970-5600, <http://media.myfoxnepa.com/special/cw/cw.html>  
**WBRE-TV**, PO Box 28, Wilkes Barre, (570) 823-2828, <http://pahomepage.com/>  
**WVIA-TV**, 100 WVIA Way, Pittston, (800) 326-9842, <http://www.wvia.org/>  
**WQMY-TV** [My TV WQMY], 1181 Highway 315, Plains, (570) 970-5600, [http://www.myfoxnepa.com/subindex/about\\_us/mynetworktv](http://www.myfoxnepa.com/subindex/about_us/mynetworktv)  
**FOX 56 News First at 10**, 1181 Highway 315, Wilkes Barre, (570) 970-5600, <http://www.myfoxnepa.com/myfox/>

**LYCOMING****DAILIES**

**Williamsport SunGazette**, 252 West 4th Street, Williamsport, (570) 326-1551, circ.-32,876, [www.sungazette.com](http://www.sungazette.com)

**RADIO**

**WBZD-FM** [Oldiez 93], 1685 Four Mile Drive, Williamsport, (570) 323-8200, <http://www.wbzd.com/>  
**WCXR-FM**, 1685 Four Mile Drive, Williamsport, (570) 323-8200, <http://www.wzxr.com/>  
**WILQ-FM** [The Q Country 105], 1685 Four Mile Drive, Williamsport, (570) 323-8200, <http://www.wilq.com/>  
**WZXR-FM**, 1685 Four Mile Drive, Williamsport, (570) 323-8200, <http://www.wzxr.com/>  
**WRKK-AM** [WRKK 1200], 1559 West Fourth Street, Williamsport, (570) 327-1400, <http://www.wrak.com/>  
**WLYC-AM** [ESPN Radio 1050], 210 Market Street, Williamsport, (570) 327-1300, <http://www.espnwilliamsport.com/>  
**WVRZ-FM** [V97], 1559 West Fourth Street, Williamsport, (570) 327-1400, <http://www.v97fm.com/main.html>  
**WKSJ-FM** [102.7 Kiss FM], 1559 West Fourth Street, Williamsport, (570) 327-1400, <http://www.wksb.com/main.html>  
**WJSA-FM** [Light For Life], 262 Allegheny Street, Jersey Shore, (570) 398-7200, <http://www.wjsaradio.com/>  
**WJSA-AM** [Light for Life... WJSA], 262 Allegheny Street, Jersey Shore, (570) 398-7200, <http://www.wjsaradio.com/>  
**WVRT-FM**, 1559 West Fourth Street, Williamsport, (570) 327-1400, <http://www.v97fm.com/main.html>  
**WPTC-FM**, DIF 48, Williamsport, (570) 327-4778, <http://www.pct.edu/wptc/>  
**WRLC-FM** [The Thunder], 700 College Place, Williamsport, <http://www.lycoming.edu/orgs/wrlc/>  
**WWPA-FM**, 1685 Four Mile Dr, Williamsport, (570) 323-8200, <http://www.wwpa1340amtalkradiowilliamsportpa.com/>  
**WWPA-AM**, 1685 Four Mile Dr, Williamsport, (570) 323-8200, <http://www.wwpa1340amtalkradiowilliamsportpa.com/>

**MCKEAN****DAILIES**

**Kane Republican**, 200 North Fraley Street, Kane, (814) 837-6000, circ.-2,850

**Bradford Era**, 43 Main Street, Bradford, (814) 368-3173, circ.-11,253, [www.bradfordera.com](http://www.bradfordera.com)

**RADIO**

**WBRR-FM** Thee Rock Station of the T, 1490 Street, Francis Drive, Bradford, (814) 368-4141, <http://www.wesb.com>  
**WVTT-FM** [WVTT Radio Network], 29 Fraley Street, Kane, (814) 837-9564, <http://www.colonial.cc/WVTT/>  
**WESB-AM** [Newsradio 1490], PO Box 545, Bradford, (814) 368-4141, <http://www.wesb.com/>  
**WHKS-FM** [K94.9], 42 North Main Street, Port Allegany, (814) 642-7004, <http://www.whksradio.com/>  
**W230BO-FM**, 29 Fraley Street, Kane, (814) 837-9564, <http://www.colonialme.com/>

**MERCER****DAILIES**

**Record-Argus**, 10 Penn Avenue, Greenville, (724) 588-5000, circ.-6,700  
**Sharon Herald**, 52 S. Dock St., Sharon, (724) 981-6100, circ.-24,861, [www.sharonherald.com](http://www.sharonherald.com)

**WEEKLIES**

**Allied News**, PO Box 190, Grove City, (724) 458-5010, circ.-15,000, <http://www.alliednews.com>  
**The Herald - Sharon**, PO Box 51, Sharon, (724) 981-6100, circ.-18,382, <http://sharonherald.com/>

**RADIO**

**WLLF-FM** [96.7 The River], 2030 Pine Hollow Boulevard, Hermitage, (724) 346-4113, <http://967theriver.com/>  
**WSAJ-FM** [91.1 The One], 200 Campus Drive, Grove City, (724) 458-3304, <http://www.wsaj.com/>  
**WPIC-AM** [Newstalk 790], 2030 Pine Hollow Boulevard, Hermitage, (724) 346-4113, <http://790wpic.com/>  
**WJST-AM** [Fox Sports Radio 1280 WJST], 3553 East State Street, Hermitage, (724) 654-5502, <http://foreverradio.com/content/station/1280-wjst>  
**WGRP-AM** [AM 940 WGRP], 444 McCracken Road, Greenville, (724) 301-4154, <http://www.940wgrp.com/>

**MIFFLIN****WEEKLIES**

**Lewistown Sentinel**, 352 Sixth Street, Lewistown, (717) 248-6741, circ.-10,688, <http://lewistownsentinel.com/>

**RADIO**

**WIEZ-AM** [WIEZ 670], 12 East Market Street, Lewistown, (717) 248-6757, [http://new.wiez.com/index\\_wiez.php](http://new.wiez.com/index_wiez.php)  
**WMRF-FM** [Merf Radio], 12 East Market Street, Lewistown, (717) 248-6757, <http://new.merfradio.com/>  
**WCHX-FM** [Chix 105.5], 114 North Logan Boulevard, Burnham, (717) 242-1055, <http://www.chx105.com/>  
**WKVA-AM** [Gold Hits 920], 114 North Logan Boulevard, Burnham, (717) 242-1495, <http://www.wkva920.com/>  
**WLAK-FM** [Merf Radio], 12 East Market Street, Lewistown, (717) 248-6757, <http://new.merfradio.com/>  
**WVNW-FM** [Star Country 96.7], 114 North Logan Boulevard, Burnham, (717) 248-7827, <http://www.star967.com>

---

**MONROE**


---

**DAILIES**

**Pocono Record**, 511 Lenox St, Stroudsburg, (570) 346-3011, circ.-22,000, [www.poconorecord.com](http://www.poconorecord.com)

**WEEKLIES**

**Pocono Times Shopper**, 96 South Courtland Street, East Stroudsburg, (570) 421-4800, <http://thepoconotimes.com/>

**RADIO**

**WSBG-FM** [Lite 93.5], 22 South Sixth Street, Stroudsburg, (570) 421-2100, <http://www.lite935.com/>

---

**MONTGOMERY**


---

**DAILIES**

**Reporter**, 307 Derstine Avenue, Lansdale, (215) 361-8814, circ.-20,000, [www.thereporteronline.com](http://www.thereporteronline.com)

**WEEKLIES**

**Flair - Admore**, 110 Ardmore Avenue, Ardmore, (610) 642-4300, <http://www.mainlinemedianews.com/people/flair/>

**Spring-Ford Reporter & Valley Item**, 265 Main Street, Royersford, (215) 542-0200, circ.-3,836, <http://www.springfordreporter.com>

**Souderton Independent**, 673 East Broad Street, Souderton, (215) 723-4801, circ.-5,123, <http://www.montgomerynews.com>

**Town and Country Newspaper**, PO Box 462, Red Hill, (215) 679-5060, circ.-6,000, <http://www.upvnews.com/>

**Main Line suburban Life**, 110 Ardmore Avenue, Ardmore, (610) 642-4300, circ.-18,600, <http://www.mainlinelife.com>

**Main Line Times**, 110 Ardmore Avenue, Ardmore, (610) 642-4300, circ.-18,746, <http://www.mainlinelife.com>

**Main Line Media News**, 311 East Lancaster Avenue, Ardmore, (610) 642-4300, circ.-23,000, <http://www.mainline-medianews.com/>

**City Suburban News**, PO Box 17, Bala Cynwyd, (610) 667-6623, circ.-28,000

**RADIO**

**WOGL-FM** [98.1 WOGL], Two Bala Plaza, Bala Cynwyd, (610) 668-5998, <http://wogl.radio.com/>

**WBEB-FM** [B101], 225 East City Avenue, Bala Cynwyd, (610) 667-8400, <http://www.b101radio.com>

**WFIL-AM** [Philadelphia's Christian R], 117 Ridge Pike, Lafayette Hill, (610) 941-9560, <http://www.wfil.com/>

**WIOQ-FM** [Q102], 111 Presidential Boulevard, Bala Cynwyd, (610) 784-3333, <http://www.q102.com>

**WMMR-FM** [Means More Rock], One Bala Plaza, Bala Cynwyd, (610) 771-0933, <http://wmmr.com/>

**WPHT-AM** [The Big Talker], Two Bala Plaza, Bala Cynwyd, (610) 668-5839, <http://www.thebigtalker1210.com/>

**WXTU-FM** [92.5 XTU], 555 City Line Avenue, Bala Cynwyd, (610) 667-9000, <http://www.wxtu.com>

**WDAS-FM** [WDAS 105.3 FM], 111 Presidential Boulevard, Bala Cynwyd, (610) 784-3333, <http://www.wdasfm.com>

**WMGK-FM** [102.9 MGK], One Bala Plaza, Bala Cynwyd, (610) 667-8500, <http://www.wmgk.com/>

**WRFF-FM** [Radio 104.5], 111 Presidential Boulevard, Bala Cynwyd, (610) 784-3333, <http://www.radio1045.com/main.html>

**WISX-FM** [My 106.1], 111 Presidential Boulevard, Bala Cynwyd, (215) 784-3333, <http://www.my1061.com>

**WRDW-FM** [Wired 96.5], 555 East City Avenue, Bala Cynwyd, (610) 667-9000, <http://www.wired965.com/>

**WPPZ-FM** [Praise 103.9], 1000 River Road, Conshohocken, (610) 276-1100, <http://praisephilly.com/>

**WBEN-FM** [95.7 Ben FM], One Bala Plaza, Bala Cynwyd, (610) 771-0957, <http://www.957benfm.com>

**WRNB-FM** [107.9 WRNB], 1000 River Road, Conshohocken, (610) 276-1100, <http://rmbphilly.com/>

**KBAM-AM** Real Country AM 1270 K-BAM, 401 City Avenue, Bala Cynwyd, (360) 425-1500, [http://www.bicoastalmedia.com/L\\_longview.shtml](http://www.bicoastalmedia.com/L_longview.shtml)

**WPEN-AM** [950 ESPN], One Bala Plaza, Bala Cynwyd, (610) 667-8500, <http://www.975thefanatic.com/>

**WNTF-AM** [News Talk 990], 117 Ridge Pike, Lafayette Hill, (610) 940-0990, <http://www.wntf.com/>

**WPEN-FM** [97.5 The Fanatic], One Bala Plaza, Bala Cynwyd, (610) 667-8500, <http://www.975thefanatic.com/>

**WFYL-AM**, 2400 West Main Street, Jeffersonville, (610) 539-1783, <http://www.1180wfyl.com/>

**WPEN-AM** [950 ESPN], One Bala Plaza, Bala Cynwyd, (610) 667-8500, <http://www.950espn.com/>

**WWDB-AM** [ESPN Deportes Radio], 555 E City Avenue, Bala Cynwyd, (610) 822-1320, <http://www.wdab.com/>

**Noontime Nuggets**, One Bala Plaza, Bala Cynwyd, (610) 667-8500, <http://www.wmgk.com/>

**TELEVISION**

**WCAU-TV** [NBC 10], Ten Monument Road, Bala Cynwyd, (610) 668-5510, <http://www.nbcphiladelphia.com/>

---

**MONTOUR**


---

**DAILIES**

**Danville News**, 200 Market Street, Sunbury, (570) 286-5671, circ.-4,200, [www.thedanvillemnews.com](http://www.thedanvillemnews.com)

**RADIO**

**WBGM-FM**, P.O. Box 236, Danville, (570) 966-2500, <http://wpgmfm.org/>

**WPGM-FM**, P.O. Box 236, Danville, (570) 275-1570, <http://wpgmfm.org/>

**W269AJ-FM**, P.O. Box 236, Danville, (570) 275-1570, <http://wpgmfm.org/>

**WPGM-AM**, P.O. Box 236, Danville, (570) 275-1570, <http://wpgmfm.org/>

---

**NORTHAMPTON**


---

**DAILIES**

**ExpressTimes**, 30 North 4th Street, Easton, (610) 258-7171, circ.-52,000, [www.express-times.com](http://www.express-times.com)

**WEEKLIES**

**Eastern Pennsylvania Business Journal**, 65 East Elizabeth Avenue, Bethlehem, (610) 807-9619, <http://www.epbj.com/>

**Home News**, 255E Sputh Best Avenue, Walnutport, (610) 837-0107, circ.-4,800, <http://www.homenewspa.com>

**Blue Mountain Town & Country Gazette**, 4685 Lehigh Drive (Rte 248), Walnutport, (610) 767-9600, circ.-11,000, <http://www.townandcountrygazette.com/>

**The Brown and White**, Coppee Hall, Bethlehem, (610) 758-4181, circ.-14,000, <http://www.thebrownandwhite.com/>

**Bethlehem Press**, 308 East 3rd Street, Bethlehem, (610) 625-2121

**Blue Valley Times**, (610) 452-9234, [www.bluevalleytimes.com](http://www.bluevalleytimes.com)

#### RADIO

**WODE-FM** [99.9 The Hawk], 107 Paxinosa Road West, Easton, (610) 258-6155, <http://www.999thehawk.com/>

**WEEEX-AM** [ESPN 1230 & 1320], 107 Paxinosa Road West, Easton, (610) 258-6155, <http://www.espnlv.com/>

**WWYY-FM** [107 The Bone], 107 Paxinosa Road West, Easton, (610) 258-6155, <http://www.107thebone.fm/>

**WJRH-FM** [The New J 105], Farinon Center Box 9473, Easton, (484) 809-9574, <http://www.wjrh.org/>

**WTKZ-AM** [ESPN 1230 & 1320], 107 Paxinosa Road West, Easton, <http://www.espnlv.com/>

---

#### NORTHUMBERLAND

##### DAILIES

**Standard-Journal**, 21 North Arch Street, Milton, (570) 742-9671, circ.-6,000, <http://www.standard-journal.com>

**News-Item**, 707 North Rock Street, Shamokin, (570) 644-6397, circ.-12,656, [www.newsitem.com](http://www.newsitem.com)

**Daily Item**, 200 Market Street, Sunbury, (570) 286-5671, circ.-25,535, [www.dailyitem.com](http://www.dailyitem.com)

##### RADIO

**WKOK-AM** [News Radio 1070 WKOK], PO Box 1070, Sunbury, (570) 286-5838, [http://www.wkok.com/1070\\_WKOK/WKOK\\_HOME.htm](http://www.wkok.com/1070_WKOK/WKOK_HOME.htm)

---

#### PERRY

##### WEEKLIES

**Perry County Times**, PO Box 130, New Bloomfield, (717) 582-4305, <http://www.pennlive.com/perry-county-times/>

**Duncannon Record**, PO Box 130, New Bloomfield, (717) 582-4305, circ.-2,609, <http://www.pennlive.com/perry-county-times/>

---

#### PHILADELPHIA

##### WEEKLIES

**Philadelphia Daily Record**, 1323 South Broad Street, Philadelphia, (215) 755-2000, <http://philadelphiadailyrecord.com/>

**Philadelphia Business Journal**, 400 Market Street, Philadelphia, (215) 238-1450, circ.-12,486, <http://www.bizjournals.com/philadelphia>

**South Philly Review**, Twelfth & Porter Streets, Philadelphia, (215) 336-2500, circ.-60,000, <http://www.southphillyreview.com/>

**The Triangle**, 3141 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 895-2527, <http://www.thetriangle.org>

##### TELEVISION

**WUVP-TV** [Univision 65], 1700 Market Street, Philadelphia, (215) 568-2800, <http://www.univision.com/content/channel.jhtml?chid=27427&schid=27428&secid=0>

---

#### PIKE

##### WEEKLIES

**Pike County Dispatch**, PO Box 186, Milford, (570) 296-6641, circ.-6,500, <http://www.pikedispatch.com/>

**The Pike County Courier**, 303 West Harford Street, Milford, (570) 296-0700

---

#### POTTER

##### WEEKLIES

**Port Allegany Reporter-Argus**, Six West Second Street, Coudersport, (814) 274-8044, <http://www.potterleader-enterprise.com/reporter-argus/>

##### RADIO

**WFRM-AM**, 9 South Main Street, Coudersport, (814) 274-8600, <http://www.wfrm.net>

---

#### SCHUYLKILL

##### WEEKLIES

**Citizen-Standard**, 104 West Main Street, Valley View, (570) 682-9081, circ.-4,822, <http://www.citizenstandard.com>

**Pottsville Republican & Herald**, 111 Mahantongo Street, Pottsville, (570) 622-3456, circ.-27,000, <http://www.republicanherald.com/>

##### RADIO

**WPPA-AM**, 212 South Centre Street, Pottsville, (570) 622-1360, <http://www.wpparadio.com/>

**WAVT-FM** [T-102], 212 South Centre Street, Pottsville, (570) 622-1360, <http://www.t102radio.com/>

---

#### SNYDER

##### WEEKLIES

**Snyder County Times**, P.O. Box 356, Middleburg, (570) 837-6065, circ.-26,097, <http://www.thesnydercounty-times.com/>

##### RADIO

**WQKX-FM** [94KX], PO Box 1070, Sunbury, (570) 286-5838, [http://www.wqkx.com/94kx/94KX\\_HOME.htm](http://www.wqkx.com/94kx/94KX_HOME.htm)

**WWBE-FM** [Big Country], 450 Rte 204, Selingsgrove, (570) 374-8819, <http://www.bigcountrynow.com/>

**WEGH-FM** [Eagle 107], PO Box 1070, Sunbury, (570) 286-5838, [http://www.eagle107.com/Eagle\\_107/107\\_HOME.htm](http://www.eagle107.com/Eagle_107/107_HOME.htm)

**WFYY-FM** [Y-106.5], 450 Route 204, Selingsgrove, (570) 374-8819, <http://www.y106.fm>

**WYGL-FM** [Big Country Radio Variety, 450 Rte 204, Selingsgrove, (570) 374-8819, <http://www.b983.com/>

**WVSL-FM** [The Valley Sports Leader, 450 State Route 204, Selingsgrove, (570) 374-8819, <http://www.923espn.com/>

---

#### SOMERSET

##### DAILIES

**Daily American**, 334 West Main Street, Somerset, (814) 444-5900, circ.-13,771, [www.dailyamerican.com](http://www.dailyamerican.com)

##### WEEKLIES

**Somerset County Shopper**, 334 West Main Street, Somerset, (814) 444-5900, circ.-35,000, <http://www.dailyamerican.com>



## SULLIVAN

## WEEKLIES

**Sullivan Review**, Main and Water Streets, Dushore, (570) 928-8403, circ.-6,873

## SUSQUEHANNA

## WEEKLIES

**Susquehanna County Independent/Week**, 466 South Main Street, Montrose, (570) 278-6397, circ.-3,591, <http://independentweekender.com>

**Susquehanna County Transcript**, 212-216 Exchange Street, Susquehanna, (570) 853-3134, circ.-7,020, <http://www.susquehannatranscript.com>

## TIOGA

## WEEKLIES

**Free Press-Courier**, PO Box 118, Wellsboro, (570) 724-2287, circ.-2,000, <http://www.tiogapublishing.com>

**Wellsboro Gazette**, 25 East Avenue, Wellsboro, (570) 724-2287, circ.-8,000, <http://www.tiogapublishing.com>

**Lawrence Gazette**, Two Princess Road, Lawrenceville, (609) 396-1511, circ.-17,000, <http://www.communitynewsnj.com/>

## RADIO

**W225AT-FM**, Box 98, Wellsboro, (570) 724-1490, <http://www.wnbt.net/>

**WNBQ-FM** [92.3 the Buzz], Box 98, Wellsboro, (570) 724-1490, <http://www.wnbt.net/>

**WNBT-AM** [Your Memory Station], Box 98, Wellsboro, (570) 724-1490, <http://www.wnbt.net/>

**WNBT-FM** [The Buzz], Box 98, Wellsboro, (570) 724-1490, <http://www.wnbt.net/>

## UNION

## DAILIES

**Runner's Gazette**, 67 West Jupiter Lane, Lewisburg, (570) 524-9713, circ.-8,000, <http://www.runnersgazette.com>

## WEEKLIES

**The Bucknellian - Bucknell University**, 701 Moore Avenue, Lewisburg, (570) 577-1520, circ.-6,000, <http://www.bucknell.edu/Bucknellian.xml>

## RADIO

**WVLY-FM** [The Valley], PO Box 1070, Sunbury, (570) 286-5838, [http://www.eagle107.com/The\\_Valley/index.html](http://www.eagle107.com/The_Valley/index.html)

**W296AP-FM**, 101 Armory Boulevard, Lewisburg, (570) 523-1190, <http://www.wgrc.com/>

**WZRG-FM**, 101 Armory Boulevard, Lewisburg, (570) 523-1190, <http://www.wgrc.com/>

**WCRG-FM**, 101 Armory Boulevard, Lewisburg, (570) 523-1190, <http://www.wgrc.com/>

**W299AF-FM**, 101 Armory Boulevard, Lewisburg, (570) 523-1190, <http://www.wgrc.com/>

**W269BZ-FM**, 101 Armory Boulevard, Lewisburg, (570) 523-1190, <http://www.wgrc.com/>

**WJRC-FM**, 101 Armory Boulevard, Lewisburg, (570) 523-1190, <http://www.wgrc.com/>

## VENANGO

## DAILIES

**Derrick**, 1510 West 1st Street, Oil City, (814) 676-7444, circ.-17,411, <http://www.thederrick.com>

## WEEKLIES

**The Progress News**, PO Box A, Emlenton, (724) 867-1112, <http://myprogressnews.com/>

## RADIO

**WKQW-AM**, 222 Seneca Street, Oil City, (814) 676-8254, <http://www.venangocountydailynews.com/>

**WKQW-FM**, 222 Seneca Street, Oil City, (814) 676-8254, <http://venangocountydailynews.com/>

**WFRA-AM** The Allegheny News-Talk Sp, 900 Water Street, Franklin, (814) 724-1111, <http://www.myantsnetwork.com/>

## WARREN

## DAILIES

**Times Observer**, 205 Pennsylvania Avenue West, Warren, (814) 723-8200, circ.-12,000, [www.timesobserver.com](http://www.timesobserver.com)

## RADIO

**WKNB-FM** [Kinzua Country 104], 310 Second Avenue, Warren, (814) 723-1310, <http://www.kibcoradio.com/>

**W244CU-FM**, 310 2nd Avenue/PO Box 824, Warren, (814) 723-1310, <http://www.kibcoradio.com/>

## WASHINGTON

## DAILIES

**ObserverReporter**, 122 S. Main Street, Washington, (724) 222-2200, circ.-40,000, [www.observer-reporter.com](http://www.observer-reporter.com)

## WEEKLIES

**The Almanac**, 2600 Boyce Plaza Road, Pittsburgh, (724) 941-7725, circ.-54,000, <http://www.thealmanac.net>

## RADIO

**WJPA-AM**, 98 South Main Street, Washington, (724) 222-2110, <http://www.wjpa.com>

**WJPA-FM** [95.3 WJPA], 98 South Main Street, Washington, (724) 222-2110, <http://www.wjpa.com>

## WAYNE

## DAILIES

**Wayne Independent**, 220 8th Street, Honesdale, (570) 253-3055, circ.-5,000, [www.wayneindependent.com](http://www.wayneindependent.com)

## WEEKLIES

**The News Eagle**, 307 Main Avenue, Hawley, (570) 226-4547, circ.-7,500, <http://www.neagle.com>

## RADIO

**WYCY-FM** [Classic Hits 105.3], 575 Grove Street, Honesdale, (570) 253-1616, <http://www.classichits1053.com/default.asp>

**WDNH-FM** [95.3 DNH], 575 Grove Street, Honesdale, (570) 253-1616, <http://www.953dnh.com/default.asp>

**WPSN-AM** [Wayne Pike News Radio], 575 Grove Street, Honesdale, (570) 253-1616, <http://waynepikeneews.com/>

## WESTMORELAND

## DAILIES

**Latrobe Bulletin**, 1211 Ligonier Street, Latrobe, (724) 537-3351, circ.-8,500

**Valley Independent**, Eastgate 19, Monessen, (724) 684-5200, circ.-17,264, [www.valleyindependent.com](http://www.valleyindependent.com)

## WEEKLIES

**Tribune-Review - Westmoreland Edition**, 622 Cabin Hill Drive, Greensburg, (724) 836-6675, <http://www.pittsburghlive.com/x/tribunereview/>

**Jeannette Spirit**, 229 Pittsburgh Street, Scottdale, (724) 527-2868, circ.-1,842, <http://www.laurelgrouponline.com>

**Penn Franklin News**, 4021 Old William Penn Highway, Murrysville, (724) 327-3471, circ.-3,000, <http://www.penn-franklin.com>

**The Ligonier Echo**, 229 Pittsburgh Street, Scottdale, (724) 238-7400, circ.-4,730, <http://www.laurelgrouponline.com/Echo.htm>

**Western Pennsylvania Hospital News**, 27 Suncrest Drive, Delmont, (724) 468-8360, circ.-36,000, <http://www.wpa-hospitalnews.com/current/default.asp>

**Catholic Accent**, 725 East Pittsburgh Street, Greensburg, (724) 834-4010, circ.-54,000, <http://www.dioceseof-greensburg.org>

## RADIO

**WCNS-AM** [My Radio 1480], 400 Unity Street, Latrobe, (724) 537-3338, <http://www.1480wcns.com>

**WGBN-AM** [Gospel 1150], 56 7th Street, New Kensington, (724) 337-3588, <http://wgnb.net/default.htm>

**WHJB-FM** [Classic Hits 107.1], 2000 Tower Way, Greensburg, (724) 216-1200, <http://www.whjbfm.com/>

## WYOMING

## WEEKLIES

**Wyoming County Press-Examiner**, 16 East Tioga Street, Tunkhannock, (570) 836-2123, circ.-6,100, <http://www.newage-examiner.com>

## RADIO

**W282BJ-FM**, PO Box 701, Tunkhannock, (570) 836-4200, <http://www.gem104.com/>

**WZMF-FM**, PO Box 701, Tunkhannock, (570) 836-4200, <http://www.gem104.com/>

**W260AY-FM**, PO Box 701, Tunkhannock, (570) 836-4200, <http://www.gem104.com/>

**WNKZ-FM** [KZ FM], PO Box 701, Tunkhannock, (570) 836-4200, <http://www.gem104.com/>

**WZKN-FM2**, PO Box 701, Tunkhannock, (570) 836-4200, <http://www.gem104.com/>

**WGMF-AM** [Gem 104], PO Box 701, Tunkhannock, (570) 836-4200, <http://www.gem104.com/>

**W297BG-FM**, PO Box 701, Tunkhannock, (570) 836-4200, <http://www.gem104.com/>

**W283BJ-FM**, PO Box 701, Tunkhannock, (570) 836-4200, <http://www.gem104.com/>

**W237DP-FM**, PO Box 701, Tunkhannock, (570) 836-4200, <http://www.gem104.com/>

**WZMF-AM** [Gem 104], PO Box 701, Tunkhannock, (570) 836-4200, <http://www.gem104.com/>

**WZKN-FM** [KZ FM], PO Box 701, Tunkhannock, (570) 836-4200, <http://www.gem104.com/>

**W282BK-FM**, PO Box 701, Tunkhannock, (570) 836-4200, <http://www.gem104.com/>

## YORK

## DAILIES

**The Evening Sun**, 37 Broadway, Hanover, (717) 637-3736, circ.-21,000, [www.eveningsun.com](http://www.eveningsun.com)

**The York Dispatch**, 1891 Loucks Rd, York, (717) 854-1575, circ.-40,298, <http://www.yorkdispatch.com>

**York Daily Record**, 1891 Loucks Road, York, (717) 771-2000, circ.-43,000, [www.ydr.com](http://www.ydr.com)

## WEEKLIES

**The Gettysburg Area Merchandiser**, 300 High Street (Rte. 116), Hanover, (717) 632-8303, <http://www.themerchandiser.com/>

**The Hanover Area Merchandiser**, 300 High Street (Rte. 116), Hanover, (717) 632-8303, <http://www.themerchandiser.com/>

**The Northern Adams/York Area Mercha**, 300 High Street (Rte. 116), Hanover, (717) 632-8303, <http://www.themerchandiser.com/>

**The Hampstead/Manchester Area Merch**, 300 High Street (Rte. 116), Hanover, (717) 632-8303, <http://www.themerchandiser.com/>

**Bay Journal**, 619 Oakwood Drive, Seven Valleys, (717) 428-2819, <http://bayjournal.com/newspaper>

**Dillsburg Banner**, 31 South Baltimore Street, Dillsburg, (717) 432-3456, circ.-6,000

**York Sunday News**, 1891 Loucks Road, York, (717) 771-2000, circ.-91,460, <http://ydr.inyork.com/>

## RADIO

**WVYC-FM** WVYC Digital Stereo, FM 99, York College of Pennsylvania, York, (717) 815-1932, <http://wvyc.ycp.edu/>

**WSBA-AM** [News Radio 910], 5989 Susquehanna Plaza Drive, York, (717) 764-1155, <http://www.wsba910.com/>

**WSOX-FM** [96.1 WSOX], 5989 Susquehanna Plaza Drive, York, (717) 764-1155, <http://www.961wsox.com/>

**WYCR-FM** [98.5 The Peak], 57 South George Street, York, (717) 792-0098, <http://www.thepeak985.com/>

**WARM-FM** [Warm 103.3], 5989 Susquehanna Plaza Drive, York, (717) 764-1155, <http://www.warm103.com/>

**KTCK-AM** [Sports Radio 1310: The Tic, 140 East Market Street, York, (214) 526-7400, <http://www.theticket.com/>

**WVYC-AM**, York College of Pennsylvania, York, (717) 815-1932, <http://wvyc.ycp.edu/>

**WVYC-AM**, 1545 North Queen Street, York, (717) 848-4418, <http://www.wilkinsradio.com/article.asp?id=2126362>

**WGLD-AM** [Sportsradio 1440], 5989 Susquehanna Plaza Drive, York, (717) 764-1155, <http://www.sportsradio1440.com/>

**WOYK-AM** [Sports Radio 1350], 5 Brooks Robinson Way, York, (717) 801-4474, <http://www.woyk1350.com/>

## TELEVISION

**WPMT-TV** [FOX 43], 2005 South Queen Street, York, (717) 843-0043, <http://www.fox43.com/>

**WGCB-TV** [Family 49], 2900 Windsor Road, Red Lion, (717) 246-1681, <http://www.wgcbtv.com/>

## PENNSYLVANIA PERIODICALS

## JOURNAL AND MAGAZINE LISTING BY SUBJECT

**ADVERTISING, MARKETING & PUBLIC RELATIONS**

- Advantages**, (800) 546-1350, <http://www.asicentral.com/>  
**Advertising Communications Times**, circ.-42,000, 123 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 629-1666, <http://www.adcommtimes.com>  
**All About ROI**, circ.-25,000, 1500 Spring Garden Street, Philadelphia, (215) 238-5091, <http://www.catalogsuccess.com>  
**Target Marketing**, circ.-46,000, 401 North Broad Street, Philadelphia, (215) 238-5300, <http://www.targetonline.com>

**AUTO**

- East Coast Biker**, PO Box 397, Hatfield, (215) 361-1433, <http://www.eastcoastbiker.net/>

**BANKING & FINANCE**

- Journal of Finance**, circ.-8,000, (781) 388-8250, <http://www.afajof.org>  
**R M A Journal**, circ.-23,000, 1650 Market St., #2300, Philadelphia, (215) 446-4096, <http://www.rmahq.org>

**BEVERAGES**

- Malt Advocate**, circ.-40,000, 3416 Oak Hill Road, Emmaus, (610) 967-1083, <http://www.maltadvocate.com>

**BOOKS & PUBLISHING**

- Publishing Executive**, circ.-30,000, 401 N Broad St, Philadelphia, (215) 238-5300, <http://www.pubexec.com>

**BUILDING MANAGEMENT & MAINTENANCE**

- Construction Equipment Guide**, circ.-94,907, 470 Maryland Drive, Fort Washington, (800) 885-2900, <http://www.constructionequipmentguide.com>

**BUSINESS**

- Administration in Social Work**, 325 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 625-8900, <http://www.tandf.co.uk/journals/WASW>  
**Avanti Magazine**, circ.-4,000, 116 North Bellevue Avenue, Langhorne, (215) 750-0178, <http://ncasef.com/program-pages/avanti-magazine>  
**Business Woman**, 3912 Abel Drive, Columbia, (717) 285-1350, <http://www.businesswomanpa.com/>  
**Convenience Store Decisions**, circ.-41,712, 3331 Street Road, Bensalem, (215) 245-4555, <http://www.csdecisions.com/>  
**DiningOut Philadelphia**, Philadelphia, <http://www.diningout.com/>  
**Directors and Boards**, circ.-5,000, 1845 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 567-3200, <http://www.directorsandboards.com>  
**Eastern Economic Journal**, Department Of Economics, Easton, (610) 330-5310, <http://www.palgrave-journals.com/eej/index.html>

- ERIE**, circ.-2,500, 208 E. Bayfront Parkway, Erie, (814) 454-7191, <http://www.eriepa.com/chamber/marketing-opportunities/erie-magazine/>  
**Family Business**, circ.-6,000, 1845 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 405-6084, <http://www.familybusinessmagazine.com>  
**Farm Journal's Implement & Tractor**, circ.-9,292, 1818 Market Street, Philadelphia, (215) 557-8950, [http://www.agweb.com/mymachinery/implement\\_tractor.aspx](http://www.agweb.com/mymachinery/implement_tractor.aspx)  
**Funerals Today**, PO Box 3997, Philadelphia, (888) 414-5145, <http://www.funeralstodaymag.com/>  
**Groomer To Groomer**, circ.-20,000, 970 West Trindle Road, Mechancsburg, (717) 691-3388, <http://www.groomertogroomer.com/>  
**Human Resource Executive**, circ.-70,000, 747 Dresher Road, Horsham, (215) 784-0910, <http://www.hreonline.com>  
**Journal of Career Planning & Employment**, circ.-5,400, 62 Highland Ave., Bethlehem, (610) 868-1421, <http://www.naceweb.org>  
**MBA Business Magazine**, circ.-7,944, 2171 West 38th Street, Erie, (814) 833-3200, <http://www.mbabizmag.com/>  
**Mergers & Acquisitions**, circ.-5,200, 1500 Market St, Philadelphia, (215) 246-3464, <http://www.sdponline.com>  
**Mid-Atlantic Events Magazine**, circ.-26,000, 1800 Barbera Road, Huntingdon Valley, (215) 947-8600, <http://www.eventsmagazine.com>  
**National Clothesline**, PO Box 340, Willow Grove, (215) 830-8467, <http://www.natclo.com/>  
**ONS Connect**, 125 Enterprise Drive Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, (412) 859-6100, <http://www.onsconnect.org/>  
**Package Design Magazine**, circ.-20,000, 19 Wilson Avenue, West Chester, (610) 296-3001, <http://www.packagedesignmag.com/>  
**Pennsylvania Architect**, 240 North Third Street, Harrisburg, (717) 236-4055, <http://aiapa.org/news/magazine.html>  
**Pennsylvania Business Central**, circ.-10,000, 2011 201 Cato Avenue, State College, (814) 867-2222, <http://www.pabusinesscentral.com>  
**Pennsylvania CPA Journal**, circ.-20,000, 1650 Arch Street, Philadelphia, (215) 496-9272, <http://www.picpa.org>  
**Pennsylvania Landscape & Nursery**, circ.-2,500, 1707 South Cameron Street, Harrisburg, (717) 238-1673, <http://www.plna.com>  
**Pennsylvania Pharmacist**, circ.-2,000, 508 North Third Street, Harrisburg, (717) 234-6151, <http://issuu.com/no-chippedpaint/docs/45283withcrops>  
**Philadelphia SmartCEO**, circ.-15,000, Two Bala Plaza, Bala Cynwyd, (610) 660-7727, <http://www.smartceo.com/>  
**PM Network**, circ.-130,000, 4 Kansas Boulevard, Newtown Square, (610) 356-4600, <http://www.pmi.org>  
**Project Management Journal**, circ.-130,000, 14 Campus Boulevard, Newtown Square, (610) 356-4600, <http://www.pmi.org>  
**Smart Business Philadelphia**, 24 N. Bryn Mawr Avenue, Bryn Mawr, (888) 449-0120, [sbnonline.com](http://sbnonline.com)  
**Transactions**, circ.-500, 2405 North Front Street, Harrisburg, (717) 231-7447, <http://www.pacb.org/>

## CHEMISTRY

**Polymer-Plastics Technology and Engineering**, 325 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, (800) 354-1420, <http://www.tandf.co.uk/journals/titles/03602559.asp>

## COMPUTERS

**ComputerTalk For The Pharmacist**, circ.-35,000, 492 Norristown Road, Blue Bell, (610) 825-7686, <http://www.computertalk.com>

**Information Resources Management Journal**, circ.-500, 701 East Chocolate Avenue, Hershey, (717) 533-8845, <http://www.idea-group.com>

**Journal of Database Management**, circ.-300, 701 East Chocolate Avenue, Hershey, (717) 533-8845, <http://www.idea-group.com>

**Journal of Organizational and End User Computing**, circ.-300, 701 East Chocolate Avenue, Hershey, (717) 533-8845, <http://www.idea-group.com>

**Pittsburgh TEQ**, circ.-20,000, 2000 Technology Drive, Pittsburgh, (412) 687-0200, <http://www.pgitech.org>

**Project Management Journal**, circ.-130,000, 14 Campus Boulevard, Newtown Square, (610) 356-4600, <http://www.pmi.org>

## CONSUMER ELECTRONICS

**Dealerscope**, circ.-20,000, 401 North Broad Street, Philadelphia, (215) 238-5300, <http://www.dealerscope.com>

**E-Gear**, circ.-125,000, 401 North Broad Street, Philadelphia, (215) 238-5300, <http://www.e-gear.com>

## EDUCATION

**American Journal of Education**, Penn State University, University Park, (814) 863-1626, <http://www.journals.uchicago.edu/AJE/home.html>

**Christian Higher Education**, 325 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, (800) 354-1420, <http://www.tandf.co.uk/journals/titles/15363759.asp>

**Community College Journal of Research**, circ.-10,000, 325 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, <http://www.tandf.co.uk/journals/journal.asp?issn=1066-8926&linktype=5>

**Educational Gerontology**, 325 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, <http://www.tandf.co.uk/journals/journal.asp?issn=0360-1277&linktype=1>

**Highlights High Five**, 803 Church Street, Honesdale, (570) 251-1080, <http://www.highlights.com/high-five-magazine-for-kids>

**IN Brentwood-Baldwin-Whitehall**, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, <http://www.incommunitymagazines.com/communities/north-allegheeny>

**IN Canon-Mac**, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, <http://www.incommunitymagazines.com/communities/north-allegheeny>

**IN Chartiers Valley**, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, <http://www.incommunitymagazines.com/communities/north-allegheeny>

**IN Fox Chapel Area**, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, <http://www.incommunitymagazines.com/communities/north-allegheeny>

**IN Hampton**, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, <http://www.incommunitymagazines.com/communities/north-allegheeny>

**IN Keystone Oaks**, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, <http://www.incommunitymagazines.com/communities/north-allegheeny>

**IN Mars Area**, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, <http://www.incommunitymagazines.com/communities/north-allegheeny>

**IN McKeesport**, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, <http://www.incommunitymagazines.com/communities/north-allegheeny>

**IN Mercer County**, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, <http://www.incommunitymagazines.com/communities/north-allegheeny>

**IN Monroeville**, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, <http://www.incommunitymagazines.com/communities/north-allegheeny>

**IN Montour**, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, <http://www.incommunitymagazines.com/communities/north-allegheeny>

**IN Moon Township**, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, <http://www.incommunitymagazines.com/communities/north-allegheeny>

**IN Mt. Lebanon**, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, <http://www.incommunitymagazines.com/communities/north-allegheeny>

**IN Murrysville**, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, <http://www.incommunitymagazines.com/communities/north-allegheeny>

**IN Norwin**, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, <http://www.incommunitymagazines.com/communities/north-allegheeny>

**IN Penn Hills**, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, <http://www.incommunitymagazines.com/communities/north-allegheeny>

**IN Pine-Richland**, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, <http://www.incommunitymagazines.com/communities/north-allegheeny>

**IN Plum**, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, <http://www.incommunitymagazines.com/communities/north-allegheeny>

**IN Ross Township**, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, <http://www.incommunitymagazines.com/communities/north-allegheeny>

**IN Seneca Valley**, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, <http://www.incommunitymagazines.com/communities/north-allegheeny>

**IN Sewickley**, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, <http://www.incommunitymagazines.com/communities/north-allegheeny>

**IN Shaler Area**, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, <http://www.incommunitymagazines.com/communities/north-allegheeny>

**IN South Fayette**, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, <http://www.incommunitymagazines.com/communities/north-allegheeny>

**IN Upper St. Clair**, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, <http://www.incommunitymagazines.com/communities/north-allegheeny>

**IN West Allegheny**, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, <http://www.incommunitymagazines.com/communities/north-allegheeny>

**IN West Jefferson Hills**, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, <http://www.incommunitymagazines.com/communities/north-allegheeny>

**IN West Mifflin**, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, <http://www.incommunitymagazines.com/communities/north-allegheny>

**IN Woodland Hills**, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, <http://www.incommunitymagazines.com/>

**Infants & Young Children**, Two Commerce Square, Philadelphia, (215) 521-8300, <http://journals.lww.com/iycjournal/pages/default.aspx>

**JGE: The Journal of General Education**, circ.-1,300, 820 North University Drive, University Park, (814) 865-1327, <http://www.psupress.org>

**Pitt Magazine**, 400 Craig Hall, Pittsburgh, (412) 624-4147, <http://www.pittmag.pitt.edu/index.php>

**PSBA Bulletin**, circ.-14,000, 400 Bent Creek Boulevard, Mechanicsburg, (717) 506-2450, <http://www.psba.org>

**Reading & Writing Quarterly**, 325 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, <http://www.tandf.co.uk/journals/journal.asp?issn=1057-3569&linktype=145>

**SIAM Undergraduate Research Online**, 3600 Market Street, Philadelphia, (215) 382-9800, <http://www.siam.org/students/siuro/>

**The Journal of Research in Rural Ed**, The Pennsylvania State University, Depar, University Park, (814) 863-2031, <http://www.jrre.psu.edu/index.html>

**Voice**, circ.-165,000, 400 North 3rd Street, Harrisburg, (717) 255-7000, <http://www.psea.org>

---

#### ELECTRICAL & ELECTRONICS

**Dealerscope**, circ.-20,000, 401 North Broad Street, Philadelphia, (215) 238-5300, <http://www.dealerscope.com>

**Electronics Cooling**, 1000 Germantown Pike, Plymouth Meeting, (484) 688-0300, <http://www.electronics-cooling.com/>

---

#### ENGINEERING

**Demolition**, circ.-5,000, 16 North Franklin Street, Doylestown, (215) 348-8282, <http://www.demolition-magazine.com>

**Pittsburgh Engineer**, circ.-12,000, 4232 Brownsville Road, #127, Pittsburgh, (724) 733-1535,

**SAE Off-Highway Engineering**, circ.-17,590, 400 Commonwealth Drive, Warrendale, (724) 772-8509, <http://www.sae.org>

---

#### ENVIRONMENT/POLLUTION CONTROL/RECYCLING

**E M**, circ.-12,050, One Gateway Center, 3rd Floor, Pittsburgh, (412) 232-3444, <http://www.awma.org>

**Pollution Equipment News**, circ.-90,175, 8650 Babcock Boulevard, Pittsburgh, (412) 364-5366, <http://www.rimbach.com>

---

#### FARMING

**Farmshine**, circ.-11,000, 2 West Main, Brownstown, (717) 656-8050,

**Top Producer**, circ.-205,000, 1818 Market Street, Philadelphia, (215) 557-8900, <http://www.farmjournal.com>

---

#### FOOD & BEVERAGE

**Convenience Store Decisions**, circ.-41,712, 3331 Street Road, Bensalem, (215) 245-4555, <http://www.csdecisions.com/>

**Food Engineering**, circ.-50,000, 600 Willowbrook Lane, West Chester, (610) 436-4220, <http://www.foodengineeringmag.com>

**Food Quality**, circ.-21,000, 208 Floral Vale Boulevard, Yardley, (215) 860-7800, <http://www.carpediemo.com>

**Malt Advocate**, circ.-40,000, 3416 Oak Hill Road, Emmaus, (610) 967-1083, <http://www.maltadvocate.com>

---

#### GOVERNMENT

**Borough News**, circ.-9,200, 2941 North Front Street, Harrisburg, (717) 236-9526, <http://www.boroughnews.org>

**Evolution and Human Behavior**, 1600 John F. Kennedy Boulevard, Philadelphia, <http://www.ehonline.org/>

**Fly Magazine-York edition**, 22 East McGovern Avenue, Lancaster, (717) 293-9772, <http://www.flymagazine.net/>

**Journal of Forensic Psychology Prac**, 325 Chestnut Street, Eighth Floor, Philadelphia, (215) 625-8900, <http://www.informaworld.com/smpptitle-content=792304004~db=all>

**Pennsylvania County News magazine**, PO Box 60769, Harrisburg, (717) 526-1010, <http://www.pacounties.org/ProgramsServices/Pages/CountyNews.aspx>

**Pennsylvania Township News**, circ.-1,600, 4855 Woodland Drive, Enola, (717) 763-0930, <http://www.psats.org>

**Police & Security News**, circ.-22,000, 1208 Juniper Street, Quakertown, (215) 538-1240, <http://www.policeandsecuritynews.com>

**REGION'S BUSINESS**, 600 West Germantown Pike, Plymouth Meeting, (610) 940-1656, <http://regionsbusiness.com/>

---

#### HEALTH

**International Journal of Healthcare Information Systems and Informatics**, (717) 533-8845, <http://www.idea-group.com>

**Men's Health**, circ.-1,816,671, 400 S. 10th St., Emmaus, (212) 697-2040, <http://www.menshealth.com>

**New Mobility**, circ.-32,000, 415 Horsham Road, Horsham, (215) 675-9133, <http://www.newmobility.com>

**Prevention**, circ.-3,300,000, 733 Third Avenue 7th Floor, New York, (800) 813-8070, <http://www.prevention.com>

**Yoga International**, circ.-24,500, 630 Main Street, Honesdale, (570) 253-4929, <http://www.yimag.org>

---

#### HOBBIES, CRAFTS & GAMES

**Games**, circ.-142,293, 6198 Butler Pike, Blue Bell, (215) 643-6385, <http://www.kappapublishing.com>

**Rug Hooking**, circ.-12,000, 1300 Market Street, Lemoyne, (717) 234-5091, <http://www.rughookingonline.com>

**The Mart of the NAWCC**, circ.-26,000, 514 Poplar Street, Columbia, (717) 684-8261, <http://www.nawcc.org>

**Wildfowl Carving Magazine**, circ.-15,000, 1300 Market Street, Lemoyne, (717) 234-5091, <http://www.wildfowl-carving.com>

---

#### HOME

**American Waste Digest**, circ.-16,000, 226 King Street, Pottstown, (610) 326-9480, <http://www.americanwastedigest.com/>

**Enlightenment Magazine**, 620 West Germantown Pike, Plymouth Meeting, (800) 774-9861, <http://www.enlightenmentmag.com/>

- House & Home - Northern Jersey**, 700 E.Main St., Norristown, (610) 272-3120, <http://www.housemagazine.com/>
- House & Home -Bucks County**, circ.-50,000, PO Box 236, Fairview Village, (888) 202-5501, <http://www.housemagazine.com/>
- House & Home -Central Jersey**, circ.-50,000, PO Box 236, Fairview Village, (888) 202-5501, <http://housemagazine.com>
- House & Home -DelChester/Main Line**, circ.-50,000, PO Box 236, Fairview Village, (888) 202-5501, <http://www.housemagazine.com/>
- House & Home Magazine - Bucks County**, 2820 Audubon Village Drive, Audubon, (888) 202-5501, <http://housemagazine.com>
- House & Home -South Jersey**, circ.-50,000, PO Box 236, Fairview Village, (888) 202-5501, <http://www.housemagazine.com/>
- Housetrends Pittsburgh**, circ.-50,000, 100 Mulberry Lane, Pittsburgh, (412) 596-1030, <http://www.housetrends.com/Housetrends/Pittsburgh/>
- Pool & Spa Living**, circ.-120,000, 880 Louis Drive, Warminster, (215) 942-7900, <http://www.poolspaliving.com>
- Scroll Saw Woodworking & Crafts**, 1970 Broad Street, East Petersburg, (717) 560-4703, <http://www.scrollsawer.com>
- Technical Services Quarterly**, 325 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, (800) 354-1420, <http://www.tandf.co.uk/journals/journal.asp?issn=0731-7131&linktype=145>

---

#### HOSPITALS & HEALTHCARE

- Clinical Nuclear Medicine**, circ.-1,485, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 521-8300, <http://www.nuclearmed.com>
- For the Record**, circ.-30,000, 3801 Schuylkill Road, Spring City, (610) 948-9500, <http://www.gvpub.com>
- Managed Care**, circ.-60,000, 780 Township Line Road, Yardley, (267) 685-2782, <http://www.managedcaremag.com>
- Prehospital Emergency Care**, circ.-2,500, 230 Mckee Place, Pittsburgh, (412) 578-3235, <http://www.hanleyandbelfus.com>

---

#### INDUSTRIAL

- ASTM Standardization News**, circ.-35,000, 100 Barr Harbor Drive, West Conshohocken, (610) 832-9500, <http://www.astm.org>
- Industrial Hygiene News**, circ.-62,000, 8650 Babcock Boulevard, Pittsburgh, (412) 364-5366, <http://www.rimbach.com>
- Industrial Safety & Hygiene News**, circ.-61,000, 2401 West Beaver Road, Suite 700, Troy, (610) 666-0261, <http://www.ishn.com>
- Journal of Protective Coatings & Linings**, circ.-16,000, 2100 Wharton Street, Pittsburgh, (412) 431-8300, <http://www.paintsquare.com>

---

#### INSURANCE

- Journal of Financial Service Professionals**, circ.-35,000, 17 Campus Blvd., Newtown Square, (610) 526-2525, <http://www.financialpro.org>
- Risk and Insurance**, circ.-47,183, 747 Dresher Rd, Horsham, (215) 784-0910, <http://www.riskandinsurance.com>

---

#### JEWELRY, CLOCK & WATCHES

- Lapidary Journal**, circ.-69,000, 300 Chesterfield Parkway, Malvern, (610) 232-5700, <http://www.lapidaryjournal.com>
- The Mart of the NAWCC**, circ.-26,000, 514 Poplar Street, Columbia, (717) 684-8261, <http://www.nawcc.org>

---

#### LEGAL

- Pennsylvania Bar News**, 100 South Street, Harrisburg, (717) 238-6715, <http://www.pabar.org/public/Membership/barnews.asp>
- The Pennsylvania Lawyer**, circ.-30,000, 100 South Street, Harrisburg, (717) 238-6715, <http://www.pabar.org>
- University of Pennsylvania Law Review**, circ.-2,000, 3400 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 898-7060, <http://www.law.upenn.edu>

---

#### LIFESTYLE

- American Lifestyle Magazine**, 1150 First Avenue, King of Prussia, (610) 878-5000,
- b magazine - USA**, 3912 Abel Drive, Columbia, (717) 285-1350, <http://www.bmagazinepa.com/>
- Berks County Living**, circ.-35,000, 201 Washington Street, Reading, (610) 898-1928, <http://www.berkscountyliving.com>
- celebrate GETTYSBURG**, PO Box 3653, Gettysburg, (888) 521-6810, <http://celebrategettysburg.com/>
- FAITH Magazine Erie**, 429 East Grand View Boulevard, Erie, (814) 824-1111, <http://www.erierod.org/>
- Fitness Berks**, circ.-2,500, 2308 Windmill Road, Reading, (610) 685-0914, <http://www.fitnessberks.com/>
- Foster Focus**, 608 Main Street, Watsontown, (570) 538-3608, <http://fosterfocusmag.com/>
- FunTimes**, circ.-29,500, 1226 N 52nd Street, Philadelphia, (215) 954-6300, <http://funtimesmagazine.us/>
- Healthy Aging**, PO Box 442, Unionville, (610) 793-0979, <http://www.healthying.net>
- IN Bethel Park**, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, <http://www.incommunitymagazines.com/communities/north-allegheny>
- IN North Allegheny**, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, <http://www.incommunitymagazines.com/communities/north-allegheny>
- Journal of Housing for the Elderly**, 325 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, <http://www.tandf.co.uk/journals/wjhe>
- Lake Erie LifeStyle**, 205 West 12th Street, Erie, <http://www.goerie.com/section/lel>
- Local Living Magazine**, 2045 Bennett Road, Philadelphia, (215) 257-8400, <http://www.locallivingmag.com/>
- Luxury Pools**, 880 Louis Drive, Warminster, (215) 942-7900, <http://www.luxurypools.com>
- Men's Health**, circ.-1,816,671, 400 S. 10th Street, Emmaus, (212) 697-2040, <http://www.menshealth.com>
- Mountain Home Magazine**, circ.-40,000, 39 Water Street, Wellsboro, (570) 724-3838, <http://www.mountainhome-mag.com>
- Natural Awakenings - Greater Lehigh**, P.O Box 421, Emmaus, (610) 421-4443, <http://www.healthylehighvalley.com/>
- Natural Awakenings - Lehigh Valley**, PO Box 421, Emmaus, (610) 421-4443, <http://healthylehighvalley.com/>
- Natural Awakenings Lancaster-Berk**, PO Box 6274, Lancaster, (717) 399-3187, <http://www.nalancaster.com/>

**Neurology Now**, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 521-8300, <http://journals.lww.com/neurologynow/pages/default.aspx>

**Parents Express**, 290 Commerce Drive, Fort Washington, (215) 542-0200, [http://www.montgomerynews.com/parents\\_express/](http://www.montgomerynews.com/parents_express/)

**Philadelphia Style**, circ.-70,000, 141 League Street, Philadelphia, (215) 468-6670, <http://www.phillystylemag.com>

**Progress**, P.O Box 150, Kellton, (610) 869-5553

**Smart-South Central**, 1891 Loucks Road, York, (717) 771-2000, <http://www.ydr.com/smart>

**WHIRL Magazine**, circ.-30,000, 1501 Reedsdale Street Suite 202, Pittsburgh, (412) 431-7888, <http://www.whirlmagazine.com>

**WHIRL Weddings**, 1501 Reedsdale Street, Pittsburgh, (412) 431-7888, <http://www.whirlmagazine.com/wedding-home/>

---

#### MATHEMATICS

**SIAM Journal On Applied Mathematics**, circ.-1,994, 3600 University City Science Center, Philadelphia, (215) 382-9800, <http://www.siam.org>

**SIAM Journal On Control & Optimization**, circ.-1,725, 3600 University City Science Center, Philadelphia, (215) 382-9800, <http://www.siam.org>

**SIAM Journal On Discrete Mathematics**, circ.-1,434, 3600 University City Science Center, Philadelphia, (215) 382-9800, <http://www.siam.org>

**SIAM Journal On Mathematical Analysis**, circ.-1,570, 3600 University City Science Center, Philadelphia, (215) 382-9800, <http://www.siam.org>

**SIAM Journal On Matrix Analysis & Applications**, circ.-1,422, 3600 University City Science Center, Philadelphia, (215) 382-9800, <http://www.siam.org>

**SIAM Journal On Numerical Analysis**, circ.-1,929, 3600 University City Science Center, Philadelphia, (215) 382-9800, <http://www.siam.org>

**SIAM Journal On Optimization**, circ.-1,396, 3600 University City Science Center, Philadelphia, (215) 382-9800, <http://www.siam.org>

**SIAM Journal On Scientific Computing**, circ.-1,635, 3600 University City Science Center, Philadelphia, (215) 382-9800, <http://www.siam.org>

**Theory Of Probability And Its Applications**, circ.-800, 3600 University City Science Center, Philadelphia, (215) 382-9800, <http://www.siam.org>

---

#### MEDICAL

**ACP Hospitalist**, 190 North Independence Mall West., Philadelphia, (215) 351-2400, [http://www.acponline.org/clinical\\_information/journals\\_publications/acp\\_hospital](http://www.acponline.org/clinical_information/journals_publications/acp_hospital)

**Advance for Administrators of the Laboratory**, circ.-22,500, 2900 Horizon Drive, King of Prussia, (610) 278-1400, <http://www.advanceforal.com>

**Advance for Audiologists**, circ.-18,000, 2900 Horizon Drive, King of Prussia, (800) 355-5627, <http://www.advanceweb.com>

**Advance for Medical Laboratory Professionals**, circ.-61,900, 2900 Horizon Drive, King of Prussia, (610) 278-1400, <http://www.advanceweb.com>

**Advance for Nurse Practitioners**, circ.-33,500, 2900 Horizon Drive, King of Prussia, (610) 278-1400, <http://www.advanceweb.com>

**Advance for Nurses**, circ.-55,000, 2900 Horizon Drive, King of Prussia, (610) 278-1400, <http://www.advancefor-nurses.com>

**Advance for Occupational Therapy Practitioners**, circ.-58,000, 2900 Horizon Drive, King of Prussia, (610) 278-1400, <http://www.advanceforot.com>

**Advance for Physical Therapy and Rehabilitation Medicine**, 2900 Horizon Dr., King of Prussia, (610) 278-1425, <http://physical-therapy.advanceweb.com>

**ADVANCE for Respiratory Care & Sleep Medicine**, circ.-48,000, 2900 Horizon Drive, King of Prussia, (610) 278-1400, <http://www.advanceweb.com>

**Advance for Speech-Language Pathologists & Audiolo**, circ.-49,000, 2900 Horizon Drive, King of Prussia, (610) 278-1400, <http://www.advanceweb.com>

**Advances in Skin and Wound Care**, circ.-21,000, 323 Norristown Road, 200, Ambler, (215) 646-8700, <http://www.lww.com>

**Alzheimer Disease and Associated Disorders**, circ.-647, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 521-8300, <http://www.alzheimerjournal.com>

**American Journal of Clinical Oncology**, circ.-890, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 521-8300, <http://www.amjclinicaloncology.com>

**Annals of Diagnostic Pathology**, circ.-500, 625 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 238-7800, <http://www.wb-saunders.com>

**Annals of Internal Medicine**, circ.-94,663, 190 North Independent Mall West, Philadelphia, (215) 351-2600, <http://www.acponline.org>

**Annals of Plastic Surgery**, circ.-1,660, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 521-8300, <http://www.lww.com>

**Bulletin: Allegheny County Medical Society**, circ.-3,000, 713 Ridge Avenue, Pittsburgh, (412) 321-5030, <http://www.acms.org>

**CA - A Cancer Journal for Clinicians**, circ.-150,000, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 521-8300, <http://www.lww.com>

**Cancer Research**, circ.-9,621, 615 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 440-9300, <http://www.aacr.org>

**Cardiology in Review**, circ.-657, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 521-8300, <http://www.cardiologyinreview.com>

**Cath-Lab Digest**, circ.-15,000, 950 West Valley Road, Wayne, (610) 560-0500, <http://www.medexpo.com>

**Clinical Cancer Research**, circ.-5,020, 615 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 440-9300, <http://www.aacr.org>

**Clinical Journal of Pain**, circ.-2,465, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 521-8300, <http://www.clinicalpain.com>

**Clinical Orthopedics & Related Research**, circ.-5,365, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 521-8300, <http://www.corronline.com>

**Digestive Diseases and Sciences**, circ.-6,000, 200 Lothrop Ave., Pittsburgh, (412) 647-8444, <http://www.digestive-diseases.com>

**Human Pathology**, circ.-5,125, 170 South Independence Mall West, Philadelphia, (507) 284-4067, <http://www.wbsaunders.com>

**Journal of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndromes**, circ.-1,505, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 521-8300, <http://www.lww.com>

- Journal of Allied Health**, circ.-1,000, 130 S. 9th Street, #2200, Philadelphia, (215) 503-8188, <http://www.hanley-andbelfus.com>
- Journal of Cardiopulmonary Rehabilitation**, circ.-3,694, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 521-8300, <http://www.lww.com>
- Journal of Cardiothoracic And Vascular Anesthesia**, circ.-3,026, 1500 John F Kennedy, Philadelphia, (215) 239-3900, <http://www.elsevier.com>
- Journal of Child and Adolescent Psychiatric Nursing**, circ.-1,200, 1211 Locust Street, Philadelphia, (800) 835-6770, <http://www.nursecominc.com>
- Journal of Clinical Gastroenterology**, circ.-2,500, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 521-8300, <http://www.jcge.com>
- Journal of Clinical Neurophysiology**, circ.-2,290, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 521-8300, <http://www.clinicalneurophys.com>
- Journal of Immunotherapy**, circ.-732, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 521-8403, <http://www.immunotherapy-journal.com>
- Journal of Pediatric Gastroenterology & Nutrition**, circ.-1,961, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 521-8300, <http://www.lww.com>
- Journal of Pediatric Hematology/Oncology**, circ.-2,400, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 521-8300, <http://www.lww.com>
- Journal Of Pediatric Surgery**, circ.-3,648, 1500 John F Kennedy, Philadelphia, (215) 239-3900, <http://www.elsevier.com>
- Journal of Perinatal & Neonatal Nursing**, circ.-2,203, (215) 521-8300, <http://www.aspenpub.com>
- Managed Care**, circ.-60,000, 780 Township Line Road, Yardley, (267) 685-2782, <http://www.managedcaremag.com>
- Med Ad News**, circ.-15,466, 828 A Newtown Yardley Road, Newtown, (215) 867-0044, <http://www.pharmalive.com>
- News-Line for Radiology Professionals**, 661 Moore Road, King of Prussia, (610) 337-1050, <http://manuscripts.jama.com/>
- Nursing Management**, circ.-86,000, 323 Norristown Road, Ambler, (215) 646-8700, <http://www.nursingmanagement.com>
- Ostomy/Wound Management**, circ.-23,000, 83 General Warren Boulevard, Malvern, (610) 560-0500, <http://www.O-WM.com>
- Physician's News Digest**, circ.-40,000, 600 Louis Drive, Warminster, (610) 668-1040, <http://www.physicians-news.com>
- Podiatry Today**, 83 General Warren Boulevard, Malvern, (610) 560-0500, <http://www.podiatrytoday.com>
- Skin & Aging**, circ.-11,500, 83 General Warren Boulevard, Malvern, (800) 237-7285, <http://www.hmpcommunications.com>
- Wounds**, circ.-11,064, 83 General Warren Boulevard, Malvern, (610) 560-0500, <http://www.woundsresearch.com>

---

**MEN**

- Men's Health**, circ.-1,816,671, 400 S. 10th Street, Emmaus, (212) 697-2040, <http://www.menshealth.com>

---

**METALWORKING & MACHINERY**

- Industrial Heating**, circ.-23,030, 1910 Cochran Road, Pittsburg, (412) 531-3370, <http://www.industrialheating.com>
- Iron & Steel Technology**, circ.-5,500, 186 Thorn Hill Road, Warrendale, (724) 776-1535, <http://aist.org/>
- JOM**, circ.-8,000, 184 Thorn Hill Road, Warrendale, (724) 776-9000, <http://www.tms.org>

---

**MILITARY**

- G.I. Jobs Magazine**, (412) 269-1663, <http://www.gijobs.net>
- Military Spouse Magazine**, 429 Mill Street, Coraopolis, (412) 269-1663, <http://www.milspouse.com>

---

**MINING & COAL**

- International Journal of Data Warehousing and Mining**, 701 East Chocolate Avenue, Hershey, (717) 533-8845, <http://www.idea-group.com>

---

**MUSIC**

- Magnet**, circ.-35,000, 1218 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 413-8570, <http://www.magnetmagazine.com>

---

**OFFICE PRODUCTS & TECHNOLOGY**

- Advanced Battery Technology (ABT)**, circ.-1,000, 913 Tressoeer Street, Boalsburg, (814) 466-6559, <http://www.7ms.com>
- Business Solutions**, circ.-40,000, 5539 Peach Street, Erie, (814) 868-9935, <http://www.businesssolutionsmag.com>
- Fluid Power Journal**, 3245 Freemansburg Avenue, Easton, (610) 923-0380, <http://www.fluidpowerjournal.com>
- International Journal of Remote Sensing**, 325 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, (800) 354-1420, <http://www.tandf.co.uk/journals/titles/01431161.asp>
- Journal of Organizational Computing**, 325 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 625-8900, <http://www.informaworld.com/smpp/title~content=t775653688~db=all>
- Mail: The Journal of Communication Distribution**, circ.-43,000, 1 Milstone Road, Milford, (570) 686-2111,
- PASBO REPORT**, circ.-3,100, P.O. Box 6993, Harrisburg, (717) 540-9551, <http://www.pasbo.org/resources.asp>
- Pittsburgh TEQ**, circ.-20,000, 2000 Technology Drive, Pittsburg, (412) 687-0200, <http://www.pgtech.org>

---

**PACKAGING**

- Packaging Machinery Technology**, 3 Paoli Plaza, Suite A, Paoli, (610) 647-8585, <http://www.pmtdirect.com/>

---

**PARENTING & FAMILY**

- Central Penn Parent**, circ.-35,000, 101 North 2nd Street, Harrisburg, (717) 236-4300, <http://www.centralpennparent.com>
- Exceptional Parent**, circ.-59,681, 416 Main Street, Johnstown, (201) 634-6550, <http://www.eparent.com>
- MetroKids - Delaware**, circ.-35,000, 4623 South Broad Street, Philadelphia, (215) 291-5560, <http://www.metrokids.com>
- MetroKids - Pennsylvania**, circ.-70,000, 4623 South Broad Street, Philadelphia, (215) 291-5560, <http://www.metrokids.com>



**MetroKids - South Jersey**, circ.-30,000, 4623 South Broad Street, Philadelphia, (215) 291-5560, <http://www.metrokids.com>

**Northeast Pennsylvania Family**, circ.-32,000, PO Box 2095, Kingston, (570) 510-2527, <http://www.nepafamily.com/publications>

**Pittsburgh Parent**, circ.-50,000, 3611 Bakerstown Road, Bakerstown, (724) 443-1891, <http://www.pittsburghparent.com>

---

#### PLASTICS & RUBBER

**Journal of Elastomers and Plastics**, circ.-300, 2455 Teller Road, Thousand Oaks, (805) 499-0721, <http://www.sagepub.com/journal.aspx?pid=294>

---

#### PRINTING, GRAPHICS & COMMERCIAL ARTS

**In-Plant Graphics**, circ.-24,124, 401 North Broad Street, Philadelphia, (215) 238-5321, <http://www.ipgonline.com>

**Package Printing**, circ.-32,000, 401 North Broad Street, Philadelphia, (215) 238-5356, <http://www.packageprinting.com>

**Print Professional**, 1500 Spring Garden Street, 12th Floor, Philadelphia, (215) 238-5300, <http://www.printprofessionalmag.com/>

**Printing Impressions**, circ.-88,000, 401 North Broad Street, Philadelphia, (215) 238-5300, <http://www.piworld.com>

---

#### REAL ESTATE & BUILDING MAINTENANCE

**Developing Pittsburgh**, 506B McKnight Park Drive, Pittsburgh, (412) 366-1857, <http://www.talltimbergroup.com/developingpittsburgh.htm>

**Multifamily Executive**, circ.-25,000, 385 Oxford Valley Road, Yardley, (215) 321-5112, <http://www.multifamily-executive.com>

---

#### REGIONAL VISITOR'S GUIDE

**Happenings Magazine**, circ.-90,000, 115 North State Street, Clarks Summit, (570) 587-3532, <http://www.happenings-magazinepa.com>

---

#### RELIGION

**In Part**, 431 Grantham Road, Grantham, (717) 697-2634, <http://www.bic-church.org/inpart/propose.asp>

**Moravian**, circ.-21,000, PO Box 1245, Bethlehem, (610) 867-0593, <http://www.moravian.org/publications/moravian/>

**PRISM**, 6 East Lancaster Avenue, Wynnewood, (484) 384-2990, <http://www.prismmagazine.org/>

---

#### RETAILING

**CustomRetailer**, 1500 Spring Garden Street, Philadelphia, (215) 238-5300, <http://www.customretailer.net>

---

#### SCIENCE

**Electromagnetic News Report**, P.O. Box 650, Boalsburg, (814) 466-6559, <http://www.7ms.com>

**Fiber & Integrated Optics**, 325 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 625-8900, <http://www.tandf.co.uk/journals>

**Heat Transfer Engineering**, circ.-2,000, 325 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, <http://www.tandf.co.uk/journals/titles/01457632.asp>

**Journal of Materials Research**, circ.-2,000, 506 Keystone Drive, Warrendale, (724) 779-8311, <http://www.mrs.org>

**Life Science Leader**, 2591 Wexford-Bayne Road, Sewickley, (724) 940-7557, <http://www.lifescienceleader.com>

**MRS Bulletin**, circ.-13,000, 506 Keystone Drive, Warrendale, (724) 779-3004, <http://www.mrs.org>

**SIAM News**, circ.-11,000, 3600 University City Science Center, Philadelphia, (215) 382-9800, <http://www.siam.org>

---

#### SPECIAL INTERESTS

**Highlights for Children**, circ.-2,500,000, 803 Church Street, Honesdale, (570) 251-7847, <http://www.highlights.com>

**Irish Edition**, circ.-15,000, 903 E. Willow Grove Avenue, Glenside, (215) 836-4900, <http://www.irishedition.com>

---

#### SPORTS

**Backpacker**, circ.-285,000, 33 East Minor Street, Emmaus, (610) 967-5171, <http://www.backpacker.com>

**Bicycling**, circ.-280,000, 33 East Minor Street, Emmaus, (610) 967-8722, <http://www.bicycling.com>

**Bowhunter Magazine**, circ.-158,446, 6405 Flank Drive, Harrisburg, (717) 657-9555, <http://www.bowhunter.com>

**Dirt Rag**, circ.-52,000, 3483 Saxonburg Boulevard, Pittsburgh, (412) 767-9910, <http://www.dirtragemag.com>

**Pro Wrestling Illustrated**, circ.-185,000, 7002 W. Butler Pike, Ambler, (215) 643-6385,

**Runner's World**, circ.-635,566, 135 North 6th Street, Emmaus, (610) 967-5171, <http://www.runnersworld.com>

**The Ring**, circ.-142,400, 6198 Butler Pike, Blue Bell, (215) 643-6385, <http://www.kappapublishing.com>

---

#### TRANSPORTATION

**SAE Off-Highway Engineering**, circ.-17,590, 400 Commonwealth Drive, Warrendale, (724) 772-8509, <http://www.sae.org>

**Travel, Lodging**, circ.-30,000, 385 Oxford Valley Road, Yardley, (215) 321-9662, <http://www.lodgingmagazine.com>

**Pathfinders Travel**, circ.-75,000, 6424 N. 13th Street, Philadelphia, (215) 927-9950, <http://www.pathfinderstravel.com>

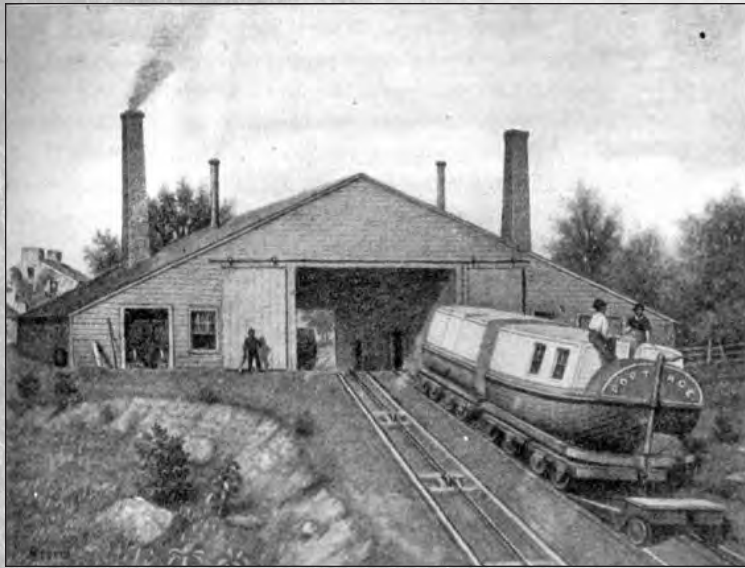
---

#### WASTE MANAGEMENT & POLLUTION CONTROL

**BioCycle**, circ.-13,000, 419 State Avenue, Emmaus, (610) 967-4135, <http://www.biocycle.net>

**Journal of the Air & Waste Management Association**, circ.-14,000, One Gateway Center, 3rd Floor, Pittsburgh, (412) 232-3444, <http://www.awma.org>

**Pollution Equipment News**, circ.-90,175, 8650 Babcock Boulevard, Pittsburgh, (412) 364-5366, <http://www.rim-bach.com>



Credit: Courtesy of the Johnstown Area Heritage Association

Etching of a canal boat being hauled up Plane Number 6 of the Allegheny Portage Railroad from Hollidaysburg to Johnstown, circa 1845. Railroad workers stand near the shed and on top of the boat. George W. Storm, artist.

Constructed in the 1840s, the Allegheny Portage Railway used an ingenious but expensive mix of boats, trains, tracks, and pulleys to hoist canal boats from Philadelphia over the Allegheny Mountains that separated the eastern and western sections of Pennsylvania's Main Line of Public Works. So the boats could continue to Pittsburgh, the railroad cars were pulled up and down the inclines by a long loop of thick hemp rope, up to 7 cm thick, to access the waterways on the other side of the mountains. While working for the Main Line of Public Works, German-born engineer John Roebling witnessed first-hand the perils of the railroad's use of hemp rope to haul the barges from the canal up the steep inclines of the Allegheny mountains. The ropes were expensive and had to be replaced frequently, because too often the hemp snapped, sending barges on a free-fall down the mountainside. Roebling started to develop a seven-strand wire rope to replace the hemp, which marked the beginning of a revolution in American engineering.

## GENERAL INDEX

## ABBREVIATIONS

AG Agriculture  
AGING Aging  
AUD GEN Auditor General  
COR Corrections  
DCED Community & Economic Development  
DCNR Conservation & Natural Resources  
DEP Dept Environmental Protection  
DGS General Services  
DMVA Military and Veterans Affairs

DOH Health  
DOS State  
DPW Public Welfare  
GOV Governor's Office  
INS Insurance  
L&I Labor & Industry  
MMB Milk Marketing Board  
PDE Education  
PFBC Fish & Boat Commission

PGC Game Commission  
PHMC Historical & Museum Commission  
PSP State Police  
REV Revenue  
SC Securities Commission  
SCSC Civil Service Commission  
TRANS Transportation  
TREAS Treasury

## - A -

Abandoned Mine Reclamation, Bureau of, 4-61  
Abbott Township, 6-129  
elections, 7-63  
Abbottstown Borough, 6-112  
elections, for Governor, 7-20  
Abington Township (Lackawanna Co.), 6-127  
elections, for Governor, 7-48  
Abington Township (Montgomery Co.), 6-71  
elections, for Governor, 7-58  
academies, 1-29  
Academy of Natural Sciences, 1-20  
Access Modification Loan, 4-123  
accused in criminal prosecutions, Declaration of Rights on, 2-3  
Active and Abandoned Mine Operations, Deputy Secretary for, 4-61  
Adams County  
boroughs, 6-112  
brief history, 6-13  
county seat, 6-10  
district and minor courts administrators, 5-90  
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-14  
judicial districts and president judges, 5-18  
Magisterial District Judges, 5-64  
media, 9-45  
municipalities count by type, 6-10  
officials, 6-13  
political party members  
Democratic party, 9-33  
Republican party, 9-27  
population, 6-12  
primary election  
for governor, 7-6  
for lt. governor, 7-7  
townships, 6-121  
vote by political subdivision, for Governor, 7-20  
voter registration  
for general election, 7-13  
historical statistics, Democrat, 7-79  
historical statistics, Republican, 7-80  
for primary, 7-4  
Adams Township (Butler Co.), 6-85  
elections, for Governor, 7-31  
Adams Township (Cambria Co.), 6-123  
elections, for Governor, 7-32  
Adams Township (Snyder Co.), 6-130  
elections, 7-65  
Adamsburg Borough, 6-119  
elections, 7-70  
Adamsstown Borough, 6-116  
elections, for Governor, 7-49  
Addison Borough, 6-118  
elections, 7-65  
Addison Township, 6-130  
elections, 7-65  
Adjutant General, salary, 4-3  
Administration, Bureau of (PFBC), 4-111  
Administration, Deputy Secretary for (DHS), 4-74  
Administration, Deputy Secretary for (DOH), 4-71  
Administration, Deputy Secretary for (L&I), 4-81  
Administration, Deputy Secretary for (TRANS), 4-98  
Administration, Office of (GOV), 4-8  
Administrative and Financial Services, Bureau of (DOH), 4-71

Administrative Code of 1923, 1-24  
Administrative Code of 1929, 4-3  
Administrative Hearings Office (INS), 4-78  
Administrative Services, Bureau of (L&I), 4-82  
Administrative Services, Bureau of (PGC), 4-113  
Administrative Services, Bureau of (REV), 4-90  
Administrative Services, Office of (AG), 4-34  
Administrative Services, Office of (BANKING), 4-38  
Administrative Services, Office of (BUDGET), 4-10  
Administrative Services, Office of (CNR), 4-44  
Administrative Services Office (USCS), 4-103  
Adult Offender Supervision, Interstate Compact for the, 4-154  
Advertising and Public Relations (Pa. Periodicals), 9-63  
Advisory Health Board (DOH), 4-69  
Aeronautics, State Bureau of, 1-29  
African American Affairs, Governor's Advisory Commission on, 1-43, 4-100  
African Americans  
in colonial Pennsylvania, 1-13  
history, 1-19  
population, 1-32  
African Methodist Episcopal Church, 1-19, 1-21  
Aging, Department of, 1-43, 4-30  
salary of secretary, 4-3  
Aging Services, Bureau of, 4-31  
Agreement on Detainers, 4-152  
Agreement on Qualifications of Educational Personnel, 4-152  
Agricultural College of Pennsylvania, 1-28  
Agriculture, Department of, 4-32  
history, 1-28  
salary of secretary, 4-3  
agriculture, history, 1-14, 1-28, 1-36  
Air Quality, Bureau of, 4-62  
Akron Borough, 6-116  
elections, for Governor, 7-49  
Alabama, State of  
governor of, 8-32  
members in Congress, 8-5  
population, 9-9  
Alaska, State of  
governor of, 8-32  
members in Congress, 8-5  
population, 9-9  
Alba Borough, 6-113  
elections, for Governor, 7-29  
Albany Township (Berks Co.), 6-121  
elections, for Governor, 7-27  
Albany Township (Bradford Co.), 6-122  
elections, for Governor, 7-29  
Albion Borough, 6-115  
elections, for Governor, 7-43  
Alburtis Borough, 6-116  
elections, for Governor, 7-52  
alcohol use, 1-33  
Aldan Borough, 6-115  
elections, for Governor, 7-41  
aldermen, constitutional provisions, 2-19, 2-34  
Aleppo Township (Allegheny Co.), 6-120  
elections, for Governor, 7-20  
Aleppo Township (Greene Co.), 6-126  
elections, for Governor, 7-45  
Alexandria Borough, 6-116  
elections, for Governor, 7-46

Aliquippa, City of, 6-48  
elections, for Governor, 7-26  
All American Aviation, 1-29, 1-36  
Allegheny Township (Potter Co.), 6-129  
elections, 7-63  
Allegheny Airlines, 1-29, 1-36  
Allegheny County  
boroughs, 6-112  
brief history, 6-13  
county seat, 6-10  
courts and judges, constitutional provisions, 2-21, 2-33  
district and minor courts administrators, 5-90  
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-9  
judicial districts and president judges, 5-18  
Magisterial District Judges, 5-64  
media, 9-45  
municipalities count by type, 6-10  
municipalities with home rule charters, 6-7  
officials, 6-13  
political party members  
Democratic party, 9-33  
Republican party, 9-27  
population, 6-12  
primary election  
for governor, 7-6  
for lt. governor, 7-7  
townships, 6-120, 6-121  
vote by political subdivision, for Governor, 7-20  
voter registration  
for general election, 7-13  
historical statistics, Democrat, 7-79  
historical statistics, Republican, 7-80  
for primary, 7-4  
Allegheny Township (Blair Co.), 6-122  
elections, for Governor, 7-28  
Allegheny Township (Butler Co.), 6-122  
elections, for Governor, 7-31  
Allegheny Township (Cambria Co.), 6-123  
elections, for Governor, 7-32  
Allegheny Township (Somerset Co.), 6-130  
elections, 7-65  
Allegheny Township (Venango Co.), 6-131  
elections, 7-68  
Allegheny Township (Westmoreland Co.), 6-132  
elections, 7-70  
Allen Township, 6-129  
elections, for Governor, 7-60  
Allenport Borough, 6-119  
elections, 7-69  
Allentown, City of, 6-8, 6-48  
elections, for Governor, 7-52  
Allison Township, 6-124  
elections, for Governor, 7-37  
Alsace Township, 6-121  
elections, for Governor, 7-27  
Altoona, City of, 6-7, 6-48  
elections, for Governor, 7-29  
aluminum industry, 1-27  
Amalgamated Iron and Steel Workers' Association, 1-26  
Ambler Borough, 6-117  
elections, for Governor, 7-58  
Ambridge Borough, 6-112  
elections, for Governor, 7-26  
Amendments, Legislative, 3-4, 3-5, 3-45  
American Anti-Slavery Society, 1-19

American Association for the Advancement of Science, 1-20

American Association of Geologists, 1-20

American Federation of Labor (AFL), 1-26

American Indians, 1-11

American Philosophical Society, 1-20

American Samoa

- delegate in Congress, 8-9
- governor of, 8-32
- members in Congress, 8-9

Amity Township (Berks Co.), 6-85

- elections, for Governor, 7-27

Amity Township (Erie Co.), 6-125

- elections, for Governor, 7-43

Amputee and Paralyzed Veterans Pension, 4-87

Amtrak, 1-37

Amwell Township, 6-131

- elections, 7-69

animal, state, 1-5

Animal Health and Diagnostic Services, Bureau of (AG), 4-33

Annin Township, 6-128

- elections, for Governor, 7-56, 7-57

Annville Township, 6-120

- elections, for Governor, 7-51

Anthony Township (Lycoming Co.), 6-128

- elections, for Governor, 7-55

Anthony Township (Montour Co.), 6-129

- elections, for Governor, 7-59
- anthracite coal, 1-19

Antis Township, 6-122

- elections, for Governor, 7-29

antislavery movement, 1-18

Antrim Township, 6-85

- elections, for Governor, 7-45

Apolcon Township, 6-130

- elections, 7-66

Apollo Borough, 6-112

- elections, for Governor, 7-25

Appalachian Development, Center for, 4-40

Appalachian State Low-Level Radioactive Waste Compact, 4-152

Appeals, Board of (REV), 4-90

Appeals, United States Court of, 8-28

Appelwood Borough, 6-112

- elections, for Governor, 7-25

appointments, as duty of governor, 4-7

Ararat Township, 6-130

- elections, 7-66

Archbald Borough, 6-116

- elections, for Governor, 7-48

Architects and Engineers Selection Committee (DGS), 4-67

architecture, 1-20

Archives Building, 1-9

Arendtsville Borough, 6-112

- elections, for Governor, 7-20

Arizona, State of

- governor of, 8-32
- members in Congress, 8-5
- population, 9-9

Arkansas, State of

- governor of, 8-32
- members in Congress, 8-5
- population, 9-9

Armagh Borough, 6-116

- elections, for Governor, 7-46

Armagh Township, 6-128

- elections, for Governor, 7-57

Armenia Township, 6-122

- elections, for Governor, 7-29

Armstrong County

- boroughs, 6-112
- brief history, 6-14
- county seat, 6-10
- district and minor courts administrators, 5-90
- Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-12
- judicial districts and president judges, 5-18
- Magisterial District judges, 5-66
- media, 9-46
- municipalities count by type, 6-10

officials, 6-14

political party members

- Democratic party, 9-34
- Republican party, 9-27

population, 6-12

primary election

- for governor, 7-6
- for lt. governor, 7-7

townships, 6-121

- vote by political subdivision, for Governor, 7-25

voter registration

- for general election, 7-13
- historical statistics, Democrat, 7-79
- historical statistics, Republican, 7-80
- for primary, 7-4

Armstrong Township (Indiana Co.), 6-126

- elections, for Governor, 7-46

Armstrong Township (Lycoming Co.), 6-128

- elections, for Governor, 7-55

Arnold, City of, 6-49

- elections, 7-70

Arona Borough, 6-119

- elections, 7-70

Articles of Confederation, 1-16

Arts (History), 1-14, 1-20

Arts, Governor's Awards for the, 9-6

Arts, Pennsylvania Council on the, 4-100

Ashland Borough, 6-118

- elections, 7-64

Ashland Township, 6-124

- elections, for Governor, 7-36

Ashley Borough, 6-117

- elections, for Governor, 7-52

Ashville Borough, 6-114

- elections, for Governor, 7-32

Asian American Affairs, Governor's Advisory Commission on, 4-101

Asian population, 1-32

Aspinwall Borough, 6-112

- elections, for Governor, 7-20

Assessment and Accountability, Bureau of (PDE), 4-51

Association of Religion Data Archives, 1-38

Aston Township, 6-71

- elections, for Governor, 7-41

Asylum Township, 6-122

- elections, for Governor, 7-29

Atglen Borough, 6-114

- elections, for Governor, 7-34

Athens Borough, 6-113

- elections, for Governor, 7-29

Athens Township (Bradford Co.), 6-122

- elections, for Governor, 7-29

Athens Township (Crawford Co.), 6-124

- elections, for Governor, 7-38

Athletic Commission, State (DOS), salaries, 4-4

Atlantic States Marine Fisheries Compact, 4-152

attainder, Declaration of Rights on, 2-4

Attorney General, 1-43

- constitutional provision, 2-11
- Office of, 4-24
- salary, 4-3

Atwood Borough, 6-112

- elections, for Governor, 7-25

Auburn Borough, 6-118

- elections, 7-64

Auburn Township, 6-130

- elections, 7-66

Auditor General

- Department of, 4-25
- popular election, 1-22
- salary, 4-3

Audits, Bureau of (REV), 4-90

Audits and Enforcement, Bureau of (TREAS), 4-28

Austin Borough, 6-118

- elections, 7-63
- authorities, 6-6

Auto (Pa. Periodicals), 9-63

Automated Technology Services, Bureau of (PGC), 4-113

Avalon Borough, 6-112

- elections, for Governor, 7-20

aviation, 1-29, 1-36

Avis Borough, 6-114

- elections, for Governor, 7-37

Avoca Borough, 6-117

- elections, for Governor, 7-53

Avondale Borough, 6-114

- elections, for Governor, 7-34

Avonmore Borough, 6-119

- elections, 7-71

Ayr Township, 6-126

- elections, for Governor, 7-45

## – B –

Baden Borough, 6-112

- elections, for Governor, 7-26

ball, Declaration of Rights on, 2-4

Bald Eagle Township, 6-124

- elections, for Governor, 7-37

Baldwin Borough, 6-61

- elections, for Governor, 7-20

Baldwin Locomotive Works, 1-19

Baldwin Township, 6-120

- elections, for Governor, 7-20

Bally Borough, 6-113

- elections, for Governor, 7-27

Bangor Borough, 6-117

- elections, for Governor, 7-60

Banking, Department of, salary of secretary, 4-3

Banking and Finance (Pa. Periodicals), 9-63

Banking and Securities Commission, salaries, 4-3

Banking and Securities, Department of, 4-36

Banks Township (Carbon Co.), 6-123

- elections, for Governor, 7-34

Banks Township (Indiana Co.), 6-126

- elections, for Governor, 7-46

Barkeyville Borough, 6-119

- elections, 7-68

Barnett Township (Forest Co.), 6-125

- elections, for Governor, 7-45

Barnett Township (Jefferson Co.), 6-126

- elections, for Governor, 7-47

Barr Township, 6-123

- elections, for Governor, 7-32

Barree Township, 6-126

- elections, for Governor, 7-46

Barrett Township, 6-128

- elections, for Governor, 7-58

Barry Township, elections, 7-64

Barry Township (Schuylkill Co.), 6-130

- elections, for Governor, 7-49

Bastress Township, 6-128

- elections, for Governor, 7-55

Bath Borough, 6-117

- elections, for Governor, 7-60

Beale Township, 6-126

- elections, for Governor, 7-47

Beallsville Borough, 6-119

- elections, 7-69

Bear Creek Township, 6-127

- elections, for Governor, 7-53

Bear Creek Village Borough, 6-117

- elections, for Governor, 7-53

Bear Lake Borough, 6-119

- elections, 7-68

bearing arms, Declaration of Rights on, 2-4

Beaver Borough, 6-112

- elections, for Governor, 7-26

Beaver College, 1-25

Beaver County

- boroughs, 6-112
- brief history, 6-14
- county seat, 6-10
- district and minor courts administrators, 5-90
- Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-12
- judicial districts and president judges, 5-18
- Magisterial District judges, 5-66
- media, 9-46

- municipalities count by type, 6-10
- officials, 6-14
- political party members
  - Democratic party, 9-34
  - Republican party, 9-27
- population, 6-12
- primary election
  - for governor, 7-6
  - for lt. governor, 7-7
- townships, 6-120, 6-121
- voter registration
  - for general election, 7-13
  - historical statistics, Democrat, 7-79
  - historical statistics, Republican, 7-80
  - for primary, 7-4
- Beaver Falls, City of, 6-49
  - elections, for Governor, 7-26
- Beaver Meadows Borough, 6-114
  - elections, for Governor, 7-34
- Beaver Township (Clarion Co.), 6-124
  - elections, for Governor, 7-36
- Beaver Township (Columbia Co.), 6-124
  - elections, for Governor, 7-38
- Beaver Township (Crawford Co.), 6-124
  - elections, for Governor, 7-38
- Beaver Township (Jefferson Co.), 6-126
  - elections, for Governor, 7-47
- Beaver Township (Snyder Co.), 6-130
  - elections, 7-65
- Beavertown Borough, 6-118
  - elections, 7-65
- Beccaria Township, 6-124
  - elections, for Governor, 7-36
- Bechtelsville Borough, 6-113
  - elections, for Governor, 7-27
- Bedford Borough, 6-113
  - elections, for Governor, 7-27
- Bedford County
  - boroughs, 6-113
  - brief history, 6-15
  - county seat, 6-10
  - district and minor courts administrators, 5-90
  - Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-14
  - Judicial districts and president judges, 5-18
  - Magisterial District judges, 5-66
  - media, 9-46
  - municipalities count by type, 6-10
  - officials, 6-15
  - political party members
    - Democratic party, 9-34
    - Republican party, 9-27
  - population, 6-12
  - primary election
    - for governor, 7-6
    - for lt. governor, 7-7
  - townships, 6-121
  - vote by political subdivision, for Governor, 7-27
  - voter registration
    - for general election, 7-13
    - historical statistics, Democrat, 7-79
    - historical statistics, Republican, 7-80
    - for primary, 7-4
- Berlin Borough, 6-118
  - elections, 7-66
- Berlin Township, 6-131
  - elections, 7-70
- Bern Township, 6-121
  - elections, for Governor, 7-27
- Bernville Borough, 6-113
  - elections, for Governor, 7-27
- Berrysburg Borough, 6-115
  - elections, for Governor, 7-40
- Berwick Borough, 6-61
  - elections, for Governor, 7-38
- Berwick Township, 6-121
  - elections, for Governor, 7-20
- Bessemer and Lake Erie railroad, 1-28
- Bessemer Borough, 6-116
  - elections, for Governor, 7-51
- Bethany Borough, 6-119
  - elections, 7-70
- Bethel Park Borough, 6-7, 6-61
  - elections, for Governor, 7-20
- Bethel Township (Armstrong Co.), 6-121
  - elections, for Governor, 7-25
- Bethel Township (Berks Co.), 6-121
  - elections, for Governor, 7-27
- Belle Vernon Borough, 6-115
  - elections, for Governor, 7-44
- Bellefonte Borough, 6-114
  - elections, for Governor, 7-34
- Bellevue Borough, 6-7, 6-112
  - elections, for Governor, 7-20
- Bellwood Borough, 6-113
  - elections, for Governor, 7-29
- Ben Avon Borough, 6-112
  - elections, for Governor, 7-20
- Ben Avon Heights Borough, 6-112
  - elections, for Governor, 7-20
- Bendersville Borough, 6-112
  - elections, for Governor, 7-20
- Benezette Township, 6-125
  - elections, for Governor, 7-43
- Benner Township, 6-123
  - elections, for Governor, 7-34
- Bensalem Township, 6-7, 6-85
  - elections, for Governor, 7-30
- Benson Borough, 6-118
  - elections, 7-66
- Bentleyville Borough, 6-119
  - elections, 7-69
- Benton Borough, 6-115
  - elections, for Governor, 7-38
- Benton Township (Columbia Co.), 6-124
  - elections, for Governor, 7-38
- Benton Township (Lackawanna Co.), 6-127
  - elections, for Governor, 7-48
- Berks County
  - boroughs, 6-113
  - brief history, 6-15
  - county seat, 6-10
  - district and minor courts administrators, 5-90
  - Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-11
  - Judicial districts and president judges, 5-18
  - Magisterial District judges, 5-66
  - media, 9-46
  - municipalities count by type, 6-10
  - municipalities with home rule charters, 6-7
  - officials, 6-15
  - political party members
    - Democratic party, 9-34
    - Republican party, 9-27
  - population, 6-12
  - primary election
    - for governor, 7-6
    - for lt. governor, 7-7
  - townships, 6-120, 6-121
  - vote by political subdivision, for Governor, 7-27
  - voter registration
    - for general election, 7-13
    - historical statistics, Democrat, 7-79
    - historical statistics, Republican, 7-80
    - for primary, 7-4
- Bethel Township (Delaware Co.), 6-125
  - elections, for Governor, 7-41
- Bethel Township (Fulton Co.), 6-126
  - elections, for Governor, 7-45
- Bethel Township (Lebanon Co.), 6-127
  - elections, for Governor, 7-51
- Bethlehem, City of, 6-8, 6-49
  - elections, for Governor, 7-52, 7-60
- Bethlehem Company, 1-19
- Bethlehem Steel Company, 1-27
- Bethlehem Township, 6-71
  - elections, for Governor, 7-60
- beverage, state, 1-6
- Beverages (Pa. Periodicals), 9-63
- Big Beaver Borough, 6-112
  - elections, for Governor, 7-26
- Big Run Borough, 6-116
  - elections, for Governor, 7-47
- Bigler Township, 6-124
  - elections, for Governor, 7-36
- Biglerville Borough, 6-112
  - elections, for Governor, 7-20
- Bills
  - actions on, 3-5
  - legislative practice and procedure, 3-3
  - presented by the legislature, 2013-2014
  - statistics, 3-253
  - Senate rules, 3-44
- Bingham Township, 6-129
  - elections, 7-63
- Bipartisan Management Committee, 3-7
- bird, state game, 1-5
- Birdsboro Borough, 6-113
  - elections, for Governor, 7-27
- Birmingham Borough, 6-116
  - elections, for Governor, 7-46
- Birmingham Township, 6-123
  - elections, for Governor, 7-34
- birth rate, 1-32
- Black Creek Township, 6-127
  - elections, for Governor, 7-53
- Black Lick Township, 6-126
- Black Township, 6-130
  - elections, 7-66
- Blacklick Town
  - elections, for Governor, 7-32
- Blacklick Township, 6-123
  - elections, for Governor, 7-32, 7-46
- Blain Borough, 6-118
  - elections, 7-62
- Blaine Township, 6-131
  - elections, 7-69
- Blair County
  - boroughs, 6-113
  - brief history, 6-16
  - county seat, 6-10
  - district and minor courts administrators, 5-90
  - Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-11
  - Judicial districts and president judges, 5-18
  - Magisterial District judges, 5-67
  - media, 9-46
  - municipalities count by type, 6-10
  - municipalities with home rule charters, 6-7
  - officials, 6-16
  - political party members
    - Democratic party, 9-34
    - Republican party, 9-28
  - population, 6-12
  - primary election
    - for governor, 7-6
    - for lt. governor, 7-7
  - townships, 6-122
  - vote by political subdivision, for Governor, 7-28
  - voter registration
    - for general election, 7-13
    - historical statistics, Democrat, 7-79
    - historical statistics, Republican, 7-80
    - for primary, 7-4
- Blair Township, 6-122
  - elections, for Governor, 7-29

Blairsville Borough, 6-116  
elections, for Governor, 7-46

Blakely Borough, 6-116  
elections, for Governor, 7-48

Blainox Borough, 6-112  
elections, for Governor, 7-20

Blind Veterans Pension, 4-87

Blindness & Visual Services, 4-82

Bloom Township, 6-124  
elections, for Governor, 7-36

Bloomfield Borough, 6-118  
elections, 7-62

Bloomfield Township (Bedford Co.), 6-121  
elections, for Governor, 7-27

Bloomfield Township (Crawford Co.), 6-124  
elections, for Governor, 7-38

Blooming Grove Township, 6-129  
elections, 7-63

Blooming Valley Borough, 6-115  
elections, for Governor, 7-38

Bloomsburg, town of, 6-62  
elections, for Governor, 7-38

Bloss Township, 6-130  
elections, 7-67

Blossburg Borough, 6-119  
elections, 7-67

Blythe Township, elections, 7-64

Blythe Township (Schuylkill Co.), 6-130

Board of Pardons, constitutional provision, 2-11

Boating and Outreach, Bureau of (PFBC), 4-111

Boeing Corporation, Vertol Division, 1-36

Boggs Township (Armstrong Co.), 6-121  
elections, for Governor, 7-25

Boggs Township (Centre Co.), 6-123  
elections, for Governor, 7-34

Boggs Township (Clearfield Co.), 6-124  
elections, for Governor, 7-36

Bolivar Borough, 6-119  
elections, 7-71

Bonneauville Borough, 6-112  
elections, for Governor, 7-20

Books and publishing (Pa. Periodicals), 9-63

Borders (History), 1-15, 1-17

boroughs  
government structure, 6-5  
with populations greater than 10,000, 6-61  
with populations less than 10,000, 6-112

Boswell Borough, 6-118  
elections, 7-66

Bowmanstown Borough, 6-114  
elections, for Governor, 7-34

Boyetown Borough, 6-113  
elections, for Governor, 7-27

Brackenridge Borough, 6-112  
elections, for Governor, 7-20

Braddock Borough, 6-112  
elections, for Governor, 7-21

Braddock Hills Borough, 6-112  
elections, for Governor, 7-21

Bradford, City of, 6-49  
elections, for Governor, 7-56, 7-57

Bradford County  
boroughs, 6-113  
brief history, 6-16  
county seat, 6-10  
district and minor courts administrators, 5-90  
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-13  
judicial districts and president judges, 5-18  
Magisterial District judges, 5-67  
media, 9-47  
municipalities count by type, 6-10  
officials, 6-16  
political party members  
Democratic party, 9-34  
Republican party, 9-28  
population, 6-12  
primary election  
for governor, 7-6  
for lt. governor, 7-7  
townships, 6-122  
vote by political subdivision, for Governor, 7-29

voter registration  
for general election, 7-13  
historical statistics, Democrat, 7-79  
historical statistics, Republican, 7-80  
for primary, 7-4

Bradford Township (Clearfield Co.), 6-124  
elections, for Governor, 7-36

Bradford Township (McKean Co.), 6-128  
elections, for Governor, 7-56, 7-57

Bradford Woods Borough, 6-7, 6-112  
elections, for Governor, 7-21

Brady Township (Butler Co.), 6-122  
elections, for Governor, 7-31

Brady Township (Clarion Co.), 6-124  
elections, for Governor, 7-36

Brady Township (Clearfield Co.), 6-124  
elections, for Governor, 7-36

Brady Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6-126  
elections, for Governor, 7-46

Brady Township (Lycoming Co.), 6-128  
elections, for Governor, 7-55

Brady's Bend Township, 6-121  
elections, for Governor, 7-25

Braintim Township, 6-132  
elections, 7-72

Branch Township, elections, 7-64

Branch Township (Schuylkill Co.), 6-130

Bratton Township, 6-128  
elections, for Governor, 7-57

Brecknock Township (Berks Co.), 6-121  
elections, for Governor, 7-27

Brecknock Township (Lancaster Co.), 6-127  
elections, for Governor, 7-49

Brentwood Borough, 6-112  
elections, for Governor, 7-21

Briar Creek Borough, 6-115  
elections, for Governor, 7-38

Briar Creek Township, 6-124  
elections, for Governor, 7-38

Bridgeport Borough, 6-117  
elections, for Governor, 7-58

Bridgeton Township, 6-122  
elections, for Governor, 7-30

Bridgeville Borough, 6-112  
elections, for Governor, 7-21

Bridgewater Borough, 6-112  
elections, for Governor, 7-26

Bridgewater Township, 6-130  
elections, 7-66

Brighton Township, 6-121  
elections, for Governor, 7-26

Brisbin Borough, 6-114  
elections, for Governor, 7-36

Bristol Borough, 6-113  
elections, for Governor, 7-30

Bristol Township, 6-7, 6-72  
elections, for Governor, 7-30

Broad Top City, 6-116  
elections, for Governor, 7-46

Broad Top Township, 6-121  
elections, for Governor, 7-27

Brockway Borough, 6-116  
elections, for Governor, 7-47

Brokenstraw Township, 6-131  
elections, 7-68

brook trout (state fish), 1-5

Brookfield Township, 6-130  
elections, 7-67

Brookhaven Borough, 6-115  
elections, for Governor, 7-41

Brooklyn Township, 6-130  
elections, 7-66

Brookville Borough, 6-116  
elections, for Governor, 7-47

Brothers Valley Township, 6-130  
elections, 7-66

Brown Township (Lycoming Co.), 6-128  
elections, for Governor, 7-55

Brown Township (Mifflin Co.), 6-128  
elections, for Governor, 7-57

Brownstown Borough, 6-114  
elections, for Governor, 7-32

Brownsville Borough, 6-115  
elections, for Governor, 7-44

Brownsville Township, 6-125  
elections, for Governor, 7-44

Bruni Borough, 6-113  
elections, for Governor, 7-31

Brush Creek Township, 6-126  
elections, for Governor, 7-45

Brush Valley Township, 6-126  
elections, for Governor, 7-46

Bryn Athyn Borough, 6-8, 6-117  
elections, for Governor, 7-58

Bryn Mawr College, 1-25

Buck Township, 6-127  
elections, for Governor, 7-53

Buck Township (Luzerne Co.), 6-127

Buckingham Township (Bucks Co.), 6-86  
elections, for Governor, 7-30

Buckingham Township (Wayne Co.), 6-131  
elections, 7-70

Bucks County  
boroughs, 6-113  
brief history, 6-17  
county seat, 6-10  
district and minor courts administrators, 5-90  
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-10  
judicial districts and president judges, 5-18  
Magisterial District judges, 5-68  
media, 9-47  
municipalities count by type, 6-10  
municipalities with home rule charters, 6-7  
officials, 6-17  
political party members  
Democratic party, 9-34  
Republican party, 9-28  
population, 6-12  
primary election  
for governor, 7-6  
for lt. governor, 7-7  
townships, 6-122  
vote by political subdivision, for Governor, 7-30  
voter registration  
for general election, 7-13  
historical statistics, Democrat, 7-79  
historical statistics, Republican, 7-80  
for primary, 7-4

budget, as duty of governor, 4-7

Budget, Office of (DHS), 4-73

Budget, Office of the (BANKING), 4-38

Budget, Office of the (GOV), 4-9

Budget and Fiscal Management, Bureau of (PDE), 4-50

Budget Office (REV), 4-90

Buffalo Township (Butler Co.), 6-122  
elections, for Governor, 7-31

Buffalo Township (Perry Co.), 6-129  
elections, 7-62

Buffalo Township (Union Co.), 6-131  
elections, 7-68

Buffalo Township (Washington Co.), 6-131  
elections, 7-69

Buffington Township, 6-126  
elections, for Governor, 7-46

Building Management & Maintenance (Pa. Periodicals), 9-63

Bullskin Township, 6-125  
elections, for Governor, 7-44

Bureau of Commissions, Elections and Legislation, 7-3

Burgettstown Borough, 6-119  
elections, 7-69

Burial Details for Veterans, 4-87

Burlington Borough, 6-113  
elections, for Governor, 7-29

Burlington Township, 6-122  
elections, for Governor, 7-29

Burnham Borough, 6-117  
elections, for Governor, 7-57

- Burnside Borough, 6-114  
elections, for Governor, 7-36
- Burnside Township (Centre Co.), 6-123  
elections, for Governor, 7-34
- Burnside Township (Clearfield Co.), 6-124  
elections, for Governor, 7-36
- Burrell Township (Armstrong Co.), 6-121  
elections, for Governor, 7-25
- Burrell Township (Indiana Co.), 6-126  
elections, for Governor, 7-47
- Bushkill Township, 6-129  
elections, for Governor, 7-60
- Business (Pa. Periodicals), 9-63
- Business Financing Office (BANKING), 4-38
- Business Trust Fund Taxes, Bureau of (REV), 4-90
- Butler, City of, 6-50  
elections, for Governor, 7-31
- Butler County  
boroughs, 6-113  
brief history, 6-17  
county seat, 6-10  
district and minor courts administrators, 5-90  
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-14  
judicial districts and president judges, 5-18  
Magisterial District judges, 5-68  
media, 9-48  
municipalities count by type, 6-10  
officials, 6-17  
political party members  
Democratic party, 9-34  
Republican party, 9-28  
population, 6-12  
primary election  
for governor, 7-6  
for lt. governor, 7-7  
townships, 6-122  
vote by political subdivision, for Governor, 7-31  
voter registration  
for general election, 7-13  
historical statistics, Democrat, 7-79  
historical statistics, Republican, 7-80  
for primary, 7-4
- Butler Township (Adams Co.), 6-121  
elections, for Governor, 7-20
- Butler Township (Butler Co.), 6-72  
elections, for Governor, 7-31
- Butler Township (Luzerne Co.), 6-127  
elections, for Governor, 7-53
- Butler Township (Schuylkill Co.), 6-130  
elections, 7-64
- C -
- Cabinet Level Agencies  
Pennsylvania, 4-30  
United States, 8-4
- Cadogan Township, 6-121  
elections, for Governor, 7-25
- Caernarvon Township (Berks Co.), 6-121  
elections, for Governor, 7-27
- Caernarvon Township (Lancaster Co.), 6-127  
elections, for Governor, 7-49
- California (State)  
governor of, 8-32  
members in Congress, 8-5  
population, 9-9
- California Borough, 6-119  
elections, 7-69
- Callensburg Borough, elections, for Governor, 7-36
- Callery Borough, 6-113  
elections, for Governor, 7-31
- Callmont Borough, 6-118  
elections, 7-66
- Cain Township, 6-72  
elections, for Governor, 7-34
- Cambria County  
boroughs, 6-114  
brief history, 6-18  
county seat, 6-10  
district and minor courts administrators, 5-90  
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-13  
judicial districts and president judges, 5-18  
Magisterial District judges, 5-69  
media, 9-48  
municipalities count by type, 6-10  
municipalities with home rule charters, 6-7  
officials, 6-18  
political party members  
Democratic party, 9-34  
Republican party, 9-28  
population, 6-12  
primary election  
for governor, 7-6  
for lt. governor, 7-7  
townships, 6-120, 6-123  
vote by political subdivision, for Governor, 7-32  
voter registration  
for general election, 7-13  
historical statistics, Democrat, 7-79  
historical statistics, Republican, 7-80  
for primary, 7-4
- Cambria Iron Works, 1-19
- Cambria Township, 6-123  
elections, for Governor, 7-32
- Cambridge Springs Borough, 6-7, 6-115  
elections, for Governor, 7-38
- Cambridge Township, 6-124  
elections, for Governor, 7-38
- Cameron County  
boroughs, 6-114  
brief history, 6-18  
county seat, 6-10  
district and minor courts administrators, 5-91  
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-14  
judicial districts and president judges, 5-18  
Magisterial District judges, 5-69  
municipalities count by type, 6-10  
officials, 6-18  
political party members  
Democratic party, 9-34  
Republican party, 9-28  
population, 6-12  
primary election  
for governor, 7-6  
for lt. governor, 7-7  
townships, 6-123  
vote by political subdivision, for Governor, 7-33  
voter registration  
for general election, 7-13  
historical statistics, Democrat, 7-79  
historical statistics, Republican, 7-80  
for primary, 7-4
- Camp Hill Borough, 6-115  
elections, for Governor, 7-39
- Canaan Township, 6-131  
elections, 7-70
- Canadian Pacific, 1-37
- Canal Township, 6-131  
elections, 7-68
- canals, 1-19
- Cancer Control, Prevention, and Research  
Advisory Board (DOH), 4-69
- Canoe Township, 6-126  
elections, for Governor, 7-47
- Canonsburg Borough, 6-119  
elections, 7-69
- Canton Borough, 6-113  
elections, for Governor, 7-29
- Canton Township (Bradford Co.), 6-122  
elections, for Governor, 7-29
- Canton Township (Washington Co.), 6-131  
elections, 7-69
- Capital Preservation Committee, 3-254
- Capitol complex, 1-8  
East Wing, 1-9  
map, 1-9  
parking lots and garages around, 1-10
- Capitol Graft Scandal, 1-23
- Capitol Preservation Committee (DGS), 4-67
- Carbon County  
boroughs, 6-114  
brief history, 6-19  
county seat, 6-10  
district and minor courts administrators, 5-90  
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-14  
judicial districts and president judges, 5-18  
Magisterial District judges, 5-69  
media, 9-49  
municipalities count by type, 6-10  
municipalities with home rule charters, 6-7  
officials, 6-19  
political party members  
Democratic party, 9-34  
Republican party, 9-28  
population, 6-12  
primary election  
for governor, 7-6  
for lt. governor, 7-7  
townships, 6-123  
vote by political subdivision, for Governor, 7-33  
voter registration  
for general election, 7-13  
historical statistics, Democrat, 7-79  
historical statistics, Republican, 7-80  
for primary, 7-4
- Carbon Township, 6-126  
elections, for Governor, 7-46
- Carbondale, City of, 6-8, 6-50  
elections, for Governor, 7-48
- Carbondale Township, 6-127  
elections, for Governor, 7-48
- Career and Technical Education, Bureau of (PDE), 4-52
- Carlisle Borough, 6-62  
in Civil War, 1-21  
elections, for Governor, 7-39
- Carmichaels Borough, 6-116  
elections, for Governor, 7-45
- Carnegie Borough, 6-112  
elections, for Governor, 7-21
- Carroll Township (Perry Co.), 6-129  
elections, 7-62
- Carroll Township (Washington Co.), 6-131  
elections, 7-69
- Carroll Township (York Co.), 6-132  
elections, 7-73
- Carroll Valley Borough, 6-112  
elections, for Governor, 7-20
- Carrolltown Borough, 6-114  
elections, for Governor, 7-32
- Cascade Township, 6-128  
elections, for Governor, 7-55
- Cash Management and Investments, Bureau of (TREAS), 4-28
- Cass Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6-126  
elections, for Governor, 7-46
- Cass Township (Schuylkill Co.), 6-130  
elections, 7-64
- Cassandra Borough, elections, for Governor, 7-32
- Casselman Borough, 6-118  
elections, 7-66
- Cassville Borough, 6-116  
elections, for Governor, 7-46
- Castanea Township, 6-124  
elections, for Governor, 7-37
- Castle Shannon Borough, 6-112  
elections, for Governor, 7-21
- Catasauqua Borough, 6-116  
elections, for Governor, 7-52
- Catawissa Borough, 6-115  
elections, for Governor, 7-38
- Catawissa Township, 6-124  
elections, for Governor, 7-38
- Catharine Township, 6-122  
elections, for Governor, 7-29
- Catholic church, 1-14
- Catholics in Pennsylvania, 1-21
- Cecil Township, 6-86  
elections, 7-69
- Center for Rural Pennsylvania, 3-254
- Center Township (Beaver Co.), 6-86  
elections, for Governor, 7-26
- Center Township (Butler Co.), 6-122  
elections, for Governor, 7-31

- Center Township (Greene Co.), 6-126  
elections, for Governor, 7-45
- Center Township (Indiana Co.), 6-126  
elections, for Governor, 7-47
- Center Township (Snyder Co.), 6-130  
elections, 7-65
- Centerport Borough, 6-113  
elections, for Governor, 7-27
- Centerville Borough (Crawford Co.), 6-115  
elections, for Governor, 7-38
- Centerville Borough (Washington Co.), 6-119  
elections, 7-69
- Central City Borough, 6-118  
elections, 7-66
- Centralia Borough, 6-115  
elections, for Governor, 7-38
- Centre County  
boroughs, 6-114  
brief history, 6-19  
county seat, 6-10  
district and minor courts administrators, 5-90  
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-14  
judicial districts and president judges, 5-18  
Magisterial District judges, 5-69  
media, 9-48  
municipalities count by type, 6-10  
municipalities with home rule charters, 6-7  
officials, 6-19  
political party members  
Democratic party, 9-34  
Republican party, 9-28  
population, 6-12  
primary election  
for governor, 7-6  
for lt. governor, 7-7  
townships, 6-123  
vote by political subdivision, for Governor, 7-34  
voter registration  
for general election, 7-13  
historical statistics, Democrat, 7-79  
historical statistics, Republican, 7-80  
for primary, 7-4
- Centre Hall Borough, 6-114  
elections, for Governor, 7-34
- Centre Township (Berks Co.), 6-122  
elections, for Governor, 7-27
- Centre Township (Perry Co.), 6-129  
elections, 7-62
- Ceres Township, 6-128  
elections, for Governor, 7-56, 7-57
- Certification Services, Bureau of (PDE), 4-53
- Chadds Ford Township, 6-125  
elections, for Governor, 7-41
- Chalfant Borough, 6-112  
elections, for Governor, 7-21
- Chalfont Borough, 6-7, 6-113  
elections, for Governor, 7-30
- Chambersburg Borough, 6-62  
in Civil War, 1-21  
elections, for Governor, 7-45
- Chanceford Township, 6-132  
elections, 7-73
- Chapman Borough, 6-117  
elections, for Governor, 7-60
- Chapman Township (Clinton Co.), 6-124  
elections, for Governor, 7-37
- Chapman Township (Snyder Co.), 6-130  
elections, 7-65
- Charitable Organizations, Bureau of, 4-92
- Charleroi Borough, 6-119  
elections, 7-69
- Charleston Township, 6-130  
elections, 7-67
- Charlestown Township, 6-123  
elections, for Governor, 7-34
- Charter of Pennsylvania, 1-12
- Chartiers Township, 6-131  
elections, 7-69
- Chatham Township, 6-130  
elections, 7-67
- Cheltenham Township, 6-8, 6-72  
elections, for Governor, 7-58
- Chemistry (Pa. Periodicals), 9-64
- Cherry Grove Township, 6-131  
elections, 7-68
- Cherry Ridge Township, 6-131  
elections, 7-70
- Cherry Township (Butler Co.), 6-122  
elections, for Governor, 7-31
- Cherry Township (Sullivan Co.), 6-130  
elections, 7-66
- Cherry Tree Borough, 6-116  
elections, for Governor, 7-47
- Cherry Valley Borough, 6-113  
elections, for Governor, 7-32
- Cherryhill Township, 6-126  
elections, for Governor, 7-47
- Cherrytree Township, 6-131  
elections, 7-68
- Chesapeake Bay Commission, 4-153
- Chest Springs Borough, 6-114  
elections, for Governor, 7-32
- Chest Township (Cambria Co.), 6-123  
elections, for Governor, 7-32
- Chest Township (Clearfield Co.), 6-124  
elections, for Governor, 7-36
- Chester, City of, 6-7, 6-50  
elections, for Governor, 7-41
- Chester County  
boroughs, 6-114  
brief history, 6-20  
county seat, 6-10  
district and minor courts administrators, 5-90  
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-11  
judicial districts and president judges, 5-18  
Magisterial District judges, 5-70  
media, 9-49  
municipalities count by type, 6-10  
municipalities with home rule charters, 6-7  
officials, 6-20  
political party members  
Democratic party, 9-34  
Republican party, 9-28  
population, 6-12  
primary election  
for governor, 7-6  
for lt. governor, 7-7  
townships, 6-123  
vote by political subdivision, for Governor, 7-34  
voter registration  
for general election, 7-13  
historical statistics, Democrat, 7-79  
historical statistics, Republican, 7-80  
for primary, 7-4
- Chester Heights Borough, 6-115  
elections, for Governor, 7-41
- Chester Hill Borough, 6-114  
elections, for Governor, 7-36
- Chester Township, 6-7, 6-125  
elections, for Governor, 7-41
- Chestnut Hill Township, 6-86  
elections, for Governor, 7-58
- Cheswick Borough, 6-112  
elections, for Governor, 7-21
- Chicora Borough, 6-113  
elections, for Governor, 7-32
- Chief Clerk  
of Commonwealth Court, 5-28  
House, 3-103, 3-112, 3-276  
Senate, 3-8, 3-13, 3-42, 3-273
- Chief Counsel (CNR), 4-43
- Chief Counsel (COR), 4-45
- Chief Counsel (DCED), 4-38
- Chief Counsel (DEP), 4-62
- Chief Counsel (DGS), 4-65, 4-69
- Chief Counsel (INS), 4-77
- Chief Counsel (L&I), 4-80
- Chief Counsel (PDE), 4-50
- Chief Counsel (PSP), 4-94
- Chief Information Officer (REV), 4-90
- Chief Justice, 5-3
- Chief of Staff (DGS), 4-65
- Child Development and Early Learning, Deputy Secretary for (DHS), 4-74
- Child Development and Early Learning, Office of (PDE), 4-52
- Child Health Insurance Program, State (SCHIP), 1-33
- Children, Youth, and Families, Deputy Secretary for (DHS), 4-75
- Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), Office of, 4-78
- Chippewa Township, 6-121  
elections, for Governor, 7-26
- Chocanut Township, 6-130  
elections, 7-66
- Christiana Borough, 6-116  
elections, for Governor, 7-49  
riot against fugitive slave law, 1-18
- Church of England, 1-14
- Churchill Borough, 6-112  
elections, for Governor, 7-21
- Cities, classification of, 6-5, 6-46
- Citizens Advisory Council (DEP), 4-58
- Civil Defense and Disaster Compact, 4-153
- Civil Defense, Council on, 1-43
- Civil Service Commission, 4-102  
salaries, 4-3
- Civil War, 1-18  
Pennsylvania role, 1-21
- Claims, Board of, 4-104  
salaries, 4-4
- Clairton, City of, 6-7, 6-50  
elections, for Governor, 7-21
- Clara Township, 6-129  
elections, 7-63
- Clarendon Borough, 6-119  
elections, 7-68
- Clarion Borough, 6-114  
elections, for Governor, 7-36
- Clarion County  
boroughs, 6-114  
brief history, 6-20  
county seat, 6-10  
district and minor courts administrators, 5-90  
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-11  
judicial districts and president judges, 5-18  
Magisterial District judges, 5-70  
media, 9-50  
municipalities count by type, 6-10  
officials, 6-20  
political party members  
Democratic party, 9-34  
Republican party, 9-28  
population, 6-12  
primary election  
for governor, 7-6  
for lt. governor, 7-7  
townships, 6-124  
vote by political subdivision, for Governor, 7-35  
voter registration  
for general election, 7-13  
historical statistics, Democrat, 7-79  
historical statistics, Republican, 7-80  
for primary, 7-4
- Clarion Township, 6-124  
elections, for Governor, 7-36
- Clark Borough, 6-117  
elections, for Governor, 7-57
- Clarks Green Borough, 6-116  
elections, for Governor, 7-48
- Clarks Summit Borough, 6-116  
elections, for Governor, 7-48
- Clarksville Borough, 6-116  
elections, for Governor, 7-45
- Clay Township (Butler Co.), 6-122  
elections, for Governor, 7-32
- Clay Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6-126  
elections, for Governor, 7-46
- Clay Township (Lancaster Co.), 6-127  
elections, for Governor, 7-49



- Claysville Borough, 6-119  
elections, 7-69
- Clearfield Borough, 6-114  
elections, for Governor, 7-36
- Clearfield County  
boroughs, 6-114  
brief history, 6-21  
county seat, 6-10  
district and minor courts administrators, 5-90  
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-13  
judicial districts and president judges, 5-18  
Magisterial District Judges, 5-71  
media, 9-50  
municipalities count by type, 6-10  
municipalities with home rule charters, 6-7  
officials, 6-21  
political party members  
Democratic party, 9-34  
Republican party, 9-28  
population, 6-12  
primary election  
for governor, 7-6  
for lt. governor, 7-7  
townships, 6-124  
vote by political subdivision, for Governor, 7-36  
voter registration  
for general election, 7-13  
historical statistics, Democrat, 7-79  
historical statistics, Republican, 7-80  
for primary, 7-4
- Clearfield Township (Butler Co.), 6-122  
elections, for Governor, 7-32
- Clearfield Township (Cambria Co.), 6-123  
elections, for Governor, 7-32
- Cleona Borough, 6-116  
elections, for Governor, 7-51  
clerks of courts, constitutional provision, 2-19
- Cleveland Township, 6-124  
elections, for Governor, 7-38
- Clifford Township, 6-130  
elections, 7-66
- Clifton Heights Borough, 6-115  
elections, for Governor, 7-41
- Clifton Township, 6-127  
elections, for Governor, 7-48
- Clinton County  
boroughs, 6-114  
brief history, 6-21  
county seat, 6-10  
district and minor courts administrators, 5-91  
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-11  
judicial districts and president judges, 5-18  
Magisterial District Judges, 5-71  
media, 9-50  
municipalities count by type, 6-10  
municipalities with home rule charters, 6-7  
officials, 6-21  
political party members  
Democratic party, 9-34  
Republican party, 9-28  
population, 6-12  
primary election  
for governor, 7-6  
for lt. governor, 7-7  
townships, 6-124  
vote by political subdivision, for Governor, 7-37  
voter registration  
for general election, 7-13  
historical statistics, Democrat, 7-79  
historical statistics, Republican, 7-80  
for primary, 7-4
- Clinton Township (Butler Co.), 6-122  
elections, for Governor, 7-32
- Clinton Township (Lycoming Co.), 6-128  
elections, for Governor, 7-55
- Clinton Township (Venango Co.), 6-131  
elections, 7-68
- Clinton Township (Wayne Co.), 6-131  
elections, 7-70
- Clinton Township (Wyoming Co.), 6-132  
elections, 7-72
- Clintonville Borough, 6-119  
elections, 7-68
- Cleensburg Borough, 6-114  
clothing manufacturing, 1-27
- Clover Township, 6-126  
elections, for Governor, 7-47
- Clymer Borough, 6-116  
elections, for Governor, 7-47
- Clymer Township, 6-130  
elections, 7-67
- coal, 1-34
- Coal Center Borough, 6-119  
elections, 7-69
- Coal Mine Health and Safety Act (1969), 1-34
- Coal Mine Safety, Board of, 4-58
- Coal Township, 6-72  
elections, 7-61
- Coaldale Borough (Bedford Co.), 6-113  
elections, for Governor, 7-27
- Coaldale Borough (Schuylkill Co.), 6-118  
elections, 7-64
- Coalmont Borough, 6-116  
elections, for Governor, 7-46
- Coalport Borough, 6-114  
elections, for Governor, 7-36
- coat of arms, Pennsylvania, 1-4
- Coatesville, City of, 6-7, 6-50  
elections, for Governor, 7-34
- Cochranon Borough, 6-115  
elections, for Governor, 7-38
- Codorus Township, 6-132  
elections, 7-73
- Cogan House Township, 6-128  
elections, for Governor, 7-55
- coke, 1-28
- Cokeburg Borough, 6-119  
elections, 7-69
- Cold Spring Township, 6-127  
cold war, 1-42
- Colebrook Township, 6-124  
elections, for Governor, 7-37
- Colebrookdale Township, 6-120  
elections, for Governor, 7-27
- Colerain Township (Bedford Co.), 6-121  
elections, for Governor, 7-27
- Colerain Township (Lancaster Co.), 6-127  
elections, for Governor, 7-49
- Collection and Taxpayer Services, Bureau of (REV), 4-90
- College Township, 6-7, 6-123  
elections, for Governor, 7-34
- Colleges and Universities  
Community, 9-40  
Private, 9-40  
Private Two-Year, 9-42  
Technology, 9-42
- Collegeville Borough, 6-117  
elections, for Governor, 7-58
- Colley Township, 6-130  
elections, 7-66
- Collier Township, 6-120  
elections, for Governor, 7-21
- Collingdale Borough, 6-115  
elections, for Governor, 7-41
- Colorado (State)  
governor of, 8-32  
members in Congress, 8-5  
population, 9-9
- Columbia and Philadelphia Railroad, 1-20
- Columbia Borough, 6-62  
elections, for Governor, 7-49
- Columbia County  
boroughs, 6-115  
brief history, 6-22  
county seat, 6-10  
district and minor courts administrators, 5-91  
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-12  
judicial districts and president judges, 5-18  
Magisterial District Judges, 5-71  
media, 9-50  
municipalities count by type, 6-10
- officials, 6-22
- political party members  
Democratic party, 9-35  
Republican party, 9-28  
population, 6-12  
primary election  
for governor, 7-6  
for lt. governor, 7-7  
townships, 6-124  
vote by political subdivision, for Governor, 7-38  
voter registration  
for general election, 7-13  
historical statistics, Democrat, 7-79  
historical statistics, Republican, 7-80  
for primary, 7-4
- Columbia Township, 6-122  
elections, for Governor, 7-29
- Columbus Township, 6-131  
elections, 7-68
- Colwyn Borough, 6-115  
elections, for Governor, 7-41
- Commerce (History), 1-14
- Commission form of government, 6-5
- Commission on Sentencing, 3-254
- Commissions, Elections and Legislation, Bureau of (DOS), 4-92
- Committee Assignments of Pennsylvania delegates  
U.S. House of Representatives, 8-17  
U.S. Senate, 8-17
- Committee on Ethics (Senate), 3-52
- Committees, Standing  
House, 3-184  
House assignments by member, 3-188  
Senate, 3-37  
Senate assignments by member, 3-39  
Senate rules, 3-46
- Common Pleas, courts of, 5-5, 5-8
- Common Schools system, 1-20
- Commonwealth, 1-4  
founding, 1-16
- Commonwealth Agency Recycling Office, 4-66
- Commonwealth Court  
constitutional provision, 2-13, 2-18  
history of, 5-5  
judges, 5-8  
judges since 1970, 5-98  
judicial biographies, 5-27  
map of geographic divisions, 5-16  
photograph, 5-26  
sessions, 2014 and 2015, 5-63
- Commonwealth Keystone Building, 1-9
- Commonwealth Libraries, Office of (PDE), 4-51
- Commonwealth Media Services (DGS), 4-65
- Commonwealth Treasure Award, 4-120
- Commonwealth Trustees Boards, 4-53
- Communicable Diseases, Bureau of (DOH), 4-71
- communication, history, 1-29
- Communications, Office of (DEP), 4-58
- Communications, Office of (DGS), 4-69
- Communications, Office of (TREAS), 4-28
- Communications and Information Services, Bureau of (PSP), 4-95
- Communications and Legislative Affairs, Office of (SCSC), 4-103
- Communications and Press, Governor's Office of, 4-11
- Communications and Press Office (INS), 4-77
- Communications Office (DCED), 4-38
- Community Affairs, Department of, 1-43
- Community and Economic Development, Department of, 4-38  
salary of secretary, 4-3
- Community Colleges, 9-40
- Community Corrections, Bureau of (COR), 4-46
- community courts, constitutional provision, 2-13, 2-18
- Community Development Operations/Center for Compliance, Monitoring, and Training, 4-39
- Community Health Systems, Bureau of (DOH), 4-71

- Community Program License and Certification, Bureau of (DOH), 4-70
- Community Services, Center for, 4-39
- Compact for Education, 4-153
- Compact on Mental Health, 4-153
- Compact on Placement of Children, 4-153
- Compensation & Insurance, Deputy Secretary for (L&I), 4-82
- Compliance, Bureau of (REV), 4-90
- Comprehensive Homeownership Counseling Initiative (CHCI), 4-123
- Compromise of 1850, 1-18
- Comptroller, House of Representatives, Pennsylvania, 3-112
- Comptroller Operations, Office, 4-10
- computer, history, 1-30, 1-37
- Computers (Pa. Periodicals), 9-64
- Concord Township (Butler Co.), 6-122  
elections, for Governor, 7-32
- Concord Township (Delaware Co.), 6-86  
elections, for Governor, 7-41
- Concord Township (Erie Co.), 6-125  
elections, for Governor, 7-43
- Conemaugh Township (Cambria Co.), 6-123  
elections, for Governor, 7-32
- Conemaugh Township (Indiana Co.), 6-126  
elections, for Governor, 7-47
- Conemaugh Township (Somerset Co.), 6-130  
elections, 7-66
- Conestoga Township, 6-127  
elections, for Governor, 7-50
- Conewago Township (Adams Co.), 6-121  
elections, for Governor, 7-20
- Conewago Township (Dauphin Co.), 6-125  
elections, for Governor, 7-40
- Conewago Township (York Co.), 6-132  
elections, 7-73
- Conewango Township, 6-131  
elections, 7-68
- Confluence Borough, 6-118  
elections, 7-66
- Congress, United States  
109th Congress State Delegations, 8-5  
Biographies of PA delegation, 8-11  
Committee Assignments, 8-17  
Officers, 8-10  
Pennsylvania districts, 8-23  
maps, 8-19
- Conneaut Lake Borough, 6-115  
elections, for Governor, 7-38
- Conneaut Township (Crawford Co.), 6-124  
elections, for Governor, 7-38
- Conneaut Township (Erie Co.), 6-125  
elections, for Governor, 7-43
- Conneautville Borough, 6-115  
elections, for Governor, 7-38
- Connecticut (State)  
governor of, 8-32  
members in Congress, 8-5  
population, 9-9
- Connellsville, City of, 6-51  
elections, for Governor, 7-44
- Connellsville Township, 6-125  
elections, for Governor, 7-44
- Connoquenessing Borough, 6-113  
elections, for Governor, 7-32
- Connoquenessing Township, 6-122  
elections, for Governor, 7-32
- Conowing Dam, 1-1
- Conoy Township, 6-127  
elections, for Governor, 7-50
- Conoys (Native American tribe), 1-11
- Conrail, 1-37
- Conservation, Joint Committee, 3-254
- Conservation and Natural Resources, Department of, 1-43, 4-43  
salary of secretary, 4-3
- Conservation and Restoration, Bureau of (DEP), 4-60
- Conservative Judaism, 1-21
- Conserve Oil and Gas, Interstate Compact to, 4-154
- Conshohocken Borough, 6-117  
elections, for Governor, 7-58
- Constitution, Pennsylvania  
Appendix to, 2-35  
Article I Declaration of Rights, 2-3  
Article II The Legislature, 2-5  
Article III Legislation, 2-7  
Article IV The Executive, 2-10  
Article V The Judiciary, 2-13  
Article VI Public Officers, 2-23  
Article VII elections, 2-24  
Article VIII Taxation and Finance, 2-25  
Article IX Local Government, 2-29  
Article X Private Corporations, 2-31  
Article XI Amendments, 2-31  
Preamble, 2-3  
Schedules to, 2-32
- Constitution, United States (History), 1-16
- Constitution of 1776, 1-16, 5-3, 5-4
- Constitution of 1790 (History), 1-16
- Constitution of 1838 (History), 1-18
- Constitution of 1874 (History), 1-22
- Constitution of 1968, 5-3
- Constitutional Convention of 1967-1968, 1-43
- Construction, Bureau of (DGS), 4-66
- Construction and Permanent Mortgage Loan Programs, 4-122
- Consumer Affairs, Bureau of (MMB), 4-130
- Consumer Electronics (Pa. Periodicals), 9-64
- Continuity and Records Information Management, Office of, 4-9
- contracts, Declaration of Rights on, 2-4
- Contracts and Public Records, Bureau of (TREAS), 4-28
- Conway Borough, 6-112  
elections, for Governor, 7-26
- Conyngham Borough, 6-117  
elections, for Governor, 7-53
- Conyngham Township (Columbia Co.), 6-124  
elections, for Governor, 7-38
- Conyngham Township (Luzerne Co.), 6-127  
elections, for Governor, 7-53
- Cook Township, 6-132  
elections, 7-71
- Cooke Township, 6-125  
elections, for Governor, 7-39
- Coolbaugh Township, 6-87  
elections, for Governor, 7-58
- Coolspring Township, 6-128  
elections, for Governor, 7-57
- Cooper Township (Clearfield Co.), 6-124  
elections, for Governor, 7-36
- Cooper Township (Montour Co.), 6-129  
elections, for Governor, 7-59
- Coopersburg Borough, 6-116  
elections, for Governor, 7-52
- Cooperstown Borough, 6-119  
elections, 7-68
- Coplay Borough, 6-116  
elections, for Governor, 7-52
- Coraopolis Borough, 6-112  
elections, for Governor, 7-21
- Complanter Township, 6-131  
elections, 7-68
- Cornwall Borough, 1-19, 6-116  
elections, for Governor, 7-51
- Corporate and Financial Regulation, Office of (INS), 4-78
- Corporation Taxes, Bureau of (REV), 4-90
- corporations, private, constitutional provision, 2-31
- Corporations and Charitable Organization, Bureau of (DOS), 4-92
- Correction Education, Bureau of (COR), 4-46
- Correctional Industries, Bureau of (COR), 4-47
- Corrections, Department of, 1-43, 4-45  
salary of secretary, 4-3
- Corrections Compact, Interstate, 4-154
- Corry, City of, 6-51  
elections, for Governor, 7-43
- Corsica Borough, 6-116  
elections, for Governor, 7-47
- Corydon Township, 6-128  
elections, for Governor, 7-56, 7-57
- Coudersport Borough, 6-118  
elections, 7-64
- council-manager form of city government, 6-5
- Counties, 6-4  
boroughs, 6-112  
classification of, 6-9, 6-11  
constitutional provision on government, 2-29  
county seats, 6-10  
officials, population and histories, 6-13  
population, 6-12
- County Prison Inspections and Services, Office of (COR), 4-46
- Court of Judicial Discipline, 5-7  
judicial biographies, 5-28
- Courtland Borough, 6-117  
elections, for Governor, 7-53
- courts  
administration, 5-6, 5-59  
administrators since 1968, 5-98  
brief history, composition, and powers and duties, 5-3  
Common Pleas, courts of, 5-5  
Listings by District, 5-8  
Commonwealth Court  
history of, 5-5  
Judges, 5-8  
Court of Judicial Discipline, 5-7  
district court administration, 5-90  
Judicial Conduct Board, 5-7  
Magisterial District Judges, 5-6  
map of geographic divisions, 5-16  
minor courts, 5-5  
administration, 5-90  
sessions, 5-62  
special courts, 5-5  
Superior Court  
creation, 1-24  
history of, 5-4  
Judges, 5-8  
Supreme Court, History of, 5-4  
United States courts  
Court of Appeals, 8-28  
District courts, 8-29  
Supreme Court, 8-28
- Courts of Common Pleas  
constitutional provision, 2-13, 2-18  
judicial biographies, 5-30  
map of geographic divisions, 5-17
- Covington Township (Clearfield Co.), 6-124  
elections, for Governor, 7-36
- Covington Township (Lackawanna Co.), 6-127  
elections, for Governor, 7-48
- Covington Township (Tioga Co.), 6-130  
elections, 7-67
- Cowanshannock Township, 6-121  
elections, for Governor, 7-25
- Crafton Borough, 6-112  
elections, for Governor, 7-21
- Cramp Shipyards, 1-21
- Cranberry Township (Butler Co.), 6-87  
elections, for Governor, 7-32
- Cranberry Township (Venango Co.), 6-131  
elections, 7-68
- Cranesville Borough, 6-115  
elections, for Governor, 7-43
- Crawford County  
boroughs, 6-115  
brief history, 6-22  
county seat, 6-10  
district and minor courts administrators, 5-91  
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-12  
judicial districts and president judges, 5-18  
Magisterial District Judges, 5-71  
media, 9-50

- municipalities count by type, 6-10
  - municipalities with home rule charters, 6-7
  - officials, 6-22
  - political party members
    - Democratic party, 9-35
    - Republican party, 9-28
  - population, 6-12
  - primary election
    - for governor, 7-6
    - for lt. governor, 7-7
  - townships, 6-124
  - vote by political subdivision, for Governor, 7-38
  - voter registration
    - for general election, 7-13
    - historical statistics, Democrat, 7-79
    - historical statistics, Republican, 7-80
    - for primary, 7-4
  - Crawford Township, 6-124
    - elections, for Governor, 7-37
  - Creekside Borough, 6-116
    - elections, for Governor, 7-47
  - Crescent Township, 6-120
    - elections, for Governor, 7-21
  - Cresson Borough, 6-114
    - elections, for Governor, 7-32
  - Cresson Township, 6-123
    - elections, for Governor, 7-32
  - Cressona Borough, 6-118
    - elections, 7-64
  - Crime and Delinquency, Pennsylvania, Commission on, 4-105
  - Criminal Investigation, Bureau of (PSP), 4-95
  - criminal proceedings, Declaration of Rights on, 2-4
  - Criminal Tax Investigations, Office of (REV), 4-90
  - Cromwell Township, 6-126
    - elections, for Governor, 7-46
  - Cross Creek Township, 6-131
    - elections, 7-69
  - Cross Roads Borough, 6-120
    - elections, 7-73
  - Croyle Township, 6-123
    - elections, for Governor, 7-32
  - CSX, 1-37
    - culture, 1-20
    - history, 1-37
  - Cumberland County
    - boroughs, 6-115
    - brief history, 6-23
    - county seat, 6-10
    - district and minor courts administrators, 5-91
    - Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-10
    - judicial districts and president judges, 5-18
    - Magisterial District judges, 5-72
    - media, 9-51
    - municipalities count by type, 6-10
    - officials, 6-23
    - political party members
      - Democratic party, 9-35
      - Republican party, 9-29
    - population, 6-12
    - primary election
      - for governor, 7-6
      - for lt. governor, 7-7
    - townships, 6-125
    - vote by political subdivision, for Governor, 7-39
    - voter registration
      - for general election, 7-13
      - historical statistics, Democrat, 7-79
      - historical statistics, Republican, 7-80
      - for primary, 7-4
  - Cumberland Road, 1-19
  - Cumberland Township (Adams Co.), 6-121
    - elections, for Governor, 7-20
  - Cumberland Township (Greene Co.), 6-126
    - elections, for Governor, 7-45
  - Cumberland Valley Township, 6-121
    - elections, for Governor, 7-27
  - Cummings Township, 6-128
    - elections, for Governor, 7-55
  - Cumru Township, 6-73
    - elections, for Governor, 7-27
  - Curtin Township, 6-123
    - elections, for Governor, 7-34
  - Curtis Institute of Music, 1-38
  - Curwensville Borough, 6-114
    - elections, for Governor, 7-36
  - Cussewago Township, 6-124
    - elections, for Governor, 7-38
  - Customer Service Center (BANKING), 4-38
- D -
- Daisytown Borough, 6-114
    - elections, for Governor, 7-32
  - Dale Borough, 6-114
    - elections, for Governor, 7-32
  - Dallas Borough, 6-117
    - elections, for Governor, 7-53
  - Dallas Township, 6-127
    - elections, for Governor, 7-53
  - Dallastown Borough, 6-120
    - elections, 7-73
  - Dalton Borough, 6-116
    - elections, for Governor, 7-48
  - Damascus Township, 6-131
    - elections, 7-70
  - dance, 1-38
  - Danville Borough, 6-117
    - elections, for Governor, 7-59
  - Darby Borough, 6-63
    - elections, for Governor, 7-41
  - Darby Township, 6-120
    - elections, for Governor, 7-41
  - Darlington Borough, 6-112
    - elections, for Governor, 7-26
  - Darlington Township, 6-121
    - elections, for Governor, 7-26
  - Data Quality and Information Technology, Center for (PDE), 4-51
  - Daugherty Township, 6-121
    - elections, for Governor, 7-26
  - Dauphin Borough, 6-115
    - elections, for Governor, 7-40
  - Dauphin County
    - boroughs, 6-115
    - brief history, 6-23
    - county seat, 6-10
    - district and minor courts administrators, 5-91
    - Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-10
    - judicial districts and president judges, 5-18
    - Magisterial District judges, 5-72
    - media, 9-51
    - municipalities count by type, 6-10
    - municipalities with home rule charters, 6-7
    - officials, 6-23
    - political party members
      - Democratic party, 9-35
      - Republican party, 9-28
    - population, 6-12
    - primary election
      - for governor, 7-6
      - for lt. governor, 7-7
    - townships, 6-120, 6-125
    - vote by political subdivision, for Governor, 7-40
    - voter registration
      - for general election, 7-13
      - historical statistics, Democrat, 7-79
      - historical statistics, Republican, 7-80
      - for primary, 7-4
  - Davidson Township, 6-130
    - elections, 7-66
  - Dawson Borough, 6-115
    - elections, for Governor, 7-44
  - Dayton Borough, 6-112
    - elections, for Governor, 7-25
  - DD 214/215 Program, 4-87
  - Deaf & Hard of Hearing, Office for the (L&I), 4-82
  - Dean Township, 6-123
    - elections, for Governor, 7-32
  - death rate, 1-33
  - debt of local government, constitutional provision, 2-30
  - debtors, Declaration of Rights on, 2-4
  - Decatur Township (Clearfield Co.), 6-124
    - elections, for Governor, 7-36
  - Decatur Township (Mifflin Co.), 6-128
    - elections, for Governor, 7-57
  - Declaration of Independence (History), 1-16
  - Declaration of Rights, 2-3
  - Deemston Borough, 6-119
    - elections, 7-69
  - deer, whitetail (state animal), 1-5
  - Deer Creek Township, 6-128
    - elections, for Governor, 7-57
  - Deer Lake Borough, 6-118
    - elections, 7-64
  - Deerfield Township (Tioga Co.), 6-131
    - elections, 7-67
  - Deerfield Township (Warren Co.), 6-131
    - elections, 7-68
  - Delano Township, 6-130
    - elections, 7-64
  - Delaware (State)
    - colonial Pennsylvania relation to, 1-14
    - governor of, 8-32
    - members in Congress, 8-5
    - population, 9-9
  - Delaware County
    - boroughs, 6-115
    - brief history, 6-24
    - county seat, 6-10
    - district and minor courts administrators, 5-91
    - Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-12
    - judicial districts and president judges, 5-18
    - Magisterial District judges, 5-73
    - media, 9-51
    - municipalities count by type, 6-10
    - municipalities with home rule charters, 6-7
    - officials, 6-24
    - political party members
      - Democratic party, 9-35
      - Republican party, 9-28
    - population, 6-12
    - primary election
      - for governor, 7-6
      - for lt. governor, 7-7
    - townships, 6-120, 6-125
    - vote by political subdivision, for Governor, 7-41
    - voter registration
      - for general election, 7-13
      - historical statistics, Democrat, 7-79
      - historical statistics, Republican, 7-80
      - for primary, 7-4
  - Delaware River Basin Compact, 4-153
  - Delaware River Joint Toll Bridge Commission, 4-153
  - Delaware River Port Authority, 4-153
  - Delaware Township (Juniata Co.), 6-126
    - elections, for Governor, 7-48
  - Delaware Township (Mercer Co.), 6-128
  - Delaware Township (Northumberland Co.), 6-129
    - elections, 7-61
  - Delaware Township (Pike Co.), 6-129
    - elections, 7-63
  - Delaware Valley Urban Area Compact, 4-153
  - Delaware Valley Veterans' Home, 4-86
  - Delaware Water Gap, 6-117
  - Delaware Water Gap Borough, elections, for Governor, 7-58
  - Delawares (Lenape), 1-11
  - Delmar Township, 6-131
    - elections, 7-67
  - Delmont Borough, 6-119
    - elections, 7-71
  - Delta Borough, 6-120
    - elections, 7-73
  - Democratic Party
    - history, 1-22
    - National Committee Members, 9-33
    - state committee officers, 9-33
    - voter registration
      - for general election, 7-13

historical statistics, 7-79  
for primary, 7-4

Dennison Township, 6-127  
elections, for Governor, 7-53

Denver Borough, 6-116  
elections, for Governor, 7-50

DEP Grants Center, 4-59

Derry Borough, 6-119  
elections, 7-71

Derry Township (Dauphin Co.), 6-87  
elections, for Governor, 7-40

Derry Township (Mifflin Co.), 6-128  
elections, for Governor, 7-58

Derry Township (Montour Co.), 6-129  
elections, for Governor, 7-59

Derry Township (Westmoreland Co.), 6-87  
elections, 7-71

Detainers, Agreement on, 4-152

Developmental Programs, Deputy Secretary for (DHS), 4-75

Dickinson Township, 6-125  
elections, for Governor, 7-39

Dickson City Borough, 6-116  
elections, for Governor, 7-48

Dillsburg Borough, 6-120  
elections, 7-73

Dimock Township, 6-130  
elections, 7-66

Dingman Township, 6-87  
elections, 7-63

Disability Determination, Bureau of (L&I), 4-81

Disabled American Veterans Transportation Program, 4-87

Disabled Veterans' Real Estate Tax Exemption Program, 4-86

Disbursements and pre-audit functions, of Treasurer, 4-27

Distinguished Daughters of Pennsylvania Awards, 9-4

District Courts  
administration, 5-90  
United States, 8-29

District Maps  
Congressional, Pennsylvania, 8-19  
House of Representatives, 3-165

District Mining Operations, Bureau of, 4-61

District of Columbia  
members in Congress, 8-9  
population, 9-9

District Oil and Gas Operations, 4-60

District Township, 6-122  
elections, for Governor, 7-27

Diversity, Inclusion and Small Business Opportunities, Bureau of (DGS), 4-65

Documents, Joint Committee on (DGS), 4-66  
dog, state, 1-5

Dog Law Enforcement, Bureau of (AG), 4-33

Donegal Borough, 6-119  
elections, 7-71

Donegal Township (Butler Co.), 6-122  
elections, for Governor, 7-32

Donegal Township (Washington Co.), 6-131  
elections, 7-69

Donegal Township (Westmoreland Co.), 6-132  
elections, 7-71

Donora Borough, 6-119  
elections, 7-69

Dormont Borough, 6-112  
elections, for Governor, 7-21

Dorance Township, 6-127  
elections, for Governor, 7-53

double jeopardy, Declaration of Rights on, 2-4

Douglass Township (Berks Co.), 6-122  
elections, for Governor, 7-27

Douglass Township (Montgomery Co.), 6-87  
elections, for Governor, 7-58

Dover Borough, 6-120  
elections, 7-73

Dover Township, 6-88  
elections, 7-73

Downingtown Borough, 6-114  
elections, for Governor, 7-35

Doylestown Borough, 6-113  
elections, for Governor, 7-30

Doylestown Township, 6-88  
elections, for Governor, 7-30

Dravosburg Borough, 6-112  
elections, for Governor, 7-21

Dreher Township, 6-131  
elections, 7-70

Driftwood Borough, 6-114  
elections, for Governor, 7-33

Driver and Vehicle Services, Deputy Secretary for, 4-98

Driver's License Compact Commission, 4-153

Drug, Device, and Cosmetic Board (DOH), 4-69

Drug and Alcohol Programs, Department of, 4-48

Drumore Township, 6-127  
elections, for Governor, 7-50

Dublin Borough, 6-113  
elections, for Governor, 7-31

Dublin Township (Fulton Co.), 6-126  
elections, for Governor, 7-45

Dublin Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6-126  
elections, for Governor, 7-46

DuBois, City of, 6-7, 6-51  
elections, for Governor, 7-36

Duboisstown Borough, 6-117  
elections, for Governor, 7-55

Dudley Borough, 6-116  
elections, for Governor, 7-46

Dunbar Borough, 6-115  
elections, for Governor, 7-44

Dunbar Township, 6-125  
elections, for Governor, 7-44

Duncan Township, 6-131  
elections, 7-67

Duncannon Borough, 6-118  
elections, 7-62

Duncansville Borough, 6-113  
elections, for Governor, 7-29

Dunkard Township, 6-126  
elections, for Governor, 7-45

Dunlevy Borough, 6-119  
elections, 7-69

Dunmore Borough, 6-63  
elections, for Governor, 7-48

Dunnstable Township, 6-124  
elections, for Governor, 7-37

Duport Borough, 6-117  
elections, for Governor, 7-53

Duquesne, City of, 6-51  
elections, for Governor, 7-21

Durham Township, 6-122  
elections, for Governor, 7-31

Duryea Borough, 6-117  
elections, for Governor, 7-53

Dushore Borough, 6-118  
elections, 7-66

Dutch on the Delaware, 1-12

Dyberry Township, 6-131  
elections, 7-70

– E –

Eagles Mere Borough, 6-118  
elections, 7-66

Earl Township (Berks Co.), 6-122  
elections, for Governor, 7-27

Earl Township (Lancaster Co.), 6-127  
elections, for Governor, 7-50

Early Intervention Services, Bureau of (PDE), 4-53

Early Learning, Office of Child Development and (PDE), 4-53

East Allen Township, 6-129  
elections, for Governor, 7-60

East Bangor Borough, 6-117  
elections, for Governor, 7-60

East Berlin Borough, 6-112  
elections, for Governor, 7-20

East Bethlehem Township, 6-120  
elections, 7-69

East Bradford Township, 6-123  
elections, for Governor, 7-35

East Brady Borough, 6-114  
elections, for Governor, 7-36

East Brandywine Township, 6-123  
elections, for Governor, 7-35

East Brunswick Township, 6-130  
elections, 7-64

East Buffalo Township, 6-131  
elections, 7-68

East Butler Borough, 6-113  
elections, for Governor, 7-32

East Caln Township, 6-123  
elections, for Governor, 7-35

East Cameron Township, 6-129  
elections, 7-61

East Carroll Township, 6-123  
elections, for Governor, 7-32

East Chillisquaque Township, 6-129  
elections, 7-61

East Cocalico Township, 6-88  
elections, for Governor, 7-50

East Conemaugh Borough, 6-114  
elections, for Governor, 7-32

East Coventry Township, 6-123  
elections, for Governor, 7-35

East Deer Township, 6-120  
elections, for Governor, 7-21

East Donegal Township, 6-127  
elections, for Governor, 7-50

East Drumore Township, 6-127  
elections, for Governor, 7-50

East Earl Township, 6-127  
elections, for Governor, 7-50

East Fairfield Township, 6-124  
elections, for Governor, 7-38

East Fallowfield Township (Chester Co.), 6-123  
elections, for Governor, 7-35

East Fallowfield Township (Crawford Co.), 6-124  
elections, for Governor, 7-38

East Finley Township, 6-131  
elections, 7-69

East Franklin Township, 6-121  
elections, for Governor, 7-25

East Goshen Township, 6-88  
elections, for Governor, 7-35

East Greenville Borough, 6-117  
elections, for Governor, 7-58

East Hanover Township (Dauphin Co.), 6-125  
elections, for Governor, 7-40

East Hanover Township (Lebanon Co.), 6-127  
elections, for Governor, 7-51

East Hempfield Township, 6-89  
elections, for Governor, 7-50

East Hopewell Township, 6-132  
elections, 7-73

East Huntingdon Township, 6-132  
elections, 7-71

East Keating Township, 6-124  
elections, for Governor, 7-37

East Lackawanna Township, elections, for Governor, 7-57

East Lackawannock Township, 6-128

East Lampeter Township, 6-89  
elections, for Governor, 7-50

East Lansdowne Borough, 6-115  
elections, for Governor, 7-41

East Mahoning Township, 6-126  
elections, for Governor, 7-47

East Manchester Township, 6-132  
elections, 7-73

East Marlborough Township, 6-123  
elections, for Governor, 7-35

East McKeesport Borough, 6-112  
elections, for Governor, 7-21

East Mead Township, 6-124  
elections, for Governor, 7-38

- East Nantmeal Township, 6-123  
elections, for Governor, 7-35
- East Norriton Township, 6-89  
elections, for Governor, 7-58
- East Norwegian Township, 6-130  
elections, 7-64
- East Nottingham Township, 6-123  
elections, for Governor, 7-35
- East Penn Township, 6-123  
elections, for Governor, 7-34
- East Pennsboro Township, 6-73  
elections, for Governor, 7-39
- East Petersburg Borough, 6-116  
elections, for Governor, 7-50
- East Pikeland Township, 6-123  
elections, for Governor, 7-35
- East Pittsburgh Borough, 6-112  
elections, for Governor, 7-21
- East Prospect Borough, 6-120  
elections, 7-73
- East Providence Township, 6-121  
elections, for Governor, 7-27
- East Rochester Borough, 6-112  
elections, for Governor, 7-26
- East Rockhill Township, 6-122  
elections, for Governor, 7-31
- East St. Clair Township, 6-121  
elections, for Governor, 7-27
- East Side Borough, 6-114  
elections, for Governor, 7-34
- East Stroudsburg Borough, 6-117  
elections, for Governor, 7-58
- East Taylor Township, 6-123  
elections, for Governor, 7-32
- East Union Township, 6-130  
elections, 7-64
- East Vandergrift Borough, 6-119  
elections, 7-71
- East Vincent Township, 6-123  
elections, for Governor, 7-35
- East Washington Borough, 6-119  
elections, 7-69
- East Wheatfield Township, 6-126  
elections, for Governor, 7-47
- East Whiteland Township, 6-89  
elections, for Governor, 7-35
- Easton, City of, 6-8, 6-52  
elections, for Governor, 7-60
- Easttown Township, 6-90  
elections, for Governor, 7-35
- Eastvale Borough, 6-112  
elections, for Governor, 7-26
- Eaton Township, 6-132  
elections, 7-72
- Eau Claire Borough, 6-113  
elections, for Governor, 7-32
- Ebensburg Borough, 6-114  
elections, for Governor, 7-32
- economy  
in 1800s, 1-19  
Colonial period, 1-14  
Great Depression, 1-30  
industrial growth after 1861, 1-21
- Economy Borough, 6-112  
elections, for Governor, 7-26
- Eddystone Borough, 6-115  
elections, for Governor, 7-41
- Eden Township, 6-127  
elections, for Governor, 7-50
- Edgewood Borough, 6-112  
elections, for Governor, 7-21
- Edgeworth Borough, 6-112  
elections, for Governor, 7-21
- Edgmont Township, 6-125  
elections, for Governor, 7-41
- Edinboro Borough, 6-8, 6-115  
elections, for Governor, 7-43
- Edmonds Act of 1921, 1-30  
education  
constitutional provision, 2-8  
history, 1-20, 1-29, 1-40
- Education (Pa. Periodicals), 9-64
- Education, Communications, and Partnerships,  
Office of (CNR), 4-43
- Education, Compact for, 4-153
- Education, Department of, 4-49  
salary of secretary, 4-3
- Education Gratuity Program, 4-86
- Education Technology, Office of (PDE), 4-51
- Educational Opportunity for Military Children,  
Interstate Compact on, 4-154
- Edwardsville Borough, 6-117  
elections, for Governor, 7-53
- Ehrenfeld Borough, 6-114  
elections, for Governor, 7-33
- Elco Borough, 6-119  
elections, 7-69
- Elder Township, 6-123  
elections, for Governor, 7-33
- Elderton Borough, 6-112  
elections, for Governor, 7-25
- Eldred Borough, 6-117  
elections, for Governor, 7-56, 7-57
- Eldred Township (Jefferson Co.), 6-126  
elections, for Governor, 7-47
- Eldred Township (Lycoming Co.), 6-128  
elections, for Governor, 7-55
- Eldred Township (McKean Co.), 6-128  
elections, for Governor, 7-56, 7-57
- Eldred Township (Monroe Co.), 6-128  
elections, for Governor, 7-58
- Eldred Township (Schuylkill Co.), 6-130  
elections, 7-64
- Eldred Township (Warren Co.), 6-131  
elections, 7-68
- Elected Offices  
Attorney General, 4-24  
Auditor General, 4-25  
Governor, 4-4  
Lieutenant Governor, 4-21  
State Treasurer, 4-27
- elections, 7-3  
constitutional provisions, 2-24, 2-32  
counting vote for state elective officers, 3-6  
Declaration of Rights on, 2-3
- Electoral Vote, 7-76
- General  
for Governor, 7-15, 7-20  
by political division, 7-20  
for State House of Representatives, 7-17  
for State Senate, 7-16  
for U.S. House of Representatives, 7-14  
voter registration, 7-13  
general information, 7-3
- Historical Statistics  
Democratic voter registration, 7-79  
Governor, 7-77  
PA vote for President, 7-75  
Republican voter registration, 7-80  
U.S. Senator, 7-78
- of judges, 5-3
- Primary  
for Governor, 7-6  
for Lt. Governor, 7-7  
for State House of Representatives, 7-9  
for State Senate, 7-8  
for U.S. Congress, 7-5  
voter registration, 7-4
- electric locomotive, state, 1-6
- Electrical & Electronics (Pa. Periodicals), 9-65
- Elementary and Secondary Education, Office of  
(PDE), 4-51
- Elgin Borough, 6-115  
elections, for Governor, 7-43
- Elizabeth Borough, 6-112  
elections, for Governor, 7-21
- Elizabeth Township (Allegheny Co.), 6-73  
elections, for Governor, 7-21
- Elizabeth Township (Lancaster Co.), 6-127  
elections, for Governor, 7-50
- Elizabethtown Borough, 6-63  
elections, for Governor, 7-50
- Elizabethville Borough, 6-115  
elections, for Governor, 7-40
- Elk County  
boroughs, 6-115  
brief history, 6-24  
county seat, 6-10  
elect and minor courts administrators, 5-91  
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-14  
judicial districts and president judges, 5-18  
Magisterial District Judges, 5-74  
media, 9-53  
municipalities count by type, 6-10  
municipalities with home rule charters, 6-8  
officials, 6-24  
political party members  
Democratic party, 9-35  
Republican party, 9-29  
population, 6-12  
primary election  
for governor, 7-6  
for lt. governor, 7-7  
townships, 6-125  
voter registration  
for general election, 7-13  
historical statistics, Democrat, 7-79  
historical statistics, Republican, 7-80  
for primary, 7-4
- Elk Creek Township, 6-125  
elections, for Governor, 7-43
- Elk Lick Township, 6-130  
elections, 7-66
- Elk Township (Chester Co.), 6-7, 6-123  
elections, for Governor, 7-35
- Elk Township (Clarion Co.), 6-124  
elections, for Governor, 7-36
- Elk Township (Tioga Co.), 6-131  
elections, 7-67
- Elk Township (Warren Co.), 6-131  
elections, 7-68
- Elkland Borough, 6-119  
elections, 7-67
- Elkland Township, elections, 7-66
- Elkland Township (Sullivan Co.), 6-130
- Ellport Borough, 6-116  
elections, for Governor, 7-51
- Ellsworth Borough, 6-119  
elections, 7-69
- Ellwood City Borough, 6-116  
elections, for Governor, 7-51
- Elmhurst Township, 6-127  
elections, for Governor, 7-48
- Elverson Borough, 6-114  
elections, for Governor, 7-35
- Emergency and Special Operations, Bureau of  
(PSP), 4-96
- Emergency Management Agency, Pennsylvania,  
1-43
- Emergency Management Assistance Compact,  
4-153
- Emergency Medical Services, Bureau of (DOH),  
4-70
- Emergency Relief Board, State, 1-30
- emergency seats of government, constitutional  
provision, 2-9
- eminent domain, Declaration of Rights on, 2-4
- Emlenton Borough, 6-119  
elections, 7-68
- Emmaus Borough, 6-63  
elections, for Governor, 7-52
- Employment Services, Bureau of (SCSC), 4-103
- Emporium Borough, 6-114  
elections, for Governor, 7-33
- Emsworth Borough, 6-112  
elections, for Governor, 7-21
- Energy Management Office (DGS), 4-66  
energy resources, history, 1-34
- Enforcement Planning, Analysis, and Discovery,  
Bureau of (REV), 4-90
- Engineering (Pa. Periodicals), 9-65
- Engineering, Bureau of (PFBC), 4-111

Engineering and Architecture, Bureau of (DGS), 4-66

English, in colonial Pennsylvania, 1-13

Enon Valley Borough, 6-116  
elections, for Governor, 7-51

Environment (Pa. Periodicals), 9-65

Environmental Advocate Office (DEP), 4-58

Environmental Cleanup and Brownfields, Bureau of, 4-62

Environmental Education and Information Center, 4-58

Environmental Emergency Response Program (DEP), 4-59

Environmental Hearing Board, 4-107  
salaries, 4-4

Environmental Protection, Department of, 1-35, 1-43, 4-57  
salary of secretary, 4-3

Environmental Quality Board (DEP), 4-57

Environmental Resources, Department of, 1-43

Ephrata Borough, 6-64  
elections, for Governor, 7-50

Ephrata Township, 6-127  
elections, for Governor, 7-50

Epidemiology, Bureau of (DOH), 4-70

Equal Employment Opportunity/Contract Compliance, Office of (COR), 4-47

Equal Opportunity, Office of (DGS), 4-65

Equal Opportunity, Office of (L&I), 4-81

Equine Toxicology and Research Laboratory, PA (AG), 4-33

Erie, City of, 6-8, 6-52  
elections, for Governor, 7-43

Erie County  
boroughs, 6-115  
brief history, 6-25  
county seat, 6-10  
district and minor courts administrators, 5-91  
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-18  
Magisterial District Judges, 5-74  
media, 9-53  
municipalities count by type, 6-10  
municipalities with home rule charters, 6-8  
officials, 6-25  
political party members  
Democratic party, 9-35  
Republican party, 9-29  
population, 6-12  
primary election  
for governor, 7-6  
for lt. governor, 7-7  
townships, 6-120  
voter registration  
for general election, 7-13  
historical statistics, Democrat, 7-79  
historical statistics, Republican, 7-80  
for primary, 7-4

Erie Triangle, 1-17

Eries (Native American tribe), 1-11

Ernest Borough, 6-116  
elections, for Governor, 7-47

ethical conduct  
House rules, 3-217  
Senate rules, 3-59

Ethics, Senate committee on, 3-52

Ethics Commission, State, 1-43

Etna Borough, 6-112  
elections, for Governor, 7-21

Eulalia Township, 6-129  
elections, 7-64

European Background and Early Settlements, 1-12

Evangelical Association, 1-21

Evans City Borough, 6-113  
elections, for Governor, 7-32

Everett Borough, 6-113  
elections, for Governor, 7-27

Everson Borough, 6-115  
elections, for Governor, 7-44

ex post facto laws, Declaration of Rights on, 2-4

Executive Board, 4-3

Executive Branch  
organization, 4-3  
salaries, 4-3  
executive nominations, Senate rules, 3-51

Exeter Borough, 6-117  
elections, for Governor, 7-53

Exeter Township (Berks Co.), 6-90  
elections, for Governor, 7-27

Exeter Township (Luzerne Co.), 6-127  
elections, for Governor, 7-53

Exeter Township (Wyoming Co.), 6-132  
elections, 7-72

Export Borough, 6-119  
elections, 7-71

External Affairs, Office of (DEP), 4-58

– F –

Facilities Management, Bureau of (DGS), 4-66

Facility Design and Construction, Bureau of (CNR), 4-43

Facility Licensure and Certification, Bureau of (DOH), 4-70

Factory Conditions Act of 1905, 1-24

Factory Inspection Act of 1889, 1-24

Factoryville Borough, 6-119  
elections, 7-72

Fairchance Borough, 6-115  
elections, for Governor, 7-44

Fairfield Borough, 6-112

Fairfield Township (Crawford Co.), 6-124  
elections, for Governor, 7-38

Fairfield Township (Lycoming Co.), 6-128  
elections, for Governor, 7-55

Fairfield Township (Westmoreland Co.), 6-132  
elections, 7-71

Fairhope Township, 6-130  
elections, 7-66

Fairmont Township (Luzerne Co.), 6-127

Fairmount Township, elections, for Governor, 7-53

Fairview Borough (Butler Co.), 6-113  
elections, for Governor, 7-32

Fairview Township (Butler Co.), 6-122  
elections, for Governor, 7-32

Fairview Township (Erie Co.), 6-90  
elections, for Governor, 7-43

Fairview Township (Luzerne Co.), 6-127  
elections, for Governor, 7-53

Fairview Township (Mercer Co.), 6-128  
elections, for Governor, 7-57

Fairview Township (York Co.), 6-90  
elections, 7-73

Fallowfield Township, 6-131  
elections, 7-69

Falls Creek Borough, 6-116  
elections, for Governor, 7-47

Falls Township (Bucks Co.), 6-90  
elections, for Governor, 7-31

Falls Township (Wyoming Co.), 6-132  
elections, 7-72

Fallston Borough, 6-112  
elections, for Governor, 7-26

Family Health, Bureau of (DOH), 4-71

Fannett Township, 6-125  
elections, for Governor, 7-45

Farm Security and Rural Investment Act of 2002, 1-36

Farm Show Building, 1-28

Farm Show, Bureau of (AG), 4-33

Farmers' High School, 1-20

Farming (Pa. Periodicals), 9-65

Farmington Township (Clarion Co.), 6-124  
elections, for Governor, 7-36

Farmington Township (Tioga Co.), 6-131  
elections, 7-67

Farmington Township (Warren Co.), 6-131  
elections, 7-68

Farmland Preservation, Bureau of (AG), 4-33

Farrell, City of, 6-8, 6-52  
elections, for Governor, 7-57

Fawn Grove Borough, 6-120  
elections, 7-73

Fawn Township (Allegheny Co.), 6-121  
elections, for Governor, 7-21

Fawn Township (York Co.), 6-132  
elections, 7-73

Fayette City Borough, 6-115  
elections, for Governor, 7-44

Fayette County  
boroughs, 6-115  
brief history, 6-25  
county seat, 6-10  
district and minor courts administrators, 5-91  
elections, for Governor, 7-44  
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-10  
judicial districts and president judges, 5-18  
Magisterial District Judges, 5-74  
media, 9-54  
municipalities count by type, 6-10  
officials, 6-25  
political party members  
Democratic party, 9-35  
Republican party, 9-29  
population, 6-12  
primary election  
for governor, 7-6  
for lt. governor, 7-7  
townships, 6-125  
vote by political subdivision, for Governor, 7-44  
voter registration  
for general election, 7-13  
historical statistics, Democrat, 7-79  
historical statistics, Republican, 7-80  
for primary, 7-4

Fayette Township, 6-126  
elections, for Governor, 7-48

Federal Clean Air Act of 1971, 1-34

Federal Constitutional Convention (1787), 1-16

Federal HOME Investment Partnerships ("HOME") Program, 4-122

Federal Low-Income Housing Tax Credit Program, 4-122

Federalist Party, reaction against, 1-17

Fell Township, 6-127  
elections, for Governor, 7-48

Felton Borough, 6-120  
elections, 7-73

Ferguson Township (Centre Co.), 6-7, 6-91  
elections, for Governor, 7-34

Ferguson Township (Clearfield Co.), 6-124  
elections, for Governor, 7-37

Fermanagh Township, 6-127  
elections, for Governor, 7-48

Ferndale Borough, 6-114  
elections, for Governor, 7-33

FHA Streamline Refinance loan, 4-123

Field Operations, Deputy Secretary for (DEP), 4-60

Field Supervision, Office of (PBPP), 4-137

films, 1-38

finance  
constitutional provision, 2-25  
history, 1-26

Finance, Bureau of (AGING), 4-31

Finance Building, 1-9

Financial and Management Services, Bureau of (DGS), 4-65

Findlay Township, 6-121  
elections, for Governor, 7-21

Findley Township, 6-128  
elections, for Governor, 7-57

finances, Declaration of Rights on, 2-4

Finleyville Borough, 6-119  
elections, 7-69

Fire Commissioner, Office of the State (PEMA), 4-56

Fire Drills Law of 1911, 1-24

firefly (state insect), 1-5

First Class Cities, 6-5, 6-46

- First Frame of Government, 1-12
- First Lady  
Biography of, 9-3  
Office of the (GOV), 4-18
- Fiscal Code, 1-24
- Fiscal Management, Bureau of (DEP), 4-59
- Fiscal Review, Bureau of (TREAS), 4-28
- fish, state, 1-5
- Fish and Boat Commission, 4-110
- Fisheries, Bureau of (PFBC), 4-111
- fishing, 1-1
- Fishing Creek Township, 6-124  
elections, for Governor, 7-38
- flag, state, 1-5
- Fleetwood Borough, 6-113  
elections, for Governor, 7-27
- Flemington Borough, 6-114  
elections, for Governor, 7-37
- Florida (State)  
governor of, 8-32  
members in Congress, 8-5  
population, 9-9  
flower, state, 1-5
- Folcroft Borough, 6-115  
elections, for Governor, 7-41
- Food & Beverage, 9-65
- Food Distribution, Bureau of (AG), 4-33  
food processing, 1-27
- Food Safety and Laboratory Services, Bureau of (AG), 4-33
- Ford City Borough, 6-112  
elections, for Governor, 7-25
- Ford Cliff Borough, 6-112  
elections, for Governor, 7-25
- Forensic Services, Bureau of (PSP), 4-95
- Forest City Borough, 6-118  
elections, 7-66
- Forest County  
boroughs, 6-115  
brief history, 6-26  
county seat, 6-10  
district and minor courts administrators, 5-93  
elections, for Governor, 7-45  
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-13  
judicial districts and president judges, 5-18  
Magisterial District judges, 5-75  
municipalities count by type, 6-10  
officials, 6-26  
political party members  
Democratic party, 9-35  
Republican party, 9-29  
population, 6-12  
primary election  
for governor, 7-6  
for lt. governor, 7-7  
townships, 6-125  
voter registration  
for general election, 7-13  
historical statistics, Democrat, 7-79  
historical statistics, Republican, 7-80  
for primary, 7-4
- Forest Hills Borough, 6-112  
elections, for Governor, 7-21
- Forest Lake Township, 6-130  
elections, 7-67
- Forestry, Bureau of (CNR), 4-43
- Forests, State, 9-20
- Forks Township (Northampton Co.), 6-91  
elections, for Governor, 7-60
- Forks Township (Sullivan Co.), 6-130  
elections, 7-66
- Forkston Township, 6-132  
elections, 7-73
- Forksville Borough, 6-118  
elections, 7-66
- Fort Indiantown Gap, National Guard Training Center, 4-88
- Forty Fort Borough, 6-117  
elections, for Governor, 7-53
- Forum Building, 1-9
- Forum Place, 1-9
- Forward Township (Allegheny Co.), 6-121  
elections, for Governor, 7-21
- Forward Township (Butler Co.), 6-122  
elections, for Governor, 7-32
- fossil, state, 1-6
- Foster Township (Luzerne Co.), 6-127, 6-128  
elections, for Governor, 7-53
- Foster Township (McKean Co.), elections, for Governor, 7-56, 7-57
- Foster Township (Schuylkill Co.), 6-130  
elections, 7-64
- Foundry Act of 1911, 1-24
- Fountain Hill Borough, 6-117  
elections, for Governor, 7-52
- Fox Chapel Borough, 6-112  
elections, for Governor, 7-21
- Fox Township (Elk Co.), 6-125  
elections, for Governor, 7-43
- Fox Township (Sullivan Co.), 6-130  
elections, 7-66
- Foxburg Borough, 6-114  
elections, for Governor, 7-36
- Frackville Borough, 6-118  
elections, 7-64
- Fralley Township, 6-130  
elections, 7-64
- Franconia Township, 6-91  
elections, for Governor, 7-58
- Frankfort Springs Borough, 6-112  
elections, for Governor, 7-26
- Franklin, City of, 6-8, 6-52  
elections, 7-68
- Franklin Borough, 6-114  
elections, for Governor, 7-33
- Franklin County  
boroughs, 6-115  
brief history, 6-26  
county seat, 6-10  
district and minor courts administrators, 5-91  
elections, for Governor, 7-45  
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-13  
judicial districts and president judges, 5-18  
Magisterial District judges, 5-75  
media, 9-54  
municipalities count by type, 6-10  
officials, 6-26  
political party members  
Democratic party, 9-35  
Republican party, 9-29  
population, 6-12  
primary election  
for governor, 7-6  
for lt. governor, 7-7  
townships, 6-125  
voter registration  
for general election, 7-13  
historical statistics, Democrat, 7-79  
historical statistics, Republican, 7-80  
for primary, 7-4
- Franklin Institute, 1-20
- Franklin Park Borough, 6-64  
elections, for Governor, 7-22
- Franklin Township (Adams Co.), 6-121  
elections, for Governor, 7-20
- Franklin Township (Beaver Co.), 6-121  
elections, for Governor, 7-26
- Franklin Township (Bradford Co.), 6-122  
elections, for Governor, 7-29
- Franklin Township (Butler Co.), 6-122  
elections, for Governor, 7-32
- Franklin Township (Carbon Co.), 6-123  
elections, for Governor, 7-34
- Franklin Township (Chester Co.), 6-123  
elections, for Governor, 7-35
- Franklin Township (Columbia Co.), 6-124  
elections, for Governor, 7-38
- Franklin Township (Erie Co.), 6-125  
elections, for Governor, 7-43
- Franklin Township (Fayette Co.), 6-125  
elections, for Governor, 7-44
- Franklin Township (Greene Co.), 6-126  
elections, for Governor, 7-45
- Franklin Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6-126  
elections, for Governor, 7-46
- Franklin Township (Luzerne Co.), 6-127  
elections, for Governor, 7-53
- Franklin Township (Lycoming Co.), 6-128  
elections, for Governor, 7-55
- Franklin Township (Snyder Co.), 6-130  
elections, 7-65
- Franklin Township (Susquehanna Co.), 6-130  
elections, 7-67
- Franklin Township (York Co.), 6-132  
elections, 7-73
- Franklintown Borough, 6-120  
elections, 7-73
- Frankstown Township, 6-122  
elections, for Governor, 7-29
- Frazer Township, 6-121  
elections, for Governor, 7-22
- Fredonia Borough, 6-117  
elections, for Governor, 7-57
- Free Schools Act of 1834, 1-20
- Freeburg Borough, 6-118  
elections, 7-65
- Freedom Borough, 6-113  
elections, for Governor, 7-26
- freedom of press and speech, Declaration of Rights on, 2-3
- Freedom Township (Adams Co.), 6-121  
elections, for Governor, 7-20
- Freedom Township (Blair Co.), 6-122  
elections, for Governor, 7-29
- Freehold Township, 6-131  
elections, 7-69
- Freeland Borough, 6-117  
elections, for Governor, 7-53
- Freemansburg Borough, 6-117  
elections, for Governor, 7-60
- Freeport Borough, 6-112  
elections, for Governor, 7-25
- Freeport Township, 6-126  
elections, for Governor, 7-45
- French Creek Township, 6-128  
elections, for Governor, 7-57
- Frenchcreek Township, 6-131  
elections, 7-68
- Friendsville Borough, 6-118  
elections, 7-67
- Fugitive Slave Law, 1-18
- Fulton Bank Building, 1-9
- Fulton County  
boroughs, 6-116  
brief history, 6-27  
county seat, 6-10  
district and minor courts administrators, 5-91  
elections, for Governor, 7-45  
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-13  
judicial districts and president judges, 5-18  
Magisterial District judges, 5-75  
media, 9-54  
municipalities count by type, 6-10  
officials, 6-27  
political party members  
Democratic party, 9-35  
Republican party, 9-29  
population, 6-12  
primary election  
for governor, 7-6  
for lt. governor, 7-7  
townships, 6-126  
voter registration  
for general election, 7-13  
historical statistics, Democrat, 7-79  
historical statistics, Republican, 7-80  
for primary, 7-4
- Fulton Township, 6-127  
elections, for Governor, 7-50

Gaines Township, 6-131  
elections, 7-67

Galeton Borough, 6-118  
elections, 7-64

Gallagher Township, 6-124  
elections, for Governor, 7-37

Gallitzin Borough, 6-114  
elections, for Governor, 7-33

Gallitzin Township, 6-123  
elections, for Governor, 7-33

Gamble Township, 6-128  
elections, for Governor, 7-55

game bird, state, 1-5

Game Commission, Pennsylvania, 4-112

Gaming Control Board, Pennsylvania, salaries, 4-3

Gaming Office (REV), 4-90

Garrett Borough, 6-118  
elections, 7-66

“gaskified” coal, 1-35

Gaskill Township, 6-126  
elections, for Governor, 7-47

gasoline taxes, constitutional provision, 2-27

Geistown Borough, 6-114  
elections, for Governor, 7-33

General Assembly, 1-43  
Constitution of 1874, 1-22  
legislative practice and procedure, 3-3  
length of legislative sessions, 3-284  
messages between House and Senate, 3-5  
Political Division since 1906, 3-277  
Special Sessions, 3-280  
women in, 1-32

General Counsel, Office of, 1-43, 4-12

General Services, Department of, 1-43, 4-64  
salary of secretary, 4-3

General State Authority, 4-67

Genesee Township, 6-129  
elections, 7-64

Georges Township, 6-125  
elections, for Governor, 7-44

Georgetown Borough, 6-113  
elections, for Governor, 7-26

Georgia (State)  
governor of, 8-32  
members in Congress, 8-6  
population, 9-9

German Township, 6-125  
elections, for Governor, 7-44

Germans, in colonial Pennsylvania, 1-13

Germany Township, 6-121  
elections, for Governor, 7-20

Gettysburg Borough, 6-112  
in Civil War, 1-21  
elections, for Governor, 7-20

GG1 Locomotive #4859, Pa. Railroad (state electric locomotive), 1-6

Gibson Township (Cameron Co.), 6-123  
elections, for Governor, 7-33

Gibson Township (Susquehanna Co.), 6-130  
elections, 7-67

Gilberton Borough, 6-118  
elections, 7-64

Gilmore Township, 6-126  
elections, for Governor, 7-45

Gilpin Township, 6-121  
elections, for Governor, 7-25

Gino J. Meril Veterans’ Center, 4-86

Girard Borough, 6-115  
elections, for Governor, 7-43

Girard Township (Clearfield Co.), 6-124  
elections, for Governor, 7-37

Girard Township (Erie Co.), 6-125  
elections, for Governor, 7-43

Girardville Borough, 6-118  
elections, 7-64

Glade Township, 6-131  
elections, 7-69

Glasgow Borough, 6-113  
elections, for Governor, 7-26

Glassport Borough, 6-112  
elections, for Governor, 7-22

Glen Campbell Borough, 6-116  
elections, for Governor, 7-47

Glen Hope Borough, 6-114  
elections, for Governor, 7-37

Glen Osborne, 6-112

Glen Rock Borough, 6-120  
elections, 7-73

Glenburn Township, 6-127  
elections, for Governor, 7-48

Glendon Borough, 6-117  
elections, for Governor, 7-60

Glenfield Borough, 6-112  
elections, for Governor, 7-22

Glenolden Borough, 6-115  
elections, for Governor, 7-41

global warming, 1-35

Goldsboro Borough, 6-120  
elections, 7-73

Gordon Borough, 6-118  
elections, 7-64

Goshen Township, 6-124  
elections, for Governor, 7-37

GO-TIME, 4-8

Government (Pa. Periodicals), 9-65  
government modernization, 1-43  
Government Relations Office (PDE), 4-50

Governor of Pennsylvania  
biography, 4-4  
Constitution of 1874, 1-22  
Constitution of Pennsylvania Article IV, 2-10  
elections, constitutional provisions, 2-32  
general election, 7-15  
by political division, 7-20  
historical list, 4-19  
Historical Vote, 7-77  
inauguration, 3-7  
powers and duties, 4-6  
primary election, 7-6  
residence, 1-8  
salary, 4-3

Governors, United States, 8-32

Governor’s Action Team (DCED), 4-38

Governor’s Advisory Commission on African American Affairs, 4-100

Governor’s Advisory Commission on Asian American Affairs, 4-101

Governor’s Advisory Commission on Latino Affairs, 4-127

Governor’s Advisory Council on Physical Fitness and Sports (DOH), 4-70

Governor’s Awards for the Arts, 9-6

Governor’s Budget Office, 4-10

Governor’s Community Service Advisory Board, 4-83

Governor’s Executive Diversity Council (DGS), 4-66

Governor’s Executive Office, 4-5, 4-7

Governor’s Green Government Council (GGGC), 4-66

Governor’s Growing Greener Council, 1-43

Governor’s Regional Offices, 4-16

Gradual Emancipation Act of 1780, 1-18

Graham Township, 6-124

Grampan Borough, 6-114  
elections, for Governor, 7-37

Grant Township, 6-126  
elections, for Governor, 7-47

Grants to Veterans’ Service Officer Programs, 4-87

Granville Township (Bradford Co.), 6-122  
elections, for Governor, 7-29

Granville Township (Mifflin Co.), 6-128  
elections, for Governor, 7-58

Gratz Borough, 6-115  
elections, for Governor, 7-40

Gray Township, 6-126  
elections, for Governor, 7-45

Great Bend Borough, 6-118  
elections, 7-67

Great Bend Township, 6-130  
elections, 7-67

great dane (state dog), 1-5

Great Depression, 1-30

Great Lakes Basin Compact, 4-153

Great Lakes-St. Lawrence River Basin Water Resources Compact, 4-154

Great Law, 1-12

Great Railroad Strike of 1877, 1-26

Green Hills Borough, 6-119  
elections, 7-69

Green Lane Borough, 6-117  
elections, for Governor, 7-59

Green Township (Forest Co.), 6-125  
elections, for Governor, 7-45

Green Township (Indiana Co.), 6-126  
elections, for Governor, 7-47

Green Tree Borough, 6-7, 6-112  
elections, for Governor, 7-22

Greencastle Borough, 6-115  
elections, for Governor, 7-45

Greene County  
boroughs, 6-116  
brief history, 6-27  
county seat, 6-10  
district and minor courts administrators, 5-91  
elections, for Governor, 7-45  
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-10  
judicial districts and president judges, 5-18  
Magisterial District Judges, 5-75  
media, 9-54  
municipalities count by type, 6-10  
officials, 6-27  
political party members  
Democratic party, 9-35  
Republican party, 9-29  
population, 6-12  
primary election  
for governor, 7-6  
for lt. governor, 7-7  
townships, 6-126  
voter registration  
for general election, 7-13  
historical statistics, Democrat, 7-79  
historical statistics, Republican, 7-80  
for primary, 7-4

Greene Township (Beaver Co.), 6-121  
elections, for Governor, 7-26

Greene Township (Clinton Co.), 6-124  
elections, for Governor, 7-37

Greene Township (Erie Co.), 6-125  
elections, for Governor, 7-43

Greene Township (Franklin Co.), 6-91  
elections, for Governor, 7-45

Greene Township (Greene Co.), 6-126  
elections, for Governor, 7-45

Greene Township (Mercer Co.), 6-128  
elections, for Governor, 7-57

Greene Township (Pike Co.), 6-129  
elections, 7-63

Greenfield Township (Blair Co.), 6-122  
elections, for Governor, 7-29

Greenfield Township (Erie Co.), 6-125  
elections, for Governor, 7-43

Greenfield Township (Lackawanna Co.), 6-127  
elections, for Governor, 7-48

Greensboro Borough, 6-116  
elections, for Governor, 7-45

Greensburg, City of, 6-8, 6-53  
elections, 7-71

Greenville Borough, 6-117  
elections, for Governor, 7-57

Greenville Township, 6-130  
elections, 7-66

Greenwich Township, 6-122  
elections, for Governor, 7-27

Greenwood Township (Clearfield Co.), 6-124  
elections, for Governor, 7-37

Greenwood Township (Columbia Co.), 6-124  
elections, for Governor, 7-38



Greenwood Township (Crawford Co.), 6-124  
elections, for Governor, 7-38

Greenwood Township (Juniata Co.), 6-127  
elections, for Governor, 7-48

Greenwood Township (Perry Co.), 6-129  
elections, 7-62

Gregg Township (Centre Co.), 6-123  
elections, for Governor, 7-34

Gregg Township (Union Co.), 6-131  
elections, 7-68

Gross State Product (GSP), 1-34

Grove City Borough, 6-117  
elections, for Governor, 7-57

Grove Township, 6-123  
elections, for Governor, 7-33

Growing Greener Council, Governor's, 1-43

Grugan Township, 6-124  
elections, for Governor, 7-37

Guam  
delegate in Congress, 8-9  
governor, 8-32

Guilford Township, 6-92  
elections, for Governor, 7-45

Gulich Township, 6-124  
elections, for Governor, 7-37

– H –

habeas corpus, Declaration of Rights on, 2-4

Hahnemann Medical College, 1-30

Haines Township, 6-123  
elections, for Governor, 7-34

Halfmoon Township, 6-123  
elections, for Governor, 7-34

Halifax Borough, 6-115  
elections, for Governor, 7-40

Halifax Township, 6-125  
elections, for Governor, 7-40

Hallam Borough, 6-120  
elections, 7-73

Hallstead Borough, 6-118  
elections, 7-67

Hamburg Borough, 6-113  
elections, for Governor, 7-28

Hamilton Township (Adams Co.), 6-121  
elections, for Governor, 7-20

Hamilton Township (Franklin Co.), 6-92  
elections, for Governor, 7-45

Hamilton Township (McKean Co.), 6-128  
elections, for Governor, 7-56, 7-57

Hamilton Township (Monroe Co.), 6-128  
elections, for Governor, 7-58

Hamilton Township (Tioga Co.), 6-131  
elections, 7-67

Hamiltonban Township, 6-121  
elections, for Governor, 7-20

Hamiln Township, 6-128  
elections, for Governor, 7-56, 7-57

Hamor Township, 6-121

Hampden Township, 6-73  
elections, for Governor, 7-39

Hampton Township, 6-7, 6-92  
elections, for Governor, 7-22

Hanover Borough, 6-64  
elections, 7-73

Hanover Township (Beaver Co.), 6-121  
elections, for Governor, 7-26

Hanover Township (Lehigh Co.), 6-8, 6-127  
elections, for Governor, 7-52

Hanover Township (Luzerne Co.), 6-74  
elections, for Governor, 7-53

Hanover Township (Northampton Co.), 6-92  
elections, for Governor, 7-60

Hanover Township (Washington Co.), 6-131  
elections, 7-69

Harborcreek Township, 6-92  
elections, for Governor, 7-43

Hardwoods Development Council (AG), 4-34

Harford Township, 6-130  
elections, 7-67

Harmar Township, 6-121  
elections, for Governor, 7-22

Harmony Borough, 6-113  
elections, for Governor, 7-32

Harmony Township (Beaver Co.), 6-120  
elections, for Governor, 7-26

Harmony Township (Forest Co.), 6-125  
elections, for Governor, 7-45

Harmony Township (Susquehanna Co.), 6-130  
elections, 7-67

Harris Township, 6-123  
elections, for Governor, 7-34

Harrisburg, City of, 1-8, 6-7, 6-53  
area map/parking information, 1-10  
in Civil War, 1-21  
elections, for Governor, 7-40

Harrison Township (Allegheny Co.), 6-74  
elections, for Governor, 7-22

Harrison Township (Bedford Co.), 6-121  
elections, for Governor, 7-27

Harrison Township (Potter Co.), 6-129  
elections, 7-64

Harristown Building, 1-9

Harrisville Borough, 6-113  
elections, for Governor, 7-32

Hartleton Borough, 6-119  
elections, 7-68

Hartley Township, 6-131  
elections, 7-68

Harveys Lake Borough, 6-117  
elections, for Governor, 7-53

Hastings Borough, 6-114  
elections, for Governor, 7-33

Hatboro Borough, 6-117  
elections, for Governor, 7-59

Hatcheries, Bureau of (PFBC), 4-111

Hatfield Borough, 6-117  
elections, for Governor, 7-59

Hatfield Township, 6-74  
elections, for Governor, 7-59

Haverford Township, 6-7, 6-74  
elections, for Governor, 7-41

Hawaii (State)  
governor of, 8-32  
members in Congress, 8-6  
population, 9-9

Hawley Borough, 6-119  
elections, 7-70

Hawthorn Borough, 6-114  
elections, for Governor, 7-36

Haycock Township, 6-122  
elections, for Governor, 7-31

Hayfield Township, 6-124  
elections, for Governor, 7-38

Haysville Borough, 6-112  
elections, for Governor, 7-22

Hazle Township, 6-127  
elections, for Governor, 7-53

Hazleton, City of, 6-8, 6-53  
elections, for Governor, 7-53

Health (Pa. Periodicals), 9-65

Health, Department of, 4-68  
salary of secretary, 4-3

Health and Welfare Building, 1-9

Health Care Cost Containment Council,  
Pennsylvania, 1-33

Health Care Services, Bureau of (COR), 4-47

Health Equity Advisory Committee, Office of, 4-70

health issues, 1-32

Health Planning and Assessment, Deputy  
Secretary for (DOH), 4-70

Health Planning, Bureau of (DOH), 4-70

Health Policy Board, 4-69

Health Promotion and Risk Reduction, Bureau of  
(DOH), 4-71

Health Research Advisory Committee, 4-69

Health Statistics and Research, Bureau of  
(DOH), 4-71

Hearing Aid Advisory Council, 4-70

Heath Township, 6-126  
elections, for Governor, 7-47

Hebron Township, 6-129  
elections, 7-64

Hector Township, 6-129  
elections, 7-64

Hegins Township, 6-130  
elections, 7-64

Heidelberg Borough, 6-112  
elections, for Governor, 7-22

Heidelberg Township (Berks Co.), 6-122  
elections, for Governor, 7-28

Heidelberg Township (Lebanon Co.), 6-127  
elections, for Governor, 7-51

Heidelberg Township (Lehigh Co.), 6-127  
elections, for Governor, 7-52

Heidelberg Township (York Co.), 6-132  
elections, 7-73

Hellam Township, 6-132  
elections, 7-73

Hellertown Borough, 6-117  
elections, for Governor, 7-60

hemlock (state tree), 1-6

Hemlock Township, 6-124  
elections, for Governor, 7-38

Hempfield Township (Mercer Co.), 6-128  
elections, for Governor, 7-57

Hempfield Township (Westmoreland Co.), 6-92  
elections, 7-71

Henderson Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6-126  
elections, for Governor, 7-46

Henderson Township (Jefferson Co.), 6-126  
elections, for Governor, 7-47

Henry Clay Township, 6-125  
elections, for Governor, 7-44

Hepburn Township, 6-128  
elections, for Governor, 7-55

Hereford Township, 6-122  
elections, for Governor, 7-28

Hermilage, City of, 6-8, 6-53  
elections, for Governor, 7-57

Herdon Borough, 6-118  
elections, 7-61

Herrick Township (Bradford Co.), 6-122  
elections, for Governor, 7-29

Herrick Township (Susquehanna Co.), 6-130  
elections, 7-67

Hershey Chocolate factory, 1-27

HFA Preferred programs, 4-123

HFA Preferred Risk Sharing, 4-123

Hickory Township (Forest Co.), 6-125  
elections, for Governor, 7-45

Hickory Township (Lawrence Co.), 6-127  
elections, for Governor, 7-51

High Speed Inter-City Rail Passenger Network  
Compact, Interstate, 4-154

Higher Education, Institutions of, 9-39

Highland Township (Adams Co.), 6-121  
elections, for Governor, 7-20

Highland Township (Chester Co.), 6-123  
elections, for Governor, 7-35

Highland Township (Clarion Co.), 6-124  
elections, for Governor, 7-36

Highland Township (Elk Co.), 6-125  
elections, for Governor, 7-43

Highspire Borough, 6-115  
elections, for Governor, 7-40

Highway Administration, Deputy Secretary for,  
4-98

highways, 1-36

Highways, Department of, 1-29

Hillsgrove Township, 6-130  
elections, 7-66

Hilltown Township, 6-93  
elections, for Governor, 7-31

Hiram G. Andrews Center, 4-82

Hispanic population, 1-32

Historic Preservation, Bureau for (PHMC), 4-120

Historic Sites and Museums, Bureau of (PHMC),  
4-120

Historical and Museum Commission, 1-43, 4-119

Hobbies, Crafts & Games (Pa. Periodicals), 9-65

Hog Island, 1-29

Hollenback Township, 6-128  
elections, for Governor, 7-53

Holidaysburg Borough, 6-113  
elections, for Governor, 7-29

Holidaysburg Veterans' Home, 4-86

Home (Pa. Periodicals), 9-65

Home Rule, 6-3  
constitutional provision, 2-29  
municipalities adopting charters, 6-6, 6-7

Homeland Security, Office of, 4-13

Homeowners' Emergency Mortgage Assistance Program (HEMAP), 4-123

Homer City Borough, 6-116  
elections, for Governor, 7-47

Homer Township, 6-129  
elections, 7-64

Homestead Borough, 6-112  
elections, for Governor, 7-22

HOMEstead Program, 4-123

Homestead Strike of 1892, 1-26

Homewood Borough, 6-113  
elections, for Governor, 7-26

Honesdale Borough, 6-119  
elections, 7-70

Honey Brook Borough, 6-114  
elections, for Governor, 7-35

Honey Brook Township, 6-123  
elections, for Governor, 7-35

Hookstown Borough, 6-113  
elections, for Governor, 7-26

Hooversville Borough, 6-118  
elections, 7-66

Hop Bottom Borough, 6-118  
elections, 7-67

Hopewell Borough  
elections  
for Governor, 7-27

Hopewell Township (Beaver Co.), 6-74  
elections, for Governor, 7-26

Hopewell Township (Bedford Co.), 6-121  
elections, for Governor, 7-27

Hopewell Township (Cumberland Co.), 6-125  
elections, for Governor, 7-39

Hopewell Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6-126  
elections, for Governor, 7-46

Hopewell Township (Washington Co.), 6-131  
elections, 7-69

Hopewell Township (York Co.), 6-132  
elections, 7-73

Horse Racing Commission, PA, 4-33

Horsham Township, 6-8, 6-93  
elections, for Governor, 7-59

Horton Township, 6-125  
elections, for Governor, 7-43

Hospitals & Healthcare (Pa. Periodicals), 9-65

House of Representatives, Pennsylvania  
Bills Presented During 2013-2014 Session, 3-253

Biographies of Members, 3-111

Chief Clerk, 3-103, 3-112, 3-276

Comptroller, 3-103, 3-112, 3-276

Districts, 3-168  
by county, 3-180  
map, 3-163, 3-165

Floor Leaders since 1950, 3-275

Members, 3-104

members since 1975, 3-262

messages between Senate and, 3-5

Officers and Executive Staff, 3-7, 3-103

Organization, 3-3

Parliamentarian, 3-103, 3-112, 3-276

Points of Order  
Decisions on, 3-223  
Index, 3-249

primary election, 7-9

Rules, 3-195  
ethical conduct, 3-217  
Index, 3-219

Salaries, 3-7

Secretaries, 3-276

Speaker of the House, 3-3, 3-111, 3-274

Standing Committees, 3-184  
assignments, 3-188

House of Representatives, United States  
Officers, 8-10  
Pennsylvania Delegation, 8-12  
State Delegations, 8-5

Houston Borough, 6-119  
elections, 7-69

Houtzdale Borough, 6-114  
elections, for Governor, 7-37

Hovey Township, 6-121  
elections, for Governor, 7-25

Howard Borough, 6-114  
elections, for Governor, 7-34

Howard Township, 6-123  
elections, for Governor, 7-34

Howe Township (Forest Co.), 6-125  
elections, for Governor, 7-45

Howe Township (Perry Co.), 6-129  
elections, 7-62

Hubley Township, 6-130  
elections, 7-64

Hughestown Borough, 6-117  
elections, for Governor, 7-53

Hughesville Borough, 6-117  
elections, for Governor, 7-55

Hulmeville Borough, 6-113  
elections, for Governor, 7-31

Human Relations Commission, 1-41, 1-43, 4-125

Human Resource Office (SCSC), 4-103

Human Resources, Bureau of (COR), 4-47

Human Resources, Bureau of (DEP), 4-59

Human Resources, Bureau of (L&I), 4-82

Human Resources, Bureau of (PDE), 4-50

Human Resources, Bureau of (PSP), 4-95

Human Resources, Bureau of (REV), 4-90

Human Resources, Bureau of (TREAS), 4-28

Human Resources Management, 4-8

Human Resources, Office of (AG), 4-34

Human Resources, Office of (CNR), 4-44

Human Resources, Office of (DGS), 4-65

Human Services, Department of, 4-72

Human Services, Secretary of, salary, 4-3

Hummelstown Borough, 6-115  
elections, for Governor, 7-40

Hunker Borough, 6-119  
elections, 7-71

Hunlock Township, 6-128  
elections, for Governor, 7-53

Huntingdon Borough, 6-116  
elections, for Governor, 7-46

Huntingdon County  
boroughs, 6-116  
brief history, 6-28  
county seat, 6-10  
district and minor courts administrators, 5-91  
judicial districts and president judges, 5-18  
judicial districts and president judges, 5-18  
judicial districts and president judges, 5-18  
Magisterial District Judges, 5-75  
media, 9-54  
municipalities count by type, 6-10  
officials, 6-28  
political party members  
Democratic party, 9-35  
Republican party, 9-29  
population, 6-12  
primary election  
for governor, 7-6  
for lt. governor, 7-7  
townships, 6-126  
vote by political subdivision, for Governor, 7-46  
voter registration  
for general election, 7-13  
historical statistics, Democrat, 7-79  
historical statistics, Republican, 7-80  
for primary, 7-4

Huntington Township (Adams Co.), 6-121  
elections, for Governor, 7-20

Huntington Township (Luzerne Co.), 6-128  
elections, for Governor, 7-54

Huston Township (Blair Co.), 6-122  
elections, for Governor, 7-29

Huston Township (Centre Co.), 6-123  
elections, for Governor, 7-34

Huston Township (Clearfield Co.), 6-124  
elections, for Governor, 7-37

Hyde Park Borough, 6-119  
elections, 7-71

Hydetown Borough, 6-115  
elections, for Governor, 7-38

Hyndman Borough, 6-113  
elections, for Governor, 7-27

- I -

Idaho (State)  
governor of, 8-32  
members in Congress, 8-6  
population, 9-9

Illinois (State)  
governor of, 8-32  
members in Congress, 8-6  
population, 9-9

Imaging and Document Management, Bureau of (REV), 4-90

Immigration (History), 1-13  
impeachment, constitutional provision, 2-23  
inauguration, of Governor and Lieutenant Governor, 3-7

Income Maintenance, Deputy Secretary for (DPW), 4-74

Independence (History), 1-15

Independence Township (Beaver Co.), 6-121  
elections, for Governor, 7-26

Independence Township (Washington Co.), 6-131  
elections, 7-69

Independent Fiscal Office, 3-254

Independent Living and Assistive Technology (L&I), 4-82

Independent Regulatory Review Commission, 1-43, 4-126

Indian Lake Borough, 6-118  
elections, 7-66

Indiana (State)  
governor of, 8-32  
members in Congress, 8-6  
population, 9-9

Indiana Borough, 6-65  
elections, for Governor, 7-47

Indiana County  
boroughs, 6-116  
brief history, 6-28  
county seat, 6-10  
district and minor courts administrators, 5-91  
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-13  
judicial districts and president judges, 5-18  
Magisterial District Judges, 5-76  
media, 9-54  
municipalities count by type, 6-10  
officials, 6-28  
political party members  
Democratic party, 9-35  
Republican party, 9-29  
population, 6-12  
primary election  
for governor, 7-6  
for lt. governor, 7-7  
townships, 6-126  
vote by political subdivision, for Governor, 7-46  
voter registration  
for general election, 7-13  
historical statistics, Democrat, 7-79  
historical statistics, Republican, 7-80  
for primary, 7-4

Indiana Township, 6-7, 6-121  
elections, for Governor, 7-22

Individual Taxes, Bureau of (REV), 4-90

Industrial Board (L&I), 4-82

Industry  
growth, 1-21  
history, 1-34

- Industry (Pa. Periodicals), 9-65  
 Industry Borough, 6-113  
   elections, for Governor, 7-26  
 infant death rate, 1-33  
 influenza epidemic, 1-24  
 Information and Education, Bureau of (PGC), 4-113  
 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4-46  
 Information Technology, Bureau of (DEP), 4-59  
 Information Technology, Bureau of (DOH), 4-71  
 Information Technology, Bureau of (L&I), 4-82  
 Information Technology, Bureau of (PFBC), 4-111  
 Information Technology, Bureau of (PSP), 4-95  
 Information Technology, Office for, 4-8  
 Information Technology, Office for (AG), 4-34  
 Information Technology, Office for (BANKING), 4-38  
 Information Technology, Office for (CNR), 4-44  
 Information Technology Solutions, Bureau of (TREAS), 4-29  
 Information Technology Systems, Bureau of, 4-103  
 Ingram Borough, 6-112  
   elections, for Governor, 7-22  
 Inmate Grievance and Appeals, Office of (COR), 4-45  
 insect, state, 1-5  
 Inspector General, Office of (GOV), 1-43, 4-14  
 Institutions of Higher Education, Pennsylvania, 9-39  
   Private State-Aided, 9-40  
   Specialized Associate Degree Granting, 9-43  
 Insurance (Pa. Periodicals), 9-65  
 Insurance Commissioner, salary, 4-3  
 Insurance Department, 1-24, 4-77  
 Insurance Product Regulation and Administration, Office of (INS), 4-78  
 Integrity and Professional Standards, Bureau of (PSP), 4-95  
 Internal Affairs, Department of, 1-43  
 Internal Affairs, Secretary of, 1-22  
 Internal Audits and Change Management, Bureau of (TREAS), 4-29  
 International Business and Development, Office of (DCED), 4-39  
 Interpleader Compact, 4-154  
 Interstate Compact for the Adult Offender Supervision, 4-154  
 Interstate Compact on Educational Opportunity for Military Children, 4-154  
 Interstate Compact on Juveniles, 4-154  
 Interstate Compact to Conserve Oil and Gas, 4-154  
 Interstate Corrections Compact, 4-154  
 Interstate High Speed Inter-City Rail Passenger Network Compact, 4-154  
 interstate highways, 1-36  
 Interstate Pest Control Compact, 4-154  
 Interstate Waters, Office of (DEP), 4-60  
 Investments and custodial functions, of Treasurer, 4-27  
 Iowa (State)  
   governor of, 8-32  
   members in Congress, 8-6  
   population, 9-9  
 Iron Molders' union, 1-19  
 iron production, 1-19  
 Iron-Molders' International Union, 1-26  
 Iroquois Confederacy, 1-11  
 Irvs Office Building, 1-9  
 Ivona Borough, 6-114  
   elections, for Governor, 7-37  
 Irwin Borough, 6-119  
   elections, 7-71  
 Irwin Township, 6-131  
   elections, 7-68  
 Ivyland Borough, 6-113  
   elections, for Governor, 7-31
- J -
- Jackson Center Borough, elections, for Governor, 7-57  
 Jackson Township (Butler Co.), 6-122  
   elections, for Governor, 7-32  
 Jackson Township (Cambria Co.), 6-123  
   elections, for Governor, 7-33  
 Jackson Township (Columbia Co.), 6-124  
   elections, for Governor, 7-38  
 Jackson Township (Dauphin Co.), 6-125  
   elections, for Governor, 7-40  
 Jackson Township (Greene Co.), 6-126  
   elections, for Governor, 7-45  
 Jackson Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6-126  
   elections, for Governor, 7-46  
 Jackson Township (Lebanon Co.), 6-127  
   elections, for Governor, 7-51  
 Jackson Township (Luzerne Co.), 6-128  
   elections, for Governor, 7-54  
 Jackson Township (Lycoming Co.), 6-128  
   elections, for Governor, 7-55  
 Jackson Township (Mercer Co.), 6-128  
   elections, for Governor, 7-57  
 Jackson Township (Monroe Co.), 6-128  
   elections, for Governor, 7-58  
 Jackson Township (Northumberland Co.), 6-129  
   elections, 7-61  
 Jackson Township (Perry Co.), 6-129  
   elections, 7-62  
 Jackson Township (Snyder Co.), 6-130  
   elections, 7-65  
 Jackson Township (Susquehanna Co.), 6-130  
   elections, 7-67  
 Jackson Township (Tioga Co.), 6-131  
   elections, 7-67  
 Jackson Township (Venango Co.), 6-131  
   elections, 7-68  
 Jackson Township (York Co.), 6-132  
   elections, 7-73  
 Jacksonian democracy, 1-17  
 Jacobus Borough, 6-120  
   elections, 7-73  
 Jameson Borough, 6-117  
 Jay Township, 6-125  
   elections, for Governor, 7-43  
 J.B. Lippincott, 1-20  
 Jeannette, City of, 6-54  
   elections, 7-71  
 Jeddo Borough, 6-117  
   elections, for Governor, 7-54  
 Jefferson Borough (Greene Co.), 6-116  
   elections, for Governor, 7-45  
 Jefferson Borough (York Co.), 6-120  
   elections, 7-73  
 Jefferson County  
   boroughs, 6-116  
   brief history, 6-29  
   county seat, 6-10  
   district and minor courts administrators, 5-91  
   Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-14  
   judicial districts and president judges, 5-18  
   Magisterial District judges, 5-76  
   media, 9-54  
   municipalities count by type, 6-10  
   officials, 6-29  
   political party members  
   Democratic party, 9-35  
   Republican party, 9-29  
   population, 6-12  
   primary election  
   for governor, 7-6  
   for lt. governor, 7-7  
   townships, 6-126  
   vote by political subdivision, for Governor, 7-47  
   voter registration  
   for general election, 7-13  
   historical statistics, Democrat, 7-79  
   historical statistics, Republican, 7-80  
   for primary, 7-4  
 Jefferson Hills Borough (Allegheny Co.), 6-65  
   elections, for Governor, 7-22  
 Jefferson Medical College, 1-30  
 Jefferson Township (Berks Co.), 6-122  
   elections, for Governor, 7-28  
 Jefferson Township (Butler Co.), 6-122  
   elections, for Governor, 7-32  
 Jefferson Township (Dauphin Co.), 6-125  
   elections, for Governor, 7-40  
 Jefferson Township (Fayette Co.), 6-125  
   elections, for Governor, 7-44  
 Jefferson Township (Greene Co.), 6-126  
   elections, for Governor, 7-45  
 Jefferson Township (Lackawanna Co.), 6-127  
   elections, for Governor, 7-48  
 Jefferson Township (Mercer Co.), 6-128  
   elections, for Governor, 7-57  
 Jefferson Township (Somerset Co.), 6-130  
   elections, 7-66  
 Jefferson Township (Washington Co.), 6-131  
   elections, 7-69  
 Jeffersonian democracy, 1-17  
 Jenkins Township, 6-128  
   elections, for Governor, 7-54  
 Jenkintown Borough, 6-117  
   elections, for Governor, 7-59  
 Jenks Township, 6-125  
   elections, for Governor, 7-45  
 Jenner Township, 6-130  
   elections, 7-66  
 Jennerstown Borough, 6-118  
   elections, 7-66  
 Jermyn Borough, 6-116  
   elections, for Governor, 7-48  
 Jersey Shore Borough, 6-117  
   elections, for Governor, 7-55  
 Jessup Borough, 6-116  
   elections, for Governor, 7-48  
 Jessup Township, 6-130  
   elections, 7-67  
 Jewelry, Clocks & Watches (Pa. Periodicals), 9-65  
 Jewish population, in colonial Pennsylvania, 1-14  
 Jim Thorpe Borough, 6-114  
   elections, for Governor, 7-34  
 Johnsonburg Borough, 6-115  
   elections, for Governor, 7-43  
 Johnstown, City of, 6-7, 6-54  
   elections, for Governor, 7-33  
 Joint Conservation Committee, 3-254  
 Joint State Government Commission, 3-254  
 Jones and Laughlin Steel Corporation, 1-26  
 Jones Township, 6-125  
   elections, for Governor, 7-43  
 Jonestown Borough, 6-116  
   elections, for Governor, 7-51  
 Jordan Township (Clearfield Co.), 6-124  
   elections, for Governor, 7-37  
 Jordan Township (Lycoming Co.), 6-128  
   elections, for Governor, 7-55  
 Jordan Township (Northumberland Co.), 6-129  
   elections, 7-61  
 Journals, Pennsylvania, 9-63  
 judges  
   constitutional provision, 2-14, 2-15, 2-18  
   Magisterial Districts, 5-64  
   qualifications, election, tenure, vacancies, 5-3  
   senior judges, 5-19  
   biographies, 5-25  
   United States Judiciary, 8-28  
 judicial biographies  
   Commonwealth Court, 5-27  
   Court of Judicial Discipline, 5-28  
   Courts of Common Pleas, 5-30  
   Superior Court, 5-23  
   Supreme Court, Pennsylvania, 5-20  
 Judicial Conduct Board, 5-7, 5-60  
   photograph, 5-61  
 judicial discipline, constitutional provision, 2-22  
 Judicial Discipline, Court of, judicial biographies, 5-28  
 Judicial Districts  
   Courts of Common Pleas, 5-8  
   and judicial complements, 5-15  
   maps, 5-16  
 Judicial Qualification Commission, constitutional provision, 2-22

judicial system, 1-43  
 constitutional provisions, 2-33  
 women in, 1-32

Judiciary Act of 1722, 5-3, 5-4

Juniata County  
 boroughs, 6-116  
 brief history, 6-29  
 county seat, 6-10  
 district and minor courts administrators, 5-92  
 Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-13  
 judicial districts and president judges, 5-18  
 Magisterial District Judges, 5-76  
 municipalities count by type, 6-10  
 officials, 6-29  
 political party members  
   Democratic party, 9-35  
   Republican party, 9-29  
 population, 6-12  
 primary election  
   for governor, 7-6  
   for lt. governor, 7-7  
 townships, 6-126  
 vote by political subdivision, for Governor, 7-47  
 voter registration  
   for general election, 7-13  
   historical statistics, Democrat, 7-79  
   historical statistics, Republican, 7-80  
   for primary, 7-4

Juniata Terrace Borough, 6-117  
 elections, for Governor, 7-58

Juniata Township (Bedford Co.), 6-121  
 elections, for Governor, 7-27

Juniata Township (Blair Co.), 6-122  
 elections, for Governor, 7-29

Juniata Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6-126  
 elections, for Governor, 7-46

Juniata Township (Perry Co.), 6-129  
 elections, 7-62

justices of the peace, constitutional provision,  
 2-13, 2-14, 2-15, 2-18, 2-19

Juveniles, Interstate Compact on, 4-154

– K –

K4s, Pa. Railroad (state steam locomotive), 1-6

Kane Borough, 6-117  
 elections, for Governor, 7-57

Kansas (State)  
 governor of, 8-32  
 members in Congress, 8-6  
 population, 9-9

Kansas-Nebraska Act, 1-18

Karns City Borough, 6-113  
 elections, for Governor, 7-32

Karlhaus Township, 6-124  
 elections, for Governor, 7-37

KDKA (radio station), 1-29

Keating Township (McKean Co.), 6-128  
 elections, for Governor, 7-57

Keating Township (Potter Co.), 6-129  
 elections, 7-64

Kelly Township, 6-131  
 elections, 7-68

Kenhorst Borough, 6-113  
 elections, for Governor, 7-28

Kennedy Township, 6-120  
 elections, for Governor, 7-22

Kennett Square Borough, 6-114  
 elections, for Governor, 7-35

Kennett Township, 6-123  
 elections, for Governor, 7-35

Kentucky (State)  
 governor of, 8-32  
 members in Congress, 8-6  
 population, 9-9

Keystone Advantage Assistance Loan Program,  
 4-123

Keystone Government Loan Program, 4-123

Keystone Home Loan Program, 4-123

Keystone Shortway, 1-36

\*Keystone State,\* 1-4

Kidder Township, 6-123  
 elections, for Governor, 7-34

Kilbuck Township, 6-121  
 elections, for Governor, 7-22

Kimmel Township, 6-121  
 elections, for Governor, 7-27

King Township, 6-121  
 elections, for Governor, 7-27

Kingsley Township, 6-125  
 elections, for Governor, 7-45

Kingston Borough, 6-8, 6-65  
 elections, for Governor, 7-54

Kingston Township, 6-8, 6-128  
 elections, for Governor, 7-54

Kiskiminetas Township, 6-121  
 elections, for Governor, 7-25

Kistler Borough (Mifflin Co.), 6-117  
 elections, for Governor, 7-58

Kittanning Borough, 6-112  
 elections, for Governor, 7-25

Kittanning Township, 6-121  
 elections, for Governor, 7-25

Kline Township, 6-130  
 elections, 7-64

Knights of Labor, 1-26

Know-Nothing Party, 1-18

Knox Borough, 6-114  
 elections, for Governor, 7-36

Knox Mine disaster (1959), 1-34

Knox Township (Clarion Co.), 6-124  
 elections, for Governor, 7-36

Knox Township (Clearfield Co.), 6-124  
 elections, for Governor, 7-37

Knox Township (Jefferson Co.), 6-126  
 elections, for Governor, 7-47

Knoxville Borough, 6-119  
 elections, 7-67

Koppel Borough, 6-113  
 elections, for Governor, 7-26

Korean Conflict, 1-42

Ku Klux Klan, 1-25

Kulpmont Borough, 6-118  
 elections, 7-61

Kuiztown Borough, 6-113  
 elections, for Governor, 7-28

– L –

labor, history, 1-26, 1-33

Labor and Industry Building, 1-9

Labor and Industry, Department of, 1-24, 4-80  
 salary of secretary, 4-3

Labor Law Compliance, Bureau of (L&I), 4-81

Labor Relations Board (L&I), 4-82

Laboratories, Bureau of (DEP), 4-59, 4-70

Labor-Management Cooperation, Office of  
 (L&I), 4-81

Laceyville Borough, 6-119  
 elections, 7-73

Lack Township, 6-127  
 elections, for Governor, 7-48

Lackawanna County  
 boroughs, 6-116  
 brief history, 6-30  
 county seat, 6-10  
 district and minor courts administrators, 5-91  
 Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-13  
 judicial districts and president judges, 5-18  
 Magisterial District Judges, 5-76  
 media, 9-55  
 municipalities count by type, 6-10  
 municipalities with home rule charters, 6-8  
 officials, 6-30  
 political party members  
   Democratic party, 9-35  
   Republican party, 9-29  
 population, 6-12  
 primary election  
   for governor, 7-6  
   for lt. governor, 7-7  
 townships, 6-127  
 vote by political subdivision, for Governor, 7-49  
 voter registration  
   for general election, 7-13  
   historical statistics, Democrat, 7-79  
   historical statistics, Republican, 7-80  
   for primary, 7-4

Lancaster Pike, 1-19

Lancaster Township (Butler Co.), 6-122  
 elections, for Governor, 7-32

Lancaster Township (Lancaster Co.), 6-93  
 elections, for Governor, 7-50

land (Physical and Natural Properties of  
 Pennsylvania), 1-3

Land and Water Conservation and Reclamation  
 Fund, constitutional provision, 2-28

land title registration, constitutional provision, 2-9

Landingville Borough, 6-118  
 elections, 7-64

Landisburg Borough, 6-118  
 elections, 7-62

Lanesboro Borough, 6-118  
 elections, 7-67

Langhorne Borough, 6-113  
 elections, for Governor, 7-31

Langhorne Manor Borough, 6-113  
 elections, for Governor, 7-31

Lansdale Borough, 6-65  
 elections, for Governor, 7-59

Lansdowne Borough, 6-66  
 elections, for Governor, 7-42

Lansford Borough, 6-114  
 elections, for Governor, 7-34

LaPlume Township, 6-127  
 elections, for Governor, 7-48

vote by political subdivision, for Governor, 7-48  
 voter registration  
   for general election, 7-13  
   historical statistics, Democrat, 7-79  
   historical statistics, Republican, 7-80  
   for primary, 7-4

Lackawanna Township, elections, for Governor,  
 7-57

Lackawannock Township, 6-128

Lackawaxen Township, 6-129  
 elections, 7-63

Lafayette Township, 6-128

Lafin Borough, 6-117  
 elections, for Governor, 7-54

Lake City Borough, 6-115  
 elections, for Governor, 7-43

Lake Township (Luzerne Co.), 6-128  
 elections, for Governor, 7-54

Lake Township (Mercer Co.), 6-128  
 elections, for Governor, 7-57

Lake Township (Wayne Co.), 6-131  
 elections, 7-70

Lamar Township, 6-124  
 elections, for Governor, 7-37

Lancaster, City of, 1-8, 6-8, 6-54  
 elections, for Governor, 7-50

Lancaster County  
 boroughs, 6-116  
 brief history, 6-30  
 county seat, 6-10  
 district and minor courts administrators, 5-91  
 Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-9  
 judicial districts and president judges, 5-18  
 Magisterial District Judges, 5-77  
 media, 9-55  
 municipalities count by type, 6-10  
 municipalities with home rule charters, 6-8  
 officials, 6-30  
 political party members  
   Democratic party, 9-36  
   Republican party, 9-29  
 population, 6-12  
 primary election  
   for governor, 7-6  
   for lt. governor, 7-7  
 townships, 6-127  
 vote by political subdivision, for Governor, 7-49  
 voter registration  
   for general election, 7-13  
   historical statistics, Democrat, 7-79  
   historical statistics, Republican, 7-80  
   for primary, 7-4

- Laporte Borough, 6-118  
elections, 7-66
- Laporte Township, 6-130  
elections, 7-66
- Larimer Township, 6-130  
elections, 7-66
- Larksville Borough, 6-117  
elections, for Governor, 7-54
- Lathrop Township, 6-130  
elections, 7-67
- Latimore Township, 6-121  
elections, for Governor, 7-20
- Latino Affairs, Governor's Advisory Commission on, 1-43, 4-127
- Latino population, 1-32
- Latrobe Borough, 6-8, 6-119
- Latrobe City, elections, 7-71
- Laurel Mountain Borough, 6-119  
elections, 7-71
- Laurel Run Borough, 6-117  
elections, for Governor, 7-54
- Laureldale Borough, 6-113  
elections, for Governor, 7-28
- Lausanne Township, 6-123  
elections, for Governor, 7-34
- Law Enforcement, Bureau of (PFBC), 4-111  
law suspension, Declaration of Rights on, 2-4
- Lawrence County  
boroughs, 6-116  
brief history, 6-31  
county seat, 6-10  
district and minor courts administrators, 5-92  
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-14  
judicial districts and president judges, 5-18  
Magisterial District judges, 5-77  
media, 9-56  
municipalities count by type, 6-10  
municipalities with home rule charters, 6-8  
officials, 6-31  
political party members  
Democratic party, 9-36  
Republican party, 9-30  
population, 6-12  
primary election  
for governor, 7-6  
for lt. governor, 7-7  
townships, 6-127  
vote by political subdivision, for Governor, 7-51  
voter registration  
for general election, 7-13  
historical statistics, Democrat, 7-79  
historical statistics, Republican, 7-80  
for primary, 7-4
- Lawrence Park Township, 6-120  
elections, for Governor, 7-43
- Lawrence Township (Clearfield Co.), 6-124  
elections, for Governor, 7-37
- Lawrence Township (Tioga Co.), 6-131  
elections, 7-67
- Lawrenceville Borough, 6-119  
elections, 7-67
- Leacock Township, 6-127  
elections, for Governor, 7-50
- Lebanon, City of, 6-8, 6-54  
elections, for Governor, 7-51
- Lebanon County  
boroughs, 6-116  
brief history, 6-31  
county seat, 6-10  
district and minor courts administrators, 5-92  
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-14  
judicial districts and president judges, 5-18  
Magisterial District judges, 5-78  
media, 9-56  
municipalities count by type, 6-10  
municipalities with home rule charters, 6-8  
officials, 6-31  
political party members  
Democratic party, 9-36  
Republican party, 9-30  
population, 6-12  
primary election  
for governor, 7-6  
for lt. governor, 7-7  
townships, 6-127  
vote by political subdivision, for Governor, 7-52  
voter registration  
for general election, 7-13  
historical statistics, Democrat, 7-79  
historical statistics, Republican, 7-80  
for primary, 7-4
- Lehigh Township (Carbon Co.), 6-123  
elections, for Governor, 7-34
- Lehigh Township (Northampton Co.), 6-93  
elections, for Governor, 7-60
- Lehigh Township (Wayne Co.), 6-131  
elections, 7-70
- Lehigh Valley railroad, 1-20, 1-28
- Leighton Borough, 6-114  
elections, for Governor, 7-34
- Lehman Township (Luzerne Co.), 6-128  
elections, for Governor, 7-54
- primary election  
for governor, 7-6  
for lt. governor, 7-7  
townships, 6-120, 6-127  
vote by political subdivision, for Governor, 7-51  
voter registration  
for general election, 7-13  
historical statistics, Democrat, 7-79  
historical statistics, Republican, 7-80  
for primary, 7-4
- Lebanon Township (Wayne Co.), 6-131  
elections, 7-70
- Le Boeuf Township, 6-125  
elections, for Governor, 7-43
- Leechburg Borough, 6-112  
elections, for Governor, 7-25
- Leesport Borough, 6-113  
elections, for Governor, 7-28
- Leet Township, 6-120  
elections, for Governor, 7-22
- Leetsdale Borough, 6-112  
elections, for Governor, 7-22
- Legal Counsel, Office of (DHS), 4-73
- Legal Issues (Pa. Periodicals), 9-65
- Legal Office (AG), 4-32
- Legislative Affairs (L&I), 4-80
- Legislative Affairs, Office of (CNR), 4-43
- Legislative Affairs, Office of (DGS), 4-69
- Legislative Affairs, Office of (DHS), 4-73
- Legislative Affairs, Office of (GOV), 4-14
- Legislative Affairs, Office of (PSP), 4-94
- Legislative Affairs, Office of (TREAS), 4-28
- Legislative Budget and Finance Committee, 3-254
- Legislative Data Processing Center, 3-254
- Legislative Liaison Office (INS), 4-78
- Legislative Office (DCEd), 4-38
- Legislative Office (DEP), 4-58
- Legislative Reference Bureau, 3-255
- Legislative service agencies, 3-254
- legislature  
constitutional limits on power, 2-9  
governor's duties for, 4-7
- Lehigh Canal, 1-19
- Lehigh County  
boroughs, 6-116  
brief history, 6-32  
county seat, 6-10  
district and minor courts administrators, 5-92  
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-12  
judicial districts and president judges, 5-18  
Magisterial District judges, 5-78  
media, 9-56  
municipalities count by type, 6-10  
municipalities with home rule charters, 6-8  
officials, 6-32  
political party members  
Democratic party, 9-36  
Republican party, 9-30  
population, 6-12  
primary election  
for governor, 7-6  
for lt. governor, 7-7  
townships, 6-127  
vote by political subdivision, for Governor, 7-52  
voter registration  
for general election, 7-13  
historical statistics, Democrat, 7-79  
historical statistics, Republican, 7-80  
for primary, 7-4
- Lehigh Township (Carbon Co.), 6-123  
elections, for Governor, 7-34
- Lehigh Township (Northampton Co.), 6-93  
elections, for Governor, 7-60
- Lehigh Township (Wayne Co.), 6-131  
elections, 7-70
- Lehigh Valley railroad, 1-20, 1-28
- Leighton Borough, 6-114  
elections, for Governor, 7-34
- Lehman Township (Luzerne Co.), 6-128  
elections, for Governor, 7-54
- Lehman Township (Pike Co.), 6-93  
elections, 7-63
- Leidy Township, 6-124  
elections, for Governor, 7-37
- Lemon Township, 6-132  
elections, 7-73
- Lemoyne Borough, 6-115  
elections, for Governor, 7-39
- Lenape (Delawares), 1-11
- Lenhartsville Borough, 6-113  
elections, for Governor, 7-28
- Lenox Township, 6-130  
elections, 7-67
- Le Raysville Borough, 6-113  
elections, for Governor, 7-29
- Leroy Township, 6-122  
elections, for Governor, 7-29
- Letterkenny Township, 6-125  
elections, for Governor, 7-45
- Lewis Run Borough, 6-117  
elections, for Governor, 7-57
- Lewis Township (Lycoming Co.), 6-128  
elections, for Governor, 7-55
- Lewis Township (Northumberland Co.), 6-129  
elections, 7-61
- Lewis Township (Union Co.), 6-131  
elections, 7-68
- Lewisberry Borough, 6-120  
elections, 7-73
- Lewisburg Borough, 6-119  
elections, 7-68
- Lewisston Borough (Mifflin Co.), 6-117  
elections, for Governor, 7-58
- Libertarian voter registration  
for general election, 7-13  
for primary, 7-4
- Liberty Borough (Allegheny Co.), 6-112  
elections, for Governor, 7-22
- Liberty Borough (Tioga Co.), 6-119  
elections, 7-67
- Liberty Township (Adams Co.), 6-121  
elections, for Governor, 7-20
- Liberty Township (Bedford Co.), 6-121  
elections, for Governor, 7-27
- Liberty Township (Centre Co.), 6-123  
elections, for Governor, 7-34
- Liberty Township (McKean Co.), 6-128  
elections, for Governor, 7-56
- Liberty Township (Mercer Co.), 6-128  
elections, for Governor, 7-57
- Liberty Township (Montour Co.), 6-129  
elections, for Governor, 7-59
- Liberty Township (Susquehanna Co.), 6-130  
elections, 7-67
- Liberty Township (Tioga Co.), 6-131  
elections, 7-67
- Libraries, Office of Commonwealth (PDE), 4-51
- Library Development, Bureau of (PDE), 4-51
- Licking Creek Township, 6-126  
elections, for Governor, 7-45
- Licking Township, 6-124  
elections, for Governor, 7-36
- Lieutenant Governor  
biography, 4-21  
constitutional provision, 2-10, 2-12  
elections, constitutional provisions, 2-32  
historical listing, 4-23  
inauguration, 3-7  
office creation, 1-22  
powers and duties, 4-23  
primary election results, 7-7  
salary, 4-3  
staff, 4-21
- Lifestyle (Pa. Periodicals), 9-66
- Ligonier Borough, 6-119  
elections, 7-71
- Ligonier Township, 6-132  
elections, 7-71
- Lilly Borough, 6-114  
elections, for Governor, 7-33

Limerick Township, 6-94  
elections, for Governor, 7-59

Limestone Township (Clarion Co.), 6-124  
elections, for Governor, 7-36

Limestone Township (Lycoming Co.), 6-128  
elections, for Governor, 7-56, 7-57

Limestone Township (Montour Co.), 6-129  
elections, for Governor, 7-59

Limestone Township (Union Co.), 6-131  
elections, 7-68

Limestone Township (Warren Co.), 6-131  
elections, 7-69

Lincoln Borough, 6-112  
elections, for Governor, 7-22

Lincoln Highway, 1-29

Lincoln Township (Bedford Co.), 6-121  
elections, for Governor, 7-27

Lincoln Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6-126  
elections, for Governor, 7-46

Lincoln Township (Somerset Co.), 6-130  
elections, 7-66

Linesville Borough, 6-115  
elections, for Governor, 7-38

Lippincott (J.B.), 1-20

Liquidations, Rehabilitations, and Special Funds,  
Office of (INS), 4-78

Liquor Control Board, 4-127  
salaries, 4-3

Liquor Control Enforcement, Bureau of (PSP),  
4-95

Litchfield Township, 6-122  
elections, for Governor, 7-30

literature, history, 1-20, 1-37

Litzitz Borough, 6-116  
elections, for Governor, 7-50

Little Beaver Township, 6-127  
elections, for Governor, 7-51

Little Britain Township, 6-127  
elections, for Governor, 7-50

Little Mahanoy Township, 6-129  
elections, 7-61

Little Meadows Borough, 6-118  
elections, 7-67

Littlestown Borough, 6-112  
elections, for Governor, 7-20

Liverpool Borough, 6-118  
elections, 7-62

Liverpool Township, 6-129  
elections, 7-62

Local Government Commission, 3-254

Local government in Pennsylvania, 6-3  
debt, constitutional provision, 2-30  
national government and, 6-4

Local Government Services, Governor's Center  
for, 4-39

Lock Haven, City of, 6-7, 6-55  
elections, for Governor, 7-37

locomotives, state, 1-6

Locust Township, 6-124  
elections, for Governor, 7-38

Logan Township (Blair Co.), 6-94  
elections, for Governor, 7-29

Logan Township (Clinton Co.), 6-124  
elections, for Governor, 7-37

Logan Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6-126  
elections, for Governor, 7-46

Loganton Borough, 6-114  
elections, for Governor, 7-37

Loganville Borough, 6-120  
elections, 7-73

London Britain Township, 6-123  
elections, for Governor, 7-35

London Grove Township, 6-123  
elections, for Governor, 7-35

Londonderry Township (Bedford Co.), 6-121  
elections, for Governor, 7-27

Londonderry Township (Chester Co.), 6-123  
elections, for Governor, 7-35

Londonderry Township (Dauphin Co.), 6-125  
elections, for Governor, 7-40

Long Branch Borough, 6-119  
elections, 7-69

Long Term Living, Intra-Governmental Council on  
(AGING), 4-30

Longswamp Township, 6-122  
elections, for Governor, 7-28

Long-Term Living, Deputy Secretary for (DHS),  
4-75

Lorain Borough, 6-114  
elections, for Governor, 7-33

Loretto Borough, 6-114  
elections, for Governor, 7-33

Louisiana (State)  
governor of, 8-32  
members in Congress, 8-6  
population, 9-9

Lower Allen Township, 6-75  
elections, for Governor, 7-39

Lower Alsace Township, 6-122  
elections, for Governor, 7-28

Lower Augusta Township, 6-129  
elections, 7-61

Lower Burrell, City of, 6-55  
elections, 7-71

Lower Chanceford Township, 6-132  
elections, 7-73

Lower Chichester Township, 6-120  
elections, for Governor, 7-42

Lower Frankford Township, 6-125  
elections, for Governor, 7-39

Lower Frederick Township, 6-129  
elections, for Governor, 7-59

Lower Gwynedd Township, 6-94  
elections, for Governor, 7-59

Lower Heidelberg Township, 6-122  
elections, for Governor, 7-28

Lower Macungie Township, 6-75  
elections, for Governor, 7-52

Lower Mahanoy Township, 6-129  
elections, 7-61

Lower Makefield Township, 6-94  
elections, for Governor, 7-31

Lower Merion Township, 6-75  
elections, for Governor, 7-59

Lower Milflin Township, 6-125  
elections, for Governor, 7-39

Lower Millford Township, 6-127  
elections, for Governor, 7-52

Lower Moreland Township, 6-75  
elections, for Governor, 7-59

Lower Mount Bethel Township, 6-129  
elections, for Governor, 7-60

Lower Nazareth Township, 6-129  
elections, for Governor, 7-60

Lower Oxford Township, 6-123  
elections, for Governor, 7-35

Lower Paxton Township, 6-95  
elections, for Governor, 7-40

Lower Pottsgrove Township, 6-76  
elections, for Governor, 7-59

Lower Providence Township, 6-95  
elections, for Governor, 7-59

Lower Salford Township, 6-95  
elections, for Governor, 7-59

Lower Saucon Township, 6-8, 6-95  
elections, for Governor, 7-60

Lower Southampton Township, 6-95  
elections, for Governor, 7-31

Lower Swatara Township, 6-120  
elections, for Governor, 7-40

Lower Towamensing Township, 6-123  
elections, for Governor, 7-34

Lower Turkeyfoot Township, 6-130  
elections, 7-66

Lower Tyrone Township, 6-125  
elections, for Governor, 7-44

Lower Windsor Township, 6-132  
elections, 7-73

Lower Yoder Township, 6-123  
elections, for Governor, 7-33

Lowhill Township, 6-127  
elections, for Governor, 7-52

Loyalhanna Township, 6-132  
elections, 7-71

Loyalsock Township, 6-96  
elections, for Governor, 7-56, 7-57

Lumber City Borough, elections, for Governor,  
7-37

Lumber Township, 6-123  
elections, for Governor, 7-33

lumbering, 1-27

Lurgan Township, 6-125  
elections, for Governor, 7-45

Lutheran Church, 1-14

Luzerne Borough, 6-117  
elections, for Governor, 7-54

Luzerne County  
boroughs, 6-117  
brief history, 6-32  
county seat, 6-10  
district and minor courts administrators, 5-92  
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-10  
judicial districts and president judges, 5-18  
Magisterial District Judges, 5-78  
media, 9-57  
municipalities count by type, 6-10  
municipalities with home rule charters, 6-8  
officials, 6-32  
political party members  
Democratic party, 9-36  
Republican party, 9-30  
population, 6-12  
primary election  
for governor, 7-6  
for lt. governor, 7-7  
townships, 6-120, 6-127  
vote by political subdivision, for Governor, 7-52  
voter registration  
for general election, 7-13  
historical statistics, Democrat, 7-79  
historical statistics, Republican, 7-80  
for primary, 7-4

Luzerne Township, 6-125  
elections, for Governor, 7-44

Lycoming County  
boroughs, 6-117  
brief history, 6-33  
county seat, 6-10  
district and minor courts administrators, 5-92  
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-12  
judicial districts and president judges, 5-18  
Magisterial District Judges, 5-79  
media, 9-58  
municipalities count by type, 6-10  
municipalities with home rule charters, 6-8  
officials, 6-33  
political party members  
Democratic party, 9-36  
Republican party, 9-30  
population, 6-12  
primary election  
for governor, 7-6  
for lt. governor, 7-7  
townships, 6-128  
vote by political subdivision, for Governor, 7-55  
voter registration  
for general election, 7-13  
historical statistics, Democrat, 7-79  
historical statistics, Republican, 7-80  
for primary, 7-4

Lycoming Township, 6-128  
elections, for Governor, 7-56, 7-57

Lykens Borough, 6-115  
elections, for Governor, 7-40

Lykens Township, 6-125  
elections, for Governor, 7-40

Lynn Township, 6-127  
elections, for Governor, 7-52

Lyons Borough, 6-113  
elections, for Governor, 7-28

## - M -

- M&M Building, 1-9
- Macungie Borough, 6-117  
elections, for Governor, 7-52
- Madison Borough, 6-119  
elections, 7-71
- Madison Township (Armstrong Co.), 6-121  
elections, for Governor, 7-25
- Madison Township (Clarion Co.), 6-124  
elections, for Governor, 7-36
- Madison Township (Columbia Co.), 6-124  
elections, for Governor, 7-38
- Madison Township (Lackawanna Co.), 6-127  
elections, for Governor, 7-48
- Magazines, Pennsylvania, 9-63
- Magisterial District Judges, 5-5, 5-64  
senior judges, 5-89
- magisterial districts, constitutional provision, 2-13, 2-19
- magistrates, constitutional provisions, 2-19  
Philadelphia, 2-34
- Mahaffey Borough, 6-114  
elections, for Governor, 7-37
- Mahanoy City Borough, 6-118  
elections, 7-64
- Mahanoy Township, 6-130  
elections, 7-64
- Mahicians (Native American tribe), 1-11
- Mahoning Township (Armstrong Co.), 6-121  
elections, for Governor, 7-25
- Mahoning Township (Carbon Co.), 6-123  
elections, for Governor, 7-34
- Mahoning Township (Lawrence Co.), 6-127  
elections, for Governor, 7-51
- Mahoning Township (Montour Co.), 6-129  
elections, for Governor, 7-60
- Maidencreek Township, 6-122  
elections, for Governor, 7-28
- Main Township, 6-124  
elections, for Governor, 7-38
- Maine (State)  
governor of, 8-32  
members in Congress, 8-6  
population, 9-9
- Malvern Borough, 6-7, 6-114  
elections, for Governor, 7-35
- Managed Care, Bureau of (DOH), 4-70
- Management Services, Bureau of (ED), 4-120
- Management Services, Bureau of (PDE), 4-51
- Manchester Borough, 6-120  
elections, 7-73
- Manchester Township (Wayne Co.), 6-131  
elections, 7-70
- Manchester Township (York Co.), 6-96  
elections, 7-73
- Manheim Borough, 6-116  
elections, for Governor, 7-50
- Manheim Township (Lancaster Co.), 6-76  
elections, for Governor, 7-50
- Manheim Township (York Co.), 6-132  
elections, 7-73
- Mann Township, 6-121  
elections, for Governor, 7-27
- Manns Choice Borough, 6-113  
elections, for Governor, 7-27
- Manor Borough, 6-119  
elections, 7-71
- Manor Township (Armstrong Co.), 6-121  
elections, for Governor, 7-25
- Manor Township (Lancaster Co.), 6-96  
elections, for Governor, 7-50
- Manorville Borough, 6-112  
elections, for Governor, 7-25
- Mansfield Borough, 6-119  
elections, 7-67
- manufacturing, history, 1-14, 1-27
- Mapleton Borough, 6-116  
elections, for Governor, 7-46
- maps  
Capitol complex, 1-9
- Congressional districts, Pennsylvania, 8-19
- Harrisburg and parking information, 1-10
- Judicial Districts, 5-16
- Marcellus Shale subterranean formation, 1-35
- Marcus Hook Borough, 6-115  
elections, for Governor, 7-42
- Marianna Borough, 6-119  
elections, 7-69
- Marietta Borough, 6-116  
elections, for Governor, 7-50
- Marion Center Borough, 6-116  
elections, for Governor, 7-47
- Marion Heights Borough, 6-118  
elections, 7-61
- Marion Township (Beaver Co.), 6-121  
elections, for Governor, 7-26
- Marion Township (Berks Co.), 6-122  
elections, for Governor, 7-28
- Marion Township (Butler Co.), 6-122  
elections, for Governor, 7-32
- Marion Township (Centre Co.), 6-123  
elections, for Governor, 7-34
- Market Development, Bureau of (AG), 4-33
- Market Regulation, Office of (INS), 4-78
- Marketing, Tourism and Film, Office of, 4-39
- Marklesburg Borough, 6-116  
elections, for Governor, 7-46
- Markleysburg Borough, 6-115  
elections, for Governor, 7-44
- Marlborough Township, 6-129  
elections, for Governor, 7-59
- Marple Township, 6-76  
elections, for Governor, 7-42
- Mars Borough, 6-113  
elections, for Governor, 7-32
- Marshall Township, 6-121  
elections, for Governor, 7-22
- Martic Township, 6-127  
elections, for Governor, 7-50
- Marlinsburg Borough, 6-113  
elections, for Governor, 7-29
- Maryland (State)  
governor of, 8-32  
members in Congress, 8-6  
population, 9-9
- Marysville Borough, 6-118  
elections, 7-62
- Mason-Dixon Line, 1-15
- Mason's Manual of Legislative Procedure*, 3-51
- Masontown Borough, 6-115  
elections, for Governor, 7-44
- Massachusetts (State)  
governor of, 8-32  
members in Congress, 8-7  
population, 9-9
- Matamoras Borough, 6-118  
elections, 7-63
- Mathematics (Pa. Periodicals), 9-67
- Mattress Act of 1913, 1-24
- Maxatawny Township, 6-122  
elections, for Governor, 7-28
- Mayberry Township, 6-129  
elections, for Governor, 7-60
- Mayfield Borough, 6-116  
elections, for Governor, 7-48
- mayor-council form of city government, 6-5
- McAdoo Borough, 6-118  
elections, 7-64
- McCare, Office of (INS), 4-78
- McCalmont Township, 6-126  
elections, for Governor, 7-47
- McCandless, Town of, 6-7, 6-76
- McCandless Township, 6-6  
elections, for Governor, 7-22
- McClure Borough, 6-118  
elections, 7-65
- McClure's Magazine*, 1-25
- McConnellsburg Borough, 6-116  
elections, for Governor, 7-45
- McDonald Borough, 6-119  
elections, 7-69
- for Governor, 7-22
- McEwensville Borough, 6-118  
elections, 7-61
- McHenry Township, 6-128  
elections, for Governor, 7-56, 7-57
- McIntyre Township, 6-128  
elections, for Governor, 7-56, 7-57
- McKean Borough, 6-115  
elections, for Governor, 7-43
- McKean County  
boroughs, 6-117  
brief history, 6-33  
county seat, 6-10  
district and minor courts administrators, 5-92  
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-14  
judicial districts and president judges, 5-18  
Magisterial District Judges, 5-79  
media, 9-58  
municipalities count by type, 6-10  
officials, 6-33  
political party members  
Democratic party, 9-36  
Republican party, 9-30  
population, 6-12  
primary election  
for governor, 7-6  
for lt. governor, 7-7  
townships, 6-128  
vote by political subdivision, for Governor, 7-56  
voter registration  
for general election, 7-13  
historical statistics, Democrat, 7-79  
historical statistics, Republican, 7-80  
for primary, 7-4
- McKean Township, 6-125  
elections, for Governor, 7-43
- McKees Rocks Borough, 6-112  
elections, for Governor, 7-22
- McKeesport, City of, 6-7, 6-55  
elections, for Governor, 7-22
- McNett Township, 6-128  
elections, for Governor, 7-56, 7-57
- McSherrystown Borough, 6-112  
elections, for Governor, 7-20
- McVeytown Borough, 6-117  
elections, for Governor, 7-58
- Mead Township, 6-131  
elections, 7-69
- Meadville, City of, 6-7, 6-55  
elections, for Governor, 7-38
- Mechanicsburg Borough, 6-115  
elections, for Governor, 7-39
- Mechanicsville Borough, 6-118  
elections, 7-64
- media (communication)  
history, 1-29  
listing by county, 9-45  
in Senate, 3-49
- Media Borough, 6-115  
elections, for Governor, 7-42
- Mediation, Bureau of (L&I), 4-81
- Medical Assistance Programs, Deputy Secretary for (DHS), 4-74
- Medicine (Pa. Periodicals), 9-67
- Mehoopany Township, 6-132  
elections, 7-73
- Men (Pa. Periodicals), 9-68
- Menallen Township (Adams Co.), 6-121  
elections, for Governor, 7-20
- Menallen Township (Fayette Co.), 6-125  
elections, for Governor, 7-44
- Menno Township (Mifflin Co.), 6-128  
elections, for Governor, 7-58
- Mental Health and Substance Abuse Services,  
Deputy Secretary for (DHS), 4-75
- Mental Health, Compact on, 4-153
- Mercer Borough, 6-117
- Mercer County  
boroughs, 6-117  
brief history, 6-34  
county seat, 6-10

- district and minor courts administrators, 5-92
- Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-12
- judicial districts and president judges, 5-18
- Magisterial District Judges, 5-79
- media, 9-58
- municipalities count by type, 6-10
- municipalities with home rule charters, 6-8
- officials, 6-34
- political party members
  - Democratic party, 9-36
  - Republican party, 9-30
- population, 6-12
- primary election
  - for governor, 7-6
  - for lt. governor, 7-7
- townships, 6-128
- voter registration
  - for general election, 7-13
  - historical statistics, Democrat, 7-79
  - historical statistics, Republican, 7-80
  - for primary, 7-4
- Mercer Township, 6-122
  - elections, for Governor, 7-32, 7-57
- Mercersburg Borough, 6-115
  - elections, for Governor, 7-45
- Meshoppen Borough, 6-119
  - elections, 7-73
- Meshoppen Township, 6-132
  - elections, 7-73
- Metal Township, 6-125
  - elections, for Governor, 7-45
- Metalworking (Pa. Periodicals), 9-68
- Methodism, 1-14
- Mexican War, PA support, 1-18
- Meyersdale Borough, 6-118
  - elections, 7-66
- Michigan (State)
  - governor of, 8-32
  - members in Congress, 8-7
  - population, 9-9
- Middle Atlantic Forest Fire Protection Compact, 4-154
- Middle Paxton Township, 6-125
  - elections, for Governor, 7-40
- Middle Smithfield Township, 6-96
  - elections, for Governor, 7-58
- Middle Taylor Township, 6-123
  - elections, for Governor, 7-33
- Middleburg Borough, 6-118
  - elections, 7-65
- Middlebury Township, 6-131
  - elections, 7-67
- Middlecreek Township (Snyder Co.), 6-130
  - elections, 7-65
- Middlecreek Township (Somerset Co.), 6-130
  - elections, 7-66
- Middleport Borough, 6-118
  - elections, 7-64
- Middlesex Township (Butler Co.), 6-122
  - elections, for Governor, 7-32
- Middlesex Township (Cumberland Co.), 6-125
  - elections, for Governor, 7-39
- Middletown Borough, 6-115
  - elections, for Governor, 7-40
- Middletown Township (Bucks Co.), 6-97
  - elections, for Governor, 7-31
- Middletown Township (Delaware Co.), 6-7, 6-97
  - elections, for Governor, 7-42
- Middletown Township (Susquehanna Co.), 6-130
  - elections, 7-67
- Midland Borough, 6-113
  - elections, for Governor, 7-26
- Midway Borough, 6-119
  - elections, 7-69
- Mifflin Borough, 6-116
  - elections, for Governor, 7-48
- Mifflin County
  - boroughs, 6-117
  - brief history, 6-34
  - county seat, 6-10
  - district and minor courts administrators, 5-92
  - Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-14
  - judicial districts and president judges, 5-18
  - Magisterial District Judges, 5-80
  - media, 9-58
  - municipalities count by type, 6-10
  - officials, 6-34
  - political party members
    - Democratic party, 9-36
    - Republican party, 9-30
  - population, 6-12
  - primary election
    - for governor, 7-6
    - for lt. governor, 7-7
  - townships, 6-128
  - voter registration
    - for general election, 7-13
    - historical statistics, Democrat, 7-79
    - historical statistics, Republican, 7-80
    - for primary, 7-4
- Mifflin Township (Columbia Co.), 6-124
  - elections, for Governor, 7-38
- Mifflin Township (Dauphin Co.), 6-125
  - elections, for Governor, 7-40
- Mifflin Township (Lycoming Co.), 6-128
  - elections, for Governor, 7-56, 7-57
- Mifflinburg Borough, 6-119
  - elections, 7-68
- Mifflintown Borough, 6-116
  - elections, for Governor, 7-48
- Miles Township, 6-123
  - elections, for Governor, 7-34
- Milesburg Borough, 6-114
  - elections, for Governor, 7-34
- Millford Borough, 6-118
  - elections, 7-63
- Millford Township (Bucks Co.), 6-122
  - elections, for Governor, 7-31
- Millford Township (Juniata Co.), 6-127
  - elections, for Governor, 7-48
- Millford Township (Pike Co.), 6-129
  - elections, 7-63
- Millford Township (Somerset Co.), 6-130
  - elections, 7-66
- military
  - Declaration of Rights on, 2-4
  - governor's duties for, 4-7
- Military (Pa. Periodicals), 9-68
- Military and Veterans Affairs, Department of, 4-85
- Military Family Relief Assistance Program, 4-86
- milk (stale beverage), 1-6
- Milk Control Commission, 1-28
- Milk Marketing Board, 4-129
  - salaries, 4-3
- Mill Creek Borough, 6-116
  - elections, for Governor, 7-46
- Mill Creek Township (Lycoming Co.), 6-128
  - elections, for Governor, 7-56, 7-57
- Mill Creek Township (Mercer Co.), 6-128
  - elections, for Governor, 7-57
- Mill Hall Borough, 6-114
  - elections, for Governor, 7-37
- Mill Village Borough, 6-115
  - elections, for Governor, 7-43
- Millbourne Borough, 6-115
  - elections, for Governor, 7-42
- Millcreek Township (Clarion Co.), 6-124
  - elections, for Governor, 7-36
- Millcreek Township (Erie Co.), 6-97
  - elections, for Governor, 7-43
- Millcreek Township (Lebanon Co.), 6-127
  - elections, for Governor, 7-51
- Miller Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6-126
  - elections, for Governor, 7-46
- Miller Township (Perry Co.), 6-129
  - elections, 7-62
- Millersburg Borough, 6-115
  - elections, for Governor, 7-40
- Millerstown Borough, 6-118
  - elections, 7-62
- Millersville Borough, 6-116
  - elections, for Governor, 7-50
- Millheim Borough, 6-114
  - elections, for Governor, 7-34
- Million Women's March, 1-32
- Millstone Township, 6-125
  - elections, for Governor, 7-43
- Millvale Borough, 6-112
  - elections, for Governor, 7-22
- Millville Borough, 6-115
  - elections, for Governor, 7-38
- Milton Borough, 6-118
  - elections, 7-61
- Mine Safety Act of 1903, 1-24
- Mine Safety, Bureau of, 4-61
- Mineral Township, 6-131
  - elections, 7-68
- Miners' National Association, 1-26
- Minersville Borough, 6-118
  - elections, 7-64
- Mining & Coal (Pa. Periodicals), 9-68
- Mining Programs, Bureau of, 4-61
- Minnesota (State)
  - governor of, 8-32
  - members in Congress, 8-7
  - population, 9-9
- minor courts, administration, 5-90
- Minor Judiciary Education Board, 5-6
- minorities, population, 1-32
- Mississippi (State)
  - governor of, 8-32
  - members in Congress, 8-7
  - population, 9-9
- Missouri (State)
  - governor of, 8-32
  - members in Congress, 8-7
  - population, 9-9
- Missouri Compromise, 1-18
- Modena Borough, 6-114
  - elections, for Governor, 7-35
- Mohnton Borough, 6-113
  - elections, for Governor, 7-28
- Molly Maguires, 1-26
- Monaca Borough, 6-113
  - elections, for Governor, 7-26
- Monaghan Township, 6-132
  - elections, 7-73
- Monessen, City of, 6-56
  - elections, 7-71
- Monongahela, City of, 6-56
  - elections, 7-69
- Monongahela Township, 6-126
  - elections, for Governor, 7-45
- Monroe Borough, 6-113
  - elections, for Governor, 7-30
- Monroe County
  - boroughs, 6-117
  - brief history, 6-35
  - county seat, 6-10
  - district and minor courts administrators, 5-92
  - Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-13
  - judicial districts and president judges, 5-18
  - Magisterial District Judges, 5-80
  - media, 9-59
  - municipalities count by type, 6-10
  - officials, 6-35
  - political party members
    - Democratic party, 9-36
    - Republican party, 9-30
  - population, 6-12
  - primary election
    - for governor, 7-6
    - for lt. governor, 7-7
  - townships, 6-128
  - vote by political subdivision, for Governor, 7-58
  - voter registration
    - for general election, 7-13
    - historical statistics, Democrat, 7-79
    - historical statistics, Republican, 7-80
    - for primary, 7-4
- Monroe Township (Bedford Co.), 6-121
  - elections, for Governor, 7-27



- Monroe Township (Bradford Co.), 6-122  
elections, for Governor, 7-30
- Monroe Township (Clarion Co.), 6-124  
elections, for Governor, 7-36
- Monroe Township (Cumberland Co.), 6-125  
elections, for Governor, 7-39
- Monroe Township (Juniata Co.), 6-127  
elections, for Governor, 7-48
- Monroe Township (Snyder Co.), 6-130  
elections, 7-65
- Monroe Township (Wyoming Co.), 6-132  
elections, 7-73
- Monroeville Borough, 6-7, 6-66  
elections, for Governor, 7-22
- Mont Alto Borough, 6-115  
elections, for Governor, 7-45
- Montana (State)  
governor of, 8-32  
members in Congress, 8-7  
population, 9-9
- Montgomery Borough, 6-117  
elections, for Governor, 7-56, 7-57
- Montgomery County  
boroughs, 6-117  
brief history, 6-35  
county seat, 6-10  
district and minor courts administrators, 5-92  
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-13  
judicial districts and president judges, 5-18  
Magisterial District judges, 5-80  
media, 9-59  
municipalities count by type, 6-10  
municipalities with home rule charters, 6-8  
officials, 6-35  
political party members  
Democratic party, 9-36  
Republican party, 9-30  
population, 6-12  
primary election  
for governor, 7-6  
for lt. governor, 7-7  
townships, 6-120, 6-129  
vote by political subdivision, for Governor, 7-58  
voter registration  
for general election, 7-13  
historical statistics, Democrat, 7-79  
historical statistics, Republican, 7-80  
for primary, 7-4
- Montgomery Township (Franklin Co.), 6-126  
elections, for Governor, 7-45
- Montgomery Township (Indiana Co.), 6-126  
elections, for Governor, 7-47
- Montgomery Township (Montgomery Co.), 6-97  
elections, for Governor, 7-59
- Montour County  
boroughs, 6-117  
brief history, 6-36  
county seat, 6-10  
district and minor courts administrators, 5-91  
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-12  
judicial districts and president judges, 5-18  
Magisterial District judges, 5-81  
media, 9-59  
municipalities count by type, 6-10  
officials, 6-36  
political party members  
Democratic party, 9-36  
Republican party, 9-30  
population, 6-12  
primary election  
for governor, 7-6  
for lt. governor, 7-7  
townships, 6-129  
vote by political subdivision, for Governor, 7-59  
voter registration  
for general election, 7-13  
historical statistics, Democrat, 7-79  
historical statistics, Republican, 7-80  
for primary, 7-4
- Montour Township, 6-124  
elections, for Governor, 7-38
- Montoursville Borough, 6-117  
elections, for Governor, 7-56, 7-57
- Montrose Borough, 6-118  
elections, 7-67
- Moon Township, 6-98  
elections, for Governor, 7-22
- Moore Township, 6-129  
elections, for Governor, 7-60
- Moosic Borough, 6-116  
elections, for Governor, 7-48
- Moravians, 1-14
- Moreland Township, 6-128  
elections, for Governor, 7-56, 7-57
- Morgan Township, 6-126  
elections, for Governor, 7-45
- Morris Township (Clearfield Co.), 6-124  
elections, for Governor, 7-37
- Morris Township (Greene Co.), 6-126  
elections, for Governor, 7-45
- Morris Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6-126  
elections, for Governor, 7-46
- Morris Township (Tioga Co.), 6-131  
elections, 7-67
- Morris Township (Washington Co.), 6-131  
elections, 7-70
- Morrisville Borough, 6-66, 6-113  
elections, for Governor, 7-31
- Mortgage Credit Certificate, 4-123
- Morton Borough, 6-115  
elections, for Governor, 7-42
- Moscow Borough, 6-116  
elections, for Governor, 7-49
- Mother Bethel African Methodist Episcopal Church, 1-19
- motions, in Senate, 3-43
- Motor and Alternative Fuel Taxes, Bureau of (REV), 4-90
- motor license fees, constitutional provision, 2-27
- Mount Carbon Borough, 6-118  
elections, 7-64
- Mount Carmel Borough, 6-118  
elections, 7-61
- Mount Carmel Township, 6-129  
elections, 7-61
- Mount Gretna Borough, 6-116  
elections, for Governor, 7-52
- Mount Holly Springs Borough, 6-115  
elections, for Governor, 7-39
- Mount Jewett Borough, 6-117  
elections, for Governor, 7-57
- Mount Joy Borough, 6-116  
elections, for Governor, 7-50
- Mount Joy Township (Adams Co.), 6-121  
elections, for Governor, 7-20
- Mount Joy Township (Lancaster Co.), 6-127  
elections, for Governor, 7-50
- Mt. Lebanon Township, 6-7, 6-77  
elections, for Governor, 7-22
- Mount Oliver Borough, 6-112  
elections, for Governor, 7-23
- Mount Penn Borough, 6-113  
elections, for Governor, 7-28
- Mount Pleasant Borough, 6-119  
elections, 7-71
- Mount Pleasant Township (Adams Co.), 6-121  
elections, for Governor, 7-20
- Mount Pleasant Township (Columbia Co.), 6-124  
elections, for Governor, 7-38
- Mount Pleasant Township (Washington Co.), 6-131  
elections, 7-70
- Mount Pleasant Township (Wayne Co.), 6-131  
elections, 7-70
- Mount Pleasant Township (Westmoreland Co.), 6-98  
elections, 7-71
- Mount Pocono Borough, 6-117  
elections, for Governor, 7-58
- Mount Union Borough, 6-116  
elections, for Governor, 7-46
- Mount Wolf Borough, 6-120  
elections, 7-73
- mountain laurel (state flower), 1-5
- Mountville Borough, 6-116  
elections, for Governor, 7-50
- Muddy Creek Township, 6-122  
elections, for Governor, 7-32
- Muhlenberg Township, 6-77  
elections, for Governor, 7-28
- Multi-Modal Transportation, Deputy Secretary, 4-98
- Muncy Borough, 6-117  
elections, for Governor, 7-56, 7-57
- Muncy Creek Township, 6-128  
elections, for Governor, 7-56, 7-57
- Muncy Township, 6-128  
elections, for Governor, 7-56, 7-57
- Munhall Borough, 6-66  
elections, for Governor, 7-23
- Municipal Court of Philadelphia, 5-6
- Municipal Court of Pittsburgh, 5-6
- Municipal Police Officers' Education and Training Commission, 4-96
- Municipalities, 6-4  
classifications, 6-3
- Munster Township, 6-123  
elections, for Governor, 7-33
- Murrysville, 6-8, 6-67  
elections, 7-71
- Museum Building, State, 1-9
- Music (Pa. Periodicals), 9-68
- Myerstown Borough, 6-116  
elections, for Governor, 7-52
- N -
- Nanticoke, City of, 6-8, 6-56  
elections, for Governor, 7-54
- Nanticoke (Native American tribe), 1-11
- Nanty Glo Borough, 6-114  
elections, for Governor, 7-33
- Napier Township, 6-121  
elections, for Governor, 7-27
- Narberth Borough, 6-117  
elections, for Governor, 7-59
- National Agricultural Statistics Service, PA Field Office, 4-33
- National Consumers League, 1-25
- National Guard, Pennsylvania (DMVA)  
constitutional provision, 2-8  
history, 1-42
- National Guard Training Center, Fort Indiantown Gap, 4-88
- National Labor Relations Board, 1-26
- National Labor Union, 1-26
- National Organic Products Act of 1990, 1-36
- Native American Association, religious riots, 1-18
- Native Americans, 1-13  
history, 1-11  
population, 1-32
- natural areas, in State Forests, 9-24
- natural gas, 1-27, 1-34, 1-35
- natural resources, Declaration of Rights on, 2-5
- Nazareth Borough, 6-117  
elections, for Governor, 7-60
- Nebraska (State)  
governor of, 8-32  
members in Congress, 8-7  
population, 9-9
- Nelson Township, 6-131  
elections, 7-67
- Nescopeck Borough, 6-117  
elections, for Governor, 7-54
- Nescopeck Township, 6-128  
elections, for Governor, 7-54
- Neshamock Township, 6-127  
elections, for Governor, 7-51
- Nesquehoning Borough, 6-114  
elections, for Governor, 7-34
- Nether Providence Township, 6-77  
elections, for Governor, 7-42
- Nevada (State)  
governor of, 8-32

- members in Congress, 8-7  
population, 9-9
- Neville Township, 6-120  
elections, for Governor, 7-23
- New Albany Borough, 6-113  
elections, for Governor, 7-30
- New Alexandria Borough, 6-119  
elections, 7-72
- New Baltimore Borough, 6-118  
elections, 7-66
- New Beaver Borough, 6-116  
elections, for Governor, 7-51
- New Berlin Borough, 6-119  
elections, 7-68
- New Bethlehem Borough, 6-114  
elections, for Governor, 7-36
- New Brighton Borough, 6-113  
elections, for Governor, 7-26
- New Britain Borough, 6-113  
elections, for Governor, 7-31
- New Britain Township, 6-98  
elections, for Governor, 7-31
- New Buffalo Borough, elections, 7-62
- New Castle, City of, 6-8, 6-56  
elections, for Governor, 7-51
- New Castle Township, 6-130  
elections, 7-64
- New Centerville Borough, 6-118  
elections, 7-66
- New Century, 1-25
- New Columbus Borough, 6-117  
elections, for Governor, 7-54
- New Cumberland Borough, 6-115  
elections, for Governor, 7-39
- New Eagle Borough, 6-119  
elections, 7-70
- New Florence Borough, 6-119  
elections, 7-72
- New Freedom Borough, 6-120  
elections, 7-73
- New Galilee Borough, 6-113  
elections, for Governor, 7-26
- New Garden Township, 6-98  
elections, for Governor, 7-35
- New Hampshire (State)  
governor of, 8-32  
members in Congress, 8-7  
population, 9-9
- New Hanover Township, 6-98  
elections, for Governor, 7-59
- New Holland Borough, 6-116  
elections, for Governor, 7-50
- New Hope Borough, 6-113  
elections, for Governor, 7-31
- New Jersey (State)  
governor of, 8-32  
members in Congress, 8-7  
population, 9-9
- New Jersey-Pennsylvania Turnpike Bridge  
Compact, 4-154
- New Kensington, City of, 6-56  
elections, 7-72
- New Lebanon Borough, 6-117  
elections, for Governor, 7-57
- New London Township, 6-123  
elections, for Governor, 7-35
- New Mexico (State)  
governor of, 8-32  
members in Congress, 8-7  
population, 9-9
- New Milford Borough, 6-119  
elections, 7-67
- New Milford Township, 6-130  
elections, 7-67
- New Morgan Borough, 6-113  
elections, for Governor, 7-28
- New Oxford Borough, 6-112  
elections, for Governor, 7-20
- New Paris Borough, 6-113  
elections, for Governor, 7-27
- New Philadelphia Borough, 6-118  
elections, 7-64
- New Ringgold Borough, 6-118  
elections, 7-64
- New Salem Borough, 6-120  
elections, 7-73
- New Sewickley Township, 6-121  
elections, for Governor, 7-26
- New Stanton Borough, 6-119  
elections, 7-72
- New Sweden, 1-12
- New Vernon Township, 6-128  
elections, for Governor, 7-57
- New Washington Borough, 6-114  
elections, for Governor, 7-37
- New Wilmington Borough, 6-116  
elections, for Governor, 7-51
- New York Central Railroad, 1-28, 1-36
- New York (State)  
governor of, 8-32  
members in Congress, 8-7  
population, 9-9
- New York Stock Exchange, 1-26
- Newberry Township, 6-99  
elections, 7-73
- Newburg Borough (Clearfield Co.), 6-114  
elections, for Governor, 7-37
- Newburg Borough (Cumberland Co.), 6-115  
elections, for Governor, 7-39
- Newell Borough, 6-115  
elections, for Governor, 7-44
- Newlin Township, 6-123  
elections, for Governor, 7-35
- Newport Borough, 6-118  
elections, 7-62
- Newport Township, 6-120  
elections, for Governor, 7-54
- Newry Borough, 6-113  
elections, for Governor, 7-29  
newspapers, 1-38
- Newton Hamilton Borough, 6-117  
elections, for Governor, 7-58
- Newton Township, 6-127  
elections, for Governor, 7-49
- Newtown Borough, 6-113  
elections, for Governor, 7-31
- Newtown Township (Bucks Co.), 6-99  
elections, for Governor, 7-31
- Newtown Township (Delaware Co.), 6-99  
elections, for Governor, 7-42
- Newville Borough, 6-115  
elections, for Governor, 7-39
- Niagara, U.S. Brig. (state ship), 1-6
- Nicholson Borough, 6-119  
elections, 7-73
- Nicholson Township (Fayette Co.), 6-125  
elections, for Governor, 7-44
- Nicholson Township (Wyoming Co.), 6-132  
elections, 7-73
- Nippenose Township, 6-128  
elections, for Governor, 7-56, 7-57
- Nockamixon Township, 6-122  
elections, for Governor, 7-31
- Norfolk Southern, 1-37
- "Normalcy," 1-25
- Norristown Borough, 6-8, 6-67  
elections, for Governor, 7-59
- North Abington Township, 6-127  
elections, for Governor, 7-49
- North Annville Township, 6-127  
elections, for Governor, 7-52
- North Apollo Borough, 6-112  
elections, for Governor, 7-25
- North Beaver Township, 6-127  
elections, for Governor, 7-51
- North Belle Vernon Borough, 6-119  
elections, 7-72
- North Bethlehem Township, 6-131  
elections, 7-70
- North Braddock Borough, 6-112  
elections, for Governor, 7-23
- North Branch Township, 6-132  
elections, 7-73
- North Buffalo Township, 6-121  
elections, for Governor, 7-25
- North Carolina (State)  
governor of, 8-32  
members in Congress, 8-8  
population, 9-9
- North Calasauqua Borough, 6-117  
elections, for Governor, 7-60
- North Centre Township, 6-124  
elections, for Governor, 7-38
- North Charleroi Borough, 6-119  
elections, 7-70
- North Codorus Township, 6-132  
elections, 7-73
- North Cornwall Township, 6-127  
elections, for Governor, 7-52
- North Coventry Township, 6-123  
elections, for Governor, 7-35
- North Dakota (State)  
governor of, 8-32  
members in Congress, 8-8  
population, 9-9
- North East Borough, 6-115  
elections, for Governor, 7-43
- North East Township, 6-125  
elections, for Governor, 7-43
- North Fayette Township, 6-99  
elections, for Governor, 7-23
- North Franklin Township, 6-131  
elections, 7-70
- North Heidelberg Township, 6-122  
elections, for Governor, 7-28
- North Hopewell Township, 6-132  
elections, 7-73
- North Huntingdon Township, 6-77  
elections, 7-72
- North Irwin Borough, 6-119  
elections, 7-72
- North Lebanon Township, 6-99  
elections, for Governor, 7-52
- North Londonderry Township, 6-127  
elections, for Governor, 7-52
- North Mahoning Township, 6-126  
elections, for Governor, 7-47
- North Manheim Township, 6-130  
elections, 7-64
- North Middleton Township, 6-100  
elections, for Governor, 7-39
- North Newton Township, 6-125  
elections, for Governor, 7-39
- North Office Building, 1-9
- North Sewickley Township, 6-121  
elections, for Governor, 7-26
- North Shenango Township, 6-124  
elections, for Governor, 7-38
- North Strabane Township, 6-100  
elections, 7-70
- North Towanda Township, 6-122  
elections, for Governor, 7-30
- North Union Township (Fayette Co.), 6-100  
elections, for Governor, 7-44
- North Union Township (Schuylkill Co.), 6-130  
elections, 7-64
- North Versailles Township, 6-78  
elections, for Governor, 7-23
- North Wales Borough, 6-117  
elections, for Governor, 7-59
- North Whitehall Township, 6-100  
elections, for Governor, 7-52
- North Woodbury Township, 6-122  
elections, for Governor, 7-29
- North York Borough, 6-120  
elections, 7-74
- Northampton Borough, 6-117  
elections, for Governor, 7-60
- Northampton County  
boroughs, 6-117  
brief history, 6-36  
county seat, 6-10

district and minor courts administrators, 5-92  
 Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-9  
 judicial districts and president judges, 5-18  
 Magisterial District Judges, 5-81  
 media, 9-59  
 municipalities count by type, 6-10  
 municipalities with home rule charters, 6-8  
 officials, 6-36  
 political party members  
   Democratic party, 9-36  
   Republican party, 9-30  
 population, 6-12  
 primary election  
   for governor, 7-6  
   for lt. governor, 7-7  
 townships, 6-129  
 vote by political subdivision, for Governor, 7-60  
 voter registration  
   for general election, 7-13  
   historical statistics, Democrat, 7-79  
   historical statistics, Republican, 7-80  
   for primary, 7-4  
 Northampton Township (Bucks Co.), 6-101  
 elections, for Governor, 7-31  
 Northampton Township (Somerset Co.), 6-130  
 elections, 7-66  
 Northeast Madison Township, 6-129  
 elections, 7-62  
 Northern Cambria Borough, 6-114  
 elections, for Governor, 7-33  
 Northern Mariana Islands  
 delegate in Congress, 8-9  
 governor of, 8-32  
 Northmoreland Township, 6-132  
 elections, 7-73  
 Northumberland Borough, 6-118  
 elections, 7-61  
 Northumberland County  
 boroughs, 6-118  
 brief history, 6-37  
 county seat, 6-10  
 district and minor courts administrators, 5-92  
 Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-10  
 judicial districts and president judges, 5-18  
 Magisterial District Judges, 5-82  
 media, 9-60  
 municipalities count by type, 6-10  
 officials, 6-37  
 political party members  
   Democratic party, 9-37  
   Republican party, 9-31  
 population, 6-12  
 primary election  
   for governor, 7-6  
   for lt. governor, 7-7  
 townships, 6-129  
 vote by political subdivision, 7-61  
 voter registration  
   for general election, 7-13  
   historical statistics, Democrat, 7-79  
   historical statistics, Republican, 7-80  
   for primary, 7-4  
 Northwest Office Building, 1-9  
 Norwegian Township, 6-130  
 elections, 7-64  
 Norwich Township, 6-128  
 elections, for Governor, 7-57  
 Norwood Borough, 6-115  
 elections, for Governor, 7-42  
 Nottingham Township, 6-131  
 elections, 7-70  
 Noxen Township, 6-132  
 elections, 7-73  
 Noyes Township, 6-124  
 elections, for Governor, 7-37  
 Nuangola Borough, 6-117  
 elections, for Governor, 7-54  
 nuclear energy plants, 1-35  
 nurses, school for, 1-25

## – O –

Oakdale Borough, 6-112  
 elections, for Governor, 7-23  
 Oakland Borough, 6-119  
 elections, 7-67  
 Oakland Township (Butler Co.), 6-122  
 elections, for Governor, 7-32  
 Oakland Township (Susquehanna Co.), 6-130  
 elections, 7-67  
 Oakland Township (Venango Co.), 6-131  
 elections, 7-68  
 Oakmont Borough, 6-112  
 elections, for Governor, 7-23  
 oath of public officers, 3-6  
 Occupational & Industrial Safety, Bureau of (L&I), 4-81  
 Office Products & Technology (Pa. Periodicals), 9-68  
 Office Services, Bureau of (DEP), 4-59  
 Ogle Township, 6-130  
 elections, 7-66  
 O'Hara Township, 6-7, 6-120  
 elections, for Governor, 7-23  
 Ohio (State)  
 governor of, 8-32  
 members in Congress, 8-8  
 population, 9-9  
 Ohio River Valley Water Sanitation Compact, 4-155  
 Ohio Township, 6-121  
 elections, for Governor, 7-23  
 Chiopyle Borough, 6-115  
 elections, for Governor, 7-44  
 Ohioville Borough, 6-113  
 elections, for Governor, 7-26  
 Oil and Gas Management, Deputy Secretary for, 4-60  
 Oil and Gas Planning and Program Management, Bureau of, 4-60  
 Oil City, 6-8, 6-57  
 elections, 7-68  
 Oil Creek Township (Crawford Co.), 6-124  
 elections, for Governor, 7-38  
 Oil Creek Township (Venango Co.), 6-131  
 elections, 7-68  
 oil industry, 1-27, 1-34  
 Oklahoma (State)  
 governor of, 8-32  
 members in Congress, 8-8  
 population, 9-9  
 Oklahoma Borough, 6-119  
 elections, 7-72  
 Old Forge Borough, 6-116  
 elections, for Governor, 7-49  
 Old Lycoming Township, 6-128  
 elections, for Governor, 7-56, 7-57  
 Oley Township, 6-122  
 elections, for Governor, 7-28  
 Oliver Township (Jefferson Co.), 6-126  
 elections, for Governor, 7-47  
 Oliver Township (Mifflin Co.), 6-128  
 elections, for Governor, 7-58  
 Oliver Township (Perry Co.), 6-129  
 elections, 7-62  
 Olyphant Borough, 6-116  
 elections, for Governor, 7-49  
 Ombudsman Office (AGING), 4-30  
 Oneida Township, 6-126  
 elections, for Governor, 7-46  
 Ontelaunee Township, 6-122  
 elections, for Governor, 7-28  
 Operations, Bureau of (COR), 4-47  
 Orange Township, 6-124  
 elections, for Governor, 7-38  
 Orangeville Borough, 6-115  
 elections, for Governor, 7-38  
 Orbisonia Borough, 6-116  
 elections, for Governor, 7-46  
 Oregon (State)  
 governor of, 8-32

members in Congress, 8-8  
 population, 9-9  
 Oregon Township, 6-131  
 elections, 7-70  
 Organ Donation Advisory Committee (DOH), 4-69  
 organ transplants, 1-33  
 Orphans' Courts, constitutional provision, 2-18  
 Orrstown Borough, 6-115  
 elections, for Governor, 7-45  
 Orwell Township, 6-122  
 elections, for Governor, 7-30  
 Orwigsburg Borough, 6-118  
 elections, 7-65  
 Osborne Borough, elections, for Governor, 7-23  
 Osceola Borough, 6-114  
 elections, for Governor, 7-37  
 Osceola Township, 6-131  
 elections, 7-67  
 Oswayo Borough, 6-118  
 elections, 7-64  
 Oswayo Township, 6-129  
 elections, 7-64  
 Otter Creek Township, 6-128  
 elections, for Governor, 7-57  
 Otto Township, 6-128  
 elections, for Governor, 7-57  
 Outreach and Reintegration, Division of (DMVA), 4-87  
 Overfield Township, 6-132  
 elections, 7-73  
 Overton Township, 6-122  
 elections, for Governor, 7-30  
 Oxford Borough, 6-114  
 elections, for Governor, 7-35  
 Oxford Township, 6-121  
 elections, for Governor, 7-20

## – P –

PA Equine Toxicology and Research Laboratory, 4-33  
 PA Horse Racing Commission, 4-33  
 PA Link to Aging and Disability Resources, 4-31  
 PACENET, 1-33  
 Packer Township, 6-123  
 elections, for Governor, 7-34  
 Packing (Pa. Periodicals), 9-68  
 Paint Borough, 6-118  
 elections, 7-66  
 Paint Township (Clarion Co.), 6-124  
 elections, for Governor, 7-36  
 Paint Township (Somerset Co.), 6-130  
 elections, 7-66  
 Palmer Township, 6-101  
 elections, 7-61  
 Palmerton Borough, 6-114  
 elections, for Governor, 7-34  
 Palmyra Borough, 6-116  
 elections, for Governor, 7-52  
 Palmyra Township (Pike Co.), 6-129  
 elections, 7-63  
 Palmyra Township (Wayne Co.), 6-131  
 elections, 7-70  
 Palo Alto Borough, 6-118  
 elections, 7-65  
 Paradise Township (Lancaster Co.), 6-127  
 elections, for Governor, 7-50  
 Paradise Township (Monroe Co.), 6-128, 6-129  
 elections, for Governor, 7-58  
 Paradise Township (York Co.), 6-132  
 elections, 7-74  
 Pardons, Board of, salaries, 4-4  
 pardons, constitutional provision, 2-11  
 Parenting & Family (Pa. Periodicals), 9-68  
 Parker City, 6-57  
 elections, for Governor, 7-25  
 Parker Township (Butler Co.), 6-122  
 elections, for Governor, 7-32  
 Parkesburg Borough, 6-114  
 elections, for Governor, 7-35

Parking Information/Harrisburg Area, 1-10  
 Parks Township, 6-121  
   elections, for Governor, 7-25  
 Parkside Borough, 6-115  
   elections, for Governor, 7-42  
 Parliamentarian, House of Representatives,  
   Pennsylvania, 3-112, 3-276  
 Parryville Borough, 6-114  
   elections, for Governor, 7-34  
 Partnerships for Regional Economic Performance  
   (PREP), 4-40  
 Pass-Through Business Office (REV), 4-90  
 Patient Safety Authority, Pennsylvania, 4-132  
 Patrol, Bureau of (PSP), 4-95  
 Patterson Heights Borough, 6-113  
   elections, for Governor, 7-26  
 Paterson Township, 6-120  
   elections, for Governor, 7-26  
 Patton Borough, 6-114  
   elections, for Governor, 7-33  
 Patton Township, 6-101  
   elections, for Governor, 7-34  
 Paupack Township, 6-131  
   elections, 7-70  
 Pavia Township, 6-121  
   elections, for Governor, 7-27  
 Paxtang Borough, 6-115  
   elections, for Governor, 7-40  
 Peach Bottom Township, 6-132  
   elections, 7-74  
 Pen Argyl Borough, 6-117  
   elections, 7-61  
 Penbrook Borough, 6-115  
   elections, for Governor, 7-40  
 Penn Borough, 6-119  
   elections, 7-72  
 Penn Central Railroad, 1-36  
 Penn Forest Township, 6-123  
   elections, for Governor, 7-34  
 Penn Hills Township, 6-7, 6-78  
   elections, for Governor, 7-23  
 Penn Lake Park Borough, 6-117  
   elections, for Governor, 7-54  
 Penn Township (Berks Co.), 6-122  
   elections, for Governor, 7-28  
 Penn Township (Butler Co.), 6-122  
   elections, for Governor, 7-32  
 Penn Township (Centre Co.), 6-123  
   elections, for Governor, 7-34  
 Penn Township (Chester Co.), 6-123  
   elections, for Governor, 7-35  
 Penn Township (Clearfield Co.), 6-124  
   elections, for Governor, 7-37  
 Penn Township (Cumberland Co.), 6-125  
   elections, for Governor, 7-39  
 Penn Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6-126  
   elections, for Governor, 7-46  
 Penn Township (Lancaster Co.), 6-127  
   elections, for Governor, 7-50  
 Penn Township (Lycoming Co.), 6-128  
   elections, for Governor, 7-56, 7-57  
 Penn Township (Perry Co.), 6-129  
   elections, 7-62  
 Penn Township (Snyder Co.), 6-130  
   elections, 7-65  
 Penn Township (Westmoreland Co.), 6-78  
   elections, 7-72  
 Penn Township (York Co.), 6-78  
   elections, 7-74  
 Pennel Borough, 6-113  
   elections, for Governor, 7-31  
 penngift crownvetch (state plant), 1-6  
 PennHOMES, 4-122  
 Pennsburg Borough, 6-117  
   elections, for Governor, 7-59  
 Pennsbury Township, 6-123  
   elections, for Governor, 7-35  
 Pennsburg Village Borough, 6-112  
   elections, for Governor, 7-23  
 PennSERVE, 4-81

Pennsylvania (State)  
   Governor of, 8-32  
   history, 1-11 to 1-44  
   members in Congress, 8-8  
   physical and natural properties, 1-3  
   population, 9-9  
   symbols of, 1-4  
 "Pennsylvania" (state song), 1-7  
 Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts, 1-20  
 Pennsylvania Advisory Council on Drug and  
   Alcohol Abuse, 4-69  
 Pennsylvania Air National Guard, 4-88  
 Pennsylvania Army National Guard, 4-87  
 Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole,  
   4-137  
 Pennsylvania Council on the Arts, 4-100  
 Pennsylvania eHealth Partnership Authority, 4-106  
 Pennsylvania Emergency Management Agency,  
   4-55  
 Pennsylvania Founder's Award, 4-120  
 Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board, 4-114  
 Pennsylvania Gradual Abolition Act of 1780, 1-13  
 Pennsylvania Health Care Cost Containment  
   Council, 1-33, 4-116  
 Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance  
   Agency, 4-117  
 Pennsylvania Higher Educational Facilities  
   Authority, 4-66, 4-118  
 Pennsylvania Housing Finance Agency, 4-121  
 Pennsylvania Infrastructure Investment Authority  
   (PENNVEST), 4-66, 4-132  
 Pennsylvania Labor Relations Board, salaries, 4-4  
 Pennsylvania Legislative Correspondents'  
   Association, 3-256  
 Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement System, 4-131  
 Pennsylvania National Guard (DMVA), 4-85  
 Pennsylvania Railroad, 1-20, 1-28  
 Pennsylvania Railroad GG1 Locomotive Number  
   4859, 1-6  
 Pennsylvania Railroad K4s (state steam  
   locomotive), 1-6  
 Pennsylvania Soldiers' and Sailors' Home  
   (DMVA), 4-86  
 Pennsylvania State Archives, Bureau of, 4-120  
 Pennsylvania State Police, 4-94  
 Pennsylvania State System of Higher Education,  
   4-147  
 Pennsylvania State University, 1-28  
   Board of Trustees, 4-53  
   predecessor, 1-20  
 Pennsylvania State Workforce Investment Board,  
   4-81  
 Pennsylvania Turnpike, 1-29, 1-36  
 Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission, 4-148  
   salaries, 4-4  
 Pennsylvania Women's Suffrage Association, 1-25  
 PENNVEST, 4-132  
 pensions, constitutional provision, 2-9  
 Pentagon, September 11 attack, 1-42  
 Pequea Township, 6-127  
   elections, for Governor, 7-50  
 performing arts, history, 1-29, 1-38  
 Periodicals, Pennsylvania, 9-63  
 Perkasio Borough, 6-113  
   elections, for Governor, 7-31  
 Perkiomen Township, 6-129  
   elections, for Governor, 7-59  
 Perry County  
   boroughs, 6-118  
   brief history, 6-37  
   county seat, 6-10  
   district and minor courts administrators, 5-92  
   Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-13  
   judicial districts and president judges, 5-18  
   Magisterial District judges, 5-82  
   media, 9-60  
   municipalities count by type, 6-10  
   officials, 6-37  
   political party members  
   Democratic party, 9-37  
   Republican party, 9-31

population, 6-12  
 primary election  
   for governor, 7-6  
   for lt. governor, 7-7  
 townships, 6-129  
 vote by political subdivision, 7-62  
 voter registration  
   for general election, 7-13  
   historical statistics, Democrat, 7-79  
   historical statistics, Republican, 7-80  
   for primary, 7-4  
 Perry Township (Armstrong Co.), 6-121  
   elections, for Governor, 7-25  
 Perry Township (Berks Co.), 6-122  
   elections, for Governor, 7-28  
 Perry Township (Clarion Co.), 6-124  
   elections, for Governor, 7-36  
 Perry Township (Fayette Co.), 6-125  
   elections, for Governor, 7-44  
 Perry Township (Greene Co.), 6-126  
   elections, for Governor, 7-46  
 Perry Township (Jefferson Co.), 6-126  
   elections, for Governor, 7-47  
 Perry Township (Lawrence Co.), 6-127  
   elections, for Governor, 7-51  
 Perry Township (Mercer Co.), 6-128  
   elections, for Governor, 7-57  
 Perry Township (Snyder Co.), 6-130  
   elections, 7-65  
 Perryopolis Borough, 6-115  
   elections, for Governor, 7-44  
 Persian Gulf Conflict Veteran's Benefit Program,  
   4-87  
 Persian Gulf War, 1-42  
 Personnel Assessment, Bureau of (SCSC), 4-103  
 Pest Control Compact, Interstate, 4-154  
 Peters Township (Franklin Co.), 6-126  
   elections, for Governor, 7-45  
 Peters Township (Washington Co.), 6-8, 6-101  
   elections, 7-70  
 Petersburg Borough, 6-116  
   elections, for Governor, 7-46  
 petition, Declaration of Rights on, 2-4  
 Petrolia Borough, 6-113  
   elections, for Governor, 7-32  
 Phacops rana (state fossil), 1-6  
 Pharmaceutical Assistance, Bureau of (AGING),  
   4-30  
 Pharmaceutical Assistance Contract for the Elderly  
   (PACE), 1-33  
 PHFA Unrestricted Funds, 4-122  
 Philadelphia, City of, 1-8  
   abolition of county offices, 2-30  
   constitutional provision on debt, 2-30  
   courts and judges, constitutional provision, 2-20  
   finance history, 1-26  
   Home Rule, 6-5  
   officials and population, 6-47  
   reform movements, 1-22  
   traffic court, constitutional provision, 2-13  
 Philadelphia, Germantown and Norristown  
   Railroad, 1-20  
 Philadelphia Centennial Exposition, 1-25, 1-29  
 Philadelphia County  
   county seat, 6-11  
   courts and judges, constitutional provision, 2-33  
   Courts of Common Pleas, 5-8  
   district and minor courts administrators, 5-92  
   elections, 7-62  
   judicial districts and president judges, 5-18  
   media, 9-60  
   Municipal Court judges, 5-82  
   municipalities count by type, 6-11  
   municipalities with home rule charters, 6-8  
   political party members  
   Democratic party, 9-37  
   Republican party, 9-31  
   population, 6-12  
   primary election  
   for governor, 7-6  
   for lt. governor, 7-7

- prothonotary, constitutional provisions, 2-34  
 special courts, 5-6  
 traffic court judges, 5-83  
 vote by political subdivision, 7-62  
 voter registration  
   for general election, 7-13  
   historical statistics, Democrat, 7-79  
   historical statistics, Republican, 7-80  
   for primary, 7-4  
 Philadelphia International Airport, 1-29  
 Philadelphia Municipal Court, constitutional provision, 2-13  
 Philadelphia Naval Yard, 1-24  
 Philadelphia Regional Port Authority, 4-135  
 Philadelphia and Reading railroad, 1-20  
 Phillipsburg Borough, 6-114  
   elections, for Governor, 7-34  
 Phoenixville Borough, 6-67  
   elections, for Governor, 7-35  
 photographs, in Senate Chamber, 3-49  
 physical and natural properties of Pennsylvania, 1-3  
 Physical Fitness and Sports, Governor's Advisory Council on (DOH), 4-70  
 Physician General (DOH), 4-69  
 Piasecki Helicopter Corporation, 1-36  
 Platt Township, 6-128  
   elections, for Governor, 7-56, 7-57  
   picnic areas, in state forests, 9-24  
   Picture Rocks Borough, 6-117  
   elections, for Governor, 7-56, 7-57  
 Pike County  
   boroughs, 6-118  
   brief history, 6-38  
   county seat, 6-11  
   district and minor courts administrators, 5-92  
   Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-14  
   judicial districts and president judges, 5-18  
   Magisterial District judges, 5-83  
   media, 9-60  
   municipalities count by type, 6-11  
   officials, 6-38  
   political party members  
     Democratic party, 9-37  
     Republican party, 9-31  
   population, 6-12  
   primary election  
     for governor, 7-6  
     for lt. governor, 7-7  
   townships, 6-129  
   vote by political subdivision, 7-63  
   voter registration  
     for general election, 7-13  
     historical statistics, Democrat, 7-79  
     historical statistics, Republican, 7-80  
     for primary, 7-4  
 Pike Township (Berks Co.), 6-122  
   elections, for Governor, 7-28  
 Pike Township (Bradford Co.), 6-122  
   elections, for Governor, 7-30  
 Pike Township (Clearfield Co.), 6-124  
   elections, for Governor, 7-37  
 Pike Township (Potter Co.), 6-129  
   elections, 7-64  
 Pillow Borough, 6-115  
   elections, for Governor, 7-40  
 Pine Creek Township (Clinton Co.), 6-124  
   elections, for Governor, 7-37  
 Pine Creek Township (Jefferson Co.), 6-126  
   elections, for Governor, 7-47  
 Pine Grove Borough, 6-118  
   elections, 7-65  
 Pine Grove Township (Schuylkill Co.), 6-130  
   elections, 7-65  
 Pine Grove Township (Warren Co.), 6-131  
   elections, 7-69  
 Pine Township (Allegheny Co.), 6-7, 6-102  
   elections, for Governor, 7-23  
 Pine Township (Armstrong Co.), 6-121  
   elections, for Governor, 7-25  
 Pine Township (Clearfield Co.), 6-124  
   elections, for Governor, 7-37  
 Pine Township (Columbia Co.), 6-124  
   elections, for Governor, 7-38  
 Pine Township (Crawford Co.), 6-124  
   elections, for Governor, 7-39  
 Pine Township (Indiana Co.), 6-126  
   elections, for Governor, 7-47  
 Pine Township (Lycoming Co.), 6-128  
   elections, for Governor, 7-56, 7-57  
 Pine Township (Mercer Co.), 6-128  
   elections, for Governor, 7-57  
 Pinegrove Township, 6-131  
   elections, 7-68  
 Piney Township, 6-124  
   elections, for Governor, 7-36  
 Piper Aircraft Corporation, 1-36  
 Pitcairn Borough, 6-112  
   elections, for Governor, 7-23  
 Pittsburgh, City of, 6-7  
   in Civil War, 1-21  
   elections, for Governor, 7-23  
   government, 6-5  
   inferior courts, 2-22  
   officials and population, 6-47  
   Port Commission, 4-136  
   reform movements, 1-22  
   special courts, 5-6  
 Pittsfield Township, 6-131  
   elections, 7-69  
 Pittston, City of, 6-8, 6-57  
   elections, for Governor, 7-54  
 Pittston Township, 6-128  
   elections, for Governor, 7-54  
 Placement of Children, Compact on, 4-153  
 Plain Grove Township, 6-127  
   elections, for Governor, 7-51  
 Plainfield Township, 6-129  
   elections, 7-61  
 Plains Township, 6-120  
   elections, for Governor, 7-54  
 Planning, Deputy Secretary for (TRANS), 4-98  
 Planning, Office of Policy and (GOV), 4-15  
 Planning, Research, and Statistics, Office of (COR), 4-45  
 plant, state, 1-6  
 Plant Industry, Bureau of (AG), 4-34  
 Plastics (Pa. Periodicals), 9-69  
 Platea Borough, 6-115  
   elections, for Governor, 7-43  
 Pleasant Hills Borough, 6-112  
   elections, for Governor, 7-24  
 Pleasant Township, 6-131  
   elections, 7-69  
 Pleasant Valley Township, 6-129  
   elections, 7-64  
 Pleasantville Borough (Bedford Co.), 6-113  
   elections, for Governor, 7-27  
 Pleasantville Borough (Venango Co.), 6-119  
   elections, 7-68  
 Plum Borough, 6-67  
   elections, for Governor, 7-24  
 Plum Township, 6-131  
   elections, 7-68  
 Plumcreek Township (Armstrong Co.), 6-121  
   elections, for Governor, 7-25  
 Plumstead Township, 6-102  
   elections, for Governor, 7-31  
 Plumville Borough, 6-116  
   elections, for Governor, 7-47  
 Plunketts Creek Township, 6-128  
   elections, for Governor, 7-56, 7-57  
 Plymouth Borough, 6-117  
   elections, for Governor, 7-54  
 Plymouth Township (Luzerne Co.), 6-8, 6-128  
   elections, for Governor, 7-54  
 Plymouth Township (Montgomery Co.), 6-8, 6-78  
   elections, for Governor, 7-59  
 Pocono Township, 6-102  
   elections, for Governor, 7-58  
 Pocopson Township, 6-123  
   elections, for Governor, 7-35  
 Point and Non-Point Source Regulation, Bureau of, 4-61  
 Point Marion Borough, 6-115  
   elections, for Governor, 7-44  
 Point Township, 6-129  
   elections, 7-61  
 Points of Order  
   House Decisions, 3-223  
   Index, 3-249  
   Senate Decisions, 3-63  
   Index, 3-97  
 Police and Safety, Bureau of (DGS), 4-66  
 Policy, Grants, and Legislative Affairs, Office of (COR), 4-45  
 Policy, Planning & Development, Office of (L&I), 4-80  
 Policy and Information Services, Bureau of (SCSC), 4-103  
 Policy and Planning, Office of (CNR), 4-43  
 Policy and Planning, Office of (GOV), 4-15  
 Policy Development, Office (DHS), 4-73  
 Policy Office (DCED), 4-38  
 Policy Office (ENV), 4-57  
 Policy Office (INS), 4-78  
 political developments, history, 1-17, 1-41  
 Political Party officials, Republican party, 9-27  
 political powers, Declaration of Rights on, 2-3  
 Politics (History), 1-13  
 Polk Borough, 6-119  
   elections, 7-68  
 Polk Township (Jefferson Co.), 6-126  
   elections, for Governor, 7-47  
 Polk Township (Monroe Co.), 6-128, 6-129  
   elections, for Governor, 7-58  
 Pollution Control (Pa. Periodicals), 9-65  
 population (history)  
   in 2010, 1-31  
   in Colonial period, 1-13  
   in early 1800s, 1-17  
   early 20 c., 1-25  
   United States (by States), 9-9  
 population, of counties, 6-12  
 Population Management, Office of (COR), 4-46  
 Populist movement, 1-22  
 Port Allegany Borough, 6-117  
   elections, for Governor, 7-57  
 Port Carbon Borough, 6-118  
   elections, 7-65  
 Port Clinton Borough, 6-118  
   elections, 7-65  
 Port Matilda Borough, 6-114  
   elections, for Governor, 7-34  
 Port of Pittsburgh Commission, 4-136  
 Port Royal Borough, 6-116  
   elections, for Governor, 7-48  
 Port Vue Borough, 6-112  
   elections, for Governor, 7-24  
 Portage Borough, 6-7, 6-114  
   elections, for Governor, 7-33  
 Portage Township (Cambria Co.), 6-123  
   elections, for Governor, 7-33  
 Portage Township (Cameron Co.), 6-123  
   elections, for Governor, 7-33  
 Portage Township (Potter Co.), 6-129  
   elections, 7-64  
 Porter Township (Clarion Co.), 6-124  
   elections, for Governor, 7-36  
 Porter Township (Clinton Co.), 6-124  
   elections, for Governor, 7-37  
 Porter Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6-126  
   elections, for Governor, 7-46  
 Porter Township (Jefferson Co.), 6-126  
   elections, for Governor, 7-47  
 Porter Township (Lycoming Co.), 6-128  
   elections, for Governor, 7-56, 7-57  
 Porter Township (Pike Co.), 6-129  
   elections, 7-63  
 Porter Township (Schuylkill Co.), 6-130  
   elections, 7-65

Portersville Borough, 6-113  
elections, for Governor, 7-32

Portland Borough, 6-118  
elections, 7-61

Postsecondary and Adult Education, Bureau of (PDE), 4-52

Postsecondary and Higher Education, Office of (PDE), 4-52

Potomac Valley Compact, 4-155

Potter County  
boroughs, 6-118  
brief history, 6-38  
county seat, 6-11  
district and minor courts administrators, 5-93  
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-14  
judicial districts and president judges, 5-18  
Magisterial District Judges, 5-83  
media, 9-60  
municipalities count by type, 6-11  
officials, 6-38  
political party members  
Democratic party, 9-37  
Republican party, 9-31  
population, 6-12  
primary election  
for governor, 7-6  
for lt. governor, 7-7  
townships, 6-129  
vote by political subdivision, 7-63  
voter registration  
for general election, 7-13  
historical statistics, Democrat, 7-79  
historical statistics, Republican, 7-80  
for primary, 7-4

Potter Township (Beaver Co.), 6-121  
elections, for Governor, 7-26

Potter Township (Centre Co.), 6-123  
elections, for Governor, 7-34

Pottstown Borough, 6-68  
elections, for Governor, 7-59

Pottsville, City of, 6-57  
elections, 7-65

Presbyterian church, 1-14, 1-21

President Judges, 5-3  
constitutional provisions, 2-19, 2-22, 2-33

President of Pa Senate, 3-3

President of the United States  
Biography, 8-3  
Cabinet, 8-4  
Cabinet-Rank Members, 8-4  
Electoral Vote of Pennsylvania, 7-76  
Historical Listing, 8-31

Popular Vote of Pennsylvania, 7-75

President Pro Tempore, 3-7, 3-8  
biography, 3-12  
historical list, 3-270

President Township, 6-131  
elections, 7-68

Press and Communications, Governor's Office of, 4-11

Press and Communications, Office (DHS), 4-73

Press and Communications, Office (PDE), 4-50

Press and Public Information, Office of (PSP), 4-94  
press gallery of Senate, 3-49

Press Office (AG), 4-32

Press Office (L&I), 4-80

Preston Township, 6-132  
elections, 7-70

Price Township, 6-129  
elections, for Governor, 7-58

Primary Election  
Governor, 7-6  
Lt. Governor, 7-7  
State House of Representatives, 7-9  
State Senate, 7-8  
U.S. Congress results, 7-5  
voter registration for, 7-4

Pringle Borough, 6-117  
elections, for Governor, 7-54

Printing, Graphics & Commercial Arts (Pa. Periodicals), 9-69

Private Colleges and Universities, 9-40

private corporations, constitutional provision, 2-31

Private Schools, State Boards of (PDE), 4-53

Private State-Aided Institutions, 9-40

Private Two-Year Colleges, 9-42

Probation and Parole, Pennsylvania Board of, salaries, 4-4

Procurement, Bureau of (DGS), 4-65

Professional and Occupational Affairs, Bureau of (DOS), 4-92

Professional Selections and Administrative Services, Bureau of (DGS), 4-66

Professional Standards and Practices Commission, 4-53

Program Integration, Office of (DEP), 4-59

Prompton Borough, 6-119  
elections, 7-70

Property Administration Office (DGS), 4-65

Property and Asset Management, Deputy Secretary for, 4-65

Prospect Borough, 6-114  
elections, for Governor, 7-32

Prospect Park Borough, 6-115  
elections, for Governor, 7-42

Protective Services Office (AGING), 4-31

prothonary  
of Commonwealth Court, 5-28  
constitutional provision, 2-19  
of Superior Court, 5-25  
of Supreme Court, 5-21

Providence Township, 6-127  
elections, for Governor, 7-50

Provincial Assembly, speakers 1682-1790, 3-273

PSERS Building, 1-9

public common schools, 1-29

Public Employee Law (1970), 1-33

Public Employee Retirement Commission, 4-139

Public Grounds and Buildings, Board of Commissioners of (DGS), 4-67

public health, 1-32

Public Health Preparedness, Office of, 4-71

Public Health Preparedness, Statewide Advisory Committee for, 4-70

Public Instruction, Department of, 1-30

Public Instruction, Superintendent of, 1-29

Public Liaison, Office of (GOV), 4-16

public officers  
constitutional provision, 2-23  
oath of, 3-6

Public School Employees' Retirement System, 4-141

Public Service Commission, 1-24

Public Utility Commission, 1-30, 4-142  
salaries, 4-4

Public Works, Deputy Secretary for, 4-66

Publications, Bureau of (DGS), 4-65

Puerto Rico  
governor of, 8-32  
members in Congress, 8-9  
population, 9-10  
resident commissioner in Congress, 8-9

Pulaski Township (Beaver Co.), 6-121  
elections, for Governor, 7-26

Pulaski Township (Lawrence Co.), 6-127  
elections, for Governor, 7-51

Punxsutawney Borough, 6-116  
elections, for Governor, 7-47

Pure Oil Company, 1-28

Pulnam Township, 6-131  
elections, 7-67

Pymatuning Lake Compact, 4-155

Pymatuning Township, 6-128  
elections, for Governor, 7-57

– Q –

al-Qaeda, 1-42

Quakers (History), 1-12, 1-14  
opposition to slavery, 1-18  
women's education, 1-25

Quakertown Borough, 6-7, 6-113  
elections, for Governor, 7-31

Qualifications of Educational Personnel, Agreement on, 4-152

Quality Assurance, Bureau of (AGING), 4-31

Quarryville Borough, 6-116  
elections, for Governor, 7-50

quartering of troops, Declaration of Rights on, 2-4

Quecreek Mine, 1-35

Quemahoning Township, 6-130  
elections, 7-66

Quincy Township, 6-126  
elections, for Governor, 7-45

quorum, Senate rules, 3-51

– R –

Raccoon Township, 6-121  
elections, for Governor, 7-26

Rachel Carson State Office Building, 1-9

Radiation Protection, Bureau of, 4-62

radio, 1-29

Radnor Township, 6-7, 6-79  
elections, for Governor, 7-42

Railroad Borough, 6-120  
elections, 7-74

railroads, 1-36  
equipment manufacture, 1-27  
history, 1-20, 1-28

Rainsburg Borough, 6-113  
elections, for Governor, 7-27

Ralpho Township, 6-102, 6-129  
elections, 7-61

Ramey Borough, 6-114  
elections, for Governor, 7-37

Randolph Township, 6-124  
elections, for Governor, 7-39

Rankin Borough, 6-112  
elections, for Governor, 7-24

Ransom Township, 6-127  
elections, for Governor, 7-49

Rapho Township, 6-102  
elections, for Governor, 7-50

Rayburn Township, 6-121  
elections, for Governor, 7-25

Rayne Township, 6-126  
elections, for Governor, 7-47

Reade Township, 6-123  
elections, for Governor, 7-33

Reading, City of, 6-7, 6-58  
elections, for Governor, 7-28

Reading Railroad, 1-28

Reading Township, 6-121  
elections, for Governor, 7-20

Real Estate & Building Maintenance (Pa. Periodicals), 9-69

Real Estate, Bureau of (DGS), 4-65

Records and Identification, Bureau of (PSP), 4-95

Recreation, 9-11

Recreation and Conservation, Bureau of (CNR), 4-44

Red Hill Borough, 6-117  
elections, for Governor, 7-59

Red Lion Borough, 6-120  
elections, 7-74

"Red Scare," 1-25

Redbank Township (Armstrong Co.), 6-121  
elections, for Governor, 7-25

Redbank Township (Clarion Co.), 6-124  
elections, for Governor, 7-36

Redstone Township, 6-125  
elections, for Governor, 7-44

Reed Township, 6-125  
elections, for Governor, 7-40

Reentry and Quality Assurance, Office of (PBPP), 4-137

reform movements, 1-22

Reformed Church, 1-14

Regional Offices, Governor's, 4-16

Regional Visitor's Guides (Pa. Periodicals), 9-69

register's courts, constitutional provisions, 2-33

- Reilly Township, 6-130  
elections, 7-65
- religion, 1-38  
history, 1-14, 1-21
- Religion (Pa. Periodicals), 9-69
- religious freedom, Declaration of Rights on, 2-3
- Remington Rand Corporation, 1-37
- Renal Disease Advisory Committee, 4-70
- Renovo Borough, 6-114  
elections, for Governor, 7-37
- Republican Dominance (History), 1-22
- Republican Party  
history, 1-18, 1-22  
State Committee Members, 9-27  
State Committee Officers, 9-27  
voter registration  
for general election, 7-13  
for primary, 7-4
- Research, Bureau of (REV), 4-90
- Research and Development, Bureau of (PSP), 4-95
- Reserve Township, 6-120  
elections, for Governor, 7-24
- Resolutions  
Legislative, 3-4  
Senate rules, 3-52
- retail sales receipts, 1-34
- Retailing (Pa. Periodicals), 9-69
- Revenue, Department of, 4-89  
salary of secretary, 4-3
- Revolution, Pennsylvania in the, 1-15
- Revono Borough, 6-114
- Reynoldsville Borough, 6-116  
elections, for Governor, 7-47
- Rhode Island (State)  
governor of, 8-32  
members in Congress, 8-8  
population, 9-9
- Rice Township, 6-128  
elections, for Governor, 7-54
- Rices Landing Borough, 6-116  
elections, for Governor, 7-46
- Richhill Township, 6-126  
elections, for Governor, 7-46
- Richland Borough, 6-116  
elections, for Governor, 7-52
- Richland Township (Allegheny Co.), 6-7, 6-102  
elections, for Governor, 7-24
- Richland Township (Bucks Co.), elections, for Governor, 7-31
- Richland Township (Cambria Co.), 6-103  
elections, for Governor, 7-33
- Richland Township (Clarion Co.), 6-124  
elections, for Governor, 7-36
- Richland Township (Venango Co.), 6-131  
elections, 7-68
- Richlandtown Borough, 6-113  
elections, for Governor, 7-31
- Richmond Township (Berks Co.), 6-122  
elections, for Governor, 7-28
- Richmond Township (Crawford Co.), 6-124  
elections, for Governor, 7-39
- Richmond Township (Tioga Co.), 6-131  
elections, 7-67
- Ride and Measurement Standards, Bureau of (AG), 4-33
- Ridgebury Township, 6-122  
elections, for Governor, 7-30
- Ridgway Borough, 6-115  
elections, for Governor, 7-43
- Ridgway Township, 6-125  
elections, for Governor, 7-43
- Ridley Park Borough, 6-115  
elections, for Governor, 7-42
- Ridley Township, 6-79  
elections, for Governor, 7-42
- Riegelsville Borough, 6-113  
elections, for Governor, 7-31
- Rights, Declaration of (Constitution), 2-3
- Rimersburg Borough, 6-114  
elections, for Governor, 7-36
- Ringgold Township, 6-126  
elections, for Governor, 7-47
- Ringtown Borough, 6-118  
elections, 7-65
- Risk and Insurance Management, Bureau of (DGS), 4-65
- Riverside Borough, 6-118  
elections, 7-61
- roads, history, 1-19, 1-28, 1-36
- Roaring Brook Township, 6-127  
elections, for Governor, 7-49
- Roaring Creek Township, 6-124  
elections, for Governor, 7-38
- Roaring Spring Borough, 6-113  
elections, for Governor, 7-29
- Robeson Township, 6-122  
elections, for Governor, 7-28
- Robesonia Borough, 6-113  
elections, for Governor, 7-28
- Robinson Township (Allegheny Co.), 6-79  
elections, for Governor, 7-24
- Robinson Township (Washington Co.), 6-131  
elections, 7-70
- Rochester Borough, 6-113  
elections, for Governor, 7-26
- Rochester Township, 6-120  
elections, for Governor, 7-26
- Rockdale Township, 6-124  
elections, for Governor, 7-39
- Rocketfeller Township, 6-129  
elections, 7-61
- Rockhill Borough, 6-116  
elections, for Governor, 7-46
- Rockland Township (Berks Co.), 6-122  
elections, for Governor, 7-28
- Rockland Township (Venango Co.), 6-131  
elections, 7-68
- Rockledge Borough, 6-117  
elections, for Governor, 7-59
- Rockwood Borough, 6-118  
elections, 7-66
- Rome Borough, 6-113  
elections, for Governor, 7-30
- Rome Township (Bradford Co.), 6-122  
elections, for Governor, 7-30
- Rome Township (Crawford Co.), 6-124  
elections, for Governor, 7-39
- Roscoe Borough, 6-119  
elections, 7-70
- Rose Township, 6-126  
elections, for Governor, 7-47
- Rose Valley Borough, 6-115  
elections, for Governor, 7-42
- Roseto Borough, 6-118  
elections, 7-61
- Roseville Borough, 6-119  
elections, 7-67
- Ross Township (Allegheny Co.), 6-79  
elections, for Governor, 7-24
- Ross Township (Luzerne Co.), 6-128  
elections, for Governor, 7-54
- Ross Township (Monroe Co.), 6-128, 6-129  
elections, for Governor, 7-58
- Rosslyn Farms Borough, 6-112  
elections, for Governor, 7-24
- Rostraver Township, 6-80  
elections, 7-72
- Roulette Township, 6-129  
elections, 7-64
- Rouseville Borough, 6-119  
elections, 7-68
- Royalton Borough, 6-115  
elections, for Governor, 7-40
- Royersford Borough, 6-117  
elections, for Governor, 7-59
- Rubber (Pa. Periodicals), 9-69
- ruffed grouse (state game bird), 1-5
- Rules of the House of Representatives, 3-195  
Index to, 3-219
- Rules of the Senate, 3-41  
Index to, 3-55
- Rural Pennsylvania, Center for, 3-254
- Rural Valley Borough, 6-112  
elections, for Governor, 7-25
- Ruscombmanor Township, 6-122  
elections, for Governor, 7-28
- Rush Township (Centre Co.), 6-123  
elections, for Governor, 7-34
- Rush Township (Dauphin Co.), 6-125  
elections, for Governor, 7-40
- Rush Township (Northumberland Co.), 6-129  
elections, 7-61
- Rush Township (Schuylkill Co.), 6-130
- Rush Township (Susquehanna Co.), 6-130  
elections, 7-65, 7-67
- Rutland Township, 6-131  
elections, 7-67
- Rutledge Borough, 6-115  
elections, for Governor, 7-42
- Ryan Office Building, 1-9
- Ryan Township, 6-130  
elections, 7-65
- Rye Township, 6-129  
elections, 7-62

– S –

- Sadsbury Township (Chester Co.), 6-123  
elections, for Governor, 7-35
- Sadsbury Township (Crawford Co.), 6-124  
elections, for Governor, 7-39
- Sadsbury Township (Lancaster Co.), 6-127  
elections, for Governor, 7-50
- Saegertown Borough, 6-115  
elections, for Governor, 7-39
- Safe Drinking Water, Bureau of, 4-61
- Safe Schools, Office for (PDE), 4-51
- Safety & Labor-Management Relations, Deputy Secretary for (L&I), 4-81
- St. Clair Borough, 6-118  
elections, 7-65
- St. Clair Township, 6-132  
elections, 7-72
- St. Clairsville Borough, 6-113  
elections, for Governor, 7-27
- St. Lawrence Borough, 6-113  
elections, for Governor, 7-28
- St. Marys, City of, 6-8, 6-58  
elections, for Governor, 7-43
- St. Petersburg Borough, 6-114  
elections, for Governor, 7-36
- St. Thomas African Episcopal Church, 1-19
- St. Thomas Township, 6-126  
elections, for Governor, 7-45
- Salaries  
County officials, 6-13  
Executive Branch, 4-3  
General Assembly, 3-7
- Salem Township (Clarion Co.), 6-124  
elections, for Governor, 7-36
- Salem Township (Luzerne Co.), 6-128  
elections, for Governor, 7-54
- Salem Township (Mercer Co.), 6-128  
elections, for Governor, 7-57
- Salem Township (Wayne Co.), 6-132  
elections, 7-70
- Salem Township (Westmoreland Co.), 6-132  
elections, 7-72
- Salford Township, 6-129  
elections, for Governor, 7-59
- Salisbury Borough, 6-118  
elections, 7-66
- Salisbury Township (Lancaster Co.), 6-103  
elections, for Governor, 7-50
- Salisbury Township (Lehigh Co.), 6-80  
elections, for Governor, 7-52
- Salladasburg Borough, 6-117  
elections, for Governor, 7-56
- Satillio Borough, 6-116  
elections, for Governor, 7-46
- Salltick Township, 6-125  
elections, for Governor, 7-44

- Sallsburg Borough, 6-116  
elections, for Governor, 7-47
- Sandy Creek Township, 6-128  
elections, for Governor, 7-57
- Sandy Lake Borough, 6-117  
elections, for Governor, 7-57
- Sandy Lake Township, 6-128  
elections, for Governor, 7-57
- Sandy Township, 6-103  
elections, for Governor, 7-37
- Sandy Creek Township, 6-131  
elections, 7-68
- Sankertown Borough, 6-114  
elections, for Governor, 7-33
- Saponis (Native American tribe), 1-11
- Saturday Evening Post*, 1-20
- Saville Township, 6-129  
elections, 7-62
- Saxonburg Borough, 6-114  
elections, for Governor, 7-32
- Saxton Borough, 6-113  
elections, for Governor, 7-27
- Sayre Borough, 6-113  
elections, for Governor, 7-30
- Scalp Level Borough, 6-114  
elections, for Governor, 7-33
- Scheduling and Advance, Office of (GOV), 4-17
- Schellsburg Borough, 6-113  
elections, for Governor, 7-27
- School districts, classifications, 6-3
- School Leadership and Teacher Quality, Bureau of (PDE), 4-52
- School Services, Office of (PDE), 4-51
- Schuylkill County  
boroughs, 6-118  
brief history, 6-39  
county seat, 6-11  
district and minor courts administrators, 5-93  
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-11  
judicial districts and president judges, 5-18  
Magisterial District judges, 5-84  
media, 9-60  
municipalities count by type, 6-11  
officials, 6-39  
political party members  
Democratic party, 9-37  
Republican party, 9-31  
population, 6-12  
primary election  
for governor, 7-6  
for lt. governor, 7-7  
townships, 6-130  
vote by political subdivision, 7-64  
voter registration  
for general election, 7-13  
historical statistics, Democrat, 7-79  
historical statistics, Republican, 7-80  
for primary, 7-4
- Schuylkill Haven Borough, 6-118  
elections, 7-65
- Schuylkill Township (Chester Co.), 6-123  
elections, for Governor, 7-35
- Schuylkill Township (Schuylkill Co.), 6-130  
elections, 7-65
- Schwenksville Borough, 6-117  
elections, for Governor, 7-59
- Science (Pa. Periodicals), 9-69
- science, history, 1-20, 1-30
- Scientific Management*, 1-27
- Scotch-Irish, in colonial Pennsylvania, 1-13
- Scott Township (Allegheny Co.), 6-80  
elections, for Governor, 7-24
- Scott Township (Columbia Co.), 6-124  
elections, for Governor, 7-38
- Scott Township (Lackawanna Co.), 6-127  
elections, for Governor, 7-49
- Scott Township (Lawrence Co.), 6-127  
elections, for Governor, 7-51
- Scott Township (Wayne Co.), 6-132  
elections, 7-70
- Scottsdale Borough, 6-119  
elections, 7-72
- Scranton, City of, 6-8  
elections, for Governor, 7-49  
government, 6-5  
officials and population, 6-48
- Scrubgrass Township, 6-131  
elections, 7-68
- seal, state, 1-4  
constitutional provision, 2-12
- searches and seizures, Declaration of Rights on, 2-3
- Second Class Cities, 6-5, 6-46
- Second Frame of Government, 1-12
- Secretary of Internal Affairs, elections, constitutional provisions, 2-32
- Secretary of the Commonwealth, 7-3  
salary, 4-3
- Secretary-Parliamentarian of Senate, 3-8, 3-13  
duties, 3-41
- Securities Commission, Pennsylvania, salaries, 4-4
- Selinsgrove Borough, 6-118  
elections, 7-65
- Sellersville Borough, 6-113  
elections, for Governor, 7-31
- Seminaries, Theological, 9-42
- Senate  
Bills Presented During 2013-2014 Session, 3-253  
Biographies of Members, 3-12  
Chief Clerk, 3-8, 3-13  
District maps, 3-27  
elections  
constitutional provisions, 2-32  
general election, 7-16  
primary election, 7-8  
Floor Leaders since 1950, 3-272  
Members, 3-9  
members since 1950, 3-257  
messages between House and, 3-5  
Officers, 3-7, 3-8  
Organization, 3-3  
Pennsylvania Delegation to the United States, 8-11  
Points of Order Decisions, 3-63  
Index, 3-97  
President, 3-3  
President Pro Tempore, 3-7, 3-8, 3-12, 3-270  
Rules, 3-41  
Amendments, 3-45  
Bills, 3-44  
Chief Clerk, 3-42  
Committee officers, 3-47  
committee on ethics, 3-52  
Committees, 3-46  
correspondents, 3-49  
ethical conduct, 3-59  
executive nominations, 3-51  
floor access, 3-52  
floor privileges, 3-50  
Index to, 3-55  
members' status after indictment or conviction of crime, 3-54  
Motions, 3-43  
Order of Business, 3-42  
President Pro Tempore, 3-41  
President's Duties, 3-41  
quorum, 3-51  
resolutions, 3-52  
Secretary-Parliamentarian, 3-41  
Sergeant-at-Arms, 3-42  
veto, 3-52  
voting, 3-48
- Salaries, 3-7
- Secretaries since 1950, 3-272
- Secretary-Parliamentarian, 3-8, 3-13
- Standing Committees, 3-37  
Assignments by member, 3-39  
senior judges, 5-19  
biographies, 5-25
- Sentencing, Commission on, 3-254
- September 11 attack, 1-42
- Sergeant Township, 6-128  
elections, for Governor, 7-57
- Sergeant-at-Arms, Senate, 3-42
- SERS Building, 1-9
- Seven Fields Borough, 6-114  
elections, for Governor, 7-32
- Seven Springs Borough, 6-118  
elections, 7-66
- Seven Valleys Borough, 6-120  
elections, 7-74
- Seward Borough, 6-119  
elections, 7-72
- Sewickley Borough, 6-112  
elections, for Governor, 7-24
- Sewickley Heights Borough, 6-112  
elections, for Governor, 7-24
- Sewickley Hills Borough, 6-112  
elections, for Governor, 7-24
- Sewickley Township, 6-132  
elections, 7-72
- Sexual Offenders Assessment Board, 4-144
- Shade Gap Borough, 6-116  
elections, for Governor, 7-46
- Shade Township, 6-130  
elections, 7-66
- Shaler Township, 6-80  
elections, for Governor, 7-24
- Shamokin, City of, 6-58  
elections, 7-61
- Shamokin Dam Borough, 6-118  
elections, 7-65
- Shamokin Township, 6-129  
elections, 7-62
- Shanksville Borough, 6-118  
elections, 7-66
- Sharon, City of, 6-8, 6-58  
elections, for Governor, 7-57
- Sharon Hill Borough, 6-115  
elections, for Governor, 7-42
- Sharon Township, 6-129  
elections, 7-64
- Sharpsburg Borough, 6-112  
elections, for Governor, 7-24
- Sharpsville Borough, 6-117  
elections, for Governor, 7-57
- Shawnees, 1-11
- Sheakleyville Borough, 6-117  
elections, for Governor, 7-57
- Sheffield Township, 6-131  
elections, 7-69
- Shelocta Borough, 6-116  
elections, for Governor, 7-47
- Shenandoah Borough, 6-118  
elections, 7-65
- Shenango Township (Lawrence Co.), 6-127  
elections, for Governor, 7-51
- Shenango Township (Mercer Co.), 6-128  
elections, for Governor, 7-57
- Sheshequin Township, 6-122  
elections, for Governor, 7-30
- Shickshinny Borough, 6-117  
elections, for Governor, 7-54
- Shillington Borough, 6-113  
elections, for Governor, 7-28
- Shinglehouse Borough, 6-118  
elections, 7-64
- ship, state (U.S. Brig. *Niagara*), 1-6
- Shippen Township (Cameron Co.), 6-123  
elections, for Governor, 7-33
- Shippen Township (Tioga Co.), 6-131  
elections, 7-67
- Shippensburg Borough, 6-115  
elections, for Governor, 7-39, 7-45
- Shippensburg Township, 6-125  
elections, for Governor, 7-39
- Shippenville Borough, 6-114  
elections, for Governor, 7-36
- Shippingport Borough, 6-113  
elections, for Governor, 7-27



- Shiremanstown Borough, 6-115  
elections, for Governor, 7-40
- Shirley Township, 6-126  
elections, for Governor, 7-46
- Shirleysburg Borough, 6-116  
elections, for Governor, 7-46
- Shoemakersville Borough, 6-113  
elections, for Governor, 7-28
- Shohola Township, 6-129  
elections, 7-63
- Showalter Act, 1-30
- Shrewsbury Borough, 6-120  
elections, 7-74
- Shrewsbury Township (Lycoming Co.), 6-128  
elections, for Governor, 7-56, 7-57
- Shrewsbury Township (Sullivan Co.), 6-130  
elections, 7-66
- Shrewsbury Township (York Co.), 6-132  
elections, 7-74
- Silver Lake Township, 6-130  
elections, 7-67
- Silver Spring Township, 6-103  
elections, for Governor, 7-40
- Silverdale Borough, 6-113  
elections, for Governor, 7-31
- Sinking Spring Borough, 6-113  
elections, for Governor, 7-28
- Skippack Township, 6-103  
elections, for Governor, 7-59
- Slatington Borough, 6-117  
elections, for Governor, 7-52
- slavery, in colonial Pennsylvania, 1-13
- Sligo Borough, 6-114  
elections, for Governor, 7-36
- Slippery Rock Borough, 6-114  
elections, for Governor, 7-32
- Slippery Rock Township (Butler Co.), 6-122  
elections, for Governor, 7-32
- Slippery Rock Township (Lawrence Co.), 6-127  
elections, for Governor, 7-51
- Slocum Township, 6-128  
elections, for Governor, 7-54
- Small Business Champion Network (BANKING), 4-39
- Small Business Ombudsman Office (DEP), 4-59
- Smethport Borough, 6-117  
elections, for Governor, 7-57
- Smicksburg Borough, 6-116  
elections, for Governor, 7-47
- Smith Township, 6-131  
elections, 7-70
- Smithfield Borough, 6-115  
elections, for Governor, 7-44
- Smithfield Township (Bradford Co.), 6-122  
elections, for Governor, 7-30
- Smithfield Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6-126  
elections, for Governor, 7-46
- Smithfield Township (Monroe Co.), 6-129  
elections, for Governor, 7-58
- Smithton Borough, 6-119  
elections, 7-72
- smoking, 1-33
- Snake Spring Township, 6-121  
elections, for Governor, 7-27
- Snow Shoe Borough, 6-114  
elections, for Governor, 7-34
- Snow Shoe Township, 6-123  
elections, for Governor, 7-34
- SNPJ Borough, 6-116  
elections, for Governor, 7-51
- Snyder County  
boroughs, 6-118  
brief history, 6-39  
county seat, 6-11  
district and minor courts administrators, 5-93  
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-11  
judicial districts and president judges, 5-18  
Magisterial District judges, 5-84  
media, 9-60  
municipalities count by type, 6-11  
officials, 6-39
- political party members  
Democratic party, 9-37  
Republican party, 9-31  
population, 6-12  
primary election  
for governor, 7-6  
for lt. governor, 7-7  
townships, 6-130  
vote by political subdivision, 7-65  
voter registration  
for general election, 7-13  
historical statistics, Democrat, 7-79  
historical statistics, Republican, 7-80  
for primary, 7-4
- Snyder Township (Blair Co.), 6-122  
elections, for Governor, 7-29
- Snyder Township (Jefferson Co.), 6-126  
elections, for Governor, 7-47
- Snydertown Borough, 6-118  
elections, 7-62
- Society and Culture  
after Civil War, 1-29  
Colonial period, 1-14  
Society of Friends, 1-12
- Soldiers' Grove, 1-9
- Solebury Township, 6-122  
elections, for Governor, 7-31
- Somerset Borough, 6-118  
elections, 7-66
- Somerset County  
boroughs, 6-118  
brief history, 6-40  
county seat, 6-11  
district and minor courts administrators, 5-93  
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-11  
judicial districts and president judges, 5-18  
Magisterial District judges, 5-84  
media, 9-60  
municipalities count by type, 6-11  
officials, 6-40  
political party members  
Democratic party, 9-37  
Republican party, 9-31  
population, 6-12  
primary election  
for governor, 7-6  
for lt. governor, 7-7  
townships, 6-130  
vote by political subdivision, 7-65  
voter registration  
for general election, 7-13  
historical statistics, Democrat, 7-79  
historical statistics, Republican, 7-80  
for primary, 7-4
- Somerset Township (Somerset Co.), 6-104  
elections, 7-66
- Somerset Township (Washington Co.), 6-131  
elections, 7-70
- song, state ("Pennsylvania"), 1-7
- Souderton Borough, 6-117  
elections, for Governor, 7-59
- South Abington Township, 6-127  
elections, for Governor, 7-49
- South Annville Township, 6-127  
elections, for Governor, 7-52
- South Beaver Township, 6-121  
elections, for Governor, 7-27
- South Bend Township, 6-121  
elections, for Governor, 7-25
- South Bethlehem Borough, 6-112  
elections, for Governor, 7-25
- South Buffalo Township, 6-121  
elections, for Governor, 7-26
- South Canaan Township, 6-132  
elections, 7-70
- South Carolina (State)  
governor of, 8-32  
members in Congress, 8-8  
population, 9-9
- South Centre Township, 6-124  
elections, for Governor, 7-38
- South Coatesville Borough, 6-114  
elections, for Governor, 7-35
- South Connellsville Borough, 6-115  
elections, for Governor, 7-44
- South Coventry Township, 6-123  
elections, for Governor, 7-35
- South Creek Township, 6-122  
elections, for Governor, 7-30
- South Dakota (State)  
governor of, 8-32  
members in Congress, 8-8  
population, 9-9
- South Fayette Township, 6-80  
elections, for Governor, 7-24
- South Fork Borough, 6-114  
elections, for Governor, 7-33
- South Franklin Township, 6-131  
elections, 7-70
- South Greensburg Borough, 6-119  
elections, 7-72
- South Hanover Township, 6-125  
elections, for Governor, 7-40
- South Heidelberg Township, 6-122  
elections, for Governor, 7-28
- South Heights Borough, 6-113  
elections, for Governor, 7-27
- South Huntingdon Township, 6-132  
elections, 7-72
- South Lebanon Township, 6-127  
elections, for Governor, 7-52
- South Londonderry Township, 6-127  
elections, for Governor, 7-52
- South Mahoning Township, 6-126  
elections, for Governor, 7-47
- South Manheim Township, 6-130  
elections, 7-65
- South Middleton Township, 6-104  
elections, for Governor, 7-40
- South New Castle Borough, 6-116  
elections, for Governor, 7-51
- South Newton Township, 6-125  
elections, for Governor, 7-40
- South Park Township, 6-104  
elections, for Governor, 7-24
- South Pymatuning Township, 6-128  
elections, for Governor, 7-57
- South Renovo Borough, 6-114  
elections, for Governor, 7-37
- South Shenango Township, 6-124  
elections, for Governor, 7-39
- South Strabane Township, 6-131  
elections, 7-70
- South Union Township, 6-104  
elections, for Governor, 7-44
- South Versailles Township, 6-120  
elections, for Governor, 7-24
- South Waverly Borough, 6-113  
elections, for Governor, 7-30
- South Whitehall Township, 6-81  
elections, for Governor, 7-52
- South Williamsport Borough, 6-117  
elections, for Governor, 7-56, 7-57
- South Woodbury Township, 6-121  
elections, for Governor, 7-27
- Southampton Township (Bedford Co.), 6-121  
elections, for Governor, 7-27
- Southampton Township (Cumberland Co.), 6-125  
elections, for Governor, 7-40
- Southampton Township (Franklin Co.), 6-126  
elections, for Governor, 7-45
- Southampton Township (Somerset Co.), 6-130  
elections, 7-66
- Southeastern Veterans' Center, 4-86
- Southmont Borough, 6-114  
elections, for Governor, 7-33
- Southwest Greensburg Borough, 6-119  
elections, 7-72
- Southwest Madison Township, 6-129  
elections, 7-62
- Southwest Township, 6-131  
elections, 7-69

Southwestern Veterans' Center, 4-86  
 Spanish-American War, 1-23  
 Sparta Township, 6-124  
   elections, for Governor, 7-39  
 Spartansburg Borough, 6-115  
   elections, for Governor, 7-39  
 Speaker of the House of Representatives, 3-3,  
 3-111  
   historical list, 3-274  
 Speakers of the Provincial Assembly, 3-273  
 Special Education, Advisory Panel for (PDE), 4-53  
 Special Education, Bureau of (PDE), 4-51  
 Special Events Office (DGS), 4-66  
 Special Interests (Pa. Periodicals), 9-69  
 Special Investigations and Intelligence, Office of  
 (COR), 4-45  
 Specialized Associate Degree-Granting  
 Institutions, 9-43  
 Speers Borough, 6-119  
   elections, 7-70  
 Sperry Rand Corporation, 1-37  
 Sports (Pa. Periodicals), 9-69  
 Spring Brook Township, 6-127  
   elections, for Governor, 7-49  
 Spring City Borough, 6-114  
   elections, for Governor, 7-35  
 Spring Creek Township (Elk Co.), 6-125  
   elections, for Governor, 7-43  
 Spring Creek Township (Warren Co.), 6-131  
   elections, 7-69  
 Spring Garden Township, 6-81  
   elections, 7-74  
 Spring Grove Borough, 6-120  
   elections, 7-74  
 Spring Township (Berks Co.), 6-104  
   elections, for Governor, 7-28  
 Spring Township (Centre Co.), 6-123  
   elections, for Governor, 7-34  
 Spring Township (Crawford Co.), 6-124  
   elections, for Governor, 7-39  
 Spring Township (Perry Co.), 6-129  
   elections, 7-62  
 Spring Township (Snyder Co.), 6-130  
   elections, 7-65  
 Springboro Borough, 6-115  
   elections, for Governor, 7-39  
 Springdale Borough, 6-112  
   elections, for Governor, 7-24  
 Springdale Township, 6-120  
   elections, for Governor, 7-24  
 Springettsbury Township, 6-105  
   elections, 7-74  
 Springfield Township (Bradford Co.), 6-122  
   elections, for Governor, 7-30  
 Springfield Township (Bucks Co.), elections, for  
 Governor, 7-31  
 Springfield Township (Delaware Co.), 6-81  
   elections, for Governor, 7-42  
 Springfield Township (Erie Co.), 6-125  
   elections, for Governor, 7-44  
 Springfield Township (Fayette Co.), 6-125  
   elections, for Governor, 7-44  
 Springfield Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6-126  
   elections, for Governor, 7-46  
 Springfield Township (Mercer Co.), 6-128  
   elections, for Governor, 7-57  
 Springfield Township (Montgomery Co.), 6-81  
   elections, for Governor, 7-59  
 Springfield Township (York Co.), 6-132  
   elections, 7-74  
 Springhill Township (Fayette Co.), 6-125  
   elections, for Governor, 7-44  
 Springhill Township (Greene Co.), 6-126  
   elections, for Governor, 7-46  
 Springville Township, 6-130  
   elections, 7-67  
 Spruce Creek Township, 6-126  
   elections, for Governor, 7-46  
 Spruce Hill Township, 6-127  
   elections, for Governor, 7-48

## THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

Staff Development and Training, Office of (COR),  
 4-47  
 Staff Services, Bureau of (PSP), 4-95  
 Standard Oil Company, 1-27  
 Standards and Accreditation, Bureau of (COR),  
 4-45  
 standing army, Declaration of Rights on, 2-4  
 standing committees, Senate  
   actions on bills, 3-4  
   committee officers, 3-47  
   Rules, 3-46  
 Standing Stone Township, 6-122  
   elections, for Governor, 7-30  
 Starrucca Borough, 6-119  
   elections, 7-70  
 State, Department of, 4-92  
 state animal, 1-5  
 State Apprenticeship & Training Council (L&I), 4-83  
 State Athletic Commission (DOS), 4-92  
 state beverage, 1-6  
 State Child Health Insurance Program (SCHIP),  
 1-33  
 State College Borough, 6-7, 6-68  
   elections, for Governor, 7-34  
 State Conservation Commission (AG), 4-33  
 state dog, 1-5  
 state electric locomotive, 1-6  
 State Employees' Retirement System, 4-145  
 State Ethics Commission, 4-109  
 State Farm Show, 1-28  
 State Fire Commissioner, Office of, 4-56  
 state fish, 1-5  
 state flag, 1-5  
 state flower, 1-5  
 State Forests, 9-20  
   natural areas, 9-24  
   picnic areas in, 9-24  
   wild areas in, 9-26  
 state fossil, 1-6  
 state game bird, 1-5  
 state government, and local government, 1-3  
 State Government Commission, Joint, 3-254  
 State House of Representatives, general election,  
 7-17  
 state insect, 1-5  
 State Library, Bureau of, 4-51  
 State Milk Control Commission, 1-28  
 State Museum and State Archives, 1-43  
 State Museum, Bureau of (PHMC), 4-120  
 State Museum of Pennsylvania, 1-9  
 State Parks, 9-11  
   Activities in, 9-16  
 State Parks, Bureau of (CNR), 4-43  
 State Planning Board, 4-42  
 state plant, 1-6  
 State Police, Pennsylvania, salary of  
 commissioner, 4-3  
 State Public School Building Authority, 4-66, 4-140  
 State Rehabilitation Board (L&I), 4-83  
 state seal, 1-4  
   constitutional provision, 2-12  
 state ship, 1-6  
 state song, 1-7  
 state steam locomotive, 1-6  
 State Street Building, 1-9  
 State System of Higher Education, Pennsylvania,  
 9-39  
 State Tax Equalization Board, 4-41  
 state teachers' colleges, predecessor, 1-20  
 State Transportation Advisory Committee, 4-98  
 State Transportation Commission, 4-98  
 State Treasurer  
   Office of, 4-27  
   salary, 4-3  
 state tree, 1-6  
 State Unemployment Compensation Advisory  
 Council, 4-82  
 State Workers' Insurance Fund Board (L&I),  
 4-82, 4-83  
 State Works of Pennsylvania, 1-19

steam locomotive, state, 1-6  
 steel production, 1-19, 1-34  
 Steel Workers Organization Committee (SWOC),  
 1-26  
 Steeltown Borough, 6-115  
   elections, for Governor, 7-40  
 Sterling Township, 6-132  
   elections, 7-70  
 Steuben Township, 6-125  
   elections, for Governor, 7-39  
 Stevens Township, 6-122  
   elections, for Governor, 7-30  
 Stewardson Township, 6-129  
   elections, 7-64  
 Stewart Township, 6-125  
   elections, for Governor, 7-44  
 Stewartstown Borough, 6-120  
   elections, 7-74  
 Stillwater Borough, 6-115  
   elections, for Governor, 7-38  
 stock market collapse of 1929, 1-30  
 Stockdale Borough, 6-119  
   elections, 7-70  
 Stockertown Borough, 6-118  
   elections, 7-61  
 Stoneboro Borough, 6-117  
   elections, for Governor, 7-57  
 Stonycreek Township (Cambria Co.), 6-120  
   elections, for Governor, 7-33  
 Stonycreek Township (Somerset Co.), 6-130  
   elections, 7-66  
 Stowe Township, 6-120  
   elections, for Governor, 7-24  
 Stoystown Borough, 6-118  
   elections, 7-66  
 Straban Township, 6-121  
   elections, for Governor, 7-20  
 Strasburg Borough, 6-116  
   elections, for Governor, 7-51  
 Strasburg Township, 6-127  
   elections, for Governor, 7-50  
 Strattanville Borough, 6-114  
   elections, for Governor, 7-36  
 Strausstown Borough, 6-113  
   elections, for Governor, 7-28  
 Strawberry Square, 1-9  
 Stroud Township, 6-105  
   elections, for Governor, 7-58  
 Stroudsburg Borough, 6-117  
   elections, for Governor, 7-58  
 Subsidized Child Care Services, Bureau of  
 (PDE), 4-52  
 Sugar Grove Borough, 6-119  
   elections, 7-69  
 Sugar Grove Township (Mercer Co.), 6-128  
   elections, for Governor, 7-57  
 Sugar Grove Township (Warren Co.), 6-131  
   elections, 7-69  
 Sugar Nolch Borough, 6-117  
   elections, for Governor, 7-54  
 Sugarcreek Borough, 6-119  
   elections, 7-68  
 Sugarcreek Township, 6-121  
   elections, for Governor, 7-26  
 Sugarloaf Township (Columbia Co.), 6-124  
   elections, for Governor, 7-38  
 Sugarloaf Township (Luzerne Co.), 6-128  
   elections, for Governor, 7-54  
 Sullivan County  
   boroughs, 6-118  
   brief history, 6-40  
   county seat, 6-11  
   district and minor courts administrators, 9-93  
   Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-13  
   Judicial districts and president judges, 5-18  
   Magisterial District judges, 5-84  
   media, 9-61  
   municipalities count by type, 6-11  
   officials, 6-40

- political party members  
 Democratic party, 9-37  
 Republican party, 9-31  
 population, 6-12  
 primary election  
   for governor, 7-6  
   for lt. governor, 7-7  
 townships, 6-130  
 vote by political subdivision, 7-66  
 voter registration  
   for general election, 7-13  
   historical statistics, Democrat, 7-79  
   historical statistics, Republican, 7-80  
   for primary, 7-4
- Sullivan Township, 6-131  
 elections, 7-67
- Summerhill Borough, 6-114  
 elections, for Governor, 7-33
- Summerhill Township (Cambria Co.), 6-123  
 elections, for Governor, 7-33
- Summerhill Township (Crawford Co.), 6-125  
 elections, for Governor, 7-39
- Summersville Borough, 6-116  
 elections, for Governor, 7-47
- Summit Hill Borough, 6-114  
 elections, for Governor, 7-34
- Summit Township (Butler Co.), 6-123  
 elections, for Governor, 7-32
- Summit Township (Crawford Co.), 6-125  
 elections, for Governor, 7-39
- Summit Township (Erie Co.), 6-125  
 elections, for Governor, 7-44
- Summit Township (Potter Co.), 6-129  
 elections, 7-64
- Summit Township (Somerset Co.), 6-130  
 elections, 7-66
- Sunbury, City of, 6-58  
 elections, 7-62
- Superior Court, 5-4  
 constitutional provision, 2-13, 2-18  
 judges, 5-8  
 judges since 1895, 5-97  
 judicial biographies, 5-23  
 map of geographic divisions, 5-16  
 photograph, 5-22  
 sessions, 2014 and 2015, 5-62
- Supplies and Surplus Operations, Bureau of (DGS), 4-65
- Supreme Court, Pennsylvania, 5-4  
 constitutional provisions, 2-13, 2-18, 2-32  
 executive administrator, 5-21  
 judicial biographies, 5-20  
 justices since 1681, 5-94  
 map of geographic divisions, 5-16  
 members, 5-21  
 prothonotary of, 5-21  
 sessions, 2014 and 2015, 5-62
- Supreme Court, United States, 8-28
- Surface Mining Control and Reclamation Act, 1-34
- Susquehanna Borough, 6-119
- Susquehanna County  
 boroughs, 6-118  
 brief history, 6-41  
 county seat, 6-11  
 district and minor courts administrators, 5-93  
 Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-12  
 judicial districts and president judges, 5-18  
 Magisterial District judges, 5-85  
 media, 9-61  
 municipalities count by type, 6-11  
 officials, 6-41  
 political party members  
   Democratic party, 9-37  
   Republican party, 9-31  
 population, 6-12  
 primary election  
   for governor, 7-6  
   for lt. governor, 7-7  
 townships, 6-130  
 vote by political subdivision, 7-66
- voter registration  
   for general election, 7-13  
   historical statistics, Democrat, 7-79  
   historical statistics, Republican, 7-80  
   for primary, 7-4
- Susquehanna Depot Borough, elections, 7-67
- Susquehanna Township (Cambria Co.), 6-123  
 elections, for Governor, 7-33
- Susquehanna Township (Dauphin Co.), 6-82  
 elections, for Governor, 7-40
- Susquehanna Township (Juniata Co.), 6-127  
 elections, for Governor, 7-48
- Susquehanna Township (Lycoming Co.), 6-128  
 elections, for Governor, 7-56, 7-57
- Susquehannocks, 1-11
- Sutersville Borough, 6-119  
 elections, 7-72
- Swarthmore Borough, 6-115  
 elections, for Governor, 7-42
- Swatara Township (Dauphin Co.), 6-82  
 elections, for Governor, 7-41
- Swatara Township (Lebanon Co.), 6-127  
 elections, for Governor, 7-52
- Sweden Township, 6-129  
 elections, 7-64
- Swissvale Borough, 6-112  
 elections, for Governor, 7-24
- Swoyersville Borough, 6-117  
 elections, for Governor, 7-54
- Sykesville Borough, 6-116  
 elections, for Governor, 7-47
- Sylvania Borough, 6-113  
 elections, for Governor, 7-30
- Sylvania Township, 6-129  
 elections, 7-64
- symbols of Pennsylvania, 1-4
- T -
- Taft-Hartley Labor Relations Act, 1-33
- Tamaqua Borough, 6-118  
 elections, 7-65
- Tarentum Borough, 6-112  
 elections, for Governor, 7-24
- Tatamy Borough, 6-118  
 elections, 7-61
- Tax Equalization Board, State, 1-43
- taxes  
 constitutional provision, 2-25  
 of local governments, 6-3
- Taxpayer Service and Information Center, 4-90
- Taylor Borough, 6-116  
 elections, for Governor, 7-49
- Taylor Township (Blair Co.), 6-122  
 elections, for Governor, 7-29
- Taylor Township (Centre Co.), 6-123  
 elections, for Governor, 7-34
- Taylor Township (Fulton Co.), 6-126  
 elections, for Governor, 7-45
- Taylor Township (Lawrence Co.), 6-127  
 elections, for Governor, 7-51
- Teaching and Learning, Bureau of (PDE), 4-51
- Technology and Innovation, Office of, 4-40
- telegraph, 1-29
- telephone, 1-29
- television industry, 1-38
- Telford Borough (Bucks Co.), elections, for Governor, 7-31
- Telford Borough (Montgomery Co.), 6-117  
 elections, for Governor, 7-59
- Tell Township, 6-126  
 elections, for Governor, 7-46
- Tennessee (State)  
 governor of, 8-32  
 members in Congress, 8-8  
 population, 9-9  
 tenure, of judges, 5-3
- Terre Hill Borough, 6-116  
 elections, for Governor, 7-51
- Terry Township, 6-122  
 elections, for Governor, 7-30
- Texas (State)  
 annexation, PA support, 1-18  
 governor of, 8-32  
 members in Congress, 8-8  
 population, 9-9
- Texas Township, 6-132  
 elections, 7-70
- textile industry, 1-27
- Theological Seminaries, 9-42
- Third Class Cities, 6-5, 6-46
- Thompson Borough, 6-119  
 elections, 7-67
- Thompson Township (Fulton Co.), 6-126  
 elections, for Governor, 7-45
- Thompson Township (Susquehanna Co.), 6-130  
 elections, 7-67
- Thompsontown Borough, 6-116  
 elections, for Governor, 7-48
- Thornburg Borough, 6-112  
 elections, for Governor, 7-24
- Thornbury Township (Chester Co.), 6-123  
 elections, for Governor, 7-35
- Thornbury Township (Delaware Co.), 6-125  
 elections, for Governor, 7-42
- Thornhurst Township, 6-127  
 elections, for Governor, 7-49
- Three Mile Island nuclear plant, 1-35
- Three Springs Borough, 6-116  
 elections, for Governor, 7-46
- Throop Borough, 6-116  
 elections, for Governor, 7-49
- Tidioute Borough, 6-119  
 elections, 7-69
- Tilden Township, 6-122  
 elections, for Governor, 7-28
- Timblin Borough, 6-116  
 elections, for Governor, 7-47
- Tinicum Island, 1-12
- Tinicum Township (Bucks Co.), 6-122  
 elections, for Governor, 7-31
- Tinicum Township (Delaware Co.), 6-120  
 elections, for Governor, 7-42
- Tioga Borough, 6-119  
 elections, 7-67
- Tioga County  
 boroughs, 6-119  
 brief history, 6-41  
 county seat, 6-11  
 district and minor courts administrators, 5-93  
 Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-9  
 judicial districts and president judges, 5-18  
 Magisterial District judges, 5-85  
 media, 9-61  
 municipalities count by type, 6-11  
 officials, 6-41  
 political party members  
   Democratic party, 9-38  
   Republican party, 9-31  
 population, 6-12  
 primary election  
   for governor, 7-6  
   for lt. governor, 7-7  
 townships, 6-130  
 vote by political subdivision, 7-67  
 voter registration  
   for general election, 7-13  
   historical statistics, Democrat, 7-79  
   historical statistics, Republican, 7-80  
   for primary, 7-4
- Tioga Township, 6-131  
 elections, 7-67
- Tionesta Borough, 6-115  
 elections, for Governor, 7-45
- Tionesta Township, 6-125  
 elections, for Governor, 7-45
- titles, Declaration of Rights on, 2-4
- Titusville, City of, 6-7, 6-59  
 elections, for Governor, 7-39
- Tobacco Use Prevention and Cessation Advisory Committee, 4-69

Toboyne Township, 6-129  
elections, 7-62

Toby Township, 6-124  
elections, for Governor, 7-36

Tobyhanna Township, 6-129  
elections, for Governor, 7-58

Todd Township (Fulton Co.), 6-126  
elections, for Governor, 7-45

Todd Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6-126  
elections, for Governor, 7-46

Topographic and Geologic Survey, Bureau (CNR), 4-44

Topton Borough, 6-113  
elections, for Governor, 7-28

Towamencin Township, 6-105  
elections, for Governor, 7-59

Towamensing Township, 6-123  
elections, for Governor, 7-34

Towanda Borough, 6-113  
elections, for Governor, 7-30

Towanda Township, 6-122  
elections, for Governor, 7-30

Tower City Borough, 6-118  
elections, 7-65

Townships  
First Class, 6-71, 6-120  
government structure, 6-6  
Second Class, 6-85, 6-121

Townville Borough, 6-115  
elections, for Governor, 7-39

Traffic Court of Philadelphia, 5-6

Trafford Borough, 6-119  
elections, for Governor, 7-24, 7-72

Trainer Borough, 6-115  
elections, for Governor, 7-42

Training and Education, Bureau of (PSP), 4-96

Transformation, Innovation, Management and Efficiency, Governor's Office (GO-TIME), 4-8

Transportation (Pa. Periodicals), 9-69

Transportation, Department of, 1-43, 4-97  
salary of secretary, 4-3

transportation, history, 1-14, 1-19, 1-36

Trappe Borough, 6-117

Treasury Department, 4-27

Treatment Services, Bureau of (COR), 4-46

Treaty of Canandaigua, N.Y., 1-17

Tredyffrin Township, 6-7, 6-105  
elections, for Governor, 7-35

tree, state, 1-6

Tremont Borough, 6-118  
elections, 7-65

Tremont Township, 6-130  
elections, 7-65

trial by jury  
constitutional provision, 2-23  
Declaration of Rights on, 2-3

Triumph Township, 6-131  
elections, 7-69

Troutville Borough, 6-114  
elections, for Governor, 7-37

Troy Borough, 6-113  
elections, for Governor, 7-30

Troy Township (Bradford Co.), 6-122  
elections, for Governor, 7-30

Troy Township (Crawford Co.), 6-125  
elections, for Governor, 7-39

Trumbauersville Borough, 6-113  
elections, for Governor, 7-31

Tullion Account Program Bureaus, 4-28

Tullytown Borough, 6-113  
elections, for Governor, 7-31

Tulpehocken Township, 6-122  
elections, for Governor, 7-28

Tunkhannock Borough, 6-119  
elections, 7-73

Tunkhannock Township (Monroe Co.), 6-129  
elections, for Governor, 7-58

Tunkhannock Township (Wyoming Co.), 6-132  
elections, 7-73

Tunnelhill Borough, 6-114  
elections, for Governor, 7-33

Turbett Township, 6-127  
elections, for Governor, 7-48

Turbot Township, 6-129  
elections, 7-62

Turbotville Borough, 6-118  
elections, 7-62

Turtle Creek Borough, 6-112  
elections, for Governor, 7-24, 7-25

Tuscarora Township (Bradford Co.), 6-122  
elections, for Governor, 7-30

Tuscarora Township (Juniata Co.), 6-127  
elections, for Governor, 7-48

Tuscarora Township (Perry Co.), 6-129  
elections, 7-62

Twilight Borough, 6-119  
elections, 7-70

Tyrone Borough, 6-7, 6-113  
elections, for Governor, 7-29

Tyrone Township (Adams Co.), 6-121  
elections, for Governor, 7-20

Tyrone Township (Blair Co.), 6-122  
elections, for Governor, 7-29

Tyrone Township (Perry Co.), 6-129  
elections, 7-62

– U –

Ulster Township, 6-122  
elections, for Governor, 7-30

Ulysses Borough, 6-118  
elections, 7-64

Ulysses Township, 6-129  
elections, 7-64

Unclaimed Property, Bureau of (TREAS), 4-28

underground railroad, 1-18

unemployment, in Great Depression, 1-30

Unemployment Compensation Board of Review (L&I), 4-83  
salaries, 4-4

Unemployment Compensation, Deputy Secretary for (L&I), 4-81

Unemployment Compensation Disbursement, Bureau of, 4-29

Unemployment Compensation Service Centers, Office of (L&I), 4-81

Unemployment Compensation Tax Review Office, 4-81

Unemployment Tax Services, Office of (L&I), 4-81

Union City Borough, 6-115  
elections, for Governor, 7-44

Union County  
boroughs, 6-119  
brief history, 6-42  
county seat, 6-11  
district and minor courts administrators, 5-93  
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-11  
judicial districts and president judges, 5-18  
Magisterial District Judges, 5-85  
media, 9-61  
municipalities count by type, 6-11  
officials, 6-42  
political party members  
Democratic party, 9-38  
Republican party, 9-31  
population, 6-12  
primary election  
for governor, 7-6  
for lt. governor, 7-7  
townships, 6-131  
vote by political subdivision, 7-67  
voter registration  
for general election, 7-13  
historical statistics, Democrat, 7-79  
historical statistics, Republican, 7-80  
for primary, 7-4

Union Dale Borough, 6-119

Union Switch and Signal Company, 1-27

Union Township (Adams Co.), 6-121  
elections, for Governor, 7-20

Union Township (Berks Co.), 6-122  
elections, for Governor, 7-28

Union Township (Centre Co.), 6-123  
elections, for Governor, 7-34

Union Township (Clearfield Co.), 6-124  
elections, for Governor, 7-37

Union Township (Crawford Co.), 6-125  
elections, for Governor, 7-39

Union Township (Erie Co.), 6-125  
elections, for Governor, 7-44

Union Township (Fulton Co.), 6-126  
elections, for Governor, 7-45

Union Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6-126  
elections, for Governor, 7-46

Union Township (Jefferson Co.), 6-126  
elections, for Governor, 7-47

Union Township (Lawrence Co.), 6-127  
elections, for Governor, 7-51

Union Township (Lebanon Co.), 6-127  
elections, for Governor, 7-52

Union Township (Luzerne Co.), 6-128  
elections, for Governor, 7-55

Union Township (Mifflin Co.), 6-128  
elections, for Governor, 7-58

Union Township (Schuylkill Co.), 6-130  
elections, 7-65

Union Township (Snyder Co.), 6-130  
elections, 7-65

Union Township (Tioga Co.), 6-131  
elections, 7-68

Union Township (Union Co.), 6-131  
elections, 7-68

Union Township (Washington Co.), elections, 7-70

Uniondale Borough, elections, 7-67

unionization, 1-33

Uniontown, City of, 6-59  
elections, for Governor, 7-44

Unionville Borough (Centre Co.), 6-114  
elections, for Governor, 7-34

United Airlines Flight 93, 1-42

United Mine Workers (UMW), 1-26

United Nations, 1-42

United States  
governors, 8-32  
population, 9-9

United States Brig *Niagara* (state ship), 1-6

United States Colored Troops (USCT), 1-21

United States Congress  
Congressional Districts, 8-23  
District Maps for Pennsylvania, 8-19  
general election, for U.S. House of Representatives, 7-14  
officers, 8-10  
Pennsylvania Delegation to the United States House of Representatives, 8-12  
Pennsylvania Delegation to the United States Senate, 8-11  
primary election, 7-5  
State Delegations, 8-5

United Steelworkers of America, 1-26

U.S. Air, 1-36

U.S. Steel Corporation, 1-27

Unity Township, 6-106  
elections, 7-72

Univac I, 1-37

Universities  
and Private Colleges, 9-40  
State Related, 9-39

University of Pennsylvania  
first computer, 1-30  
Medical School, 1-30  
Moore School of Electrical Engineering, 1-37

Upland Borough, 6-115  
elections, for Governor, 7-42

Upper Allen Township, 6-82  
elections, for Governor, 7-40

Upper Augusta Township, 6-129  
elections, 7-62

Upper Bern Township, 6-122  
elections, for Governor, 7-28

Upper Burrell Township, 6-132  
elections, 7-72

Upper Chichester Township, 6-82  
elections, for Governor, 7-42

Upper Darby Township, 6-7, 6-83  
elections, for Governor, 7-43

Upper Dublin Township, 6-83  
elections, for Governor, 7-59

Upper Fairfield Township, 6-128  
elections, for Governor, 7-56, 7-57

Upper Frankford Township, 6-125  
elections, for Governor, 7-40

Upper Frederick Township, 6-129  
elections, for Governor, 7-59

Upper Gwynedd Township, 6-83  
elections, for Governor, 7-59

Upper Hanover Township, 6-129  
elections, for Governor, 7-59

Upper Leacock Township, 6-127  
elections, for Governor, 7-51

Upper Macungie Township, 6-106  
elections, for Governor, 7-52

Upper Mahanoy Township, 6-129  
elections, 7-62

Upper Mahantongo Township, 6-130  
elections, 7-65

Upper Makefield Township, 6-122  
elections, for Governor, 7-31

Upper Merion Township, 6-106  
elections, for Governor, 7-59

Upper Mifflin Township, 6-125  
elections, for Governor, 7-40

Upper Milford Township, 6-127  
elections, for Governor, 7-52

Upper Moreland Township, 6-83  
elections, for Governor, 7-59

Upper Mount Bethel Township, 6-129  
elections, 7-61

Upper Nazareth Township, 6-129  
elections, 7-61

Upper Oxford Township, 6-123  
elections, for Governor, 7-35

Upper Paxton Township, 6-125  
elections, for Governor, 7-41

Upper Pottsgrove Township, 6-120  
elections, for Governor, 7-59

Upper Providence Township (Delaware Co.),  
6-7, 6-106  
elections, for Governor, 7-43

Upper Providence Township (Montgomery Co.),  
6-106  
elections, for Governor, 7-59

Upper St. Clair Township, 6-7, 6-84  
elections, for Governor, 7-25

Upper Salford Township, 6-129  
elections, for Governor, 7-59

Upper Saucun Township, 6-107  
elections, for Governor, 7-52

Upper Southampton Township, 6-107  
elections, for Governor, 7-31

Upper Tulpehocken Township, 6-122  
elections, for Governor, 7-28

Upper Turkeyfoot Township, 6-130  
elections, 7-66

Upper Tyrone Township, 6-125  
elections, for Governor, 7-44

Upper Uwchlan Township, 6-107  
elections, for Governor, 7-35

Upper Yoder Township, 6-123  
elections, for Governor, 7-33

urban transit, history, 1-28

Ursina Borough, 6-118  
elections, 7-66

Utah (State)  
governor of, 8-32  
members in Congress, 8-9  
population, 9-9

Utica Borough, 6-119  
elections, 7-68

Uwchlan Township, 6-107  
elections, for Governor, 7-35

## - V -

VA Interest Rate Reduction Refinancing Loan  
(IRRRL), 4-123

vacancies, for Judges, 5-3

Valencia Borough, 6-114  
elections, for Governor, 7-32

Valley Township (Armstrong Co.), 6-121  
elections, for Governor, 7-26

Valley Township (Chester Co.), 6-123  
elections, for Governor, 7-35

Valley Township (Montour Co.), 6-129  
elections, for Governor, 7-60

Valley-HI Borough, 6-116  
elections, for Governor, 7-45

Vanderbilt Borough, 6-115  
elections, for Governor, 7-44

Vandergrift Borough, 6-119  
elections, 7-72

Vandling Borough, 6-116  
elections, for Governor, 7-49

Vanport Township, 6-120  
elections, for Governor, 7-27

Vehicle Management, Bureau of (DGS), 4-65

Venango Borough, 6-115  
elections, for Governor, 7-39

Venango County  
boroughs, 6-119  
brief history, 6-42  
county seat, 6-11  
district and minor courts administrators, 5-93  
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-12  
judicial districts and president judges, 5-18  
Magisterial District judges, 5-85  
media, 9-61  
municipalities count by type, 6-11  
municipalities with home rule charters, 6-8  
officials, 6-42  
political party members  
Democratic party, 9-38  
Republican party, 9-31  
population, 6-12  
primary election  
for governor, 7-6  
for lt. governor, 7-7  
townships, 6-131  
vote by political subdivision, 7-68  
voter registration  
for general election, 7-13  
historical statistics, Democrat, 7-79  
historical statistics, Republican, 7-80  
for primary, 7-4

Venango Township (Butler Co.), 6-123  
elections, for Governor, 7-32

Venango Township (Crawford Co.), 6-125  
elections, for Governor, 7-39

Venango Township (Erie Co.), 6-125  
elections, for Governor, 7-44

Vermont (State)  
governor of, 8-32  
members in Congress, 8-9  
population, 9-9

Vernon Township, 6-125  
elections, for Governor, 7-39

Verona Borough, 6-112  
elections, for Governor, 7-25

Versailles Borough, 6-112  
elections, for Governor, 7-25

veterans, 1-34

Veterans Affairs, Office of (DMVA), 4-86

Veteran's Driver's License Designation, 4-87

Veterans Temporary Assistance Program, 4-86

Veterans' Trust Fund Grant Program, 4-87

veto  
certificates attached to bills passed over, 3-6  
constitutional provision, 2-12  
Senate rules, 3-52

Vice-President of the United States, Historical  
Listing, 8-31

Victim Advocate, Office of (COR), 4-45, 4-150

Victory Township, 6-131  
elections, 7-68

Vietnam conflict, 1-42

Vintondale Borough, 6-114  
elections, for Governor, 7-33

Virgin Islands  
governor of, 8-32  
members in Congress, 8-9

Virginia (State)  
governor of, 8-32  
members in Congress, 8-9  
population, 9-9

Vocational Rehabilitation, Office of (L&I), 4-82

Vocational Rehabilitation Services, 4-82

Volant Borough, 6-116  
elections, for Governor, 7-51

voter registration  
general election, 7-13  
Historical Statistics, Democratic, 7-79  
Historical Statistics, Republican, 7-80  
primary election, 7-4  
voting, Senate rules, 3-48

## - W -

Wagner Labor Relations Act, 1-26

Walker Township (Centre Co.), 6-123  
elections, for Governor, 7-34

Walker Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6-126  
elections, for Governor, 7-46

Walker Township (Juniata Co.), 6-127  
elections, for Governor, 7-48

Walker Township (Schuylkill Co.), 6-130  
elections, 7-65

Wall Borough, 6-112  
elections, for Governor, 7-25

Wallace Township, 6-123  
elections, for Governor, 7-35

Wallaceton Borough, 6-114  
elections, for Governor, 7-37

Walnutport Borough, 6-118  
elections, 7-61

Wampum Borough, 6-116  
elections, for Governor, 7-51

Ward Township, 6-131  
elections, 7-68

Warminster Township, 6-108  
elections, for Governor, 7-31

Warren, City of, 6-8, 6-59  
elections, 7-69

Warren County  
boroughs, 6-119  
brief history, 6-43  
county seat, 6-11  
district and minor courts administrators, 5-93  
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-13  
judicial districts and president judges, 5-18  
Magisterial District judges, 5-85  
media, 9-61  
municipalities count by type, 6-11  
municipalities with home rule charters, 6-8  
officials, 6-43  
political party members  
Democratic party, 9-38  
Republican party, 9-31  
population, 6-12  
primary election  
for governor, 7-6  
for lt. governor, 7-7  
townships, 6-131  
vote by political subdivision, 7-68  
voter registration  
for general election, 7-13  
historical statistics, Democrat, 7-79  
historical statistics, Republican, 7-80  
for primary, 7-4

Warren Township (Bradford Co.), 6-122  
elections, for Governor, 7-30

Warren Township (Franklin Co.), 6-126  
elections, for Governor, 7-45

- Warrington Township (Bucks Co.), 6-108  
elections, for Governor, 7-31
- Warrington Township (York Co.), 6-132  
elections, 7-74
- Warrior Run Borough, 6-117  
elections, for Governor, 7-55
- Warriors Mark Township, 6-126  
elections, for Governor, 7-46
- wars
- Civil War, 1-18, 1-21
  - Colonial period, 1-13
  - Korean Conflict, 1-42
  - Persian Gulf War, 1-42
  - Revolution, 1-15
  - Spanish-American War, 1-23
  - Vietnam Involvement, 1-42
  - World War I, 1-24
  - World War II, 1-31
- Warsaw Township, 6-126  
elections, for Governor, 7-47
- Warwick Township (Bucks Co.), 6-108  
elections, for Governor, 7-31
- Warwick Township (Chester Co.), 6-123  
elections, for Governor, 7-35
- Warwick Township (Lancaster Co.), 6-108  
elections, for Governor, 7-51
- Washington (State)  
governor of, 8-32  
members in Congress, 8-9  
population, 9-9
- Washington, City of, 6-59  
elections, 7-70
- Washington County  
boroughs, 6-119  
brief history, 6-43  
county seat, 6-11  
district and minor courts administrators, 5-93  
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-12  
judicial districts and president judges, 5-18  
Magisterial District judges, 5-85  
media, 9-61  
municipalities count by type, 6-11  
municipalities with home rule charters, 6-8  
officials, 6-43  
political party members  
Democratic party, 9-38  
Republican party, 9-31  
population, 6-12  
primary election  
for governor, 7-6  
for lt. governor, 7-7  
townships, 6-120, 6-131  
vote by political subdivision, 7-69  
voter registration  
for general election, 7-13  
historical statistics, Democrat, 7-79  
historical statistics, Republican, 7-80  
for primary, 7-4
- Washington Township (Armstrong Co.), 6-121  
elections, for Governor, 7-26
- Washington Township (Berks Co.), 6-122  
elections, for Governor, 7-28
- Washington Township (Buller Co.), 6-123  
elections, for Governor, 7-32
- Washington Township (Cambria Co.), 6-123  
elections, for Governor, 7-33
- Washington Township (Clarion Co.), 6-124  
elections, for Governor, 7-36
- Washington Township (Dauphin Co.), 6-125  
elections, for Governor, 7-41
- Washington Township (Erie Co.), 6-8, 6-125  
elections, for Governor, 7-44
- Washington Township (Fayette Co.), 6-125  
elections, for Governor, 7-45
- Washington Township (Franklin Co.), 6-108  
elections, for Governor, 7-45
- Washington Township (Greene Co.), 6-126  
elections, for Governor, 7-46
- Washington Township (Indiana Co.), 6-126  
elections, for Governor, 7-47
- Washington Township (Jefferson Co.), 6-126  
elections, for Governor, 7-47
- Washington Township (Lawrence Co.), 6-127  
elections, for Governor, 7-51
- Washington Township (Lehigh Co.), 6-127  
elections, for Governor, 7-52
- Washington Township (Lycoming Co.), 6-128  
elections, for Governor, 7-56, 7-57
- Washington Township (Northampton Co.), 6-129  
elections, 7-61
- Washington Township (Northumberland Co.),  
6-129  
elections, 7-62
- Washington Township (Schuylkill Co.), 6-130  
elections, 7-65
- Washington Township (Snyder Co.), 6-130  
elections, 7-65
- Washington Township (Westmoreland Co.), 6-132  
elections, 7-72
- Washington Township (Wyoming Co.), 6-132  
elections, 7-73
- Washington Township (York Co.), 6-132  
elections, 7-74
- Washingtonville Borough, 6-117  
elections, for Governor, 7-60
- Waste, Air, Radiation and Remediation, Deputy  
Secretary for, 4-62
- Waste Management, Bureau of, 4-62
- Waste Management (Pa. Periodicals), 9-69
- Water Management, Deputy Secretary for, 4-60
- Waterford Borough, 6-115  
elections, for Governor, 7-44
- Waterford Township, 6-125  
elections, for Governor, 7-44
- waterways, 1-19, 1-36
- Waterways Engineering and Wetlands, Bureau  
of, 4-60
- Watson Township (Lycoming Co.), 6-128  
elections, for Governor, 7-56, 7-57
- Watson Township (Warren Co.), 6-131  
elections, 7-69
- Watsontown Borough, 6-118  
elections, 7-62
- Watts Township, 6-129  
elections, 7-62
- Wattsburg Borough, 6-115  
elections, for Governor, 7-44
- Waverly Township, 6-127
- Waymart Borough, 6-119  
elections, 7-70
- Wayne County  
boroughs, 6-119  
brief history, 6-44  
county seat, 6-11  
district and minor courts administrators, 5-93  
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-11  
judicial districts and president judges, 5-18  
Magisterial District judges, 5-86  
media, 9-61  
municipalities count by type, 6-11  
officials, 6-44  
political party members  
Democratic party, 9-38  
Republican party, 9-31  
population, 6-12  
primary election  
for governor, 7-6  
for lt. governor, 7-7  
townships, 6-131  
vote by political subdivision, 7-70  
voter registration  
for general election, 7-13  
historical statistics, Democrat, 7-79  
historical statistics, Republican, 7-80  
for primary, 7-4
- Wayne Township (Armstrong Co.), 6-121  
elections, for Governor, 7-26
- Wayne Township (Clinton Co.), 6-124  
elections, for Governor, 7-37
- Wayne Township (Crawford Co.), 6-125  
elections, for Governor, 7-39
- Wayne Township (Dauphin Co.), 6-125  
elections, for Governor, 7-41
- Wayne Township (Erie Co.), 6-125  
elections, for Governor, 7-44
- Wayne Township (Greene Co.), 6-126  
elections, for Governor, 7-46
- Wayne Township (Milflin Co.), 6-128  
elections, for Governor, 7-58
- Wayne Township (Schuylkill Co.), 6-130  
elections, 7-65
- Waynesboro Borough, 6-68  
elections, for Governor, 7-45
- Waynesburg Borough, 6-116  
elections, for Governor, 7-46
- Weatherly Borough, 6-7, 6-114  
elections, for Governor, 7-34
- Weisenberg Township, 6-127  
elections, for Governor, 7-52
- Weissport Borough, 6-114  
elections, for Governor, 7-34
- Welfare, Department of, 1-24
- Wellersburg Borough, 6-118  
elections, 7-66
- Wells Township (Bradford Co.), 6-122  
elections, for Governor, 7-30
- Wells Township (Fulton Co.), 6-126  
elections, for Governor, 7-45
- Wellsboro Borough, 6-119  
elections, 7-68
- Wellsville Borough, 6-120  
elections, 7-74
- Wernersville Borough, 6-113  
elections, for Governor, 7-28
- Wesleyville Borough, 6-115  
elections, for Governor, 7-44
- West Abington Township, 6-127  
elections, for Governor, 7-49
- West Beaver Township, 6-130  
elections, 7-65
- West Bethlehem Township, 6-131  
elections, 7-70
- West Bradford Township, 6-109  
elections, for Governor, 7-35
- West Branch Township, 6-129  
elections, 7-64
- West Brandywine Township, 6-123  
elections, for Governor, 7-35
- West Brownsville Borough, 6-119  
elections, 7-70
- West Brunswick Township, 6-130  
elections, 7-65
- West Buffalo Township, 6-131  
elections, 7-68
- West Burlington Township, 6-122  
elections, for Governor, 7-30
- West Caln Township, 6-123  
elections, for Governor, 7-35
- West Cameron Township, 6-129  
elections, 7-62
- West Carroll Township, 6-123  
elections, for Governor, 7-33
- West Chester Borough, 6-7, 6-68  
elections, for Governor, 7-35
- West Chillisquaque Township, 6-129  
elections, 7-62
- West Cocalico Township, 6-127  
elections, for Governor, 7-51
- West Conshohocken Borough, 6-117  
elections, for Governor, 7-59
- West Cornwall Township, 6-127  
elections, for Governor, 7-52
- West Deer Township, 6-7, 6-109  
elections, for Governor, 7-25
- West Donegal Township, 6-127  
elections, for Governor, 7-51
- West Earl Township, 6-127  
elections, for Governor, 7-51
- West Easton Borough, 6-118  
elections, 7-61

- West Elizabeth Borough, 6-112  
elections, for Governor, 7-25
- West Fallowfield Township (Chester Co.), 6-123  
elections, for Governor, 7-35
- West Fallowfield Township (Crawford Co.), 6-125  
elections, for Governor, 7-39
- West Finley Township, 6-131  
elections, 7-70
- West Franklin Township, 6-121  
elections, for Governor, 7-26
- West Goshen Township, 6-109  
elections, for Governor, 7-35
- West Grove Borough, 6-114  
elections, for Governor, 7-36
- West Hanover Township, 6-125  
elections, for Governor, 7-41
- West Hazleton Borough, 6-117  
elections, for Governor, 7-55
- West Hemlock Township, 6-129  
elections, for Governor, 7-60
- West Hempfield Township, 6-109  
elections, for Governor, 7-51
- West Homestead Borough, 6-112  
elections, for Governor, 7-25
- West Keating Township, 6-124  
elections, for Governor, 7-37
- West Kittanning Borough, 6-112  
elections, for Governor, 7-26
- West Lampeter Township, 6-110  
elections, for Governor, 7-51
- West Lawn Borough, 6-105
- West Lebanon Township, 6-120  
elections, for Governor, 7-52
- West Leechburg Borough, 6-119  
elections, 7-72
- West Liberty Borough, 6-114  
elections, for Governor, 7-32
- West Mahanoy Township, 6-130  
elections, 7-65
- West Mahoning Township, 6-126  
elections, for Governor, 7-47
- West Manchester Township, 6-110  
elections, 7-74
- West Manheim Township, 6-132  
elections, 7-74
- West Marlborough Township, 6-123  
elections, for Governor, 7-36
- West Mayfield Borough, 6-113  
elections, for Governor, 7-27
- West Mead Township, 6-125  
elections, for Governor, 7-39
- West Middlesex Borough, 6-117  
elections, for Governor, 7-57
- West Middletown Borough, 6-119  
elections, 7-70
- West Mifflin Borough, 6-69  
elections, for Governor, 7-25
- West Nantmeal Township, 6-123  
elections, for Governor, 7-36
- West Newton Borough, 6-119  
elections, 7-72
- West Norriton Township, 6-84  
elections, for Governor, 7-59
- West Nottingham Township, 6-123  
elections, for Governor, 7-36
- West Penn Township, 6-130  
elections, 7-65
- West Pennsboro Township, 6-125  
elections, for Governor, 7-40
- West Perry Township, 6-130  
elections, 7-65
- West Pike Run Township, 6-131  
elections, 7-70
- West Pikeland Township, 6-123  
elections, for Governor, 7-36
- West Pittston Borough, 6-117  
elections, for Governor, 7-55
- West Pottsgrove Township, 6-120  
elections, for Governor, 7-59
- West Providence Township, 6-121  
elections, for Governor, 7-27
- West Reading Borough, 6-113  
elections, for Governor, 7-28
- West Rockhill Township, 6-122  
elections, for Governor, 7-31
- West Sadsbury Township, 6-123  
elections, for Governor, 7-36
- West St. Clair Township, 6-121  
elections, for Governor, 7-27
- West Salem Township, 6-128  
elections, for Governor, 7-57
- West Shenango Township, 6-125  
elections, for Governor, 7-39
- West Sunbury Borough, 6-114  
elections, for Governor, 7-32
- West Taylor Township, 6-123  
elections, for Governor, 7-33
- West Township, 6-126  
elections, for Governor, 7-46
- West View Borough, 6-112  
elections, for Governor, 7-25
- West Vincent Township, 6-123  
elections, for Governor, 7-36
- West Virginia (State)  
governor of, 8-32  
members in Congress, 8-9  
population, 9-9
- West Wheatfield Township, 6-126  
elections, for Governor, 7-47
- West Whiteland Township, 6-110  
elections, for Governor, 7-36
- West Wyoming Borough, 6-117  
elections, for Governor, 7-55
- West York Borough, 6-120  
elections, 7-74
- Westfall Township, 6-129  
elections, 7-63
- Westfield Borough, 6-119  
elections, 7-68
- Westfield Township, 6-131  
elections, 7-68
- Westmont Borough, 6-114  
elections, for Governor, 7-33
- Westmoreland County  
boroughs, 6-119  
brief history, 6-44  
county seat, 6-11  
district and minor courts administrators, 5-93  
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-10  
judicial districts and president judges, 5-18  
Magisterial District Judges, 5-86  
media, 9-62  
municipalities count by type, 6-11  
municipalities with home rule charters, 6-8  
officials, 6-44  
population, 6-12  
primary election  
for governor, 7-6  
for lt. governor, 7-7  
townships, 6-132  
vote by political subdivision, 7-70  
voter registration  
for general election, 7-13  
historical statistics, Democrat, 7-79  
historical statistics, Republican, 7-80  
for primary, 7-4
- Westover Borough, 6-114  
elections, for Governor, 7-37
- Westtown Township, 6-110  
elections, for Governor, 7-36
- Wetmore Township, 6-128  
elections, for Governor, 7-57
- Wharton Township (Fayette Co.), 6-125  
elections, for Governor, 7-45
- Wharton Township (Potter Co.), 6-129  
elections, 7-64
- Wheatfield Township, 6-129  
elections, 7-62
- Wheatland Borough, 6-117  
elections, for Governor, 7-57
- Wheeling Creek Watershed Protection and Flood  
Prevention District Compact, 4-155
- Whiskey Rebellion (1794), 1-17
- Whitaker Borough, 6-112  
elections, for Governor, 7-25
- White Deer Township, 6-131  
elections, 7-68
- White Haven Borough, 6-117  
elections, for Governor, 7-55
- White Oak Borough, 6-112  
elections, for Governor, 7-25
- White Township (Beaver Co.), 6-121  
elections, for Governor, 7-27
- White Township (Cambria Co.), 6-123  
elections, for Governor, 7-33
- White Township (Indiana Co.), 6-110  
elections, for Governor, 7-47
- Whitehall Borough, 6-7, 6-69  
elections, for Governor, 7-25
- Whitehall Township, 6-8, 6-84  
elections, for Governor, 7-52
- Whiteley Township, 6-126  
elections, for Governor, 7-46
- Whitemarsh Township, 6-8, 6-111  
elections, for Governor, 7-59
- whitetail deer (state animal), 1-5
- Whitpain Township, 6-111  
elections, for Governor, 7-59
- Wiconisco Township, 6-125  
elections, for Governor, 7-41
- wild areas, in State Forests, 9-26
- Wildlife Habitat Management, Bureau of (PGC),  
4-113
- Wildlife Protection, Bureau of (PGC), 4-113
- Wilkes-Barre, City of, 6-8, 6-60  
elections, for Governor, 7-55
- Wilkes-Barre Township, 6-8, 6-120  
elections, for Governor, 7-55
- Wilkins Township, 6-120  
elections, for Governor, 7-25
- Wilkinsburg Borough, 6-69  
elections, for Governor, 7-25
- Williams Township (Dauphin Co.), 6-125  
elections, for Governor, 7-41
- Williams Township (Northampton Co.), 6-129  
elections, 7-61
- Williamsburg Borough, 6-113  
elections, for Governor, 7-29
- Williamsport, City of, 6-8, 6-60  
elections, for Governor, 7-56, 7-57
- Williamstown Borough, 6-115  
elections, for Governor, 7-41
- Willistown Township, 6-111  
elections, for Governor, 7-36
- Wilmerding Borough, 6-112  
elections, for Governor, 7-25
- Wilmington, Delaware, 1-12
- Wilmington Township (Lawrence Co.), 6-127  
elections, for Governor, 7-51
- Wilmington Township (Mercer Co.), 6-128  
elections, for Governor, 7-57
- Wilmore Borough, 6-114  
elections, for Governor, 7-33
- Wilmot Proviso, 1-18
- Wilmot Township, 6-122  
elections, for Governor, 7-30
- Wilson Borough, 6-118  
elections, 7-61
- Wind Gap Borough, 6-118  
elections, 7-61
- Windber Borough, 6-118  
elections, 7-66
- Windham Township (Bradford Co.), 6-122  
elections, for Governor, 7-30
- Windham Township (Wyoming Co.), 6-132  
elections, 7-73
- Windsor Borough, 6-120  
elections, 7-74
- Windsor Township (Berks Co.), 6-122  
elections, for Governor, 7-28
- Windsor Township (York Co.), 6-111  
elections, 7-74

Winfield Township, 6-123  
elections, for Governor, 7-32

Winslow Township, 6-126  
elections, for Governor, 7-47

Winterstown Borough, 6-120  
elections, 7-74

Wisconsin (State)  
governor of, 8-32  
members in Congress, 8-9  
population, 9-9

Wolf Creek Township, 6-128  
elections, for Governor, 7-57

Wolf Township, 6-128  
elections, for Governor, 7-56, 7-57

Womelsdorf Borough, 6-113  
elections, for Governor, 7-28

Women, Commission for, 1-32, 1-43, 4-152  
women, history, 1-19, 1-25, 1-32

Women's 54-hour Work Week Law, 1-24

Women's Medical College, 1-25

Wood Township, 6-126  
elections, for Governor, 7-46

Woodbury Borough, 6-113  
elections, for Governor, 7-27

Woodbury Township (Bedford Co.), 6-121  
elections, for Governor, 7-27

Woodbury Township (Blair Co.), 6-122  
elections, for Governor, 7-29

Woodcock Borough, 6-115  
elections, for Governor, 7-39

Woodcock Township, 6-125  
elections, for Governor, 7-39

Woodward Township (Clearfield Co.), 6-124  
elections, for Governor, 7-37

Woodward Township (Clinton Co.), 6-124  
elections, for Governor, 7-37

Woodward Township (Lycoming Co.), 6-128  
elections, for Governor, 7-56, 7-57

Worcester Township, 6-129  
elections, for Governor, 7-59

Workers' Compensation Appeal Board (L&I), 4-82, 4-83

Workers' Compensation, Bureau of (L&I), 4-82

Workers' Compensation Office of Adjudication, 4-82

Workforce Development Administration, Bureau of (L&I), 4-80

Workforce Development, Deputy Secretary for (L&I), 4-80

Workforce Information & Analysis, Center for (L&I), 4-80

Workforce Partnership and Operations, Bureau of (L&I), 4-80

Workingmen's Benevolent Association (WBA), 1-26

Workmen's Compensation Act of 1915, 1-24

Workmen's Compensation Appeals Board, salaries, 4-4

World Trade Center (NY) attack, 1-42

World War I, 1-24

World War II, 1-31

World Wide Web, 1-37

Wormleysburg Borough, 6-115  
elections, for Governor, 7-40

Worth Township (Butler Co.), 6-123  
elections, for Governor, 7-32

Worth Township (Centre Co.), 6-123  
elections, for Governor, 7-34

Worth Township (Mercer Co.), 6-128  
elections, for Governor, 7-57

Worthington Borough, 6-112  
elections, for Governor, 7-26

Worthington Borough, 6-116  
elections, for Governor, 7-47

Wright Township, 6-128  
elections, for Governor, 7-55

Wrightstown Township, 6-122  
elections, for Governor, 7-31

Wrightsville Borough, 6-120  
elections, 7-74

writs of certiorari, constitutional provision, 2-23

Wyalusing Borough, 6-113  
elections, for Governor, 7-30

Wyalusing Township, 6-122  
elections, for Governor, 7-30

Wyoming (State)  
governor of, 8-32  
members in Congress, 8-9  
population, 9-9

Wyoming Borough, 6-117  
elections, for Governor, 7-55

Wyoming County  
boroughs, 6-119  
brief history, 6-45  
county seat, 6-11  
district and minor courts administrators, 5-93  
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-13  
judicial districts and president judges, 5-18  
Magisterial District judges, 5-87  
media, 9-62  
municipalities count by type, 6-11  
officials, 6-45  
political party members  
Democratic party, 9-38  
Republican party, 9-31  
population, 6-12  
primary election  
for governor, 7-6  
for lt. governor, 7-7  
townships, 6-132  
vote by political subdivision, 7-72  
voter registration  
for general election, 7-13  
historical statistics, Democrat, 7-79  
historical statistics, Republican, 7-80  
for primary, 7-4

Wyomissing Borough, 6-70  
elections, for Governor, 7-28

Wysox Township, 6-122  
elections, for Governor, 7-30

## Y

Yardley Borough, 6-113  
elections, for Governor, 7-31

Yatesville Borough, 6-117  
elections, for Governor, 7-55

Yeadon Borough, 6-70  
elections, for Governor, 7-43

Yoe Borough, 6-120  
elections, 7-74

York, City of, 6-8, 6-60  
elections, 7-74

York County  
boroughs, 6-120  
brief history, 6-45  
county seat, 6-11  
district and minor courts administrators, 5-93  
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5-18  
judicial districts and president judges, 5-18  
Magisterial District judges, 5-87  
media, 9-62  
municipalities count by type, 6-11  
municipalities with home rule charters, 6-8  
officials, 6-45  
political party members  
Democratic party, 9-38  
Republican party, 9-32  
population, 6-12  
primary election  
for governor, 7-6  
for lt. governor, 7-7  
townships, 6-132  
vote by political subdivision, 7-73  
voter registration  
for general election, 7-13  
historical statistics, Democrat, 7-79  
historical statistics, Republican, 7-80  
for primary, 7-4

York Haven Borough, 6-120  
elections, 7-74

York Springs Borough, 6-112  
elections, for Governor, 7-20

York Township, 6-84  
elections, 7-74

Yorkana Borough, 6-120  
elections, 7-74

Young Township (Indiana Co.), 6-126  
elections, for Governor, 7-47

Young Township (Jefferson Co.), 6-126  
elections, for Governor, 7-47

Youngstown Borough, 6-119  
elections, 7-72

Youngsville Borough, 6-8, 6-119  
elections, 7-69

Youngwood Borough, 6-119  
elections, 7-72

– Z –

Zellenople Borough, 6-114  
elections, for Governor, 7-32

Zerbe Township, 6-129  
elections, 7-62



## INDIVIDUAL INDEX

-A-

- Aaron, Mark, 6-20  
 Abate, Frank Jr., 5-89  
 Abate, Hank, 5-61  
 Abate, Joseph, 4-131  
 Abatta, Samuel, 6-79  
 Abbey, Edward, 1-37  
 Abbott, E. Brian, 6-69  
 Abbott, Greg, 8-32  
 Abbott, J.J., 4-11  
 Abbott, Richard, 4-35  
 Abel, Deborah, 9-28  
 Abele, Ralph W., 4-112  
 Abele, Todd, 3-256  
 Ables, Carl W., 6-115  
 Abodalo, Jamal, 6-77  
 Abraham, Aji M., 4-93  
 Abraham, Donald A., 3-262  
 Abraham, Ralph Lee, 8-6  
 Abraham, Randy S., 5-75  
 Abram, Sam Jr, 6-127  
 Abramovich, Kathleen, 6-127  
 Abrams, Elliot, 6-101  
 Abrams, Lawrence B. III, 4-126  
 Abromats, Phil, 4-76  
 Abruzzo, Christopher, 4-63, 4-134  
 Ace, Leroy, 6-124  
 Achenbach, L. Robert, 4-72  
 Achenbach, Marianne, 6-108  
 Acheson, Edward G., 1-30  
 Achilles, Mary A., 4-151  
 Achy, Frank, 6-115  
 Acker, Michael, 4-83, 4-84, 4-110, 4-146  
 Ackerman, Adam Trevor, 6-97  
 Ackerman, Daniel J., 5-19  
 Ackerman, Joanne, 6-80  
 Ackerman, Sharon, 6-40  
 Ackerman, Timothy, 6-130  
 Acosta, Francis, 6-58  
 Acosta, Leslie, 3-104, 3-113, 3-179, 3-183, 3-188, 7-12, 7-19  
 Acosta, Ralph D., 3-262  
 Acrí, Thomas F., 6-115  
 Adair, Evan E., 6-97  
 Adam, Dean A., 6-122  
 Adamik, Theresa, 6-13  
 Adamik, Tracy, 6-109  
 Adamo, Anthony, 6-56  
 Adamo, Dominick, 6-42  
 Adams, Alma S., 8-8  
 Adams, Arlin M., 4-76  
 Adams, Barbara, 4-13  
 Adams, Ben J., 6-64  
 Adams, Bonnie, 6-127  
 Adams, Cory, 4-131, 4-132, 6-104  
 Adams, Dennis, 6-15, 6-59  
 Adams, Gerard R., 4-111  
 Adams, H. Ward, 4-83  
 Adams, Harold Anthony, 5-72  
 Adams, Harrington, 4-24  
 Adams, James, 6-82, 6-120  
 Adams, John, 6-13, 8-31  
 Adams, John Quincy, 8-31  
 Adams, John T., 6-15  
 Adams, Joseph, 5-30, 6-128  
 Adams, Juan A., 6-87  
 Adams, Julie, 8-10  
 Adams, Larry L., 6-129  
 Adams, Neysa, 9-4  
 Adams, Peter, 4-63, 4-79  
 Adams, Richard, 6-52  
 Adams, Robert, 1-23  
 Adams, Roger D., 6-118  
 Adams, Willie, 6-123  
 Adcock, Carson Dee, 7-5, 7-14  
 Addison, Richard L., 4-76  
 Adelman, William P., 6-59  
 Adelstein, Joseph A., 4-76  
 Adenbaum, Samuel T., 6-75  
 Aderholt, Robert B., 8-5  
 Adkins, Angela, 6-113  
 Adkins, David Sr., 6-113  
 Adkins, Ernest, 7-12, 7-19  
 Adkins, Wilson, 6-91  
 Adolini, Shawn, 6-68  
 Adolph, William F. Jr., 3-103, 3-104, 3-113, 3-177, 3-181, 3-188, 3-262, 4-117, 7-11, 7-19  
 Afflerbach, Roy C., 3-257, 3-262, 4-146  
 Afflerback, C.V., 4-42  
 Aftanas, Douglas J., 6-56  
 Agar, Donald S., 6-125  
 Agliano, Philip, 6-98  
 Agnello, Frank, 6-114  
 Agnew, Daniel, 5-94, 5-95  
 Agnew, Spiro T., 7-76, 8-31  
 Agnew, William B., 6-125  
 Agrawal, Radheshyam, 4-125, 4-132, 4-133  
 Aguilar, Pete, 8-5  
 Ahner, Brian, 6-129  
 Ahner, Eloise K., 6-19  
 Ahwesh, Philip, 4-34  
 Aichele, Carol, 1-32, 4-93, 4-132  
 Aichele, Stephen S., 4-13, 4-145, 4-146  
 Aigner, Paula M., 5-67  
 Aiken, Donald C., 6-85  
 Aiken, Robert, 6-131  
 Akers, Rodney R., 4-13  
 Albany, William J., 6-94  
 Albert, Arthur Joseph, 7-8, 7-16  
 Albert, James E., 5-86  
 Albert, Neil, 1-37  
 Albert, Scott E., 5-77  
 Albrecht, C. Earle, 4-72  
 Albright, Brenda, 6-37  
 Albright, David, 6-86  
 Albright, Jacob, 1-21  
 Albright, Keith L., 5-87  
 Albright, Randolph, 4-9, 4-10, 4-133, 4-134  
 Alden, John, 3-262  
 Alderette, Barry L., 3-262  
 Aldrich, Stacey A., 4-54  
 Alejandro, Nitzia I. Quiñones, 8-29  
 Alessandrini, Walter E., 4-24  
 Alexander, Craig H., 4-121, 4-124, 6-78  
 Alexander, Gary, 4-76, 4-124  
 Alexander, Jane M., 4-34  
 Alexander, Lamar, 8-8  
 Alexander, Lloyd, 9-7  
 Alexander, Michael J. III, 6-118  
 Alexander, Richard, 6-116  
 Alexander-Bressler, Machell, 6-55  
 Alexander-Keilly, Sharon, 4-31  
 Alfano, Patsy, 6-119  
 Alferano, Marc A., 6-89  
 Algeo, Judith, 6-108  
 Ali, Rocco S., 4-110, 4-112  
 Alito, Samuel A. Jr., 8-28  
 Alizzeo, Gary, 6-55  
 Allaband, Stephen, 6-98  
 Allan, Richard J., 4-44  
 Allar, Donald, 6-130  
 Allard, Lucille Roybal-, 8-5  
 Allatt, Ben, 6-53  
 Alleman, John, 6-85  
 Allen, Algernong, 7-12  
 Allen, Bob, 3-262  
 Allen, Bryan, 6-85  
 Allen, C. Sherman, 6-22  
 Allen, Cheryl, 5-22, 5-98  
 Allen, Christopher L., 6-90  
 Allen, Clifton Larson, 6-75, 6-83  
 Allen, Ethel, 4-93, 4-131  
 Allen, George P., 6-102  
 Allen, Greg, 6-115  
 Allen, Jack, 6-61  
 Allen, Jacqueline F., 5-30  
 Allen, James B., 4-132  
 Allen, John Jr., 9-8  
 Allen, Larson, 6-70, 6-79  
 Allen, Leesa, 4-76, 4-77  
 Allen, Matt, 6-16  
 Allen, Richard, 1-19, 1-21, 6-69  
 Allen, Rick W., 8-6  
 Allen, Robert, 6-35  
 Allen, William, 5-94, 6-32  
 Allen, William S., 6-127  
 Allenson, Pete, 6-119  
 Allford, W. John, 6-122  
 Allison, Allen, 6-126  
 Allison, John P. II, 6-113  
 Allison, Randall, 6-60  
 Allison, Robert, 1-29  
 Allison, Timothy M., 6-116  
 Alloway, Richard II, 3-8, 3-9, 3-14, 3-38, 3-257, 4-147  
 Allshouse, Mark, 6-100  
 Allyn, Lee, 6-122  
 Alpern, Anne X., 1-32, 4-24, 5-95  
 Alrichs, Peter, 5-94  
 Alston, Charlotte Blake, 9-7  
 Alter, George E., 3-274  
 Althouse, Brandon, 6-123  
 Altieri, Leslie M., 7-11, 7-19  
 Altman, Stacey A., 6-80  
 Alusco, Phyllis, 6-113  
 Amadio, Tony, 6-14  
 Amann, T. Robert, 6-102  
 Amash, Justin, 8-7  
 Ambar, Carmen Twillie, 9-5  
 Ambler, Charles A., 3-274  
 Ambro, Thomas L., 8-28  
 Ambrose, Craig V., 6-119  
 Ambrose, Donald, 6-108  
 Ambrose, Donetta, 4-110, 8-30  
 Ambrosini, Al, 6-25  
 Ament, G. David, 5-60  
 Ames, William E., 6-31  
 Amesbury, William H., 5-30  
 Amir, Ajeenah, 4-11  
 Ammerman, Fredric J., 5-30  
 Ammerman, Joseph S., 3-257  
 Amodei, Mark E., 8-7  
 Amodei, Melissa A., 5-77  
 Amooore, Renee, 9-27  
 Amoroso, Margaret, 9-29  
 Amoroso, Margaret J., 6-97  
 Amsdell, Mark, 7-10  
 Amsler, DuWayne, 6-57  
 Amsler, Robert, 6-57  
 Amundsen, Thomas W., 6-34  
 Anckaitis, Victor, 4-99  
 Anders, Daniel J., 5-30  
 Anders, Roy D., 6-63  
 Anderson, Carl J., 4-106  
 Anderson, Charles, 6-44  
 Anderson, Chris, 6-110  
 Anderson, Dale, 6-129  
 Anderson, Daniel L., 3-262  
 Anderson, Donald K., 4-112  
 Anderson, Dudley N., 5-30  
 Anderson, Gary, 6-58  
 Anderson, Gary W., 6-77  
 Anderson, Gerald B., 6-108  
 Anderson, Harold P., 4-67  
 Anderson, James, 4-105  
 Anderson, Janet, 4-84  
 Anderson, John, 6-67

Anderson, John Hope, 3-262, 4-85  
 Anderson, Laurie Halse, 1-37  
 Anderson, Maggie, 1-37  
 Anderson, Marian, 1-38, 9-7  
 Anderson, Richard E., 4-93  
 Anderson, Robert M., 6-123  
 Anderson, Ronny, 6-23  
 Anderson, Samuel, 3-274  
 Anderson, Sandra, 6-125  
 Anderson, Sarah, 3-262  
 Anderson, Scott, 6-102  
 Anderson, Toby, 7-10, 7-18  
 Anderson, Virginia M., 6-82  
 Anderson, William, 7-9  
 Anderson-Lucey, 7-75  
 Andrade, Edna, 9-4, 9-8  
 Andreassi, Scott, 6-14  
 Andree, Jerry A., 6-87  
 Andrejohak, Scott, 6-58  
 Andrews, David P., 6-54  
 Andrews, E. William, 6-54  
 Andrews, Hiram G., 3-274, 3-275  
 Andrews, Joseph, 4-91  
 Andrews, W. Thomas, 3-257, 3-272, 4-110  
 Andrezski, Anthony B., 3-257, 4-146  
 Andring, James A., 5-66  
 Andris, Gerald, 6-74  
 Angelaccio, Sharon L., 6-76  
 Angeli, Ray, 4-115  
 Angeli, Raymond, 4-124  
 Angelichio, Leon, 6-65  
 Angelini, Joseph C., 6-118  
 Angelo, Bill, 6-118  
 Angelo, Franco D., 6-103  
 Angelos, Spiros E., 5-30  
 Angiolielli, Patrick M., 6-127  
 Angle, Philip E., 4-111  
 Angotti, Grace, 6-120  
 Angstadt, Paul J., 3-262  
 Angus, Glen, 6-120  
 Anhalt, Diana L., 5-30  
 Ankney, Charles, 6-21  
 Anstine, Miriam M., 6-29  
 Antanavage, A. Joseph, 5-30  
 Anthony, Dale, 6-126  
 Anthony, Dane, 6-26  
 Anthony, Graham, 6-130  
 Anthony, James T., 5-30  
 Anthony, Karl, 6-113  
 Anthony, Robert, 4-143, 6-123  
 Anthony, Susan B., 1-25  
 Antoline, John, 6-113  
 Antos, Ronald E., 5-79  
 Anzini, Kristina, 5-80  
 Apfelbaum, Benjamin J., 5-82  
 Apfelbaum, Michael M., 6-59  
 Appell, Louis J. Jr, 9-6  
 Applebaum, Louis, 4-134  
 Applegate, Maryanne, 6-63  
 Appleman, Edward, 6-117  
 Appleton, Bruce F., 5-89  
 Arader, Walter G., 4-37  
 Archer, Hugh V., 4-63  
 Arcuri, Frank, 6-101  
 Arensberg, Tucker, 6-80  
 Argall, David G., 3-8, 3-9, 3-14, 3-38, 3-257, 3-258, 3-262  
 Argall, Samuel, 1-12  
 Argo, Samuel D., 6-57  
 Ario, Joel, 4-79  
 Arkoosh, Valerie, 6-35, 7-5  
 Arkus, Jane C., 9-4  
 Arkus, Leon, 9-7  
 Arlene, Herbert, 3-257  
 Armagost, Jack, 6-127  
 Armbruster, Leo S., 5-85  
 Armitage-Smith, Regina M., 5-68  
 Armour, John W., 5-89  
 Armsby, Henry P., 1-30  
 Armstrong, Gibson C., 3-258, 3-262  
 Armstrong, Gibson E., 3-257, 3-262

Armstrong, Glenn G., 6-124  
 Armstrong, James, 5-95  
 Armstrong, James A. Jr., 4-91  
 Armstrong, Jeffrey, 6-68  
 Armstrong, John, 6-14  
 Armstrong, Michael, 6-126  
 Armstrong, Phillips M., 6-84  
 Armstrong, Sarah Elizabeth, 7-11, 7-19  
 Armstrong, Thomas E., 3-262  
 Armstrong, Tom, 4-91  
 Arndt, Aurel, 4-131, 4-134  
 Arndt, Douglas C., 6-65  
 Arner, James G., 5-30  
 Arnese, Jerry, 6-50  
 Arnett, Emmy, 6-22  
 Arnold, Abraham K., 1-23  
 Arnold, David J., 6-62  
 Arnold, David J. Jr, 6-31  
 Arnold, Ed, 3-262  
 Arnold, Henry H., 1-31  
 Arnold, James E. Sr., 6-125  
 Arnold, John C., 5-95, 5-97  
 Arnold, K.L., 4-76  
 Arnold, Robert J., 6-127  
 Armoni, Ronald A., 5-65  
 Arnst, Dawn, 6-96  
 Aronchick, Mark A., 5-60  
 Arrigo, Lawrence P., 6-104  
 Arrison, Jerry, 6-121  
 Arthur, Brian R., 5-80  
 Arthur, Chester A., 8-31  
 Arthurs, Jack R., 3-262  
 Arty, Mary Ann, 3-262  
 Anway, John A., 4-110, 4-112  
 Asher, Bob, 9-27  
 Ashford, Brad, 8-7  
 Ashley, John, 6-80  
 Ashton, Arlene, 4-40  
 Ashworth, David L., 5-30  
 Assheton, Robert, 5-94  
 Athouse, Paul, 1-38  
 Atkins, James, 6-130  
 Atkinson, Annette, 6-96  
 Atkinson, Mark, 6-57  
 Atkinson, William J., 4-84  
 Atlee, William Augustus, 5-95  
 Atwood, Kirk, 6-112  
 Aubrey, Eric, 6-66  
 Auchincloss, Mary, 9-29  
 Auerbach, John, 6-123  
 Aufman, Gerard J. Jr., 6-76  
 Augello, Joseph M., 5-19  
 Aughenbaugh, Jim, 6-51  
 Augustine, Albert J., 5-81  
 Augustine, Laurie, 6-103  
 Augustine, Sonya K., 6-40  
 Auker, Jeffrey P., 5-67  
 Ault, Michael, 6-116  
 Aumen, Delores J., 6-120  
 Aument, Ryan, 3-9, 3-14, 3-38, 3-257, 3-262, 4-117, 7-8, 7-16  
 Aumiller, Michael L., 4-26, 4-34, 4-83, 4-94  
 Aunkst, Dana, 4-64  
 Aurand, Henry, 1-42  
 Aurand, Mark D., 7-8, 7-16  
 Austen, Douglas J., 4-112  
 Austin, Cheryl L., 5-30  
 Austin, Donald, 6-77  
 Austin, Robb, 3-262  
 Avila, Eli N., 4-71  
 Avolio, Linda R., 6-64  
 Avolio, Pasquale D., 6-102  
 Avolio, Scott, 6-54  
 Avolio Law Group, 6-98  
 Axaris, Stephanie A., 5-92  
 Axelrod, Zelenkofske, 6-79  
 Ayers, Lloyd, 6-131  
 Ayers, Ronald G., 6-129  
 Aylesworth, Ann Marie, 6-119  
 Ayotte, Kelly, 8-7  
 Ayotte, Richard, 6-98

Babb, Kathleen M., 6-122  
 Babb, Sherie E., 6-116  
 Babin, Brian, 8-9  
 Baccon, Robert, 4-118, 4-119, 4-140, 4-141  
 Bach, James E., 4-42  
 Bach, Penny Balkin, 9-5  
 Bacha, Ken, 6-44  
 Bache, Sara Franklin, 1-19  
 Bacher, Dottie, 6-119  
 Bachman, Leonard, 4-71  
 Bachman, Robert A., 4-112  
 Bachtle, Patricia L., 6-17  
 Back, Carl W. Jr., 4-91  
 Backenstoe, David, 6-93  
 Bacon, Greg, 6-122  
 Bader, Hans, 6-68  
 Badnarik, Michael, 7-75  
 Baer, John, 3-256  
 Baer, Max, 5-20, 5-21, 5-96  
 Baer, Richard, 6-85  
 Baer, Sherry, 6-45  
 Bagenstose, Donald W., 4-119, 4-141  
 Bagenstose, Kim L., 5-67  
 Bagley, Joseph M., 6-72  
 Bagley, Rebecca, 4-40  
 Bagnoni, Julia E., 5-91  
 Bagusky, Albert J., 6-74  
 Bahorik, S. James, 6-29  
 Bail, Joseph, 6-50  
 Bailey, Daniel A., 3-257  
 Bailey, Donald, 4-26  
 Bailey, John R., 5-70  
 Bailey, Murray Jr., 6-72  
 Baine, Melissa, 6-113  
 Baiocco, Joseph M., 6-82  
 Bair, Barbara, 6-45  
 Bair, Diane, 6-95  
 Baird, Janie, 6-123  
 Baird, Ron, 6-112  
 Baird, Spencer, 1-30  
 Baird, W. Doug, 6-119  
 Baker, Anne, 4-72  
 Baker, Brian K., 5-66  
 Baker, Bruce, 6-123  
 Baker, Charles, 6-125, 8-32  
 Baker, David, 7-10  
 Baker, Doug, 6-52  
 Baker, Earl M., 3-257  
 Baker, Elisabeth (Lisa) J., 3-9, 3-14, 3-38, 3-257, 7-8, 7-16  
 Baker, Frank C., 6-124  
 Baker, Houston A., 9-7  
 Baker, Jane S., 3-262  
 Baker, Jennifer, 9-27  
 Baker, Joseph R., 6-129  
 Baker, K. Scott, 4-121, 4-124  
 Baker, Lawrence, 6-77  
 Baker, Matthew E., 3-104, 3-113, 3-172, 3-180, 3-183, 3-188, 3-262, 4-147, 7-10, 7-18  
 Baker, Michael, 6-28, 9-27  
 Baker, Susan H., 4-104  
 Baker, Thomas, 6-13  
 Bala, Richard, 6-131  
 Balaban, Thomas R., 3-276  
 Balchunis, Mary Ellen, 7-5, 7-14  
 Baldi, Robert O., 5-30  
 Baldrige, Thomas J., 5-97  
 Baldwin, Cynthia, 1-32, 5-96  
 Baldwin, David R., 4-10  
 Baldwin, Frank E., 3-270  
 Baldwin, Kenneth, 6-126  
 Baldwin, Richard J., 3-274  
 Baldwin, Roy E., 3-262  
 Baldwin, Tammy, 8-9  
 Baldwin, William E., 3-262, 5-30  
 Balint, Dave, 6-27  
 Ball, David M., 6-101  
 Ball, Jeffrey N., 4-76  
 Ball, Michael, 4-72

- Ball, Norman R., 6-119  
 Ball, Thomas, 6-33  
 Ballard, John A., 4-35  
 Ballard, Sandra A., 6-87  
 Ballas, Joe, 6-66  
 Bailliet, Paul, 6-129  
 Bailliett, Carl L., 5-89  
 Balogh, Robert, 6-100  
 Balhaser, Wilson, 6-122  
 Baltimore, Jeff, 6-53  
 Balzer, Jeffrey, 6-44  
 Bamford, Benjamin H., 6-93  
 Banach, Kelly L., 5-30  
 Bandy, Tedescung L., 4-97  
 Bane, Eustace H., 3-257  
 Bane, Yesenia Rosado, 4-5  
 Baney, William III, 6-55  
 Banfill, Gerard, 6-124  
 Bangs, Keith, 6-124  
 Bangs, Kenneth, 6-57  
 Banner, Nancy, 9-28  
 Bannon, Michele M., 6-50  
 Banla, Joseph, 4-131  
 Baran, Walter, 4-67  
 Baranoski, Daniel E., 5-68  
 Barasch, David M., 4-25, 4-91, 4-126  
 Baratta, Stephen G., 5-31  
 Barazzone, Esther, 9-4  
 Barbacane, Thornton & Co, 6-51, 6-54, 6-71, 6-105  
 Barber, Charles, 4-26  
 Barber, James, 3-262  
 Barber, Richard E., 4-67  
 Barber, Samuel, 1-38  
 Barbieri, Alexander F., 5-95, 5-98  
 Barbin, Bryan, 3-104, 3-113, 3-172, 3-180, 3-183, 3-188, 3-262, 7-10, 7-18  
 Barbour, John A., 4-120, 4-121  
 Barbour, Scott, 6-125  
 Barbush, Anthony Frank, 3-276  
 Barclay, Melissa, 6-65  
 Bard, Delmas F., 6-126  
 Bard, Ellen M., 3-262  
 Bard, Joseph F., 4-54  
 Bardella, Debbie, 6-43  
 Bare, Gail M., 6-64  
 Barefield, Ernest G., 4-135  
 Barefield, Fred, 6-126  
 Barefoot, James, 6-79  
 Barefoot, Leonard A., 6-121  
 Barger, James D., 4-96  
 Bargerstock, Randy, 6-121  
 Bargo, Deborah, 6-117  
 Barie, David E., 6-120  
 Barilla, Andrew Jr., 5-89  
 Barilla, David, 5-78, 6-32  
 Barkanic, Robert J., 4-63  
 Barker, Philip A., 6-106  
 Barkley, Alben W., 8-31  
 Barkon, Shira, 6-111  
 Barlett, Ray, 6-124  
 Barletta, Louis J., 7-5, 7-14, 8-8, 8-12, 8-17, 8-25  
 Barley, John E., 3-262  
 Barli, Randy J., 7-9  
 Barlick, Jack, 6-114  
 Barnard, George, 1-23  
 Barndt, Steven P., 6-91  
 Barner, Joseph K., 5-82  
 Barner, Robert L., 5-89  
 Barnes, Diana, 6-119  
 Barnes, Francis V., 4-53, 4-121  
 Barnes, H. Edgar, 5-95  
 Barnes, Mary D., 4-104  
 Barnes, Maryann, 9-28  
 Barnes, Walter, 6-131  
 Barness, Herbert, 4-136  
 Barnett, Ethel S., 4-104  
 Barnett, Ralph O., 4-128  
 Barnett, Robert, 4-9, 4-83, 6-112  
 Barnhardt, Kevin S., 6-15  
 Barnhart, Kathleen K., 6-59  
 Barnhart, Shirli, 6-126  
 Barnhart, Warren, 6-111  
 Barninger, Mary, 6-62  
 Barr, Andy, 8-6  
 Barr, Gene, 4-116  
 Barr, Henry G., 4-13  
 Barr, Joseph M., 3-257  
 Barr, Timothy, 6-64  
 Barrar, Stephen, 3-104, 3-114, 3-177, 3-181, 3-188, 3-262, 7-11, 7-19  
 Barrasse, Michael J., 5-31  
 Barrasso, John, 8-9  
 Barre, Isaac, 6-32  
 Barrett, Bill, 6-60  
 Barrett, Brian E., 6-129  
 Barrett, Dan, 6-16  
 Barrett, John, 6-61  
 Barrett, Linda C., 4-13  
 Barrett, R. Stephen, 5-31  
 Barrett, Shirley, 6-116  
 Barrett, Thomas E., 3-257  
 Barrett, Thomas S., 4-83  
 Barrett, Wesley, 6-63  
 Barrick, Clinton, 6-125  
 Barron, Bruce E., 6-130  
 Barron, David W., 5-31  
 Barron, John W., 5-69  
 Barron, Stephen, 6-36  
 Barrouk, Greg, 6-60  
 Barry, Francis A., 5-98  
 Barry, Jim, 6-55  
 Barry, Maryanne Trump, 8-28  
 Barrymore family, 1-29  
 Barsz, Peter R., 4-41, 4-42  
 Bart, Paul, 6-121  
 Bart, Paul J., Jr., 7-12, 7-19  
 Barthold, Gaelle M., 4-79  
 Bartkins, Erin, 6-80  
 Bartkus, Leonard, 6-130  
 Bartle, Frank, 6-91, 6-97  
 Bartle, Harvey III, 4-25, 4-79, 4-146, 8-30  
 Bartlett, John Noel, 6-57  
 Bartley, Bill, 6-57  
 Bartley, Joseph G., 6-66  
 Bartley, Lisa, 6-57  
 Bartman, Russell C., 4-141  
 Bartol, Tina, 6-118  
 Bartoli, Jill Sunday, 7-12, 7-19  
 Bartolotta, Camera, 3-9, 3-15, 3-38, 3-257, 7-8, 7-16  
 Barton, David J., 5-28, 5-29, 5-65  
 Barton, Joe, 8-8  
 Barton, Kimberly A., 6-19  
 Barton, Robert, 6-124  
 Barton, Ryan, 6-69  
 Bartorilla, Joseph, 6-97  
 Bartram, John, 1-14, 1-20  
 Barzeski, Edward, 6-123  
 Bashore, Todd, 6-73  
 Basile, Andrew G., 7-11  
 Basile, Donald E., 6-122  
 Bass, Cindy, 6-47  
 Bass, Karen, 8-5  
 Bassett, Karen, 4-64  
 Bassi, Keith, 6-56  
 Bassil, Tony, 6-52  
 Bast, John, 6-52  
 Bast, Keith, 6-53  
 Bastian, Bob, 3-262  
 Bastian, Charles, 6-128  
 Bastianini, Dean E., 6-102  
 Bastow, Brian, 6-128  
 Baldorf, David J., 4-42  
 Bateman, Margaret A., 4-132  
 Bateman, Wallace H. Jr, 5-31  
 Bates, D. Glenn, 5-75  
 Bates, Leon, 9-7  
 Bates, Tom H. Jr., 6-66  
 Batley, John, 6-118  
 Batt, William L., 4-83  
 Battaglini, Paul, 6-120  
 Battaglia, David K., 6-14  
 Battaglia, John, 6-55  
 Battavio, Carmen, 6-88  
 Battisto, Joseph W., 3-262  
 Bauer, Herman Jr., 6-122  
 Bauer, Herman W., 7-9  
 Bauer, Laura S., 5-85  
 Bauer, Molly, 6-99  
 Bauer, Paul, 6-88  
 Bauer, Tonya M., 6-122  
 Bauer Assoc, 6-99  
 Bauers, Christopher, 6-67  
 Baughman, Harva Owings, 6-37  
 Baum, Charles W., 5-68  
 Bauman, Christine M., 6-111  
 Baumann, Tom, 6-106  
 Baumgarten, Donald J., 6-112  
 Baumunk, Charles Jr., 6-130  
 Bausch, Jay, 4-77  
 Bauserman, George, 6-125  
 Bausher, Thomas M., 6-70  
 Bavas, Marc, 6-115  
 Baxter, Brian T., 4-76  
 Bayard, John, 3-273  
 Bayer, Allen E., 6-114  
 Bayer, Stephen J., 5-84  
 Baylson, Michael M., 8-30  
 Bazylak, Gregory M., 5-76  
 Beach, Steven, 6-105  
 Beach, William B. Jr., 4-76  
 Beachem, David K., 6-122  
 Beacker, Brent I., 6-129  
 Beacom, Matthew, 6-121  
 Beader, Brian, 6-34  
 Beal, Frank S., 4-9, 4-76  
 Beall, Janice, 6-14  
 Beam, Ted A. Jr., 6-16  
 Bear, John, 3-262, 4-119, 4-140, 9-29  
 Bear, Samuel, 6-131  
 Beard, Jeffrey A., 4-47, 4-48  
 Beard, Linda, 6-26  
 Beard, Pamela S., 6-80  
 Beardslee, Roy, 6-122  
 Beardsley, Edward L., 6-131  
 Beardsley, Karen, 6-43  
 Beasley, James E., 5-29  
 Beatty, Jan, 1-37  
 Beatty, Joyce, 8-8  
 Beatty, Thomas R., 6-121  
 Beatty, William J., 4-37  
 Beaty, Patrick T., 4-84  
 Beaty, T. Michael, 6-111  
 Beauchat, Mark D., 5-64  
 Beaumont, Robert, 6-92  
 Beavan, Ronald, 6-119  
 Beaver, Dale, 6-129  
 Beaver, James A., 4-19, 5-97  
 Bebko-Jones, Linda, 3-262  
 Becerra, Xavier, 8-5  
 Bechtel, Ken II, 6-125  
 Bechtel, Terry, 6-124  
 Beck, Anne, 6-81  
 Beck, Deborah J., 4-141  
 Beck, Elizabeth Naughton, 6-71  
 Beck, Gary N. Sr., 6-80  
 Beck, Jerry G. Jr., 4-89  
 Beck, Jill, 6-52  
 Beck, Phyllis W., 1-32, 5-97, 9-4  
 Beck, Richard, 6-116  
 Beck, Rodney R., 5-78  
 Beck, Wayne, 6-48  
 Becker, Daniel, 6-105  
 Becker, Dean, 6-129  
 Becker, Glenn E., 4-145, 4-146  
 Becker, James R., 7-12  
 Becker, Marilyn J., 6-113  
 Becker, Nancy, 6-35  
 Beckley, Elizabeth S., 5-72  
 Beckman, Steven C., 4-108  
 Becknell, Jennifer, 6-85  
 Beckowitz, Joanne, 6-73

- Beckwith, Richard W., 6-123  
 Bedekovic, Frances, 4-37  
 Bednar, Howard J., 6-50  
 Bednar, Michelle A., 6-32  
 Bednarek, Michael J., 4-91  
 Bedwick, George, 4-126, 4-126  
 Bee, Bergvall & Co, 6-76, 6-81, 6-83, 6-93, 6-93  
 Beeber, Dimmer, 5-97  
 Beemer, Bruce R., 4-25  
 Beers, Geoffrey E., 6-110  
 Beers, Howard, 6-129  
 Beers, Robert O., 3-257  
 Beestelstone, Wendy, 8-29  
 Beever, George C., 6-88  
 Begis, Michael, 6-130  
 Begley, Peter John, 7-11  
 Behers, Diana, 6-61  
 Behers, James, 6-61  
 Behney, Donald A., 4-128  
 Behrens, Joann, 6-19  
 Beidleman, Edward E., 3-270, 4-23  
 Bell, Thomas F., 6-107  
 Beirne, Maureen T., 5-31  
 Beisler, James, 6-112  
 Beistel, Randy, 6-104  
 Beiller, Ronald W., 6-75  
 Belan, Albert V., 3-257  
 Belardi, Fred, 3-262  
 Belfanti, Robert E. Jr., 3-262  
 Belfield, Anthony, 6-85  
 Bell, Alexander Graham, 1-29  
 Bell, Alfred B., 5-19  
 Bell, Clarence D., 3-257  
 Bell, Douglas McCall, 5-84  
 Bell, F. Cortez III, 5-90  
 Bell, James M., 1-23  
 Bell, John C. Jr., 4-20, 4-23, 5-94, 5-95  
 Bell, Thomas, 1-37, 5-95  
 Bellan, Robert, 6-79  
 Bellas, Ormond K., 6-119  
 Belles, John, 6-128  
 Bellomini, Robert E., 3-262  
 Beloff, Leland, 3-262  
 Belski, Ryan T., 6-116  
 Bellrami, Anthony S., 5-31  
 Bembenick, Matthew, 4-68  
 Benal, Matthew, 6-36  
 Bendel, John, 6-77  
 Bender, Carrie, 1-37  
 Bender, David L., 6-117  
 Bender, John, 5-22  
 Bender, John T., 5-23, 5-97  
 Bender, Thomas, 6-123  
 Bendig, J. Scott, 6-97  
 Benedetto, Jeffrey, 6-94  
 Benedict, Al, 4-26  
 Benedict, Catherine, 6-41  
 Benedict, Lance, 6-41  
 Bengel, Carolyn S., 5-64  
 Benishek, Dan, 8-7  
 Benko, Robert G., 4-40  
 Bennefield, Stephen, 6-52  
 Benner, Brenda K., 6-37  
 Benner, Dennis E., 6-107  
 Benner, William E. Jr., 5-77  
 Bennet, Michael F., 8-5  
 Bennett, Logan J., 4-114  
 Bennett, Marc, 6-129  
 Bennett, Reid L., 3-262  
 Bennett, Thomas, 6-89  
 Bennett, Verna Z., 4-93  
 Benninger, John H., 6-132  
 Benninghoff, Kerry A., 3-103, 3-104, 3-114, 3-178, 3-181, 3-182, 3-262, 7-12, 7-19  
 Bennington, Kenneth B., 6-93  
 Bennington, Lisa, 3-262  
 Bennis, Mary Ann, 6-16  
 Bentley, Robert, 8-32  
 Bentz, Nicholas M. Jr., 5-89  
 Bentzel, Mark, 6-88, 6-96  
 Benyi, Sam, 6-116  
 Benz, William J., 5-68  
 Bera, Ami, 8-5  
 Berardocco, Ann, 5-73  
 Beren, Daniel E., 3-262  
 Berestecky, Frederick T., 4-141  
 Bergen, Raquel K., 4-110  
 Berger, Barry J., 6-118  
 Berger, Donald E. Jr, 6-81  
 Berger, Dorrance H., 6-128  
 Berger, James S., 3-255, 3-257, 3-270, 3-272  
 Berger, Marlin W. Sr, 6-118  
 Berger, Teresa J., 6-39  
 Berger, Victor M., 6-122  
 Bergland-Lewis, 7-75  
 Bergman, Keith, 6-95  
 Bergstrom, Mark H., 4-105  
 Bergstrom, Robert K., 6-74  
 Berkes, Milton, 4-72  
 Berkey, Lloyd Jr, 6-118  
 Berkheimer, H.A., 6-48  
 Berkheimer Associates, 6-49, 6-52, 6-53, 6-69  
 Berks County Court House, 6-70  
 Berlin, Theodore, 3-262  
 Berman, Muriel, 9-8  
 Berman, Philip I., 9-8  
 Bernard, Feix, 6-71  
 Bernard, Jackie, 9-28  
 Bernard, Lee T. II, 4-48  
 Bernardo, Diane, 6-51  
 Bernathy, Robert F., 6-94  
 Bernhard, Susan M., 6-107  
 Bernhardt, Francis J. III, 5-81  
 Bernheim, Daniel, 6-75  
 Bernier, L. Eric, 6-123  
 Bernot, Brenda, 6-89, 6-110  
 Bernstein, Mark Israel, 5-31  
 Berquist, James F., 6-101  
 Berry, James, 4-26  
 Berry, William H., 1-23  
 Berryman, Duncan, 6-116  
 Berson, Norman S., 3-262  
 Bertasavage, Anthony Jr, 6-130  
 Bertelotti, Joy Young, 6-114  
 Bertoia, Harry, 9-8  
 Bertovich, Eric J., 4-124  
 Bertovich, Frank, 4-34  
 Beshero, Richard, 6-56  
 Besong, Ronald, 6-112  
 Beswick, George, 6-78  
 Belta, Joe, 6-40  
 Betts, David, 6-129  
 Betts, Denise, 6-108  
 Betts, Peter C., 6-126  
 Betzler, Christopher, 6-79  
 Beury, Michael, 6-62  
 Beutler, Jaime Herrera, 8-9  
 Bevan, Fran, 6-77  
 Bevan, Jacqueline, 6-119  
 Bevec, John, 4-42, 6-119  
 Beveridge, Thomas W., 6-118  
 Bevevino, Timothy, 6-26  
 Bevin, Matt, 8-32  
 Beyer, Donald S. Jr., 8-9  
 Beyer, Karen D., 3-262  
 Beyer, Michael W., 7-11, 7-18  
 Bezgin, Robert, 6-107  
 Bianco, Thomas Martin, 5-31  
 Bianconi, Francis E., 5-60, 5-61  
 Biancotti, Jack W., 6-104  
 Biancucci, Vincent A., 3-262  
 Bibro, Aaron, 6-74  
 Bice, Ruth M., 6-34  
 Bickell, Tabb, 4-48  
 Bicket, Alexander P., 5-31  
 Bicket, Susan M., 4-110  
 Biddle, A.J. Drexel Jr., 4-88  
 Biddle, Edward, 3-273  
 Biden, Joseph, 8-31  
 Biden, Joseph R. Jr., 7-76, 8-4, 8-10  
 Bieda, Travis, 9-29  
 Biehl, Jeffrey R., 6-70  
 Biehler, Allen D., 4-99, 4-150  
 Bielo, Robert J., 4-112  
 Bienstock, Al, 6-73  
 Bierling, Jacob A. Jr, 6-83  
 Bierty, Keith, 4-130  
 Biery, James A., 4-37  
 Biery, James R., 4-141  
 Biery, James S. Jr., 4-112  
 Biesecker, Lance, 6-132  
 Biester, Edward G. Jr., 4-25  
 Bigelow, Barbara W., 4-131  
 Biggs, Sherian, 6-128  
 Bigham, Robert G., 5-31  
 Bigler, Sharon A., 6-62  
 Bigler, William, 1-18, 4-19  
 Bigley, Gerard M., 5-19  
 Bigley, Kelly E., 5-31  
 Bigley, Leo P., 5-60  
 Biles, William, 3-273, 5-94  
 Bilik, Mark J., 5-87  
 Bilik-Defazio, Meagan, 5-31  
 Billrakis, Gus M., 8-6  
 Billman, James, 9-27  
 Billow, Andrew Jr., 3-262  
 Billow, Thomas, 6-125  
 Billy, Jared, 6-59  
 Bitcliff, Thomas A., 6-113  
 Bimber, Lori, 6-43  
 Binda, Shannon, 6-54  
 Bingaman, Dahle D., 4-138  
 Bingaman, Troy S., 6-90  
 Bingham, H. Cyril Jr., 5-66  
 Bingham, John D., 6-89  
 Bingham, William, 3-273, 3-274  
 Biondo, Patricia, 6-44  
 Birch, Robert J., 6-97  
 Bird, David E., 6-129  
 Bires, David, 6-51  
 Birkner, Michael, 6-112  
 Birmelin, Jerry, 3-262  
 Biros, David George, 7-9  
 Bish, Tim, 6-98  
 Bishop, Jeffrey, 6-127  
 Bishop, John, 6-119  
 Bishop, Karen, 6-45  
 Bishop, Louise E., 7-12, 7-19  
 Bishop, Louise Williams, 3-104, 3-114, 3-179, 3-183, 3-188, 3-262  
 Bishop, Mike, 8-7  
 Bishop, Rob, 8-9  
 Bishop, Sanford D. Jr., 8-6  
 Bisognani Moyle, Margaret A., 5-31  
 Bisno, Neal, 4-116  
 Bisson, Cathy, 8-29  
 Bittenbender, Fritz, 4-9  
 Bittenbender, Robert A., 4-10, 4-134, 4-146  
 Bittinger, Adam, 3-262  
 Bittinger, Theodore, 6-92  
 Bittle, R. Harry, 3-262, 4-63  
 Bittle, Timothy, 4-84  
 Bitz, Francois, 9-7  
 Buckians, Lola G., 6-107  
 Bivens, George L., 4-97  
 Bivins, Frank J., 6-78  
 Bixler, Daniel, 3-256  
 Bixler, Michael J., 6-125  
 Bixler, Michael Scott, 7-10  
 Bizzarro, Ryan A., 3-104, 3-114, 3-168, 3-181, 3-188, 3-262, 7-9, 7-17  
 Bizzoso, Irene M., 5-21, 5-59  
 Black, Alan W., 6-121  
 Black, Barry, 8-10  
 Black, Bashor & Porsch, 6-53  
 Black, Carl, 6-131  
 Black, Chauncey Forward, 4-23  
 Black, David E., 4-40, 4-116, 4-124  
 Black, David W., 4-131  
 Black, Diane, 8-8  
 Black, Gary, 6-126  
 Black, Gorham L. Jr., 4-31  
 Black, H. Edward, 6-75

- Black, Jeffrey P., 7-9  
 Black, Jeremiah S., 5-94, 5-95  
 Black, John, 6-103, 6-126  
 Black, John E., 6-125  
 Black, Luther, 6-22  
 Black, Marilyn, 4-112  
 Black, Ronald E., 3-262  
 Black, Stephen B., 6-114  
 Black, Thomas C. III, 5-60  
 Blackaby, Linda, 9-8  
 Blackburn, David C., 6-131  
 Blackburn, Joseph C., 4-96  
 Blackburn, Marsha, 8-8  
 Blackburn, Scott, 6-124  
 Blackburn-Goslin, Betsy, 6-89  
 Blackson, Howard Jr., 6-63  
 Blackwell, Edith, 6-50  
 Blackwell, Jannie L., 6-47  
 Blackwell, Lucien E., 3-262  
 Blackwell, Penny L., 5-19  
 Blackwell, Thomas W., 4-135  
 Blackwell, Thomas W. IV, 3-262  
 Blahovec, John E., 5-19  
 Blair, Brian, 6-53  
 Blair, John, 6-16  
 Blair, Mark J., 6-109  
 Blair, Peter, 1-37  
 Blake, Christina, 6-94  
 Blake, Edward, 5-94  
 Blake, John, 4-40  
 Blake, John P., 3-8, 3-9, 3-15, 3-38, 3-257, 3-258, 7-8, 7-16  
 Blake, Kenneth, 6-121  
 Blake, Lorina Marshall, 4-132  
 Blake, Randy, 6-124  
 Blake, William B., 4-99  
 Blakinger, Byler & Thomas, 6-89  
 Blancato, Sam, 7-78  
 Blanch, James E., 6-111  
 Blanchette, Linda, 4-76  
 Blanco, Marsha, 9-5  
 Blanding, Morris, 4-130  
 Blankenbiller, Keith, 6-121  
 Blaschak, Suzanne R., 5-65  
 Blasi, Robert S., 5-83  
 Blasingame, Ralph, 4-54  
 Blass, C. Arthur, 3-257  
 Blass, Jon, 6-129  
 Blatt, Genevieve, 1-32, 5-98  
 Blaum, Kevin, 3-262  
 Bleemer, Jonathan K., 6-83  
 Bleicken, David H., 4-37  
 Blevins, Timothy, 6-123  
 Blewitt, J. Justin Jr., 4-25  
 Billey, Linda, 6-125  
 Bliss, Tasker H., 1-24  
 Bloam, Charles III, 6-58  
 Bloch, Alan N., 8-29  
 Block, Glenn, 6-81  
 Block, Richard, 4-84  
 Blocker, Tyree C., 4-94, 4-96  
 Blontz, Cynthia L., 6-113  
 Bloom, George I., 4-93, 4-143  
 Bloom, James G., 6-112  
 Bloom, Robert K., 4-91, 4-119, 4-141, 4-143  
 Bloom, Stephen, 3-104, 3-115, 3-179, 3-181, 3-188, 3-262, 4-141, 7-12, 7-19  
 Blöse, Justin, 6-115  
 Bloss, Barry L. Jr., 5-87  
 Blough, David E., 6-130  
 Blough, Diane, 7-78  
 Blowers, John, 6-89  
 Blue, Michael, 6-115  
 Blueti, Thomas, 3-274  
 Blum, Eva Tansky, 9-4  
 Blum, Rod, 8-6  
 Blum, Scott, 6-123  
 Blumberg, Baruch S., 9-7  
 Blumenauer, Earl, 8-8  
 Blumenthal, Jay W., 6-71  
 Blumenthal, Richard, 8-5  
 Blunston, John, 3-273  
 Blunt, Roy, 8-7  
 Bly, Joanne L., 5-92  
 Boback, Karen, 3-104, 3-115, 3-175, 3-182, 3-183, 3-188, 3-262, 7-11, 7-18  
 Bobeck, Jim, 6-32  
 Bobish, Jeffrey, 6-114  
 Bobst, Jason M., 6-84  
 Boccabella, John A., 5-31  
 Bodack, Leonard J., 3-257  
 Bodden, John A. Sr., 6-98  
 Boden, Robert C., 4-89  
 Bodenhorn, Harry Glenn, 7-10  
 Bodnar, Linda A., 4-132  
 Bodnar, Raymond G., 6-66  
 Bodnar, Robert, 6-100  
 Bodner, Darrin, 4-64  
 Boehner, John A., 8-8, 8-10  
 Boerio, Bibiana, 9-4  
 Bogart, Maynard M., 4-111  
 Bogel, Ingrid E., 9-5  
 Bohlin, Peter O., 9-6  
 Bohn, Scott L., 6-69  
 Bohn, Thomas, 6-121  
 Bohnert, Joseph, 6-98  
 Boileau, Nathaniel, 3-274  
 Boise, P. Scott, 6-115  
 Bok, Curtis, 5-95  
 Boland, Brian, 6-85  
 Bolen, David, 6-119  
 Bolger, John, 4-105, 4-110  
 Bolinger, Dennis, 6-126  
 Bollinger, Ray M., 4-150  
 Bolstein, M. Joel, 4-63, 4-125, 4-133, 4-134  
 Bonamici, Suzanne, 8-8  
 Bonaskiewich, Cathy, 6-80  
 Bond, David L., 6-81  
 Bonetto, Joseph F., 3-262  
 Boni, Andrew, 6-125, 7-9, 7-17  
 Boni, Brad, 6-43  
 Bonini, James, 6-18  
 Bonner, James B., 4-131  
 Bonner, Krystal, 4-11  
 Bonner, Ronnie, 1-7  
 Bonnett, Donald P., 6-83  
 Bonneville, Richard G., 4-131  
 Bonninger, Kenneth, 6-131  
 Bono, Russell, 6-35  
 Bonomo, Tony, 7-11  
 Bononi, Michele G., 5-31  
 Bonovitz, Dorothy J., 6-109  
 Book, Andrea J., 5-67  
 Book, Linda J., 6-69  
 Book, Raymond T., 3-262  
 Bookbinder, Martin D., 4-42  
 Booker, Cory A., 8-7  
 Booker, Richard, 6-79  
 Boop, Preston, 6-42  
 Boop, Thomas E., 4-113  
 Boor, William C., 4-138  
 Bootlay, Robert III, 6-112  
 Booth, Frank R., 4-91  
 Booth, J. Richard, 6-94  
 Boozman, John, 8-5  
 Boraski, Jeff, 6-90  
 Bordallo, Madeleine Z., 8-9  
 Borden, Jerry C., 6-43  
 Border, Melissa, 6-15  
 Borek, Harold D., 5-81  
 Borger, Patricia Dawn, 7-11, 7-18  
 Borkowski, Edward J., 5-31  
 Borkowski, Robert, 6-101  
 Borski, Robert A. Jr., 3-262  
 Bortner, David F., 5-32  
 Bortner, Michael E., 3-257, 3-262, 5-32  
 Bortz, Darla M., 6-40  
 Bortz, George R., 4-128  
 Bortz, John R. Jr., 6-43  
 Bosak, Diane, 4-84  
 Boscola, Lisa, 3-8, 3-9, 3-15, 3-39, 3-257, 3-262, 4-133, 4-134, 7-8, 7-16  
 Bosh, Don, 6-119  
 Bossert, Thomas H., 6-114  
 Bost, Mike, 8-6  
 Bostek, John, 6-121  
 Bostic, William C., 4-119, 4-124, 4-134, 4-141  
 Bostock, William, 6-118  
 Boswinkel, Jan, 4-132, 4-133  
 Bosworth, Anne, 6-33  
 Boljer, Vicky, 6-44  
 Boisford, Walter, 6-130  
 Botto, Dorothy, 6-57  
 Boucher, Jerry L., 6-110  
 Boudier, Richard, 6-82  
 Bouquet, Henry, 1-14  
 Bourdless, Lynn, 6-123  
 Bouril, James E., 6-121  
 Boustany, Charles W. Jr., 8-6  
 Bova, John Norman, 5-89  
 Bovard, Jeanne A., 9-4  
 Bowders, Doreen, 6-105  
 Bowen, Catherine Drinker, 1-32  
 Bowen, Craig, 6-72  
 Bowen, Douglas K., 4-131  
 Bowen, George A. Jr., 6-129  
 Bower, Doug, 6-121  
 Bower, Eric, 6-62  
 Bower, John C. Jr., 6-96  
 Bower, Kenneth E. Jr., 6-128  
 Bower, Robert T., 6-14  
 Bower, Scott, 6-61  
 Bower, Timothy E., 6-128  
 Bowers, Aileen, 5-90  
 Bowers, C.P., 4-84  
 Bowers, George W., 6-74  
 Bowers, Glenn L., 4-114  
 Bowers, Larry, 6-126  
 Bowers, Randy, 6-52  
 Bowers, Susan, 6-56  
 Bowes, Mary Jane, 4-105, 5-22, 5-23, 5-97  
 Bowley, Curt, 3-262  
 Bowman, Bonnie, 6-30  
 Bowman, Daniel S., 5-64  
 Bowman, James S., 5-98  
 Bowman, Jodie L., 3-103  
 Bowman, John, 6-89  
 Bowman, John F.K., 6-132  
 Bowman, Kimberly, 4-49  
 Bowman, Lynda J., 4-129, 4-130  
 Bowman, Thomas, 6-71  
 Bowser, Carol, 6-57  
 Bowser, Gary, 6-124  
 Bowser, Harry E., 3-262  
 Bowser, Jeanne, 6-86  
 Boxer, Barbara, 8-5  
 Boxx, Linda McKenna, 9-4  
 Boyce, Ella M., 1-25  
 Boyd, Beverly, 6-13  
 Boyd, Bob, 6-125  
 Boyd, Edward J., 6-122  
 Boyd, James S., 3-270  
 Boyd, Scott W., 3-262  
 Boyd, William A., 6-118  
 Boyde, Tim, 6-19  
 Boyer, Albert E., 6-128  
 Boyer, Bryce, 6-101  
 Boyer, David L., 6-121  
 Boyer, Glen, 6-128  
 Boyer, Henry K., 3-274  
 Boyer, Nancy, 6-126  
 Boyer, Robert, 6-117  
 Boyer, Robert L., 5-32  
 Boyer & Ritter, 6-62, 6-73  
 Boyes, Karl, 3-262  
 Boylan, Rea B., 5-32  
 Boyle, Brendan F., 7-5, 7-12, 7-14, 7-19, 8-8, 8-12, 8-17, 8-26  
 Boyle, James, 6-80  
 Boyle, Kevin J., 3-104, 3-115, 3-178, 3-182, 3-183, 3-188, 3-262, 7-12, 7-19  
 Bozarth, Milton H., 6-107  
 Bozza, John A., 5-19

- Bozzuto, Bob, 9-27  
 Brabender, Daniel, 5-32  
 Braceland, Donald, 6-69  
 Bracey, C. Kim, 6-60  
 Brackbill, Martin H., 4-10, 4-26  
 Bracken, Ruth, 6-113  
 Bracken, Tim, 6-123  
 Brackenridge, Hugh Henry, 1-20, 5-95  
 Braddock, Edward, 1-13  
 Bradel, Gary L., 6-120  
 Braden, Florence, 6-116  
 Bradford, Matthew, 4-117  
 Bradford, Matthew D., 3-104, 3-115, 3-172, 3-182, 3-188, 3-262, 7-10, 7-18  
 Bradford, William, 6-16  
 Bradford, William Jr., 5-95  
 Bradley, Andrew M., 4-10  
 Bradley, Clair, 6-119  
 Bradley, David, 1-37, 9-8  
 Bradley, Eileen M., 6-98  
 Bradley, James P., 5-61  
 Bradley, James P. Sr., 5-32  
 Bradley, Joseph P. Jr., 3-262  
 Bradley, Rosemary, 6-112  
 Bradley, Timothy, 6-116  
 Bradshaw, Lorraine, 6-97  
 Brady, Frank T., 5-82  
 Brady, Joseph, 6-116  
 Brady, Kevin, 8-8  
 Brady, Lucille, 6-121  
 Brady, Olivia, 6-67  
 Brady, Robert A., 4-150, 7-5, 7-14, 8-8, 8-12, 8-17, 8-23  
 Brady, Timothy, 6-126  
 Brady, William, 4-84  
 Brainard, Suzanne M., 5-85  
 Brake, John C., 6-126  
 Branca, Thomas C., 5-32  
 Brancadora, Linda, 9-27  
 Branche, Gilbert M., 4-76  
 Brandon, Holly A., 6-36  
 Brandstedter, Rodney, 6-96  
 Brandt, Edward J., 6-94  
 Brandt, Kenneth E., 3-262  
 Branstad, Terry, 8-32  
 Brant, Michael D., 6-118  
 Brashear, John A., 1-30  
 Brass, Paul W., 6-70  
 Brat, Dave, 8-9  
 Bratic, Alexander, 4-79  
 Bratton, Bruce F., 5-32  
 Bratton, Merry A., 6-34  
 Braun, Arnold, 4-79  
 Braun, J. Matthew, 6-91  
 Bravard, Jonathan, 6-55  
 Braxton, John L., 5-19  
 Breakiron, Alaina, 6-119  
 Breakiron, Robert W., 5-89  
 Breck, Samuel, 1-20  
 Breckinridge, John C., 8-31  
 Breech, Larry, 4-141  
 Breen, Joseph G., 4-91  
 Breidinger, David, 9-28  
 Breilinger, Lester Jr., 9-7  
 Breneman, Jay, 6-25, 6-96  
 Brennan, David, 6-52  
 Brennan, Frank B., 4-84  
 Brennan, Joseph F., 3-262  
 Brennan, Mary Alice, 5-32  
 Brennan, Michael, 6-92  
 Brennan, Richard, 6-66  
 Brennan, Thomas J., 4-106  
 Brennan, Troy, 6-72  
 Breneman, Keith, 6-23, 6-62, 6-73  
 Brenner, Chris, 6-124  
 Brenner, Eric, 4-79  
 Brenner, Lawrence J., 5-19  
 Brensinger, Edward A., 6-99  
 Brentley, Mark Sr., 7-17  
 Brereton, Lewis H., 1-31  
 Bresler, Steven G., 6-51  
 Breslin, Michael J., 4-76  
 Breslin, Pat, 6-71  
 Breslin, Thomas, 4-83, 4-84  
 Bressi, Albert A., 6-37  
 Brewbaker, Jessica E., 5-72  
 Brewer, Douglas D., 5-71  
 Brewington, Robert, 4-130  
 Brewster, James R., 3-9, 3-15, 3-39, 3-257, 3-258  
 Brewster, Roberta L., 5-90  
 Brewster-Filotel, Jamie, 6-55  
 Breyer, Stephen G., 8-28  
 Brezel, Fred, 6-123  
 Breznik, Albert Jr., 6-118  
 Bria, Margaret L., 5-89  
 Brian, David E., 5-89  
 Bricker, Kevin, 6-126  
 Bricklemyer, Ross, 6-65  
 Bridenstine, Jim, 8-8  
 Bridges, Roy C., 4-131  
 Bridy, Stephen, 6-37  
 Brier, Thomas, 4-67  
 Briggs, Rebecca, 6-41  
 Briggs, Tim, 3-104, 3-116, 3-177, 3-182, 3-188, 3-262, 7-11, 7-19  
 Bright, Gwendolyn N., 5-32  
 Brightbill, David J., 3-257, 3-272, 4-146  
 Brightbill, Donna Long, 6-54  
 Brimmer, Bonnie, 6-79  
 Brimmer, Joseph G., 4-26  
 Brinjac, David, 4-134  
 Brink, Bertison, 6-124  
 Brink, Dennis L., 6-87  
 Brink, Pamela, 6-92  
 Brinkley, Genece E., 5-32  
 Brinley, Denise, 4-64  
 Brinton, Debra, 6-80  
 Brion, Joseph E. "Skip," 4-127, 4-128  
 Brion, Scott F., 7-5, 7-14  
 Brisini, Vincent, 4-64  
 Brison, Tim, 6-57  
 Bristol, Krystle, 6-16, 9-28  
 Britton, Randall, 4-48  
 Britza, Dan, 6-48  
 Brletic, Thomas S., 5-89  
 Broad, Peter, 6-65  
 Broadhurst, Suzanne W., 9-4  
 Broadhurst, Timothy, 6-106  
 Brobson, P. Kevin, 5-26, 5-27, 5-98  
 Broderick, Bob, 6-114  
 Broderick, Patricia, 4-54  
 Broderick, Raymond, 4-23, 7-77  
 Brodhead, Daniel, 1-11, 1-16  
 Brody, Anita B., 8-30, 9-4  
 Brogan, Frank T., 4-147, 4-147  
 Brogan, Gerald, 6-127  
 Brominski, Edward, 6-32  
 Bromley, Keith W., 6-59  
 Brommer, Jack, 6-63  
 Brommer, John R., 6-130  
 Brong, David, 6-49  
 Bronson, Glenn B., 5-32  
 Brookens, Travis L., 6-91  
 Brooker, Moe A., 9-6  
 Brooks, Blaine, 6-51  
 Brooks, E.J., 4-113  
 Brooks, Janis C., 7-5  
 Brooks, John Rutter, 1-23  
 Brooks, Michele, 3-9, 3-16, 3-39, 3-257, 3-262, 7-8, 7-16  
 Brooks, Mo, 8-5  
 Brooks, Robert J., 6-67  
 Brooks, Susan W., 8-6  
 Brooks, Timothy S., 6-42  
 Brooks, Wallis, 3-262  
 Brosend, David, 6-96  
 Brosius, Wayne R., 6-20  
 Brosious, John W., 4-63  
 Brosious, Kevin D., 6-129  
 Brosius, Charles C., 4-34  
 Brosius, Elmer N., 6-130  
 Brosius, Jeff, 6-129  
 Brosius, John R., 4-146  
 Brosius, Ronald, 6-126  
 Brosky, John G., 5-97  
 Broughal, James L., 6-92  
 Broughal & DeVito, 6-71, 6-102  
 Broughton, Robert, 4-108  
 Broujos, John, 3-262  
 Browdie, Richard, 4-31  
 Brown, Al, 9-7  
 Brown, Alexis A., 3-103, 3-112, 3-276  
 Brown, Barry D. II, 5-69  
 Brown, Blondell Reynolds, 6-47  
 Brown, Carol R., 9-7  
 Brown, Carson V., 5-19  
 Brown, Charles Brockden, 1-20  
 Brown, Charles C. Jr., 5-19  
 Brown, Corrine, 8-5  
 Brown, Darren, 6-62  
 Brown, David Paul, 6-98  
 Brown, DeeDee, 6-116  
 Brown, Denise Scott, 9-8  
 Brown, Donna, 9-7  
 Brown, Douglas H., 6-75  
 Brown, Earl, 4-83  
 Brown, Frank M., 4-110  
 Brown, George, 6-60  
 Brown, Gladys M., 4-142, 4-144  
 Brown, Harold L., 3-262  
 Brown, J. Hay, 5-94, 5-95  
 Brown, Jacob J., 1-17  
 Brown, James, 4-67, 4-146, 6-80  
 Brown, Janet, 6-72  
 Brown, Jeff, 6-117  
 Brown, Jenny, 6-75  
 Brown, Jerry, 8-32  
 Brown, Joan A., 5-32  
 Brown, Joan Myers, 9-5, 9-8  
 Brown, Jo-Anne, 6-113  
 Brown, John A., 6-36  
 Brown, John G. III, 4-131  
 Brown, John Jr., 6-112  
 Brown, John R., 4-97  
 Brown, Kate, 8-32  
 Brown, Kenneth, 5-19, 6-52  
 Brown, Kristen, 5-28, 5-59  
 Brown, Kyle W., 6-130  
 Brown, Leonard G. III, 5-32  
 Brown, Leonard J., 5-68  
 Brown, Les, 1-38  
 Brown, Lisa Atkinson, 4-40  
 Brown, Marcus L., 4-13, 4-105  
 Brown, Martin, 6-118  
 Brown, Melvin L., 1-42  
 Brown, Nathan, 6-63  
 Brown, Patricia, 6-112, 6-119  
 Brown, Paul, 6-107  
 Brown, Phil, 6-123  
 Brown, Richard, 6-126  
 Brown, Richard T., 6-123  
 Brown, Richard T.S., 4-138  
 Brown, Ricky Lee, 6-124  
 Brown, Robert W., 4-110  
 Brown, Ronald J., 6-50  
 Brown, Rosemary, 7-12, 7-19  
 Brown, Rosemary M., 3-104, 3-116, 3-179, 3-182, 3-183, 3-188, 3-262  
 Brown, Schultz, Sheridan & Fritz, 6-84  
 Brown, Scott, 6-74  
 Brown, Sherrod, 8-8  
 Brown, Slaci, 6-18  
 Brown, Thomas, 6-119  
 Brown, Timothy B., 6-94  
 Brown, Vanessa Lowery, 3-104, 3-116, 3-179, 3-183, 3-188, 3-262  
 Brown, Victoria, 6-77  
 Brown, William, 4-23, 6-56  
 Brown Shultz Sheridan & Fritz, 6-101  
 Brownback, Sam, 8-32  
 Browne, Harry, 7-75  
 Browne, Michael L., 4-79

- Browne, Patrick M., 3-8, 3-9, 3-16, 3-39, 3-257, 3-262, 4-105, 4-141, 7-8, 7-16
- Brownell, Nora Mead, 4-144
- Browneller, Ellsworth R., 4-71
- Brownfield, Gary, 6-25
- Brownlee, Denise M., 4-83
- Brownlee, Michelle F., 3-262, 7-12, 7-19
- Brownlee, Susan, 9-5
- Brownley, Julia, 8-5
- Brown-Wilson, Susan, 6-53
- Brubach, Holly, 9-5
- Brubaker, C. Paul Jr., 4-26
- Brubaker, Douglas, 6-89
- Brubaker, Luke F., 4-129, 4-130
- Brubaker, Mike, 3-257
- Brumbaugh, D. Emmert, 3-257
- Brumbaugh, George R., 4-130
- Brumbaugh, Kevin D., 6-121
- Brumbaugh, Martin Grove, 4-19
- Brumbaugh, William, 6-113
- Brumfield, Dave, 6-77
- Brunell, James M., 6-106
- Brunelle, Michael D., 4-5
- Brunner, Charles H., 3-275
- Brunner, John L., 3-262
- Bruno, Charles, 6-101
- Bruno, Lenore, 6-78
- Bruno, Mark A., 5-70
- Bryan, Don, 4-99
- Bryan, Fred E., 4-104
- Bryan, George, 1-16, 5-95
- Bryan, Rocky, 4-136
- Bryant, Phil, 8-32
- Bryant, Richard, 6-129
- Bryce, Claire, 6-73
- Buba, Anthony, 9-8
- Bubash, Cathleen Cawood, 5-32
- Bucci, James M., 5-32
- Bucci, Mary Ann, 4-136
- Bucci, William D., 5-29, 5-60
- Bucciaglia, Joseph, 6-85
- Bucha, Anthony, 6-107
- Buchanan, Herbert L., 4-113
- Buchanan, James, 1-18, 8-31
- Buchanan, Patrick J., 7-75
- Buchanan, Shelly, 6-77
- Buchanan, Vern, 8-6
- Buchelt-Saulter, Jennifer S., 5-93
- Bucher, Ivonne Gutiérrez, 4-31
- Bucher, Lloyd W., 6-75
- Buchewicz, David J., 6-104
- Buchholz, Karen Dougherty, 4-120, 4-121
- Buck, Ken, 8-5
- Buck, Pearl, 1-37
- Buckholtz, Fred P. Jr., 6-131
- Buckley, Brion, McGuire & Morris, 6-89, 6-109
- Buckley, Brion, McGuire, Morris & Sommers, 6-72
- Buckley, Brion, McGuire, Morris & Summer LLP, 6-69
- Buckley, Joel, 6-125
- Buckman, Clarence J., 3-270
- Buckwalter, David, 6-89
- Buckwalter, Ronald L., 8-30
- Bucshon, Larry, 8-6
- Buczak, Jason, 5-87
- Buehler, James, 6-47
- Bueki, Phil, 6-38
- Buell, David, 6-23, 9-29
- Bufallini, Richard, 6-74
- Buggy, James R., 4-89
- Bukata, Jill, 6-107
- Bukovinsky, Shawn, 6-86
- Bukowski, Jeffrey, 6-90
- Bukowski, Patricia, 6-56
- Bulger, John, 4-132, 4-133
- Bull, Bull & McDonald, 6-22
- Bull, Leland H., 4-34
- Bullen, Joseph W. Jr., 4-37
- Bullers, Paul Ted, 6-125
- Bullock, Steve, 8-32
- Bulzoni, David, 6-48
- Bumsted, Brad, 3-256
- Buncich, Steven M., 6-130
- Bundle, Stanley David, 6-122
- Bundra, Joseph J., 6-116
- Bunn, Roger C., 6-41
- Bunt, Raymond Jr., 3-262
- Bunt, William R., 6-37
- Buonanno, Anthony, 6-111
- Burba, William, 6-126
- Burchfield, David E. Jr., 6-122
- Burd, James M., 3-262
- Burd, John A., 7-18
- Burdett, William D., 6-96
- Burdine, Paula, 6-49
- Burford, Neil, 6-121
- Burgan, Michael, 6-103
- Burger, Jane C., 9-5
- Burgess, David P., 4-94
- Burgess, Michael C., 8-9
- Burgess, Ricky, 6-47
- Burgess, Susan, 6-113
- Burgos, Danilo R., 7-12
- Burich, Robert, 6-52
- Burkardt, Mark J., 6-106
- Burke, Austin, 4-40, 4-124
- Burke, Barbara, 6-118
- Burke, Edward L., 4-137, 4-138
- Burke, Robert E., 4-131
- Burke, Robert R., 5-73
- Burke, Selma, 9-8
- Burke, Thomas, 4-108, 6-58, 9-28
- Burke, Thomas F. Jr., 5-32
- Burke, Timothy, 6-61, 6-63
- Burket, Gerald A., 6-122
- Burkett, Chenora, 6-67
- Burkett, Christopher, 9-28
- Burkett, Harold O., 6-118
- Burkett, Jeff, 6-29
- Burkhart, Frank R., 6-109
- Burkholder, Douglas W., 6-84
- Burkholder, Jim Jr., 6-125
- Burkholder, Kathy, 6-37
- Burlein, Lester F., 4-150
- Burman, David R., 6-111
- Burnell, Denton, 6-65
- Burnett, Jennifer, 4-31, 4-76, 4-77
- Burns, Barbara A., 3-262
- Burns, Daniel, 4-48
- Burns, Edward, 6-118
- Burns, Edward F. Jr., 3-262
- Burns, Frank, 3-104, 3-116, 3-172, 3-180, 3-183, 3-188, 3-262, 7-10, 7-18
- Burns, Helen, 4-72
- Burns, James, 7-11, 7-19
- Burns, Michael J., 5-68
- Burns, Stephen G., 6-72
- Burns, Todd E., 6-91
- Burns, William F., 5-29
- Burnside, Thomas, 5-95
- Burr, Aaron, 8-31
- Burr, Charles B. II, 5-19
- Burr, Richard, 8-8
- Burrous, Carl, 6-131
- Burrous, Kenneth, 6-130
- Burrowes, Thomas R., 1-20
- Burton, David, 6-114
- Burton, Howard L., 6-78
- Burwell, Sylvia Mathews, 8-4
- Bush, Alvin C., 3-255, 3-262, 4-126
- Bush, Eleanor L., 5-33
- Bush, Esther L., 9-4
- Bush, George, 7-75, 7-76, 8-31
- Bush, George W., 1-41, 1-42, 7-75, 7-76, 8-31
- Bush, Joshua Kenneth, 6-114
- Bush, Thomas D., 6-82
- Bushta and Company, 6-71
- Buskno Lisicky & Company, 6-81
- Buss, Neal R., 4-34
- Bustard, Arthur C., 6-129
- Bustlin, Ed, 6-16
- Bustos, Cheri, 8-6
- Butchart, Ann M., 5-33
- Butczynski, Lesley, 6-56
- Butela, Marigrace, 7-9
- Butera, John, 4-110
- Butera, Robert J., 3-262, 3-275
- Buterbaugh, Joseph L., 6-116
- Butkovitz, Alan, 3-262, 6-47
- Butler, Boise III, 4-136
- Butler, Donna R., 5-78
- Butler, John, 4-83, 4-84
- Butler, Johnny J., 5-98
- Butler, Lester L. Jr., 6-127
- Butler, Richard, 6-17
- Butler, William F., 4-138
- Butterbaugh, David, 6-48
- Butterfield, G.K., 8-8
- Bulton, Cathie, 6-119
- Button, Keith A., 6-22
- Button, Tom, 6-41
- Buttorff, Dennis, 6-117
- Buttorff, Stephen, 6-131
- Butts, Nancy L., 5-33
- Buxton, Ronald I., 3-262
- Buzard, Harry "Jack", 6-113
- Buzard, John, 6-124
- Buzby, Thomas S., 4-79
- Byer, Robert L., 5-29, 5-98
- Byerly, Donald, 6-126
- Byers, James, 6-85
- Byers, Thomas J., 6-125
- Byler, Charles, 6-121
- Byler, Joseph Sr, 6-126
- Byrd, Mary Leftridge, 4-48
- Byrd, Sandy L.V., 5-33
- Byrne, Bradley, 8-5
- Byrne, James J., 6-74
- Byrne, James J. Jr., 6-81
- Byrne, John B., 4-150
- Byrne, John F. Jr., 3-257
- Byrne, John F. Sr., 3-257
- Byrne, Magdalena, 6-66
- Byrne, Robert, 6-113

- C -

- Cable, James, 6-112
- Cable, Robert L., 3-255
- Cabots (explorers), 1-12
- Cabry, Michael J. III, 5-70
- Cacciotti, Matthew, 6-48
- Cadman, Charles Wakefield, 1-38
- Cagle, Erik, 6-48
- Cahalan, John, 6-95
- Cahill, Michael, 6-33
- Cain, Paul, 7-9, 7-17
- Cairns, Brian R., 4-40
- Calabria, David, 6-80
- Calabro, Phillip, 6-99
- Calcate, Arlen, 6-129
- Calder, Michael, 6-119
- Calderaio, Ann, 6-86
- Calderaio, Paul, 6-86
- Caldwell, John R., 4-131
- Caldwell, Wilbur D. Jr., 6-131
- Caldwell, William, 6-67, 8-29
- Calhoun, Christine, 6-65
- Calhoun, David W., 6-124
- Calhoun, John C., 8-31
- Calhoun, Kathy S., 5-66
- Calhoun, Phillip L., 4-40
- Callari, Paul, 6-66
- Callahan, Bryan G., 6-49
- Callahan, Robert J, 6-114
- Callen, Jack, 6-124
- Callen, Robert, 6-67
- Callender, Richard, 6-55
- Callihan, Kelly A., 6-18
- Calloway, Anna Belle, 4-76
- Calo, Thomas J., 4-37
- Callagaronne, Peach, 6-116

Callagiron, Joseph, 4-37  
 Callagiron, Thomas R., 3-104, **3-117**, 3-175,  
 3-180, 3-188, 3-262, 7-11, 7-18  
 Calvan, Rita, 4-44  
 Calvanelli, Melissa H., 5-91  
 Calvert, Ken, 8-5  
 Calvo, Eddie, 8-32  
 Camaro, John III, 9-29  
 Cambest, John F., 6-59  
 Camejo-Reid, 7-75  
 Camero, John, 6-125  
 Cameron, Simon, 1-18, 1-21, 1-22  
 Camiel, Peter J., 3-257, 4-150  
 Camp, William P., 4-76  
 Campana, Gabriel J., 6-60  
 Campbell, Charles R., 6-51  
 Campbell, David B., 4-116  
 Campbell, Durrant, Beatty, Palombo & Miller,  
 6-87  
 Campbell, George "Butch," 6-20  
 Campbell, Giovanni O., **5-33**  
 Campbell, James, 1-18  
 Campbell, Joseph, 6-17  
 Campbell, L. Merle, 4-37  
 Campbell, Maynard, 6-129  
 Campbell, Michael, 6-129  
 Campbell, Patrick, 6-67  
 Campbell, Randy L., 6-122  
 Campbell, Thomas R., **5-33**  
 Campi, William, 6-106  
 Campion, Thomas J. Jr., 6-39  
 Campos, Luis, 6-36  
 Campuzano, Anthony, 6-66  
 Canavan, Christopher, 6-95  
 Candelaria, Salvatore V., 4-136  
 Candland, Matt, 6-62  
 Candor, Curt, 9-28  
 Canfield, Joe, 6-131  
 Cangey, Gary J., 7-9, 7-17  
 Cann, John, 5-94  
 Cannell, Brenda, 6-115  
 Cannon, Christine Fizzano, 5-61  
 Cannon, Douglas, 6-121  
 Cannon, Glenn, 4-55  
 Cannon, H.S., 4-146  
 Cannon, Teri, 6-49  
 Cannone, Melissa, 6-52  
 Cannoni, Joseph Anthony, 5-89  
 Canon, John, 6-128  
 Cantrell, David, 6-99  
 Cantwell, Maria, 8-9  
 Capello, Sherry L., 6-54  
 Capello, Thomas M., 5-78  
 Capito, Shelley Moore, 8-9  
 Capitos, James, 6-51  
 Capobianco, John, 5-82  
 Capobianco, Tito, 9-7  
 Capoferri, Robert L., 5-29  
 Capolino, Peter, 5-61  
 Capolupo, Pat A., 5-89  
 Capozzolo, Joseph H., 6-117, 7-8  
 Cappabianca, Italo S., 3-262  
 Cappelletti, Michele M., 6-76  
 Cappelli, Dominic J. Jr., 6-86  
 Cappelli, Richard M., 5-33  
 Cappelli, Steven W., 3-262  
 Capps, Lois, 8-5  
 Cappy, Ralph J., 5-94, 5-95  
 Capristo, Claire C., 5-90  
 Capristo, Eugene, 6-51  
 Capuano, Michael E., 8-7  
 Caputo, A. Richard, 8-30  
 Caputo, Charles N., 3-262  
 Caputo, Lisa M., 9-5  
 Capuzzi, Conrad B., 5-19  
 Capuzzi, John Jr., 6-76  
 Capuzzi, John P. Sr., **5-33**  
 Cara, Carmen J., 6-130  
 Caramenico, Stephen J., 6-113  
 Carbaugh, Robert Jr., 6-124  
 Carbo, Toni, 9-4

Cardella, Joseph, 6-56  
 Cárdenas, Tony, 8-5  
 Cardin, Benjamin L., 8-6  
 Carey, Francis, 4-83  
 Carey, Thomas P., 4-54  
 Carey, Wayne, 6-54  
**Carfley, Thomas E., 6-114**  
 Caridi, Richard A., 6-38  
 Carlisle, David, 6-128, 6-131  
 Carlson, Edgar A., 3-263  
 Carlson, Fred, 6-126  
 Carlson, Glenn S., 5-85  
 Carlson, James E., 5-85  
 Carlson, Russ, 6-97  
 Carluccio, Carolyn Tometta, **5-33**  
 Carman, Tom, 6-16  
 Carmody, Joseph J., 5-79  
 Carmody, Mark, 6-119  
 Carmody, Patrick, **5-33**  
 Carn, Andrew J., 3-263  
 Carn, James G., 5-79  
 Carna, Gregg, 6-127  
 Carnahan, Glenn, 6-126  
 Carnegie, Andrew, 1-27  
 Carner, Mark, 6-116  
 Carnes, John, 6-51  
 Carney, Bonnie L., 5-86  
 Carney, John C. Jr., 8-5  
 Carney, Paul J., 6-51  
 Carney, Thomas, 5-74  
 Carney, William, 4-84  
 Carnovale, Bruno A., 6-114  
 Carone, Patricia, 3-263  
 Carothers, James R., 6-16  
 Carpenter, Billy, 6-114  
 Carpenter, Fred, 6-116  
 Carpenter, Hiram A. III, 5-19  
 Carpenter, Kellie, 6-40  
 Carpenter, Linda A., 5-33  
 Carpenter, Megan, 9-27  
 Carpenter, William, **5-33**, 6-73  
 Carper, Thomas R., 8-5  
 Carr, Daniel K., 6-55  
 Carr, Philip O., 5-97  
**Carrafello, Matthew D., 5-33**  
 Carrelli, Anthony J., 4-89  
 Carrelli, Joe, 6-117  
 Carrier, Barbara, 6-112  
 Carroll, Daniel, 6-112  
 Carroll, Donald M., 4-54  
 Carroll, Donald M. Jr., 4-53  
 Carroll, Francis L., 6-95  
 Carroll, Jane, 4-53  
 Carroll, John, 1-21  
 Carroll, Mark, 6-115  
 Carroll, Michael B., **3-117**, 7-11, 7-18  
 Carroll, Mike, 3-104, 3-175, 3-182, 3-188, 3-263,  
 4-117  
 Carroll, Robert M., 4-89  
 Carroll, Tim, 6-117  
 Carson, André, 8-6  
 Carson, Cheryl A., 6-52  
 Carson, Douglas, 6-49  
 Carson, John R., 1-30  
 Carson, Rachel, 1-32, 1-37  
 Carson, Timothy J., 4-150  
 Carter, Ashton, 8-4  
 Carter, Earl L. "Buddy," 8-6  
 Carter, Gary L., 5-89  
 Carter, James E., 7-75, 7-76, 8-31  
 Carter, John B.H., 4-34  
 Carter, John R., 8-9  
 Carter, Louis J., 4-144  
 Carter, Tom, 6-53  
 Cartisano, Linda A., **5-33**  
 Cartwright, Jerry G. Jr., 5-77  
 Cartwright, Matthew A., 7-5, 7-14, 8-8, **8-12**,  
 8-17, 8-27  
 Caruso, Patricia A., 6-80  
 Caruso, Robert P., 4-109, 4-110  
 Cary, Loren, 9-5

Casale, Paul, 4-116  
 Cascio, John M., **5-33**  
 Casciola, Dean F., 6-131  
 Casciola, Thomas A., 6-86, 7-9  
 Case-Craker, Lynn, 6-97  
 Casey, Kevin T., 4-76  
 Casey, Robert, 4-76  
 Casey, Robert E., 4-29, 4-131, 4-146  
 Casey, Robert P., 1-41, 3-257, 3-283, 4-20, 4-26,  
 4-134, 7-77, 9-6  
 Casey, Robert P. Jr., 1-41, 4-26, 4-29, 4-124,  
 4-132, 7-78, 8-8, **8-11**, 8-17, 8-23  
 Casey, William H.R., 6-108  
 Cashman, David R., 5-34  
 Cashman, Frank R., 4-141  
 Cashman, Maurice J., 6-59  
 Cashman, Neil, 4-84  
 Cashman, Richard P., 5-89  
 Casillo, Ester J., 5-80  
 Casini, Peter M., 6-115  
 Casner, Marian, 6-127  
 Casorio, James E. Jr., 3-263  
 Cassatt, Alexander, 1-28  
 Cassatt, Mary, 1-25  
 Cassebaum, William C., 5-29  
 Cassel, Robert E., 6-125  
 Cassidy, Bill, 8-6  
 Cassidy, Ed, 8-10  
 Cassidy, James M., 6-112  
 Cassidy, Michael E., 3-263  
 Castelbuono, Diane, 4-54  
 Castellino, Joseph, 6-57  
 Castello, Thomas M., 6-80  
 Casteller, Sharon, 6-73  
 Castille, Ronald D., 5-94, 5-95  
 Castor, Allen, 4-138  
 Castor, Bruce L. Jr., 6-35  
 Castor, Kathy, 8-6  
 Castranio, Richard A. Jr, 6-82  
 Castro, Joaquin, 8-9  
 Castro, Julian, 8-4  
 Catania, Francis J., 6-82  
 Catania, Joseph, 6-99  
 Cate, Jeremy, 6-62  
 Cathcart, Stanley H., 4-44  
 Catov, Joseph, 6-110  
 Caudill, G. Thomas, 6-56  
 Caulfield, Thomas P., 5-64  
 Causer, Brian, 6-128  
 Causer, Martin T., 3-104, **3-117**, 3-172, 3-181,  
 3-182, 3-183, 3-188, 3-263, 7-10, 7-18  
 Cavalcante, Brenda K., 5-89  
 Cavanaugh, James R., 5-97  
 Cavanaugh, John C., 4-147  
 Cawley, Gaynor, 3-263  
 Cawley, James H., **4-142**, 4-144  
 Cawley, Jim, 1-41, 1-42, 4-23  
 Cecchine, Rebecca, 6-94  
 Ceconello, Linda, 6-62  
 Ceconi, Kenneth, 6-116  
 Ceconni, Warren, 6-49  
 Ceci, Michael, 6-52  
 Ceisler, Ellen H., **5-34**  
 Celeste, Anthony, 6-112  
 Cellini, Daniel, 6-49  
 Cellucci, John R., 5-29, 5-60  
 Celmer, Richard, 6-100  
 Ceffo, Anthony M., 5-65  
 Cepparulo, Albert J., 5-19, **5-34**  
 Cercone, David Stewart, 8-29  
 Cercone, Dominic A. Jr., 5-79  
 Cercone, Mary Ann, 5-65  
 Cercone, William Franklin, 5-97  
 Ceretti, Michelle L., 6-28  
 Cerilli, Egidio, 4-150  
 Cermak, Michael, 6-68  
 Cermele, Dominic M., 5-83  
 Cernic, Ed Jr., 6-18  
 Cerski, Christopher J., 5-80  
 Cesario, Thomas, 6-125  
 Ceschini, Gary, 6-114



- Cessar, Richard J., 3-263  
 Cessna, John, 3-274  
 Cetera, Michael T., 6-125  
 Ceton, Jan, 6-76  
 Chabot, Steve, 8-8  
 Chadwick, J. Scot, 3-263  
 Chadwick, William G. Jr., 4-14  
 Chaffee, Barbara, 4-40  
 Chaffetz, Jason, 8-9  
 Chagares, Michael A., 8-28  
 Chalfant, C. Dana, 4-113  
 Challenger, Justin, 6-115  
 Challingsworth, Jay, 6-124  
 Chamberlain, Brandon, 6-121  
 Chamberlain, Denise K., 4-63  
 Chamberlain, Don, 6-132  
 Chamberlain, Jeffrey L., 4-131  
 Chamberlain, Timothy, 6-22  
 Chamberlain, Todd, 6-118  
 Chambers, Benjamin, 6-26  
 Chambers, Douglas R., 5-76  
 Chambers, George, 5-95  
 Chandler, Bruce, 6-131  
 Chang, Michael, 4-15  
 Chapin, Allen, 6-117  
 Chapin, Barry, 6-115  
 Chapman, Leroy E., 3-257  
 Chapman, Ray, 6-97  
 Chapman, Tim V., 6-126  
 Chardo, Francis, 9-29  
 Charles, Bradford H., 5-34  
 Charles II, King of England, 1-3, 1-12  
 Charles Zogby, 4-121  
 Charlesworth, James C., 4-9  
 Charley, James J. Jr., 5-89  
 Charney, G. Thomas, 6-124  
 Chase, E.B., 3-274  
 Chase, Keith M., 4-99  
 Checchio, I. Harry, 3-263  
 Cheever, Meg, 9-4  
 Chelak, Gregory H., 5-34  
 Chelik, Alexander J., 6-116  
 Chellew, Karen D., 7-11, 7-19  
 Chen, Ida K., 5-34  
 Cheney, Richard, 7-76, 8-31  
 Chenot, Charles, 6-37  
 Cherepko, Michael E., 6-55  
 Chernisky, Thomas C., 6-18  
 Cherry, John F., 5-34  
 Cherry, Theresa, 6-115  
 Cherry, Tori M., 6-51  
 Cheshinski, Mary Beth, 6-56  
 Cheslock, Jerome P., 5-19  
 Chesney, David, 6-113  
 Chess, Richard B., 3-263  
 Chess, Thomas A. III, 6-126  
 Chew, Benjamin, 5-94, 5-95  
 Chew, Douglas, 6-93  
 Chiappetta, Leonard, 6-49  
 Chiaverini, Jennifer, 1-37  
 Chiavetta, Steven, 6-82  
 Chidsey, Thomas McKeen, 5-95  
 Chilcote, Angel, 6-114  
 Chilcote, Samuel, 6-123  
 Chiles, James B., 4-99  
 Chimera, Candyce Fluehr, 6-97  
 Chisholm, William D., 5-71  
 Chitwood, Michael, 6-83  
 Chivinski, Anthony, 6-108  
 Choi, Im Ja, 9-5  
 Chrash, Gregory, 9-29  
 Chrash, Melany, 9-29  
 Chrisjohn, Robert G. Jr., 4-89  
 Christian, Linda, 6-67  
 Christiana, James J., 7-17  
 Christiana, James J., III, 7-9  
 Christiana, Jim, 3-104, 3-117, 3-169, 3-180, 3-183, 3-188  
 Christianson, Sandra S., 4-83  
 Christie, Chris, 8-32  
 Christie, Mark D., 6-84  
 Christie, Scott, 4-99  
 Christine, E. David, 6-35  
 Christine, Greg, 6-35  
 Christman, Brad, 3-256  
 Christman, Christopher, 6-101  
 Christman, Michele, 6-76  
 Christman, Raymond R., 4-134  
 Christner, Charles M. Jr., 5-86  
 Christopher, Michael A., 6-109  
 Christy, Tyrone J., 4-144  
 Chronister, John H., 5-19  
 Chronister, Ronald, 4-79  
 Chronister, Steve, 6-45  
 Chu, Judy, 8-5  
 Chudzik, Brian E., 5-77  
 Church, Gaylord, 5-95  
 Church, John Huston, 1-42  
 Church, Michael, 6-127  
 Churchill, Rick, 6-75  
 Churchill, Katie, 6-107  
 Churchman, Robert E., 4-55  
 Chuss, Erik, 6-91  
 Chylak, Paul J., 4-96  
 Ciach, Michael J., 6-115, 7-11, 7-19  
 Cianciulli, Matthew Jr., 3-263  
 Cianfrani, Henry J., 3-257  
 Ciavarella, Frank J., 6-74  
 Cicak, Kevin, 4-84  
 Ciccone, Dave, 6-74  
 Cicero, Jill M., 5-92  
 Cicero, Victor, 4-132, 6-66  
 Cicilline, David N., 8-8  
 Cickay, Stephen George, Jr., 7-8, 7-16  
 Cieszynski, Charles J. Jr., 6-115  
 Cimini, Anthony J., 3-263  
 Cimino, Phillip, 6-118  
 Cino, Thomas, 6-122  
 Cinski, Vince, 6-112  
 Cipriani, Eileen, 7-11, 7-18  
 Cirilli, Nicholas, 6-71  
 Cirillo, Vincent A., 5-97  
 Cirulli, Gary, 6-113  
 Cisco, Joseph J. Jr., 6-116  
 Cisney, Clyde J., 6-126  
 Cituk, David, 6-58  
 Civera, Mario J. Jr., 3-263, 6-24  
 Civitts, Debra N., 6-34  
 Clapper, Larry, 6-49, 6-94  
 Clapper, Woodrow W. Jr., 6-118  
 Clare, Barbara A., 5-89  
 Clark, Allen, 6-115  
 Clark, Becky, 6-16  
 Clark, Brandon, 6-96  
 Clark, Brett, 6-57  
 Clark, Brian, 3-263  
 Clark, Crystal, 6-30  
 Clark, Daniel F., 3-263, 4-126  
 Clark, Fred, 6-107  
 Clark, Helen D., 6-28  
 Clark, James H., 3-263  
 Clark, Janet, 6-118  
 Clark, John, 3-274, 4-71, 4-72  
 Clark, Joseph, 6-123  
 Clark, Katherine M., 8-7  
 Clark, Kim Berkeley, 5-34  
 Clark, Lawrence F. Jr., 5-19  
 Clark, Mark, 6-54  
 Clark, Michael, 6-28, 6-101  
 Clark, Mont L., 6-128  
 Clark, Phillip P., 6-63  
 Clark, Rita, 3-263  
 Clark, Ruth, 6-15  
 Clark, Silas M., 5-95  
 Clark, Terri, 6-20  
 Clark, Timothy M., 5-67  
 Clark, Tonya, 6-15, 9-27  
 Clark, W. Bruce, 6-97  
 Clark, William, 3-273  
 Clarke, Darrell L., 6-47  
 Clarke, Michael, 6-71, 6-91  
 Clarke, William, 5-94  
 Clarke, Yvette D., 8-7  
 Clark-Koch, 7-75  
 Claster, Maurice H., 4-143  
 Clausi, Vinny, 6-37  
 Clawson, Curt, 8-6  
 Clawson, Dennis, 6-116  
 Clay, James W., 7-12  
 Clay, James W. Jr., 3-263  
 Clay, Jeffrey B., 4-141  
 Clay, Wm. Lacy, 8-7  
 Clayberger, Collin R., 6-129  
 Claypool, Richard S., 5-80  
 Cleaver, Emanuel, 8-7  
 Clelan, Joseph R., 4-89  
 Cleland, John M., 5-19, 5-98  
 Clemens, Clair W., 4-113  
 Clemens, Nancy L., 5-93  
 Clement, Charles A., 5-60  
 Clement, Charles A. Jr., 5-29, 5-72  
 Clemson, Andrew, 6-91  
 Cleveland, David C., 6-131  
 Cleveland, Grover, 6-131, 8-31  
 Cleveland, William M., 4-124  
 Clewell, Michele L., 6-97  
 Clingensmith, William, 6-113  
 Clinger, William H. III, 9-29  
 Clinton, Bill, 7-75, 7-76, 8-31  
 Clinton, DeWitt, 6-21  
 Clinton, George, 8-31  
 Close, Harold, 6-100  
 Clyburn, James E., 8-8  
 Clymer, James N., 7-78  
 Clymer, Paul, 3-263, 9-28  
 Clymer, Raymond Jr., 4-47, 4-48  
 Cmar, Janice R., 6-65  
 Cmorey, William, 6-85  
 Coates, Bernard L. Jr., 5-34  
 Coats, Daniel, 8-6  
 Cobb, David K., 7-75  
 Cobb, Henry I., 1-23  
 Cobb, Samuel S., 4-44  
 Cocchi, Robert, 6-129  
 Coccodrilli, Arthur, 4-126  
 Cochran, Barbara C., 4-72  
 Cochran, Frank K., 4-42  
 Cochran, Harry Young, 3-263  
 Cochran, James G., 6-82  
 Cochran, Jay Jr., 4-96  
 Cochran, Thad, 8-7  
 Coddington, Lori, 6-104  
 Cody, Jacqueline Carroll, 5-34  
 Coe, David D., 4-112  
 Coffin, Russell W., 6-122  
 Coffman, Allen B., 6-62  
 Coffman, Mike, 8-5  
 Cognetti, Anthony, 4-84  
 Cognetti, Sal Jr., 5-29  
 Cohen, Denis P., 5-35  
 Cohen, Herbert B., 3-255, 4-24, 5-95  
 Cohen, Howard A., 4-91  
 Cohen, Jason, 6-62  
 Cohen, Joseph, 4-108  
 Cohen, Lita Indzel, 3-263  
 Cohen, Mark, 9-8  
 Cohen, Mark B., 3-104, 3-118, 3-180, 3-183, 3-188, 3-263, 7-12, 7-19  
 Cohen, Rhonda R., 4-121  
 Cohen, Robert, 6-53  
 Cohen, Steve, 8-8  
 Cohen, Walter, 4-25  
 Cohen, Walter W., 4-76  
 Cohick, Douglas, 6-131  
 Cohick, Vivian J., 5-72  
 Cohill, Maurice B. Jr., 8-29  
 Cohn, Abraham D., 4-91, 4-128, 4-150  
 Cohn, Mildred, 9-7  
 Colafella, Nicholas A., 3-263, 4-109, 4-110  
 Colaizzo, Anthony, 3-263  
 Colangelo, Peter A., 4-112  
 Colarulo, William A., 6-79  
 Colautti, Aldo, 4-76

- Colbert, Michael J., 6-124  
 Colbeth, Stephen, 6-101  
 Cole, Kenneth, 3-263, 6-66  
 Cole, Kevin, 6-124  
 Cole, Tom, 8-8  
 Colella, Brandon, 6-61  
 Coliello, Richard F., 6-88  
 Coleman, Bonnie Watson, 8-7  
 Coleman, Cassandra, 6-117  
 Coleman, Diana, 6-113  
 Coleman, Gregory L., 4-76  
 Coleman, Jeff, 3-263  
 Coleman, John F. Jr., 4-142, 4-144  
 Coleman, Martin S., 5-82  
 Coleman, Michelle A., 4-107, 4-108  
 Coleman, Ophelia, 6-69  
 Coleman, Robert P., 5-35  
 Coleman, William, 5-94  
 Coleman-Corcoran, Cassandra, 4-16  
 Coles, John H. G., 6-125  
 Coles, Kenneth, 6-131  
 Coles, Sekela, 6-83  
 Colfax, Schuyler, 8-31  
 Collins, James G., 5-26, 5-60, 5-98  
 Collins, Mary D., 5-19  
 Collins, Mary DiGiacomo, 4-115  
 Collitas, Christopher, 6-129  
 Coll, Michael F.X., 5-19  
 Collections, Keystone, 6-78  
 Colleen, Jennifer, 6-67  
 Collier, Paul J., 6-130  
 Collins, Chris, 8-7  
 Collins, Doug, 8-6  
 Collins, Gregory, 6-127  
 Collins, James Sam, 6-118  
 Collins, Sheri, 4-40  
 Collins, Stanley, 6-128  
 Collins, Susan M., 8-6  
 Colon, David, 7-10, 7-18  
 Colón, Edgardo A., 6-106  
 Coluzzi, Kenneth D., 6-94  
 Colver, D. David, 6-101  
 Colville, Robert J., 5-28, 5-29, 5-35  
 Comerford, Thomas P. Jr., 4-126  
 Comisac, Chris, 3-256  
 Comilla, Carolyn T., 6-68  
 Commins, B. Denise, 5-77  
 Commoner-Harris, 7-75  
 Como, Perry, 1-38  
 Compton, Mark, 4-99, 4-149  
 Comstock, Barbara, 8-9  
 Comunale, Larry M., 6-94  
 Conaboy, Richard P., 8-29  
 Conaboy, William Patrick, 4-115  
 Conarton, Anthony, 6-41  
 Conaway, K. Michael, 8-8  
 Concannon, Sean M., 4-13  
 Concert, Christopher, 6-117  
 Concilla, Samuel M., 4-112  
 Confair, Zehnder H., 3-257  
 Congar, Wayne W., 4-124  
 Conklin, H. Scott, 3-104, 3-118, 3-172, 3-181, 3-188, 3-263, 7-10, 7-18  
 Conklin, John L., 6-123  
 Conklin, Richard L., 6-55  
 Conklin, Russell, 6-130  
 Conley, Ernest R., 4-138  
 Conley, Hawthorne N., 4-96  
 Conley, John, 6-61  
 Conley, Marie A., 4-147  
 Conley, William V., 4-25  
 Conn, William, 6-132  
 Connell, Chris Sr., 6-74  
 Connell, Eugene, 4-84  
 Connolly, Francis P., 6-58  
 Connolly, John Lee, 7-12  
 Connolly, Shad F., 5-35  
 Conner, Christopher C., 8-29  
 Conner, Frederick R. Jr., 6-111  
 Conner, Herbert, 4-110  
 Conner, Jeffrey, 6-26  
 Conner, Katherine E. Holtzinger, 4-104  
 Connolly, Gerald E., 8-9  
 Connolly, Matthew D., 7-5  
 Connolly, Thomas, 6-82  
 Connor, James J., 4-37  
 Connor, Kathleen M., 6-50  
 Connor, Robert S., 6-126  
 Connors, Thomas J. Jr., 6-114  
 Conrad, Diane M., 6-91  
 Conrad, Eric, 4-64  
 Conrad, Gale, 6-128  
 Conrad, John, 6-118  
 Conrad, Ryan T., 6-75  
 Conrad, William A., 6-108  
 Conroy, Jack, 6-130  
 Conroy, Patrick, 8-10  
 Consedine, Michael, 4-76, 4-79  
 Consiglio, Richard A., 6-16  
 Constant, Richard E., 6-130  
 Constantine, K.C., 1-37  
 Contento, John D., 6-72  
 Conti, Albert A., 6-56  
 Conti, Joe, 3-257, 3-263  
 Conti, Joy Flowers, 8-29  
 Contino, John J., 4-110  
 Contorchick, Leo, 6-123  
 Contreras-Sweet, Maria, 8-4  
 Conway, Charles R., 5-87  
 Conway, Ed, 6-113  
 Conway, Robert J., 5-19  
 Conwell, Blaise, 6-109  
 Conyers, John Jr., 8-7  
 Coogan, Anne M., 6-24  
 Cook, Arthur, 3-273, 5-89  
 Cook, Brandt, 6-99  
 Cook, Charles B., 6-125  
 Cook, Cheryl, 4-34  
 Cook, Donald, 7-9, 7-17  
 Cook, Gregory L., 6-92  
 Cook, J. Edward, 6-112  
 Cook, Jay, 1-21  
 Cook, Kelly, 6-55  
 Cook, Lyell, 6-25  
 Cook, Maria Mustli, 5-35  
 Cook, Paul, 8-5  
 Cook, Raymond H., 4-91  
 Cook, Wendy K., 6-39  
 Cooke, Anne Marie, 6-77  
 Cooke, Arthur, 5-94  
 Cooke, Jay, 1-26  
 Cool, Gordon L., 6-131  
 Coolidge, Calvin, 8-31  
 Coolidge, Erick J., 6-41  
 Coombs, Laura A., 6-64  
 Coonahan, Patricia E., 5-35  
 Cooney, David M., 6-119  
 Coons, Christopher A., 8-5  
 Coons, Kay, 6-28  
 Cooper, Alan B., 5-83  
 Cooper, James, 3-274  
 Cooper, Jim, 8-8  
 Cooper, Mitch, 6-16, 9-28  
 Cooper, Nancy, 6-65  
 Cooper, Thomas V., 3-270  
 Cooper, Virginia, 6-28  
 Cooper, William, 6-123  
 Cooperman, Amanda, 5-35  
 Coover, Judi, 6-102  
 Copeland, Sherman R., 6-131  
 Coploff, Larry E., 6-21  
 Coploff, Ryan, & Welch, 6-55  
 Coppersmith, W. Louis, 3-258  
 Coppola, Brian, 6-131  
 Corbett, Joanne P., 5-76  
 Corbett, Susan M., 4-120, 4-121  
 Corbett, Thomas W. Jr., 1-41, 1-42, 1-43, 4-20, 4-25, 4-119, 4-134, 4-140, 7-77, 9-6  
 Corbett, Trish, 5-35  
 Corbin, Becky, 3-104, 3-118, 3-177, 3-181, 3-188, 3-263, 7-11, 7-19  
 Corbin, John D., 6-116  
 Corbin, Mary E., 5-90  
 Corbin, Paul, 4-131, 4-132, 6-29, 7-10  
 Cordaro, Linda R., 5-35  
 Cordek, Tobias M., 6-77  
 Corden, Mark A., 6-130  
 Cordisco, John, 3-263  
 Cordner, Gary, 6-117  
 Cordner, Jodi L., 5-85  
 Corker, Bob, 8-8  
 Corle, Kenneth, 6-114  
 Corman, J. Doyle, 3-257  
 Corman, Jacob D., III, 7-8, 7-16  
 Corman, Jake, 3-8, 3-9, 3-16, 3-39, 3-257, 3-272  
 Cornelius, George, 4-40, 4-124  
 Cornell, Paul K., 6-82  
 Cornell, Roy W., 3-263  
 Cornell, Sue, 3-263  
 Cornick, Anne Gingrich, 4-13  
 Complanter (Native American), 1-11, 1-17  
 Cornyn, John, 8-8, 8-10  
 Corpora, Daniel G., 5-82  
 Corpora, Joseph III, 3-263  
 Correal, Paula P., 5-89  
 Correll, Justin, 6-117  
 Corrigan, Mark R., 3-272, 4-109, 4-110  
 Corrigan, Thomas C. Sr., 3-263  
 Corso, S. Gerald, 5-19  
 Cortés, Pedro A., 4-92, 4-93, 4-131, 4-132  
 Cortez, Michael, 4-40  
 Corvo, Philip J. Jr., 6-109  
 Corwell, Shawn, 6-91  
 Cory, Kevin Jay, 6-113  
 Cosby, Bill, 1-38, 9-7  
 Cosdon, Paul, 6-122  
 Cosklo, Ronald, 6-127  
 Coslett, Franklin, 3-263  
 Costa, Anthony, 4-22  
 Costa, Dominic J., 3-104, 3-118, 3-169, 3-180, 3-188, 3-263, 7-9, 7-17  
 Costa, Jay, 3-8, 3-9, 3-16, 3-39, 3-257, 3-272  
 Costa, Jim, 8-5  
 Costa, Paul, 3-104, 3-119, 3-170, 3-180, 3-188, 3-263, 7-9, 7-17  
 Costa, Ronald N. Sr., 5-65  
 Costa, Sylvia, 6-62  
 Costa, Tim, 4-76  
 Costanzo, Valarie, 5-35  
 Costello, James, 6-115  
 Costello, Ryan, 7-5, 7-14, 8-8, 8-13, 8-17, 8-24  
 Costlow, Gary L., 6-103  
 Colter, Michael 'Mac,' 6-69  
 Cotton, Robert V., 6-98  
 Cotton, Tom, 8-5  
 Cottrell, Richard, 6-130  
 Couch, Donald, 6-48  
 Couderc, Jean Samuel, 6-38  
 Coughlin, Joseph T., 4-84  
 Coughlin, Kevin, 6-56  
 Coughlin, R. Lawrence, 3-257  
 Couloumbis, Angela, 3-256  
 Coulter, James P., 6-50  
 Coulter, Richard, 5-95  
 Council-Harris, Sharon, 6-70  
 Courns, Jim Jr., 6-114  
 Court, Anthony, 6-116  
 Courtney, Joe, 8-5  
 Courtney, Tyler, 6-44  
 Courtright, Frederick T., 6-117  
 Courtright, William L., 6-48  
 Coury, Thomas K., 4-96  
 Cousins, Virgil R., 6-113  
 Coutts, Maria F., 4-121, 4-124  
 Couturiaux, Patrick E., 6-123  
 Covey, Anne E., 4-85, 5-26, 5-27, 5-98  
 Covington, Roxanne, 5-35  
 Cowan, Catherine W., 4-63  
 Cowan, James, 6-123  
 Cowan, John P., 4-35  
 Cowden, Elizabeth, 6-86  
 Cowell, Ronald R., 3-263  
 Cowen, Cheryl, 6-27

- Cowen, Robert E., 8-28  
 Cowles, Diane L., 6-51  
 Cowles, Louisa, 6-62  
 Cowperthwaite, Morgan, 6-122  
 Cowpland, Caleb, 5-94  
 Cox, Allen, 6-130  
 Cox, J. Craig, 5-35  
 Cox, James A., Jr., 7-11, 7-18  
 Cox, Jim, 3-104, 3-119, 3-176, 3-180, 3-182, 3-188, 3-263  
 Cox, John, 3-274, 6-108  
 Cox, William, 4-112  
 Coy, Jeffrey W., 3-263, 4-115  
 Coy, Ronald L., 4-67  
 Coyle, Anne Marie B., 5-35  
 Coyle, Robert E. Jr., 6-107  
 Coyle, William E., 4-83  
 Coyne, Henry, 6-73  
 Coyne, Robert P., 4-91  
 Cozza, Dana S., 6-86  
 Cozza, Paul, 5-35  
 Cozzone, Kathi, 6-20, 7-16  
 Crabb, William A., 3-274  
 Crabbs, Jesse L., 4-34  
 Crabtree, Dean, 6-15  
 Crafts, Edson S., 4-113  
 Crahalla, Jacqueline R., 3-263  
 Craig, Christopher, 4-76, 4-119, 4-121, 4-124, 4-141, 4-146  
 Craig, David W., 5-98  
 Craig, Janel L., 6-121  
 Craig, Kenneth R., 4-89  
 Craig, Steve, 6-31  
 Craig, Terry, 6-125  
 Craig, Wesley E., 4-89  
 Cramer, Donald G., 6-129  
 Cramer, Edward C., 6-105  
 Cramer, J. Shane, 4-106  
 Cramer, Jesse J., 5-89  
 Cramer, Kenneth, 6-115  
 Cramer, Kevin, 8-8  
 Cramer, Loring H., 4-113  
 Crampsie, Robert M., 6-19  
 Cransley, Lillian, 6-104  
 Crandley, Gerald, 6-107  
 Cranville, Roger, 4-40  
 Crapo, Mike, 8-6  
 Craul, Donald R., 4-113  
 Cravitz, Robert M., 6-39  
 Crawford, Chad, 6-121  
 Crawford, Charles H., 5-89  
 Crawford, Deborah A., 6-41  
 Crawford, Eric A. "Rick," 8-5  
 Crawford, George, 4-35  
 Crawford, Mary Ann, 6-83  
 Crawford, Patricia, 3-263, 4-93, 4-131  
 Crawford, Sandra, 4-84  
 Crawford, Steven, 4-34  
 Crawford, Susan J., 9-4  
 Creamer, J. Shane, 4-24  
 Creany, Timothy P., 5-35  
 Creason, Janis, 6-23  
 Creedon, James P., 4-67, 4-118, 4-134, 4-140  
 Cregger, Karen E., 6-121  
 Creighton, Thomas C., 3-263  
 Creighton, Thomas C. III, 6-32  
 Crenshaw, Ander, 8-5  
 Crescenz, Michael J., 1-42  
 Creveling, Verncel, 6-115  
 Creveling, Wilbur C. Jr., 4-84  
 Cripe, Donald D., 6-113  
 Crispin, William, 5-94  
 Crissman, Gary A., 6-95  
 Crist, Christine M., 4-146  
 Crist, Gregory L., 6-121  
 Critchfield, Jack, 4-118  
 Critchfield, Joseph M., 4-111  
 Crocamo, Anthony Thomas, 7-10, 7-18  
 Crocker, Walter L., 4-138  
 Croft, Jeffrey, 6-126  
 Croley, Jason, 6-108  
 Croll, Gary, 6-130  
 Cronauer, Richard J., 5-78  
 Cronin, Joseph P. Jr., 5-19  
 Crooks, S. Paul, 6-15  
 Crossetto, Michael J., 4-84  
 Cross, Barbara, 6-23  
 Cross, Elena M., 4-5  
 Cross, Robert M., 6-57  
 Cross, Sally, 6-98  
 Cross, Samuel Jr., 7-78  
 Cross, William, 6-80  
 Crossette, Barbara Fretz, 9-4  
 Crosswell, William, 6-108, 6-110  
 Crotty, Joseph, 6-120  
 Crouse, Dave B., 6-118  
 Crouse, Paul O., 5-93  
 Croushore, Ronald F., 4-121, 4-124  
 Crow, William E., 3-270  
 Crowe, John, 6-97  
 Crowe, Montgomery F., 3-257  
 Crowell, Gary E., 3-273, 4-67, 4-126, 4-134  
 Crowell, Michelle, 6-21  
 Crowley, Anne R., 7-11, 7-19  
 Crowley, Joseph, 8-7  
 Cruciani, Vince, 9-29  
 Crudo, Barbara F., 6-57  
 Crum, Elizabeth, 4-84  
 Crumb, George, 9-8  
 Crumbling, Kay, 6-84  
 Crumlish, James Jr., 5-98  
 Crutchfield, Lisa, 4-144  
 Cruz, Angel, 3-104, 3-119, 3-178, 3-183, 3-188, 3-263, 7-12, 7-19  
 Cruz, Ted, 8-8  
 Cuddy, John C., 4-76  
 Cuellar, Henry, 8-9  
 Cuff, David K., 4-136  
 Cuff, John, 4-136  
 Culberson, John Abney, 8-8  
 Culbertson, Horace J., 4-84  
 Cullen, James P., 5-35  
 Cullen, Michael G., 5-89  
 Culp, Michael, 6-24, 9-29  
 Culver, Lynda Schlegel, 3-104, 3-119, 3-174, 3-182, 3-183, 3-188, 3-263  
 Culver, Stephen, 6-128  
 Cumberland, James L., 3-263  
 Cummings, Elijah E., 8-6  
 Cummings, Gary J., 6-77  
 Cummings, Laureen, 9-29  
 Cummings, Melvin, 6-131  
 Cummings, Thomas, 4-84  
 Cummings, Thomas P. Jr., 6-63  
 Cummings-Wilson, Lynn, 5-93  
 Cummins, Betsy, 6-79  
 Cunard, Kathy, 6-57  
 Cunningham, Barbara, 6-126  
 Cunningham, Charles J. III, 5-36, 5-60  
 Cunningham, Donald T. Jr., 4-67, 4-134  
 Cunningham, Duane K., 5-75  
 Cunningham, Gregg L., 3-263  
 Cunningham, Jesse E.B., 5-97  
 Cunningham, Kevin, 6-115  
 Cunningham, Laura A., 6-29  
 Cunningham, William R., 5-36  
 Cuomo, Andrew, 8-32  
 Cupp, Donna K., 6-28  
 Cupp, John, 6-25  
 Curbelo, Carlos, 8-6  
 Curcillo, Deborah E., 5-36  
 Curcillo, Joseph A. III, 6-23  
 Curie, Charles G., 4-76  
 Curley, Donald E., 6-79  
 Curran, Robert E.J., 5-29, 5-60  
 Curran-Myers, Cathleen, 4-64  
 Curren, John, 6-131  
 Curry, Deborah, 6-22  
 Curry, James H. III, 6-115  
 Curry, Lawrence, 3-263, 4-121  
 Curtaccio, John, 6-121  
 Curtin, Andrew G., 1-21, 3-280, 4-19  
 Curtin, John Jr., 4-83  
 Curtis, Charles, 8-31  
 Cusak, Jeff, 6-53  
 Cusick, Marie, 3-256  
 Cusick, Martin E., 4-34  
 Cusick, Paul, 6-112  
 Cusma, Robert L., 4-146  
 Custer, Alma F., 5-93  
 Custer, William, 6-114  
 Cutchall, Craig C., 6-27  
 Cutchinal, David, 6-113  
 Culthbertson, Aimee, 6-74  
 Cutler, Bryan, 3-103, 3-104, 3-120, 3-174, 3-182, 3-188, 3-263, 7-10, 7-18  
 Cutler, George H., 3-270  
 Cutler, Rina, 4-99, 4-136  
 Cvejkus, Bonnie, 4-99  
 Cvejkus, George M., 6-123  
 Cwalina, Allen, 4-84  
 Cypher, L. John, 6-122  
 Cypher, Ronald, 6-114  
 Czajkowski, Joseph S., 6-95  
 Czapracki, Paul, 6-120  
 Czap, Richard W., 4-112  
 Czwalina, Rosezanna M., 6-79
- D -
- Dabagin, Neil, 6-97  
 Daboin, Sharon, 4-11, 4-99  
 Dade, Meghan M., 4-144  
 D'Agostino, Robert M., 5-73  
 Dahlgren, John A., 1-21  
 Dahlheimer, Patrick, 9-6  
 Dahlkemper, Kathy, 6-25  
 Dahlistrom, Albert, 4-96  
 Daikeler, Bert C., 3-263  
 Dailey, James E., 6-81  
 Dailey, Joseph C., 6-131  
 Dailey, Mary Ann, 3-263, 4-133  
 Dailey, Richard, 6-128  
 Daines, Steve, 8-7  
 Dainoff, Harris A., 6-89  
 Daix, Augustus F. Jr., 3-270  
 Daley, Mary Jo, 3-104, 3-120, 3-177, 3-182, 3-189, 3-263, 7-11, 7-19  
 Daley, Peter J., 3-171, 7-9, 7-17  
 Daley, Peter J. II, 3-105, 3-120, 3-181, 3-183, 3-189, 3-263  
 Daley, Zucker, Meillon and Miner, 6-75  
 Dallonso, Joseph A., 5-86  
 D'Alfonso, Lucille, 6-56  
 Dallape, Edward, 6-114  
 Dallara, Barry L., 6-15  
 Dallas, Alexander James, 1-17  
 Dallas, George M., 8-31  
 Dallas, Theodore, 4-72, 4-76, 4-105, 4-116, 4-121, 4-124  
 Dally, Craig A., 3-263, 5-36  
 Dalrymple, David, 6-36  
 Dalrymple, Jack, 8-32  
 Dalton, Jeremy, 6-67  
 Dalton, Mark M., 5-91  
 Daly, Joseph, 6-81  
 Daly, Philip J., 5-89  
 Daly, Robert M., 4-76  
 Daly, William, 6-93  
 Dalzell, Stewart, 8-30  
 D'Ambrusio, Richard, 6-112  
 Damiani, Philip, 4-105  
 Damico, Joseph A. Jr., 6-97  
 Damone, Rena Rowan, 9-4  
 D'Amore, Michael D., 5-78  
 Damsker, Ruth S., 7-8, 7-16  
 Damsker, Sharon L., 6-83  
 Dandoy, Glenn R., 6-84  
 Daneri, Jack, 6-25  
 D'Angelo, Barbara, 6-123  
 D'Angelo, Greg, 6-117  
 Daniel, Jesse, 9-29  
 Daniele, Rhonda Lee, 5-36

- Daniels, LeGree S., 4-42, 4-93  
 Daniels, Robert C., 5-98  
 Daniels, Shamaine, 6-53  
 Daniels, Steven P., 6-86  
 Daniels, Tracy, 6-105  
 Daniels, Tyler, 6-24  
 Danowski, Will, 4-14  
 Danser, Kenneth, 6-116  
 Dantos, Maria L., 5-36  
 Danzer, Mary, 6-42  
 Danzy, Julia, 4-76  
 Darby, James M., 4-26, 4-85  
 Darcourt, Mitchell R., 6-70  
 Darlington, Chester F., 5-89  
 Darr, Shelley W., 6-130  
 Darr, Thomas B., 5-59, 5-98  
 Darragh, Jeffrey R., 6-119  
 Dasher, Irvin L., 6-27  
 Datsko, Randy, 6-114  
 D'Attilio, Albert, 6-47  
 Daub, Dan, 6-118  
 Daubenspeck, Bonney C., 4-150  
 Daubert, Christopher, 6-58  
 Daubert, Dale W., 6-81  
 Daubert, Thomas E., 6-68  
 Daugaard, Dennis, 8-32  
 Daughton, Joseph C., 6-118  
 Dauler, Catherine G., 6-68  
 Davenport, Judith M., 9-4  
 Daversa, Joseph L., 4-99  
 David, George, 6-14  
 David, Ronald, 4-71  
 Davidson, C.S., 6-82  
 Davidson, Joseph L., 6-19  
 Davidson, Margo, 3-105, 3-120, 3-177, 3-181,  
 3-189, 3-263, 7-11, 7-19  
 Davidson, Martha J., 5-90  
 Davidson, William, 3-274  
 Davies, Ann, 1-25  
 Davies, Fred Jr., 4-146  
 Davies, John S., 3-263  
 Davies, Kenneth, 6-69  
 Davies, William T., 4-23  
 Davin, Dennis, 4-38, 4-40, 4-121, 4-124, 4-133,  
 4-134  
 Davis, Arthur, 4-63, 4-134  
 Davis, Bonny S., 6-81  
 Davis, Brenda, 6-59  
 Davis, Charles, 6-118  
 Davis, Dan, 6-69  
 Davis, Danny K., 8-6  
 Davis, David, 4-23  
 Davis, Dean K., 6-130  
 Davis, Derek, 6-109  
 Davis, Donald M., 3-263  
 Davis, E.W., 3-270, 3-274  
 Davis, Glenn, 7-19  
 Davis, Harold Randy, 6-114  
 Davis, Harry, 1-29, 1-30  
 Davis, Janice, 6-63  
 Davis, Joe, 6-48  
 Davis, John E., 4-76  
 Davis, John Morgan, 4-23  
 Davis, Joseph, 6-117  
 Davis, Julia, 6-98  
 Davis, Kyle, 6-99  
 Davis, Legrome D., 8-29  
 Davis, Michelle S., 4-72  
 Davis, Preston B., 3-257  
 Davis, Richard, 6-128  
 Davis, Robert, 6-125  
 Davis, Rodney, 6-126, 8-6  
 Davis, Russell P., 6-74  
 Davis, Sandra, 6-62, 6-119  
 Davis, Stanford, 6-128  
 Davis, Susan A., 5-90, 8-5  
 Davis, Tina M., 3-105, 3-121, 3-176, 3-180,  
 3-189, 3-263, 7-11, 7-19  
 Davis, Tom, 6-108  
 Davis, Wilden H., 5-73  
 Davis, William, 6-117
- Davis, William H., 3-257  
 Davis, William R., 4-84, 4-93, 4-131  
 Davis & Davis, 6-104  
 Davison, Denny, 6-128  
 Davison, Robert V., 6-74  
 Dawes, Charles G., 8-31  
 Dawida, Michael M., 3-257, 3-263  
 Dawkins, Jason, 3-105, 3-121, 3-178, 3-183,  
 3-189, 7-12, 7-19  
 Dawson, George B., 4-125  
 Dawson, Jeffery Sr., 6-124  
 Dawson, Kip Miriam, 7-78  
 Dawson, Ronald, 6-130  
 Day, Albert M., 4-112  
 Day, Gary, 3-105, 3-121, 3-179, 3-180, 3-182,  
 3-189, 3-263, 7-12, 7-19  
 Day, Larry, 9-8  
 Day, Susan K., 5-72  
 Dayich, Louis M., 5-75  
 Dayton, Mark, 8-32  
 Daywalt, Rita L., 7-10  
 de la Warr, Lord, 6-24  
 De Paul, Joseph G., 4-89  
 Deal, Alphonso, 3-263  
 Deal, Kirsten, 6-95  
 Deal, Nathan, 8-32  
 Dean, John, 5-95  
 Dean, Madeleine, 3-105, 3-121, 3-177, 3-182,  
 3-189  
 Dean, Morris J., 4-124  
 Dean, Stephanie, 6-56  
 Dean, Verdell, 4-138  
 Dean, Wallace, 4-111  
 Dean Cunnane, Madeleine, 7-11, 7-19  
 DeAndrea, Frank, 6-53  
 DeAngeli, Marguerite Lofft, 1-37  
 DeAngelis, Adam M., 6-114  
 DeAngelis, Catherine D., 9-4  
 DeAngelis, Guido Anthony, 5-36  
 DeAngelo, James V., 5-70  
 Deasy, Daniel J., 3-105, 3-122, 3-169, 3-180,  
 3-189  
 Deasy, Daniel J. Jr., 3-263, 7-9, 7-17  
 Deatelhauser, Kenneth E., 5-89  
 Deats, Krista, 6-41  
 DeBalko, MaryAnn, 6-119  
 DeBenedictis, Nicholas, 4-63, 4-135  
 DeBerry-Zimmerman, 7-75  
 DeBlasio, Pasquale, 6-112  
 DeBlasio Group, 6-87  
 DeBlassio, Joseph III, 6-119  
 DeBrunner, Charles, 6-53  
 Decario, Vincent, 6-87  
 Decatur, Stephen, 1-17  
 DeCenzo, Marsha, 6-86  
 DeChurch, Larry, 6-65  
 Decindio, Linda M., 6-130  
 Decker, Dick, 6-123  
 Decker, Joan, 6-47  
 Decker, Lloyd, 6-122  
 Decker, Michael, 6-47  
 Decker, Thomas A., 4-115  
 DeComo, J. Gary, 5-66  
 Decort, Galen F., 5-69  
 Decoskey, Scott, 6-123  
 Dedrick, Fred, 4-84  
 Deegan, Cornelius S. Jr., 4-42  
 Deery, Marianne, 6-113  
 Deetz, Richard E., 6-105  
 Defazio, John, 6-13  
 DeFazio, Peter A., 8-8  
 DeFelice, Janet, 6-86  
 DeFillippi, Albert R., 5-90  
 Definis, Paul Michael, 7-12  
 Defino, Michael J. Jr., 5-75  
 DeFino-Nastasi, Rose Marie, 5-36  
 DeFrank, Colleen M., 4-124  
 DeGarcia, O. Frank, 4-130  
 Degenkolb, Randy, 6-28  
 DeGette, Diana, 8-5  
 DeHaven, J. Lynn, 6-43
- DeHaven, Jim, 6-89  
 Deibert, Ronald E., 4-26  
 Deigh, Donald, 6-63  
 Deihl, David, 6-117  
 Deist, Carl, 6-125  
 Deltrick, John, 6-128  
 Deklinski, Karen, 4-44, 4-77  
 Del Greco, Robert G. Jr., 5-61  
 Del Sol, Joseph A., 5-60, 5-97  
 DeLair, Sandra J., 6-57  
 Delamater, Donald D., 6-89  
 Delaney, Dee, 9-5  
 Delaney, James Jay Jr., 4-113  
 Delaney, Jay Jr., 4-112  
 Delaney, John K., 8-6  
 Delaney, John P. Jr., 4-105  
 Delaney, Michael S., 6-110  
 Delaney, Tom, 6-86  
 Delany, Martin R., 1-19, 1-22  
 DeLauro, Rosa L., 8-5  
 Delauter, Katrina, 6-88  
 de la Warr, Lord, 1-12  
 DeBene, Suzan K., 8-9  
 DeLeon, James M., 5-83  
 DeLeon, Priscilla, 6-95  
 DeLiberato, Vincent C. Jr., 3-255  
 DeLissio, Pamela A., 3-105, 3-122, 3-179, 3-182,  
 3-183, 3-189, 3-263, 7-12, 7-19  
 DeLizzio, James, 6-81  
 Dell, Michael, 6-67  
 Della Vecchia, Michael A., 5-36  
 Dellafiora, Mary Jane, 6-28  
 Dellapenna, Richard J., 6-55  
 Dellarciprete, Nicholas G., 4-96  
 Dellmuth, Carl K., 4-37  
 Dellmuth, Carl S., 4-53, 4-54  
 Delon, Mark, 6-48  
 Delon, Roxanne, 6-86  
 DeLone, Carrie, 4-72, 4-133  
 DeLong, Christine, 6-129  
 DeLong, George A., 4-83  
 DeLong, Gerald R., 6-91  
 Delozier, Sheryl, 4-117  
 Delozier, Sheryl M., 3-105, 3-122, 3-173, 3-181,  
 3-189, 3-263, 7-10, 7-18  
 Delp, Daniel S., 3-257  
 DelRicci, Thomas M., 5-36  
 DelSignore, Robert, 6-31  
 DeTondo, Rachael, 6-86  
 DeLuca, Anthony, 4-133, 4-134  
 DeLuca, Anthony L., 6-78  
 DeLuca, Anthony M., 3-105, 3-122, 3-170, 3-180,  
 3-189, 3-263, 4-118, 4-119, 4-140, 7-9, 7-17  
 DeLuca, Vito J., 6-32  
 DeMarchis, Joseph R., 5-86  
 DeMarco, Daniel, 6-79  
 DeMarco, John, 6-107  
 DeMarco, Sam, 9-27  
 DeMartinis, Robert P., 6-75  
 Demas, George, 6-122  
 DeMatos, Joaquim (Jack), 6-107  
 DeMatt, Amy M., 5-93  
 Dembe, Pamela Pryor, 5-36  
 Demchick-Alloy, Wendy, 5-36  
 DeMedio, A.J., 3-263  
 D'Emillio, Rock, 6-120  
 Demme, Ethan, 6-89  
 Demnicki, JoAnne M., 6-86  
 DeMott, Joseph C. Jr., 6-33  
 Dempsey, Michael, 6-63  
 Dempsey, Thomas W., 3-263  
 DeNadai, Mary Werner, 9-5  
 Dence, Jeffry, 6-90  
 Denenberg, Herbert S., 4-79  
 Dengler, Clyde R., 3-257  
 Denham, Jeanne M., 6-109  
 Denham, Jeff, 8-5  
 Denham, Joseph, 6-110  
 Deni, Teresa Carr, 5-83  
 Denisco, Anthony, 6-117  
 Denisco, Samuel, 4-116

- Denlinger, Gordon, 3-263, 7-8  
 Denman, Mary T., 4-130  
 Denne, Kristen, 6-105  
 Dennehy, Michael J. Jr., 6-102  
 Dennis, Janice T., 6-125  
 Dennis, Wendy D., 5-75  
 Dennison, James, 6-29  
 DeNotaris, David, 4-84  
 Densberry, Michelle, 6-124  
 Dent, Charles W., 3-257, 3-263, 7-5, 7-14, 8-8, 8-13, 8-17, 8-27  
 Dent, John H., 3-257, 3-272  
 Denworth, Joanne, 4-108  
 Deon, Pasquale T., 4-150  
 Deon, Pasquale T. Sr., 4-148  
 DePalma, Melanie F., 4-109, 4-110  
 DePasquale, Eugene A., 3-263, 4-25, 4-64, 4-118, 4-119, 4-140, 4-141  
 DePaul, Peter, 5-29  
 DePauli, Kenneth, 6-130  
 DePiano, Francis, 6-129  
 DePonceau, Michael, 6-125  
 Deppen, Ray J. Jr., 6-125  
 Depretis, David, 6-61  
 Depue, Daniel, 6-130  
 Depue, Stephen, 7-77  
 DePuy, Kathleen N., 6-69  
 Depuy, Warner, 4-42, 4-91  
 DeRamus, Erskind, 4-47, 4-48  
 Derco, Joan B., 6-119  
 Derk, Malcolm L. III, 6-39  
 Derk, Miles R., 3-257  
 Dermody, Frank, 3-103, 3-105, 3-123, 3-170, 3-180, 3-183, 3-189, 3-263, 3-276, 7-9, 7-17  
 DeRosa, Scott, 6-108  
 Derosa, Thomas, 6-121  
 Derr, Chester H. III, 6-83  
 Derr, Gary, 6-129  
 Derr, Mark, 6-132  
 Derrick, Jake, 4-15  
 Derricotte, Toi, 9-4  
 Derry, J. Robert, 4-130  
 Dershem, Steven, 6-19, 9-28  
 Derstine, Richard D., 4-132  
 DeSantis, Nick, 6-119  
 DeSantis, Ron, 8-5  
 DeSaunier, Mark, 8-5  
 Descano, Paul J., 4-138  
 Descher, Barbara K., 4-138  
 DeSimone, Barbara, 6-119  
 DesJarlais, Scott, 8-8  
 Desmett, Ron, 9-6  
 Desmond, Daniel, 4-64  
 DeSousa, Robert J., 4-14  
 Deter, Edward "Butch," 6-126  
 Detre, Katherine, 9-4  
 Dettery, John, 6-130  
 Detwiler, Joe, 6-121  
 Deutch, Theodore E., 8-6  
 DeVault, George D., 6-127  
 Dever, Mark, 4-116  
 Devers, Jacob L., 1-31  
 DeVerter Walter F., 3-263  
 Devine, Gerald, 6-130  
 Devine, Joseph, 6-57  
 Devine, Karen C., 5-78  
 Devine, Nadine, 9-27  
 Devlin, Daniel, 4-44  
 Devlin, Edward R., 4-91  
 Devlin, John H., 3-257, 3-272  
 Devlin, Mrs Edward R., 4-91  
 Devlin, Pamela, 6-82, 6-95  
 DeVries, David J., 4-126  
 DeWan, D. Elaine, 6-94  
 Dewart, Lewis, 3-274  
 DeWeese, H. William, 3-263, 3-275, 3-276  
 DeWire, William, 6-128  
 DeWolf, Carol, 6-110  
 DeZelar, Patricia, 4-37  
 Diacogiannis, John N., 6-92  
 Diamantoni, Stephen, 6-30  
 Diamond, Charles I., 6-90  
 Diamond, Gustave, 8-29  
 Diamond, Paul S., 8-29  
 Diamond, Russell, 3-105, 3-123, 3-174, 3-182, 3-189, 6-108, 7-10, 7-18  
 Diaz, Jessica A., 4-13  
 Diaz-Balart, Mario, 8-6  
 DiBenedetto, James F., 5-66  
 DiBerardinis, Michael, 4-44, 6-47  
 DiBileo, Gary, 6-30  
 DiBuonaventuro, John, 4-135, 6-105  
 DiCarlo, David C., 3-263  
 Dice, Bruce, 6-66, 6-68, 6-77  
 Dichter, Harriet, 4-54, 4-76, 4-124  
 DiCioccio, William Jr., 6-86  
 Dickey, George B., 6-124  
 Dickey, Paul, 6-122  
 Dickey, Paula, 6-55  
 Dickinson, Anna, 1-18  
 Dickinson, John, 1-16  
 Dickinson, Jonathan, 3-273, 5-94  
 Dickinson, P. Tim, 6-105  
 Dickman, Murray G., 4-9  
 Dickson, Laura, 6-45, 7-11, 7-18  
 Dickson, William, 6-124  
 DiDomenico, Matthew J., 5-60  
 DiDomenico, Mike, 6-110  
 DiDomizio, Robert A. Jr., 6-105  
 DiDonato, Anthony Jr., 3-263  
 Diecidue, Anthony, 7-11  
 Diecidue, Helen, 6-35  
 Diefenbach, Carroll, 6-131  
 Diehl, Charles A., 6-122  
 Diehl, Douglas E., 6-130  
 Diehl, Michael I., 5-82  
 Diehl, Paul J., 6-121  
 Diehm, G. Graybill, 3-257, 3-273  
 Diem, I. Charles, 6-126  
 Dierkers, Peg J., 4-76  
 Diesinger, Russell J., 7-11  
 Dieterick, Scott, 3-263  
 Dietz, Clarence E., 3-263, 4-111  
 Dietz, Matthew, 7-5  
 DiFilippo, Vincent T., 6-103  
 DiGiorgio, Val, 9-28  
 DiGirolamo, Gene, 3-105, 3-123, 3-169, 3-180, 3-189, 3-263, 7-9, 7-17  
 DiGirolamo, Joseph, 6-85  
 DiGregorio, Richard Jr., 6-65  
 DiIacomo, Anthony III, 6-109  
 Diley, Glenn, 6-115  
 Dillard, Annie, 1-37, 9-5  
 Diller, Carol, 9-29  
 Diller, Carol Fix, 6-26  
 Dilley, Bergen, 6-124  
 Dillon, Michael, 4-35  
 DiLuzio, Mark A., 6-49  
 DiMaio, Timothy D., 6-56  
 DiMattio, Edward T., 6-25  
 DiMemmo, Joseph, 4-79  
 DiMeo, Donna E., 6-76  
 Dimino, Joe, 6-110  
 Dimmich, Jeffrey, 6-64, 6-100  
 Dimmich, Jeffrey R., 6-107  
 Dincher, Terry, 6-128  
 Dindak, John J., 6-112  
 Dingell, Debbie, 8-7  
 Dingman, John, 6-131  
 Dininni, Rudolph, 3-263  
 Dinmiman, Andrew E., 3-9, 3-17, 3-39, 3-257, 4-118, 4-119, 4-120, 4-121, 4-140  
 D'Innocenzo, Donetta M., 3-8, 3-13, 3-273  
 DiNubile, Victor J. Jr, 5-19  
 Diosegy, William C., 4-83  
 DiPalo, Randall N., 4-116  
 DiPaolo, Dominick D., 5-74  
 DiPasquale, Nicholas A., 4-64  
 DiPietro, Nickolas, 6-74  
 DiPietro, Shauna, 6-104  
 DiPlacido, Jimmy, 6-71  
 DiPrete, Beth F., 6-94  
 Diretto-Weik, Joan, 6-66  
 DiSalle, John F., 5-36  
 DiSalle, Richard, 5-97, 5-98  
 DiSanti, Richard W. Jr, 6-109  
 DiSantis, Ernest J. Jr, 5-19  
 Disarro, Joseph, 9-27  
 Discell, Bartle and Dooley, 6-105  
 Disidore, Susan, 6-129  
 DiSilvestro, Anthony J., 3-257, 3-270  
 Dismukes, Scott, 6-122  
 Dissinger, Gaylor, 4-25  
 Dissinger, John, 7-10  
 Dissinger, Maria M., 5-78  
 Distler, James T., 3-263  
 Dithrich, W. Heber, 5-97  
 Ditter, J. William Jr., 8-29  
 Dittman, Dan, 6-131  
 DiVecchio, Susan, 6-52  
 Diven, Michael, 3-263  
 Dix, Jennifer, 6-99  
 Dixon, F. Eugene, 4-35  
 Dixon, James M., 5-79  
 Dixon, Jeremiah, 1-15  
 Dixon, Jeremy, 6-119  
 Dixon, Paul, 6-61  
 Djerassi, Ramy I., 5-36  
 Dlinn, Andrew, 9-27  
 Dobash, Kathy, 6-32  
 Dobbins, Daniel, 1-18  
 Dobbies, Betty, 6-119  
 Dobson, Dobby, 6-94  
 Dobson, Thomas R., 5-36  
 Dodaro, James J., 4-150  
 Dodaro, Kennedy & Cambest, 6-87  
 Dodaro, Matta & Cambest, 6-79  
 Doddato, Robert, 6-99  
 Dodies, David A., 6-83  
 Dodson, Jerome F., 6-122  
 Doebler, Taylor A. Jr., 4-113  
 Doehla, Theodore H., 3-257  
 Doerbecker, Ken, 9-27  
 Doering, Michael, 4-116, 4-132  
 Doerr, Thomas J, 5-36  
 Doerschuk, Ernest E., 4-54  
 Doersom, Barbara, 4-54  
 Doggett, Lloyd, 8-9  
 Dohanich, John P., 5-19  
 Doheny, Mary Beth, 6-48  
 Doherty, Andy, 6-125  
 Doherty, James A. Jr., 5-91  
 Dolbin, Cyrus Palmer, 5-37  
 Dolby, David C., 1-42  
 Dold, Robert J., 8-6  
 Dole, Bob, 7-75  
 Dolence, Robert C., 4-63  
 Dolfi, Donald R., 6-69  
 Domalakes, John E., 5-37  
 Dombroski, Tyler, 6-117  
 Dombrowski, Bernard J., 3-263  
 Dombrowski, C. Ted, 4-83  
 Dornitovich, Stephanie, 5-37  
 Domske, Robert E., 7-78  
 Donadee, Michael A., 4-124  
 Donaghue & Labrum, 6-86  
 Donahoe, David L., 4-91  
 Donahue, Edward, 6-131  
 Donahue, John F., 7-10, 7-18  
 Donahue, Sean P., 6-55  
 Donahue, Thomas A., 6-79  
 Donaldson, Bob, 4-91  
 Donaldson, D. Ralph, 6-121  
 Donaldson, Lee A. Jr., 3-275  
 Donaldson, Thomas P., 6-50  
 Donatelli, Guy A., 6-107  
 Donatelli, Lori Novak, 5-70  
 Donato, Joseph, 6-82  
 Donatucci, Maria P., 3-105, 3-123, 3-179, 3-181, 3-183, 3-189, 3-263, 7-12, 7-19  
 Donatucci, Robert C., 3-263  
 Donatucci, Ronald, 3-263  
 Donchez, Robert J., 6-49

Dondero, Cheryl, 4-49  
 Donegan, Dan, 6-66  
 Doner, Royal, 6-102  
 Doney, Donald, 6-132  
 Donlan, Fraser P., 3-257  
 Donley, David, 4-11  
 Donnelly, Edward J., 6-17  
 Donnelly, Joe, 8-6  
 Donofrio, Christy K., 5-91  
 Donoghue, Jason G., 6-84  
 Donohue, Christine, 5-22, 5-23, 5-29, 5-61, 5-98  
 Donolow, Benjamin R., 3-257  
 Donovan, Daniel M. Jr., 8-7  
 Donovan, Shaun L.S., 8-4  
 Dooley, Eugene, 5-61, 6-89  
 Doolittle, Hilda, 1-32  
 Doran, James, 4-110  
 Doraski, Henry, 6-124  
 Doremus, Brian L., 6-129  
 Dorin, John, 6-117  
 Dorman, James, 6-119  
 Dormer-Carusone, Kathleen T., 4-125  
 Dorney, Gregory, 6-91  
 Dorough, Bob, 9-7  
 Dorr, Donald W., 3-263  
 Dorr, Paul E., 6-122  
 Dorriss, John L., 4-84, 4-143  
 Dorsch, Donald R., 6-64  
 Dort, Lisa C., 6-86  
 Dosch, Gretchen, 6-112  
 Doss, Kimberly, 6-52  
 Dotli, Vincent, 6-122  
 Dotts, Marie, 6-95  
 Dotzel, Michael G., 5-79  
 Douds, James L., 4-34  
 Dougherty, Charles F., 3-257  
 Dougherty, Charles M., 4-91  
 Dougherty, Michael, 6-77  
 Dougherty, Patrick, 6-28  
 Dougherty, Percy H., 6-32  
 Dougherty, Richard S. Jr., 5-72  
 Dougherty, Shawn, 4-136  
 Dougherty, Timothy M., 5-67  
 Douple, Mark D., 5-68  
 Dove, Laura, 8-10  
 Dowd, John A., 6-24  
 Doweary, Michael T., 6-60  
 Downsborough, George Jr., 6-101  
 Doyle, Elizabeth, 4-105, 5-37  
 Doyle, Gerald A., 4-91  
 Doyle, Joseph T., 3-255, 3-263, 5-98  
 Doyle, Mary Louise, 9-28  
 Doyle, Michael F. Jr., 6-67, 7-5, 7-14, 8-8, 8-13, 8-17, 8-26  
 Doyle, Robert A., 4-110  
 Doyle, William, 6-17  
 Dozor, Barry C., 5-37  
 Drabert, Brian, 6-129  
 Drake, Bruce C., 6-115  
 Drake, James, 6-122  
 Drakula, David L., 4-113  
 Dranginis, George, 9-28  
 Draper, Paul, 9-8  
 Drawbaugh, Cherie E., 6-88  
 Drawbaugh, Daniel, 1-29  
 Drayer, Calvin S. Jr, 5-19  
 Drayer, Dennis, 6-127  
 Dreibelbis, Amy L., 5-59  
 Dreibelbis, Galen E., 3-263  
 Dreibelbis, Martin L., 6-127  
 Dreslin & Co., 6-76, 6-111  
 Dressler, Dorothy, 9-8  
 Dressler, William, 6-127  
 Drew, Barry T., 4-91  
 Drew, James B., 5-94, 5-95, 5-97  
 Drew family, 1-29  
 Drexel, Anthony J., 1-26  
 Drexel, Mother M. Katherine, 1-25  
 Driscoll, Daniel P., 4-134  
 Driscoll, John J., 5-19  
 Driscoll, Margaret, 6-99

Driscoll, Michael J., 3-105, 3-124, 3-178, 3-183, 3-189, 4-67, 7-12, 7-19  
 Drosnock, Shannon O., 6-97  
 Druce, Thomas W., 3-263  
 Drucker, Paul J., 3-263  
 Drumheller, F. Richard, 6-68  
 Dubach, John P., 6-90  
 Dubas, Carol, 6-101  
 Dubaskas, Bernard, 6-117  
 Dubina, Nicholas P. Sr., 6-59  
 DuBois, Jan E., 8-30  
 DuBois, Ruth, 9-4  
 Dubow, Alice Beck, 5-37  
 Dubow, Robert, 4-10, 4-11, 6-47  
 Dubs, Dwayne, 5-87  
 Ducat, Lee, 9-4  
 Ducey, Doug, 8-32  
 Ducker, Michael, 6-61  
 Duckett, Margaret (Peggy) Pace, 9-5  
 Duckworth, Tammy, 8-6  
 Duda, Stephen, 6-56  
 Dudas, Missy, 6-67  
 Dudish, Ann, 6-39  
 Dudish, William, 6-114  
 Duerring, Kenneth W., 6-118  
 Duessel, Maher, 6-50, 6-61, 6-64, 6-68, 6-69  
 Duff, James H., 4-20  
 Duffield, William E., 3-257  
 Duffy, Andrea D., 5-81  
 Duffy, David W., 6-83  
 Duffy, Nichole F., 4-54  
 Duffy, Patrick, 6-95  
 Duffy, Roger F., 3-263  
 Duffy, Sean P., 8-9  
 Duffy, Thomas A., 6-83  
 Dugan, Dana, 6-67  
 Dugan, Patrick F., 5-83  
 Dugan-Sisk, Verna, 6-86  
 Dugger, Joseph, 6-115  
 Dukakis, Michael S., 7-75  
 Duke, Ann, 6-20  
 Duke, Brian M., 4-31  
 Duke, David E., 7-75  
 Dukes, John, 6-115  
 Dumaresq, Carolyn C., 4-52, 4-54, 4-119, 4-121, 4-141  
 Dumas, Alija, 3-263  
 Dumas, Lori Aretta, 5-37  
 Dumeyer, David, 9-29  
 Dumeyer, David M., 6-109  
 Dumlao, Trin F. Jr., 4-72  
 Dumond, Elizabeth A., 5-90  
 Dunbar, George, 3-105, 3-124, 3-171, 3-183, 3-189, 3-263, 7-10, 7-17  
 Duncan, Arne, 8-4  
 Duncan, Gerald, 6-120  
 Duncan, Jayne F., 5-61, 5-77  
 Duncan, Jeff, 8-8  
 Duncan, John J. Jr., 8-8  
 Duncan, Miles P., 6-126  
 Duncan, Peter, 4-63, 4-114  
 Duncan, Samuel, 6-121  
 Duncan, Steve, 6-66  
 Duncan, Thomas, 5-95  
 Dunfee, Harry, 6-115  
 Dunham, Daniel III, 6-113  
 Dunham, Isaiah D., 6-57  
 Dunham, Ken, 6-131  
 Dunkel, Jeffrey, 6-118  
 Dunkelberger, Scott, 4-40  
 Dunkle, Samuel J., 4-113  
 Dunkle, Stephen T., 6-128  
 Dunkelberger, Justin, 6-37  
 Dunlap, Gregory E., 4-13  
 Dunlap, M. Richard, 6-92  
 Dunlap & Associates, 6-74  
 Dunlavey, Michael E., 5-19  
 Dunleavy, Michael, 4-136  
 Dunmore, Lord, 1-15  
 Dunn, Cindy, 1-32, 4-43, 4-44  
 Dunn, Daniel F., 4-96

Dunn, James, 6-113, 6-128  
 Dunn, John D., 6-35  
 Dunn, Priscilla, 9-28  
 Dunn, Tom, 6-119  
 Dunphy, Mark, 6-123  
 Dupler, Debra, 6-127  
 Dupplstadt, Donna Rae, 4-22  
 Dupuis, Elizabeth, 6-101  
 Durbin, Anna, 6-75  
 Durbin, David E., 4-145, 4-146  
 Durbin, John T., 4-139, 4-140  
 Durbin, Richard J., 8-6, 8-10  
 Durbin, Thomas, 6-127  
 Durey, Slan, 6-88  
 Durff, David E., 6-125  
 Durham, Kathrynann W., 3-263, 5-37  
 Duriancik, Paul R., 6-121  
 Durkin, Gary L., 6-114  
 Durkin, Kathleen A., 5-37  
 Durkin, Ryan, 6-36  
 Duronio, Carolyn D., 9-5  
 Duryea, Charles, 1-28  
 Duryea, Frank, 1-28  
 Dusenbury, Kevin J. Sr, 6-38  
 Dush, Cris, 3-105, 3-124, 3-172, 3-181, 3-189, 7-10, 7-18  
 Dusler, Dorothy, 6-117  
 Duss, Ed, 6-80  
 Dussia, Joseph, 4-96  
 Dutcavich, David, 6-39  
 Dutchcol, Leslie A., 5-69  
 Dutoit, Charles, 9-6  
 Dutton, Jay H., 5-89  
 Duttry, Darell, 6-103  
 Duttry, Kevin E., 6-121  
 Duvall, Sarah, 6-27  
 Dvoryak, George, 6-105  
 Dwork, Ralph E., 4-72  
 Dwyer, Chris, 4-84  
 Dwyer, Michael J., 6-96  
 Dwyer, R. Budd, 3-257, 4-29, 4-131, 4-146  
 Dyer, Lee, 6-113  
 Dyke, Gary Van, 6-127  
 Dyke, Terry Van, 6-121  
 Dymond, Fred W. IV, 6-127  
 Dzvonick, Robert P., 5-64

## - E -

Eachus, Todd A., 3-263, 3-276  
 Eagen, Michael J., 5-94, 5-95  
 Eakin, J. Michael, 5-20, 5-21, 5-96, 5-97  
 Eakin, Jackie, 9-29  
 Ealer, Deborah, 6-100  
 Ealy, Charles H., 3-270  
 Ealy, David W., 6-131  
 Earl, Jane M., 4-121  
 Earle, George H., 3-281, 4-20  
 Earle, George H. III, 1-30  
 Earley, Arthur F., 3-263  
 Earll, Jane M., 3-257, 4-147  
 Early, Brenda, 6-104  
 Early, Edward M., 3-257  
 Easter, Harold, 6-100  
 Easton, Annette L., 5-83  
 Eastwood, James W., 4-135  
 Eaton, Kim D., 5-37  
 Eaton, Virginia, 6-96  
 Ebert, Gregory, 6-128  
 Eberle, Henry, 6-115  
 Eberle, Mary, 6-93, 6-108  
 Eberly, Glenn L., 6-89  
 Eberly, Robert E., 6-115  
 Eberly, Theresa F., 6-103  
 Eberman, Albert E., 4-93  
 Ebersole, Alton G., 6-122  
 Ebersole, Craig, 6-30  
 Ebersole, Michael, 6-91  
 Ebert, M.L. "Skip," 5-37  
 Ebling, Gloria R., 6-116  
 Ebner, Regis J. Jr, 6-76

- Eby, Robert J., 5-19  
 Eck, Gordon, 6-20  
 Eck, John, 6-128  
 Eckard, David L., 6-123  
 Eckart, Larry T., 6-124  
 Eckels, Roger F., 5-87  
 Eckenrode, David J., 6-114  
 Eckenrode, Eugene, 6-114  
 Eckenrode, James B., 4-34  
 Eckenrode, Robert A., 5-88  
 Eckensberger, William H. Jr., 3-263  
 Ecker, Neil, 6-112  
 Eckert, Chris, 6-86  
 Eckert, Harry L., 6-130  
 Eckert, Harvey C., 4-10  
 Eckert, Howard, 4-131  
 Eckert, J. Presper, Jr, 1-37  
 Eckert, Leo H. Jr., 5-89  
 Eckhart, Glenn, 6-32  
 Eckley, John, 5-94  
 Eckley, Marilyn, 4-76  
 Eckman, Colleen, 6-95  
 Eckstein, James, 6-17  
 Eddleston, Susan, 6-41  
 Eddy, J.W., 6-59  
 Eddy, Nelson, 1-38  
 Eddy, Ronald, 6-121  
 Edelmayer, M. Clare, 6-83  
 Eden, Patricia, 6-87  
 Edgar, Bob, 7-78  
 Edgcomb, Brian W., 5-89  
 Edie, Nancy L., 5-89  
 Edinger, George III, 6-121  
 Edinger, James, 6-52  
 Edison, Thomas A., 1-30  
 Edmonston, Daniel, 6-131  
 Edmonston, Richard, 6-128  
 Edmunds, Arthur J., 5-60  
 Edmunds, Sandra A., 4-54  
 Edmundson, Diane M., 5-60  
 Edwards, Barry, 6-123  
 Edwards, Daniel F., 6-116  
 Edwards, Dean, 6-128  
 Edwards, Donna F., 8-6  
 Edwards, Janine, 6-44  
 Edwards, JoAnn L., 4-125  
 Edwards, John, 7-76  
 Edwards, Patrick, 6-110  
 Edwards, Richard, 1-31  
 Edwards, Ronald J., 5-86  
 Edwards, Trevor, 4-42  
 Egan, Gerard P., 5-60  
 Egan, Marianne, 6-94  
 Egan, Thomas C., 4-143  
 Eger, William, 6-53  
 Egger, Stephanie, 6-121  
 Eggert, Timothy, 6-103  
 Eggleston, John E., 6-43  
 Eggleston, Ryan T., 6-81  
 Eggleston, William, 6-45  
 Egler, David, 6-69  
 Egolf, C. Allan, 3-263  
 Egolf, Robert, 6-91  
 Egros, Patrick G., 6-80  
 Ehlman, Gretchen D., 6-50  
 Ehmann, Richard S., 4-108  
 Ehrenzeller, Randy, 6-132  
 Ehrgood, Thomas A., 3-257  
 Ehrlich, Charles A., 5-37  
 Ehrman, Ronald II, 6-117  
 Eichbaum, William M., 4-63  
 Eichelberger, Gary, 6-23  
 Eichelberger, John Jr., 3-9, 3-17, 3-39, 3-257, 7-8, 7-16  
 Eichenwald, Jeanette, 6-48  
 Eicher, Marvin D., 6-98  
 Eick, William, 6-122  
 Eidelman, Steven M., 4-76  
 Eiffer, Charles W., 1-42  
 Elker, Jodi A., 6-92  
 Ellberg, Joshua, 3-275  
 Eimer, Allen, 6-119  
 Einsel, Robert, 4-96  
 Eisenberger, Dean N. Sr, 6-78  
 Eisenhower, Dwight D., 8-31  
 Eisenhower, Nora Dowd, 4-31  
 Eisenstadt, Lester, 4-26  
 Eisenstat, Noel, 4-121, 4-124  
 Eisler, James R., 6-58  
 Elash, J. Jason, 6-55  
 Elder, Frederick B., 6-128  
 Elias, Joseph G., 6-72  
 Eline, Bernard, 6-64  
 Elish, Peter, 4-130  
 Elkin, John P., 5-95  
 Ellenbogen, James, 6-13  
 Ellinger, Mark, 6-128  
 Elliot, Kate Ford, 1-32  
 Elliott, Douglas H., 3-257  
 Elliott, G. Warren, 4-110, 4-112  
 Elliott, George M., 6-128  
 Elliott, Kate Ford, 5-22, 5-23, 5-97  
 Elliott, William, 3-274  
 Ellis, Brian, 3-103, 3-105, 3-124, 3-168, 3-180, 3-189, 3-263, 7-9, 7-17  
 Ellis, Gerald, 6-130  
 Ellis, James C., 5-86  
 Ellison, Keith, 8-7  
 Ellmers, Renee L., 8-8  
 Ellsworth, Douglas, 6-117  
 Elston, Gary C., 6-123  
 Elter, Brad, 6-62  
 Emanuel, Janet, 6-88  
 Emerick, Donald, 6-119  
 Emerick, Kevin, 6-130  
 Emerick, William, 6-124  
 Emerson, Junius M., 3-263  
 Emery, Clayton, 6-124  
 Emery, Dean, 6-114  
 Emery, Katherine B., 5-38  
 Emery, Torrey, 6-114  
 Emling, Jerry, 6-127  
 Emmer, Tom, 8-7  
 Emmett, Fredrick, 6-131  
 Empson, Cornelius, 5-94  
 Emrick, Joe, 3-105, 3-125, 3-176, 3-182, 3-189, 3-264  
 Emrick, Joseph T., 7-11, 7-19  
 Enders, Jeff, 6-115  
 Endresen, Eric, 6-91  
 Eng, Kristine, 9-28  
 Engel, Eliot L., 8-7  
 Engelhart, Christopher, 6-93  
 Engle, Fred, 6-82  
 Engle, James, 3-274  
 Engle, Justin C., 6-87  
 Englehart, Harry A. Jr., 3-264  
 Engler, Jean, 6-19  
 Engler, Patricia M., 5-78  
 Engler, Jeanne, 6-14  
 English, David, 6-122  
 English, Glenn H., Jr, 1-42  
 English, Harold A., 3-105, 3-125, 3-169, 3-180, 3-189, 3-264, 7-9, 7-17  
 English, Helen W. Druitt, 9-4  
 English, Janet M., 6-66  
 English, Mary Lou, 6-114  
 English, Michael K., 6-17  
 English, Naomi M., 6-40  
 English, Phil, 9-29  
 Engman, David R., 5-79  
 Enslin, Judy, 6-14  
 Enterline, George, 6-116  
 Enzi, Michael B., 8-9  
 Eppley, Daryl A., 6-105  
 Epps, Joanne A., 9-5  
 Erb, Bruce R., 9-28  
 Erb, Mark, 6-102  
 Erdman, Chuck, 4-91  
 Erdos, Michael Edward, 5-38  
 Ergler, Sharon K., 6-68  
 Erhard, Dennis R., 4-48  
 Erickson, Douglas, 6-101  
 Erickson, Edwin, 3-257  
 Eriksen, Michael, 6-112  
 Erlbaum, Sara J., 6-111  
 Erney, Joan L., 4-76  
 Ernsberger, Donald C., 7-78  
 Ernst, Joni, 8-6  
 Erosenko, Gregory H., 6-66  
 Ertel, Allen E., 7-77  
 Ertter, James R. Jr, 6-114  
 Ertwine, William Woody, 6-124  
 Ertz, Frank J., 4-126  
 Ervin, Harold L., 5-97  
 Esack, Steve, 3-256  
 Esbaugh, Brian, 6-55  
 Eschelman, Cynthia, 9-28  
 Eshbach, David C., 5-87  
 Eshbach, Horace H., 4-26  
 Eshleman, Craig C., 6-127  
 Eshleman, Cynthia L.H., 6-72  
 Eshoo, Anna G., 8-5  
 Espenshade, Keith, 6-125  
 Esper, Betty, 6-112  
 Esser, John, 6-115  
 Estep, Roger A., 5-89  
 Estley, John H., 4-136  
 Esty, Elizabeth H., 8-5  
 Etters, David L., 6-123  
 Eubanks, Joyce O., 5-83  
 Evan, George, 4-96  
 Evanko, Patricia A., 6-28  
 Evanko, Paul J., 4-96  
 Evanko, Ronald, 6-116  
 Evankovich, Eli, 3-105, 3-125, 3-171, 3-180, 3-183, 3-189, 3-264, 7-10, 7-17  
 Evans, Arthur D. Jr., 6-113  
 Evans, Cadwalader, 3-274  
 Evans, Chris, 6-73  
 Evans, David, 6-117  
 Evans, Dwight, 3-105, 3-125, 3-180, 3-183, 3-264, 7-12, 7-19  
 Evans, Edward I., 6-113  
 Evans, Elaine, 6-127  
 Evans, Eric R., 6-49  
 Evans, Gary, 6-119  
 Evans, Jay W., 4-118  
 Evans, John, 3-264, 5-95  
 Evans, Mary, 6-41  
 Evans, Ralph, 4-110  
 Evans, Ray Jr., 6-121  
 Evans, Sandy, 9-29  
 Evans, Scott Arthur, 5-38  
 Evans, Wayne, 6-48  
 Evashavik, Greg, 6-67  
 Evashavik, Tetlow & Dilucente, 6-78  
 Evashavik Dilucente, Susan, 5-38  
 Evashnik, Gregory, 6-69  
 Everett, Alan L., 6-128  
 Everett, Garth D., 3-105, 3-126, 3-173, 3-182, 3-183, 3-189, 3-264, 7-10, 7-18  
 Everhart, Dale H., 4-141  
 Evers, Joseph H., 5-92  
 Eves, Chris, 6-122  
 Ewanco, Robert J., 5-60  
 Ewing, Edwin C., 3-257  
 Ewing, Frances, 6-118  
 Ewing, Wayne S., 3-257  
 Exarchos, C. Chris, 6-19  
 Eyer, Jody C., 5-75  
 Eyre, T. Lawrence, 3-270

- F -

- Faber, W. Russell, 3-273, 4-126, 4-126  
 Fabian, Terry R., 4-63  
 Fabrizio, Mike Jr., 6-130  
 Fabrizio, Florindo J., 3-105, 3-126, 3-168, 3-181, 3-189, 3-264, 7-9, 7-17  
 Fabry, Chris, 6-55  
 Fadem, Betsy, 6-90

- Fader, John, 6-121  
 Fagert, Jerry, 6-92  
 Fagley, William L., 5-89  
 Faherty, Angelina, 6-107  
 Fahlen, Charles, 9-8  
 Fahringer, Charles, 6-118  
 Fairbanks, Charles W., 8-31  
 Fairchild, Russell H., 3-264  
 Faison, Helen, 9-4  
 Fajt, Gregory C., 3-264, 4-91, 4-114, 4-115  
 Falatovich, Gary, 6-106  
 Falce, Robert, 6-66  
 Falcioni, Thomas, 6-99  
 Falcon, James N., 5-89  
 Falcone, Joseph P., 5-68  
 Falcone, Samuel A., 6-57  
 Falconiero, Maillie, 6-106  
 Faley, Thomas, 6-104  
 Falk, Elliott, 4-141  
 Faller, Gregory A., 6-20  
 Fallin, Mary, 8-32  
 Fallon, Patrick, 7-77  
 Fanning, Michael, 5-38  
 Farber, Kaija L., 6-49  
 Farenthold, Blake, 8-9  
 Fargo, Howard L., 3-264  
 Farina, Anthony, 6-55  
 Farina, Frank, 3-105, 3-126, 3-174, 3-182, 3-189, 7-11, 7-18  
 Farina, Louis J., 5-19  
 Farina, Stephen E., 6-23  
 Farkas, Paul, 6-113  
 Farley, James R., 4-79  
 Farley, Thomas F., 6-38  
 Farmer, Elaine F., 3-264  
 Farner, Gary, 6-131  
 Farnese, Lawrence, 4-141  
 Farnese, Lawrence M. Jr., 3-8, 3-9, 3-17, 3-39, 3-258  
 Farr, James, 6-119  
 Farr, John R., 3-274  
 Farr, Sam, 8-5  
 Farrell, Alyce M., 5-76  
 Farrell, James E., 4-110  
 Farrell, Louis H., 3-258  
 Farrell, Marc, 4-15  
 Farrell, Terence, 4-125, 6-20  
 Farrow, Richard G., 4-76  
 Farry, Frank A., 3-105, 3-176, 3-180, 3-189, 3-264, 7-11, 7-19  
 Farry, Frank Anthony III, 3-126  
 Fasnacht, Robert E., 4-113  
 Falica, Phil, 6-25  
 Fattah, Chaka, 3-258, 3-264, 7-5, 7-14, 8-8, 8-13, 8-17, 8-23  
 Faulkner, D. Mark, 4-112  
 Faulkner, Kenya Mann, 1-32, 4-14  
 Faulkner, Michael J., 5-78  
 Faull, Ronald, 6-128  
 Faunce, John E., 3-274  
 Faust, David, 6-64  
 Faust, Jeffrey A., 6-130  
 Faust, Terry L., 6-59  
 Fauver, Toby, 4-99  
 Fawcett, Charlotte D., 3-264  
 Fay, E. Maurice, 6-122  
 Fazakas, Lou, 6-82  
 Fazio, David B., 6-91  
 Fean, Robert, 6-118  
 Featherman, John J., 7-78  
 Featherman, Sandra G., 9-4  
 Feathers, Randy, 4-138  
 Fedele, Suzanne, 6-33  
 Federsel, Susan, 6-98  
 Fedora, Louise, 6-26  
 Fedora, Michael L., 5-89  
 Fedorchak, Terry S., 6-94  
 Fee, Melinda, 3-127, 7-9, 7-17  
 Fee, Mindy, 3-105, 3-170, 3-182, 3-189, 3-264  
 Fee, Thomas J., 3-264  
 Feeg, Roger K., 6-122  
 Feehan, Edward G., 4-85  
 Feeley, Maria A., 4-109, 4-110  
 Feeney, Kevin M., 6-112  
 Feeny, Arlene A., 6-118  
 Feese, Brett O., 3-264  
 Fegley, Paul M., 5-72  
 Fehr, Lori F., 4-10  
 Feinberg, David S., 4-76  
 Feindler, Charles R., 4-131  
 Feinour, J. Stephen, 6-82  
 Feinstein, Dianne, 8-5  
 Feinstein, Karen Wolk, 9-4  
 Feinstein, Sascha, 9-6  
 Feissner, Gerald Louis, 5-89  
 Feldman, Ronald P., 6-83  
 Feliciani, Christopher Alan, 5-38  
 Felix, Patricia, 6-13  
 Felix, Wendell S., 6-78  
 Fell, D. Newlin, 5-94, 5-95  
 Feller, Stephen M., 6-77  
 Feltenberger, Fred, 6-113  
 Felton, Walter, Jr., 7-8, 7-16  
 Felver, Tom, 6-102  
 Fennell, Earl D., 6-113  
 Fennell, Gordon, 6-118  
 Fennimore, Donald A., 5-90  
 Fenstermacher, Tod D., 6-124  
 Fergus, Harold V., 4-84  
 Fergus, Harold V. Jr., 4-84  
 Ferguson, Daniel A., 6-87  
 Ferguson, David L., 6-121  
 Ferguson, Ellis, 6-127  
 Ferguson, Gary S., 6-122  
 Ferguson, Howard Jr., 6-59  
 Ferguson, John H., 4-9, 4-10  
 Ferguson, Kurt M., 6-99  
 Ferguson, Thomas P., 4-34  
 Ferko, Jon, 4-84  
 Ferlo, Jim, 3-258, 4-121, 4-136  
 Ferman, Risa Vetri, 6-35  
 Fernandez, Happy Craven, 9-4  
 Fernandez, Varsovia, 4-125  
 Ferraro, Margaret, 6-36  
 Ferraro, Peg, 9-27  
 Ferraro & Young, 6-103  
 Ferrer, Rafael, 9-8  
 Ferretti, Ellen, 1-32, 4-44  
 Ferretti, Silvia M., 9-5  
 Ferrier, James R., 5-84  
 Ferringer, Kenneth, 6-126  
 Ferringier, Rita L., 6-53  
 Ferris, John, 6-61  
 Ferris, Max E., 6-124  
 Ferris, Sean M., 6-125  
 Ferry, Lori A., 6-29  
 Ferry, Paul, 6-106  
 Fertig, John H., 3-255  
 Fescemyer, Robert, 6-112  
 Fetherman, Ann, 6-105  
 Felick, Matthew, 6-114  
 Fetrow, Kenneth E., 6-73  
 Fetsick, Mary Ann, 6-78  
 Fetter, Cathy A., 6-15  
 Fetter, Paul K., 6-127  
 Fetterman, Craig, 6-72  
 Fetterman, John, 6-112  
 Fetterolf, Morton H. Jr., 3-258  
 Feudale, Barry F., 5-19  
 Fiant, Jeffrey M., 6-121  
 Fichter, John W., 3-264  
 Fickes, Stacy, 6-113  
 Fidler, Stanle L., 6-130  
 Fiebig, Glen, 6-18  
 Fiedig, Glen, 9-28  
 Field, Brian, 6-44  
 Fields, Barton A., 4-91, 4-93  
 Fields, George C., 4-67  
 Fields, Sylvia Hill, 9-5  
 Fields, W.C., 1-38  
 Fife, Charles W., 6-119  
 Figaski, Richard P., 6-97  
 Figlar, Michelle, 4-77  
 Figliomeni, Paul, 6-127  
 Fike, Edward R., 6-59  
 Fike, Eugene, 4-131  
 Fike, Eugene E. II, 5-19  
 Fike, Harry J., 7-8  
 Fike, Richard J., 6-116  
 Filchner, Duane L., 4-132  
 Filer, Wanda D., 4-72  
 Filipovich, Christine, 4-72  
 Fillak, Leslie A., 5-92  
 Fillman, David R., 4-145, 4-146  
 Fillmore, Millard, 8-31  
 Fincher, Stephen Lee, 8-8  
 Findlay, William, 4-19  
 Findley, James, 3-274  
 Findley, William, 1-16  
 Fine, Jack, 6-119  
 Fine, John S., 4-20, 5-97  
 Finegan, Thomas E., 1-30  
 Finello, Daniel J. Jr., 5-68  
 Fineman, Herbert, 3-264, 3-275  
 Fineman, S. David, 4-126  
 Finrock, Randal, 6-53  
 Fink, David O., 6-127  
 Fink, Earl B. Jr., 4-130  
 Fink, Larry, 9-8  
 Fink, Richard L., 6-14  
 Fink, William C., 6-113  
 Finkbeiner, Pamela, 6-102  
 Finley, Jeffrey L., 5-38  
 Finn, Tim, 5-66  
 Finn, Trevor S., 6-36  
 Finnegan, James A., 4-93  
 Finnegan, William Jr., 6-56  
 Finnerty, John, 3-256  
 Finnerty, Michael J., 6-13  
 Finney, Samuel, 5-94  
 Finnigan, John J. Jr., 6-92  
 Fiorucci, Carol, 6-14  
 Firestone, Dennis A., 6-127  
 Firestone, Nathan N., 5-89  
 Firlein, Jon, 6-71  
 Firman, Irving S., 6-69, 6-84  
 First National Bank, 6-104  
 Fischer, Deb, 8-7  
 Fischer, Deborah, 5-83  
 Fischer, Joan K., 6-88  
 Fischer, Kevin, 6-61  
 Fischer, Nora Barry, 8-29  
 Fischer, Roger R., 3-264  
 Fischer, Welton J., 6-91, 6-92  
 Fischl, Frank, 4-144  
 Fish, Andrew F., 5-85  
 Fish, David L., 5-89  
 Fish, John, 6-96  
 Fishel, John H., 5-87  
 Fisher, Cindy, 6-86  
 Fisher, D. Michael, 3-258, 3-264, 8-28  
 Fisher, Dean R., 4-128  
 Fisher, Dorsie J. Jr., 6-125  
 Fisher, Edward C., 6-109  
 Fisher, James, 6-125  
 Fisher, John, 4-20, 6-79  
 Fisher, Laura S., 4-121  
 Fisher, Leigh Ann, 6-36  
 Fisher, Mike, 1-41, 4-25, 7-77  
 Fisher, Robin, 4-40  
 Fisher, Susan, 6-80  
 Fisher, Wilda, 6-117  
 Fiss, Ira T., 3-274  
 Fitcl, John, 1-20  
 Fitzgerald, Denise H., 6-80  
 Fitzgerald, James, 5-22  
 Fitzgerald, James J. III, 4-105, 5-25, 5-96  
 Fitzgerald, Joe L., 6-48  
 Fitzgerald, Rich, 6-13  
 Fitzgerald, Thomas, 3-256  
 Fitzpatrick, Denise, 6-38  
 Fitzpatrick, Francis J. Jr., 4-34



- Fitzpatrick, Michael G., 7-5, 7-14, 8-8, 8-14, 8-17, 8-24
- Fitzpatrick, Terrance J., 4-108, 4-144
- Fix, Patty, 6-27
- Fizzano Cannon, Christine, 5-38
- Flack, Harold E., 3-258
- Flack, Harold E. II, 5-61
- Flager, Randall, 6-72
- Flaherty, Ralph, 6-99
- Flaherty, Edward L., 4-37
- Flaherty, Jim, 5-98
- Flaherty, John P., 5-94
- Flaherty, John P. Jr., 5-95
- Flaherty, Pete, 7-77, 7-78
- Flaherty, Shawn T., 3-264
- Flaherty, Thomas, 3-264, 5-38
- Flake, Jeff, 8-5
- Flanders, Mark D., 6-68
- Flango, Steven, 6-114
- Flannelly, Michael, 6-45
- Flansburg, Larry, 6-129
- Fleagle, Patrick E., 3-264
- Fleck, Daniel R., 3-264, 4-84
- Fleck, Michael, 3-264, 7-10, 7-18
- Fleckenstein, James J., 6-112
- Fleetwood, Pamela, 6-86
- Fleischmann, Charles J. "Chuck," 8-8
- Fleming, Jeffrey D., 6-109
- Fleming, John, 8-6
- Fleming, Justin, 6-82
- Fleming, Linda Rovder, 5-38
- Fleming, Michael, 6-113
- Fleming, Renée, 9-4
- Fleming, Robert D., 3-258, 3-270, 3-272
- Fleming, Wilmot E., 3-258
- Fletcher, Donna, 6-52
- Fletman, Abbe Fay, 5-38
- Flexer, Renea, 6-75
- Flick, Robert J., 3-264
- Flinn, John, 6-94
- Flinn, Richard D. Jr., 4-55
- Flocco, Ed, 7-11, 7-19
- Flockerzi, George W. Jr., 6-131
- Flood, Gerald F., 5-97
- Flood, Nathan, 4-44
- Florentine, Rick W., 6-109
- Flores, Anthony R., 4-89
- Flores, Bill, 8-9
- Flosdorf, Herbert, 6-108
- Flower, Dawn, 6-62
- Fluck, N. James, 4-131
- Fluck, Richard T., 6-117
- Fluegel, Anthony D., 5-80
- Fluehr, James, 6-107
- Fluharty, Ralph, 6-98
- Fluhr, George, 6-129
- Fluke, R. Dean, 6-28
- Flynn, Martin B. II, 3-105, 3-127, 3-175, 3-182, 3-189, 3-264, 7-11, 7-18
- Flyte, John, 6-127
- Fodi, Thomas Anthony, 7-9, 7-17
- Fogal, Matthew, 6-26
- Fogel, Scott, 6-93
- Foggs-Wilcox, Iris, 4-93
- Foglia, Carole, 6-56
- Foglietta, Angelo J., 5-38
- Fohl, Robert P., 4-84, 4-128
- Foley, Ed, 6-117
- Foley, John, 4-110, 6-30, 6-87
- Foley, Thomas, 4-83
- Folino, Ronald W., 5-38
- Folmer, Michael, 3-9, 3-17, 3-39, 3-258, 4-119, 4-141, 7-8, 7-16
- Foltz, Bruce L., 6-76
- Foltz, Michael A., 6-76
- Foltz, Robert A. Jr., 6-121
- Foltz, Wayne, 6-117
- Fonash, Carl, 4-71
- Fontana, Wayne D., 3-8, 3-9, 3-18, 3-39, 3-258, 4-117, 7-8, 7-16
- Fonzzone, Charles J., 6-84
- Foradora, John Henry, 5-39
- Foran, Thomas, 6-38
- Forbes, Edward, 6-55
- Forbes, J. Randy, 8-9
- Forbes, John, 1-13, 6-13
- Forbes, Michael D., 6-125
- Forbes, Mike, 9-29
- Forbes, William, 4-138
- Force, Debra, 6-61
- Forcier, Teresa E., 3-264
- Ford, Amanda, 6-69
- Ford, Barry, 6-62
- Ford, Gerald R., 7-75, 8-31
- Ford, Henry, 1-27
- Ford, Holly, 5-39
- Ford, Jerry, 6-49
- Ford, Patrick N., 5-71
- Ford, Richard L. III, 6-50
- Ford, Robert A., 6-105
- Ford, Robert L., 5-65
- Ford, Ronald, 6-121
- Ford, Russell R., 6-85
- Ford, William E., 5-39
- Foreman, Bruce D., 6-82
- Foreman, Joy A., 6-16
- Foreman, LaVerne R., 6-129
- Foresman, Gregory, 6-60
- Forest, Edwin, 1-29
- Forest, Jon, 6-86
- Forester, D. Michael, 6-70
- Forgan, Tamra, 6-18
- Fornelli, Francis J., 5-19
- Fornicola, Richard A., 6-19
- Forrest, Elizabeth, 7-12, 7-19
- Forrester, Danny, 6-125
- Forsythe, Vince, 6-114
- Fortebuono, Robert, 6-76
- Forten, James, 1-19
- Fortenberry, Jeff, 8-7
- Fortna, Noelle B., 6-88
- Fosbaugh, Karen F., 6-104
- Fosnaught, Edward F., 4-42
- Fosselman, Bruce E., 6-75
- Fossi, Alan, 6-132
- Foster, A. Carville Jr., 3-264, 4-140
- Foster, Bill, 8-6
- Foster, Constance B., 4-79
- Foster, Jonathan, 6-16
- Foster, Joseph S., 6-35
- Foster, Melissa Cisney, 9-29
- Foster, Stephen, 1-21
- Foster, William W., 3-264
- Fouché, Ronald E., 6-127
- Fountain, Nicholas, 6-103
- Fontaine, Thomas J. II, 6-68
- Foura, Norman A., 6-129
- Fouse, Dale M., 6-86
- Foust, Craig, 6-54
- Foust, Kyle, 6-25
- Foust, Thomas, 6-122
- Fowler, Marlene O. "Linny," 9-7
- Fox, Alan, 6-131
- Fox, Calvin, 6-124
- Fox, Carol, 6-21
- Fox, Charles E., 4-112, 4-114
- Fox, Charles J., 4-138
- Fox, Dan, 6-90
- Fox, Edward J., 5-95
- Fox, George, 1-12
- Fox, Idee C., 5-39
- Fox, Jon D., 3-264
- Fox, Joseph, 3-273
- Fox, Lynne P., 4-146
- Fox, Marjorie, 6-27
- Fox, Michael J., 6-97
- Fox, Paul, 6-103
- Fox, William, 6-48
- Foxx, Anthony, 8-4
- Foxx, Virginia, 8-8
- Foy, Eric, 6-42
- Fraas, Trudy A., 4-91
- Fraasch, Kelly, 6-77
- Frame, Richard C., 3-258, 3-272
- Frampton, James R., 6-116
- France, Anderson & Basile, 6-64
- Franceschina, Thomas L., 6-85
- Francesconi, Gene, 6-73
- Franchak, Matthew F., 4-21
- Francis, Jean, 3-276
- Franco, Barbara, 4-121
- Franco, Sara, 6-109
- Frank, Janice, 6-60
- Frank, Kevin, 6-124
- Frank, Sara, 6-110
- Frank, Vincent P., 6-16
- Frankel, Dan, 3-103, 3-105, 3-127, 3-169, 3-180, 3-189, 3-264, 4-145, 4-146, 7-9, 7-17
- Frankel, Lois, 8-6
- Franken, Al, 8-7
- Frankouser, Nina Capuzzi, 6-25
- Franklin, Benjamin, 1-14, 1-15, 1-16, 1-20, 3-273, 6-26, 6-42
- Franklin, Christopher H., 4-147
- Franks, Trent, 8-5
- Frantz, C. Gregory, 6-104
- Frantz, Nancy Sabol, 4-126
- Frant, Edward J., 7-9
- Fraser, Gregory, 6-59
- Fratangeli, Vickie, 6-48
- Frazer, Kathy J., 6-91
- Frazer, Robert S., 5-94, 5-95
- Frazier, Bertram G., 3-258
- Frazier, Donald C., 6-59
- Frazier, Richard T., 5-61
- Frazier, Robert F., 3-264
- Frazier-Clemons, Brenda, 5-19
- Frazier-Lyde, Jacquelyn M., 5-83
- Frederick, Kathy K., 6-84
- Frederick, Melissa, 6-119
- Frederick, Robert E., 4-106
- Frederick, Victor M. IV, 5-67
- Fredericks, Dennis R., 4-113
- Frederickson, Donald, 6-30
- Fredrick, Glenn, 6-123
- Freeberg, Kevin, 7-10, 7-17
- Freeburg, Daniel, 6-24
- Freed, David, 6-23
- Freed, Mark, 6-105
- Freed, Peter E., 5-91
- Freed, Tilghman A., 3-258
- Freedberg, Robert A., 5-98
- Freedenberg, Robert, 4-91
- Freehling, Janice, 6-49
- Freeland, Wendell G., 5-60
- Freeland, William B., 4-89
- Freels, Tracy, 6-96
- Freeman, Deboarrah S., 5-91
- Freeman, Jan H., 4-144
- Freeman, Margaret, 6-119
- Freeman, Robert, 3-105, 3-127, 3-176, 3-182, 3-189, 3-264, 7-11, 7-19
- Freemock, Nancy K., 6-59
- Freet, Jack D., 6-121
- Frehn, Cody, 6-116
- Frehn, Gary L., 6-126
- Freind, Stephen F., 3-264, 4-146
- Frelinghuysen, Rodney P., 8-7
- French, Albert, 1-37
- French, C.A., 4-112
- French, Debra C., 5-92
- French, Robert, 4-55, 4-89
- Fretz, Deborah M., 9-4
- Frey, Brad, 6-120
- Frey, Charles, 6-127
- Frey, Robert, 3-255, 6-115, 6-124
- Frick, Henry C., 1-26
- Fricke-Gottschild, Hellmut, 9-8
- Friebolin, Josh, 6-127
- Fried, Catherine M. Hummel, 5-81
- Fried, Eugene F., 6-129
- Friedenberg, Jay S., 5-81
- Friedland, Harvey, 7-11

Friedman, Edward, 4-24  
 Friedman, Jerry, 4-76  
 Friedman, Judith L.A., 5-19  
 Friedman, Renee, 6-117  
 Friedman, Rochelle S., 1-32, 5-26, 5-98  
 Friel, Kevin, 4-77  
 Frioni, Alfonso Jr., 4-84  
 Frisoli, Eileen, 6-120  
 Frissell, Lee, 7-77, 7-78  
 Fritsch, Charles Theodore Jr., 5-39  
 Fritz, Darleen J., 4-91  
 Fritz, David, 6-131  
 Fritz, Frank, 6-122  
 Fritz, Jonathan A., 6-44  
 Fritz, Michael, 6-113, 6-131  
 Froberg, Vera L., 3-273  
 Froggatt, Keith E. Sr., 6-107  
 Froio, Frank, 6-102  
 Froman, Michael, 8-4  
 Froman, Veronica Z., 9-4  
 Fronheiser, Dean E., 6-85  
 Frontino, Edwin J., 6-94  
 Frost, Robert, 6-117  
 Frownfelter, Elizabeth R., 5-82  
 Fruecht, Harry J., 6-101  
 Fruehan, Francis, 6-130  
 Fry, Adam J., 6-127  
 Fry, Alan R., 6-88  
 Fry, Howard III, 6-128  
 Fry, Lowell B., 6-102  
 Fry, William Henry, 1-21  
 Frye, Vernon D., 6-125  
 Fryer, Lester K., 3-264  
 Fryman, Louis W., 4-110  
 Fudalski, Ted, 6-123  
 Fudeman, Madelyn S., 5-39  
 Fudge, Marcia L., 8-8  
 Fuentes, Julio M., 8-28  
 Fuerle, Richard D., 7-77  
 Fuget, Charles R., 4-54  
 Fuhrman, Anita, 4-133  
 Fulani, Leonora B., 7-75  
 Fulcomer, Thomas A., 4-47, 4-48  
 Fulginiti, V. Michael, 6-71  
 Fulkerson, Patrick J., 6-66  
 Fulkerson, Timothy, 6-56  
 Fulkroad, Joan, 9-29  
 Fuller, Charles, 9-8  
 Fuller, Gregory, 6-129  
 Fuller, James W., 6-129  
 Fuller, Mary, 6-65  
 Fullmer, John M. Jr., 6-81  
 Fulton, J. Lee, 6-81  
 Fulton, Robert, 1-20, 6-27  
 Fultz, Melissa K., 5-92  
 Fultz, Richard, 6-128  
 Fultz, William L., 6-127  
 Fumo, Vincent J., 3-258  
 Funke, Gerald D., 6-64  
 Furber, William J. Jr., 5-39  
 Furlong, Gregory, 6-116  
 Furman, Jason, 8-4  
 Furman, Roy, 3-274, 4-23, 4-150  
 Futules, Nicholas, 6-13, 6-78  
 Fye, Robert, 6-116  
 Fyock, Robert, 6-28

## - G -

Gabbard, Tulsii, 8-6  
 Gabel, Jeffrey W., 4-100  
 Gabell, Linda, 6-99  
 Gabig, William, 3-264, 4-84  
 Gabler, Ada, 9-28  
 Gabler, Matthew, 3-105, 3-128, 3-172, 3-181,  
 3-190, 3-264, 7-10, 7-18  
 Gabriel, Deron, 6-50, 6-80  
 Gadzicki, Walter F. Jr., 5-81  
 Gaffney, Lisa R., 4-121, 4-124  
 Gaffney, Robert E., 5-89  
 Gaffney, Theresa Santai, 6-39

Gafni, Abraham J., 5-98  
 Gagliano, James Jr., 6-31  
 Gagliardi, Samuel, 6-112  
 Galley, John, 3-255  
 Gaines, Frederick W., 6-107  
 Gaines, Miles, 6-124  
 Gainey, Edward C., 3-106, 3-128, 3-169, 3-180,  
 3-190, 3-264, 4-136, 7-9, 7-17  
 Galbally, Sarah, 4-15  
 Galbo, Joe, 6-22  
 Gale, William M., 6-109  
 Galer, David H., 6-131  
 Gall, Melinda F., 6-50  
 Gallagher, Alexandra, 6-99  
 Gallagher, James J. A., 3-264  
 Gallagher, James P., 4-54, 5-81  
 Gallagher, Michael, 6-99  
 Gallagher, Patricia, 6-97  
 Gallagher, Robert, 6-117  
 Gallagher, Ronald, 4-79  
 Gallagher, Ryan W., 6-99  
 Gallagher, Terrence V., 5-76  
 Gallagher, Thomas, 6-97  
 Gallagher, Vincent D. Jr., 5-73  
 Gallagher, William J., 4-89  
 Gallatin, Albert, 1-17  
 Gallego, Ruben, 8-5  
 Gallen, James J., 3-264, 4-146  
 Gallitzen, Demetrius Augustine, 1-21  
 Gallo, Barbara G., 5-90  
 Gallo, Robert C., 5-19  
 Galloway, Brian, 6-90  
 Galloway, John T., 3-106, 3-128, 3-176, 3-180,  
 3-190, 3-264, 7-11, 7-19  
 Galloway, Joseph, 3-273  
 Galloway, Ryan S., 6-97  
 Galloway, Scott D., 6-97  
 Gallucci, James J., 6-119  
 Gally, Jeffrey D., 4-105  
 Galomb, Michael K.M., 4-131  
 Gambardella, Thomas G., 5-68  
 Gamble, Harry G., 4-104  
 Gamble, Kenneth, 6-25  
 Gamble, Ronald, 3-264  
 Gamler, Todd, 6-120  
 Gammon, Sara (Sally), 9-5  
 Gams, Charles A., 6-35  
 Gannon, Thomas P., 3-264  
 Gannon, William A., 4-76  
 Gantman, Susan Peikes, 5-22, 5-23, 5-97, 5-98  
 Garamendi, John, 8-5  
 Garber, Daniel B., 5-89  
 Garber, Frank P., 3-255  
 Garbon, Andrea, 6-98  
 Gardner, Cory, 8-5  
 Gardner, Howard, 9-7  
 Gardner, James Knoll, 8-29  
 Gardner, John E., 6-125  
 Gardner, Kent, 6-109  
 Gardner, Patricia A., 6-34  
 Gardner, Ralph D., 4-35  
 Gardner, Richard, 6-132  
 Gardner, Wayne E., 4-144  
 Garfield, James A., 8-31  
 Garhart, John, 5-39  
 Garland, Patricia, 6-93  
 Garner, Charles D. Jr., 6-68  
 Garner, Daniel, 6-120  
 Garner, Herbert, 6-126  
 Garner, John N., 8-31  
 Garraty, Robert, 4-84  
 Garrett, Daniel B., 5-89  
 Garrett, Maritta, 6-69  
 Garrett, Scott, 8-7  
 Garrett, Tom, 6-116  
 Garrigan, Frank W., 6-37  
 Garrison, Todd, 4-67  
 Garritano, Cynthia L., 6-110  
 Garrity, James, 6-81, 6-94, 6-111  
 Garth, Leonard I., 8-28  
 Gartley, Tina Polacheck, 5-39

Gartner, Randall G., 6-113  
 Gartner, Rodney, 6-120  
 Garton, Jeffrey, 6-88, 6-94, 6-99  
 Garver, Carl R., 5-78  
 Garvey, David F., 4-134  
 Garvey, John T., 4-83  
 Garzarelli, Joan M., 4-132, 4-133  
 Garzia, Ralph A., 3-264  
 Gaspari, Rocco Jr., 6-120  
 Gasperine, John L., 6-128  
 Gaspich, John Jr., 6-73  
 Gastgeb, Vincent J., 4-37  
 Gates, Debra J., 6-54  
 Gates, Paul, 6-132  
 Gatski, Ronald, 3-264  
 Gatti, Richard A., 5-89  
 Gauby, Thomas M. Sr., 5-67  
 Gaudio, Albert, 6-80  
 Gaudion, Julien, 4-68  
 Gaudiuso, Michael, 6-82  
 Gaughan, Bill, 6-48  
 Caul-King, Michael, 6-97  
 Gaultney, Stephanie, 6-120  
 Gautman, Susan Peikes, 1-32  
 Gavin, Thomas G., 5-19  
 Gavlick, Norman R., 4-110, 4-112  
 Gawthrop, Robert S., 5-97  
 Gay, Jeffrey, 6-105  
 Gay, Lewis, 6-98  
 Gay, Pam, 6-45  
 Gaydos, Joseph M., 3-258  
 Gaydos, Linda, 6-66  
 Gaydos, Frank, 7-78  
 Gaylord, William, 6-45  
 Gearhart, Bobbi Jo, 6-28  
 Geary, John White, 1-21, 4-19  
 Gebauer, Gregory, 6-58  
 Gebhardt, Robert, 9-28  
 Gebhart, Larry E., 6-121  
 Geci & Associates, 6-58  
 Gee, Gary, 6-122  
 Geelen, Kenneth, 6-123  
 Geer, Henry, 6-131  
 Geer, Thomas P., 4-84  
 Geesaman, Jeffrey B., 6-108  
 Geesaman, Kara, 6-68  
 Geesey, Eugene R., 3-264  
 Geffken, Carl E., 6-15  
 Gehret, Thomas F., 5-83  
 Gehrke, Lynn, 6-96  
 Gehrlein, Patrick James, 7-9  
 Geibel, Grace Ann, 9-4  
 Geibel, Leroy Dennis, 6-128  
 Geisel, Brian, 6-128  
 Geishauser, Kurt, 9-27  
 Geisler, Robert A., 3-264  
 Geissinger, Glenn, 6-36  
 Geist, Richard A., 3-264  
 Geist, Tonya, 6-29  
 Geistwhite, Donald S. Jr., 6-125  
 Gekas, George W., 3-258  
 Gelb, Charlie, 6-73  
 Gelb, Lesa, 5-39  
 Gelber, Cheryl, 6-75  
 Gelder, Frederick T., 3-270  
 Gelinias, Susan, 6-100  
 Geltz, James A., 3-258  
 Gembic, John, 5-82  
 Gembusia, Bryan, 6-104, 7-12  
 Gemmell, A. Eugene, 6-110  
 Genesio, Marguerite C., 6-107  
 Gennuso, Donald, 4-134  
 Gennuso, Donald A., 6-86  
 Gennuso, Donald V., 4-133  
 Gennuso, Mark A., 6-90  
 Genovese, Andrew, 6-63  
 Gentile, Lawrence J., 6-74  
 Gentile, William Jr., 6-54  
 Gentzler, Dave, 6-132  
 Geoghan, Jeff, 6-116  
 George, Brenda, 6-14

- George, Camille, 3-264, 4-134, 6-114  
 George, Daniel P., 5-89  
 George, David G. Jr., 6-117  
 George, John, 6-122  
 George, Joseph M. Jr., 5-39  
 George, Margaret H., 3-264  
 George, Michael A., 5-39  
 George, Richard, 6-86  
 George, Terry, 6-119  
 George, Thomas Jr., 6-121  
 George, Tony, 6-60  
 Georges, Thomas W. Jr., 4-71, 4-76  
 Geouque, Randy, 6-98  
 Gerber, A. Richard, 4-37  
 Gerber, Mary Ann, 6-30  
 Gerber, Michael F., 3-264, 4-146  
 Gerberich, Daniel P., 3-270  
 Gere, Richard, 1-38  
 Gergely, Marc J., 3-106, 3-128, 3-170, 3-180, 3-190, 3-264, 3-265, 7-9, 7-17  
 Gergely, Matthew, 6-55  
 Gerhard, Gilbert J., 9-28  
 Gerhard, Lori, 4-31, 4-72  
 Gerhard, Tom J., 6-19  
 Gerhart, Robert R., 4-119  
 Gerhart, Robert R. Jr., 3-258, 4-141  
 Gerheim, Michael L., 5-89  
 Gerhold, Wayne D., 4-119, 4-124, 4-141  
 Gerken, John, 6-64  
 Gerlach, James W., 3-258, 3-264  
 Germano, Brian R., 5-80  
 Germino, Margo, 6-38  
 Gernert, Paul J., 4-138  
 Gernovich, Alex, 6-51  
 Geroff, Steven R., 5-19  
 Geroulo, Vito P., 5-39  
 Gerow, Charles, 9-29  
 Gerringier, Ray, 6-36  
 Gerry, Eibridge, 8-31  
 Gershenfeld, Matti, 9-4  
 Gerst, John J., 6-36  
 Gerstell, Richard, 4-55  
 Gery, Travis, 6-68  
 Gestrich, Richard G., 6-95  
 Gettings, David C., 6-31  
 Gettle, Jennifer E., 6-113  
 Gettys, James, 6-13  
 Getz, J. Lawrence, 3-274  
 Getz, Robert R., 6-40  
 Geyelin, Anthony A., 4-79  
 Geyer, Brad, 6-51, 7-9  
 Geyer, Greg D., 6-125  
 Geyer, Michael L., 6-124  
 Geyer, Sally, 6-58  
 Giachetti, Joseph N., 6-59  
 Gialmo, Anthony, 6-105  
 Giammarco, Henry J., 3-264  
 Giancrisoforo, Thomas Jr., 6-120  
 Giangrieco, Michael J., 6-41  
 Giannetta, Michael, 6-127  
 Giannini, Dusolina, 1-38  
 Gible, Russell L., 6-127  
 Gibbon, David William, 7-9, 7-17  
 Gibbons, Diane E., 5-39  
 Gibbons, James A., 5-39  
 Gibbons, Jaret, 3-106, 3-129, 3-168, 3-180, 3-182, 3-190, 3-264, 4-117, 7-9, 7-17  
 Gibbons, Lorrie, 6-61  
 Gibbs, Barbara, 6-43  
 Gibbs, Bob, 8-8  
 Gibbs, Gina, 6-36  
 Gibbs, Walter F., 4-112  
 Gibson, Cheryl J., 6-54  
 Gibson, Christopher P., 8-7  
 Gibson, Gregory, 9-8  
 Gibson, Henry, 6-104  
 Gibson, John Bannister, 5-94, 5-95  
 Gibson, Kim R., 8-29  
 Gibson, Maryjo, 6-15  
 Gibson, Sara, 6-102  
 Gierlach, Joseph, 6-127  
 Gies, Karen, 6-24  
 Giesey, Walter W., 4-9  
 Giesler, Theresa, 6-72  
 Giffhorn, Kenwood, 4-63  
 Gifford, Douglas A., 6-95  
 Giff, George E., 4-131  
 Giglio, Theodore J., 5-76  
 Gigliotti, Frank J., 3-264  
 Gigliotti, John, 6-50  
 Gikey, Edward R., 4-35  
 Gilbert, Barbara S., 5-83  
 Gilbert, Gary D., 6-51  
 Gilbert, Lee Ann, 6-63  
 Gilbert, Shawn E., 6-130  
 Gilbertson, Wesley E., 4-63  
 Gilchrist, Robin Matthew, 7-8, 7-16  
 Giles, Robert, 4-84  
 Gifford, Robert J., 4-113  
 Gilhool, Thomas K., 4-53  
 Gill, John P. "Sean," 6-106  
 Gill, Nancy A., 5-70  
 Gill, Samuel L., 6-48  
 Gillam, Barry Jr., 6-116  
 Gillen, Frank, 4-136  
 Gillen, Kim A., 9-27  
 Gillen, Mark M., 3-106, 3-129, 3-175, 3-180, 3-182, 3-190, 3-264, 7-11, 7-18, 9-27  
 Gillespie, Carol E., 6-71  
 Gillespie, John J., 6-86  
 Gillespie, Keith J., 3-106, 3-129, 3-170, 3-183, 3-190, 7-9, 7-17  
 Gillespie, Keith R., 3-264  
 Gillespie, Patrick B., 3-264  
 Gillette, Helen D., 3-264  
 Gillette-Walker, Kelley S., 5-69  
 Gillbrand, Kirsten E., 8-7  
 Gillies, Robert E., 6-81  
 Gillies, Robert Emmett, Jr., 7-11, 7-19  
 Gillingham, David Jr., 9-27  
 Gillison, Everett, 6-47  
 Gilman, Dan, 6-47  
 Gilman, Gary B., 5-39  
 Gilman, Gary M., 5-40  
 Gilmore, John, 3-274  
 Gilpin, John, 6-38  
 Gilroy, Kevin P., 6-37  
 Ginder, Philip J., 6-84  
 Gindlesperger, Neva, 6-119  
 Gingerich, David, 4-31  
 Gingher, Connie, 6-61  
 Gingrich, Aaron L., 5-80  
 Gingrich, Maureen, 3-106, 3-129, 3-174, 3-182, 3-190, 3-264, 7-10, 7-18  
 Gingrich, Smith, Klingensmith & Dolan, 6-63  
 Ginn, Raymond E. Jr., 6-41  
 Ginsburg, Louis, 4-83  
 Ginsburg, Michael, 6-44  
 Ginsburg, Ruth Bader, 8-28  
 Ginter, Joyce M., 6-118  
 Ginty, James B., 4-115  
 Giordano, Emil A., 5-40  
 Giordano, John, 4-44  
 Girard, Stephen, 1-17  
 Girvin, J. Barry, 6-89  
 Gisselbrecht, Chuck, 6-114  
 Gitnik, Paul J., 6-104  
 Giudici, Donald W., 6-80  
 Giuffe, Joseph, 6-112  
 Giunta, Joseph, 6-117  
 Gladeck, Joseph M. Jr., 3-264  
 Gladfeller, Doyland, 6-126  
 Gladhill, Elaine, 6-108  
 Gladis, Violet, 6-114  
 Gladman, Floyd III, 6-125  
 Gladysiewski, Todd, 6-112  
 Glantz, Louis T., 6-19  
 Glass, Brent D., 4-121  
 Glass, David E., 5-67  
 Glass, John P., 3-274  
 Glass, Mike, 6-125  
 Glass, Robert B., 4-35  
 Glass, Russell A., 5-91  
 Glass, Scott, 6-116  
 Glasson, Joseph, 6-72  
 Glasson, Michelle, 6-97  
 Glafelter, Arthur J., 9-6  
 Glafelter, Lamar, 6-132  
 Glaush, Jeremy, 9-28  
 Glavin, David E., 4-83  
 Glazer, Gary S., 5-40, 5-83  
 Glazier, Jeff, 6-48  
 Glazier, Penn, 6-96  
 Gleason, E. Jeanne, 4-100  
 Gleason, Joseph J., 6-109  
 Gleason, Mimi, 6-110  
 Gleason, Patrick A., 3-264  
 Gleason, Robert A. Jr., 4-93, 4-150, 9-27  
 Gleason, Robert D. "Gunner," 9-28  
 Gleeson, Francis E. Jr., 3-264  
 Gleeson, Gerald A., 4-91  
 Glenn, David, 6-132  
 Glick, Eugene, 6-128  
 Glidden, Burt R., 3-255  
 Glossnor, Clyde, 6-124  
 Gloffely, Caren E., 4-63  
 Glova, M. Nicholas, 6-112  
 Glover, Todd, 6-118  
 Gluck, Thomas E., 4-52, 4-54  
 Glunk, Daniel, 4-132, 4-133  
 Gnall, Kathleen, 4-48  
 Gobin, John Peter Shindel, 3-270, 4-23  
 Goddard, Maurice K., 4-63  
 Godfrey, E. Drexel Jr., 4-106  
 Godshall, Grey R., 6-91  
 Godshall, Robert W., 3-106, 3-130, 3-171, 3-182, 3-190, 3-264, 4-145, 7-10, 7-17  
 Goebel, Ronald P., 3-264  
 Goertzen, Irma, 9-4  
 Goetz, Jerry, 6-24  
 Gohmert, Louie, 8-8  
 Gokoy, Richard, 6-85  
 Gold, David, 6-117  
 Gold, George E., 4-91  
 Gold, Richard, 4-76  
 Goldberg, Benson S., 6-90  
 Goldberg, Gerald, 4-108  
 Goldberg, Marc, 4-48  
 Goldberg, Mark, 6-108  
 Goldberg, Mitchell S., 8-29  
 Goldberg, Susan H., 4-100  
 Golden, Cecilia Griffin, 5-60  
 Golden, Ginger M., 6-44  
 Golden, James, 4-93, 6-126  
 Golden, Jane, 9-6  
 Golden, Joseph W., 6-107  
 Golden, Keith, 6-126  
 Golden, Merton J., 4-114  
 Goldinger, Richard A., 6-17  
 Goldsack, Yolanda, 6-87  
 Goldsmith, Daniel, 6-78  
 Goldsmith, Thomas F., 4-128  
 Goldstrom, Samuel R., 5-89  
 Goldy, Gloria Vannucci, 4-42, 5-60  
 Gombar, Thomas J., 6-90  
 Gonzales, Ferdinand, 6-75  
 Gonzalez, Juvencio, 4-22  
 Gonzalez, Nancy Matos, 5-82  
 Good, Barry, 6-122  
 Good, David, 6-22  
 Good, John E., 6-107, 6-109  
 Good, John G. Jr., 3-258  
 Good, Matthew, 3-264  
 Good, Robert J., 6-64  
 Goode, W. Wilson, 4-144  
 Goode, W. Wilson Jr., 6-47  
 Goodfriend, Juliet J., 9-4  
 Goodlatte, Bob, 8-9  
 Goodling, Christopher, 6-129  
 Goodman, James A., 3-264, 4-128, 4-150  
 Goodman, James P., 5-40  
 Goodman, Neal P., 3-103, 3-106, 3-130, 3-175, 3-183, 3-190, 3-264, 7-11, 7-18

- Goodman, Sidney, 9-8  
 Goodman, Thomas L., 6-96  
 Goodnoe, Raymond, 9-28  
 Goodnough, C.J., 3-274  
 Goodrich, Bob, 6-131  
 Goodrich, William, 4-133, 6-130  
 Goodwill, David, 6-131  
 Goodwin, Gary, 6-129  
 Gookin, Lieutenant Governor, 1-14  
 Gorbey, Leslie, 5-40  
 Gordner, John R., 3-8, 3-9, 3-18, 3-39, 3-258, 3-264  
 Gordon, Ardele R., 6-115  
 Gordon, Brian, 6-75  
 Gordon, Isaac Grantham, 5-94, 5-95  
 Gordon, Jill R., 6-15  
 Gordon, Norman E., 6-115  
 Gordon, Patricia A., 6-90  
 Gordon, Richard J. Jr., 5-40  
 Gordon, Robert, 6-121  
 Gordon, Roger F., 5-83  
 Gordon, Samuel, 6-15  
 Gordon, Vincent, 4-77  
 Gore, Albert Jr., 1-35, 7-75, 7-76, 8-31  
 Gore, Tammy L., 6-113  
 Goreham, Elizabeth A., 6-68  
 Goridy, Julio A., 6-48  
 Gorman, Raymond, 6-123  
 Gormont, John, 6-121  
 Gornish, Gerald, 4-24  
 Gorske, Randy, 6-115  
 Gosar, Paul A., 8-5  
 Gothie, Roy T., 6-116  
 Gottschall, Edward L., 6-73  
 Gotwald, Carl J. Sr., 6-29  
 Gotwalt, Norma J., 4-104  
 Gould, Chuck II, 6-86  
 Gould, Lewis F. Jr., 6-75  
 Gould, Michael G., 4-89  
 Gouldy, Dennis, 6-64  
 Gowdy, Trey, 8-8  
 Gowell, Nina, 4-130  
 Gowen, Franklin B., 1-26  
 Gowen, Paula N., 9-28  
 Gower, Lisa, 6-93  
 Gowin, Emmet, 9-8  
 Gowin, Hopson J., 6-122  
 Grabowski, Stephen S., 3-264  
 Grace, Eugene, 1-27  
 Grace, James R., 4-44, 4-63  
 Grace, Marianne, 6-24  
 Gracey, Chad, 9-6  
 Graci, Robert A., 5-60, 5-98  
 Grady, John C., 3-270  
 Grady, Tom, 6-117  
 Graeff, Todd, 6-96  
 Graeme, Thomas, 5-94  
 Graf, Candace Y., 5-90  
 Graf, J. Frank, 5-97  
 Graffius, Sandra, 6-15  
 Graffman, Gary, 9-7  
 Graham, Bradley, 6-85  
 Graham, Carol A., 6-71  
 Graham, Charles 'Bud', 6-123  
 Graham, Gwen, 8-5  
 Graham, James L., 3-274  
 Graham, Lindsey, 8-8  
 Graham, Lonnie, 9-7  
 Graham, Ronald M., 6-123  
 Graham, Tracie, 6-59  
 Graham, William M., 6-124  
 Gralnick, Brian D., 7-8  
 Grammes, Marc J., 7-12  
 Granahan, Kathryn O'Hay, 1-32  
 Grandel, Cory, 6-27  
 Granger, John, 6-71  
 Granger, Kay, 8-8  
 Granholm, Albert, 6-84  
 Grannenann, Kate, 6-69  
 Grant, Dwinell, 9-8  
 Grant, Robert N., 4-83, 4-93, 4-132  
 Grant, Ulysses S., 8-31  
 Grantz, Michael, 6-115  
 Graper, Elmer D., 4-104  
 Grass, Lois Lehrman, 9-7  
 Grassley, Chuck, 8-6  
 Graupera, John E., 6-54  
 Gravagno, Carole Haas, 9-7  
 Graves, Andrew J., 6-115  
 Graves, Garret, 8-6  
 Graves, Sam, 8-7  
 Graves, Tom, 8-6  
 Gravina, Ronald, 6-125  
 Graw, Christline, 6-124  
 Gray, Alice J., 6-29  
 Gray, Carlyle, 4-44  
 Gray, Clifford, 3-264  
 Gray, George, 3-273  
 Gray, J. Richard, 6-54  
 Gray, Peter, 6-91  
 Gray, Richard G., 6-77  
 Gray, Zane, 1-37  
 Grayson, Alan, 8-6  
 Grayson, Chris, 6-37  
 Grayson, Lisa, 6-23  
 Graziani, Alex J., 6-78  
 Graziani, Leslie J., 6-78  
 Graziano, Carl, 6-48  
 Greathouse, Lynette, 6-26  
 Grecek, Leonard J., 5-69  
 Greco, Anthony F., 6-111  
 Greco, Robert G. Del Jr., 5-61  
 Greeley, Gordon R., 6-126  
 Green, Al, 8-8  
 Green, Allen, 6-130  
 Green, Amber, 6-96  
 Green, Brent, 6-123  
 Green, G. Michael, 5-40  
 Green, Gene, 8-9  
 Green, Henry, 5-94, 5-95  
 Green, James A., 3-264, 4-93  
 Green, Joseph, 6-91  
 Green, Leonard A., 4-112  
 Green, Michael L., 4-137, 4-138  
 Green, Richard J. Jr., 3-258  
 Green, Robert, 6-45  
 Green, Rod E., 6-123  
 Green, Sandra K., 6-113  
 Green, William J., 4-63, 7-78  
 Greenawalt, Benjamin, 6-68  
 Greenaway, Joseph A. Jr., 8-28  
 Greenberg, Andrew T., 4-124, 4-134  
 Greenberg, Morton I., 8-28  
 Greenberger, Alan, 6-47  
 Greenblat, Jack I., 4-42, 4-150  
 Greene, G. Davis, 4-135  
 Greene, G. Davis Jr., 4-29, 4-131, 4-146  
 Greene, Nathanael, 6-27  
 Greene, Robert, 6-43  
 Greenfield, Roland, 3-264  
 Greenleaf, Stewart J., 3-9, 3-18, 3-39, 3-258, 3-264, 7-8, 7-16  
 Greenleaf, Stewart J. Jr., 6-35  
 Greenlee, Thomas P., 4-113  
 Greenlee, William, 6-47  
 Greenspan, Jane Cutler, 5-96  
 Greenwald, Bridgett, 6-47  
 Greenwall, Tony, 6-65  
 Greenwood, James C., 3-258, 3-264  
 Greenwood, Robert E., 4-10  
 Greevy, Charles F. III, 6-96  
 Gregan, Lawrence J., 6-97  
 Gregaris, Andrew, 6-56  
 Greggs, Robert, 6-128  
 Gregorchik, Richard, 6-114  
 Gregory, Derric A. Sr., 4-26  
 Gregory, George, 6-130  
 Gregory, Joseph, 6-127  
 Gregory, Steven L., 6-115  
 Greig, George, 4-34  
 Greig, Timothy, 6-124  
 Greim, John, 6-111  
 Greiner, Keith J., 3-106, 3-130, 3-170, 3-182, 3-190, 3-264, 7-9, 7-17  
 Grell, Donald E., 6-62  
 Grell, Glen R., 3-264, 4-141, 4-141, 7-10, 7-18  
 Grenoble, John W., 4-111  
 Gresock, Nicholas, 6-66  
 Gress, Dean, 6-112  
 Greth, Gail M., 5-67  
 Grey, Jack H., 4-34  
 Grey, Leslie M., 4-137, 4-138  
 Grey, Mark, 6-94  
 Gribben, Andrew, 6-98  
 Grieco, Joseph V., 3-264  
 Griffie, Nancy Konhaus, 6-103  
 Griffin, David R., 5-73  
 Griffin, Kim, 6-64  
 Griffin, Lillian H., 9-29  
 Griffis, Bruce, 6-130  
 Griffith, Edward, 5-40  
 Griffith, H. Morgan, 8-9  
 Griffith, McCague & Wallace, 6-109  
 Griffiths, Thomas, 5-94  
 Crifo, Antonia, 5-82  
 Grigg, Sherwood R., 5-89  
 Grijalva, Raul, 8-5  
 Grillo, Joseph, 6-55  
 Grillo, Sam, 6-114  
 Grim, Arthur E., 5-19  
 Grim, Biehn & Thacher, 6-102, 6-108  
 Grim, Jeffrey W., 6-106  
 Grim, Michael, 4-131, 6-107  
 Grim, Scott M., 6-32  
 Grimes, Britton L., 6-119  
 Grimes, Nicholas, 6-60  
 Grimm, Brett, 6-18  
 Grimm, Greg, 6-125  
 Grimm, Patrick R., 5-93  
 Grimm, Robert, 6-99  
 Grine, David E., 5-19  
 Grine, Jonathan D., 5-40  
 Gring, Harry H., 3-264  
 Grisham, Michelle Lujan, 8-7  
 Grode, George F., 4-79, 4-106  
 Groff, James C., 6-93  
 Groh, John H., 6-97  
 Groninger, Mary Ann, 9-28  
 Gronski, John L., 4-89  
 Groody, Joseph, 6-39  
 Groom, Walter R., 5-87  
 Grooms, C. Ross, 6-121  
 Gross, Anthony W., 6-112  
 Gross, Benjamin, 7-9, 7-17  
 Gross, Deborah, 6-47  
 Gross, Gerald W., 6-118  
 Gross, John, 6-23  
 Gross, Scott J., 5-88  
 Gross, Terry, 9-5  
 Gross, William D., 4-35  
 Grossi, Joanne, 4-72  
 Grossman, Amy P., 6-111  
 Grothman, Glenn, 8-9  
 Grove, Brian, 4-44  
 Grove, Craig, 6-128  
 Grove, Dell, 6-93  
 Grove, Duston, 6-132  
 Grove, Richard A., 6-75  
 Grove, Seth, 3-106, 3-130, 3-179, 3-183, 3-190, 3-264, 7-12, 7-19  
 Grover, Neil, 6-53  
 Groves, Rosemarie Martinez, 6-55  
 Groves, William, 6-126  
 Grow, Steven H. Jr., 6-132  
 Growdon, Joseph, 3-273, 5-94  
 Growdon, Lawrence, 5-94  
 Grubb, Richard E., 4-34  
 Grube, Joanne, 6-110  
 Grube, Robert L., 6-96  
 Grucela, Richard T., 3-264  
 Gruell, Mark Jr., 3-272  
 Gruendler, Greg, 6-120  
 Gruitza, Michael C., 3-264

Grumbine, Barbara A., 4-130  
 Grumbine, Cheri F., 6-100  
 Grundon, Helen R., 6-75  
 Grundy, Joseph, 1-25  
 Grunewald, Ann, 9-29  
 Grunzig, Erik, 6-77  
 Gruppo, Leonard Q., 3-264  
 Guaglianone, Sam, 4-112  
 Gudknecht, Frederick R., 9-28  
 Guenther, George C., 4-83  
 Guerra, Karen, 6-111  
 Guerre, Leonard, 6-109  
 Guest, John, 5-94, 6-117  
 Guest, Vincent G., 4-93  
 Guesto, Samuel T. Jr., 6-74  
 Guiddy, Melissa, 6-44  
 Guido, Edward E., 5-40  
 Guido, Robin, 6-62  
 Guinta, Frank C., 8-7  
 Guise, Judith, 9-28  
 Gulick, Teri, 6-119  
 Gumberg, Stanley R., 5-60  
 Gummo, Douglas L., 5-75  
 Gunby, Carlos, 6-54  
 Gunchuck, John P., 6-119  
 Gunder, Bob, 6-126  
 Gundersen, Daniel, 4-40  
 Gunnet, Jennifer L., 6-111  
 Gunther, Blair F., 5-97  
 Gureghian, Vahan H., 4-136  
 Gurian, Gary, 4-71, 4-72  
 Gurzenda, Joseph E., 3-258, 4-42  
 Gushard, Gary J., 6-102  
 Gushue, Rebecca A., 6-83  
 Gustafson, Ron, 6-57  
 Gustkey, David C., 6-114  
 Guthrie, Brett, 8-6  
 Gutiérrez, Luis V., 8-6  
 Gutowicz, Theodore S., 3-255, 4-79  
 Gutshall, Eric M., 4-7  
 Guttman, Amy, 9-5  
 Guydish, Daniel G., 4-41, 4-42  
 Guzzo, Thomas D., 6-56  
 Gwin, Robert S. Jr., 6-83  
 Gwynn, Timothy, 6-78

- H -

Haack, Harvey, 4-99  
 Haag, Randall, 6-121  
 Haaland, Gordon A., 4-121  
 Haas, Glenn, 6-113  
 Haas, Harry, 6-32  
 Haas, Joyce, 9-27, 9-28  
 Haas, Karen L., 8-10  
 Haaz, Richard P., 5-40  
 Habay, Jeffrey Earl, 3-264  
 Habbyslaw, William E., 3-276  
 Habecker, Jed, 6-73  
 Habecker, Neil, 6-120  
 Haberkorn, Raymond P., 6-123  
 Haberl, Guy B., 5-76  
 Hackenberg, Lori R., 5-84  
 Hackenberg, Willis E., 6-39  
 Hackett, David, 6-85, 9-29  
 Hackett, Joseph T., 3-264  
 Hackett, Joseph T., Sr., 7-11, 7-19  
 Hackett, Kera, 6-41  
 Hackman, Christopher A., 5-40  
 Hackney, Lucy Durr, 9-4  
 Haddock, Gary, 6-58  
 Hadley, Charles G., 7-19  
 Hadley, Richard M., 6-87  
 Hadzick, Paul J., 5-89  
 Hafer, Barbara, 1-32, 1-41, 4-26, 4-29, 4-76, 4-124, 4-132, 4-146, 7-77, 9-4  
 Hagan, John P. II, 6-114  
 Hagar, W.S., 4-34  
 Hagarty, Eric, 4-40  
 Hagarty, Lois Sherman, 3-264  
 Hage, George L. II, 6-121

Hagelin, John, 7-75  
 Hagen, Susan, 9-6  
 Hagen, Thomas, 4-40, 4-121, 4-124, 4-134, 9-6  
 Hager, Henry G., 3-258, 3-270, 3-272  
 Haggerty, James J., 4-13, 4-93, 4-131, 6-65  
 Haggerty, Kevin M., 3-264, 7-11  
 Haggerty, Ronald J. Jr., 5-74  
 Haggerty, Sue E., 5-68  
 Hagner, William R., 4-84  
 Hahn, Janice, 8-5  
 Hahn, Marcia M., 3-106, 3-131, 3-176, 3-182, 3-190, 3-264, 7-11, 7-19  
 Haigis, Zachary J., 6-77  
 Haiko, John A., 4-132, 6-109  
 Haines, Clifford E., 4-136  
 Haines, Curt, 4-91  
 Haines, Jeff, 6-29  
 Haire, Davis C., 7-11  
 Haire, Michael, 6-48  
 Hairston, Roosevelt, 4-133  
 Hajjar, Anthony Sr., 6-119  
 Halal, Robert C., 5-78  
 Halapin, Jeff, 6-120  
 Halcovage, George F. Jr., 6-39  
 Halcovage, Michael P., 6-57  
 Hale, Christina E., 5-84  
 Halechko, John A. III, 6-123  
 Halsey, Joseph A., 5-29, 5-79  
 Halesky, John T., 4-84  
 Haley, Leon L., 4-110  
 Haley, Nikki R., 8-32  
 Hall, Alan, 6-41, 6-123  
 Hall, Arthur, 9-8  
 Hall, Bill, 6-60  
 Hall, Brad, 6-116  
 Hall, Charles, 6-23  
 Hall, Gregory, 6-119  
 Hall, Jane, 6-74  
 Hall, John L., 5-40  
 Hall, John Michael, 4-31  
 Hall, Lyle Gillis, 3-258  
 Hall, Matthew, 3-256  
 Hall, Mike, 4-76  
 Hall, Trena M., 6-88  
 Hall, Wilbur Jr., 6-126  
 Hall, William N. Jr., 5-89  
 Hall-Davis, 7-75  
 Haller, Henry III, 7-78  
 Haller, Marcia, 6-25  
 Hallinan, Thomas J., 6-63  
 Halliwell, Paul D., 4-140  
 Hallowell, Matt Sr., 6-108  
 Hallowell, Penrose, 4-34  
 Hallowell, Sarah C.F., 1-25  
 Hall-Tyner, 7-75  
 Halpin-Murphy, Patricia, 4-83, 9-5  
 Haluska, Edward J., 3-264  
 Haluska, Gary, 3-264  
 Haluska, John J., 3-258  
 Halverson, Daniel H., 6-104  
 Halverson, Kenneth S., 3-264  
 Halvorsen, Raymond H., 6-109  
 Halvorson, Arthur L., 7-5  
 Hamaday, Anthony, 6-76  
 Hamblin, Marty, 6-131  
 Hamburg, Rubin, Mullin, Maxwell & Lupin, 6-106  
 Hamill, Nancy G., 5-77  
 Hamill, Raymond Lloyd, 5-40  
 Hamilton, Andrew, 3-273  
 Hamilton, Dorrance, 9-4  
 Hamilton, John H. Jr., 3-264  
 Hamilton, Mark L., 6-41  
 Hamilton, Robert K., 3-274  
 Hamilton, Ronald, 6-104  
 Hamilton, Shirley B., 4-135  
 Hamilton, Thomas T., 6-112  
 Hamlin, Hannibal, 8-31  
 Hamm, Joseph, 6-128  
 Hamm, Raymond D., 4-35  
 Hamm, Sharon E., 6-121  
 Hammer, Bernard, 4-35

Hammer, Jon A., 6-91  
 Hammer, Scott B., 5-74  
 Hammock, Charles P., 3-264  
 Hammond, Gregory J., 5-40  
 Hammond, Jacob E., 5-78  
 Hamor, Maureen, 6-122  
 Hample, Charles, 7-10, 7-18  
 Hample, Judy G., 4-147  
 Hamrick, Joseph, 6-50  
 Hanak, James, 6-110  
 Hancock, Beth Ann, 4-91  
 Hancock, Kevin, 4-77  
 Hancock, Winfield Scott, 1-21  
 Hand, Alfred, 5-95  
 Handelman, Jarad W., 4-13  
 Hanes, D. Bruce, 6-35  
 Haney, Lester, 6-116  
 Hanger, John, 4-15, 4-63, 4-134, 4-144  
 Hankins, Freeman, 3-258  
 Hankinson, Anna M., 6-118  
 Hankinson, Ray, 6-114  
 Hanley, Doug, 6-107  
 Hanley, James J. Jr., 5-65  
 Hanlon, Michael P., 6-48  
 Hann, Hie-Won Lee, 9-4  
 Hanna, Carol, 5-40  
 Hanna, Jerry F., 6-87  
 Hanna, Michael D. Jr., 4-126  
 Hanna, Michael K., 3-103, 3-172, 3-190, 4-147, 7-18  
 Hanna, Michael K. Jr., 3-181, 4-15  
 Hanna, Michael K. Sr., 3-106, 3-131, 3-181, 3-264, 7-10  
 Hanna, Richard L., 8-7  
 Hanna, Zack, 6-21  
 Hannan, James P., 6-61  
 Hannestad, S. Edward, 3-255  
 Hannon, Mary Lou, 6-118  
 Hannon, Susan R., 6-42  
 Hannon-Moore, Harriane B., 6-33  
 Hannum, John B., 4-35, 5-97  
 Hans, L. Jill, 4-54  
 Hansen, Jack, 7-8, 7-16  
 Hansen, John W., 6-65  
 Hansen, Marjorie I., 4-131  
 Hansen, Timothy, 6-132  
 Hanson, Wayne E., 7-9, 7-17  
 Hantz, Keith, 6-93  
 Happ, Frank N., 4-37  
 Harakal, Maryjo, 6-117  
 Harbaugh, Bradley, 6-123  
 Harbaugh, Cody, 9-27  
 Harbaugh, Shirley, 6-15  
 Harbison, Jeffrey, 6-81  
 Harbison, Robert J. III, 4-126  
 Hardester, Charles Jr., 6-31  
 Hardiman, Thomas M., 8-28  
 Harding, Christopher P., 6-113  
 Harding, David B., 5-89  
 Harding, Warren G., 1-25, 8-31  
 Hardinger, Francis M., 6-123  
 Hardy, Crescent, 8-7  
 Hardy, James, 4-76  
 Hare, Bradley P., 6-59  
 Hare, Fred P. Jr., 3-258  
 Hare, James E., 6-100  
 Hare, Mollie Woods, 1-25  
 Hargrave, Karen S., 6-109  
 Hargrove, Sarah W., 4-37  
 Harhal, R. Ted, 3-106, 3-131, 3-171, 3-183, 3-190, 3-264, 7-10, 7-17  
 Harhart, Juliann L., 7-12, 7-19  
 Harhart, Julie, 3-106, 3-131, 3-179, 3-182, 3-190, 3-264  
 Harhut, Chester T., 5-19  
 Harkins, Neil J., 6-76, 6-93  
 Harkins, Patrick J., 3-106, 3-132, 3-168, 3-181, 3-190, 3-264, 7-9, 7-17  
 Harlacher, Steve, 6-110  
 Harle, Donna, 6-98  
 Harley, Ellen A., 3-264

- Harley, Vanessa, 6-47  
 Harmer, Henry F., 4-93  
 Harner, Henry E., 4-93  
 Harner, William E., 4-52, 4-119, 4-141  
 Harney, Thomas P., 3-258  
 Harnish, Dennis, 4-108  
 Harnish, Donald L. Jr., 6-126  
 Harper, Catherine M., 6-83, 7-10, 7-17  
 Harper, Charles, 6-116  
 Harper, Gregg, 8-7  
 Harper, Kate, 3-106, 3-132, 3-171, 3-182, 3-190, 3-264  
 Harper, Lucy, 6-112  
 Harper, Ruth B., 3-264  
 Harpster, Loyce L., 6-117  
 Harr, Marlin E., 6-126  
 Harr, Richard D., 6-126  
 Harran, Fred, 6-85  
 Harrington, Dennis C., 4-110  
 Harrington, Ralph P., 6-112  
 Harris, Adam, 3-190  
 Harris, Alisa, 4-64  
 Harris, Andy, 8-6  
 Harris, Arthur V., 4-126  
 Harris, Bernard W. Jr., 6-54  
 Harris, Brendan, 4-77  
 Harris, C. Adam, 3-106, 3-132, 3-173, 3-181, 3-182, 3-264, 7-10, 7-18  
 Harris, Darlene M., 6-47  
 Harris, David M., 6-113  
 Harris, Donald J., 5-98  
 Harris, Eric, 6-69  
 Harris, James W., 4-91  
 Harris, Jeffrey, 6-115, 6-128, 9-29  
 Harris, Jenise, 9-29  
 Harris, John, 1-29, 6-23  
 Harris, Jordan A., 3-106, 3-132, 3-179, 3-183, 3-190, 3-264, 7-12, 7-19  
 Harris, Lorenzo "Rennie," 9-6, 9-7  
 Harris, Martha L., 4-40, 9-4  
 Harris, Richard, 9-28  
 Harris, Robert E., 4-89  
 Harris, Stacey E., 5-91  
 Harris & Harris, 6-93  
 Harrison, Benjamin, 8-31  
 Harrison, Donald L., 6-61  
 Harrison, James, 5-94  
 Harrison, Larry, 6-78  
 Harrison, William Henry, 8-31  
 Harrold, Joan, 6-120  
 Harry, Bernadette, 6-53  
 Hart, Billy Lee, 4-35  
 Hart, John A., 6-26  
 Hart, Melissa, 1-32, 3-258  
 Hart, Robert R., 6-111  
 Hart, William, 4-83, 4-84  
 Harter, Ernest III, 6-114  
 Harter, Jayson, 6-123  
 Hartle, Daniel, 6-33  
 Hartline, Jaime, 6-123  
 Hartman, Charles, 4-96  
 Hartman, Gary, 6-34, 6-128  
 Hartman, John, 6-65  
 Hartman, John W., 3-255  
 Hartman, Maureen, 6-132  
 Hartman, Michael G., 5-67  
 Hartman, Paul, 6-73  
 Hartman, Rodney H., 5-77  
 Hartman, Underhill & Brubaker, 6-76  
 Hartranft, John F., 1-21, 1-26, 4-19  
 Hartung, Clara, 4-72  
 Hartwick, George P. III, 6-23  
 Hartzell, John M., 6-13  
 Hartzell, Randy, 6-121  
 Hartzler, Vicky, 8-7  
 Hartzok, Alanna K., 7-5, 7-14  
 Harvey, Matthew R., 5-64  
 Harvey, Ralph, 6-128  
 Harvey, Ronald, 6-66  
 Harvey, Samuel, 6-59  
 Harvey, William L., 6-64  
 Harvie, Robert J. Jr., 6-90  
 Harwick, Chad, 6-122  
 Harzinski, Robert, 6-130  
 Hasay, George C., 3-264  
 Hasay, John E., 5-79  
 Hasbrouck, Kim R., 6-124  
 Hasenauer, Duane, 6-102  
 Haskell, H. Harrison II, 3-265  
 Haskell, Ronald J. Jr., 5-87  
 Haskins, Mary Jane, 6-118  
 Haslam, Bill, 8-32  
 Haslam, Carol, 6-87  
 Haslett, David, 6-112  
 Hassan, Maggie, 8-32  
 Hassell, C. Daniel, 4-91  
 Hassenplug, David S., 6-131  
 Hassinger, Joseph H., 6-118  
 Hasson, Peter C., 6-76  
 Haste, Jeff, 3-265, 6-23  
 Hastings, Alcee L., 8-6  
 Hastings, Daniel Hartman, 4-19  
 Hastings, Governor, 1-23  
 Hastings, Wendy Steel, 6-40  
 Hasychak, Joseph J., 6-72  
 Hatch, Grace S., 4-104  
 Hatch, Orrin, 8-9, 8-10  
 Hathaway, Rita Donovan, 5-40  
 Hatton, Meryl, 9-27  
 Hatzas, Nickolas J., 6-113  
 Hauck, Delmar L., 6-96  
 Haun, Helen B., 6-98  
 Haupt, Herman, 1-21  
 Hause, H.B. Von, 6-123  
 Hauser, Christopher G., 5-40  
 Hauser, David, 6-20  
 Havelka, Gary H., 5-86  
 Haven, John K., 6-122  
 Haver, Lance S., 7-78  
 Haverstick, Matthew H., 4-105  
 Havir, Bryan T., 6-72  
 Hawbaker, D. Elmer, 3-258  
 Hawk, David, 6-119  
 Hawk, Keith, 6-121  
 Hawk, William B., 6-95  
 Hawke, Robert A., 5-82  
 Hawkes, Norm, 6-117  
 Hawkins, Amanda Green, 6-13  
 Hawkins, James L., 5-71  
 Hawkins, William, 4-31, 4-83, 4-91  
 Hawley, Cathy E., 5-93  
 Haws, Thomas, 6-110  
 Hay, Malcolm, 4-88  
 Hayden, Charles, 5-83  
 Hayden, Richard, 3-265  
 Hayes, Christopher, 6-113  
 Hayes, David S., 3-265  
 Hayes, Isaac, 1-20, 1-30  
 Hayes, Kristen Marie, 7-10, 7-18  
 Hayes, Rutherford B., 8-31  
 Hayes, Samuel E., 3-275  
 Hayes, Samuel E. Jr., 3-265, 4-34  
 Hayne, Larry R., 6-128  
 Hays, David W., 4-131  
 Hays, Jo, 3-258  
 Hays, John, 6-72  
 Hays, Samuel P., 9-7  
 Hayward, Gail E., 4-35  
 Haywood, Arthur L. III, 3-9, 3-18, 3-39, 7-8, 7-16  
 Hazel, Frank T., 5-19  
 Hazel, Ryan, 7-18  
 Hazlett, W. David III, 6-122  
 Hazo, Samuel, 9-8  
 Heaberg, Michael C., 6-105  
 Head, John B., 5-97  
 Headley, J. Larry, 6-131  
 Heagele, Chris, 6-52  
 Heagy, Donald L. Jr., 5-93  
 Healey, Megan, 4-11  
 Healey, Michael J., 4-110  
 Healy, Lawrence W., 6-70  
 Hearn, Zachary A. Rockford, 7-8  
 Hearthway, Julia, 1-32, 4-76, 4-83  
 Heasley, William W., 6-74  
 Heath, Perry, 6-62  
 Heathcote, Elizabeth T., 6-84  
 Heaton, Leonard, 6-118  
 Heck, David R., 6-76  
 Heck, Denny, 8-9  
 Heck, Joseph J., 8-7  
 Hecker, Thomas, 6-71  
 Heckler, David W., 3-258, 3-265, 4-105, 6-17  
 Heckman, James, 6-123  
 Heckman, Joseph, 6-121  
 Hector, Karen, 6-49  
 Heddings, David O., 6-118  
 Hedge, Donald Jr., 6-121  
 Hedglin, Becky L., 6-119  
 Heeter, Kelly J., 5-93  
 Heeter, Terry, 6-122  
 Heffelfinger, Bob, 6-103  
 Heffley, Doyle, 3-106, 3-175, 3-181, 3-190, 3-265  
 Heffley, Doyle M., 3-133, 7-11, 7-18  
 Heffner, Dean L., 6-111  
 Heffner, Kelly J., 4-64  
 Heffner, Kent E., 6-132  
 Heichel, DeAnna, 6-16  
 Heidelbaugh, Heather S., 6-13  
 Heldingsfelder, Christin, 4-91  
 Heidler, Ralph A., 6-90  
 Heilman, Arthur D., 4-11  
 Heilman, Philip P., 6-95  
 Heilman, Phillip W., 6-78  
 Heilmann, Jeff, 6-74  
 Heim, E. Chester, 4-34  
 Heim, George E., 6-128  
 Heim, William, 6-58  
 Heimer, Paul W., 6-38  
 Heineack, Chris, 6-122  
 Heindel, Jill, 6-111  
 Heintz, Steven T., 4-131, 4-132  
 Heinrich, Martin, 8-7  
 Heintzelman, Ronald, 6-100  
 Heiny, Howard R., 4-111  
 Heinz, H. John III, 7-78  
 Heinz, Henry J., 1-27  
 Heinz, John, 1-41, 7-78  
 Heiser, Lori, 3-265, 4-37  
 Heitkamp, Heidi, 8-8  
 Helbig, Steffan R., 6-122  
 Held, Jeff, 6-112  
 Held, Jonathan, 6-44  
 Helfrich, Michael Ray, 6-60  
 Helfrick, Edward, 3-258, 3-265  
 Hellicke, Mary E., 6-43  
 Hellen, Damon, 6-125  
 Heller, Daniel B., 6-75  
 Heller, Dean, 8-7  
 Heller, Peggy, 6-21  
 Heller, Sherri Z., 4-76  
 Hellman, Eric, 6-66  
 Hellman, Fredrick H., 6-24  
 Helm, Susan C., 3-106, 3-133, 3-174, 3-181, 3-182, 3-190, 3-265, 7-10, 7-18, 9-29  
 Helm, W. Stuart, 3-274, 4-93, 4-119, 4-141  
 Helsel, William, 6-72  
 Heming, Diane, 6-67  
 Heming, Tamela M., 5-75  
 Hendershot, Robert N., 4-51, 4-54  
 Henderson, David C., 7-12  
 Henderson, Derrick, 6-113  
 Henderson, John J., 5-97  
 Henderson, Katherine Usher, 9-4  
 Henderson, Kenneth D., 4-91  
 Henderson, Oran K., 4-55  
 Henderson, Rugh, 6-127  
 Hendricks, Daryl, 6-48  
 Hendricks, Thomas A., 8-31  
 Hendricksen, Cornelis, 1-12  
 Hendrix, Nicole A., 5-93  
 Heneks, Jack R., 6-25  
 Hengeveld, Cecil B., 4-89  
 Hennemuth, Paul, 6-112

- Hennessey, Timothy, 3-106, 3-133, 3-169, 3-181, 3-182, 3-190, 3-265, 7-9, 7-17
- Henning, James, 4-67
- Henning, William, 4-34, 6-132
- Hennon, Deirdre L., 6-13
- Henon, Robert, 6-47
- Henry, Barbara Ann, 6-66
- Henry, Charles A., 4-56
- Henry, Dale L., 6-58
- Henry, E. J., 4-96
- Henry, Eric, 4-146
- Henry, Geoffrey, 6-114
- Henry, George W. Jr., 6-122
- Henry, James J., 6-129
- Henry, John R., 6-112
- Henry, Larry, 6-126
- Henry, Paul, 4-110, 6-131
- Henry, Philip D., 6-102
- Henry, Ronald G., 4-147
- Henry, Timothy J., 6-60
- Henry, Tom, 6-45
- Hensarling, Jeb, 8-8
- Hens-Greco, Kathryn M., 5-41
- Henshaw, Kelly Auslin, 7-10
- Henshaw, Lewis C., 6-131
- Hepburn, William, 6-33
- Hepford, H. Joseph, 3-265
- Hepkins, Rohan K., 6-70
- Hepler, Daniel J., 6-130
- Hepler, Thomas F., 6-115
- Hepner, Ronald, 6-125
- Heppie, Marc J., 6-90
- Heptig, John A., 7-10, 7-18
- Heraty, (Michael) Patrick, 6-85
- Herbein & Co, 6-70, 6-73
- Herberman, Ronald B., 9-7
- Herbert, Gary R., 8-32
- Herbert, Joseph, 6-117
- Herbert, Victor, 1-38
- Herbst, Jeffrey L., 5-64
- Heriza, Jane Golden, 9-4
- Herman, Douglas W., 5-19
- Herman, Lynn B., 3-265
- Herman, Robert A. Jr., 5-77
- Hernandez-Velez, Lydia, 4-37
- Herold, David E., 6-77
- Herr, Andrew Jackson, 3-270
- Herr, Christian R., 4-34
- Herring, Charles, 6-128
- Herriott, Cathy, 6-34
- Herrold, John C., 6-110
- Herron, Brian H., 6-121
- Herron, John W., 5-19, 5-60
- Hershey, Arthur D., 3-265
- Hershey, Barry L., 6-110
- Hershey, Harry, 3-255
- Hershey, J. Marc, 6-63
- Hershey, Kenneth L., 6-123
- Hershock, Michael H., 4-10, 4-118, 4-134
- Herskovitz, Arthur S., 4-84
- Herstine, Deborah A., 6-107
- Hertling, Frank, 6-105
- Hertzberg, Alan, 5-41
- Hertzner, John, 6-98
- Hertzler, Jim, 6-23
- Hertzog, Dale L., 6-64
- Hess, Aaron B., 3-274
- Hess, Crist, 6-129
- Hess, David, 4-63, 4-134
- Hess, Dennis J., 6-15
- Hess, Dick L., 3-265, 4-134
- Hess, Gary J., 6-39
- Hess, John, 6-118
- Hess, Kenneth, 4-68
- Hess, Kevin A., 5-41
- Hess, Michael, 6-115
- Hess, Thomas, 6-52
- Hess, William, 6-56
- Hessenthaler, Brian, 6-17
- Hester, John P., 5-97
- Hettler, Grant P., 6-128
- Hetrick, Graham S., 6-23
- Hetrick, Mary M., 6-118
- Hetrick, Matthew S., 6-127
- Hetz, Hans, 6-90
- Hewitt, Benjamin L., 3-274
- Hewitt, Lowell D., 4-48
- Heyburn, Weldon B., 3-270, 4-26, 4-29
- Heydrick, Christopher, 5-95
- Heylson, Seymore G., 4-99
- Hice, Jody B., 8-6
- Hickenlooper, John, 8-32
- Hickernell, David S., 3-106, 3-133, 3-174, 3-181, 3-182, 3-190, 3-265, 7-10, 7-18
- Hickes, Paul E. Jr., 4-113
- Hickes, Robert C., 4-96
- Hickey, Rosa, 6-110
- Hickey, Tim, 6-113
- Hickok, Eugene W. Jr., 4-53
- Hicks, Aaron, 6-116
- Hicks, Linda A., 4-76
- Hiestler, Joseph, 1-18, 4-19
- Hiestler, Mark A., 6-88
- Higdon, Jennifer, 9-5, 9-6
- Higginbotham, A. Leon, 9-7
- Higgins, Bill, 6-15
- Higgins, Brian, 6-75, 8-7
- Higgins, C. Daniel Jr., 5-80
- Higgins, James, 6-79
- Higgins, Martin J., 6-78
- Higgins, Michael J., 6-71
- Higgins, Stephen M., 5-41
- High, Gilbert P. Jr., 6-75, 6-83
- Hightower, Illene, 9-27
- Higley, Sherman, 6-130
- Hildebrand, Louise, 6-28
- Hildebrand, Wayne, 6-120
- Hildum, Maxine, 6-131
- Hileman, Marianne, 6-14
- Hileman, Tim, 6-49
- Hiles, Amanda, 6-14
- Hilferty, Daniel, 6-102
- Hill, Alvin, 6-61
- Hill, Brenda, 6-62
- Hill, Darlene, 6-63
- Hill, Frederick Wells, 5-60
- Hill, Glynnis D., 5-41
- Hill, H. Daniel III, 4-113
- Hill, J. French, 8-5
- Hill, Kenneth F., 4-97
- Hill, Louis G., 3-258
- Hill, Rees, 3-274
- Hill, Richard, 3-273, 5-94
- Hill, Sherman, 3-265, 4-110
- Hill, William O., 4-112
- Hill-Evans, Carol, 6-60
- Hillman-Menzler, Ramona, 6-56
- Himes, Garry, 4-54
- Himes, James A., 8-5
- Himes, Jeffrey, 6-20
- Himes, Michael C., 6-126
- Himmelstein, Brian, 6-114
- Hinch, Lorinda L., 5-80
- Hineman, Edward S., 4-91
- Hines, Gregory V., 5-70
- Hines, John, 4-64
- Hinkle, Albert R. Jr., 4-111
- Hinkson, Gary P., 6-53
- Hinnershitz, Marcia, 6-58
- Hinojosa, Rubén, 8-9
- Hirono, Mazie K., 8-6
- Hirt, William E., 5-97
- Hiryak, Peter J., 6-88
- Hitchings, Jon, 6-116
- Hittle, Gary E., 6-128
- Hivner, Andrew R., 6-113
- Hladio, Andrew M., 5-66
- Hobart, Garret A., 8-31
- Hobbs, Frederick H., 3-258
- Hobbs, Wilbur E., 4-76
- Hoberg, Jay J., 5-41
- Hockenberry, Pennie, 4-151
- Hockendoner, Larry J., 4-83
- Hockersmith, Bruce W., 6-115
- Hockersmith, Bruce W. Sr., 6-116
- Hockersmith, Carroll F., 4-113
- Hodge, Daniel, 6-113
- Hodge, Ian G. Jr., 6-76
- Hodge, John, 5-41, 6-90
- Hodgkiss, Paul E., 6-132
- Hoeffel, Joseph M., 7-78
- Hoeffel, Joseph M. III, 3-265
- Hoerner, John, 6-115
- Hoeven, John, 8-8
- Hoffman, Christopher R., 6-76
- Hoffman, Daniel, 5-89, 9-8
- Hoffman, David, 4-54
- Hoffman, Gary L., 4-99
- Hoffman, Herbert W., 4-83, 4-84
- Hoffman, J. Sydney, 5-97
- Hoffman, Jean, 6-107
- Hoffman, Lawrence W., 4-112
- Hoffman, Naomi J., 6-39
- Hoffman, Robert, 6-50
- Hoffman, Whitney S., 7-11, 7-19
- Hoffmann, Daniel F., 4-71
- Hoffmaster, Paul W. II, 6-128
- Hofius, Tim, 6-34
- Hofman, Walter I., 6-35
- Hogan, Clarence, 6-117
- Hogan, Larry, 8-32
- Hogan, Thomas, 6-20
- Hogg, James W., 6-64
- Hogg, Richard, 4-99
- Hoke, Doug, 6-45
- Holahan, John J., 6-129
- Holby, Gard, 6-122
- Holdcroft, Edward, 6-102
- Holden, Karen, 6-92
- Holden, Tim, 4-127, 4-128
- Holding, George, 8-8
- Holdren, Frank K., 6-132
- Holefelder, Diane M., 5-73
- Holewinski, David, 6-113
- Holgate, Jacob, 3-274
- Holl, Edwin G., 3-258
- Hollabaugh, John, 6-131
- Hollabaugh, Patricia, 6-79
- Holland, Baron B., 6-72
- Holland, Ben, 9-28
- Holland, Benjamin, 6-17
- Holland, Elmer J., 3-258
- Holland, Wendell F., 4-144
- Holland-Jones, Cheryl, 6-54
- Hollen, Chris Van, 8-6
- Hollenbach, Lee Jr., 6-118
- Hollenbeck, John, 6-113
- Hollenbeck, Mark J., 6-50
- Hollenshead, Deborah J., 6-92
- Hollenshead, James C., 6-92
- Holliday, Adam, 6-16
- Holliday, William, 6-16
- Holling, Ernie, 6-123
- Hollinger, Gary L., 5-28
- Hollinger, Wendell, 6-120
- Hollister, Jeffrey L., 5-85
- Holloway, Timothy E., 7-77
- Holly, Stephen, 6-118
- Holman, Champ, 4-40
- Holman, Christine, 6-39
- Holman, Henry, 6-129
- Holmes, Larry, 6-74
- Holmes, William, 6-89
- Holste, Eileen, 9-27
- Holt, Amanda, 6-32
- Holtry, Charles, 6-62
- Holtzhafer, Brian, 6-63
- Holtzman, Kathy L., 9-28
- Holtzman, Aaron, 6-116
- Homan, Gabriel, 6-54
- Homank, Joseph D. Sr., 5-69
- Homer, Louis, 1-38
- Homer, Max H., 3-265

- Homsher, Frederick L., 3-258  
 Homsher, John G., 3-270  
 Honacki, Kathleen, 6-110  
 Honaman, June N., 3-265  
 Honda, Michael M., 8-5  
 Hontz, David M., 6-118  
 Hontz, Mary, 6-98  
 Hood, George, 6-65  
 Hood, Joyce, 5-93  
 Hood, Katherine, 6-65  
 Hooker, Thomas L., 4-76  
 Hoots, Kim M., 5-64  
 Hoover, Bill, 9-29  
 Hoover, Brian H., 4-112, 4-114  
 Hoover, Chris, 6-132  
 Hoover, Dale L., 6-127  
 Hoover, George, 4-79  
 Hoover, Gordon, 6-103  
 Hoover, Heidi J., 7-77  
 Hoover, Herbert, 1-29, 8-31  
 Hoover, Kenneth A., 6-114  
 Hoover, Sheri, 6-73  
 Hoover, Todd A., 5-41  
 Hoover, Lyle, 6-124  
 Hopely, James, 6-115  
 Hopely, Jane A., 6-64  
 Hopkins, Donald, 6-114  
 Hopkins, Forest W., 3-265  
 Hopkins, Greg, 9-29  
 Hopkins, Larry W., 5-85  
 Hopkins, Patrick, 6-54  
 Hopkins, Sandra, 6-93  
 Hopkins, William, 3-274  
 Hopper, John D., 3-258  
 Hopper, Mary McFall, 6-24  
 Horan, Marilyn J., 5-41, 5-60  
 Horan-Kunco, Jessica, 6-52  
 Horgan, Judith Thomas, 9-5  
 Horgos, Robert P., 3-265, 5-29  
 Horiszny, Ron, 6-95  
 Horn, Harold, 3-265, 4-110  
 Horn, Martin F., 4-9, 4-47  
 Horn, Philip J., 4-100  
 Hornak, Mark R., 8-29  
 Hornaman, John, 3-265  
 Hornbarger, William M., 7-18  
 Hornbeck, David, 4-54  
 Horne, Devin C., 5-75  
 Horne, Jennifer, 6-52  
 Horne, Marilyn, 9-7  
 Horne, Robin, 6-28  
 Horner, Chad, 9-29  
 Horner, Ronald J., 5-89  
 Horner, Tim L., 6-124  
 Horning, Wilbur G., 6-116  
 Hornung, William L., 6-95  
 Horos, Lenore M., 6-81  
 Horowitz, Joseph, 6-80  
 Horsey, Mike, 3-265  
 Horst, Miles, 4-34  
 Hortling, Ruth Grigg, 4-76  
 Horton, Andre, 6-25  
 Horton, Robert P., 4-35  
 Horvat, David G., 6-49  
 Horvitz, Suzanne Reese, 9-4  
 Hosack, Specht, Muetzel & Wood, 6-67, 6-80  
 Hoskins, Donald, 4-44  
 Hostetter, Gregory, 4-34  
 Hostler, Kenneth, 6-122  
 Holtenstein, Marie W., 6-40  
 Hottle, Bruce G., 4-134  
 Houck, Brian A., 6-126  
 Houck, Henry, 4-143  
 Houck, Lester, 6-103  
 Houck, Linda McClosky, 6-32  
 Houck, Timothy, 6-95  
 Hough, Matt, 4-112, 4-114  
 Houghton, Thomas D., 7-5, 7-14  
 Houghton, Tom, 3-265  
 Houk, Gary, 6-127  
 Houser, Cecilia, 9-28  
 Houser, Charles C., 4-111  
 Houser, William A., 6-130  
 Houstoun, Feather O., 4-76, 4-124, 9-5  
 Houtz, Thomas, 6-127  
 Hovan, John J., 5-87  
 Hovis, Gary, 6-116  
 Hovis, Steven, 6-81, 6-84  
 Howard, Dennis D., 6-125  
 Howard, Edward L., 3-258, 4-146  
 Howard, George Rogers, 7-11  
 Howard, Raymond, 6-114  
 Howard, Robert P., 6-112  
 Howard, Robert V., 6-58  
 Howard, Ronald, 6-126  
 Howatt, William L., 6-74  
 Howe, Edward C., 5-66  
 Howe, Frank E., 6-127  
 Howe, Steve, 6-23  
 Howell, Daniel, 6-129  
 Howell, Doris, 6-114  
 Howell, Edward, 6-44  
 Howell, Tina, 6-89  
 Howell, W. Carey, 6-62  
 Howells, David M. Jr., 5-78  
 Hower, Betsy, 9-27  
 Hower, Dennis C., 6-84  
 Howes, John (Jay), 4-34  
 Howlett, Joseph A., 3-265  
 Howley, Charles, 6-79  
 Howley, James M., 4-110  
 Howsare, Daniel L., 5-19  
 Howse, Jennifer L., 4-76  
 Hoy, Donal, 6-18  
 Hoy, Jennifer, 6-21  
 Hoyer, Steny H., 8-6, 8-10  
 Hoyt, Donald B., 6-60  
 Hoyt, Henry Martyn, 4-19  
 Hozey, Martha Heim-, 6-70  
 Hozza, Edward D., 6-84  
 Hranics, Brien A., 6-112  
 Hrinya, William, 6-116  
 Hritz, LeAnn, 6-114  
 Hrivnak, Richard, 6-67  
 Hromyak, Leonard J., 5-64  
 Hubbard, Bradley, 6-132  
 Huber, J. Lin., 4-130  
 Hubert, Thomas, 6-128  
 Hudak, Michael, 6-71  
 Hudic, Richard, 4-40  
 Hudock, Barbara B., 9-6  
 Hudock, Joseph A., 5-19, 5-97  
 Hudock, Michael T., 5-41  
 Hudson, Beverly A., 4-67  
 Hudson, Brian A. Sr., 4-121, 4-124  
 Hudson, Richard, 8-8  
 Huff, Daniel, 6-132  
 Huff, Michael K., 4-71, 4-72  
 Huffman, Basil D., 6-26  
 Huffman, C. Ellwood, 4-113  
 Huffman, Harvey, 3-270  
 Huffman, Jared, 8-5  
 Huffman, Jay E., 6-96  
 Huffman, Newton, 6-113  
 Huffsmith, Lise, 6-127  
 Hufnagle, Thomas C., 6-113  
 Hughes, Brian, 6-100  
 Hughes, Carl, 6-99  
 Hughes, Helena G., 4-110  
 Hughes, Howard W., 5-95  
 Hughes, Larry, 6-74  
 Hughes, Lauren, 4-72  
 Hughes, Richard, 5-41, 6-127  
 Hughes, Robert, 6-60  
 Hughes, Salzman, 6-68  
 Hughes, Sarah, 6-96  
 Hughes, Vincent J., 3-8, 3-10, 3-19, 3-39, 3-258, 3-265, 4-117, 4-145, 4-146  
 Hughes, William, 6-107  
 Hugia, John A., 4-112, 7-5  
 Huhn, Ross J., 4-112  
 Huizenga, Bill, 8-7  
 Hultgren, Randy, 8-6  
 Hummel, Bruce N., 6-39  
 Hummel, Kyle, 6-104  
 Hummel, Richard E., 6-122  
 Hummer, Wayne G. Jr., 5-19  
 Humphrey, Hubert H., 7-76, 8-31  
 Hunsberger, Clair, 6-84  
 Hunsicker, Diane M., 6-84  
 Hunsicker, Kathleen, 6-94  
 Hunsicker-Fleischer, Margaret A., 5-81  
 Hunt, Arville C., 6-50  
 Hunt, Bonnie, 6-118  
 Hunt, Doug, 6-98  
 Hunt, Margo, 6-98  
 Hunter, Duncan, 8-5  
 Hunter, James, 4-54  
 Hunter, Leon III, 5-73  
 Hunter, Tammy L., 5-80  
 Huntington, Joanne, 6-61  
 Hurd, Will, 8-9  
 Hurt, Robert, 8-9  
 Hurter, Brian, 6-30  
 Hussar, Eric C., 4-110, 4-112  
 Huston, Charles, 5-95  
 Huston, John M., 1-23  
 Hutchinson, Amos K., 3-265  
 Hutchinson, Asa, 8-32  
 Hutchinson, Charles, 6-127  
 Hutchinson, Scott E., 3-10, 3-19, 3-39, 3-258, 3-265  
 Hutchinson, William D., 3-265, 5-95  
 Hutchison, Ralph M., 6-89  
 Hutter, Duane E., 6-98  
 Huxta, Joseph, 4-116  
 Huyett, Daniel H. III, 4-84, 4-143  
 Hyde, Kenneth, 6-125  
 Hykel, Rose M., 6-106  
 Hyman, Terry, 4-133  
 Hynoski, Bonnie, 6-115

- I -

- Iacoboni, Raymond, 6-80  
 Iacobucci, Raymond, 4-124  
 Iams, Linda, 6-78  
 Iannantuono, Jack, 7-78  
 Ibberson, Richard D., 6-115  
 Ichtler, Jon, 6-67  
 Ickes, Jason D., 6-130  
 Ickes, William, 6-113  
 Ige, David, 8-32  
 Ignelzi, Phil, 5-41  
 Imber, Harold, 4-26  
 Imboden, Jeffrey R., 4-137, 4-138  
 Imes, Barry C., 6-126  
 Imhoff, John, 6-77  
 Immel, Debra K., 6-19  
 Ingels, Harvey, 6-66  
 Ingram, John W., 4-9  
 Inhofe, James M., 8-8  
 Inlow, Maureen, 6-21  
 Inslee, Jay, 8-32  
 Inzana, David B., 5-76  
 Iobst, Winfield, 6-63  
 Iocco, Mario, 6-121  
 Ireland, Llewellyn, 4-72  
 Ireland, Richard A., 5-71  
 Ireland-Auer, Regina, 6-96  
 Irons, Audrey B., 6-33  
 Irvin, Rich, 3-106, 3-173, 3-181, 3-182, 3-190, 7-10, 7-18  
 Irvin, Richard S., 3-134  
 Irvine, Jonathan O., 5-41  
 Irving, Patrick, 6-95  
 Irving, Paul D., 8-10  
 Irvis, K. Leroy, 3-265, 3-275  
 Irwin, Steven D., 4-37  
 Isa, Gayle, 4-100  
 Isabella, Gregory J., 4-113  
 Isadore, Laura, 6-33  
 Isakson, Johnny, 8-6



Isayeff, Senya, 6-88  
 Isenhour, Mary P., 4-5  
 Isgan, Annette, 6-40  
 Israel, Steve, 8-7  
 Issa, Darrell E., 8-5  
 Ilkin, Ivan, 1-41, 3-265, 3-275, 7-77  
 Itzko, Suzanne, 4-26, 4-99  
 lungermann, Karin, 9-28  
 Ives, Paul Lane, 4-135  
 Izz, Anthony, 6-89  
 Izzo, Walten, 6-112

- J -

Jack, David, 6-116  
 Jackman, Kenneth, 6-22  
 Jackson, Andrew, 1-18, 8-31  
 Jackson, Elizabeth, 5-41  
 Jackson, George W., 3-265  
 Jackson, Gerald W. II, 6-115  
 Jackson, Maisha, 4-124  
 Jackson, Robert, 9-27  
 Jackson, Steven D., 5-67  
 Jackson, Yvette, 4-76  
 Jacob, Charles, 6-123  
 Jacob, Mark S., 5-74  
 Jacob, Nedward, 6-58  
 Jacobelli, Richard R., 6-54  
 Jacobs, Alma R., 4-31  
 Jacobs, Bradley, 6-45  
 Jacobs, Fred W., 4-138  
 Jacobs, John, 3-273  
 Jacobs, Patricia S., 4-76  
 Jacobs, Rob, 6-65  
 Jacobs, Robert Lee, 5-97  
 Jacobs, William "Al", 6-50  
 Jacobsen, Cornelis, 1-12  
 Jacovini, Joseph H., 4-135  
 Jadowiec, Kenneth M., 3-265  
 James, Annette, 6-55  
 James, Armond, 7-5, 7-14  
 James, Arthur H., 1-31, 3-281, 3-282, 4-20, 4-23, 5-97  
 James, Don, 6-124  
 James, Everette, 4-71  
 James, George E., 5-19  
 James, Harold, 3-265  
 James, Joseph M., 5-19, 5-29  
 James, R. Lee, 3-106, 3-172, 3-180, 3-183, 3-190, 3-265  
 James, Robert Lee, 3-134, 7-10, 7-17  
 James, Tangela, 6-66  
 James, Thomas A. Jr., 5-41  
 James, Thomas H., 6-18  
 James, Timothy R., 6-96  
 James, William, 6-58  
 James II (King), 1-12, 1-15  
 James-Brown, Christine, 9-4  
 Jamieson, Harold, 6-124  
 Jamieson, D. Donald, 5-97  
 Jamieson, Kathleen Hall, 9-5  
 Jamieson, Tracy, 6-53  
 Jamison, Judith, 9-7  
 Jamison, Mary G., 5-76  
 Janairo, Max R. Jr., 4-136  
 Janakovic, Frank J., 6-54  
 Janeski, Robert, 6-131  
 Janicelli, Peter M., 5-89  
 Janiczek, Lee, 6-81  
 Janis, Byron, 9-7  
 Jannetta, David L., 4-67, 4-134  
 Jannetta, Peter J., 4-71  
 Janoski, Patricia, 6-121  
 Janosov, Robert A., 4-121  
 Jarbola, Andrew, 6-30  
 Jardine, Patricia, 4-26  
 Jarolin, Stanley J., 3-265  
 Jarrett, Gerald Jr., 6-61  
 Jarrett, Jeffrey D., 4-63  
 Jarvis, Carol A., 6-114  
 Jaskowicz, Anthony, 6-118

Jason, David, 6-80  
 Javens, Connie T., 6-14  
 Jay, Ty D, 6-121  
 Jaynes, Bruce, 6-51  
 Jeffe, Brian F., 6-112  
 Jeffers, Donna A., 4-76  
 Jeffers, James, 6-103  
 Jefferson, John H., 4-138  
 Jefferson, Joseph, 1-29  
 Jefferson, Thomas, 1-17, 6-29, 8-31  
 Jeffes, Glen R., 4-47  
 Jeffries, Hakeem S., 8-7  
 Jemmott, Loretta Sweet, 9-4  
 Jenaway, Bill, 6-106  
 Jenkins, David, 6-130  
 Jenkins, Evan H., 8-9  
 Jenkins, James R. Jr., 6-123  
 Jenkins, John J., III, 7-8, 7-16  
 Jenkins, Lynn, 8-6  
 Jenkins, Patricia, 5-22, 5-24, 5-98  
 Jenness-Pulley, 7-75  
 Jennings, Bret, 6-118  
 Jennings, Susan, 6-41  
 Jennings, Thomas, 6-131  
 Jenny, Ross, 6-121  
 Jepsen, Helen, 1-38  
 Jesberger, Grace M., 9-29  
 Jetty, Marshall E., 4-113  
 Jewell, Sally, 8-4  
 Jezyk, Albert, 6-123  
 Jim, Karen, 6-101  
 Jimenez, Janice, 5-77  
 Jimenez, Nazario Sr., 5-83  
 Jindal, Bobby, 8-32  
 Jiroliano, Justin D, 3-258  
 Jiuliano, Pasquale, 4-83  
 Johansen, Herman A., 7-78  
 Johanson, Louis C., 3-258  
 John Paul II (pope), 1-25  
 John Rice, Grim Biehn & Thatcher, 6-76  
 Johncola, Nunzio, 6-54  
 Johns, David L., 6-125  
 Johns, James, 6-66  
 Johns, Thomas J., 6-81  
 Johnson, Albert W., 3-275  
 Johnson, Andrew, 4-35, 8-31  
 Johnson, Bill, 8-8  
 Johnson, Bruce, 6-126  
 Johnson, Calvin B., 4-71  
 Johnson, Carol J., 5-89  
 Johnson, Cheryl, 6-36, 6-122  
 Johnson, Clara, 6-70  
 Johnson, D. Peter, 6-42  
 Johnson, David, 6-95  
 Johnson, Dean, 6-116  
 Johnson, D.J., 6-86  
 Johnson, Douglas, 6-95  
 Johnson, Eddie Bernice, 8-9  
 Johnson, Edwin G., 3-265  
 Johnson, Gary, 7-75  
 Johnson, Gregory D., 5-72  
 Johnson, Henry C., 3-274  
 Johnson, Henry C. Jr., 8-6  
 Johnson, J. Barry, 4-48  
 Johnson, J. Brian, 5-41  
 Johnson, Jay, 6-112  
 Johnson, Jeffrey, 6-66  
 Johnson, Jeh, 8-4  
 Johnson, Joel, 3-265, 5-42, 6-118  
 Johnson, Justin M., 5-29, 5-97  
 Johnson, Kenneth W., 5-84  
 Johnson, Kenyatta, 3-265, 6-47  
 Johnson, Laverne, 6-70  
 Johnson, Learin, 6-70  
 Johnson, Lyndon B., 8-31  
 Johnson, M. Theresa, 5-42  
 Johnson, Michael, 4-144  
 Johnson, Mona, 6-82  
 Johnson, Ralph, 6-72  
 Johnson, Rene H., 6-43  
 Johnson, Richard M., 8-31

Johnson, Robert J., 4-130  
 Johnson, Robert P., 3-269  
 Johnson, Ron, 8-9  
 Johnson, Ronald, 6-131  
 Johnson, Rosalind, 6-70  
 Johnson, Sam, 8-8  
 Johnson, Stephen, 4-79, 6-49  
 Johnson, Tom, 6-93  
 Johnson, Vincent L., 5-42  
 Johnson-Thorn, 7-75  
 Johnston, Bob, 4-116  
 Johnston, Dan, 6-118  
 Johnston, Eric, 6-114  
 Johnston, Jeanne E., 6-73  
 Johnston, Nathan, 6-116  
 Johnston, William Freame, 4-19  
 Johnston-Walsh, William, 4-31  
 Jolly, David W., 8-6  
 Jones, Absolam, 1-19  
 Jones, Benjamin R., 5-94, 5-95  
 Jones, Blair R. Sr., 6-59  
 Jones, C. Darnell II, 8-29  
 Jones, C. Herschel, 4-104  
 Jones, Carl W. "Bill" III, 6-125  
 Jones, Cassandra L., 6-69  
 Jones, Charles, 5-42, 5-94, 5-95, 6-49  
 Jones, Clifford, 4-63, 4-83, 4-144  
 Jones, Crandall O., 6-67  
 Jones, Curtis Jr., 4-105, 6-47, 6-52  
 Jones, Daniel, 6-130  
 Jones, David, 6-117  
 Jones, David A., 6-90  
 Jones, David S. Sr, 6-32  
 Jones, Denise W., 6-42  
 Jones, Edward S., 6-116  
 Jones, Francis E. Jr., 4-89  
 Jones, George, 6-84  
 Jones, Gerald Jr., 6-114  
 Jones, Griffith, 5-94  
 Jones, Hayward & Lenzi, 6-63  
 Jones, Hugh A., 5-82  
 Jones, Hugh H., 4-31  
 Jones, Ingrid W., 6-50  
 Jones, James A., 4-84  
 Jones, James F. Jr., 3-265  
 Jones, Joan, 6-120  
 Jones, John E. III, 4-128, 8-29  
 Jones, John H., 4-76  
 Jones, John W., 6-90  
 Jones, Lawrence, 6-71  
 Jones, Michael, 6-75  
 Jones, Nancy, 6-65, 6-98  
 Jones, Patrick T., 5-89  
 Jones, Phillip P., 6-18  
 Jones, Ralph P. Jr., 4-35  
 Jones, Robert, 6-112  
 Jones, Roxanne H., 3-258  
 Jones, Russell B. Jr., 4-35  
 Jones, Terry L., 6-85  
 Jones, Walter B., 8-8  
 Jones, William B., 6-98  
 Jones, William II, 9-29  
 Jones-Rolla, Megan, 6-101  
 Jonik, Gwen, 6-107  
 Jordan, Anthony, 6-127  
 Jordan, James, 4-72, 8-8  
 Jordan, Kent A., 8-28  
 Jordan, Sandra D., 5-60  
 Jordan, Thomas N., 5-70  
 Jordan Tax Service, 6-61, 6-102  
 Joseph, Barbara A., 5-42  
 Joseph, James R., 4-55, 4-85, 4-89  
 Joseph, Myron L., 4-83  
 Josephs, Babelle, 3-265  
 Josephson, Wayne T., 6-124  
 Joy, Charles "Chuck", 6-118  
 Joy, Christy, 6-39  
 Joy, Jeff S., 5-87  
 Joyce, David P., 8-8  
 Joyce, Dennis R., 5-65  
 Joyce, Michael T., 5-97

Joyner, J. Curtis, 8-30  
 Jozwiak, Barry, 3-106, **3-134**, 3-168, 3-180,  
 3-190, 7-9, 7-17  
 Jubelirer, Renée Cohn, 5-26, **5-27**, 5-98  
 Jubelirer, Robert C., 1-41, 3-258, 3-270, 3-271,  
 3-272, 4-23  
 Judge, Patrick Jr., 5-29  
 Judge, Patrick Sr., 5-60  
 Judge, Robert A. Sr., 4-91, 4-136  
 Judge, Thomas J. Jr., 6-83  
 Judge, Thomas J. Sr., 6-24  
 Judy, David H., 5-72  
 Jugan, Fred, 6-130  
 Juliano, Sam, 6-78  
 Junker, Robert Max, 6-64  
 Junkin, Steven, 6-73  
 Junkin, William J., 4-131, 4-132

## – K –

Kabel, Patricia J., 6-76  
 Kaestner, Paul C., 4-42  
 Kalkalas, Nicholas P., 4-88, 4-89  
 Kagan, Elena, 8-28  
 Kagarise, Wade A., **5-42**  
 Kahl, Joe, 6-57  
 Kähler, Jonathan, 6-129  
 Kahley, Wesley, 6-60  
 Kahn, Kenneth F., 4-85  
 Kaider, Timothy R., 6-115  
 Kail-Smith, Theresa, 6-47  
 Kaine, Tim, 8-9  
 Kaiser, Annmarie, **4-114**, 4-115  
 Kaiser, Linda, 4-76, 4-79  
 Kaiser, Ralph, 3-265  
 Kalabisko, Peter, 6-113  
 Kalajainen, Janet L., 6-31  
 Kaler, Robert III, 6-117  
 Kalinoski, Stephen, 6-71  
 Kallenborn, Richard, 6-117  
 Kalman, Thomas J., 3-258, 3-273  
 Kamauf, Brian M., 6-69  
 Kameen, Joseph F., **5-42**  
 Kamin, Jonathan, 6-81  
 Kammerdeiner, Alfred S., 6-121  
 Kampf, Warren, 3-106, **3-134**, 3-177, 3-181,  
 3-182, 3-190, 3-265, 4-119, 4-141, 7-11, 7-19  
 Kanalis, Joshua P., 5-86  
 Kane, Cathy Cray, 5-29  
 Kane, David G., 6-122  
 Kane, Dennis, 6-118  
 Kane, Edward J., 4-34  
 Kane, Harold M., 5-19  
 Kane, John I., Sr., 7-8, 7-16  
 Kane, Kathleen, 1-32, **4-24**, 4-25, 4-105  
 Kane, Kathy, 6-60  
 Kane, Martin R., 5-78  
 Kane, Michael J., 4-91, 4-106, 5-19  
 Kane, Robert P., 4-24, 4-91  
 Kane, Yvette, 4-93, 4-132, 8-29  
 Kanjorski, A. Peter, 4-84  
 Kantz, Joseph E., 6-39  
 Kanuck, George J., 3-265  
 Kaplan, Henry H., 4-128  
 Kaplan, Melvyn, 4-124  
 Kaplan, Steve, 4-124  
 Kapleau, Harry E., 4-130  
 Kaptur, Marcy, 8-8  
 Karapalides, Harry J., 5-73  
 Karge, Jenna, 4-17  
 Karkutt, Barbara I., 7-78  
 Karlavage, Kenneth, 6-130  
 Karle, Gregory, 5-52  
 Karlovich, Edward, 4-116  
 Karn, Nathan W. Sr., 6-16  
 Karplak, Tom, 6-51  
 Karpovich, Edward, 6-30  
 Kaschak, John, 4-91  
 Kase, Loren, 6-67  
 Kase, Sandra, 6-65  
 Kasich, John, 8-32

Kaspar, Larry, 3-256  
 Kasputis, John, 6-125  
 Kassab, Jacob, 4-99  
 Kasunic, Richard A., 3-258, 3-265, 4-134  
 Kasunic, Richard A. II, 5-75  
 Kates, Karyl, 6-89  
 Katko, John, 8-7  
 Katsiff, Bruce, 9-6  
 Katz, Alvin, 3-265  
 Katz, Bonnie, 6-60  
 Kaufner, Aaron, 3-106, **3-135**, 3-175, 3-182, 3-190,  
 7-11, 7-18  
 Kauffman, Bruce W., 5-95  
 Kauffman, James B., 4-37, 4-124  
 Kauffman, John II, 6-130  
 Kauffman, Maxine, 6-99  
 Kauffman, Robert, 3-106, **3-135**, 3-173, 3-181,  
 3-190, 3-265, 7-10, 7-18  
 Kauffman, Terry L., 6-110  
 Kaufman, Kim, 4-126  
 Kaufmann, Edgar Jr., 9-8  
 Kaulwell, Susan M., 6-36  
 Kavulich, Michael G., 7-11, 7-18  
 Kavulich, Sid Michaels, 3-106, **3-135**, 3-175,  
 3-182, 3-190, 3-265  
 Kay, Wendell, 6-44  
 Kaylor, Brent, 6-127  
 Kean, Kevin L.V., 6-124  
 Kearney, Mark A., 8-29  
 Kearney, Thomas, 6-45  
 Kearney, Tim, 6-115  
 Kearns, Joan, 6-67  
 Keating, Paul, 6-65  
 Keating, William R., 8-7  
 Keaton, Michael, 9-6  
 Keech, Everett, 4-110  
 Keefe, John C., 6-132  
 Keefer, Dianne, 6-100  
 Keefer, Louis, 4-99  
 Keefer, R. Scott, 6-20  
 Keefer, Randy, 9-29  
 Keefer, Thomas S., 6-125  
 Keen, W.H. Clay, 3-276  
 Keenan, William R., 6-109  
 Keene, Calvin D., 6-127  
 Keener, Kristine B., 6-88  
 Keffalas, Jim, 9-28  
 Keffalas, Tiffany, 9-28  
 Keffer, Barbarann, 6-83  
 Kefover, Susan S., 6-38  
 Kegel, Tim, 6-119  
 Kehoe, Jack, 1-26  
 Kehoe, Philip F., 6-125  
 Kehrer, Brett, 6-128  
 Keim, Earl S., 5-95  
 Keir, Ted R., 4-112  
 Keisling, Jack, 6-131  
 Keister, Martin, 6-120  
 Kelch, Kelly, 6-110  
 Kelchner, Louise M., 6-49  
 Kelleher, Linda, 6-58  
 Keller, Barry W., 6-109  
 Keller, David, 6-26, 6-127, 9-29  
 Keller, Edward J., 4-146, 5-60  
 Keller, Fred, 3-107, 3-173, 3-183, 3-191, 3-265,  
 3-266  
 Keller, Frederick B., **3-135**, 7-10, 7-18  
 Keller, James, 6-117  
 Keller, Jerry, 6-120  
 Keller, Joshua R., 5-77  
 Keller, Laurence, 6-113  
 Keller, Mark K., 3-107, **3-136**, 3-173, 3-181,  
 3-182, 3-191, 3-265, 7-10, 7-18  
 Keller, Marvin V., 3-258  
 Keller, Michael E., 6-125  
 Keller, Robert, 6-126  
 Keller, Scott D., 5-42  
 Keller, William F., 3-107, **3-136**, 3-179, 3-183,  
 3-191, 3-265, 7-12, 7-19  
 Keller, William H., 5-97  
 Kellerman, Ethel, 6-114

Kellerman, Mark, 6-19  
 Kelley, Bruce, 6-48  
 Kelley, Florence, 1-25  
 Kelley, James F., 6-37  
 Kelley, James R., 3-258, 3-274, 5-98  
 Kelley, Jody L., 6-75  
 Kelley, Joseph J. Jr., 4-93  
 Kelley, Kelley, 6-112  
 Kelley, Thomas H., **5-42**  
 Kelly, Andrew M., 6-98  
 Kelly, Anita Palermo, 3-265  
 Kelly, Audrey R., 4-79  
 Kelly, Betsy, 6-72  
 Kelly, Bryan, 6-80  
 Kelly, Christopher, 6-69  
 Kelly, Clyde, 1-29  
 Kelly, Edward, 6-81  
 Kelly, Elizabeth K., **5-42**  
 Kelly, Frank C., 6-115  
 Kelly, Gene, 1-38  
 Kelly, George, 6-93  
 Kelly, George J. Jr., 7-5, 7-14, 8-23  
 Kelly, Grace, 1-32  
 Kelly, James B. III, 3-265  
 Kelly, James McGirr, 4-143  
 Kelly, James P., 4-134  
 Kelly, John J. Jr., 5-68  
 Kelly, John T. Jr., 4-83, 5-97  
 Kelly, Joseph T. Jr., 6-115  
 Kelly, Kevin F., **5-42**  
 Kelly, Linda L., 4-25  
 Kelly, Lynn, 6-87  
 Kelly, Mike, 8-8, **8-14**, 8-17  
 Kelly, Robert A., 5-19  
 Kelly, Robert F., 8-30  
 Kelly, Robin L., 8-6  
 Kelly, Thomas J., 4-136  
 Kelly, Todd F., 5-67  
 Kelly, Trent, 8-7  
 Kelly, William, 1-19, 1-30  
 Kelly, William J., 6-71  
 Kelsey, Gary E., 6-38  
 Kelso, Harry, 6-100  
 Kelter, David C., 6-96  
 Kemenyffy, Susan Hale, 9-6  
 Kemmer, Janis, 6-24  
 Kemp, Jon E., 5-79  
 Kemper, Joy, 6-116  
 Kendall, Rebecca, 6-27  
 Kendall, William, 6-124  
 Kendrick, Raymond, 6-102  
 Kenia, Robert, 6-132  
 Kennedy, Anthony M., 8-28  
 Kennedy, Brian J., 6-84  
 Kennedy, David, 6-22  
 Kennedy, John, 3-265, 5-95  
 Kennedy, John F., 8-31  
 Kennedy, John S., 5-42  
 Kennedy, Joseph P. III, 8-7  
 Kennedy, Marlin, 6-131  
 Kennedy, Rhett, 6-49  
 Kennedy, Sara, 9-27  
 Kennedy, Sean F., **5-42**  
 Kennedy, Stuart D., 5-67  
 Kennedy, Thomas, 4-23  
 Kenney, Carole, 6-106  
 Kenney, Chad F. Sr., **5-42**  
 Kenney, George T. Jr., 3-265  
 Kenney, James F., 4-135  
 Kenny, Paul, 6-94  
 Kent, Lawrence, 4-35  
 Kent, Robert F., 4-29  
 Kenworthy, Charles E., 5-97  
 Kenworthy, Robert, 6-77  
 Keogh, D. Webster, 5-19  
 Kephart, A. Evans, 3-258, 5-98  
 Kephart, John W., 5-94, 5-95, 5-97  
 Kepics, Robert, 6-56  
 Kepler, Jeffery, 6-67  
 Kepner, Kepner & Corba, 6-61

- Kepner, Richard Sr., 6-113  
 Kepner, Vickii M., 6-39  
 Kercksmar, Dean, 6-123  
 Kerestes, Dave, 6-73  
 Kerlin, Stanley J., 6-27, 9-29  
 Kern, Calvin J., 4-111  
 Kern, Glenn, 6-95  
 Kerner, Frederick, 6-66  
 Kernick, Phyllis T., 3-265  
 Kernodle, Obra S., IV, 4-5, 4-16  
 Kerns, John, 6-118  
 Kerr, Dale, 6-122  
 Kerr, Daniel K., 6-94  
 Kerr, Dennis C., 6-122  
 Kerr, Jean Collins, 1-32  
 Kerr, John M., 4-26  
 Kerr, Kevin, 6-107  
 Kerr, Michael, 6-112  
 Kerr, Robert, 6-91  
 Kerry, John, 8-4  
 Kerry, John F., 7-75, 7-76  
 Kerstetter, Nathan, 6-127  
 Kerstetter, Raymond J., 4-34  
 Kertes, Harold, 6-103  
 Kerwin, Patrick E., 4-128, 4-150  
 Kesner, Kim, 6-21  
 Kessinger, Michael K., 6-92  
 Kessinger, Miles D. III, 5-91  
 Kessler, David, 3-265, 6-130, 7-18  
 Kessler, Edward J., 3-258  
 Kessler, John D., 5-80  
 Kessler, Pamela, 6-125  
 Kessler, Robert, 6-84  
 Ketchum, J. Neil, 6-63  
 Ketterer, Steven M., 4-110, 4-112  
 Keuerleber, Richard, 6-45  
 Keys, Deborah, 9-29  
 Keyser, Edward F. Jr., 4-136  
 Keyser, Jay, 6-122  
 Keyser, Warren, 6-99  
 Keystone Collection Services, 6-69, 6-100  
 Keystone Consulting Engineers, 6-75  
 Keystone Municipal Collections, 6-54, 6-67  
 Khalli, Tracey, 6-65  
 Khare, Ash, 4-134  
 Khoury, Eddie, 1-7  
 Kibler, David J., 6-123  
 Kibler, Keith, 6-55  
 Kichline, Michelle, 6-20, 9-28  
 Kiehl, Anna Maria, 4-11  
 Kiehl, A. William, 6-131  
 Kiehl, Diane Mailhe, 6-29  
 Kientle, Patricia Clancy, 4-133  
 Kleser, William S., 5-19  
 Kiessling, Charles E. Jr., 6-33  
 Kiger, Raymond S., 6-126  
 Kiger, T. Reed, 6-126  
 Kijowski, Lori K., 6-112  
 Kijowski, Paul, 6-14  
 Kildee, Daniel T., 8-7  
 Kilderry, Dennis J., Jr., 7-12  
 Kiley, Regina H., 7-11, 7-19  
 Kilkenny, Sean, 6-66, 6-67, 6-89, 6-111  
 Kilker, Anthony J., 5-84  
 Kilko, Carol, 4-40  
 Kilkuskie, A. Anthony, 6-64  
 Killian, Elliott, 6-91  
 Killion, Thomas, 3-107, 3-136, 3-178, 3-181,  
 3-191, 3-265, 7-11, 7-19  
 Kilmer, Derek, 8-9  
 Kilroy, Elmer, 3-274  
 Kim, Patty, 3-107, 3-136, 3-174, 3-181, 3-191,  
 3-265, 7-10, 7-18  
 Kimball, Rense L., 5-92  
 Kime, Ricky, 6-112  
 Kimmel, David, 6-116  
 Kimmel, Margaret Mary, 9-4  
 Kincaid, J-LaVon, 6-78  
 Kinces, Frank, 7-78  
 Kind, Ron, 8-9  
 Kinder, David, 6-58  
 King, Adrian R., 4-25  
 King, Adrian R. Jr., 4-55  
 King, Angus S. Jr., 8-6  
 King, Chris, 3-265  
 King, Christopher W., 6-65  
 King, Chuck, 6-119  
 King, David Orr, 3-265  
 King, Francis, 6-43  
 King, George A., 5-89  
 King, J. Bruce, 5-89  
 King, J. Fred, 4-34  
 King, Jean Marfizo, 6-23  
 King, Larry M., 4-99  
 King, Peter T., 8-7  
 King, Richard G., 5-65  
 King, Robert, 6-115  
 King, Sandra, 6-29  
 King, Stephen, 1-37, 8-6  
 King, Thomas R., 4-105, 6-68  
 King, William R., 8-31  
 Kingsley, Michael J., 6-122  
 Kiniry, Patrick T., 5-42  
 Kinkaid, Thomas C., 1-31  
 Kinosh, Donald L., 6-55  
 Kinsey, John, 3-273, 5-94  
 Kinsey, Stephen, 3-107, 3-137, 3-180, 3-183,  
 3-191, 3-265, 7-12, 7-19  
 Kinstlinger, Jack, 4-99  
 Kintzer, John A., 6-122  
 Kinzinger, Adam, 8-6  
 Kio, Douglas, 6-129  
 Kipp, Gail S., 6-22  
 Kipp, Richard A., 4-138  
 Kirby, Debra D., 4-7  
 Kirchgasser, Mark, 6-97  
 Kirchner, Kenneth, 4-35  
 Kirchner, Thomas F., 6-85  
 Kirk, Cindy, 9-27  
 Kirk, Helen E., 6-34  
 Kirk, Mark, 8-6  
 Kirkland, John, 6-49  
 Kirkland, Joseph L., 6-68  
 Kirkland, Lydia Y., 5-83  
 Kirkland, Sandra, 6-28  
 Kirkland, Thaddeus, 3-107, 3-137, 3-177, 3-181,  
 3-191, 3-265, 7-11, 7-19  
 Kirkpatrick, Ann, 8-5  
 Kirkwood, Edward, 6-72  
 Kirsch, Pamela L., 6-85  
 Kirwan, Robert, 6-130  
 Kisenwether, Brian, 6-127  
 Kish, Ryan P., 6-92  
 Kish, Thomas, 6-112  
 Kishbaugh, Joshua, 6-128  
 Kisow, Kenneth, 6-79  
 Kisselback, Edward, 6-85  
 Kissell, James, 6-114  
 Kissner, William J., 5-69  
 Kistler, Guy A., 3-265  
 Kistler, Helen M., 5-86  
 Kistler, Jean E., 4-42  
 Kistler, Paula, 6-21  
 Kistler, Ronald, 6-106  
 Kistler, Thomas King, 5-42  
 Kitchen, Shirley M., 3-10, 3-19, 3-39, 3-258,  
 3-265  
 Kitcho, Samuel, 6-114  
 Kite, Gerald, 6-129  
 Kitelinger, James, 6-131  
 Kitner, Kirby, 6-129  
 Kittappa, Raja, 7-5  
 Kittrick, Brett, 6-60  
 Klacik & Associates, 6-73  
 Klady, Cabel, 6-96  
 Klakamp, Kenneth, 6-43  
 Klamorick, William, 6-119  
 Klawinski, Thomas W., 6-57  
 Klein, Adam, 6-125  
 Klein, Arnold I., 5-42  
 Klein, Dale, 6-23  
 Klein, Janet S., 9-4  
 Klein, John, 6-114  
 Klein, Michael A., 6-74  
 Klein, Richard B., 5-97  
 Klein, Sally, 9-29  
 Kleinhenz, Stephen, 6-107  
 Kleintop, Pauline, 6-38  
 Kleintop, Penny, 6-123  
 Kleist, Karen, 6-87  
 Klementik, David C., 5-43  
 Klemeyer, John, 6-87  
 Klett, Edwin L., 5-60  
 Klimpi, Michael A., 6-17  
 Kline, Brian S., 7-11  
 Kline, Bryan, 6-44  
 Kline, Caryl M., 4-53  
 Kline, Charles H., 3-270  
 Kline, Charles W., 4-34  
 Kline, Ernest P., 3-258, 3-272, 4-23  
 Kline, Frederick J., 6-103  
 Kline, Jesse, 6-36  
 Kline, Joanne V., 5-68  
 Kline, John, 6-116, 8-7  
 Kline, Justin, 6-114  
 Kline, Kathy D., 6-50  
 Kline, Pat, 6-125  
 Kline, Ron, 7-78  
 Kline, Samuel A., 5-43  
 Kline, Steven, 6-71  
 Kline, Tami B., 5-91  
 Kline, Sarah, 6-68  
 Kling, Albert B., 6-76  
 Klingaman, William K. Sr., 3-265  
 Klinger, Carol A., 6-20  
 Klingler, Bruce E., 6-31  
 Klink, Franklin, 6-85  
 Klobuchar, Amy, 8-7  
 Kloos, Kathleen, 6-34  
 Klopotoski, Michael, 4-48  
 Klothner, Kenneth, 4-40  
 Klotz, Stephen, 6-76  
 Kluger, Allan M., 4-110  
 Kluka, Jaroslaw A., 6-104  
 Klunk, Fred G., 4-146  
 Klunk, Joseph, 6-78  
 Klunk, Kate A., 3-107, 3-137, 3-178, 3-183,  
 3-191, 7-12, 7-19  
 Klunk, Robert W., 4-131  
 Klush, Jason C., 6-57  
 Klynoot, Eugene P., 4-89  
 Klynott, Eugene P., 4-34  
 Knafelt, Harry E., 5-43  
 Knapp, Arden, 6-131  
 Knapp, Dawn C., 4-132  
 Knapp, Gwenn S., 5-70  
 Knapp, James, 9-29  
 Knapp, Timothy, 4-79  
 Knaub-Bradshaw, Rebecca, 6-132  
 Knauf, Gail, 6-118  
 Knecht, Richard W., 5-71  
 Knepp, Lee E., 6-39  
 Knepp, Leonard M., 4-146  
 Knepper, Brenda M., 5-89  
 Knepper, James W. Jr., 3-265  
 Knepper, Paul, 6-84  
 Knestrick, Mark W., 6-131  
 Knight, Eric D., 6-90  
 Knight, Louise O., 5-19  
 Knight, Stephen, 8-5  
 Knight, William W., 3-265  
 Knisely, Howard F., 5-43  
 Knoll, Catherine Baker, 1-32, 1-41, 4-23, 4-29,  
 4-131, 4-146  
 Knopoka, Frank, 6-58  
 Knorr, Cynthia G., 6-34  
 Knott, Melinda, 6-68  
 Knowles, Jerome P., 7-11, 7-18  
 Knowles, Jerry, 3-107, 3-137, 3-175, 3-180,  
 3-181, 3-183, 3-191, 3-265  
 Knowles, Joseph, 6-85  
 Knowlton, Dennis, 6-130  
 Knowlton, Sherry, 4-76

Knox, John C., 5-95  
 Kobistek, Jack, 6-112  
 Kobylinski, Peter, 6-104  
 Koch, Matthew, 6-129  
 Kocheł, Rick L., 6-127  
 Kochems, Robert, 6-34  
 Kocher, Brien, 6-129  
 Kocher, Harold, 6-117  
 Kodish, Kevin P., 6-34  
 Koerner, Henry, 9-8  
 Koger, Todd Elliott, 7-9  
 Kohlman, Michael, 6-14  
 Koken, M. Diane, 4-76, 4-79  
 Kolansky, Jeffrey M., 4-105  
 Kolar, Bob, 4-105, 6-18  
 Kolb, Ray, 6-123  
 Kolcharno, Richard, 6-59  
 Koledin, Maria A., 6-53  
 Kolienda, Nancy D., 6-89  
 Kollar, Theodore, 6-125  
 Koller, Joseph P., 3-265  
 Komar, Carla, 6-44  
 Komelasky, George F., 6-101, 9-28  
 Kondrich, Ted V., 3-265  
 Kondzielski, Flory, 6-125  
 Konrath, Gary, 6-129  
 Koon, Grover E., 5-70  
 Koons, Jeff, 9-6  
 Koontz, Katherine D., 6-113  
 Koop, C. Everett, 9-7  
 Koopman, Ellen B., 6-69  
 Kopas, Ted, 6-44  
 Kopelman, Janice, 4-72  
 Kopera, Robert, 6-123  
 Koplinski, Brad, 6-53  
 Kopp, Charles G., 4-136  
 Kopp, Steven, 6-120  
 Kopriva, Jolene Grubb, 5-43  
 Kopriver, Frank Jr, 3-258  
 Korbel, Stephen, 6-79  
 Kororosky, Lisa, 6-18  
 Kortz, William C. II, 3-107, 3-138, 3-170, 3-180,  
 3-191, 3-265, 7-9, 7-17  
 Kosciolk, Casimir T., 5-69  
 Koshinski, John, 6-118  
 Kosik, Edwin M., 4-84, 8-30  
 Kosinski, Gerard A., 3-265, 5-83  
 Kosinski, Susan I., 6-43  
 Kosta, Stephanie L., 4-134  
 Kostelnik, Robert, 6-69  
 Kostoff, J. Terry, 4-26  
 Kotik, Nicolas, 3-107, 3-138, 3-170, 3-180,  
 3-191, 3-265, 7-9, 7-17  
 Kotjarapoglus, George, 6-67  
 Koury, Michael J., 5-43  
 Koutsouradis, Kim, 6-95  
 Kovach, Alex, 6-117  
 Kovach, David M., 6-22  
 Kovach, David T., 5-68  
 Koval, Mary Ellen, 6-48  
 Kovaleski, Fran, 6-30  
 Kovaleski, James, 6-67  
 Kowalski, Phyllis J., 5-89  
 Kowalysyn, Russell, 3-265  
 Kozeniewski, Joseph S., 6-91  
 Kracinovsky, Beth, 6-51  
 Krack, David, 6-131  
 Krack, E. Jean, 6-67  
 Kraft, Gary, 6-113  
 Kraft, Kenneth, 6-36  
 Krahe, Mark R., 5-74  
 Krajewski, Robert, 6-126  
 Krall, Charles, 6-112  
 Kramer, Barry, 6-86  
 Kramer, C. David, 6-108  
 Kramer, Harry A., 5-98  
 Kramer, Thomas, 6-115  
 Krammes, Arlis J., 6-118  
 Krancer, Michael, 4-63, 4-108, 4-134  
 Kratz, Curtis N., 6-91  
 Kratzer, Debra A., 6-39

Kratzer, Guy M., 3-258  
 Kraus, Bruce, 6-47  
 Kraus, Norman Jr., 6-75  
 Kraus, Peter D., 6-90  
 Krause, Alvina, 9-8  
 Krause, Barbara L., 4-104  
 Krause, Cheryl A., 8-28  
 Krause, Joseph G., 6-118  
 Krause, Lee C., 6-44  
 Kraut, William D., 5-70  
 Kravitz, Alexandra C. Kokura, 5-78  
 Krawchuk, Ken V., 7-77  
 Krawitz, JoLana, 5-80  
 Kraybill, Stephen, 6-89, 6-102  
 Kraynik, David G., 6-106  
 Kready, Melva J., 6-102  
 Krebs, Barbara A., 6-64  
 Krebs, Edward H., 3-265  
 Krebs, Karin, 6-60  
 Krebs, Robert A., 4-84  
 Kreger, John W. Jr., 6-130  
 Kreider, Alan, 6-104  
 Kreider, Scott, 6-127  
 Kreidle, Marwan, 4-104  
 Kreiling, Drew, 6-97  
 Kreisher, William, 6-62  
 Kreppe, Weslee A., 6-115  
 Kresge, Brian Phillip, 7-9, 7-17  
 Kresge, Donald C. Sr., 6-128  
 Kresge, Phillip, 6-116  
 Kress, Edward, 6-13  
 Kress, Walter J., 4-42  
 Krey, Roger H., 6-76  
 Kriebel, Richard, 4-130  
 Krieger, Timothy, 3-107, 3-138, 3-171, 3-183,  
 3-191, 3-265, 7-10, 7-17  
 Krimmel, Michael F., 5-28, 5-59  
 Krimmel, Robert, 6-89  
 Krinock, Karen, 6-87  
 Kritzer, Roger, 6-124  
 Krivacek, Phillip, 6-51  
 Krizinsky, Fred Sr., 6-131  
 Krizmanich, Thomas, 6-112  
 Kroberger, Kenneth E., 6-83  
 Krom, Angela, 5-43  
 Kromer, Arthur E., 3-258  
 Kromer, Jeffrey S., 6-126  
 Kronnagel, Corryn, 6-66  
 Kropp, Edward C. Sr., 5-81  
 Krotzer, Daryl, 6-128  
 Krouse, June, 6-110  
 Krueger-Braneky, Leanne T., 7-11, 7-19  
 Krug, Joseph D., 6-123  
 Krull, Deborah A., 5-73  
 Krumenacker, Norman A. III, 5-43  
 Krummert, Cathy L., 6-64  
 Kruse, James R., 6-72  
 Kruszewski, Kenneth E., 3-265  
 Krzysiak, Christine, 6-22  
 Krzywicki, Michael, 6-65  
 Kubich, Matt, 6-125  
 Kuebler, Karen, 6-21  
 Kuehn, Carl C. II, 4-55  
 Kuhar, Susan, 6-18  
 Kuhls, Stephanie Teoli, 6-97  
 Kuhn, John, 5-43, 6-101  
 Kuhn, Karen M., 5-91  
 Kuhn, Sara, 6-78  
 Kuhns, Daniel L., 6-130  
 Kuklinski, Anthony, 6-87  
 Kukovich, Allen G., 3-258, 3-265  
 Kukuchka, Thomas, 6-45  
 Kula, Deberah, 3-265, 7-8, 7-16  
 Kulak, Kenneth, 6-56  
 Kullick, Jon D., 6-122  
 Kulp, Carol, 6-68  
 Kulp, Ira Jr, 6-125  
 Kulp, Linda J., 6-84  
 Kulpa, Edmund C., 4-67  
 Kumor, Thomas, 6-100  
 Kunes, Michelle, 6-21

Kunik, Howard D., 4-131  
 Kunkel, Richard K., 6-113  
 Kunkle, Mark A., 6-91  
 Kunselman, Alonzo F., 6-126  
 Kunselman, Deborah A., 5-43  
 Kunselman, Robert E., 5-19  
 Kuntzelman, John, 6-73  
 Kuritz, Denise, 6-75  
 Kurley, Karen, 9-29  
 Kurtz, Jon D., 4-97  
 Kurtz, Nolan, 4-93  
 Kurtz, Ronald L., 6-122  
 Kurtz, Stewart L., 5-19, 5-29  
 Kurtzman, David H., 4-9, 4-53  
 Kury, Elizabeth H., 4-104  
 Kury, Franklin L., 3-258  
 Kushner, Joyce, 6-69  
 Kusnir, Joe, 6-74  
 Kusse, Robert J., 3-258, 3-265  
 Kuster, Ann M., 8-7  
 Kuster, Thomas, 6-53  
 Kutzler, Howard L., 6-81  
 Kuziak, Mary Jane, 4-113  
 Kuzman, Michael, 6-67  
 Kwiatkowski, Dennis, 6-18  
 Kwidis, C. Gus, 5-43  
 Kwitowski, Casimir J., 6-52  
 Kyle, Jamie, 9-27  
 Kyler, Kenneth, 4-48

## – L –

la Fayette, Marquis de, 6-25  
 LaBelle, Patti, 9-7  
 Labenberg, Brent, 6-63  
 Labrador, Raul R., 8-6  
 LaBrasca, Lisa, 6-51  
 Labs, Sherry, 6-102  
 Labuskes, Bernard A. Jr., 4-107, 4-108  
 Lacey, Thomas J., 5-89  
 Lachman, Marlene F., 5-43  
 Lachman, Steven F., 5-70  
 Laciaanca, Elisa C., 5-74  
 Lacy, Donald N., 4-112  
 Ladner, Grover C., 5-95  
 Lady, Milton J., 6-110  
 Lafer, Theresa D., 6-68  
 Laffey, Cyril J., 4-96  
 LaFleur, Joseph L., 4-55  
 LaForme, Brian, 4-37  
 Lagana, Frances, 6-50  
 LaGarde, Ben, 6-107  
 LaGrotta, Frank, 3-265  
 Lahner, Kenneth L., 6-89  
 LaHood, Darin, 8-6  
 Lahr, Philip J., 6-69  
 Laing, Justin, 4-100  
 Laird, Karen, 4-151  
 Laird, Scott E., 5-87  
 LaJohn, James A., 4-35  
 Lally, Sean, 6-66  
 Lally-Green, Maureen, 5-97  
 Lalonde, Casey, 6-109  
 Lam, Robert, 4-37  
 LaMalfa, Doug, 8-5  
 Lamancusa, Joshua, 6-31  
 Lamanna, Brenda L., 6-86  
 LaMarca, Russell J., 3-255, 3-265  
 Lamb, Michael, 6-47  
 Lamb, Thomas F., 3-258, 3-272, 4-126  
 Lamb, William H., 5-29, 5-96  
 Lamb & McErlane, 6-108  
 Lambert, Robert F., 6-60  
 Lamberton, Frank Jr., 6-132  
 Lambie, Tammy Jo, 5-91  
 Lamborn, Connie S., 6-113  
 Lamborn, Doug, 8-5  
 Lambrugo, Lauren, 6-35  
 Lammey, N. Eugene, 6-127  
 Lamon, John, 3-270  
 Lamont, Gary F., 5-60

- Lanam, Linda L., 4-79  
 Lancaster, Donald, 6-65  
 Lancaster County Tax Assessment, 6-89  
 Lancaster County Treasurer, 6-89  
 Lance, Leonard, 8-7  
 Lanciano, Daniel, 6-81  
 Lancsek, James F., 6-75  
 Land, S. Marc, 4-133  
 Lander, Leslie, 6-20  
 Landis, D.J., 6-115  
 Landis, Julie, 6-105  
 Landis, Kate, 4-11  
 Landman, Dana, 6-119  
 Lane, Barbara I., 3-255  
 Lane, Clifford D., 6-33  
 Lane, Dawn, 6-79  
 Lane, Gregory M., 4-102, 4-104  
 Lane, Timika R., 5-43  
 Lane, W.J., 3-258  
 Lang, David Hamilton, 5-73  
 Lang, Elissa M., 5-64  
 Lang, Joshua David, 7-10  
 Lang, Lang, 9-7  
 Langan, Michael P., 6-73  
 Lange, Robert, 6-111  
 Langerholm, Wayne Jr., 6-103  
 Langevin, James R., 8-8  
 Langhorne, Jeremiah, 3-273, 5-94  
 Langley, Karen, 3-256  
 Langley, Robert C., 6-55  
 Langtry, Alice S., 3-265  
 Lanier, Margaret, 6-48  
 Lanius, Donald E., 4-130  
 Lankford, James, 8-8  
 Lansberry, Joseph, 6-122  
 Lantz, Maryann G., 6-122  
 Lanza, Mario, 1-38  
 Lapceovich, Sandy, 6-124  
 Lape, Jonathan, 6-109  
 LaPenna, Amber, 6-116  
 LaPorte, John, 3-274  
 Larimore, Jeff, 6-113  
 Larkin, Frank J., 8-10  
 Larotonda, Blaise P., 5-65  
 LaRotonda, Ron, 6-51  
 LaRouche-Evans, 7-75  
 Larsen, Rick, 8-9  
 Larsen, Rolf, 5-95  
 Larson, Ernest P., 6-33  
 Larson, John B., 8-5  
 Larson, Kellett & Assoc., 6-59  
 Larson, Thomas D., 4-99  
 Larson, William, 9-8  
 Lasek, Richard J., 6-122  
 Lash, Scott E., 5-43  
 Lashinger, Joseph A., 3-265  
 Lashinger, Joseph A. Jr., 4-134  
 Lasich, Levina, 6-50  
 Lasota, Kenneth, 6-112  
 Lastowski, Gerald, 6-102  
 Lathrop, Paul, 6-128  
 Latimer, George, 3-274  
 Lalona, Chris, 6-57  
 Latshaw, Bruce B., 6-122  
 Latta, John, 4-23  
 Latta, Robert E., 8-8  
 Lattanzi, John A., 6-50  
 Lattanzi, Richard L., 6-50  
 Latuska, Edward G., 6-122  
 Laub, Martin L., 3-265  
 Laubach, Jerry E., 6-124  
 Laubach, Lee T., 6-48  
 Laudadio, John F. Sr., 3-265  
 Laudeman, Darrel, 6-130  
 Laudenslager, Todd L., 6-115  
 Laudien, William M., 6-93  
 Lauer, J. Alan, 4-79  
 Lauer, Paul F., 6-101  
 Laufer, John, 6-51  
 Laughlin, Charles P., 3-265  
 Laughlin, Darlene, 6-39  
 Laughlin, James, 6-78  
 Laughlin, Susan, 3-265  
 Laurer, Dale, 6-123  
 Lausch, Timothy E., 6-127  
 LaValle, Gerald J., 3-258  
 Lavalle, Joseph A., 6-83  
 LaValle, Vincent, 6-14  
 Lavallee, Daniel Charles, 7-5, 7-14  
 Lavelle, John K., 4-13  
 Lavelle, Maureen, 6-60  
 Lavelle, R. Daniel, 6-47  
 Lavender-Norris, Linda, 6-50  
 Lavery, Bruce W., 6-109  
 Lavery, Carol L., 4-106, 4-151  
 Lawer, Jo Ann, 4-76  
 Lawhead, William D., 6-124  
 Lawhorne, Sarah, 4-79  
 Lawler, Joseph J., 4-150  
 Lawler, Patty, 6-116  
 Lawless, John A., 3-265  
 Lawlis, John F. Jr., 4-67  
 Lawrence, Brenda L., 8-7  
 Lawrence, Christopher, 6-131  
 Lawrence, David L., 3-282, 4-20  
 Lawrence, Diana L., 6-118  
 Lawrence, Francis J. Jr., 5-81  
 Lawrence, James W., 6-64  
 Lawrence, John, 1-41, 5-94  
 Lawrence, John A., 3-107, 3-138, 3-168, 3-181, 3-182, 3-191, 3-265, 3-266, 7-9, 7-17  
 Lawrence, Joseph, 3-274, 6-78  
 Lawrence, Kenneth E. Jr., 5-61  
 Lawrence, W.C.A., 3-274  
 Lawson, Kenneth, 6-111  
 Lawson, Marie, 6-50  
 Lawson, Tiffany Change, 4-101  
 Lawther, Shirley, 6-85  
 Lawton, Robert C., 6-32  
 Lawton, Russell L., 5-71  
 Lawyer, Kelly, 6-13  
 Layden, Robert, 6-81  
 Layton, Timothy S., 4-112, 4-114  
 Lazarus, Andrea Semmel, 6-100  
 Lazarus, Anne, 5-22, 5-24, 5-61, 5-98  
 Lazur, Joseph, 6-50  
 Lazzara, Beth Ann, 5-44  
 Lazzari-Strasler, Lisa, 6-40  
 Leab, David A., 6-125  
 Leach, Daylin, 3-10, 3-19, 3-39, 3-258, 3-265  
 Leach, Daylin B., 7-5  
 Leadbetter, Bonnie B., 5-26, 5-27, 5-29, 5-98  
 Leadbetter, David, 6-116  
 Leader, George M., 1-41, 3-258, 4-20  
 Leader, Guy A., 3-258  
 Leahey, Francis J., 5-19  
 Leahy, Patrick J., 8-9  
 Leamer, David A., 6-124  
 Learn, Raymond, 6-33  
 Leavitt, Mary Hannah, 5-26, 5-27, 5-98  
 Lebanon County Treasurer, 6-100  
 LeBlanc, Helfried, 4-79  
 Lebo, Dennis, 6-23  
 Lebold, Gregory C., 6-106  
 Lecce, Joseph L., 4-35  
 Lechene, Mark T., 6-123  
 Lechner, John, 6-34  
 Lechniak, David J., 6-117  
 Lechtzin, Stanley, 9-8  
 Lederer, Marie A., 3-265  
 Lederer, Raymond F., 3-265  
 Lederer, William J., 4-91  
 Lederman, Stanley B., 6-61  
 LeDonne, Ralph J., 6-76  
 Lee, Austin M., 4-110  
 Lee, Barbara, 8-5  
 Lee, Jack Jr, 6-125  
 Lee, Janice E., 6-68  
 Lee, Kenneth B., 3-275  
 Lee, Kenneth E., 3-265  
 Lee, Michael, 6-119  
 Lee, Mike, 8-9  
 Lee, Pamela, 6-45  
 Lee, Richard, 4-72  
 Lee, Robert E., 1-21  
 Lee, Sheila Jackson, 8-9  
 Lee, Stephen E., 6-114  
 Leech, Billie Jo, 9-28  
 Leech, Thomas, 3-273  
 Lee-Davis, Ayanna M., 5-61  
 Leefson, Daniel D., 6-76  
 Lees, Linda E., 6-85  
 Leeser, Isaac, 1-21  
 Leeson, Joseph F. Jr., 8-29  
 Leeson, William P., 6-49  
 Leete, John B., 5-19  
 Lefaiver, Joseph R., 5-89  
 LeFebvre, Michael, 6-69  
 Lefevre, G. Edward, 6-89  
 LeFevre, Michael, 6-71  
 Leger, Paul, 6-47  
 Legg, Gerald, 6-130  
 Legg, Jason, 6-41  
 LeGore, Robert, 6-121  
 Leh, Dennis E., 3-265  
 Leh, Edward, 9-28  
 Lehigh County, 6-106  
 Lehman, Craig, 6-30  
 Lehman, E. Lamar, 6-132  
 Lehman, Harry, 6-127  
 Lehman, Joseph D., 4-47  
 Lehmayr, Eric M., 6-81  
 Lehr, Beverlee, 9-6  
 Lehr, Bill, 9-6  
 Lehr, Marisa G. Z., 4-13  
 Lehr, Richard D., 6-71  
 Lehr, William Jr., 4-100  
 Leibfreid, William C., 6-113  
 Leibig, Donald R., 6-127  
 Leiby, Allen L., 6-122  
 Leiden, Thomas P., 6-18  
 Leighow, Rae, 6-36  
 Leighton, Suzanne, 4-91  
 Leighton, Thomas M., 6-60  
 Leinbach, Christian Y., 6-15  
 Leipold, Tom, 6-22  
 Leiser, James, 6-87  
 Leister, Jacqueline T., 5-76  
 Leitzell & Economidis, 6-106  
 Lello, Daniel, 6-117  
 Lemley, Mark, 6-126  
 Lemmi, Kevin, 6-131  
 Lemmo, Susan C., 4-141  
 Lemmond, Charles D. Jr., 3-269  
 Lemnitzer, Lyman L., 1-42  
 Lenahan, Tim, 6-117  
 Lench, Ronald G., 4-9, 4-67  
 Lenfest, Gerry, 9-7  
 Lenfest, Marguerite, 9-4, 9-7  
 Lengenfelder, Douglas R., 6-18  
 Lengle, Robert, 6-123  
 Lenglet, Isadore R., 4-63  
 Lenker, David L. II, 6-103  
 Lenker, Gary E., 4-124  
 Lenker, James A., 5-72  
 Lenker, Kenneth A., 5-72  
 Lenox, James J., 6-122  
 Lentz, Bryan, 3-265, 4-118, 4-140  
 Lentz, William B., 3-269  
 Lenz, George E., 6-110  
 Leo, Paul N., 5-81  
 Leonard, Barney, 6-123  
 Leonard, Daniel, 6-126  
 Leonard, Jacquelyn L., 7-11  
 Leonard, John, 6-120  
 Leonard, Patrick M., 6-107  
 Leonard, Paul A., 6-83  
 Leonard, Sue, 6-20  
 Leonard, Suzan F., 7-10, 7-17  
 Leonard-Haak, Izanne, 4-76  
 Leonardziak, Michael J., 5-66  
 Leone, Fiore, 6-25  
 Leonhauser, H. George, 6-97

- LePage, Paul, 8-32  
 Lepley, Jerry C., 5-79  
 Lepore, Ben Jr., 6-110  
 Lepore, Carrie, 4-40  
 Lepore, Tom, 6-110  
 Lepp, Don, 6-105  
 Leppler, Anton J., 4-35  
 Lerch, Kevin, 6-77  
 Lerch, Shawn, 6-112  
 Lerew, Donald, 6-132  
 Lerner, Benjamin, 5-19  
 Lescovitz, Victor John, 3-265  
 Leshner, Reinsel Kuntz, 6-77  
 Leshinskie, Paul, 6-73  
 Leshko, John, 6-118  
 Leskinen, Steve P., 5-44  
 Leslie, Artemas C., 4-79  
 Leslie, Glenn, 6-127  
 Leslie, Lloyd, 6-113  
 Leslie, Lorraine E., 6-93  
 Leslie, Thomas W., 6-31  
 Lesser, Guy L., 6-95  
 Lessy, R. Paul, 4-131  
 Letterman, Russell P., 3-265  
 Letzler, A.H., 3-269, 3-272  
 LeVan, David, 9-6, 9-7  
 Levan, Diane, 6-62  
 LeVan, Jennifer, 9-6, 9-7  
 Levan, Ronald Jr., 6-124  
 Levander, Mark, 6-54  
 Levdansky, David, 3-265  
 Leventry, James, 6-69  
 Levering, Frederick C., 6-70  
 Levi, Joseph II, 3-265  
 Levin, Sander M., 8-7  
 Levin, Stephen E., 3-265  
 Levine, Rachel, 1-32, 4-68, 4-72, 4-132  
 Levitzky, Kenneth R., 6-40  
 Levy, Jack, 6-131  
 Levy, Marc, 3-256  
 Levy, Mark, 6-35  
 Lew, Jack, 8-4  
 Lewandowski, Henry III, 5-83  
 Lewis, Anne, 9-5  
 Lewis, Christopher A., 4-93, 4-131, 5-60  
 Lewis, Drew, 7-77  
 Lewis, Edward M., 5-69  
 Lewis, Ellis, 5-94, 5-95  
 Lewis, H. Craig, 3-269  
 Lewis, Harry Jr., 3-107, 3-139, 3-172, 3-181, 3-191, 7-10, 7-18  
 Lewis, Jeffrey P., 6-74  
 Lewis, John, 1-26, 6-59, 8-6  
 Lewis, Kathryn S., 4-109, 4-110  
 Lewis, Kelly, 3-265  
 Lewis, Marilyn S., 3-265  
 Lewis, Mary Ann, 6-27  
 Lewis, Ray, 6-128  
 Lewis, Richard A., 5-44  
 Lewis, Robert J., 6-101  
 Lewis, Ronald H., 4-54  
 Lewis, Russell R., 6-126  
 Lewis, Samuel S., 4-23  
 Lewis, William, 6-34  
 Lewis, William V., 4-121  
 Lewis, William V. Jr., 4-120  
 Leyland, Patrick J., 7-10, 7-17  
 LGT Associates, 6-94  
 Liberto, Ray, 6-65  
 Licastro, Joseph, 4-84  
 Lichtenwalter, Franklin H., 3-274  
 Lichtenwalter, Paul, 6-52  
 Lichvar, Leonard L., 4-110, 4-112  
 Lidle, Brydon M., 4-72  
 Liebenberg, Roberta D., 9-4  
 Lieberman, Joseph, 7-76  
 Lieberman, Stephen B., 5-44  
 Lieberman, William K., 4-148, 4-150  
 Lieberth, Charles J., 4-83, 4-104, 4-119, 4-141, 4-146  
 Lieu, Ted, 8-5  
 Liffer, A. Moore, 4-79  
 Light, Philip B., 6-119  
 Lightcap, Vicki J., 6-117  
 Lightner, Kenneth V., 6-126  
 Ligi, James J., 4-84  
 Ligo, John, 6-128  
 Lillie, Charisse R., 9-4  
 Lillie, Vernell A., 9-7  
 Lilly, Gary J., 6-74  
 Lincke, William P., 5-60, 6-89  
 Lincoln, Abraham, 1-18, 1-21, 8-31  
 Lincoln, Greg, 6-51  
 Lincoln, J. William, 3-266, 3-269, 3-272, 4-150  
 Lindemuth, William C., 6-126  
 Linder, John A., 6-50  
 Lindner, Steven K., 6-75  
 Lindsay, Art, 6-129  
 Lindsey, Francis, 6-122  
 Lindsey, Joseph S., 5-72  
 Lindsey, Richard W., 4-138  
 Lindsey, Robin L., 6-95  
 Linebaugh, Stephen P., 5-44  
 Ling, Jeffrey G., 6-130  
 Ling, Thomas S., 5-44  
 Lingle, Linda, 4-132, 4-134  
 Linhardt, Eric R., 6-33  
 Link, Gary, 6-123  
 Linn, William B., 5-95, 5-97  
 Linton, Cameron, 9-27  
 Linton, Gordon J., 3-266  
 Lipez, Harris, 4-35  
 Lipinski, Daniel, 8-6  
 Lippart, Jack D., 5-73  
 Lippincott, J.B., 1-20  
 Lippincott, Nicholas S., 5-73  
 Lippolis, Joseph J., 7-11, 7-19  
 Liptak, Patricia, 6-52  
 Liscastro, P.H., 4-34  
 Lisi, Marcel J., 7-11, 7-18  
 Lisiecki, Andrew, 6-77  
 Liskay, Donald J., 4-83  
 Lisko, John, 6-85, 6-109  
 Lisman, William, 6-32  
 List, Jeffrey, 6-55  
 Lites, Esther, 6-63  
 Little, J. Patrick, 6-98  
 Little, Karen M., 6-78  
 Little, Timothy, 6-66  
 Little, Tony J., 5-64  
 Littley, Daniel M., 6-105  
 Littley, Daniel M. Jr., 6-105  
 Litvany, Gary L., 6-80  
 Litwin, Paul, 6-45  
 Litz, Jo Ellen, 6-31  
 Lively, Ida, 6-114  
 Livengood, Henry, 3-266  
 Livengood, Travis Wade, 5-44  
 Livergood, Richard, 6-107  
 Livingston, Joseph, 6-124  
 Livingston, Thomas A., 4-35  
 Livingston, William R. II, 5-66  
 Lloyd, Bill, 7-78  
 Lloyd, Dan, 6-66  
 Lloyd, David, 1-13, 3-273, 5-94  
 Lloyd, Eben, 6-18  
 Lloyd, Gary E., 6-90  
 Lloyd, James R. Jr., 3-269  
 Lloyd, Kenneth, 6-112  
 Lloyd, Rees, 6-18  
 Lloyd, Robert, 6-132  
 Lloyd, William R. Jr., 3-266  
 Lobaugh, Oliver J., 5-44  
 Lobb, Lori, 6-114  
 LoBiondo, Frank A., 8-7  
 Lochner, W. Christopher, 6-92  
 Lockard, Kirby D., 6-126  
 Locker, Theodore, 6-99  
 Locker, Theodore Jr., 6-103  
 Lockett, Richard, 6-117  
 Locklin, Nate, 9-27  
 Loder, Kyle, 6-122  
 Loeb sack, David, 8-6  
 Loeper, F. Joseph, 3-269, 3-272, 4-146  
 Loesch, Alan, 6-125  
 Lofgren, Luke E., 7-9, 7-17  
 Lofgren, Zoe, 8-5  
 Loftus, Barbara, 6-108  
 Loftus, Gregory J., 5-73  
 Loftus, Michael, 6-98  
 Logan, Dean, 6-88  
 Logan, James, 5-94  
 Logan, Jeffrey M., 4-64, 4-76, 4-93  
 Logan, Kelly Powell, 1-32, 4-9, 4-67, 4-134  
 Logan, Sean, 3-269, 4-148, 4-150  
 Logan, Thomas B., 7-10, 7-17  
 Logan, Tom, 6-92  
 Logan, Wanda, 7-12  
 Logan, William, 4-51, 4-54  
 Logo, Patricia A., 6-78  
 Logue, Charles, 3-266  
 Lohr, David P., 6-130  
 Lokuta, Fred, 4-77  
 Loll, Carol J., 6-25  
 Lombardo, Michael, 6-57  
 London, Mark, 6-53  
 Loney, Lindsay, 6-91  
 Long, Andrew C., 4-113  
 Long, Benjamin L., 3-276  
 Long, Billy, 8-7  
 Long, Craig W., 5-71  
 Long, Gerard, 5-19  
 Long, Henry M., 3-274  
 Long, Jake, 7-10, 7-18  
 Long, Joel, 6-21  
 Long, John, 6-114  
 Long, Martha August, 6-119  
 Long, Michael, 6-126  
 Long, Robert, 6-129  
 Longacre, John II, 6-76  
 Longaker, A.B., 3-274  
 Longe, Thomas, 6-124  
 Longenecker, Tyler, 6-116  
 Longhitano, Amber, 6-72  
 Longietti, Mark, 3-107, 3-139, 3-168, 3-182, 3-191, 3-266, 7-9, 7-17  
 Longo, Nancy L., 5-89  
 Longshore, Hannah E. Myers, 1-25  
 Loomis, John, 6-25  
 Loper, Jason C., 6-90  
 Loper, Scott, 6-105  
 Lopresti, Philip, 3-276  
 Lopus, Millt, 4-91  
 Loquasto, Santo, 9-7  
 Lorah, David, 6-122  
 Lord, G. Craig, 5-60  
 Lord, John W. Jr., 3-269  
 Lorenz, Joshua, 6-67  
 Lori, John, 4-26, 4-40  
 Lotwick, Jack, 6-23  
 Lotz, Lisa, 6-17  
 Louderback, Lewis G., 4-136  
 Loudermilk, Barry, 8-6  
 Loughery, Rick, 6-20  
 Loughery, Robert G., 6-17  
 Loughner, C. Douglas, 5-66  
 Loughney, Patrick W., 6-63  
 Lourie, Norman V., 4-76  
 Love, Deborah F., 6-125  
 Love, George, 4-44  
 Love, Mia B., 8-9  
 Love, Monica J., 6-88  
 Love, William J., 4-48  
 Lovecchio, Marc F., 5-44  
 Lovelace, Margo, 9-8  
 Low, Cloyd W., 6-126  
 Lowenthal, Alan S., 8-5  
 Lowers, P. Joseph Jr., 6-113  
 Lowery Brown, Vanessa L., 7-12, 7-19  
 Lowey, Nita M., 8-7  
 Lowman, Henry, 9-29  
 Lownes, Caleb, 1-4  
 Lowrey, Patrick E., 5-85

- Lowrie, Walter H., 5-94, 5-95  
 Lowry, Pete, 6-121  
 Lowther, William, 6-62  
 Lozada, Quetley M., 7-12  
 Luba, Mildred A., 6-74  
 Lubbert, Janel L., 6-85  
 Lubin, Norman M., 6-60  
 Lubinsky, Albert J., 6-130  
 Lucas, Frank D., 8-8  
 Lucas, Gregory S., 3-266, 7-8  
 Lucas, John, 6-76  
 Lucas, Michael J., 5-44  
 Lucas, Russell M., 4-113  
 Lucchino, Frank J., 5-19  
 Lucci, Jon, 6-49  
 Lucco, Chris, 6-49  
 Lucht, Gary R., 4-138  
 Lucia, Gerald D., 6-119  
 Luck, Jeff, 6-101  
 Lucyk, Edward J., 3-266, 4-146  
 Luderowski, Barbara, 9-4  
 Ludgate, Linda K.M., 5-19  
 Ludwig, Ken, 9-7  
 Luetkemeyer, Blaine, 8-7  
 Luján, Ben Ray, 8-7  
 Lukach, Bill, 6-25  
 Lukens, Deborah A., 5-81  
 Luker, Wayne, 6-71  
 Luksik, Peg, 1-41, 7-77  
 Lummis, Cynthia M., 8-9  
 Lunday, Donald, 4-54  
 Lundstrom, Bill, 6-65  
 Lunn, Christopher, 6-99  
 Lunsford, Bradley P., 5-44  
 Lupas, David W., 5-44  
 Lupia, Pat, 6-77  
 Lupini, Brenda, 6-22  
 Lupold, Deborah, 6-73  
 Lupone, Karen L., 6-29  
 Lupino, Chris, 6-59  
 Luse, Ruth L., 6-19  
 Lusk, R. Mark, 6-33  
 Luther, James F., 6-123  
 Luther, Michael, 6-122  
 Luther, Richard W. Jr., 5-79  
 Lutkewitte, Silvan B. III, 4-126  
 Luty, Paul F. Jr., 5-44  
 Lutz, Donna J., 6-31  
 Lutz, Kathy, 6-86  
 Lutz, Larry, 6-72  
 Lutz, Leo S., 6-62  
 Lutz, Leon L., 6-130  
 Lutz, Ronald E., 6-122  
 Lutz, Terry, 6-122  
 Lynch, Daniel P., 6-34  
 Lynch, E. Raymond, 3-266  
 Lynch, Frances T., 4-96  
 Lynch, Francis J., 3-269  
 Lynch, Francis P., 4-83  
 Lynch, Frank, 3-266, 6-82  
 Lynch, Jack P., 6-22  
 Lynch, Jim, 3-266  
 Lynch, John, 4-26  
 Lynch, Joseph M., 4-35  
 Lynch, Loretta E., 8-4  
 Lynch, Stephen F., 8-7  
 Lynch, William B., 4-88, 4-89  
 Lynd, P.J., 6-87  
 Lyng, Alfred F., 4-67  
 Lynn, Charles D., 6-124  
 Lynn, James Murray, 5-45  
 Lynn, Jason D., 7-18  
 Lynn, Scott, 6-36  
 Lyon, Charles, 6-85  
 Lyon, Walter, 4-23, 4-63  
 Lyons, Barbara N., 6-88  
 Lyons, Jerry L., 6-40  
 Lyons, Sam, 6-52  
 Lyons, Walter, 6-53  
 Lysek, Zachary, 6-36  
 Lyter, Barbara M., 5-76
- Lyter, H. Thomas, 6-29  
 Lyter, Nick, 6-116  
 Lytle, Brandon, 6-118
- M -
- Maazel, Lorin, 9-7  
 Mabry, A. Dale, 6-84  
 MacArthur, Thomas, 8-7  
 MacDonald, Jeannette, 1-38  
 MacDonald, Sister Matthew Anita, 5-60  
 MacDonough, Elizabeth, 8-10  
 MacElree, James P. II, 5-45, 5-60  
 Macey, Robert J., 6-13  
 Macey, Steven E., 6-131  
 MacFarland, W. Henry, 7-78  
 Machamer, Carl, 6-103  
 Macheska, Dennis, 6-127  
 Machmer, Dale L., 6-131  
 Macino, George, 6-120  
 Mack, Gary M., 7-11  
 Mack, Jeff, 6-110  
 Mack, Jonathan B., 4-147  
 Mack, Joseph N., 4-108  
 Mack, Suzanne C., 5-74  
 MacKendrick, Christopher K., 5-74  
 Mackenzie, Ryan E., 3-107, 3-139, 3-176, 3-180, 3-182, 3-191, 3-266, 7-11, 7-19  
 Mackereth, Beverly, 1-32, 3-266, 4-76, 4-77, 4-124  
 Mackiewicz, Nicole, 6-56  
 Mackin, Charles P., 4-26  
 Mackin, Tom, 6-112  
 Mackley, Douglas B., 6-88  
 Macklin, Pamela, 6-69  
 Mackowski, William D., 3-266  
 Mackrides, William C., 5-45  
 MacLay, William, 1-17  
 MacLeod, Gordon K., 4-71  
 MacPhail, John A., 5-98  
 MacPherson, Ronald, 6-107  
 MacPherson-Mrozek, Jane L., 7-8  
 MacQueen, Norman, 6-20, 9-28  
 Macrone, Pasquale J., 4-89  
 Macurak, Jerome, 6-122  
 Madara, Randy, 6-124  
 Maddaloni, Jennifer, 6-24  
 Maddelena, Margaret, 6-114  
 Madden, Eric, 4-99  
 Madden, Matthew, 6-62  
 Madden, Maureen E., 7-11, 7-18  
 Madden, William, 6-34, 6-58  
 Maddox-Dyke, 7-75  
 Maddren, Michael, 6-24, 6-77  
 Madeira, Melanie Renee, 7-11, 7-18  
 Madenspacher, Joseph C., 5-45  
 Mader, Ben F., 4-35  
 Mader, Elizabeth, 6-24  
 Mader, Philip, 4-77  
 Madigan, Albert E., 3-269, 3-273  
 Madigan, Roger A., 3-266, 3-269  
 Madigan, Thomas, 6-121  
 Madison, James, 8-31  
 Madl, Donald C., 4-114  
 Maffeo, Mario, 4-26  
 Magalhaes, Hulda, 1-32  
 Magaro, Kristy, 6-73  
 Magaro, Samuel J., 5-29, 5-60, 5-61  
 Maggi, Larry, 6-43  
 Maggs, John W., 5-71  
 Magid, Katherine E. McGill, 5-81  
 Magnetta, Carl Jr., 6-112  
 Magretti-Hamilton, Sherri, 6-92  
 Maguire, Matthew, 6-111  
 Mahady, Michael R., 5-86  
 Mahady, Paul W., 3-269  
 Mahany, Rowland B., 3-269, 3-272  
 Maher, John A., 3-107, 3-170, 3-180, 3-183, 3-191, 4-37, 7-9, 7-17  
 Maher, John A. III, 3-139, 3-266  
 Maher Duessel, 6-73, 6-76, 6-77, 6-78, 6-82
- Mahlman, Lou, 6-95  
 Mahon, Paul J., 4-112  
 Mahon, William P., 5-45  
 Mahoney, Bonnie, 6-23  
 Mahoney, Timothy, 3-107, 3-140, 3-171, 3-181, 3-183, 3-191, 3-266, 7-9, 7-17  
 Mahood, Joab K., 4-130  
 Maiale, Nicholas J., 3-266, 4-146  
 Maier, Eugene Edward J., 5-19  
 Maille, 6-60, 6-68, 6-106, 6-107  
 Maille, Falconiero & Co., 6-65, 6-72, 6-94  
 Main, Robert L., 6-129  
 Maine, Connie G., 3-266  
 Mains, Nathan G., 4-141  
 Mainwaring, Margaret R., 9-4  
 Maisano, Daniel J., 5-70  
 Maisel, Robin, 7-78  
 Maitland, Stephen R., 3-266  
 Majernik, David J., 9-27  
 Major, Andrew, 4-72  
 Major, Sandra, 3-103, 3-107, 3-140, 3-174, 3-183, 3-191, 3-266, 4-117, 7-10, 7-18  
 Majot, Kathleen H., 6-38  
 Makarczyk, Donna M., 6-74  
 Malady, V. Ann, 6-112  
 Malagari, Steven, 6-65  
 Malarik, David, 6-112  
 Malast, Diana, 5-79  
 Malchany, Sean P., 6-76  
 Maleski, Cynthia M., 4-79  
 Malin, Michael, 4-108  
 Malinowski, Michael, 6-77  
 Malisheski, Rosemary, 6-91  
 Malizia, Paul J., 6-18  
 Mallery, Charles R., 3-269  
 Mallie, 6-67, 6-69  
 Mallon, Gregory M., 5-45  
 Mallon, Pat, 6-97  
 Mallory, Bradley L., 4-99, 4-150  
 Mallory, Timothy, 6-94  
 Malloy, Dan, 8-32  
 Maloy, Edward, 6-121  
 Malone, James F. III, 4-150  
 Maloney, Carolyn B., 8-7  
 Maloney, David M. Sr., 3-107, 3-140, 3-176, 3-180, 3-191, 3-266, 7-11, 7-18  
 Maloney, Sean Patrick, 8-7  
 Malosh, Lisa, 6-80  
 Malosky, David, 6-25  
 Manakos, George, 4-93  
 Manbeck, Carol, 6-42  
 Manbeck, Clarence F., 3-269  
 Manbeck, Timothy, 6-127  
 Manchester, Frank S., 4-54  
 Manchin, Joe III, 8-9  
 Mancini, Richard, 5-45  
 Mancuso, Colleen, 5-80  
 Manderino, James J., 3-266, 3-275  
 Manderino, John, 6-56  
 Manderino, Kathy, 1-32, 3-266, 4-76, 4-80, 4-83  
 Manderino, Louis L., 5-95, 5-98  
 Manescu, Ronald S., 5-78  
 Mangan, James, 6-99  
 Mangel, Brad, 6-49  
 Mangerie, David, 6-113  
 Mangini, Joseph A. Jr, 6-51  
 Mangino, Matthew T., 4-138  
 Mangione, Jerre, 9-7  
 Manglavitli, John, 6-132  
 Manion, Ryan, 6-88  
 Manipole, Mike, 6-87  
 Mankamy, Susan, 5-84  
 Mankey, John, 6-40  
 Manko, Joseph M., 4-134  
 Manniller, Joseph C., 3-266  
 Mann, Corina, 6-132  
 Mann, Edward A., 4-56  
 Mann, George, 6-96  
 Mann, Jennifer L., 3-266  
 Mann, Robert J., 6-124  
 Manners, Marah, 6-83

Mannherz, Linda, 9-28  
 Manning, George A., 6-120  
 Manning, Jeffrey A., 5-45  
 Manning, Joseph, 6-59  
 Mannino, Anthony V., 4-136  
 Manno, James, 6-126  
 Manns, Glenn K., 5-75  
 Manos, George, 6-75  
 Manross, Larry A., 6-59  
 Mansfield, Robert, 6-122  
 Manson, Kenneth L., 6-124  
 Mansour, Mark S., 5-86  
 Mantemurro, Toni, 6-49  
 Mantini, Marc, 6-112  
 Mantz, Carl W., 3-266  
 Manwaring, Roy A., 5-82  
 Manweiler, R. Duff, 6-104  
 Manzano-Diaz, Sara, 4-94  
 Manzi, Paul, 5-74  
 Maple, Earl, 6-79  
 Mapp, Kenneth, 8-32  
 Marburger, Chris, 6-125  
 Marburger, Diane R., 6-17  
 Marcarelli, John, 6-51  
 Marcello, Robin, 6-20  
 March, George P., 4-96  
 March, Peyton C., 1-24  
 Marchand, Lorraine, 6-94  
 Marchant, Kenny, 8-9  
 Marchese, Salvatore, 6-63  
 Marchetti, Paul K., 4-133  
 Marchi, Randall R., 4-89  
 Marcincin, Paul M., 4-131  
 Marciniak, Bill, 6-114  
 Marcinkevage, Richard W., 6-55  
 Marcinko, Marla, 6-49  
 Marcks, Richard M., 4-40  
 Marcoccio, Robert J., 6-64  
 Marcoline, Peter V. Jr., 6-131  
 Marcus, Mitchell K., 6-96  
 Marcus, Robert S., 4-128  
 Margerum, Rebecca Jo, 5-72  
 Margeson, Stephen, 6-62  
 Margiotti, Charles J., 4-24  
 Margolies, Marjorie, 7-5  
 Marheka, Andrew, 6-89  
 Marhold, Russell F., 6-127  
 Mari, James, 6-100  
 Mariani, Anthony M., 5-45  
 Mariani, Gina, 6-127  
 Mariani, Jeanette A., 6-116  
 Marinaro, J.P., 4-76  
 Marino, Joseph J., 4-83  
 Marino, Thomas Anthony, 7-5, 7-14, 8-8, 8-14, 8-17, 8-25  
 Marion, Dennis, 4-77  
 Mark, David W., 5-85  
 Mark, John L., 6-118  
 Mark, Jonathan, 5-45  
 Markel, Dave, 6-110  
 Markel, Larry, 6-120  
 Markell, Jack, 8-32  
 Markey, Edward J., 8-7  
 Markham, William, 1-12  
 Markle, Andy, 6-114  
 Markle, John Jr., 4-85  
 Markley, George T., 6-130  
 Markman, Michael, 6-71  
 Markosek, Joseph F., 3-103, 3-107, 3-140, 3-169, 3-180, 3-191, 3-266, 4-141, 7-9, 7-17  
 Marks, Bruce S., 3-269  
 Marks, James, 6-123  
 Marks, Robert, 6-36  
 Marks, Ronald J., 4-47  
 Marks, Thomas E., 4-26  
 Markwood, Vernon, 6-117  
 Marm, Walter J., Jr, 1-42  
 Marmarou, Stratton, 6-58  
 Marmion, Frank J. Jr., 3-266  
 Marmo, Michael F., 5-45  
 Marone, Steven, 6-69

Marriggi, Marlene M., 5-92  
 Marrou, Andre, 7-75  
 Marseglia, Diane M. Ellis-, 6-17  
 Marshall, Al, 6-39  
 Marshall, Bruce, 6-119  
 Marshall, Charles N., 4-135  
 Marshall, George C., 1-31  
 Marshall, James, 3-107, 3-141, 3-168, 3-180, 3-191, 3-266, 4-136, 6-52, 7-9, 7-17  
 Marshall, Jeffery, 6-27  
 Marshall, John, 6-102  
 Marshall, Joseph W. III, 4-110, 4-115  
 Marshall, Kathleen, 9-5, 9-6, 9-7  
 Marshall, Kimberly, 6-59  
 Marshall, Lance, 6-51  
 Marshall, Larry H., 6-126  
 Marshall, Rob, 9-6, 9-7  
 Marshall, Thomas R., 8-31  
 Marshall, William T., 3-274  
 Marshall-Blake, Lorina, 4-133  
 Marsico, Ed, 6-23  
 Marsico, Edward M. Jr, 4-105  
 Marsico, Ronald, 3-107, 3-141, 3-174, 3-181, 3-191, 3-266, 7-10, 7-18  
 Marsili, Anthony G., 5-45  
 Marsteller, Jennifer V., 6-76  
 Martel, Beverly, 6-127  
 Martell, John W., 6-124  
 Martella, Debbit, 6-18  
 Martin, Armand A., 5-65  
 Martin, Charles H., 6-17  
 Martin, Charles T., 7-18  
 Martin, Christine, 4-64  
 Martin, David D., 6-131  
 Martin, Dolores, 6-104  
 Martin, Duane R., 6-102  
 Martin, Edward, 3-282, 4-20  
 Martin, Elwood, 6-51  
 Martin, Gary, 6-26, 6-125, 6-126  
 Martin, Glen, 6-131  
 Martin, James, 6-131  
 Martin, James B., 6-32  
 Martin, James E., 6-13  
 Martin, James W., 4-67, 4-104  
 Martin, John E., 6-97  
 Martin, Joseph, 4-116  
 Martin, Kenneth, 6-82  
 Martin, Mark W., 5-72  
 Martin, Maurice M., 4-130  
 Martin, Megan, 3-8, 3-13, 3-272  
 Martin, Naomi, 6-109  
 Martin, Paul, 6-130  
 Martin, Richard E. II, 5-89  
 Martin, Robert, 4-112, 6-82  
 Martin, Scott, 6-30  
 Martin, Todd A., 6-35  
 Martin, Virginia, 9-27  
 Martin, William, 5-46, 6-105  
 Martina, Lisa J., 6-59  
 Martinak, Dennis, 6-119  
 Martinelli, Armand M., 6-117  
 Martinelli, Cathy A., 6-86  
 Martinelli, Sylvia J., 6-120  
 Martinez, Alba E., 9-5  
 Martinez, Angela, 6-24  
 Martinez, Benjamin A., 4-138  
 Martinez, Susana, 8-32  
 Martini, Randy C., 5-65  
 Martino, Anthony, 6-77  
 Martino, Greg, 4-116  
 Martino, Gregory S., 4-79  
 Martino, John T., 4-42, 4-93  
 Martinucci, Arthur R., 4-26  
 Martire, L. Dennis, 4-85  
 Marton, Ina Jean, 6-112  
 Martone, Ralph A., 4-112, 4-113  
 Martoni, Charles Dr., 6-13  
 Martson, William F., 4-35  
 Martucci, Robert Jr, 6-80  
 Martyak, Daniel, 6-91  
 Martz, Joseph S., 4-9

Martzen, Walter, 6-50  
 Maruszczak, William I., 5-81  
 Marwood, Rita J., 5-71  
 Maryai, Robin, 6-28  
 Marzocco, Joseph, 6-50  
 Masch, Michael J., 4-9, 4-10, 4-134  
 Mascharka, Edward P. III, 4-110, 4-112  
 Mascho, Steve L., 6-128  
 Masciantonio, Christopher J., 4-84  
 Masco, John Jr, 6-50  
 Mascolo, Richard, 6-91  
 Mase, Darrie L., 6-119  
 Maser, David M., 4-147  
 Masich, Andrew, 4-120, 4-121  
 Masland, Albert H., 3-266, 4-14, 5-46  
 Masland, Frank E. Jr., 4-111  
 Mason, Charles, 1-15  
 Mason, Curtis A. Sr, 6-123  
 Mason, Stephanie J., 6-88  
 Massaro, Gerard N., 4-138  
 Masser, David E., 6-131  
 Masser, Keith, 6-130  
 Masser, Kurt A., 3-107, 3-141, 3-174, 3-181, 3-182, 3-191, 3-266, 7-10, 7-18  
 Massey, Scott A., 5-70  
 Massiah-Jackson, Frederica A., 5-46  
 Massie, Thomas, 8-6  
 Massina, Larry, 6-117  
 Masson, Martha Keller, 5-91  
 Masson, Richard A., 5-46  
 Masteller, Lori, 6-22  
 Masters, Thomas, 5-94  
 Mastrangelo, Anthony G., 6-56  
 Mastrofrancesco, Lesa, 6-86  
 Mateosky, John, 6-100  
 Matheny, Phyllis Ranko, 6-43  
 Mather, Richard P. Sr., 4-108  
 Mathias, John, 6-42  
 Matika, Joseph J., 5-46  
 Matlawski, J. Adam, 6-76  
 Mator, Daniel J. Jr., 6-109  
 Matrazzo, James, 6-78  
 Matsco, Rebecca, 6-121  
 Matsun, Robert E., 4-91  
 Matsui, Doris O., 8-5  
 Matta, Gary, 6-56  
 Matter, Barbara, 6-100  
 Mattern, Harry, 6-65  
 Matthews, Curtis, 6-100  
 Matthews, Eric, 9-28  
 Matthews, Robert J., 5-19  
 Mattison, Benwyn F., 4-71  
 Mattleman, Marciene S., 9-4  
 Mattocks, Larry W., 6-124  
 Mattox, Christopher R., 5-74  
 Matula, R. Anthony, 6-54  
 Matve, Pamela, 6-43  
 Matzie, Robert, 3-107, 3-141, 3-169, 3-180, 3-191, 3-266, 4-120, 4-121, 7-9, 7-17  
 Mauchly, John W., 1-37  
 Mauk, Jacob C., 4-96  
 Maulo & Co, 6-72  
 Maura, Wayne, 5-78  
 Maurer, Stephanie G., 4-26  
 Mauro, Melanie, 6-52  
 Maust, Gregory J., 6-81  
 Mavrakis, Louis, 6-56  
 Mavrides, John, 6-30  
 Maxey, George W., 5-94, 5-95  
 Maxfield, Tom, 6-95  
 Maxwell, David O., 4-9, 4-10, 4-79  
 Maxwell, Josh, 6-114  
 Maxwell, Joshua Anthony, 7-10, 7-18  
 Maxwell, Michael L., 6-119  
 May, John A., 4-91  
 May, Robert J. Jr., 6-125  
 May, Thomas H., 4-99  
 May, Timothy J., 6-92  
 May, William V., 6-50  
 Mayernik, David J., 3-266  
 Maynard, Dave, 6-115



- Maynard, Norman, 6-124  
 Mayo, Jennifer, 6-67  
 Mayoock, Kristen K., 6-105  
 Mazaika, David A., 6-122  
 Mazia, Ted, 3-276  
 Mazullo, Anthony J. Jr., 4-108  
 Mazur, Lana, 6-79  
 Mazur, Lee J., 5-19  
 Mazzei, Frank, 3-269  
 Mazzioti, Vic, 6-32  
 Mazzola, William J., 5-19  
 Mazzoni, Bruce, 6-87  
 Mazzoni, Robert Angelo, 5-46  
 McAbee, Charlene R., 5-60  
 McAfoose, Norm, 6-129  
 McAllister, John E., 4-84  
 McAllister, Melody, 6-117  
 McAndrew, Mark, 6-30  
 McAneny, James L., 4-139  
 McAneny, Joseph J., 4-84  
 McArdle, Bernard, 6-53  
 McArdle, Paul, 6-114  
 McAteer, Robert W., 7-18  
 McAuliffe, Terry, 8-32  
 McBeth, John, 6-116  
 McBlain, John, 6-24, 9-29  
 McBride, Jason, 6-122  
 McBride, John D., 5-46  
 McBride, Thomas D., 4-24, 5-95  
 McBrien, Gary, 6-120  
 McCabe, Dolores, 6-70  
 McCabe, Kenneth T., 4-115  
 McCabe, Sarah, 6-125  
 McCaffery, Daniel D., 5-46  
 McCaffery, Seamus P., 5-96, 5-98  
 McCain, Dennis, 6-112  
 McCain, John, 7-75, 8-5  
 McCall, Dale R., 6-55  
 McCall, Emmett, 6-19  
 McCall, Keith R., 3-266, 3-275, 4-114, 4-115, 4-118, 4-140  
 McCall, Marilyn, 6-57  
 McCall, Thomas J., 3-266  
 McCall, William, 6-57  
 McCaimont, John S., 3-274  
 McCann, Stephen, 3-275  
 McCarrrell, Samuel J.M., 3-270  
 McCarrier, William L., 6-17  
 McCarter, Stephen, 3-107, 3-142, 3-177, 3-182, 3-191, 3-266, 7-11, 7-19  
 McCarthy, Daniel K., 6-32  
 McCarthy, Eugene J., 7-75  
 McCarthy, Gina, 8-4  
 McCarthy, Henry J., 5-97  
 McCarthy, John A.M., 4-104  
 McCarthy, Kevin, 8-5, 8-10  
 McCarthy, Leo, 6-98  
 McCarthy, Michael E., 5-46  
 McCarthy-Johnson, Vanessa, 6-69  
 McCarthy-Wheaton, 7-75  
 McCartney, Frank G., 4-96  
 McCartney, Jonathan M., 7-11  
 McCarty, John R., 4-67  
 McCarty, Mark J., 6-115  
 McCaskill, Claire, 8-7  
 McCaul, Michael T., 8-8  
 McCauley, Gail L., 6-110  
 McCauley, Katharine M., 6-93  
 McCauley, Kolin D., 6-127  
 McCauley, William J. III, 6-72  
 McCausland, John, 1-22  
 McClain, Frank B., 3-274  
 McClain, Frank C., 4-23  
 McClaine, Bryan K., 6-123  
 McClatchy, Richard A. Jr., 3-266  
 McCleaf, C. Stewart, 6-108  
 McCleaf, Karl A., 5-84  
 McCleary, Paul E., 6-120  
 McClellan, George B., 1-21  
 McClellan, Mark M., 4-63  
 McClelland, Donna J., 7-10, 7-17  
 McClelland, Erin R., 7-5, 7-14  
 McClenney-Brooker, Cheryl, 4-121  
 McClimans, Esther, 6-117  
 McClintock, Tom, 8-5  
 McClister, Chase, 6-14  
 McCloskey, Joseph F., 5-29  
 McCloskey, Robert J., 9-29  
 McCloskey, Tanya J., 4-25  
 McCloud, Jeffrey K., 6-63  
 McClure, Bradley, 6-126  
 McClure, C. Arnold, 9-29  
 McClure, Elizabeth, 9-29  
 McClure, James F. Jr., 8-30  
 McClure, James H., 3-274  
 McClure, Lamont Jr, 6-36  
 McClure, S.S., 1-25  
 McCluskey, James, 6-125  
 McColloch, Deborah, 6-47  
 McCollum, Betty, 8-7  
 McCollum, J. Brewster, 5-94, 5-95  
 McConnell, Bob, 6-122  
 McConnell, Clifford H., 4-63  
 McConnell, Jeffrey W., 6-127  
 McConnell, Matthew B., 4-105, 6-34  
 McConnell, Mitch, 8-6, 8-10  
 McCool, Suzanne, 6-35  
 McCord, John P., 4-35  
 McCord, Rob, 4-76, 4-124  
 McCord, Robert M., 4-29, 4-118, 4-132, 4-140  
 McCormack, Daniel P., 6-124  
 McCormack, Thomas J., 3-269  
 McCormack, Thomas S., 3-276  
 McCormick, Cynthia N., 5-60  
 McCormick, H.H., 3-274  
 McCormick, James H., 4-147  
 McCormick, Jon F., 6-129  
 McCormick, Kathleen, 6-53  
 McCormick, Richard E. Jr., 5-46  
 McCouch, Mark, 6-93  
 McCoury, Del, 9-6  
 McCoy, John M. Jr., 4-124  
 McCoy, Joy Reynolds, 5-46  
 McCoy, William "Bill," 6-124  
 McCracken, Barbara, 6-108  
 McCracken, Mark B., 6-21  
 McCracken, William T., 6-125  
 McCray, C. Walter III, 5-73  
 McCray, Rodney L., 6-27  
 McCrea, Michael J., 6-79  
 McCreary, Carolyn, 6-102  
 McCreesh, John J., 3-269  
 McCreesh, Thomas P., 3-269  
 McCrory, Pat, 8-32  
 McCue, Andrea, 6-30  
 McCue, Don, 6-100  
 McCue, John B., 3-266  
 McCulloch, Wayne, 6-108  
 McCullough, David C., 9-7  
 McCullough, Edward, 4-84  
 McCullough, John, 4-48  
 McCullough, John E. Jr., 6-128  
 McCullough, Patricia A., 5-26, 5-27, 5-98  
 McCullough, Ronald K. Jr., 6-120  
 McCullough, Samuel A., 4-40, 4-124, 4-134  
 McCune, Timothy F., 5-29, 5-46  
 McCurdy, Donald M., 4-110  
 McCusker, Francis P., 3-269  
 McCutcheon, Bernice A., 5-89  
 McDaid, Judith, 6-115  
 McDaniel, Donna Jo, 5-46  
 McDermott, Barbara A., 5-46  
 McDermott, James T., 5-95  
 McDermott, James T. Jr., 4-135  
 McDermott, Jim, 8-9  
 McDermott, Matthew A., 6-33  
 McDermott, Susan M., 4-84  
 McDevitt, Leonard M., 5-89  
 McDivitt, Rodney T., 6-126  
 McDonald, Charles E., 5-91  
 McDonald, David, 6-124  
 McDonald, Robert, 8-4  
 McDonnell, Jeffrey W., 6-97  
 McDonough, Coleman, 4-97, 6-77  
 McDonough, Denis, 8-4  
 McDonough, Dennis M., 6-104  
 McDowell, Charles P., 6-100  
 McDowell, Tom L., 4-113  
 McDyre, Robert, 6-65  
 McEachin, Paul, 6-122  
 McElhane, James, 6-131  
 McElhane, Paul, 6-75  
 McElhone, Thomas, 6-80  
 McElwaine, Francis E., 9-28  
 McEntee, Kelly Jean, 7-10, 7-18  
 McEnteer, Ben, 4-37  
 McErlane, James E., 4-135, 5-61  
 McErlane, Lamb, 6-105, 6-110, 6-111  
 McEwen, Daniel Neil, 5-80  
 McEwen, Stephen J. Jr., 5-29, 5-97  
 McFadden, Frances Paula Kimberly, 5-46  
 McFadden, Joseph, 6-95  
 McFadden, Lisa, 6-21  
 McFadden, Terri Lee, 6-42  
 McFadden, Thomas, 6-106  
 McFadden, Tom, 6-119  
 McFatridge, Kip, 6-83  
 McGarrigle, Thomas J., 3-10, 3-20, 3-39, 3-269, 7-8, 7-16  
 McGarrity, James, 6-74  
 McGarry, Dylan Blake, 4-22  
 McGarry, Raymond, 6-35  
 McGeehan, Michael, 3-266, 6-108  
 McGeever, Francis, 7-77  
 McGhee, Robert L., 6-128  
 McGill, Eugene F., 3-266  
 McGinley, Bernard L., 5-26, 5-29, 5-98  
 McGinley, Bernard L. II, 5-27  
 McGinley, Carol A., 5-29  
 McGinley, Carol K., 5-46  
 McGinley, John R. Jr., 4-126  
 McGinley, Tim, 6-32  
 McGinley, William, 6-19  
 McGinn, James W., 6-71  
 McGinnis, Bernard B., 3-269  
 McGinnis, James, 6-121  
 McGinnis, John D., 3-107, 3-142, 3-173, 3-180, 3-191, 3-266, 7-10, 7-18  
 McGinnis, Kevin, 6-131  
 McGinnis, Patrick J., 3-266  
 McGinnis, Raymond P., 4-138  
 McGinnis, Roxann, 6-116  
 McGinty, Kathleen A., 4-63  
 McGinty, Kathleen M., 4-134  
 McGlinchey, Herbert J., 3-269, 4-42  
 McGolf, Robert, 6-48  
 McGoldrick, Thomas, 6-91  
 McGonigle, J. Bradley III, 6-34  
 McGough, Hugh F., 5-65  
 McGough, James P., 6-114  
 McGovern, George, 7-75  
 McGovern, Jacqueline, 6-39  
 McGovern, James, 6-130, 8-7  
 McGovern, Michael L., 4-34  
 McGowan, Brian M., 5-74  
 McGranaghan, Joseph, 6-118  
 McGrath, Brian P., 6-97  
 McGrath, Kim, 6-85  
 McGrath, L. Pat, 4-84  
 McGrath, Michael J., 6-75  
 McGrath, Scott, 5-77  
 McGraw, Alexa J., 5-91  
 McGraw, Andrew J., 3-266  
 McGraw, Sean P., 5-76  
 McGraw-Desmet, Maureen, 5-65  
 McGregor, Daniel, 6-132  
 McGregor, Jack E., 3-269  
 McGrory, Joseph J. Jr., 6-94  
 McGuire, C. Brian, 6-75  
 McGuire, Daniel R.L., 5-82  
 McGuire, Edward C., 4-54  
 McGuire, Melissa, 6-117  
 McHale, James A., 4-34

- McHale, John M., 4-26  
 McHale, Katherine, 3-266  
 McHale, Michael, 6-63  
 McHale, Paul, 3-266  
 McHenry, Bruce, 6-124  
 McHenry, Dan, 6-115  
 McHenry, Dennis, 6-124  
 McHenry, Patrick T., 8-8  
 McHugh, Constance Black, 3-266  
 McHugh, Edward G., 8-29  
 McHugh, Elizabeth A., 5-80  
 McHugh, George, 6-111  
 McHugh, Gerald A., 8-29  
 McHugh, Jennifer, 4-79  
 McHugh, Joseph J., 4-10  
 McHugh, Raymond F., 6-17  
 McLhaltan, Fred, 3-266  
 McLhinney, Charles T. Jr., 3-8, 3-10, 3-20, 3-39, 3-266, 3-269, 4-100, 4-145, 4-146, 7-8, 7-16  
 McLhinney, John B., 6-93  
 McLvaine, Patricia B., 6-109  
 McLvaine Smith, Barbara, 3-266  
 McInerney, Patricia, 5-47  
 McIntosh, Charles P., 4-10  
 McIntyre, James M., 3-266  
 McIntyre, James P., 6-29  
 McIntyre, John, 6-119  
 McIntyre, Robert T., 4-84  
 McKain, William D., 6-13  
 McKay, Craig C., 4-137, 4-138  
 McKean, Thomas, 1-17, 3-280, 4-19, 5-94, 5-95, 6-33  
 McKechnie, Michael D., 6-74  
 McKee, Mark E., 6-108  
 McKee, Theodore A., 8-28  
 McKeirnan, Robert, 6-129  
 McKeithan, Olive, 6-52  
 McKelvey, Gerald J., 3-266  
 McKelvey, Wallace, 3-256  
 McKenna, Kathryn, 4-76  
 McKenna, Patrick, 6-63, 6-110  
 McKenna, Paul H., 6-112  
 McKenzie, David C. III, 6-84, 7-11, 7-19  
 McKenzie, William H., 4-67  
 McKeon, Callie, 4-15  
 McKeon, Laurence J., 5-89  
 McKeown, Charles D., 6-72  
 McKetta, Frank, 4-96  
 McKim, Patricia, 6-112  
 McKim, William J., 6-76  
 McKinley, David B., 8-9  
 McKinley, Phillip, 6-49  
 McKinley, William, 1-23, 8-31  
 McKinney, Paul, 3-269  
 McKirdy, James, 3-255  
 McKown, Robert J., 6-69  
 McLain, Jerry, 6-131  
 McLaine, Patrick, 6-127  
 McLane, William J., 3-266  
 McLaughlin, C. Eugene, 5-61  
 McLaughlin, Daniel, 6-94, 6-121  
 McLaughlin, Maria, 5-47  
 McLaughlin, Mary A., 8-30  
 McLaughlin, Pam, 6-119  
 McLaughlin, Sister Janice, 9-5  
 McLaughlin, William, 4-76  
 McLaughlin, William F., 6-62  
 McLaughlin, William J. III, 3-269  
 McLaughlin, William M., 4-67  
 McLay, Cameron, 6-48  
 McLean, James, 6-61  
 McLean, Joseph, 6-57  
 McLin, Henry, 6-64  
 McLinko, Douglas, 6-16  
 McMahan, Robert A., 6-115  
 McMahan, Shawn T., 6-24  
 McMananon, Peter, 6-28  
 McManus, James R. III, 6-64  
 McManus, Keith, 6-116  
 McManus, Lawrence K., 6-109  
 McManus, Tim, 6-86  
 McMaster, James M., 5-47  
 McMaster, Jason, 6-124  
 McMenamin, Hugh J., 3-269  
 McMenamin, John, 6-96  
 McMenamin, Patrick, 6-79  
 McMillan, Hugh B., 6-129  
 McMillen, Brenda K., 4-132  
 McMillen, James, 6-131  
 McMillen, Joan Robinson, 6-21  
 McMonagle, Gerald F., 3-266  
 McMullan, John, 6-82  
 McMullen, William, 6-130  
 McMurtry, Shawn, 6-113  
 McNair, Earl P., 4-42  
 McNairy, Francine G., 9-4  
 McNally, Christopher K., 3-266  
 McNally, John J., 4-115  
 McNally, John J. III, 4-114  
 McNarney, Joseph T., 1-31  
 McNaughton, Diane, 9-29  
 McNaughton, Mark S., 3-266  
 McNaughton, Steven, 6-107  
 McNeeley, Ernie B., 6-75  
 McNeil, Anthony, 4-26  
 McNeil, Hugh, 3-270  
 McNeill, Daniel, 3-107, 3-142, 3-176, 3-182, 3-191, 3-266, 7-11, 7-18  
 McNerney, Jerry, 8-5  
 McNichol, Danielle, 4-40  
 McNichol, Paul, 6-83  
 McNichol, Paul D., 4-136  
 McNulty, Art, 4-79  
 McNulty, Eileen H., 1-32, 4-89, 4-91  
 McNulty, Tim, 4-40  
 McParlan, James, 1-26  
 McPherson, Donald P. Jr., 3-269  
 McPherson, James W., 6-129  
 McPherson, Shelly, 6-115  
 McPhillips, Daniel, 6-108  
 McQuiston, David M., 4-136  
 McRae, C. Roger, 5-89  
 McSally, Martha, 8-5  
 McSorley, G. Frank, 4-150  
 McTiernan, Robert L., 6-61  
 McVay, John T., 5-47  
 McVerry, Terrence F., 3-266, 8-30  
 McVey, Catherine C., 4-48, 4-138  
 McWherter, James L., 4-42  
 McWilliams, Douglas E. Jr., 4-111  
 Mead, Andrea, 4-18, 4-152  
 Mead, Charles, 6-130  
 Mead, Judy Kraft, 6-45  
 Mead, Margaret, 1-32  
 Mead, Matthew, 8-32  
 Mead, Patricia, 6-45  
 Meade, George G., 1-21  
 Meade, John R., 3-269  
 Meade, Joseph, 4-40  
 Meadows, Anna T., 9-5  
 Meadows, Janice, 5-90  
 Meadows, Mark, 8-8  
 Meagher, Thomas III, 6-41  
 Meakim, Edward G. Jr., 6-109  
 Meais, Matthew A., 4-34  
 Mealy, Carolyn J., 6-26  
 Means, Charles, 6-74, 6-102  
 Means, James, 6-125, 9-27  
 Means, Rayford A., 5-47  
 Means, Sue, 6-13, 9-27  
 Mearkle, Bryon L., 6-121  
 Mears, Mark, 6-98  
 Mease, Carl L., 3-255  
 Mebus, Charles F., 3-266, 3-276, 4-67  
 Meckbach, Benjamin, 6-128  
 Mecum, Samuel M., 6-76  
 Medaglia, Larry J. Jr, 6-15  
 Medd, Patricia A., 6-88  
 Medico-Olenginski, Carolee, 6-32  
 Medure, Jason, 6-56  
 Medvelz, Rebecca, 6-28  
 Medwid, Thomas, 6-95  
 Meehan, J. Franklin, 4-54  
 Meehan, Patrick L., 7-5, 7-14, 8-8, 8-14, 8-17, 8-24  
 Meehan, William A., 4-150  
 Meehan, William Austin Jr., 5-83  
 Meeks, Gregory W., 8-7  
 Megliola, Ralph, 6-128  
 Mehaffie, Thomas L. III, 6-120  
 Meier, Frederick, 6-117  
 Meighan, James, 6-61  
 Meisenheller, Douglas F., 5-89  
 Meitzler, Marcy, 6-88  
 Melchiorre, Vincent N., 5-47  
 Mele, Mario, 4-128  
 Melena, Beth, 4-11  
 Meling, Diane L., 6-16  
 Melinson, James R., 5-97  
 Melio, Anthony J., 3-266  
 Mellon, Andrew W., 1-27  
 Mellon, Robert J., 5-47  
 Mellon family, 1-25  
 Mellor, Richard L. Jr., 6-111  
 Mellott, Wendy Richards, 5-775  
 Mellow, James J., 4-124  
 Mellow, Robert J., 3-269, 3-271, 3-272  
 Melman, Milton, 4-146  
 Meloy, Mary Ann, 4-31, 4-42  
 Melrose, Ellen, 9-27  
 Meluskey, Frank J., 3-266  
 Melvin, Joan Orle, 5-96, 5-97  
 Membrino, John T., 6-122  
 Mencer, Glenn E., 5-98  
 Mendelsohn, Seth, 4-79  
 Menditto, Paul D., 5-83  
 Mendia, Chris, 6-107  
 Menendez, Robert, 8-7  
 Meng, Grace, 8-7  
 Menges, Matthew D., 6-88  
 Menhorn, Harry G. Jr., 3-266  
 Mennin, Peter, 1-38  
 Mensch, Jeffrey L., 5-85  
 Mensch, Robert, 3-8, 3-10, 3-20, 3-39, 3-266, 3-269, 7-8, 7-16  
 Mentecki, Todd, 6-56  
 Mentzer, Jack, 6-63  
 Mentzer, Steven C., 3-107, 3-142, 3-174, 3-182, 3-191, 3-266, 7-10, 7-18  
 Menzer, Eric, 4-133, 4-134  
 Mercante, Robert, 6-131  
 Mercer, Hugh, 6-33  
 Mercer, Timothy J., 4-97  
 Mercur, Ulysses, 5-94, 5-95  
 Mercuri, Donna, 6-67  
 Mercuri, John J., 5-76  
 Merhige, Mario, 6-35  
 Merica, Gary, 4-132, 4-133  
 Merisotis, Ernest G., 7-10  
 Merkel, Beverly Valvano, 6-116  
 Merkins, James J., 5-74  
 Merkley, Jeff, 8-8  
 Merks, Carol, 6-79  
 Merolillo, Lori, 6-58  
 Merrell, Monica R., 6-101  
 Merritt, Mike, 6-60  
 Merry, Jack, 6-125  
 Merry, James R., 3-266  
 Merksi, Robert, 6-52  
 Mertz, Dorothy White, 6-96  
 Merves, Amon & Barsz, 6-106  
 Messa, Rita, 6-52  
 Messa, Robert A., 5-29  
 Messer, Howard F., 4-133  
 Messer, Luke, 8-6  
 Messersmith, Frank, 6-122  
 Messing, Scott, 4-93  
 Messinger, Henry C., 3-269, 3-272  
 Mestreat, S. Leslie, 5-95  
 Metcalf, Shawn, 6-129  
 Metcalfe, Daryl, 3-107, 3-143, 3-168, 3-180, 3-191, 3-266, 7-9, 7-17, 9-28  
 Meleer, Marvin G., 6-122

- Metros, Michael M., 5-74  
 Mettley, Robert M., 6-31  
 Metts, Keith B., 6-73  
 Metzgar, Carl W., 3-107, 3-143, 3-172, 3-180, 3-191, 3-266, 7-10, 7-18  
 Metzgar, Joseph T., 6-94  
 Metzger, Dale L., 4-131  
 Metzger, Jeannette, 6-104  
 Metzger, Theodore T. Jr., 4-112  
 Metzker, Ray K., 9-8  
 Meuser, Daniel, 4-91, 4-147  
 Meyer, Corey, 6-89  
 Meyer, Dean, 6-123  
 Meyer, Jeff Jr, 6-119  
 Meyer, Lynda, 6-92  
 Meyer and Wagner, 6-58  
 Meyers, Eileen L., 6-80  
 Meyers, Shawn, 5-47  
 Meyers, Stanley, 4-76  
 Mezzaroba, Albert, 4-85  
 Mica, John L., 8-5  
 Miccarelli, Nicholas A., 3-108, 3-177, 3-181, 7-11, 7-19  
 Miccarelli, Nicholas A. III, 3-143, 3-192, 3-266  
 Micek, John, 3-256  
 Michael, Jeffrey S., 6-91  
 Michael, Patricia, 6-102  
 Michael, Philip, 6-59  
 Michaels, Theodore P. Jr., 5-70  
 Michalek, Gregory E., 7-9  
 Michalik, Edward B., 4-105  
 Michalow, Thomas R., 7-9  
 Michele O Leary, 5-29  
 Michener, James, 1-37, 9-7  
 Michener, Jeanene, 6-103  
 Michlovic, Thomas A., 3-266  
 Michlovic, Thomas J., 4-37  
 Mick, Randall, 6-124  
 Micka-Salak, Ellen, 6-57  
 Mickel, Frederick, 6-54  
 Mickle, J. Warren, 4-37  
 Micozzie, Nicholas A., 3-266  
 Micozzie-Aquirre, Kelly A., 5-74  
 Micsky, Daniel K., 6-128  
 Middendorf, William B., 4-63  
 Middleswarth, Ner, 3-274  
 Middleton, Chris, 6-88  
 Miele, Elizabeth, 6-60  
 Mier, Harry J. Jr., 4-88  
 Mifflin, Thomas, 1-16, 1-17, 3-273, 3-280, 4-19, 6-34  
 Migliaccio, Patrick A., 6-51  
 Mihalich, Herman, 3-266  
 Mihalik, Edward G. Jr., 5-89  
 Mikec, David, 6-79  
 Miknis, Kendra J., 5-90  
 Mikulak, Theodore J., 5-86  
 Mikulski, Barbara A., 8-6  
 Mikush, Gail, 6-61  
 Milakovic, George, 4-131, 4-132, 6-82  
 Milanovich, Fred R., 3-266  
 Milbrand, William, 6-58  
 Mililo, Larry, 6-49  
 Mill, Edward W., 4-141  
 Millard, David, 3-108, 3-143, 3-174, 3-181, 3-192, 3-266, 7-10, 7-18  
 Millard, John, 6-119  
 Millen, Pamela, 9-29  
 Miller, Alan S., 6-15  
 Miller, Annabel R., 6-33  
 Miller, Barbara D., 6-103  
 Miller, Barry, 6-104  
 Miller, Barton, 6-102  
 Miller, Bonnie, 6-75  
 Miller, Bradley, 6-115  
 Miller, Brett, 3-108, 3-144, 3-170, 3-182, 3-192, 7-9, 7-17  
 Miller, Brian K., 6-124  
 Miller, Brian L., 6-126  
 Miller, Candice S., 8-7  
 Miller, Carol A., 6-40  
 Miller, Charles M., 5-47  
 Miller, Christopher T., 6-94  
 Miller, Cindy, 6-93  
 Miller, Craig Philip, 5-47  
 Miller, Daniel, 3-144, 6-90  
 Miller, Daniel L., 3-108, 3-170, 3-180, 3-192, 3-266, 5-75, 7-9, 7-17  
 Miller, Daryl, 6-16  
 Miller, David, 5-77, 6-114  
 Miller, Dean, 6-132  
 Miller, Dewey H., 4-113  
 Miller, Don T. Jr, 6-122  
 Miller, Donald, 6-104  
 Miller, Dorothy, 6-64, 7-10, 7-17  
 Miller, Edward J., 4-63  
 Miller, Edward R., 4-112  
 Miller, Emma Guffey, 1-25  
 Miller, Eric, 6-114, 6-123  
 Miller, Eugene A., 6-131  
 Miller, Fred B., 5-67  
 Miller, Garrett, 6-113  
 Miller, Gary E., 6-125  
 Miller, George J., 4-108  
 Miller, George M., 4-113  
 Miller, Harry, 6-86  
 Miller, Harry I., 6-121  
 Miller, Henry D., 6-116  
 Miller, Hope P., 6-19  
 Miller, Jack E., 5-80  
 Miller, James, 6-108  
 Miller, Jane A., 6-104  
 Miller, Jeff, 8-5  
 Miller, Jeffrey B., 4-96  
 Miller, Jeffrey C., 5-71  
 Miller, John C., 3-269  
 Miller, Karen, 4-126, 4-134  
 Miller, Karen A., 9-4  
 Miller, Kenneth Jr, 6-123  
 Miller, Krista M., 6-38  
 Miller, Leslie A., 4-13, 5-29  
 Miller, Lester Jr, 6-118  
 Miller, Linda, 5-19, 6-26  
 Miller, Margaret C., 5-47  
 Miller, Marlin, 9-7  
 Miller, Marvin E., 3-266  
 Miller, Marvin E. Jr., 3-266  
 Miller, Melissa A., 6-78  
 Miller, Myra, 6-14  
 Miller, Patricia, 6-128  
 Miller, R. Samuel, 6-64  
 Miller, Rachael, 4-11  
 Miller, Regina "Ginger" Gouger, 9-7  
 Miller, Richard E., 6-99  
 Miller, Ronald, 6-62  
 Miller, Ronald E., 3-266  
 Miller, Sandra, 6-40  
 Miller, Sheila, 3-266  
 Miller, Sheryl A., 6-68  
 Miller, Stacy Parks, 6-19  
 Miller, Stanley A., 4-76  
 Miller, Steven, 6-91, 9-28  
 Miller, Teresa, 1-32, 4-76, 4-77, 4-79, 4-116  
 Miller, Thomas G. Jr., 5-65  
 Miller, Wallace E., 6-40  
 Miller, William C., 6-115, 6-116  
 Millett, Bartley E., 6-122  
 Millin, Dawn, 6-26  
 Millin, Pamela F., 6-26  
 Millin, Paul H., 5-19  
 Milliron, Daniel J., 4-124, 5-47  
 Milliron, Jacob, 6-54  
 Milliron, John P., 3-266  
 Millner, Marlon, 6-67  
 Mills, Beth S., 5-65  
 Mills, Caprice M., 6-98  
 Mills, Edward W., 4-119  
 Mills, Frank P., 5-71  
 Mills, Paul D., 4-35  
 Milne, Duane, 3-108, 3-144, 3-178, 3-181, 3-192, 3-266, 7-11, 7-19  
 Milot, Robert G., 6-127  
 Mims, William R., 7-78  
 Minardi, Paul, 6-119  
 Mincer, Thomas E., 6-87  
 Minehart, Jeffrey B., 5-47  
 Minehart, John R., 6-83  
 Minehart, Katherine, 9-8  
 Minehart, Thomas Z., 4-26, 4-29  
 Miner, Frank L., 6-132  
 Miner, James S., 5-87  
 Miner, Ross, 6-125  
 Minger, Linda, 6-80  
 Mingey, Richard G., 4-124  
 Mingle, Rebecca, 6-113  
 Minich, Douglas, 6-124  
 Minich, Samuel, 6-121  
 Minito, John C., 6-90  
 Minnich, Larry P., 6-116  
 Minnich, Sharon, 4-8, 4-11, 4-67, 4-91  
 Minnick, Charles A. Jr, 6-119  
 Minnier, Marybeth, 6-118  
 Minnotte, William P., 4-35  
 Minor, Beverly R., 4-130  
 Minor, Steve, 5-47  
 Minora, Carmen D., 5-47  
 Minszew, Nancy J., 9-5  
 Minzenberg, Barbara, 4-54, 4-77  
 Mirabito, Fiorella, 6-117  
 Mirabito, Rick, 3-266, 7-10, 7-18  
 Mirachi, Eugene J., 4-84  
 Miranda, Jose P., 7-12  
 Miranda, J.P., 3-266  
 Mirizio, Stephen J., 6-52  
 Miscavige, Daniel, 6-19  
 Misceovich, George, 3-266  
 Miscoe, Michael D., 6-118  
 Mislitsky, Richard P., 6-104  
 Mitchell, Brenda, 4-93, 4-132, 4-135  
 Mitchell, Daryl, 6-78  
 Mitchell, James T., 5-94, 5-95  
 Mitchell, Jeffrey, 6-45  
 Mitchell, John, 1-26, 5-97  
 Mitchell, K. Michael, 6-101  
 Mitchell, Oliver C. Jr., 4-146  
 Mitchell, Silas Weir, 1-21  
 Mitchell, Stacy, 4-72  
 Mitchell, Therese L., 4-104  
 Mitchell, Walter, 6-117  
 Mitchell, William E. Sr., 6-74  
 Mitcho, Anthony, 6-90  
 Mix, Tom, 1-38  
 Mizgorski, Lori, 6-80  
 Mizner, John F., 4-126, 4-126  
 Mlakar, Les, 6-93  
 Mlyanko, Mark, 6-125  
 Mock, Marie, 6-54  
 Moder, William J. III, 6-53  
 Moehmann, Nicholas B., 3-266, 4-119, 4-141  
 Mohan, John P., 6-108  
 Mohnkern, Heather, 6-42  
 Mohr, Robert, 6-58  
 Mohr, Stephen L., 4-113  
 Mohrbacher, Linda, 7-78  
 Molchany, Erin C., 3-266, 4-17, 7-9  
 Molchany, William J. Jr., 6-117  
 Molek, David W., 6-34  
 Molliga, Lolo Matalasi, 8-32  
 Molina, José A., 4-127  
 Molinaro, Michael, 6-76  
 Mollineux, Donald, 6-70  
 Molish, Richard A., 6-131  
 Moll, Thomas M., 6-70  
 Mollica, Anthony, 6-120  
 Molony, David Edgar, 7-11, 7-18  
 Molovinsky, Michael, 7-19  
 Moller, Gregory L., 6-129  
 Mompesson, Roger, 5-94  
 Monaghan, Edward E., 6-83  
 Monahan, Chris, 4-79  
 Monahan, John, 6-72  
 Monahar, Bill, 6-126  
 Mondale, Walter F., 7-75, 7-76, 8-31

- Mondesire, J. Whyatt, 4-125  
 Moniz, Ernest, 8-4  
 Monn, Jason T., 6-51  
 Monro, Ricky D., 6-112  
 Monroe, James, 6-35, 8-31  
 Mont, Franklin G., 4-83  
 Montanarelli, Gene H., 7-12  
 Montanari, David, 6-121  
 Montella, David, 6-106  
 Montella, Gerald C., 5-91  
 Montemuro, Frank J. Jr., 5-95, 5-97  
 Montgomery, Cary, 6-92  
 Montgomery, David T., 6-65  
 Montgomery, Grant, 6-79  
 Montgomery, Harry M., 5-97  
 Montgomery, Kristin R., 6-40  
 Montgomery, William R., 4-72  
 Montone, James, 6-127  
 Montross, Dennis, 6-45  
 Moolenaar, John R., 8-7  
 Moomaw, Paul, 3-272, 3-276  
 Moon, Judy F., 6-19  
 Mooney, Alexander X., 8-9  
 Moore, Barry, 6-101  
 Moore, Bernard A., 5-47  
 Moore, Beverly, 6-117  
 Moore, Charles, 5-87, 6-116  
 Moore, Clyde M., 6-121  
 Moore, Ed, 6-91  
 Moore, Enoch S. Jr., 4-112  
 Moore, Eugenia, 6-69  
 Moore, Gwen, 8-9  
 Moore, James C., 6-56  
 Moore, James N., 3-255  
 Moore, Joanne, 6-106  
 Moore, Joseph, 6-116  
 Moore, Lisa, 6-104  
 Moore, Margaret A., 4-48  
 Moore, Marianne, 1-25, 1-37  
 Moore, Michael M., 6-129  
 Moore, Reitzdan B., 3-276  
 Moore, Rex A., 6-120  
 Moore, Robert E., 4-84  
 Moore, Robin, 1-37  
 Moore, S. Edward, 3-276  
 Moore, Shirley, 4-48  
 Moore, William J., 3-269, 4-146  
 Mope, Jean, 6-53  
 Moran, Ann, 4-120, 4-121  
 Moran, Denise E., 6-63  
 Moran, Jerry, 8-6  
 Moran, William J., 4-146  
 Morby, Jacqueline C., 9-4  
 More, Nicholas, 3-273, 5-94  
 Morelli, Rick, 6-32  
 Morgan, Christina T., 6-81  
 Morgan, David, 6-130  
 Morgan, Helen I., 6-31  
 Morgan, John Pierpont, 1-27  
 Morgan, Lee Briane, 7-11  
 Morgan, Patrick B., 6-124  
 Morgan, William F., 5-19  
 Morganelli, John M., 6-36  
 Moriarty, Richard M., 6-116  
 Morin, Peter A., 5-92  
 Morley, Christopher, 1-37  
 Morley, Douglas C., 6-38  
 Morosetti, Jim, 6-99  
 Morrill, Michael, 7-77  
 Morris, Anthony, 5-94  
 Morris, Chuck, 6-27  
 Morris, Gouverneur, 1-16  
 Morris, John P., 4-135  
 Morris, John W., 5-29, 5-60  
 Morris, Kirt B., 6-15  
 Morris, Michael, 6-21  
 Morris, Peter, 6-68  
 Morris, Raymond, 6-64  
 Morris, Robert, 1-16  
 Morris, Samuel W., 3-266  
 Morris, Walter E., 3-269
- Morrison, Annette, 6-52  
 Morrison, Charles, 6-131  
 Morrison, Christian, 6-118  
 Morrison, James R., 6-67  
 Morrison, Thomas A., 5-97  
 Morrone, Colleen P., 6-24  
 Morrow, Kathy Ann, 5-48  
 Morrow, Mark, 6-124  
 Morse, Anne Bennett, 6-91  
 Morse, Samuel, 1-29  
 Mortimer, Gregory, 6-20  
 Morton, Amy C., 4-52, 4-54  
 Morton, Frank E. Sr., 6-114  
 Morton, John, 1-4, 3-273, 5-95  
 Morton, Levi P., 8-31  
 Moscato, Anthony C., 4-114, 4-115  
 Mosco, Marlene, 9-4  
 Mose, Thomas, 6-114  
 Moser, Judy, 6-17  
 Moses, Michael, 6-69  
 Mosesso, David J., 6-105  
 Mosholder, Harry W., 6-130  
 Moskovitz, Joseph, 6-57  
 Moskowitz, Marian D., 7-11, 7-19  
 Mosley, Ann Marie, 6-103  
 Mosley, Thaddeus, 9-7  
 Moss, Bradley K., 5-83  
 Moss, Keith, 6-117  
 Moss, Sandra Mazer, 5-19  
 Mossie, Lisa A., 6-106  
 Mossman, William, 6-67  
 Mota, Cynthia Y., 6-48  
 Mott, Cheryl L., 6-113  
 Mott, John, 6-89  
 Mott, Lucretia, 1-18, 1-19, 1-25  
 Motto, Dominick, 5-48  
 Motznik, James A., 5-65  
 Moul, Dan, 3-108, 3-144, 3-173, 3-180, 3-192, 3-266, 7-10, 7-18  
 Moulton, H. Geoffrey Jr., 4-13  
 Moulton, Seth, 8-7  
 Moury, Timothy, 4-133, 4-134, 6-61  
 Mowen, Ralph E., 6-64  
 Mowery, Cassandra, 6-61  
 Mowery, Harold F., 4-134  
 Mowery, Harold F. Jr., 3-266, 3-269, 4-146  
 Mowod, George J., 4-91  
 Mowrer, Gordon B., 4-131  
 Mowry, Mike, 4-26  
 Mowry, R. Gerald, 6-121  
 Moyer, Paulette, 6-100  
 Moyer, A. Marilyn Jr., 4-35  
 Moyer, Andrew, 6-82  
 Moyer, Barbara, 6-58  
 Moyer, Barry L., 6-106  
 Moyer, Fred, 6-118  
 Moyer, Glenn, 4-37, 4-124  
 Moyer, Jay R., 3-266, 4-64  
 Moyer, John R., 5-59, 6-35  
 Moyer, Neil R. Jr., 6-131  
 Moyer, Randy R., 6-110  
 Moyer, Shirley A., 6-128  
 Moyer, Timothy, 4-130  
 Moyer, William G., 6-122  
 Moyer, William R., 4-99  
 Moylan, David, 6-39, 7-5, 7-14  
 Mrkonic, Emil, 3-266  
 Muccio, Michelle, 6-24  
 Much, Nathan, 6-77  
 Mueller, Kurt, 6-131  
 Muench, K. Paul, 4-146  
 Muha, Michael T., 7-8, 7-16  
 Muhlich, Carol, 6-58  
 Muhlenberg, Frederick, 1-16, 3-273  
 Muhlenberg, Henry Melchior, 1-14  
 Muhlenberg, Peter, 1-16  
 Muhr, John R., 6-112  
 Muir, Malcolm, 8-29  
 Muir, Shannon L., 5-83  
 Muir, William Jr., 4-84  
 Muir, William R., 4-79
- Mulcahy, Kathleen, 9-6  
 Muldowney, James T., 6-57  
 Mulhall, Christopher, 6-114  
 Mulholland, Stacey, 6-102  
 Mulhollen, Steve, 6-123  
 Mulkerin, Bob, 6-116  
 Mullen, Carmella, 5-28, 5-29  
 Mullen, Martin P., 3-266  
 Mullen, Michael M., 3-266  
 Mullen, Robert, 6-117  
 Muller, Douglass N., 6-98  
 Muller, H. Arnold, 4-71  
 Muller, James, 6-13  
 Muller, Nicholas P., 4-138  
 Muller, Thomas S., 6-32  
 Mullery, Gerald J., 3-108, 3-145, 3-175, 3-182, 3-192, 3-266, 7-11, 7-18  
 Mulligan, Kathleen R., 5-48  
 Mullin, Julie, 6-106  
 Mullin, Markwayne, 8-8  
 Mullin, Thomas M., 6-111  
 Mullin, William V., 3-269  
 Multhauf, Arleen, 9-28  
 Multhauf, James, 9-28  
 Mulvaney, Mike, 8-8  
 Mulvey, Edward P., 4-105  
 Mulvihill, Dennis J., 3-273  
 Mumford, Tom, 6-40  
 Mumma, C. Harold, 6-68  
 Mummah, Kenneth A., 5-48  
 Mumment, Clarence S. Jr., 6-63  
 Muncer, John P., 6-37  
 Munden, Ruby Robinson, 6-63  
 Mundie, Jack, 6-53  
 Mundy, Hugh F., 5-19  
 Mundy, Phyllis, 3-266  
 Mundy, Sallie, 5-22, 5-24, 5-98  
 Munksgard, Dennis, 6-43  
 Munley, James, 8-30  
 Munley, Marion L., 3-276  
 Munley, Robert J., 7-11  
 Munley, Thomas J., 5-48  
 Muno, Anthony, 6-126  
 Munsee, Rex, 6-20  
 Muntean, Pete, 3-256  
 Munz, Brenda, 6-18  
 Murkowski, Lisa, 8-5  
 Murroski, Chester B., 5-19  
 Murphy, Austin J., 3-269  
 Murphy, Christina A., 6-74  
 Murphy, Christopher, 8-5  
 Murphy, Clarence, 6-105  
 Murphy, Cynthia, 6-72  
 Murphy, Jan, 3-256  
 Murphy, Karen, 1-32, 4-68, 4-71, 4-105, 4-116  
 Murphy, Kate, 6-72  
 Murphy, Kelly, 6-62  
 Murphy, Kevin P., 3-266  
 Murphy, Lois, 5-48  
 Murphy, Margaret Theresa, 5-48  
 Murphy, Patrick, 8-6  
 Murphy, Robert S., 4-23  
 Murphy, S. Michael, 6-83  
 Murphy, Theodore J. Jr, 6-109  
 Murphy, Thomas J. Jr., 3-266  
 Murphy, Timothy F., 3-269, 7-5, 7-14, 8-8, 8-15, 8-18, 8-27  
 Murphy, Wayne T., 6-112  
 Murphy, William, 6-52  
 Murray, Jane M., 6-83  
 Murray, John, 4-48  
 Murray, John S. III, 5-89  
 Murray, Martin L., 3-255, 3-269, 3-270  
 Murray, Mary P., 5-65  
 Murray, Michael B., 6-84  
 Murray, Patty, 8-9  
 Murray, Robert J., 6-112  
 Murray, Thomas J., 6-76  
 Murray, Vaughn, 6-129  
 Murray, Virginia, 6-39  
 Murray, Willard, 6-129

- Murray, William P., 6-70  
Murrin, Taylor, Flach, & Gallagher, 6-85  
Murt, Thomas P., 3-108, 3-145, 3-177, 3-182, 3-192, 3-266, 7-11, 7-19  
Muscalus, Robert S., 4-71, 4-72, 4-133  
Musick, Faye, 6-106  
Muskens, Willfred, 4-40  
Muskie, Edmund, 7-76  
Musmanno, John, 5-22, 5-25, 5-29, 5-60, 5-97  
Musmanno, Michael, 1-37  
Musmanno, Michal A., 5-95  
Musmanno, Neal, 4-54  
Mussare, Tony R., 6-33  
Musselman, Lowell S., 6-113  
Musselman, Rick, 6-121  
Musser, Alice, 6-40  
Musser, Todd, 6-126  
Mustello, Marci, 9-28  
Mustello, Michele M., 6-17  
Mustio, T. Mark, 3-108, 3-145, 3-170, 3-180, 3-192, 3-266, 7-9, 7-17  
Musto, Raphael, 3-266, 3-269  
Musto, Raphael J., 4-134  
Musulin, Michael J., 5-69  
Muth, Charles, 6-124  
Muth, Dawson R., 5-29  
Muth, Michael R., 5-80  
Mutl, Riccardo, 9-7  
Mutlu, Katie, 6-22  
Mychak, Michael F., 5-89  
Myer, Clancy, 3-103, 3-112, 3-276  
Myer, E. Reed, 3-274  
Myers, Brian, 6-14  
Myers, Charles H., 6-125  
Myers, Dave, 6-115  
Myers, Fran, 6-68  
Myers, Gary L., 6-82  
Myers, Joel, 6-123  
Myers, John, 3-266  
Myers, Kurt, 4-99  
Myers, Linda K., 6-13  
Myers, Michael, 3-266  
Myers, Morey M., 4-13  
Myers, Peggy, 6-71  
Myers, R. David, 4-63  
Myers, Robert, 4-110  
Myers, Robert D., 4-108  
Myers, Robert L. III, 3-269  
Myers, Robert L. Jr., 4-37  
Myers, Sondra, 9-8  
Myers, Sue, 6-85  
Myers, Tamar, 1-37  
Myers, Terry, 6-120  
Myers, W. Logan III, 6-108  
Mylant, John F., 6-106  
Mylin, Amos H., 3-270  
Mylin, Stuart J., 5-77  
Mynes, Dolores, 6-117  
Myrick, Gary, 8-10
- N -
- Nace, Carl, 6-37  
Nader, Ralph, 7-75  
Nadler, Jerrold, 8-7  
Nagel, Daniel P., 6-117  
Nagel, John B., 6-89  
Nagin, Daniel S., 4-91  
Nagle, Eric E., 6-129  
Nagle, John, 6-79, 6-92  
Nagle, Ronald C., 5-19  
Nagy, Glenn P., 6-69  
Nahill, Charles F. Jr., 3-267  
Naidoff, Stephanie, 9-4  
Nailor, Jerry L., 3-267  
Nakashima, George, 9-8  
Nalesnik, Bruce, 6-19  
Nalitz, William R., 5-19  
Name, Michael, 6-43  
Namiotka, Carl D., 6-94  
Nanovic, Roger N., 5-48
- Napolitano, Grace F., 8-5  
Napper, Steven, 6-82  
Narcise, John M., 6-111  
Nardick, Ronald E., 6-120  
Nardone, Michael, 4-76, 4-124  
Nardozi, Paul, 6-63  
Narlesky, James J., 5-81  
Nase, John, 6-95  
Natali, Edward, 9-28  
Nau, Dennis B., 6-19  
Naughton, Shaughnessy, 7-5  
Naugle, Andrea E., 6-32  
Nauhaus, Lester G., 5-19  
Nawn, John, 6-99  
Naylor, Gregory, 4-26  
Naylor, Stephen C., 6-37  
Neafcy, Tyler, 6-94  
Neal, Charles L., 6-131  
Neal, Joseph, 6-128  
Neal, Richard E., 8-7  
Nealon, Terrence R., 5-48  
Nealon, William J. Jr., 8-29  
Neary, Joseph W., 6-82  
Nease, Stephen M., 6-99  
Nedz, Charles M., 6-72  
Neeb, Anne LaCour, 4-115  
Needy, William, 6-85  
Neese, James P., 6-126  
Neff, L. Stewart, 6-126  
Neff, Samuel G., 3-269  
Negley, James N., 6-87  
Negley, Randall E., 6-92  
Negra, Michael, 4-128, 4-128  
Negrin, Richard, 6-47  
Neidert, Christopher L., 6-90  
Neidig, Cheryl D., 6-103  
Neifeld, Marsha H., 5-82  
Neilson, Edward, 3-267, 6-47  
Neilson, Edward J., 4-84  
Neiman, Paula V., 6-13  
Neipris, Jonathan P., 4-79  
Neiswender, Michael, 6-124  
Nelles, James C., 6-57  
Nelligan, James L., 4-91  
Neilson, Christopher Paul, 7-10  
Neilson, Ed M., 6-129  
Neilson, Edward E., 6-118  
Neilson, James, 4-44  
Neilson, Kimberly T., 4-63  
Neilson, Patricia, 6-111  
Neilson, Peter, 6-98  
Neilson, Renee S., 6-60  
Neilson, Scott H., 4-76  
Neilson, William, 6-113, 8-5  
Nero, Ted, 9-7  
Nesbit, Tedd, 3-108, 3-145, 3-168, 3-180, 3-182, 3-192, 7-9, 7-17  
Nesbitt, Gregory S., 6-93  
Nesbitt, Harry J. III, 5-81  
Nese, Ross J., 4-121, 4-124  
Ness, Harry M., 5-48  
Ness, Stambaugh, 6-93  
Nestic, Michael, 6-54  
Nestor, John, 6-56  
Nestor, John Scott, 7-10  
Neubert, Carol, 6-114  
Neugebauer, Randy, 8-9  
Neugebauer, Sherry, 6-92  
Neugebauer, William, 6-48  
Neuin, Sallie A., 6-31  
Neukrug, Howard, 6-47  
Neuman, Brandon P., 3-108, 3-146, 3-170, 3-183, 3-192, 3-267, 7-9, 7-17  
Nevels, James E., 4-146  
Nevin, Angela, 6-96  
Nevius, Teleta A., 4-76  
Nevling, Jerome M., 5-71  
New, Arnold Louis, 5-48  
New, Shelly Robins, 5-48  
Newcomer, Thomas L., 6-62  
Newell, Sandra, 6-115
- Newell, William J., 3-270  
Newhouse, Carolyn Boser, 4-40  
Newhouse, Dan, 8-9  
Newman, Carol, 6-16  
Newman, Jonathan H., 4-128  
Newman, Sandra Schultz, 1-32, 5-96, 5-98  
Newmyer, John C., 3-270  
Newpher, Robert L., 6-124  
Neyman, Allen H., 6-18  
Nicastar, Mark, 4-11  
Nice, Robert, 6-91  
Nichol, H. James, 6-116  
Nicholas, William T., 5-19  
Nichols, Brenda A., 5-74  
Nichols, Carolyn H., 5-48  
Nichols, Dennis E., 6-14  
Nichols, Nafis, 6-50  
Nichols, Nathaniel Carroll, 5-48  
Nichols, William E., 6-60  
Nicholson, Dale F., 5-66  
Nicholson, Jennifer L., 5-77  
Nick, Lykon., 6-102  
Nick, Roger, 3-276, 4-109, 4-110  
Nickerson, Shane, 6-119  
Nickleach, Joseph A., 5-19  
Nickol, Steven R., 3-267  
Nicodemus, Pauline, 6-113  
Nicolosi, Wendy, 6-91  
Nicols, Amy L., 5-72  
Niebauer, Alice, 6-97  
Niedermeyer, Walter H., 6-117  
Niehenke, Cheryl, 6-110  
Nigro, Russell M., 5-96  
Nikolaus & Hohenadel, 6-93  
Nileski, Charity L., 5-89  
Nilon, James F. Jr., 5-49  
Ninosky, John R. Sr, 6-115  
Nissly, Barry, 6-128  
Nistico, Charles G., 5-89  
Nix, Robert N.C. Jr., 5-94, 5-95  
Nixon, Barbara H., 5-89  
Nixon, Henry Hay, 6-60  
Nixon, Jay, 8-32  
Nixon, Richard M., 7-75, 7-76, 8-31  
Nobers, Mary Ann, 4-54  
Noem, Kristi L., 8-8  
Noga, Russell S., 6-31  
Nogman, Thomas B., 4-84  
Nolan, John, 6-44  
Nolan, Richard G., 6-83  
Nolan, Richard M., 8-7  
Nolan, Thomas, 3-269, 3-272, 6-71, 6-106  
Noll, Terri, 6-73  
Nolt, Ben H. Jr., 4-35  
Nonamaker, Tracy, 6-85  
Noonan, Allan S., 4-71  
Noonan, Francis J., 4-96  
Norcross, Donald, 8-7  
Norder, Brenda, 6-100  
Norley Jordan C., 6-68  
Norman, Ernest, 6-131  
Norman, Liane, 7-78  
Norris, Daniel B., 6-72  
Norris, Isaac, 3-273  
Norris, Isaac II, 3-273  
Norris, John, 6-72, 6-105  
North, James W., 6-34  
Norton, Eleanor Holmes, 8-9  
Norton, Gary E., 5-49  
Norton, James M. Sr, 6-121  
Norton, Kenneth W., 7-9  
Norton, Malyn, 6-130  
Norton, Wylie S., 6-40  
Norwood-Foden, Patricia L., 5-90  
Noszka, Stanley M., 3-269  
Nolthstein, Dwight, 6-19  
Nolthstein, Wayne E., 6-19  
Novak, Alan, 4-35  
Novak, Bernard R., 3-267  
Novak, Michael, 1-37  
Novakoski, Bernard, 6-118

Novella, Alfred T., 4-26  
 Novembrino, Roseann, 6-48  
 Novielli, Don, 6-60  
 Novinger, James G., 4-37  
 Nowak, Jeremy, 4-124  
 Nowalk, James F., 6-69  
 Noye, Fred, 3-267  
 Noyes, Frank, 6-77  
 Nugent, Richard B., 8-6  
 Null, Kevin, 6-132  
 Nunan, Caroline S., 9-6  
 Nunes, Devin, 8-5  
 Nunn, Wallace H., 4-135, 4-146  
 Nutter, Michael, 6-47  
 Nyaman, Paul, 6-96  
 Nyce, Robert E., 3-267, 4-126  
 Nycum, Charles, 6-121  
 Nygaard, Richard L., 8-28  
 Nylund, Leslie B., 6-83  
 Nyman, David R., 6-122

## - O -

Oakes, Gary T., 6-128  
 Obama, Barack, 1-41, 7-75, 7-76, **8-3**, 8-31  
 O'Bannon, Helen B., 4-76, 4-144  
 O'Barto, Michael J., 6-106  
 Ober, William J., 5-19  
 Oberdorf, Jeffrey L., 5-87  
 Oberdorf, Joseph G., 6-118  
 Oberlander, Donna, 3-103, 3-108, **3-146**, 3-172,  
 3-180, 3-181, 3-267, 4-133, 4-134, 7-10, 7-17  
 O'Brien, Bernard F., 3-267  
 O'Brien, Christina, 6-44  
 O'Brien, Dennis, 3-267, 3-275, 4-118, 4-140, 6-47  
 O'Brien, Gerald, 6-79  
 O'Brien, Henry X., 5-94, 5-95  
 O'Brien, Mark J., 6-61  
 O'Brien, Michael H., 3-108, **3-146**, 3-178, 3-183,  
 3-192, 3-267, 7-12, 7-19  
 O'Brien, Peter J., 5-19  
 O'Brien, Robert, 4-84  
 O'Brien, W. Terrence, **5-49**  
 Obzud, David J., 6-90  
 Occhibone, Michael A., 5-92  
 O'Connell, Frank J., 3-269  
 O'Connell, Frank J. Jr., 3-267  
 O'Connell, Judy, 6-44  
 O'Connell, Ray, 6-48  
 O'Connell, Timothy, 6-95  
 O'Connor, Brian, 6-130  
 O'Connor, Charles E. Jr., 5-59  
 O'Connor, Corey, 6-47  
 O'Connor, Gerald J., 5-60  
 O'Connor, Robert E., 6-77  
 O'Connor, Timothy C., 6-61  
 O'Donnell, Cynthia, 6-88  
 O'Donnell, Daniel, 5-79  
 O'Donnell, Joseph D. Jr., 5-89  
 O'Donnell, Kevin, 6-129  
 O'Donnell, Kevin P., 5-68  
 O'Donnell, Mark, 6-99  
 O'Donnell, Robert, 3-267  
 O'Donnell, Robert, 3-275  
 O'Donoghue, Kevin P., 6-86  
 Oesterling, Donald O., 3-269, 4-63  
 Oettel, Ronald Jr., 6-116  
 Oettinger, William, 6-97  
 O'Gurek, William J., 6-19  
 Oh, David, 6-47  
 O'Hara, John, 1-37  
 O'Hara, William F., 4-143  
 Ohler, Gary, 6-130  
 O'Hop, Paul A. Sr., 4-130  
 O'Keefe, Dennis E., 6-64  
 O'Keefe, Joseph D., 5-19  
 O'Keefe, Joseph Scott, **5-49**  
 O'Keefe, Peter J., 3-267  
 O'Korn, Gary A., 6-28  
 Olack, Michael, 6-69  
 Olasz, Richard, 3-267

Olasz, Richard D. Jr., 5-64  
 Olay, Mary Grace, 6-18  
 Oldham, Delmos, 6-68  
 Oldt, Stephen, 6-125  
 O'Leary, Ruth, 6-73  
 Oler, J. Wesley Jr., 5-19  
 Oleyniczak, Henry D., 4-96  
 Oliva, Mario, 6-74  
 Oliver, Arden, 6-61  
 Oliver, D. Lamar III, 6-76  
 Oliver, Frank L., 3-267  
 Oliver, George, 6-125  
 Oliver, John C., 4-44  
 Oliver, John C. III, 6-112  
 Oliverio, Louis, 9-27  
 Olivia, Chris, 6-114  
 Olmsted, Arthur G., 3-274  
 O'Lone, Edward, 6-24  
 Olsen, Thomas E., 5-80  
 Olsen, Tracy, 6-123  
 Olshefskie, Carl, 6-114  
 Olson, Carl Jr., 6-131  
 Olson, Judith, 5-22, **5-24**, 5-98  
 Olson, Larry A., 4-76  
 Olson, Marianne, 4-130  
 Olson, Paul, 6-105  
 Olson, Pete, 8-9  
 Olszak, Joseph J., 6-83  
 Olszewski, Peter Paul Sr., 5-97  
 Olszewski, Walter, **5-49**  
 Olwert, John R., 5-87  
 O'Malley, Martin, 6-112  
 O'Malley, Patrick, 6-30  
 Ominsky, Joseph, 3-276  
 Onama, Mary, 4-105  
 O'Neal, Gail L., 4-84  
 O'Neal, Teresa J., 6-29  
 O'Neil, John, 6-91  
 O'Neil, John N., 4-42  
 O'Neill, Bernard T., 3-108, **3-146**, 3-169, 3-180,  
 3-192, 3-267, 7-9, 7-17  
 O'Neill, Brian J., 6-47  
 O'Neill, Joseph J., 5-83  
 O'Neill, June, 6-86  
 O'Neill, Steven I., **5-49**  
 O'Neill, Thomas N. Jr., 8-30  
 Onorato, Dan, 1-41, 1-42, 7-77  
 Onufrak, Andrew II, 6-117  
 O'Pake, Michael A., 3-269  
 Opal, John M., 6-119  
 Opiela, Richard G., 5-64  
 Oram, James W. Jr., 6-90  
 Orben, Gary R., 6-38  
 Orcutt, Val, 6-124  
 Ord, Charles R., 4-35  
 O'Reilly, Elizabeth, 4-67  
 O'Reilly, Timothy P., 5-19  
 Orie, Jane Clare, 3-267, 3-269  
 Oriady, George B., 5-97  
 Orlando, Patricia, 9-29  
 Orlando, Quentin R., 3-269  
 Orlosky, Gene F., 6-123  
 Ormandy, Eugene, 1-38, 9-8  
 Ormsby, Craig E., 5-67  
 O'Rourke, Belo, 8-9  
 O'Rourke, Michael, 6-51  
 O'Rourke, Patrick M., 6-87  
 Orris, Robert K., 6-120  
 Orris, Ron, 6-49  
 Ort, Jonathan, 6-117  
 Ortilay, Jason, 3-108, **3-147**, 3-170, 3-180, 3-183,  
 3-192, 7-9, 7-17  
 Osborn, Mark T., 6-71  
 Osborne, Ann A., 5-19  
 Osborne, Brad, 6-32  
 Osborne, John, 6-79  
 Osborne, Teresa, 1-32, **4-30**, 4-31  
 Osborne, Thomas, 6-121  
 O'Shell, Donald, 6-45  
 Osiflat, Frederick P., 4-112  
 Osman, Tonya M., 5-66

Osmolinski, Raymond J. Sr., 6-114  
 Osterberg, Matthew M., 6-38  
 Ostroff, Stephen, 4-72  
 Ostrom, Jacob, 6-38  
 Ostrowski, Andrew Joseph, 7-5, 7-14  
 Oswald, James, 6-104, 6-122  
 Oswalt, Laurel A., 6-88  
 O'Toole, Kevin, 4-115, **4-115**  
 O'Toole, Lawrence J., 5-29, **5-49**  
 Ott, Paula, 5-22, **5-24**, 5-98  
 Ott, Stanley R., 5-49  
 Otter, C.L. "Butch," 8-32  
 Otto, John, 6-78  
 Overdorff, David, 6-126  
 Overdorff, Robert M., 6-110  
 Overlander, Oliver C. II, 6-116  
 Overly, Benjamin, 6-113  
 Overman, Jerry, 6-28  
 Overmoyer, Richard, 4-40  
 Overton, George W., **5-49**  
 Owen, James H., 5-66  
 Owen, Jason, 9-29  
 Owens, David C., 6-119  
 Owens, Dennis, 3-256  
 Oxenford, Judith, 6-115  
 Oyer, Eric, 4-134

## - P -

Pacansky, Cindy, 6-90  
 Paccione, Stephen, 6-94  
 Pacifico, Matthew, **6-48**  
 Paciotti, Louis Jr., 6-63  
 Packer, Israel, 4-24, 5-95, 5-97  
 Packer, Gary E., 6-124  
 Packer, William F., 3-274, 4-19  
 Pacci, Eugene C., 6-52  
 Padilla, Alejandro Garcia, 8-32  
 Padilla, Lourdes, 4-77  
 Padilla, Nina N. Wright, **5-49**  
 Padora, Larry, 6-118  
 Padova, John R., 8-30  
 Paese, Thomas G., 4-9, 4-146  
 Pagani, Livio, 6-112  
 Pagano, George A., **5-49**  
 Page, Allen P. III, 5-79  
 Page, Garrett D., **5-49**  
 Page, Robert, 9-7  
 Page-Wooten, Victoria, 4-124  
 Painter, Lynda, 6-41  
 Painter, Mark, 3-267  
 Painter, Mark S., Sr., 7-11, 7-19  
 Paoletti, Louis, 6-87  
 Palacios, Robert, 6-120  
 Palagonia, Gerard F., 6-84  
 Palamar, Thomas A., 6-57  
 Palance, Jack, 1-38  
 Palanski, Edward, 6-58  
 Palazzo, Steven M., 8-7  
 Palermo/Kissinger & Associates, 6-59  
 Palladino, Madaline, 5-98  
 Palladino, Scott T., 5-81  
 Pallman, Douglas, 6-127  
 Pallone, Frank J. Jr., 5-86  
 Pallone, Frank Jr., 8-7  
 Pallone, John E., 3-267, 6-49  
 Palm, Andrew, 5-60  
 Palm, Harold E., 6-129  
 Palmer, Dale, 6-113  
 Palmer, Frank, 6-57  
 Palmer, Gary J., 8-5  
 Palmer, Julie, 6-28  
 Palmer, Kathleen, 6-116  
 Palmer, Larry, 6-101  
 Palmer, Mark, 6-128  
 Palmer, Paula, 6-42  
 Palmiere, John, 6-13  
 Palone, Roxane S., 4-113  
 Palovich, Michael Jr., 6-114  
 Palsa, Sissy, 6-75  
 Palumbo, Francis J., 6-59

- Palumbo, Frank, 5-49  
 Palumbo, Joseph, 6-78  
 Panali, Vincent G., 4-91  
 Panchik, James, 5-49  
 Pancoast, Daniel G., 6-71  
 Pancoast, G. Sieber, 3-267, 4-110  
 Panella, Ann-Marie, 6-101  
 Panella, Jack, 5-22, 5-23, 5-28, 5-29, 5-60, 5-98  
 Panella, Mark, 6-56  
 Panella, William, 6-56  
 Panepinto, Paul P., 5-29, 5-49  
 Panichelle, Brian E., 7-10, 7-17  
 Pankake, Carol A., 5-89  
 Panto, Salvatore J. Jr., 4-131, 4-132, 6-52  
 Pany, Steve, 6-100  
 Panza, Richard C., 6-112  
 Panzer, Tom, 9-28  
 Panzullo, Ralph J., 6-84  
 Paoly, Daniel R., 6-84  
 Paone, John, 4-121, 4-124  
 Papadakos, Nicholas P., 5-95  
 Pape, John A., 6-61  
 Papenfuse, Eric, 6-53  
 Pappano, Robert F., 6-106  
 Pappert, Gerald J., 4-25, 4-37, 8-29  
 Paradine, Vince, 6-78  
 Parent, Cecilia, 6-95  
 Parente, Hugo J., 4-84  
 Parente, Randolph, Olando, Carey & Associates, 6-60  
 Parenti, Melinda, 6-56  
 Parisi, Nicolette, 4-14  
 Parisi, Thomas George, 5-50  
 Park, William E., 4-34  
 Parker, Cherelle L., 3-108, 3-147, 3-179, 3-183, 3-192, 3-267, 7-12, 7-19  
 Parker, David, 3-108, 3-147, 3-175, 3-182, 3-192, 7-11, 7-18  
 Parker, H. Sheldon Jr., 3-267  
 Parker, Jacqueline, 4-40  
 Parker, Jallia D., 4-100  
 Parker, Sara, 4-54  
 Parker, Sara Ann, 4-54  
 Parker, Ted, 6-66  
 Parker, Willey, 6-54  
 Parker, William, 1-19, 5-95, 5-97  
 Parkins, William H. Jr., 6-103  
 Parks, Jeffrey A., 4-100  
 Parks, Jennifer, 6-63  
 Parks, John P., 6-64  
 Parks, Nancy, 6-86  
 Parr, Wendy, 6-32  
 Parrilla, Louis 'Robin', 6-120  
 Parrish, Jay, 4-44  
 Parsell, Donna D., 6-83  
 Parsons, Josh, 6-30  
 Parsons, Leonard Scott, 7-8  
 Parsons, Scott, 6-36  
 Parthemore, David R., 6-125  
 Parthree, Stephen E., 6-88  
 Partrick, Ruth, 9-7  
 Partridge, Edward, 6-99  
 Pascrell, Bill Jr., 8-7  
 Pashinski, Eddie Day, 3-108, 3-147, 3-175, 3-182, 3-192, 3-267  
 Pashinski, Edwin, 7-11, 7-18  
 Pasquale, William L. Jr., 6-121  
 Pasqualini, Henry, 6-99  
 Pasquerilla, Mark E., 9-6  
 Passalacqua, Sivio, 6-131  
 Passarelli, Kathleen, 6-97  
 Pastore, Dominick, 4-9, 4-10  
 Pastua, Christine, 6-121  
 Patch, Alexander M., 1-31  
 Patrick, Paula A., 5-50  
 Patten, John L., 4-55, 4-89  
 Patterson, Donald L., 4-14  
 Patterson, Findley, 3-274  
 Patterson, G. Allen, 4-37  
 Patterson, George, 4-35  
 Patterson, Isaac N. V., 7-12  
 Patterson, James A., 6-94  
 Patterson, Janice, 6-26  
 Patterson, John, 6-114  
 Patterson, Lawrence F., 6-120  
 Patterson, Marion D., 5-95  
 Patterson, Richard W., 6-115  
 Patterson, Robert E., 6-110  
 Patterson, Roger G., 6-131  
 Patterson, Samuel F., 3-274  
 Patterson, William, 3-274  
 Pattison, Robert E., 1-22, 3-280, 4-19  
 Patton, Dean R., 5-67  
 Patton, Eric S., 6-125  
 Patton, Tracey, 6-14  
 Patton, William, 6-132  
 Pautz, Dennis W., 6-128  
 Paucke, Robert A., 6-128  
 Paul, Gary A., 6-103  
 Paul, Heidi, 6-112  
 Paul, John P., 6-108  
 Paul, Rand, 8-6  
 Paul, Ron, 7-75  
 Pauledich, Joe, 6-127  
 Paulsen, Erik, 8-7  
 Paulus, Bruce E., 6-127  
 Pautz, Doug, 6-131  
 Pavelko, Kathleen, 4-121  
 Pavlick, Michael S., 3-255  
 Pavlock, John H., 5-50  
 Pavlovich, Max F., 5-89  
 Pawlak, Joseph, 6-60  
 Pawlowski, Ed, 6-48  
 Pawlowski, Frank E., 4-96, 4-97  
 Paxson, Edward M., 5-94, 5-95  
 Payne, Carl, 4-124  
 Payne, Donald, 6-117  
 Payne, Donald M. Jr., 8-7  
 Payne, Faith A., 6-74  
 Payne, John D., 3-108, 3-148, 3-174, 3-181, 3-192, 3-267, 7-10, 7-18  
 Payne, Louis, 6-112  
 Payton, Tony J. Jr., 3-267  
 Pazour, John, 4-76  
 Peachey, Kirsten, 6-103  
 Peale family, 1-20  
 Pearce, Kathy, 6-107  
 Pearce, Stevan, 8-7  
 Pearlstine, Wisler, 6-95  
 Pearson, John, 6-106  
 Pease, Robert B., 4-134  
 Pechan, Albert R., 3-269  
 Pechart, Michael, 4-34  
 Pechukurov, Doris A., 5-50  
 Peck, Christylee L., 5-50  
 Peck, Concetta, 6-117  
 Peck, John, 6-44  
 Peck, Joseph D., 6-92  
 Peck-Yakopec, Cheryl J., 5-86  
 Peconi, Karen, 6-49  
 Pecora, Frank A., 3-269  
 Pecora, Tim, 6-49  
 Pedicone, Gus A., 4-42  
 Pedro, Joseph St., 6-94  
 Peduto, William, 6-47  
 Peduzzi, Catherine, 6-111  
 Peduzzi, Reynold A., 6-119  
 Peechatka, Walter N., 4-34  
 Peelor, Murray, 3-269  
 Pegher, Lawrence, 6-101  
 Peifer, Michael, 3-108, 3-148, 3-176, 3-183, 3-192, 3-267, 4-117, 7-11, 7-19  
 Peifer, Patty, 6-40  
 Pelino, Dominic A., 5-72  
 Pell, Eva, 9-4  
 Pellegrini, Dan R., 5-26  
 Pellegrini, Dante R., 5-27, 5-98  
 Pellegrino, Robert M., 6-101  
 Pellish, Thomas J., 6-57  
 Pelosi, Nancy, 8-5, 8-10  
 Pelton, Stephen, 6-122  
 Peltz, Richard J., 4-99  
 Pemberon, Phineas, 3-273  
 Pence, Mike, 8-32  
 Pencille, Jim, 6-115  
 Pendleton, William W., 3-267  
 Penn, Hannah Callowhill, 1-12  
 Penn, John, 1-13  
 Penn, William, 1-3, 1-4, 1-12, 6-17, 6-20  
 Pennell, Ruth Glenn, 4-42, 4-104  
 Pennick, Daniel W., 4-128  
 Pennington, Frank, 6-116  
 Pennington, Larry, 6-113  
 Pennoni Engineering, 6-71  
 Pennypacker, Samuel W., 1-23, 1-26, 3-280, 4-19  
 Penrod, Scott, 6-118  
 Penrose, Boies, 1-22, 1-25, 3-270  
 Penska, Albert M., Jr., 6-13  
 Pentz, Larry G., 5-75  
 Penwell, Raymond O., 6-116  
 Peo, Richard J., 6-16  
 Peoples, Kenneth, 7-9, 7-17  
 Pepe, Shane M., 6-64  
 Pepicello, Dean S., 6-92  
 Peppel, Brian, 9-28  
 Pepper, George Wharton, 1-24  
 Peracchino, Bethany, 6-54  
 Peranteau, Frank W. Sr., 5-68  
 Perdue, David, 8-6  
 Peredrik, Shai, 6-67  
 Perez, Mary, 6-53  
 Perez, Rita D., 4-54  
 Perez, Thomas E., 8-4  
 Perlandi, Ralph M., 4-96  
 Perkey, John, 6-79  
 Perlmutter, Ed, 8-5  
 Pernesley, Irene F., 4-76  
 Perot, Henry Ross, 7-75  
 Perot, Ross, 7-75  
 Peroulka, Michael Anthony, 7-75  
 Perri, David, 6-47  
 Perri, Fortunato N. Sr., 3-267  
 Perri, Maureen G., 6-89  
 Perring, Rachael, 6-45  
 Perrone, Leonard T., 6-83  
 Perruso, David S., 4-131, 4-132, 6-118  
 Perry, Amy, 6-41  
 Perry, David R., 6-67  
 Perry, Derrick, 6-67  
 Perry, Diana, 6-22  
 Perry, Fred, 6-123  
 Perry, James, 4-141, 6-112  
 Perry, John F., 7-78  
 Perry, Oliver Hazard, 1-17, 6-37  
 Perry, Peter E., 3-267  
 Perry, Scott, 3-267, 4-64, 7-5, 7-14, 8-8, 8-15, 8-18, 8-23  
 Perryman, Terry, 6-123  
 Persichetti, Vincent, 9-8  
 Persing, David L., 6-58  
 Person, John, 5-59  
 Perzel, John M., 3-267, 3-275, 3-276  
 Pesci, Timothy L., 3-267  
 Pesota, John P., 5-76  
 Peter, Place,, 6-102  
 Peterman, David, 6-130  
 Peters, Barry, 6-121  
 Peters, Dorothy, 6-117  
 Peters, Gary C., 8-7  
 Peters, Richard, 3-273  
 Peters, Scott H., 8-5  
 Peterson, Collin C., 8-7  
 Peterson, John E., 3-267, 3-269, 4-134  
 Peterson, Joseph, 6-113  
 Peterson, Kevin, 6-131  
 Peterson, Ryan, 6-114  
 Petyer, Troy A., 5-91  
 Peiicca, Fiore, 6-79  
 Petite, Oscar J. Jr., 5-65  
 Petracco, Jeffery, 4-76  
 Petrarca, Joseph A., 3-108, 3-148, 3-171, 3-180, 3-181, 3-183, 3-192, 3-267, 4-105, 7-10, 7-17  
 Petrencsic, Joseph, 6-118

- Petri, Scott, 3-108, 3-148, 3-178, 3-180, 3-192, 3-267, 4-105, 4-120, 4-121, 7-12, 7-19
- Petrick, John, 6-101
- Petriken, Malcolm B., 4-84
- Pettrille, Donald Jr., 6-17
- Petrísch, Nancy A., 6-118
- Petrisko, Timothy, 6-51
- Petro, Bill Sr., 6-126
- Petrone, Thomas C., 3-267
- Petroski, Kirk, 6-53
- Petrosky, Anthony J., 3-275, 3-276
- Petrosky, David, 6-127
- Petrosky, Dorothy, 6-117
- Petrosky, John, 6-65
- Petrus, Toni (Antonia), 6-115
- Pettine, Carmen, 6-74
- Pettine, Ronald J., 4-93
- Pettit, Albert W., 3-267
- Pettit, Gretchen Gannon, 6-128
- Petty, Travis, 6-61
- Pew, Joan F., 4-35
- Pew, Wendy L., 5-83
- Pezze, Debra A., 5-50
- Pfannebecker, Robert L., 6-63
- Pfeifer, Nellie, 6-98
- Pfeuger, Richard, 6-120
- Pflugfelder, Howard E. Jr., 4-112
- Phan, Kathleen, 6-105
- Phelan, Nancy, 6-29
- Phelleps, Ralph J., 4-138
- Phelps, Daniel, 6-70
- Phelps, Doug, 6-130
- Phelps, Elwood, 6-130
- Phiel, Randy L., 6-13
- Philbin, Patrick A., 4-91
- Phillips, Francis X., 6-72
- Phillips, Greg, 6-106
- Phillips, Betsy H., 4-17
- Phillips, Dale, 6-128
- Phillips, Elaine M., 6-80
- Phillips, Eric, 6-116
- Phillips, Faith, 5-90
- Phillips, Hayden, 6-36
- Phillips, Howard, 7-75
- Phillips, Kim, 6-118
- Phillips, Merle H., 3-267
- Phillips, Robert J., 6-31
- Phillips, Sheri, 1-32, 4-67, 4-119, 4-134, 4-140
- Phillips, Vicki L., 4-53, 4-121
- Phillips-Hill, Kristin, 3-108, 3-149, 3-173, 3-183, 3-192, 7-10, 7-18
- Phoenick, John, 6-81
- Pianka, Barbara, 5-72
- Pianzio, Christen, 6-84
- Piaquadio, Stephen J., 6-129
- Piasecki, Arthur A., 3-269
- Piatt, Lonnie, 6-128
- Piatt, Rod L., 4-35
- Piccione, Thomas M., 5-50
- Piccirilli, Duane J., 6-53
- Piccola, Jeffrey E., 3-267, 3-269, 4-119, 4-140
- Piccolino, Frank, 6-51
- Pichini, Guido M., 4-147
- Pickett, Tina, 3-108, 3-149, 3-174, 3-180, 3-183, 3-192, 3-267, 4-100, 7-10, 7-18
- Pickup, Tom, 6-119
- Piecuch, Michael F., 6-39
- Piemme, Walter, 6-104
- Pierantoni, Fred A. III, 5-50
- Pierce, Franklin, 1-18, 8-31
- Pierce, James, 6-113
- Pierce, John C., 4-130
- Pierluisi, Pedro R., 8-9
- Pietropaoli, A. John, 6-73
- Pievsky, Max, 3-267
- Pifer, Rodney L. Jr., 6-126
- Pignoli, Joseph, 6-117
- Pike, Zebulon, 6-38
- Pilarz, Scott R., 4-110
- Pileggi, Dominic, 3-10, 3-20, 3-39, 3-269, 3-272
- Pileggi, Dominic A., 6-86
- Pileggi, Dominic F., 3-260
- Pillieri, Joseph, 6-85
- Pillero, Frank, 6-123
- Pinchot, Gifford, 1-24, 1-26, 1-27, 1-29, 1-30, 1-42, 3-280, 3-281, 4-19, 4-20
- Pines, Zygmont A., 4-105, 5-98
- Pingar, Robert, 6-110
- Pingie, Al, 6-33
- Pingree, Chellie, 8-6
- Pinizzotto, Anthony "Red," 4-41, 4-42
- Pinkerton, A. Dale, 6-17
- Pinkney, Jerry, 9-6
- Pinkoski, Rebecca, 6-65
- Pinto, Jody, 9-8
- Pionzio, Christen, 6-74
- Pipe, Michael, 6-19
- Piper, Robert C. Jr., 6-126
- Pippy, John, 3-267, 3-269, 4-136
- Pirillo, David, 6-43
- Pirritano, Mario D., 4-99, 6-90
- Pisani, Ed, 6-79
- Pisarcik, Jeffrey E., 6-29
- Piselli, Maureen, 6-115
- Pistella, Frank J., 3-267
- Pitcher, Molly, 1-19
- Pitetti, Ray, 6-80
- Pitkins, David, 4-48
- Pitkow, Michael E., 6-81
- Pitt, William, 6-13
- Pittenger, John C., 4-53
- Pittenger, Robert, 8-8
- Pitts, Joseph R., 3-267, 4-146, 7-5, 7-14, 8-8, 8-15, 8-18, 8-27
- Pivovarnik, Paul, 6-119
- Pizzella, Kimberly, 9-27
- Pizzingrilli, Kim, 4-93, 4-132, 4-144
- Pizzo, Joseph, 6-85, 6-97, 6-101
- Pizzo Law Firm, 6-97
- Placey, Thomas, 5-50, 5-61
- Plachko, David A., 5-84
- Plank, Frederick H., 4-37
- Plankenhorn, Louis A., 6-117
- Plaskett, Stacey E., 8-9
- Platt, Katherine B.L., 5-50
- Platt, William, 5-22, 5-25
- Platts, Todd, 3-267, 5-50
- Pleskovic, Christopher M., 6-114
- Pletcher, Gayle, 6-42
- Plishka, Paul, 9-7
- Plonski, John, 4-44, 4-63
- Plosa-Bowser, Beverly A., 7-5
- Plum, David L., 5-75
- Plumly, Joan R., 4-112
- Plummer, David K., 5-87
- Plummer, Raymond C. Jr., 6-114
- Plummer, Thomas F., 6-115
- Pocan, Mark, 8-9
- Pochron, Michael J., 5-78
- Poe, Frank W., 4-37
- Poe, R. Nelson, 6-131
- Poe, Ted, 8-8
- Poff, Michael, 6-57
- Pogonowski, Chester S., 6-122
- Poknis, Mary Jo, 6-43
- Polachek, Michael J. Jr., 6-124
- Poliakoff, Michael, 4-54
- Pollicaro, Frank Jr., 6-120
- Poling, David, 6-112
- Pollquin, Bruce, 8-6
- Polis, Jared, 8-5
- Polite, Roosevelt I., 3-267
- Polites, Christopher D., 6-90
- Polk, James K., 8-31
- Polk, William B., 4-99
- Polkaba, Karen, 6-119
- Pollock, James, 1-18, 3-280, 4-19
- Pollock, Larry J. Sr., 6-119
- Pollock, Robert D., 5-90
- Polloni, Peter P., 4-76
- Polly, Michael S., 6-113
- Pomeroy, Thomas W. Jr., 5-95
- Pomorski, Joseph, 6-123
- Pompa, Joseph A., 6-113
- Pompano, Vincent M., 6-123
- Pompeo, Mike, 8-6
- Pompo, Vincent M., 6-98
- Poninsky, Peter, 6-112
- Pontarelli, Joseph, 6-108
- Poole, Harry W., 4-138
- Poole, Timothy, 6-132
- Poorman, Bonnie, 6-124
- Poorman, John, 6-123
- Pope, Fred, 6-87
- Pope, Richard, 6-120
- Popecki, Matt, 3-256
- Popovich, Mary E., 6-119
- Popovich, Zoran, 5-97
- Popowsky, Irwin A., 4-25
- Popp, Debra, 6-99
- Poprik, Pat, 9-28
- Port, William D., 1-42
- Porte, John La, 6-40
- Porter, Charles, 3-274
- Porter, Cheryl A., 6-22
- Porter, David D., 1-21
- Porter, David Rittenhouse, 1-18, 3-280, 4-19
- Porter, William A., 5-95
- Porter, William D., 5-97
- Porter, William W., 5-97
- Porterfield, Eugene E., 3-269, 4-134
- Portman, Rob, 8-8
- Portner, Harvey, 6-72
- Posey, Bill, 8-5
- Posey, Richard B., 4-89
- Possenti, Joseph P. Jr., 6-63, 6-70
- Possenti, Mark, 6-63
- Poston, William R., 6-74
- Potamkin, Meyer P., 9-7
- Potamkin, Vivian O., 9-7
- Potok, Chaim, 9-7
- Pott, George F. Jr., 3-267, 4-84
- Potteiger, Donald, 6-58
- Potteiger, Michael C., 4-137, 4-138
- Potter, Cynthia N., 6-76
- Potter, James, 6-38
- Potter, Richard J., 4-71, 4-72
- Potter, William P., 5-95
- Potts, Darrel, 6-68
- Pounds, William F., 7-12, 7-19
- Powderly, Terence V., 1-26
- Powell, Fredrick C., 4-120, 4-121
- Powell, Kenneth J. Jr., 5-50
- Powell, Kim, 6-29
- Powell, Ray E., 6-126
- Powell, Terri Lynn, 7-12, 7-19
- Powell, Tyrone A., 4-13
- Powell, William, 6-129
- Powelson, Robert F., 4-142, 4-144
- Power, Samantha, 8-4
- Powers, Danae, 4-133
- Powers, Gerald, 6-124
- Powers, Joseph R., 4-64
- Powers, Matthew A., 4-34
- Powers, Michael, 4-79, 6-113
- Powers, Robert, 6-57, 6-76
- Powers, William W., 6-121
- Powlus, Gene, 9-28
- Poyer, David, 1-37
- Praediger, Harold, 6-117
- Praetzel, Robert, 6-97
- Praschak, Ted, 6-116
- Prasse, Arthur T., 4-47
- Prator, Lance, 6-118
- Pratt, A. Michael, 4-150
- Pratt, Ralph D., 3-267, 5-19
- Pratter, Gene E.K., 8-29
- Pratter, Robert, 4-79
- Praul, Douglas R., 5-90
- Preate, Ernest D. Jr., 4-25
- Prebler, George, 6-115
- Prendergast, James, 3-267
- Prendeville, Mike, 6-92



Preski, Brian J., 4-136  
 Preslovich, Rodney, 6-123  
 Pressmann, John F., 3-267  
 Prestia, Carmine W. Jr., 5-69  
 Preston, Ann, 1-18, 1-25  
 Preston, James, 4-117, 4-118  
 Preston, Joseph Jr., 3-267  
 Preston, Odella Smith, 4-102, 4-104  
 Previn, Andre, 1-38, 9-8  
 Previte, Emily, 3-256  
 Pribula, Tom, 6-53  
 Price, Cole B. Jr., 4-37  
 Price, David E., 8-8  
 Price, Gwilym A. Jr., 5-97  
 Price, Harvey, 6-88  
 Price, Juanita A., 5-80  
 Price, Philip Jr., 3-269  
 Price, Richard M., 5-89  
 Price, Stuart E., 4-124  
 Price, Tom, 8-6  
 Prieber, Craig M., 6-78  
 Pries, Mike, 6-23  
 Prine, Charles W. Jr., 4-124  
 Printz, Johann, 1-12  
 Pritchard, David Jr., 6-126  
 Pritts, Homer Dale, 6-130  
 Pritzker, Penny, 8-4  
 Procsal, Ryan R., 6-68  
 Proctor, Charles, 6-88  
 Proctor, Patrice, 6-123  
 Progar, Donald, 6-100  
 Prohaska, James, 6-87  
 Pronczak, Roman M., 6-111  
 Proper, Fred, 6-49  
 Propert, Henry J., 3-269  
 Propst, John W., 6-131  
 Proud, James F., 5-50  
 Prowant, Gregory E., 6-72  
 Prugh, Larry, 6-112  
 Prushinski, Stanley, 6-116  
 Prushnok, Raymond, 4-31  
 Pruskowski, Thaddeus, 6-117  
 Pryor, D. Lee, 6-116  
 Pucciarelli, Nicholas A., 3-267  
 Puderbach, Robert L., 6-128  
 Puertorriqueño, Taller, 9-6  
 Puet, Joseph G., 6-49  
 Pugliese, Mark G., 6-109  
 Pujols-McKee, Ana, 4-133, 9-4  
 Pulakos, George S., 4-99  
 Pullo, Robert W., 4-100  
 Pund, Jack, 6-99  
 Punt, Terry, 3-267, 3-269  
 Puppio, Andrea E., 5-73  
 Purcell, Michael V. Jr., 4-145, 4-146  
 Purcell, Andrew, 6-120  
 Purdy, E. Wilson, 4-96  
 Purificato, Louis E., 6-119  
 Purnell, Hugh H., 6-109  
 Purvis, Robert, 1-19  
 Pusey, Caleb, 5-94  
 Puskar, Frank A., 6-98  
 Puskaric, Lary, 6-124  
 Putnam, David J., 4-112, 4-113  
 Pyle, Jeffrey P., 3-108, 3-149, 3-171, 3-180,  
 3-181, 3-192, 3-267, 7-10, 7-17  
 Pyles, Vern, 3-267  
 Pyme, Tom, 6-82

## - Q -

Quahliero, Perry, 6-31  
 Quain, John M., 4-144  
 Quality, Marty Karsteler, 6-13  
 Qualters, Robert, 9-6  
 Quay, George III, 6-49  
 Quay, Matthew S., 1-22  
 Quayle, Dan, 7-76, 8-31  
 Quest, William J., 3-267  
 Quick, Wayne Jr., 6-117  
 Quickel, Sandra, 6-104

Quigley, John, 4-44, 4-57, 4-63, 4-133, 4-134  
 Quigley, Keith B., 5-19  
 Quigley, Kenneth C., 6-129  
 Quigley, Mike, 8-6  
 Quigley, Thomas J., 3-108, 3-149, 3-176, 3-182,  
 3-192, 3-267, 7-11, 7-19  
 Quinn, Christopher B., 6-97  
 Quinn, Dorothy, 6-112  
 Quinn, Duane L., 5-70  
 Quinn, Gerard, 6-115  
 Quinn, Joseph G., 4-110  
 Quinn, Marguerite, 3-108, 3-150, 3-176, 3-180,  
 3-192, 3-267, 7-11, 7-19  
 Quinn Law Firm, 6-90  
 Quinones-Sanchez, Maria D., 6-47

## - R -

Rabik, Bernard, 6-14  
 Rachau, Gregory, 6-129  
 Racunas, Matt, 6-73  
 Radano, Robert J., 5-73  
 Rader, Jack, 3-182  
 Rader, Jack Jr., 3-108, 3-150, 3-178, 3-192,  
 7-12, 7-19  
 Rader, Kathy, 6-106  
 Radewagen, Aumua Amata Coleman, 8-9  
 Radich, Robert, 6-66  
 Radke, Gerald F., 4-76  
 Radkowski, Louis, 6-58  
 Rae, Karen, 4-99  
 Rafalko-McNulty, Evie, 6-30  
 Rafferty, John C. Jr., 3-10, 3-21, 3-40, 3-269,  
 7-8, 7-16  
 Rafferty, Joseph T., 4-84  
 Rager, Lehman & Houck, 6-64  
 Rager, Robert, 6-48  
 Rago, Joseph, 6-81  
 Raikowski, Edward, 6-82  
 Raimondo, Gina, 8-32  
 Rainey, Keith H., 6-125  
 Rainey, Scott A., 4-102, 4-104  
 Rainey, Thomas P., 6-50  
 Raitx, James, 6-125  
 Rajia, D., 4-117  
 Rakowski, Scott A., 6-129  
 Rall, Kenneth L., 4-124  
 Ralston, Mary, 6-95  
 Ralston, Nedla S., 4-17  
 Ralston, Rodman, 6-22  
 Ram, Sant, 4-133  
 Ramaley, Sean, 3-267, 4-84  
 Rambo, Sylvia, 8-29  
 Ramos, Benjamin, 3-267, 4-132, 7-12  
 Ramos Santos, Steven, 7-9, 7-17  
 Ramsey, Benjamin F., 6-126  
 Ramsey, Charles H., 6-47  
 Ramsey, David, 6-119  
 Ranck, Donald L., 6-127  
 Randler, David P., 6-122  
 Randolph, Clarence J., 4-131  
 Randolph, George, 6-114  
 Rangel, Charles B., 8-7  
 Rangnow, Bruce, 6-72  
 Rangos, Jill E., 5-51  
 Raniowski, Martin, 4-72  
 Rankin, John, 6-83  
 Rankin, Robert M., 4-111  
 Ransdorf, Thomas, 6-124  
 Ransom, Lillian, 5-51  
 Rao, Kant, 4-10  
 Raphael, Molly, 4-72  
 Rapone, Richard, 6-31  
 Rapp, Anthony G. Jr., 5-89  
 Rapp, Kathy, 3-108, 3-150, 3-172, 3-181, 3-183,  
 3-192, 3-267, 7-10, 7-18  
 Rapp, Kenneth A., 4-67, 4-94  
 Rapp, Stanley I., 3-273  
 Rapp, Thomas, 6-131  
 Rappaport, Ann L., 6-72  
 Rappaport, Samuel, 3-267, 4-146

Rasco, Albert, 3-267  
 Rash, Maggie, 6-86  
 Rashford, Nicholas S., 4-135  
 Rashid, Michael, 4-136  
 Rastatter, Daniel J., 6-121  
 Ratcliffe, John, 8-8  
 Rath, Megan Ann, 7-5, 7-14  
 Rathfon, Rick, 9-28  
 Rathmann, Steve, 6-125  
 Rau, Andrew D.H., 6-90  
 Rau, Lisa M., 5-51  
 Raub, Russell, 6-121  
 Raudensky, Karl, 6-129  
 Rauff, Jeff W., 6-33  
 Rauner, Bruce, 8-32  
 Rausch, Charles, 6-88, 6-105, 6-111  
 Ravenstahl, Adam, 3-109, 3-150, 3-169, 3-180,  
 3-193, 3-267, 7-9, 7-17  
 Ravenstahl, Robert P., 3-267  
 Ravert, William, 6-114  
 Rayan, Mohammed, 6-78  
 Rayer, Christine Wechsler, 4-105  
 Raymond, Ron, 3-267  
 Re, Russell R. Del, 6-84  
 Rea, Jan, 6-13  
 Read, John Meredith, 5-94, 5-95  
 Readie, Cheri L., 6-50  
 Readinger, Albert S., 3-275  
 Readshaw, Harry, 3-109, 3-151, 3-170, 3-180,  
 3-193, 3-267  
 Readshaw, Harry A., III, 7-9, 7-17  
 Reagan, Martin, 6-104  
 Reagan, Ronald, 1-41, 7-75, 7-76, 8-31  
 Ream, James R., 6-130  
 Reaman, Frances, 6-108  
 Reams, Ida, 6-114  
 Reap, John R., 4-35  
 Reapsome, Lynn, 6-108  
 Rearick, Robert Dale, 6-121  
 Reath, David, 6-89  
 Reath, Eric D.W., 6-89  
 Rebar, Cathleen Kelly, 5-81  
 Rebarchak, Jody, 6-82  
 Reber, Robert D. Jr., 3-267, 4-134  
 Rebstock, Robert, 5-51  
 Rebuck, Marie, 6-23  
 Recchiuti, Michael D., 6-49  
 Recker, Veronica T., 4-131  
 Redcay, Rodney, 6-116  
 Reddecliff, David L., 3-103, 3-112, 3-276  
 Redding, Robin, 9-28  
 Redding, Russell C., 4-32, 4-34  
 Redlinger, Robert W., 5-85  
 Redlow, Edward, 6-101  
 Redman, Donald, 6-25  
 Reese, Lynn, 6-128  
 Reed, David, 3-103, 3-109, 3-151, 3-171, 3-181,  
 3-193, 3-267, 3-276, 7-10, 7-17  
 Reed, Donna, 6-58  
 Reed, Ester De Berdt, 1-19  
 Reed, George F., 4-79  
 Reed, Jack, 8-8  
 Reed, Jeffery, 6-118  
 Reed, John C., 5-19  
 Reed, John H., 5-84  
 Reed, Joseph, 1-16  
 Reed, Leon H. Jr., 4-112  
 Reed, Lori, 6-48  
 Reed, Michele, 6-18  
 Reed, Stephen R., 3-267  
 Reed, Theodore M., 6-128  
 Reed, Tom, 8-7  
 Reed, Walter S., 6-117  
 Reede, Arthur H., 4-84  
 Reeder, Howard J., 5-97  
 Reedy, James, 6-119  
 Reedy, Susan, 6-36  
 Reeher, Kenneth R., 4-118  
 Reenock, Thomas D., 6-117  
 Reep, Elton D., 4-89  
 Reese, Daneen E., 4-110

- Reese, Mark, 6-30  
 Reese, Michael, 3-109, 3-151, 3-171, 3-183, 3-193, 3-267, 7-10, 7-17  
 Reese, T. Terrance, 4-145, 4-146  
 Reese, Timothy A., 4-27, 4-29, 4-118, 4-119, 4-131, 4-132, 4-140, 4-141, 4-145, 4-146  
 Reeser, Barbara H., 6-70  
 Reeves, Allen, 6-115  
 Refice, Joseph A., 4-91  
 Rega, Jennifer J., 5-76  
 Regan, Michael, 3-109, 3-151, 3-173, 3-181, 3-183, 3-193, 3-267, 4-105, 7-10, 7-18  
 Regola, James, 6-92  
 Regola, Robert T. III, 3-269  
 Regoli, David A., 5-51  
 Regoli, John W., 3-269  
 Regoli, John W. Jr., 6-56  
 Rehrig, Alice A., 6-93  
 Reibman, Edward D., 5-51  
 Reibman, Jeanette F., 3-269  
 Reich, David L., 6-130  
 Reich, Jeffrey J., 5-51  
 Reichart, William W. II, 6-64  
 Reichelderfer, Charwin, 6-15  
 Reichenbach, James, 6-54  
 Reichenbach, Ron, 6-124  
 Reichert, David G., 8-9  
 Reichley, Douglas G., 3-267, 5-51  
 Reichner, Richard L., 6-58  
 Reid, Donald, 4-71, 4-72  
 Reid, Fredric, 6-106  
 Reid, Harry, 8-7, 8-10  
 Reid, Laurence J., 4-47  
 Reid, Sandra, 6-53  
 Reider, Victoria A., 4-37, 4-124  
 Reighard, Joseph L., 6-128  
 Reighard, Walter, 6-104  
 Reigle, Joseph S. Jr., 6-39  
 Reiley, James K., 5-84  
 Reilly, Andrew, 9-27, 9-29  
 Reilly, Christopher B., 6-45  
 Reilly, Peter, 6-89  
 Reilly, Phillip E. Dr, 6-25  
 Reilly, Thomas J., 5-87  
 Reinaker, Dennis E., 5-51  
 Reinard, Roy, 3-267, 4-117  
 Reiner, Warren, 6-123  
 Reinhold, Thomas G., 6-64  
 Reinsel, Kuntz, Lisher, 6-84  
 Reisinger, Kenneth, 4-64  
 Reisinger, Randi, 6-45  
 Reisinger, Robert A., 6-100  
 Reitz, Douglas, 6-100  
 Remington, Sam, 6-122  
 Remmert, Walter, 4-35  
 Renacci, James B., 8-8  
 Renaldo, David, 6-129  
 Rendell, Edward G., 1-41, 3-283, 3-284, 4-20, 4-134, 7-77  
 Rendell, Marjorie O., 1-32, 8-28  
 Rendler-Truesdale, Susan, 9-29  
 Rengers, Thomas, 6-112  
 Renn, Richard K., 5-51  
 Renner, Steve, 6-13  
 Renninger, John S., 3-267  
 Reno, Claude T., 5-97  
 Renshaw, Ronald R., 6-118  
 Renwand, Thomas W., 4-107, 4-108  
 Renwick, William F., 3-267  
 Reohr, Laura, 4-84  
 Repard, Robert L., 5-85  
 Reppert, Barry, 6-118  
 Resanovich, Dawn L., 6-31  
 Rescorla, Julie D., 6-57  
 Resetar, Gregory C., 6-80  
 Resick, Rita, 4-110  
 Ressler, John W., 6-126  
 Ressler, Shawn, 6-130  
 Resta, Joseph, 4-67  
 Restrepo, L. Felipe, 8-29  
 Retos, Jonmichael, 6-56  
 Reuscher, Cathy, 6-49  
 Reuter, William G., 5-89  
 Revak, Amy, 6-25  
 Reyburn, John Edgar, 3-270  
 Reyes, Ines, 7-16  
 Reynolds, Abram Frank, 5-19  
 Reynolds, Frederick H., 6-113  
 Reynolds, J. William, 6-49  
 Reynolds, John F., 1-21  
 Reynolds, John Merriman, 4-23  
 Reynolds, John R., 6-117  
 Reynolds, Kathleen, 6-65  
 Reznor, William M., 4-48  
 Rhey, John S., 3-274  
 Rhinehart, Jeffrey, 6-128  
 Rhinier, Jill, 6-54  
 Rhoa, David A., 6-94  
 Rhoades, James J., 3-269  
 Rhoades, R. Craig, 6-58  
 Rhoads, Douglass, 6-122  
 Rhoderick, Robert, 6-73  
 Rhodes, Chester H., 5-97  
 Rhodes, E. Washington, 4-138  
 Rhodes, Joseph Jr., 3-267, 4-144  
 Rhodes, Linda M., 4-31  
 Riazzi, Eugene F., 5-64  
 Ribble, Reid J., 8-9  
 Ricciardi, Eugene N., 5-65  
 Ricciuti, Patsy, 6-119  
 Rice, Charles E., 5-97  
 Rice, John, 3-270, 4-93, 4-128, 6-79, 6-95  
 Rice, Kathleen M., 8-7  
 Rice, Philip D., 7-10, 7-18  
 Rice, Tom, 8-8  
 Rich, Jerry, 4-93  
 Richard, George M. Jr, 6-130  
 Richard, Victor E., 6-64  
 Richards, Charles S., 6-88  
 Richards, Dennis P., 6-123  
 Richards, Leslie, 1-32, 4-97, 4-99, 4-148, 4-150  
 Richards, Linda, 6-42  
 Richards, Marie, 6-99  
 Richards, N. Mark, 4-71  
 Richards, Roger, 6-29  
 Richards, Stacy, 4-63  
 Richardson, Abdula Jamal, Sr., 7-9  
 Richardson, Darcy, 7-78  
 Richardson, David P., 3-267  
 Richardson, Mike, 6-115  
 Richardson, Virginia M., 6-34  
 Richart, Micheal, 4-67  
 Richman, Estelle, 4-76, 4-124, 9-5  
 Richmond, Cedric L., 8-6  
 Richmond, John M., 5-93  
 Richter, Conrad, 1-37  
 Richter, Evelyn, 6-105  
 Richwine, George W., 4-141  
 Rickens-Schellhammer, Linda, 6-49  
 Ricketts, Pete, 8-32  
 Rickrode, Ed, 6-115  
 Ricupero, David P., 6-112  
 Riddle, Randy L., 6-117  
 Riden, Otis E. Jr, 6-34  
 Ridge, Lourdes Sanchez, 6-48  
 Ridge, Michele M., 9-4  
 Ridge, Thomas J., 1-41, 1-42, 1-43, 3-283, 4-20, 4-134, 7-77, 9-6  
 Ridge, William J., 3-273  
 Ridgway, Jacob, 6-24  
 Ridgway, Richard C., 6-22  
 Riebling, Loren, 6-132  
 Riederer, James R., 6-121  
 Rieders, Cliff, 4-132, 4-133  
 Rieger, William W., 3-267  
 Riel, Tom, 6-49  
 Rieland, James, 4-105  
 Ries, William C., 6-77  
 Rietscha, Vincent F., 6-123  
 Rife, Michael L., 6-126  
 Rigby, James Patrick, 7-10, 7-18  
 Rigell, E. Scott, 8-9  
 Rigney, Paul M., 6-82  
 Riley, John, 4-113  
 Riley, Lisa, 6-80  
 Riley, Phillip R., 5-80  
 Riley, Russell, 6-127  
 Rilley & Co, 6-97  
 Rimbeck, Ryan P., 6-94  
 Rinaldi, Mary, 6-30  
 Rine, Carl Jr., 6-130  
 Rine, Joel, 6-129  
 Rinehart, Elmer M., 4-113  
 Rinehart, Mary Roberts, 1-37  
 Rinehimer, Larry L., 6-128  
 Ringler, Timothy, 4-48  
 Ringler, Warren E., 4-54  
 Rinker, Michael, 6-129  
 Rinkevich, Charles F., 4-106  
 Rippepi, Philip P., 5-61  
 Ripp, Joseph D., 3-269  
 Rippey, Jeremy M., 6-125  
 Risch, James E., 8-6  
 Rishel, David B., 5-77  
 Rishel, Richard C., 4-37, 4-124  
 Rising, Robert, 6-126  
 Rispoli, Ralph F., 6-122  
 Rissler, Robert R., 6-116  
 Ritche, Greg, 6-51  
 Ritchey, Aaron C., 7-10  
 Ritchie, Marilou, 6-119  
 Ritner, Joseph, 1-18, 3-274, 4-19  
 Rittelmann, Paul A., 4-72, 4-96  
 Rittenhouse, David, 1-14, 1-20  
 Ritter, Andy, 6-132  
 Ritter, Charles, 6-113  
 Ritter, Ernie, 6-42  
 Ritter, Jack C., 6-115  
 Ritter, James P., 3-267  
 Ritter, JoAnn, 6-132  
 Ritter, John D., 7-9, 7-17  
 Ritter, Karen A., 3-267  
 Ritzert, Ryan P., 6-122  
 Ritzman, James, 4-99  
 Rivella, David, 6-66, 6-113  
 Rivera, Huascar S., 4-97  
 Rivera, Pedro, 4-105  
 Rivera, Pedro A., 4-117, 4-118, 4-119, 4-120, 4-121, 4-140, 4-141, 4-147  
 Rivera, Pedro A. II, 4-49, 4-52  
 Rivers, Sanford D., 4-115  
 Rizzo, Jane, 6-40  
 Roach, Eugene Jr, 6-65  
 Roache, Mark, 6-115  
 Roae, Bradley, 3-109, 3-152, 3-168, 3-181, 3-193, 3-267, 7-9, 7-17  
 Roan, Kenneth I., 6-123  
 Roan, William P., 3-276  
 Robb, Michael P., 6-123  
 Robb, Theodore, 4-83  
 Robbins, Harvey W., 5-83  
 Robbins, Kathy A., 6-40  
 Robbins, Robert D., 3-267, 3-269  
 Robbins, Thomas, 6-131  
 Robert, Nancy, 6-79  
 Robert L. Brant & Associates, 6-76  
 Roberts, Elizabeth Anne, 7-12  
 Roberts, Gerald, 6-114  
 Roberts, H. Gordon, 5-92  
 Roberts, J. Scott, 4-64  
 Roberts, John G. Jr., 8-28  
 Roberts, Katherine M., 4-15  
 Roberts, L. James, 6-113  
 Roberts, Lawrence, 3-267  
 Roberts, Pat, 8-6  
 Roberts, Paul J., 5-78  
 Roberts, Samuel J., 5-94, 5-95  
 Roberts, Thomas O., 5-93  
 Roberts, Wendy B., 5-74  
 Roberts-Lightcap, Tina, 6-99  
 Robertson, Gina L., 7-10  
 Robertson, Gregg, 4-63  
 Robertson, John, 6-130

- Robertson, Michael, 6-124  
 Robeson, Andrew, 5-94  
 Robie, Rose, 6-52  
 Robie, Thomas C., 5-74  
 Robinette, J. Scott, 4-84  
 Robinholt, David B., 6-128  
 Robinson, Alvin B., 5-67  
 Robinson, Carl R., 6-129  
 Robinson, Diana L., 6-42  
 Robinson, Dorothy, 6-112  
 Robinson, Edward W. Jr., 4-93  
 Robinson, Gerald S., 4-125  
 Robinson, Guy B., 3-269  
 Robinson, John T., 5-29  
 Robinson, LaVaughn, 9-7  
 Robinson, Loren, 4-72  
 Robinson, Michael M., 5-60  
 Robinson, Milton G., 6-122  
 Robinson, Rosalyn K., 5-51  
 Robinson, Sam, 4-15  
 Robinson, William B., 4-47  
 Robinson, William R., 3-267, 6-13  
 Robison, Denise Illig, 4-31  
 Robreno, Eduardo C., 8-30  
 Roby, Martha, 8-5  
 Roca, Angeles, 5-51  
 Rocca, Ambrose, 6-64  
 Rocco, Elizabeth, 6-116  
 Rocco, Jeffrey, 6-90  
 Roche, George, 5-94  
 Roche, James R., 4-136  
 Rock, Josephine C., 6-80  
 Rock, Kelly L., 5-75  
 Rock, Steve, 6-92  
 Rock, Todd, 3-267  
 Rockefeller, John D., 1-27  
 Rockefeller, Nelson A., 8-31  
 Rockefeller, Shirley, 6-16  
 Rockey, Craig, 6-121  
 Rocks, M. Joseph, 3-267, 3-269, 4-145  
 Roddey, Jim, 9-27  
 Rode, Keith, 6-120  
 Rode, Sheila S., 5-91  
 Rodgers, Bob, 6-74  
 Rodgers, Cathy McMorris, 8-9  
 Rodgers, Donald, 6-124  
 Rodgers, John M., 3-267  
 Rodgers, Kristina J., 6-78  
 Rodgers, Mark W., 4-84  
 Rodin, Judith, 9-4  
 Rodriguez, Emily, 7-12  
 Rodriguez, Valentin, 6-113  
 Roe, Carl G., 4-114  
 Roe, David P., 8-8  
 Roebing, John A., 1-28, 1-30  
 Roebing, Washington, 1-30  
 Roebuck, James R., 7-12, 7-19  
 Roebuck, James R. Jr., 3-109, 3-152, 3-179, 3-183, 3-193, 3-267, 4-117  
 Rogan, Debra, 6-87  
 Rogan, Elizabeth, 6-75  
 Rogan, Pat, 6-48  
 Rogers, C. Edward, 4-35  
 Rogers, Fred, 1-38, 9-8  
 Rogers, Harold, 8-6  
 Rogers, Henry, 1-30  
 Rogers, James, 1-30  
 Rogers, Jennifer Lynne, 5-51  
 Rogers, Krista B., 6-33  
 Rogers, Mike, 8-5  
 Rogers, Morton Cropper, 5-95  
 Rogers, Peter F., 5-51  
 Rogers, Robert, 1-30  
 Rogers, Theodore O., 5-98  
 Rogers, Thomas Patrick, 5-51  
 Rogers, Timothy J., 6-80  
 Rogers, William, 1-30  
 Rohana, Peter J. Jr., 6-79  
 Rohanna, Greg, 6-27  
 Rohbaugh, Randolph L., 4-79  
 Rohner, Robert H. Jr., 6-93, 6-94  
 Rohrabacher, Dana, 8-5  
 Rohrbaugh, Randy, 4-79  
 Rohrer, Samuel E., 3-267  
 Rohrer, Travis, 6-127  
 Rokita, Todd, 8-6  
 Roika, David W., 4-144  
 Romanelli, James A., 3-267, 3-269  
 Romankow, James, 6-114  
 Romano, Sam, 6-43  
 Romeo, Tony, 3-256  
 Romich, Judith, 6-44  
 Romig, Cathy L., 6-34  
 Romig-Gainer, Elizabeth A., 5-89  
 Romig-Passaro, Patricia A., 5-82  
 Romney, Mitt, 7-75  
 Ronay, Daniel, 4-48  
 Rongione, Vincent A., 7-11, 7-19  
 Roof, Donna, 6-16  
 Rooney, Fred B., 3-269  
 Rooney, Michael, 6-56  
 Rooney, Robert, 6-21  
 Rooney, Thomas J., 8-6  
 Rooney, T.J., 3-267  
 Roosevelt, Franklin D., 1-26, 1-30, 8-31  
 Roosevelt, Theodore, 1-24, 1-26, 8-31  
 Root, Charles A., 6-122  
 Ropski, Stanley J., 6-83  
 Rosado, Jose, 6-117  
 Roschel, Tim, 6-54  
 Roscioli, Gene F., 4-128  
 Roscioli, Paula Ann, 5-52  
 Rose, Bonnie, 4-31, 4-77  
 Rose, Daniel T., 6-119  
 Rose, Debbie Giska, 6-112  
 Rose, Jay R., 5-89  
 Rose, Kimberly, 6-101  
 Rose, Peter, 9-8  
 Rose, R.H., 6-41  
 Rosen, Morton D., 4-72  
 Rosenberg, Linda, 4-105, 4-106  
 Rosenberger, James L., 6-68  
 Rosenburger, William, 6-125  
 Rosenfeld, Maxwell S., 3-260  
 Rosenn, Max, 4-76  
 Rosenthal, Wally, 6-93  
 Rosenzweig, Philip, 6-75  
 Rosini, Anthony J., 5-52  
 Roskam, Peter J., 8-6  
 Rosko, Christopher, 6-86  
 Ros-Lehtinen, Ileana, 8-6  
 Ross, Bryan, 6-105  
 Ross, Chris, 3-109, 3-152, 3-177, 3-181, 3-193, 3-267, 7-19  
 Ross, Dennis A., 8-6  
 Ross, Elliot, 6-130  
 Ross, F. Clair, 5-97  
 Ross, James E., 3-260  
 Ross, James J., 5-52  
 Ross, John, 5-95  
 Ross, Judith Joy, 9-4  
 Ross, Karl M., 4-91  
 Ross, Michael, 6-33  
 Ross, Michelle J., 6-81  
 Ross, Patricia, 6-16  
 Ross, Phil, 6-112  
 Ross, Robert S. Jr., 4-126  
 Ross, Samuel A., 3-267  
 Ross, Vernon R., 4-114  
 Ross, William, 6-33  
 Rossi, A. Michael Jr., 5-71  
 Rossi, David, 5-84, 6-14  
 Rossi, Harry L., 4-26  
 Rossi, Michael, 6-119  
 Rossi, Natale, 9-8  
 Rossi, Ronald W., 6-32  
 Rossi, Teri Tatalovich, 6-14  
 Roszkopf, Steven, 4-10  
 Rossman, Robert C., 4-132  
 Roth, Bruce A., 5-77  
 Roth, C. Robert, 5-68  
 Roth, James, 6-64  
 Roth, Jane R., 8-28  
 Roth, William, 4-108  
 Rothermel, Joyce, 9-4  
 Rothfus, Keith, 7-5, 7-14, 8-8, 8-15, 8-18, 8-26  
 Rothman, Greg, 9-29  
 Rothman, Julius N., 4-91  
 Rotz, George, 6-125  
 Roudybush, Elizabeth, 6-103  
 Rounds, Mike, 8-8  
 Roup, Peggy C., 6-39  
 Rouse, Michael, 6-130  
 Roussey, Merle, 6-124  
 Routch, Donald, 6-103  
 Rouzer, David, 8-8  
 Rovinski, Stanley E., 6-128  
 Rovito, Vincent V. Jr., 6-73  
 Rovner, Robert A., 3-260  
 Rowan, Sheryl, 6-105  
 Rowe, John, 3-274  
 Rowe, Ronald R., 6-116  
 Rowe, Susan E., 6-64  
 Rowland, Tim, 6-30  
 Rowlands, Roberta, 6-65  
 Rowley, James, 4-40, 5-97  
 Rowley, Timothy Joseph, 5-52  
 Roxbury, James, 3-256  
 Royce, Edward R., 8-5  
 Royer, Patrice A., 6-54  
 Royer, Shannon, 4-94  
 Rozzi, Mark, 3-109, 3-152, 3-175, 3-180, 3-193, 3-267, 7-11, 7-18  
 Ruane, John, 6-127  
 Rubendall, Charles W. II, 5-60  
 Rubenstein, Alan M., 5-52  
 Rubin, Chad, 4-136  
 Rubin, Mitchell, 4-150  
 Rubin, Trudy, 9-4  
 Rubinic, Dolores, 6-82  
 Rubio, Marco, 8-5  
 Rubley, Carole, 3-267  
 Rudder, Randy F., 6-114  
 Rudderow, Joseph III, 6-122, 7-9  
 Ruddock, Rodney D., 6-28  
 Ruddy, Robert W., 4-131  
 Rudegear, Ryan, 6-52  
 Rudella, Michael A., 5-89  
 Rudiak, Natalia, 6-47  
 Rudnik, Dennis, 6-132  
 Rudnitsky, Carolyn Raven, 5-60  
 Rudolf, Max, 9-8  
 Rudolph, Jeffrey, 6-81  
 Rudy, Paul L. Jr., 6-37  
 Rudy, Ruth, 3-267  
 Rue, James, 4-63  
 Ruest, Pamela A., 5-52  
 Rufe, Cynthia M., 8-29  
 Rufe, John J., 5-19  
 Ruffato, Steven, 6-96  
 Ruffing, Kenneth, 3-267  
 Ruffo, Timothy J., 6-53  
 Rufo, Joseph A., 6-76  
 Rugen, Scott, 6-123  
 Rugg, Nikita, 6-43  
 Ruggiero, Holly, 6-36  
 Ruggieri, Daniel, 6-71  
 Ruggiero, Frank, 6-50  
 Ruggiero, Philip S., 3-268  
 Ruggiero, Vito P., 6-63  
 Ruggles, Roger, 6-52  
 Rugh, Christina, 6-42  
 Ruiz, Raul, 8-5  
 Rule, Norman, 6-117  
 Rullo, Daniel W., 6-40  
 Rumberger, Bernard, 6-73  
 Rumburg, Delilah, 4-105  
 Rummel, Laurie J., 6-88  
 Rung, Anne, 4-67  
 Runge, Thomas L., 6-124  
 Runk, Dennis W., 6-126  
 Runninger, Allen J., 6-131  
 Rupert, Bill, 6-14

Rupert, Connie, 6-33  
 Rupert, Kevin, 6-121  
 Ruppertsberger, C.A. Dutch, 8-6  
 Rush, Bobby L., 8-6  
 Rush, Jacob, 5-95  
 Rush, Molly, 9-5  
 Rush, William, 9-27  
 Rushing, Derwin D., 5-65  
 Russ, Peter S., 6-92  
 Russell, H. Scott, 6-89  
 Russell, Jacqueline L., 5-52  
 Russell, Steve, 8-8  
 Russell, Timothy A., 6-119  
 Russell, Tony S., 5-77  
 Russo, Henry J., 5-89  
 Russo, James E., 5-29, 5-60  
 Rust, James P., 6-128  
 Ruth, Frank W., 3-260  
 Ruth, Jonathan A., 7-10, 7-18  
 Ruth, William C., 6-126  
 Rutherford, Thomas, 6-71  
 Rutkowski, Jack F., 6-98  
 Rutter, Richard E., 6-120  
 Ryan, Debra A., 6-40  
 Ryan, Jim, 6-60  
 Ryan, John, 6-128  
 Ryan, Matthew J., 3-268, 3-275  
 Ryan, Merle H., 4-67  
 Ryan, Michael M., 4-99  
 Ryan, Paul, 8-9  
 Ryan, Roni, 6-63  
 Ryan, Sean R., 4-105, 4-138  
 Ryan, Thomas, 6-129  
 Ryan, Tim, 8-8  
 Ryan, Tommy, 6-109  
 Ryan, William H., 4-115  
 Ryan, William H. Jr., 4-25, 4-114  
 Ryba, John, 6-91  
 Rybak, William C., 3-268  
 Ryding, William, 6-128  
 Rzcudlo, Susan F., 7-11, 7-19

– S –

Sabalina, John P. Jr., 3-10, 3-21, 3-40, 3-260, 3-268, 7-12, 7-19  
 Sabatine, Mikal B., 6-117  
 Sabatini, Patrick, 6-113  
 Sabatose, William J., 4-110, 4-112  
 Sabel, Joseph H., 4-83  
 Sablan, Gregorio Kilili Camacho, 8-9  
 Sable, Amy E., 6-64  
 Sabol, David G., 6-112  
 Sabol, Jason, 6-60  
 Sabol, Richard, 6-93  
 Sacavage, Robert B., 5-19  
 Sacco, Tony J., 6-73  
 Saccone, Richard, 3-109, 3-153, 3-170, 3-180, 3-183, 3-193, 3-268, 7-9, 7-17  
 Sackinsky, Walter C., 6-104  
 Sadler, Keith, 6-54  
 Sadler, Sylvester B., 5-95  
 Sadow, William C. Jr., 6-122  
 Sage, Gina, 6-81  
 Sager, Swisher & Co, 6-62  
 Saile, Jane Ann, 6-75  
 Sainato, Christopher, 3-109, 3-153, 3-168, 3-182, 3-193, 3-268, 7-9, 7-17  
 Sainovich, Myron, 6-48  
 St. Clair, Arthur, 1-16  
 St. Clair, John, 3-274  
 St. John, Christopher J., 5-54  
 Sajer, Gerald T., 4-88  
 Saksun, Gerald, 6-56  
 Salamone, Angie, 6-89  
 Salavantis, Stephanie, 6-32  
 Salem, Robert, 6-56  
 Salera, Bernard, 7-78  
 Sallsbury, Michael F., 5-52  
 Salmon, Verel, 9-29  
 Salomon, Haym, 1-16

Salomone, Anthony W., 4-140  
 Saloom, Eugene G., 3-268  
 Salus, Jason E., 6-35  
 Salus, Samuel W., 3-270  
 Salvatore, Frank A., 3-260, 3-268  
 Salvesen, Stephen R., 6-92  
 Salvucci, Elizabeth A., 6-86  
 Salway, William, 5-94  
 Salzmann, G. Bryan, 6-62  
 Sambrook, Robert A. Jr., 5-52  
 Samon, Matt, 8-5  
 Sample, Douglas, 6-79  
 Sampson, Arthur F., 4-9, 4-10  
 Sampson, M. Michelle, 6-55  
 Samtmann, Aimee L., 6-81  
 Samuel, Richard R., 4-93  
 Samuels, Diane, 9-4  
 Samuelson, Stephen, 3-109, 3-153, 3-176, 3-182, 3-193, 3-268, 7-11, 7-19  
 Sanchez, Benjamin, 6-71  
 Sanchez, Juan R., 8-29  
 Sánchez, Linda T., 8-5  
 Sanchez, Loretta, 8-5  
 Sanchez, Sonia, 9-7  
 Sanchez, Tomas, 7-8  
 Sand, Richard, 4-120, 4-121  
 Sander, Timothy L., 6-97  
 Sandercock, Edward, 6-44  
 Sanders, Bernard, 8-9  
 Sanders, James, 6-120  
 Sanders, Joseph L. III, 5-71  
 Sanders, Sonya, 6-67  
 Sanders, Whilney A. II, 4-134  
 Sanderson, John, 1-23  
 Sanderson, Sean, 6-82  
 Sandler, Marc, 5-29  
 Sando, James M., 4-141  
 Sandone, Steven A., 5-73  
 Sandova, Brian, 8-32  
 Sanford, John, 6-120  
 Sanford, Mark, 8-8  
 Sanford, Todd, 6-66  
 Sanguinito, Bryan, 7-10, 7-18  
 Sankey, Franklin G. Jr., 6-124  
 Sankey, Thomas R. III, 3-109, 3-153, 3-172, 3-180, 3-181, 3-193, 3-268, 7-10, 7-18  
 Sanko, David M., 4-26, 4-55  
 Sankovich, Gerald, 6-116  
 Sansone, Steven, 6-111  
 Santarelli, Raymond, 6-63, 6-70  
 Santarsiero, Steven, 3-109, 3-154, 3-169, 3-180, 3-193, 3-268, 7-9, 7-17  
 Santli, James A., 6-83  
 Santiago, Rashid O., 5-78  
 Santlik, Robert Toby, 7-10, 7-18  
 Santillo, Emmett, 6-121  
 Santinoceto, Ann M., 3-276  
 Santone, Joseph P., 4-84  
 Santoni, Dante Jr., 3-268  
 Santora, James, 3-109, 3-154, 3-177, 3-181, 3-193, 7-11, 7-19  
 Santore, Don, 6-100  
 Santorum, Rick, 1-41, 7-78  
 Santostefano, Don, 4-67  
 Saraceni, Robert A., 5-89  
 Sarbanes, John P., 8-6  
 Sarcione, Anthony A., 5-52  
 Sarig, Wilson G., 3-274  
 Sarmina, M. Teresa, 5-52  
 Sarraf, George J., 3-260  
 Sarver, Susan, 6-118  
 Sasinoski, Kevin G., 5-52  
 Sasse, Ben, 8-7  
 Sasseraman, Warren F., 6-123  
 Sasso, William, 4-134  
 Salther, Larry O., 3-268  
 Sattler, Jennifer A., 5-52  
 Sattazahn, Bruce, 6-99  
 Satterlee, David, 6-60  
 Sauer, George M., 4-96  
 Saula, Russell, 6-78

Sauley, Kenneth, 6-38  
 Saunders, Jack, 6-79  
 Saunders, John, 6-113  
 Saurman, George E., 3-268  
 Sauter, Kathy A., 5-92  
 Savage, Chris, 6-17  
 Savage, Daniel J., 7-8  
 Savage, Timothy J., 8-29  
 Saveikis, Anthony W., 5-66  
 Savitsky, Mike, 6-127  
 Savitz, Victor L., 6-131  
 Savona, Michael J., 6-96  
 Sawallsch, Wolfgang, 9-7  
 Sawyer, Derrick, 6-47  
 Sawyer, Stephanie M., 5-83  
 Sax, Robert, 6-120  
 Saxon, Paul, 6-73  
 Saxton, Joseph, 1-29  
 Saxton, Richard N. Jr, 5-19  
 Say, William, 6-124  
 Sayers, Scott A., 6-19  
 Saylor, Chad, 6-23  
 Saylor, Charles H., 5-52  
 Saylor, Keith, 6-103  
 Saylor, Maurice H., 5-81  
 Saylor, Patricia L., 6-39  
 Saylor, Stanley E., 3-109, 3-154, 3-173, 3-183, 3-193, 3-268, 4-118, 4-140, 7-10, 7-18  
 Saylor, Thomas G., 5-20, 5-21, 5-94, 5-96, 5-97  
 Saylor, Thomas G. Jr., 4-25  
 SB & Company, 6-82  
 Scafidi, Robert, 6-98  
 Scalera, Ralph, 4-85, 4-110  
 Scales, John N., 3-260  
 Scalia, Antonin, 8-28  
 Scalise, Steve, 8-6, 8-10  
 Scalzo, Carl, 6-52  
 Scamati, Joseph B. III, 3-271  
 Scandle, Brenda, 6-58  
 Scanlon, Agnes M., 3-268  
 Scanlon, Anthony David, 5-53  
 Scanlon, Eugene F., 3-260  
 Scanlon, Joseph J., 3-260  
 Scanlon, Robert G., 4-53  
 Scanzillo, A. Jim, 6-98  
 Scarantine, Brenda, 6-29  
 Scarbinsky, Mark, 6-39  
 Scarcelli, Vincent F., 3-276  
 Scarlett, George B., 3-260  
 Scarnati, Joe, 3-8, 3-40, 4-121  
 Scarnati, Joseph B. III, 1-41, 3-10, 3-12, 3-21, 3-260, 4-23, 4-118, 4-120, 4-140  
 Scarpigliano, Kimberly Crawford, 6-90  
 Scarpiniti, Dennis F., 6-57  
 Scavello, Mario M., 3-10, 3-21, 3-40, 3-260, 3-268, 4-117, 7-8, 7-16  
 Schaaf, Mary E., 6-25  
 Schade, Robert, 6-113  
 Schaeberle, Spencer S., 4-15  
 Schaefer, Elaine, 6-79  
 Schaefer, Kevin W., 6-92  
 Schaefer, Michael P., 3-260  
 Schafer, Daryl R., 6-123  
 Schafer, John K., 4-96  
 Schafer, Joseph L., 5-66  
 Schaffer, William I., 5-94, 5-95  
 Schakowsky, Janice D., 8-6  
 Schaller, Thomas H., 6-93  
 Schantz, Andrew V., 6-106  
 Schantz, Horace W., 3-270  
 Schantz, William E., 6-106  
 Schappell, Gene, 6-122  
 Schatz, Brian, 8-6  
 Schaub, Patricia, 6-132  
 Schauder, Kenneth, 6-117  
 Schaum, Glenn A., 6-81  
 Scheaffer, John E., 3-268  
 Schechterly, Michael E., 5-82  
 Scheer, Joel, 6-52  
 Scheetz, Terry R., 3-268  
 Scheib, Raymond, 4-84

- Scheimer, Gary S., 5-61  
 Scheiner, James I., 4-91, 4-99, 4-146  
 Scheipe, Robert M., 3-276  
 Scheipe, Walter G., 4-138  
 Scheivert, Tony, 6-98  
 Schell, James P., 6-114  
 Schell, Kathryn, 6-66  
 Schell, Maryann, 6-119  
 Schell, Scott, 6-22  
 Schell, William P., 3-274  
 Scheller, Lisa, 6-32  
 Scheller, Walter J., 4-42  
 Schemel, Paul, 3-109, 3-154, 3-173, 3-181, 3-193, 7-10, 7-18  
 Schenck, A. William III, 4-37, 4-124  
 Schenck, Bill, 6-105  
 Schenck, Edward, 6-112  
 Scherer, Christian F., 5-53  
 Scherff, Susan, 6-92  
 Schertzler, Francine, 3-256  
 Schiavoni, Dan, 4-67  
 Schiefer, Frank, 6-44  
 Schiff, Adam B., 8-5  
 Schiffbauer, Robert, 6-104  
 Schilinski, Thomas A., 6-131  
 Schill, Anthony, 6-124  
 Schill, Kevin, 6-124  
 Schill, Timothy P., 5-71  
 Schiller, Berle M., 5-97, 8-30  
 Schin, Richard F., 6-75  
 Schireson, Henry J., 5-80  
 Schirg, Richard, 6-127  
 Schisler, Gary, 6-98  
 Schlatter, Michael, 1-14  
 Schlegel, Barbara A., 6-116  
 Schlegel, Douglas H. Sr., 5-82  
 Schlegel, Harry, 6-68  
 Schlegel, Randy, 6-113  
 Schlegel Culver, Lynda J., 7-10, 7-18  
 Schleiden, Russell E., 4-113  
 Schleigh, Michael, 6-66  
 Schlemmer, Robert, 4-112, 4-113  
 Schless, William F., 4-10  
 Schlossberg, Michael, 3-109, 3-155, 3-176, 3-182, 3-193, 3-268, 7-11, 7-18  
 Schlosser, Kathleen A., 6-44  
 Schmacher, John, 6-65  
 Schmalze, Randy, 6-129  
 Schmedlin, Jeanne H., 9-4  
 Schmehl, Jeffrey L., 8-29  
 Schmehl, Peter W., 5-19  
 Schmerin, Stephen M., 4-76, 4-83  
 Schmidt, Frank, 6-117  
 Schmidt, Randy, 6-51  
 Schmidt, Robert W., 4-35  
 Schmidt, Theodore H., 3-260  
 Schmidt-Anderson, 7-75  
 Schmitt, C.L., 3-268  
 Schmitt, Donna M., 6-40  
 Schmitt, Helen P., 6-16  
 Schmitt, John J., 4-84  
 Schmotzer, Martin Michael, 3-268  
 Schmoyer, Carl F., 6-106  
 Schnabel, Peter, 6-120  
 Schnaedter, Richard C., 6-93  
 Schneider, Marian K., 4-94  
 Schneider, Peggy B., 6-24  
 Schneider, Susanne, 6-24  
 Schnell, Robert A. Jr., 5-89  
 Schoch, Barry J., 4-99, 4-150  
 Schoen, Eileen M., 4-76  
 Schoeninger, Martha Bell, 4-42  
 Schonek, Wilbur E., 4-34  
 Schontz, Richard J. Jr., 6-50  
 Schooley, Travis G., 7-5  
 Schott, Ann V. S., 7-9, 7-17  
 Schrader, Andrew, 6-86  
 Schrader, Jeremy, 6-114  
 Schrader, Kurt, 8-8  
 Schreckengost, Gary J., 7-8, 7-16  
 Schreckengost, Karen, 6-14  
 Schreckengost, Rita, 6-116  
 Schreffler, David W., 4-113  
 Schreffler, Glenn, 6-129  
 Schreffler, Scott, 6-57  
 Schreiber, Kevin, 3-109, 3-155, 3-173, 3-183, 3-193, 3-268, 7-18  
 Schreiber, Lori A., 6-71  
 Schriber, Kevin Joseph, 7-10  
 Schrickler, Scott H., 5-65  
 Schroder, Curt, 3-268  
 Schroeder, Kathy, 6-38  
 Schroeder, Meghan, 9-28  
 Schroeder, Sharon, 6-38  
 Schrope, Barry L., 6-129  
 Schubert, Gretchen, 6-85  
 Schubert, Michael, 6-82  
 Schuck, Jonathan, 6-20  
 Schueler, Jeffrey, 6-87  
 Schuler, Jere W., 3-268  
 Schuller, Richard, 6-128  
 Schulman, Susan I., 5-53  
 Schultz, Debbie Wasserman, 8-6  
 Schultz, Francis J., 6-22  
 Schultz, James D., 4-13  
 Schultz, Mark C., 5-60  
 Schumer, Charles E., 8-7  
 Schuster, Kenneth, 6-50  
 Schutt, Stephen D., 4-83  
 Schwab, Arthur J., 8-29  
 Schwab, Charles M., 1-27  
 Schwab, Tom, 6-57  
 Schwank, Judith L., 3-10, 3-22, 3-40, 3-260, 4-147  
 Schware, Michael P., 6-32  
 Schwartz, Allyson Y., 1-32, 3-260  
 Schwartz, Harry, 4-84  
 Schwartz, Leon, 4-143  
 Schwartz, Mark, 4-121, 4-124, 4-126  
 Schwartz, Michael, 4-105, 6-129  
 Schwartzman, James C., 5-61  
 Schweder, J. Michael, 3-268  
 Schweiker, Mark, 1-41, 1-43, 3-283, 4-20, 4-23, 4-134, 9-6  
 Schweiker, Richard S., 7-78  
 Schweikert, David, 8-5  
 Schwyer, Peter, 3-109, 3-155, 3-169, 3-182, 3-193, 7-9, 7-17  
 Schwimmer, James, 6-131  
 Scirica, Anthony J., 3-268, 8-28  
 Scofield, Raymond G., 6-128  
 Scofforo, Mark, 3-256  
 Scott, Austin, 8-6  
 Scott, David, 8-6  
 Scott, Donald, 6-114  
 Scott, Frank, 6-61  
 Scott, Harry B., 3-270  
 Scott, Hugh D., 7-78  
 Scott, Jason, 6-104  
 Scott, John M., 3-270  
 Scott, Elizabeth, 1-32  
 Scott, Mark C., 6-15  
 Scott, Michael, 6-61  
 Scott, Richard, 4-88, 8-32  
 Scott, Robert C. "Bobby," 8-9  
 Scott, Robert E., 5-89  
 Scott, Robert Montgomery, 9-7  
 Scott, Robert W., 6-66  
 Scott, Sean, 6-62  
 Scott, Susan Devlin, 5-19  
 Scott, Thomas, 1-21, 1-28, 6-123, 8-8  
 Scott, Timothy, 6-62  
 Scott, Walter A. III, 6-112  
 Scott, William, 3-260, 4-128, 6-69  
 Scotto, Tony, 6-21  
 Scottoline, Charles, 6-123  
 Scottolini, Lisa, 1-37  
 Scranton, William W., 1-41, 3-282, 3-283, 4-20  
 Scranton, William W. III, 1-41, 4-23  
 Scrimall, Carol, 6-63  
 Scrimenti, Thomas J., 3-268  
 Scriva, Samuel, 6-113  
 Scullin, Marguerite, 6-125  
 Scullion, Mary, 9-4  
 Seagreaves, James, 6-80  
 Seaman, Ann, 6-38  
 Seaman, Daniel J., 6-31  
 Seaman, Jean, 5-68  
 Seamans, Kenneth W., 5-19  
 Searer, Lester B., 7-78  
 Searfoss, Ernest, 6-127  
 Searight, Terry, 6-115  
 Seaton, Spencer B. Jr., 5-73  
 Seavers, Gilmore B., 4-140  
 Seavey, Matthew, 5-70  
 Sechrist, Rodney L., 6-111  
 Secor, David, 6-26  
 Secoy, Paul G., 4-35  
 Secreet, James, 6-80  
 Sedlak, John Jr., 6-116  
 Sedon, David, 6-131  
 Seebeck, Edward L., 6-131  
 Seeds, William C. Sr., 6-95  
 Seefeld, Thomas, 6-67  
 Seeley, Christopher, 6-22  
 Seely, Ronald G., 6-125  
 Segal, Dawn A., 5-83  
 Segal, Donald, 6-118  
 Segear, Claudette, 6-35  
 Segedi, Mark, 6-119  
 Seger, William E., 5-84  
 Seglita, James, 6-116  
 Seibel, Wayne D., 5-69  
 Seiber, Christopher, 6-129  
 Seif, James M., 4-63, 4-134  
 Seigler, Alicia, 6-29  
 Seip, Tim, 3-268  
 Seitanakis, Nicholas J., 6-84  
 Seitz, David, 6-67  
 Seladones, Edward M., 4-63, 4-110  
 Seletyn, Joseph D., 5-25, 5-59  
 Self, Rick, 6-104  
 Seligman, Charles S., 4-91  
 Sellers, Duane, 6-127  
 Sellers, Linda M., 6-129  
 Sellitto, Michele, 4-121  
 Seltzer, H. Jack, 3-268, 3-275  
 Seltzer, James, 6-128  
 Seltzer, Peter D., 9-29  
 Semic, Steven M., 5-89  
 Semmel, Paul W., 3-268  
 Seneca, Debbie O'Dell, 5-29  
 Senge, Joseph, 6-114  
 Senko, Joseph, 6-77  
 Sennett, William C., 4-24  
 Sensenbrenner, F. James Jr., 8-9  
 Serafini, Frank A., 3-268  
 Serakowski, Matthew R., 6-84  
 Serfass, Steven R., 5-53  
 Sergeant, Thomas, 5-95  
 Serian, Betty L., 4-99  
 Serrano, José E., 8-7  
 Sesler, William G., 3-260, 7-78  
 Sessa, Ernest, 4-116  
 Sessions, Jeff, 8-5  
 Sessions, Pete, 8-9  
 Sestak, Joe, 7-78  
 Setley, Michael, 6-73, 6-77  
 Setzer, James, 6-118  
 Seventy, Steve, 3-268  
 Seward, Lisa, 6-42  
 Sewell, Harry D., 4-76  
 Sewell, Terri A., 8-5  
 Sexton, Barbara A., 4-63  
 Seyfert, R. Tracy, 3-268  
 Seyler, Harry E., 3-260  
 Seymour, Larry, 6-127  
 Seymour, Marie, 6-41  
 Sgalio, Anthony, 6-49  
 Sgattoni, Kelly, 6-69  
 Shabel, Fred, 5-29  
 Shacklett, James D. III, 4-136  
 Shadding, David L., 3-268

- Shade, Christopher S., 6-34  
 Shafer, Melissa, 6-71  
 Shafer, Raymond P., 1-41, 1-43, 3-260, 4-20, 4-23  
 Shaffer, C. Timothy, 5-68  
 Shaffer, Charles E., 6-122  
 Shaffer, Charles T., 3-260  
 Shaffer, Jeremy, 6-79  
 Shaffer, John S., 4-47, 4-48  
 Shaffer, Peter H., 5-69  
 Shaffer, Terry, 6-20  
 Shaffer, Thomas, 6-38  
 Shaffer, Vernon K., 4-113  
 Shaffer, William R., 5-53  
 Shaheen, Jeanne, 8-7  
 Shalonis, Michael J., 6-37  
 Shamash, Todd, 4-37, 4-116  
 Shambach, J.Y., 4-141  
 Shanaman, Ray, 6-116  
 Shanaman, Susan M., 4-144  
 Shane, Martin, 6-88  
 Shane, William R., 3-268, 4-144  
 Shaner, James E., 3-268  
 Shaner, Keith, 6-128  
 Shanis, Carole Price, 9-6  
 Shanis, Joseph, 9-6  
 Shank, Mary Beth, 6-26  
 Shanky, George W. Jr., 7-78  
 Shanklin, Donald, 4-35  
 Shanks, Nelson, 9-6, 9-7  
 Shannon, Edward, 4-23, 6-95  
 Shape, James L., 6-131  
 Shapira, Edith L., 9-4  
 Shapiro, Brian S., 6-66  
 Shapiro, Harry, 4-76  
 Shapiro, Joshua, 3-268, 4-105, 6-35  
 Shapiro, Judith R., 9-4  
 Shapiro, Norma L., 8-29  
 Shapp, Milton J., 1-26, 1-41, 3-283, 4-20, 7-77  
 Sharbaugh, Patricia, 6-18  
 Sharbaugh, Richard E., 4-35  
 Sharer, James, 6-33  
 Sharfsin, Joseph, 4-143  
 Sharkey, J. Andrew, 6-72  
 Sharkey, Thomas J., 5-89  
 Sharkey Piccirillo Keen & Hanzely, 6-51  
 Sharp, Barbara, 6-119  
 Sharpe, Deborah H., 6-42  
 Sharpe, Ronald M., 4-96  
 Sharswood, George, 5-94, 5-95  
 Sharum, Paul, 6-28  
 Shasteen, William, 6-112  
 Shaub, Daniel, 4-89  
 Shaud, Thomas A., 6-63  
 Shaw, Bill, 6-50  
 Shaw, Brenda, 6-15  
 Shaw, Kathleen, 4-54  
 Shaw, Michael G., 5-67  
 Shaw, William Jr., 6-21  
 Shay, Joseph, 6-116  
 Shea, Debra, 9-28  
 Sheaffer, George, 6-127  
 Shearer, George, 6-127  
 Shearer, Tammy, 6-23, 9-29  
 Shedden, Michelle, 6-16  
 Sheehan, Colleen, 3-268  
 Sheehan, James M., 4-13  
 Sheehan, Ronald J., 6-19  
 Sheehy, John J., 4-79  
 Sheeler, Frederick C., 6-15, 7-9, 7-17  
 Sheets, Robert, 6-122  
 Sheffield, Stephanie, 6-52  
 Sheffler, M. Andrew, 4-141  
 Sheibley, William E., 6-129  
 Sheirer, Paula K., 6-15  
 Shelby, Richard C., 8-5  
 Shelhamer, Kent D., 3-268, 4-34  
 Shelkrot, Elliot, 4-54  
 Shelon, Herb, 6-113  
 Shelton, Barbara L., 4-67, 4-84  
 Shelton, Ulysses, 3-268  
 Shema, Lisa, 6-53  
 Shenkin, Robert J., 5-19  
 Shenkle, Andrew, 6-103  
 Shepard, Kevin, 6-128  
 Shepherd, John M., 6-77  
 Sheppard, L.B., 4-34  
 Sheppard, William J., 4-79, 4-146  
 Sherbine, Matthew, 6-124  
 Sherbondy, Ken B., 6-128  
 Sheridan, Jeffrey, 4-11  
 Sherlock, Nancy, 6-66  
 Sherlock, William H., 4-99  
 Sherman, Barry L., 4-131, 4-132  
 Sherman, Brad, 8-5  
 Sherman, Edward, 6-45  
 Sherman, James S., 8-31  
 Sherman, Lawrence T., 6-113  
 Sherman, Richard, 6-126  
 Shertz, Perry J., 5-97  
 Sherwood, Joseph, 6-123  
 Sherwood, Mary Jo, 6-33  
 Shetler, Donald, 6-126  
 Shetron, Dave, 6-127  
 Shelterly, Thomas C., 4-112  
 Shevlin, George, 4-54  
 Shields, Bernard, 6-66  
 Shields, T. Francis, 5-83  
 Shiffer, Thomas R. Jr., 5-89  
 Shiffer, Wendy Bogart, 6-105  
 Shiffer, Willard, 6-118  
 Shiffgens, David, 6-117  
 Shimko, William F., 6-65  
 Shimkus, Frank Andrews, 3-268, 3-269  
 Shimkus, John, 8-6  
 Shinal, Gerald Jr., 6-120  
 Shinn, Stephen A., 6-68  
 Shipley, Edward A., 6-116  
 Shipley, Robert, 6-126  
 Shipman, John K., 6-58  
 Shippen, Edward, 3-273, 5-94, 5-95  
 Shirdan-Harris, Lisette, 5-53  
 Shirk, Michael J., 6-130  
 Shively, Donald, 6-131  
 Shiwarski, Ronald, 6-79  
 Shober, Harlan G. Jr, 6-43  
 Shoch, Richard J., 6-37  
 Shoemaker, Gerald E., 5-89  
 Shoemaker, James M., 6-118  
 Shoemaker, William, 6-111  
 Shogan, Jackie, 5-22  
 Shogan, Jacqueline O., 5-23, 5-98  
 Sholley, Michael H., 5-53  
 Shook, Carl, 6-132  
 Shook, Walter, 6-124  
 Shoop, Robert, 4-85  
 Shope, Dean, 6-126  
 Shopene, Richard C., 6-51  
 Shorb, Matthew R., 6-81  
 Shore, Gregg, 4-84  
 Shott, David C., 6-113  
 Shoval, Susan Weiss, 9-4  
 Shovlin, Gary E., 5-21, 5-59  
 Shovlin, JoAnna J., 6-111  
 Snow, David, 9-29  
 Showers, John, 3-268, 4-110, 6-42  
 Shrager, David J., 5-28, 5-29  
 Shrawder, Marvin K., 5-81  
 Shreckengast, David, 6-114  
 Shreeves-Johns, Karen, 5-53  
 Shreffler, Doris, 6-117  
 Shreve, Milton W., 3-274  
 Shrimp, Edward F., 6-128  
 Shrive, Jason A., 6-48  
 Shropshire, Norman C., 6-97  
 Shubzda, Jeff, 6-63  
 Shucosky, Michael A., 5-92  
 Shuebrook, Kent, 6-85  
 Shugars, Raymond F., 5-89  
 Shula, Jeffrey, 6-78  
 Shuler, Kara, 6-94  
 Shuler, Kathleen, 6-36  
 Shultz, Kathie J., 6-36  
 Shultz, Richard, 6-129  
 Shultz, Ryan, 6-126  
 Shultz, Sean, 6-62  
 Shultz, William, 6-56  
 Shulze, John Andrew, 1-18, 3-280, 4-19  
 Shumaker, Jeff, 6-113  
 Shumaker, John J., 3-260  
 Shuman, William O., 3-268  
 Shumlin, Peter, 8-32  
 Shunk, Francis Rawn, 4-19  
 Shupnik, Fred J., 3-268  
 Shupp, Judith, 6-45  
 Shurr, Hartman, 6-70  
 Shurtleff, Russell D., 5-53  
 Shuster, Bill, 7-5, 7-14, 8-8, 8-16, 8-18, 8-25  
 Shuster, Lois Dupre, 6-118  
 Shuter, David C., 5-83  
 Shutsa, Juanita, 7-9, 7-17  
 Shutter, David, 6-80  
 Shuttlesworth, Brent J., 4-7  
 Shuttleworth, John L., 5-91  
 Shwartz, Patly, 8-28  
 Shyamalan, M. Night, 9-7  
 Siana, Bellwoar & McAndrew, 6-90  
 Sibum, Jennifer H., 5-53  
 Sickler, Steve Van, 6-117  
 Siddiqui, Mohammad Saud, 7-11, 7-19  
 Sider, John, 4-40  
 Siegel, Dan, 6-74  
 Siegler, Geraldine, 6-65  
 Sielaff, Allyn, 4-47  
 Sieminski, Ed, 3-268  
 Sienko, Robert, 6-132  
 Siffrin, Frank R., 6-100  
 Sikora, Jennifer, 6-114  
 Silcox, Kathryn H., 5-72  
 Silcox, Nathan, 6-73  
 Sileo, James R., 6-59  
 Silka, Jeffrey, 6-79  
 Silow, Gary S., 5-53  
 Silver, Eileen, 6-101  
 Silverman, Steve, 6-77  
 Silvermail, Stephanie, 6-123  
 Silverstein, Martin J., 4-141  
 Silvert, Martin, 3-260  
 Silvestri, Michael A., 6-101  
 Silvetti, Barbara, 6-22  
 Silvi, Gary, 4-136  
 Silvi, John, 4-136  
 Silvis, John, 6-92  
 Silvis, Ronald E., 6-53  
 Simcock, John, 3-273, 5-94  
 Simcox, Randy, 6-104  
 Similo, Donald, 6-73  
 Simmons, John W., 4-72  
 Simmons, Justin J., 3-109, 3-155, 3-176, 3-182, 3-193, 3-268, 3-269, 7-11, 7-18  
 Simmons, Karen Y., 5-83  
 Simmons, Ronald, 6-127  
 Simon, David F., 4-106  
 Simon, Edward, 6-129  
 Simon, Herbert A., 9-7  
 Simon, Janet, 9-4  
 Simon, John W., 4-56  
 Simon, Morton I. Jr., 6-72  
 Simon, Sidney A., 4-97  
 Simons, Thomas A., 6-129  
 Simpson, Alexander Jr., 5-95  
 Simpson, Edward, 6-50  
 Simpson, Frederick M., 4-113  
 Simpson, Gary, 6-67  
 Simpson, Gerald, 6-98  
 Simpson, Leonard, 6-40  
 Simpson, Mark, 6-115  
 Simpson, Michael K., 8-6  
 Simpson, Robert, 5-26, 6-81  
 Simpson, Robert Jr., 5-27, 5-98  
 Simpson, Sheldon, 6-78  
 Sims, Andrea F., 6-18

- Sims, Brian, 3-109, 3-156, 3-178, 3-183, 3-193, 3-268, 4-100, 7-12, 7-19
- Sims, David C., 4-99
- Sims, William S., 1-24
- Sinclair, Allen W., 5-70
- Sinema, Krysten, 8-5
- Singel, Mark S., 1-41, 3-260, 4-23, 7-77
- Singer, Mark, 5-91
- Singer, Terence, 4-84
- Sinnott, Joseph, 6-52
- Sinz, James P., 6-105
- Sipe, James A., 4-83
- Siproth, John J., 3-268
- Sires, Albio, 8-7
- Sirianni, Carmel, 3-268
- Sirianni, Frank, 4-116
- Sirken, David H., 6-75
- Sischo, Stephen M., 4-89
- Sisk, Michael, 6-86
- Sisko, Frank, 6-28
- Sislo, Andrew, 4-104
- Sisson, A.E., 3-270
- Sitman, William S., 1-42
- Sivick, John P., 6-93
- Sivits, Joe, 6-113
- Siwy, Timothy, 4-37
- Skamai, George J., 6-14
- Skerda, Maureen A., 5-53
- Skiff, James M., 4-89
- Skiles, Stephen, 6-89
- Skinner, Larry, 6-123
- Skipper, John A., 6-126
- Sklarosky, Joseph Francis Jr., 5-53
- Skorupan, John P., 6-87
- Skoutelas, John S., 4-136
- Skurzynski, Gloria, 1-37
- Skypala, Edward, 6-107
- Slaby, Robert M., 6-58
- Slaby, Robert M. Jr., 6-73
- Slaczka, Henry, 6-112
- Slade, Mary Kemble, 6-72
- Slaughter, Howard B. Jr., 4-124
- Slaughter, Louise McIntosh, 8-7
- Slebodnick, Joseph, 6-127
- Sletvold, Jennifer R., 5-53
- Slick, Charles, 9-27
- Slifka, David A., 6-87
- Silke, Tammy J., 5-90
- Slinker, Oliver L., 4-128
- Sloan, Grace M., 1-32, 4-26, 4-29
- Slocum, Albert G., 4-130
- Slocum, William L., 3-260
- Slomski, Julie L., 4-16
- Slomsky, Joel Harvey, 8-29
- Slonaker, Thomas, 6-84
- Slough, Carl Jr., 6-115
- Slough, Scott, 6-115
- Sloviter, Dolores Korman, 8-28
- Sloyer, Ryan J., 6-117
- Slupe, Michael T., 6-17
- Small, Harry F. Jr., 5-53
- Small, Linda E., 7-8, 7-16
- Small, Marvin R., 6-130
- Small, Maynard M., 4-146
- Small, Richard, 6-128
- Smallcombe, Bruce, 6-116
- Smatlak, Paul, 6-116
- Smeal, Shirley Moore, 4-47
- Smetak, BethAnn, 4-76
- Smeth, Raymond de, 6-33
- Smeth, Theodore de, 6-33
- Smeltz, Robert B. "Peter" Jr., 6-21
- Smith, Adam, 8-9
- Smith, Adrian, 8-7
- Smith, Alan, 6-113
- Smith, Arthur, 6-110
- Smith, Barbara A., 6-31
- Smith, Billy, 7-11
- Smith, Blaine, 4-77
- Smith, Bonner, 6-120
- Smith, Brian W., 6-44
- Smith, Bruce I. Jr., 3-268
- Smith, Carl W. Jr., 5-87
- Smith, Catherine, 1-19
- Smith, Charles B., 5-19
- Smith, Charles C., 3-274, 3-275, 4-26
- Smith, Christen, 3-256
- Smith, Christopher H., 8-7
- Smith, Craig A., 6-86
- Smith, Curtis Brian, 7-9, 7-17
- Smith, Cynthia R., 6-124
- Smith, D. Brooks, 8-28
- Smith, David B., 6-100
- Smith, David G., 6-28
- Smith, David L., 4-55, 4-56, 4-131
- Smith, Debbie, 6-66
- Smith, DeWitt C., 4-55
- Smith, Dianne, 6-85
- Smith, Donald A., 4-84
- Smith, Donald E., 4-67
- Smith, Donald Sr., 6-118
- Smith, Donetta M., 3-273
- Smith, Douglas, 6-25, 6-123
- Smith, Dwayne, 6-64
- Smith, Earl H., 3-268
- Smith, Edgar Fahs, 1-30
- Smith, Edward J., 4-67
- Smith, Elliott, & Kearns, 6-62, 6-68
- Smith, Esther M., 6-59
- Smith, Francis R., 4-79
- Smith, Frederick, 3-274, 5-95
- Smith, Fritz, 4-40
- Smith, Gene D., 4-93
- Smith, George Handy, 3-270
- Smith, Gerald, 6-58, 6-65
- Smith, Hope E., 7-12, 7-19
- Smith, J. David, 6-33, 6-60
- Smith, Jacque A., 6-127
- Smith, James, 6-62
- Smith, James K.K., 3-268
- Smith, Jason, 8-7
- Smith, Jeffrey A., 5-19
- Smith, Jeffrey F., 4-104
- Smith, Jeffrey W., 6-50
- Smith, Jessie, 4-34
- Smith, Joanne M., 6-51
- Smith, John, 1-12
- Smith, John A., 4-130
- Smith, John M., 6-101
- Smith, Joseph F., 3-260
- Smith, Justin N., 6-127
- Smith, Karl, 4-124
- Smith, Kate Sweeney, 6-83
- Smith, Kathie, 4-5
- Smith, Ken, 3-268
- Smith, Kenneth A., 6-90
- Smith, Kurtes, 9-28
- Smith, L. Eugene, 3-268
- Smith, Lamar, 8-9
- Smith, Larry, 6-124
- Smith, Laura C., 6-105
- Smith, Louis F. Jr., 6-89
- Smith, Margaret A., 4-51, 4-54
- Smith, Mark W. Jr., 4-5
- Smith, Matthew, 3-10, 3-268, 4-105, 6-118
- Smith, Michael, 4-34, 5-78
- Smith, Michael John, 5-72
- Smith, N. Clifford, 6-60
- Smith, Patricia, 6-104, 6-112
- Smith, Paul J., 4-83, 4-110, 4-146
- Smith, Peter J., 4-14, 4-26
- Smith, Peter P., 5-97
- Smith, Philip A., 6-115
- Smith, R. Stanley, 4-111
- Smith, Randy, 6-123
- Smith, Rayburn Douglas, 7-78
- Smith, R.G., 4-113
- Smith, Rick, 6-113
- Smith, Robert, 3-274
- Smith, Robert E., 6-101
- Smith, Robert John, 6-120
- Smith, Ron, 6-54
- Smith, Ronald A., 6-94
- Smith, S. Douglas, 6-131
- Smith, Samuel H., 3-268, 3-275, 3-276, 4-118, 4-140
- Smith, Shawn E., 4-13
- Smith, Shelley, 6-47
- Smith, Stephen F., 6-90
- Smith, Steve, 6-100
- Smith, Tara L., 5-64
- Smith, Theodore B., 4-91
- Smith, Thomas, 5-95
- Smith, Timothy, 6-115
- Smith, Tom, 7-78
- Smith, William, 6-28
- Smith, William A., 6-129
- Smith, William H., 4-26, 4-144
- Smith-Brubaker, Hannah, 4-34
- Smith-Ribner, Doris A., 5-98
- Smithson, Mary K., 6-17
- Smoker, Frank H. Jr., 4-89
- Smucker, Lloyd K., 3-10, 3-22, 3-40, 3-260, 4-117, 4-118, 4-119, 4-140, 4-141
- Smuda, Roy, 6-126
- Smullens, Stanton N., 4-132, 4-133
- Smyers, David, 6-126
- Smyler, Denise J., 4-11, 4-13, 4-110
- Smyth, Joseph A. Jr., 5-54
- Smyth, Sherry, 6-99
- Smythe, Robert F., 6-63
- Snavely, John T., 4-106
- Snead, Gracie, 6-70
- Sneath, Paul W., 6-126
- Snee, Edward T., 6-104
- Snider, Karen F., 4-76
- Snock, Gerri M., 6-102
- Snook, Cory, 6-29
- Snook, David S., 6-117
- Snook, Gregory W., 6-130
- Snook, John W., 6-130
- Snook, Thomas, 6-124
- Snover, Darryl, 6-93
- Snow, Maggie, 5-68
- Snowden, J. Ross, 3-274
- Snowden, John G., 3-260
- Snyder, Bernard, 6-29, 9-29
- Snyder, Carol, 6-58
- Snyder, Dean, 7-78
- Snyder, Donald, 3-268
- Snyder, Donna, 6-102
- Snyder, Frank, 4-116
- Snyder, Gary, 6-100
- Snyder, Gregory, 3-268, 5-54
- Snyder, J. Luther, 4-34
- Snyder, Janice, 6-25
- Snyder, Jeffrey A., 6-21
- Snyder, Joan L., 5-89
- Snyder, John, 6-99
- Snyder, Keith, 4-105
- Snyder, Ken, 6-88
- Snyder, Lauralee, 6-114
- Snyder, Lee, 6-29
- Snyder, Linda K. Jr., 6-84
- Snyder, Lonnie L., 6-126
- Snyder, Owen, 6-62
- Snyder, Pam, 3-109, 3-156, 3-171, 3-181, 3-183, 3-193, 3-268, 7-9, 7-17
- Snyder, Richard, 3-260, 4-88, 4-89, 8-32
- Snyder, Robert J. Jr., 6-26
- Snyder, Roger, 6-127
- Snyder, Sandra A., 7-11, 7-19
- Snyder, Scott R., 4-97
- Snyder, Sherry, 4-77
- Snyder, Simon, 1-17, 3-274, 4-19
- Snyder, Theresa M., 6-20
- Snyder, William P., 3-270
- Snyder, William R., 6-17
- Sobeck, Robert M., 5-81
- Sobel, John, 6-21
- Sobiski, James, 6-112
- Sobolevitch, Nancy M., 5-98
- Socolow, Arthur A., 4-44

- Soderberg, Mary, 4-10, 4-11, 4-134  
 Soff, John Christopher, 6-55  
 Sofranko, Michael, 6-114  
 Sojka, Gary A., 4-115  
 Sokol, Brian L., 6-80  
 Sokol, Chad, 6-124  
 Sokoral, Richard, 6-99  
 Solak, Tina, 9-28  
 Solan, Alex E., 6-124  
 Solano, Patrick J., 4-63, 4-67  
 Soles, Keith, 6-55  
 Soles, Steve, 6-110  
 Sollenberger, Timothy, 6-126  
 Solobay, Timothy J., 3-268, 4-56, 7-8, 7-16  
 Solomon, Gerald R., 5-19  
 Solomon, Jared G., 7-12  
 Solomon, Joseph, 6-106  
 Somach, Richard, 6-75  
 Sommer, Jeffrey R., 5-54  
 Sommers, Clayton L., 4-54  
 Son, Victor D., 6-92  
 Sondergaard, Analisa S., 5-70  
 Songer, Dennis M., 5-79  
 Sonnen, Kathleen S., 6-73  
 Sonnenschein, Marco S., 4-91  
 Sonney, Curtis, 3-109, 3-156, 3-168, 3-181, 3-193, 3-268, 7-9, 7-17  
 Sorace, Danene, 6-54  
 Sordoni, Susan Fort, 9-5  
 Sorg, Herbert P., 3-274  
 Sorg, Jeanne, 6-117  
 Sorg, June, 6-24  
 Sorg, Maurus, 9-29  
 Sorgini, Jason, 6-95  
 Soriano, Randy, 6-80  
 Sorokas, Eileen M., 6-32  
 Soroko, John J., 4-136, 5-28, 5-29  
 Sorrentino, Matthew, 6-32  
 Sortman, James H., 5-79  
 Sortman, Marc, 6-96  
 Sortman, Tammy, 6-96  
 Sosar, Dave, 6-53  
 Sosnowski, Margaret Jean, 4-76  
 Sosovicka, David J., 5-65  
 Sossong, Anna Marie, 4-72  
 Soto, Pete, 6-54  
 Sotomayor, Sonia, 8-28  
 Souder, Douglas, 6-95  
 Souders, Berley, 6-27  
 Sourbier, James, 6-68  
 Southerton, Jerome E., 4-112  
 Southwick, Carol L., 5-74  
 Sowers, Michelle R., 6-27  
 Spaar, Terrence, 4-72  
 Spaatz, Carl, 1-31  
 Spade, Nathan T., 4-15  
 Spaeth, Edmund B. Jr., 5-97  
 Spaeth, Philip, 6-107  
 Spagnol, William J., 6-61  
 Spagnolo, Anthony T., 4-132  
 Spagnolo, Frank J., 6-102  
 Spahn, Larry A., 6-131  
 Spahn, Merrill Michael Jr., 5-54  
 Spald, Brian, 6-53  
 Spandler, Robert, 6-82  
 Spangler, Peter, 6-124  
 Spangler, Robert S., 3-274  
 Spangler, Wayne E., 6-88  
 Spanik, Joe, 6-14  
 Spanik, Joseph, 4-136  
 Spanko, Robert, 6-123  
 Sparvero, Louis J., 4-143  
 Spataro, John F., 5-54  
 Spatz, Jeffrey A., 6-122  
 Spaulding, Theodore O., 5-97  
 Speaker, Fred, 4-24  
 Speakman, Jerry, 6-92  
 Speaks, Peter, 4-26, 4-67, 4-94  
 Spearing, Kevin, 6-83  
 Spearman, James, 6-120  
 Specht, Theresa A., 6-59  
 Speck, Michael, 6-67  
 Specter, Arlen, 7-78  
 Speers, Thomas J., 6-78  
 Speicher, Clifton T., 1-42  
 Speier, Jackie, 8-5  
 Speller, J. Finton, 4-71  
 Spencer, Brian, 6-21  
 Spencer, Nick, 6-115  
 Spencer, Vaughn, 6-58  
 Spencer, Warren H., 3-268  
 Spera, Sam, 6-94  
 Sperring, Kenneth W. Jr., 6-94  
 Spicer, Brian L., 6-100  
 Spicer, Cheryl Y., 4-99  
 Spicher, Wendy S., 4-37  
 Spiegelman, John, 6-71  
 Spiegelman, Richard D., 4-13  
 Spilove, Wayne, 4-121  
 Spina, Vera, 6-44  
 Spingler, William A., 6-79  
 Spioggia, Alfred, 6-90  
 Spitz, Gerald J., 3-268  
 Splain, David, 6-77  
 Spock, Nicholas, 4-113  
 Sponaugle, Mary Mongiovi, 5-77  
 Sponcer, John, 6-79  
 Sposato, Ralph J., 5-29  
 Spott, Erika, 6-106  
 Spradley, Tyrell, 6-53  
 Sprague, Richard, 5-29, 5-60  
 Sprecher, Jeffrey K., 5-54  
 Spreng, Mike, 6-122  
 Sprenkle, Richard G., 4-44  
 Sprenkle, William, 4-47, 4-48  
 Sproul, William C., 1-24, 1-30, 3-270, 4-19  
 Sprow, Michael A., 4-14  
 Squilla, Mark, 6-47  
 Squires, Glade E., 4-110, 4-112  
 Squires, Jared, 6-44  
 Staats, Craig, 3-109, 3-156, 3-176, 3-180, 3-193, 7-11, 7-19  
 Staback, Edward, 3-268, 6-30  
 Stabenow, Debbie, 8-7  
 Stabile, Victor, 5-22  
 Stabile, Victor P., 5-24, 5-98  
 Stack, Michael J., 3-260  
 Stack, Mike, 1-42, 3-8, 4-21, 4-23  
 Stadfelt, Joseph, 5-97  
 Staffel, Rudolf, 9-8  
 Stafford, Richard A., 4-126  
 Stafford, Terry, 6-123  
 Stagliano, Albert, 6-117  
 Stahl, David, 4-24  
 Stahl, Jeffrey C., 3-268  
 Stahlman, Randall, 6-112  
 Stahlhecker, P. Stephen, 4-130, 4-143  
 Stains, Jason, 6-68  
 Stains, Keith, 6-27  
 Stairs, Jess M., 3-268  
 Staisey, Leonard C., 3-260  
 Staley, Dawn, 9-4  
 Staley, Marcus, 6-100  
 Staley, Robert Sr., 6-119  
 Stalneck, Angela C., 3-103  
 Stambaugh, Jean, 6-96  
 Stampone, Nicholas P., 3-260  
 Standish, Baird M., 6-81  
 Stange, Lance, 9-29  
 Stanger, Neva, 6-65  
 Staniszewski, Matthew D., 6-56  
 Stankiewicz, Teresa, 6-52  
 Stanko, Grace, 6-79  
 Stanko, Ronald, 4-13  
 Stanley, Robert P. Jr., 6-90  
 Stanton, Elizabeth Cady, 1-19  
 Stanton, Frederick W., 7-78  
 Stanton, Giles, 6-127  
 Stapleford, Andrea L., 6-59  
 Staples, Suzanne Fisher, 9-5  
 Stapleton, Patrick J., 3-260  
 Stapleton, Patrick J. III, 4-128  
 Stapleton, Thomas J. Jr., 3-268  
 Stapleton, Walter K., 8-28  
 Stark, Harold R., 1-31  
 Starliper, Richard, 6-68  
 Starner, Maureen, 6-120  
 Starr, Dona L., 6-90  
 Starr, Kathryn, 6-132  
 Starzec, George, 6-41  
 Starzl, Thomas, 1-33, 9-7  
 Stasiak, William, 6-130  
 Stask, John Jr., 6-87  
 Staso, Charles, 4-132  
 States, Richard, 6-126  
 Staton, Michelle, 4-84  
 Staub, Laurie J., 5-90  
 Staubb, Samantha, 6-22  
 Staudenmeier, Frank J., 6-39  
 Staudinger, James E., 4-128  
 Stauffer, Clark R., 6-127  
 Stauffer, John, 3-260, 3-272  
 Stauffer, Michael L., 4-76  
 Steadman, Lee M., 4-100  
 Steadman, Michael L., 6-131  
 Stearne, Allen M., 5-95  
 Stearns, H. Leroy, 6-55  
 Steckman, Glenn, 6-52  
 Stedman, Alexander, 5-94  
 Stedman, Craig, 6-30  
 Steele, John, 6-40  
 Steele, Robert D., 6-84  
 Steele, Shannon, 6-49  
 Steelman, Mark, 6-44  
 Steelman, Sara Gerling, 3-268  
 Stefanik, Elsie M., 8-7  
 Stefanko, John, 4-64  
 Stefano, Pat, 3-260  
 Stefano, Patrick J., 3-10, 3-22, 3-40, 7-8, 7-16  
 Stefano, Paul, 6-56  
 Stefanowicz, Stephen E., 6-88  
 Steffee, Susanne V., 5-76  
 Steffen, David, 6-108  
 Steffen, Peter, 6-131  
 Steffler, Jeff, 6-116  
 Steffy, Donald, 6-100  
 Steigerwalt, Kim, 6-19  
 Steighner, Joseph, 3-268  
 Steil, David J., 3-268  
 Stein, Jill, 7-75  
 Steinbach, William M., 4-37  
 Steinberg, Jack, 4-116  
 Steinberg, Robert L., 5-54  
 Steinheiser, Terry, 6-122  
 Steinly, Ervin Jr., 6-122  
 Stellato, Louis N., 6-49  
 Stelmasczyk, Michael, 6-61  
 Stem, Matthew, 4-54  
 Stemmerick, Fred, 6-121  
 Stengel, Lawrence F., 8-29  
 Stenger, Sandra, 6-27  
 Stepahaich, Peter, 4-136  
 Stephen S. Aichele, 4-13  
 Stephens, Craig C., 6-80  
 Stephens, Joshua, 6-117  
 Stephens, Patricia K., 7-10, 7-18  
 Stephens, Todd, 3-109, 3-157, 3-177, 3-182, 3-193, 3-268, 3-269  
 Stephens, Uriah, 1-26  
 Stephens, W. Todd, 7-11, 7-19  
 Stephenson, Scott, 6-69  
 Sterling, P. Robert, 6-130  
 Stern, Barry H., 4-83  
 Stern, Gerald, 9-8  
 Stern, Horace, 5-94, 5-95  
 Stern, Jerry A., 3-268  
 Sterner, Dennis, 6-58  
 Sterner, Eric, 6-114  
 Sterrett, James P., 5-94, 5-95  
 Sterrett, Sheila, 9-29  
 Stetler, Catherine D., 4-18, 4-152  
 Stetler, Stephen H., 3-268, 4-91  
 Stetz, Sharon, 6-112



- Stevanus, Sandra L., 5-84  
 Steve, D'Emilio, 6-74  
 Stevens, Corraele, 3-268, 5-21, 5-21, 5-96, 5-97  
 Stevens, James, 6-130  
 Stevens, John E., 4-104  
 Stevens, Mark D., 5-54  
 Stevens, Scudder, 6-123  
 Stevens, Sylvester K., 4-121  
 Stevens, Thaddeus, 1-19, 1-20, 1-21  
 Stevens, Wallace, 1-37  
 Stevens, Walter C., 4-131, 6-107  
 Stevenson, Adlai E., 8-31  
 Stevenson, Cecil L., 6-124  
 Stevenson, David Sr, 6-83  
 Stevenson, Dick, 7-9  
 Stevenson, George B., 3-260  
 Stevenson, Mark, 6-123  
 Stevenson, Richard R., 3-268  
 Stevenson, Stephen, 6-55  
 Stevenson, Thomas L., 3-268  
 Stevenson, Wayne, 4-76  
 Stevick, Margaret, 6-112  
 Stewart, Chris, 8-9  
 Stewart, Corrae, 6-126  
 Stewart, David L., 6-122  
 Stewart, James, 1-38, 9-7  
 Stewart, J.E.B., 1-21  
 Stewart, John, 5-95  
 Stewart, Mary Ann, 4-138  
 Stewart, Richard W., 9-29  
 Stewart, S. David, 6-132  
 Stewart, Timothy, 6-126  
 Stewart, William, 6-130  
 Stewart, William J, 3-260  
 Stewart, William R., 3-268  
 Stickett, A.C., 6-48, 9-28  
 Stickman, William, 4-48  
 Stidd, Rozell, 4-112  
 Stiefel, Israel, 3-260  
 Stiegel, Gary Jr., 6-101  
 Stigale, James M., 6-71  
 Stiles, Allen, 6-80  
 Still, William, 1-19  
 Stillman, Marise E., 9-29  
 Stillwaggen & McGill, 6-81  
 Stilp, Eugene P., 7-10, 7-18  
 Stimmel, R.P., 3-276  
 Stimpson, George, 6-124  
 Stine, Dwight M., 5-19  
 Stine, Steven A., 6-95, 6-103  
 Stinson, William, 3-260  
 Slish, Thomas B., 3-268  
 Sitteler, David, 6-116  
 Stitt, Mary, 6-47  
 Stitzel, Gloria W., 5-89  
 Silvers, Steve, 8-8  
 Stock, Angharad G., 5-90  
 Stock, Bonnie, 9-27  
 Stockholm, Kevin, 6-130  
 Stocklas, James F., 5-89  
 Stokes, Gregory, 6-113  
 Stoll, Michael, 9-28  
 Stoltzfus, Dean, 6-103  
 Stoltzfus, Isaac H., 5-77  
 Stone, Charles Warren, 4-23  
 Stone, Dale D., 4-140  
 Stone, Harlan, 6-80  
 Stone, Joyce, 6-62  
 Stone, Sophie, 4-11  
 Stone, Stephen, 7-9, 7-17  
 Stone, W. Rodney, 6-88  
 Stone, William Alexis, 4-19  
 Stonehill, Jeffrey M., 6-62  
 Stoner, Penny, 9-29  
 Stopperich, Sonia, 6-100, 7-9, 7-17  
 Stork, Wayne, 6-102  
 Storm, Jennifer, 4-105, 4-150, 4-151  
 Stotter, Hart, 4-35  
 Stoud, R.S., 6-41  
 Stoudt, Kenneth M., 6-122  
 Stoudt, Kozloff, 6-105  
 Stouffer, Steve L., 6-121  
 Stoughton, Lewis E., 5-68  
 Stout, J. Barry, 3-260, 3-268  
 Stout, Juanita Kidd, 1-32, 5-95  
 Stout, Theodore, 6-127  
 Stout-Bashloum, Lisa C., 7-9, 7-17  
 Stover, James G., 6-112  
 Stover, Wayne, 6-123  
 Stowe, Charles O., 6-122  
 Stowkowski, Leopold, 1-38  
 Strang, Butler B., 3-274  
 Stranzl, Lori A., 6-92  
 Strassburger, Eugene, 5-22  
 Strassburger, Gene, 5-25  
 Stratchko, Dawn M., 6-76  
 Strathearn, Garret H., 6-48  
 Strathmeyer, Fred Jr., 4-34  
 Strausbaugh, Dawn D., 6-88  
 Strauser, Linda K., 6-57  
 Streams-Warman, Patricia, 6-28, 9-29  
 Sreet, Sierra Thomas, 5-54  
 Street, T. Milton, 3-260, 3-268  
 Streib, Kelley T.D., 5-29, 5-54  
 Streitel, Phyllis R., 5-54  
 Streno, John, 6-114  
 Strickland, William, 1-20  
 Strickland, William E. Jr., 9-7  
 Strickler, Daniel B., 4-23  
 Strine, Carol, 6-96  
 Stringer, Barbara A., 6-34  
 Stringer, C. Vivian, 9-4  
 Strish, Ken, 6-61  
 Strittmatter, Jere L., 3-268, 4-146  
 Strohecker, Ryan, 6-96  
 Strohl, Walter A., 5-74  
 Strohm, Omar, 6-48  
 Strohmeier, Susan D., 5-74  
 Stromberg, Patricia, 4-79  
 Strong, Andrea Marceca, 5-54  
 Strong, Henry K., 3-274  
 Strong, William, 5-95  
 Stroud, Jacob, 6-35  
 Stroud, Marion Boulton, 9-4  
 Stroup, Stanley, 3-260, 3-270, 3-272  
 Strouse, Kevin R., 7-5, 7-14  
 Strouse, Ron, 6-113  
 Strouyan, Kevin, 6-38  
 Strub, Mary Jane, 4-134, 6-38  
 Strunk, Carolyn, 6-64  
 Strye, Carl R. Jr., 6-117  
 Stuart, Edwin S., 1-23, 4-19  
 Stuart, George, 4-84  
 Stuart, Gilbert, 1-20  
 Stuban, Ted, 3-268  
 Stuble, Mary, 6-114  
 Stubrick, Paul, 6-121  
 Stuchal, Richard W., 6-122  
 Stuck, Tammy J., 6-34  
 Stuckey, Dennis, 6-30  
 Stuckey, James, 6-109  
 Stuckey, Jeanette, 6-38  
 Stuck-Lewis, Denise M., 5-74  
 Stuckslager, Larry L., 6-125  
 Stull, Thomas A. Jr., 6-132  
 Stump, Clair, 6-36  
 Stump, Daniel, 6-105  
 Stump, David, 6-129  
 Stumpf, James, 4-112  
 Sturgis, Joseph B., 4-135  
 Sturla, Michael P., 7-18  
 Sturla, P. Michael, 3-103, 3-109, 3-157, 3-174, 3-182, 3-193, 3-268, 7-10  
 Stutzman, Marlin A., 8-6  
 Stuyvesant, Peter, 1-12  
 Styler, James B., 6-129  
 Such, Greg, 6-113  
 Suchanick, Michael, 4-72  
 Suhosky, Peter, 6-131  
 Sulcove, A. Allen, 4-83, 4-91  
 Sullivan, Charles C., 6-40  
 Sullivan, Dan, 8-5  
 Sullivan, Edward, 6-78  
 Sullivan, John, 1-11, 1-16  
 Sullivan, Joseph A., 3-268  
 Sullivan, Mark, 6-103  
 Sullivan, Matthew, 6-77  
 Sullivan, Sean, 7-12  
 Sullivan, Thomas F., 3-276  
 Sullivan, Timothy M., 5-54  
 Summers, Betsy, 7-18, 7-78  
 Summers, Bonnie S., 6-42  
 Summers, Edward R., 5-19  
 Summers, Paula, 6-128  
 Summers, Robert A., 6-125  
 Sumner, David, 4-126  
 Sundberg, Michael D., 7-10, 7-18  
 Sunderland, Mark A., 6-34  
 Sundin, Robert, 6-42  
 Suplizo, John "Herm," 6-51  
 Supplee, Florence, 6-109  
 Supplee, Peter, 6-109  
 Supplee, William, 6-109  
 Surdich, Fran, 6-105  
 Surra, Dan A., 3-268  
 Surrick, R. Barclay, 8-30  
 Suter, Andrea, 6-36  
 Suter, Sharon, 6-55  
 Sutherland, Joel B., 3-274  
 Sutherland, Robert E., 4-113  
 Sutton, David, 6-128  
 Sutton, Marianne R., 6-15  
 Sutton, Tammy, 6-99  
 Sutton, William C., 6-65  
 Svonavec, Angela G., 6-40  
 Svonavec, Rose, 6-40  
 Swab, Janelle, 6-20  
 Swadley, Robert E., 6-126  
 Swails, Stephen, 1-22  
 Swaim, John J., 3-268  
 Swales, Eloise, 6-112  
 Swalwell, Eric, 8-5  
 Swan, Janet (Jan), 6-115  
 Swan, Lorri K., 6-73  
 Swaney, Daniel B., 4-128  
 Swanger, RoseMarie, 3-268  
 Swank, Michael Jr., 6-116  
 Swank, Bernice M. "Bernie," 6-117  
 Swank, Ronald W., 5-79  
 Swann, Lynn, 1-41, 7-77  
 Swanson, Arlo, 4-34  
 Swanson, Suzanne, 6-43  
 Swarr, Jere, 6-102  
 Swartley, Louise, 6-90  
 Swartz, Elaine M., 6-62  
 Swartz, George J., 6-81  
 Swartz, Irvine, 6-117  
 Swartz, James E. Jr., 6-112  
 Swartzwelder, Charles O., 6-121  
 Swartzwelder, Deneen, 6-112  
 Swartzwelder, Jane E., 6-118  
 Swavely, Earl E. Jr., 6-76  
 Swearingen, Carla M., 5-65  
 Sweat, Gary, 6-100  
 Swede, Maurice, 6-129  
 Sweder, Steve IV, 6-108  
 Sweeley, Clair, 6-128  
 Sweeney, Corinne, 4-35  
 Sweeney, John James, 3-260  
 Sweeney, Joseph V. Jr, 5-29  
 Sweeney, Leonard E., 3-268  
 Sweeney, Megan, 9-27  
 Sweet, David, 3-268, 4-5, 4-37  
 Swift, David P., 6-128  
 Swift, Robert, 3-256  
 Swift, Tom, 3-268  
 Swihart, Janet M., 5-66  
 Swinesburg, William, 6-123  
 Swingle, Merel, 6-132  
 Swingle, Scott, 6-131  
 Swisher, Joel, 6-123  
 Swisshelm, Jane Grey, 1-18, 1-19  
 Swomley, Mark, 6-105

Swope, Edwin E., 6-126  
 Sylvester, Esther R., 5-19, 5-29  
 Sylvius, David, 6-103  
 Sylvius, William H., 1-19, 1-26  
 Synan, Regis, 6-67  
 Szafran, Joseph J., 6-17  
 Szarmach, Leonard, 6-67  
 Szeffi, Andrew F., 6-13  
 Szekely, G. Andrew, 6-65  
 Szweczak, David, 5-25, 5-59  
 Szumski, Brian M., 6-32  
 Szymusiak, Stephen Sr., 6-114

## – T –

Tabaj, John, 6-125  
 Tabas, Lawrence J., 4-126, 9-27  
 Tabor, John K., 4-83  
 Tachoir, Kathy, 6-50  
 Tackel, Ira S., 6-83  
 Taddonio, Lee C., 3-268  
 Taft, William H., 8-31  
 Takach, Virginia L., 6-68  
 Takai, Mark, 8-6  
 Takano, Mark, 8-5  
 Talbot, Grover C., 3-274  
 Talbot, Mark, 6-67  
 Talhelm, Heath E., 6-62  
 Taliaferro, Linda C., 4-144  
 Talliani, Anthony Jr., 6-120  
 Tallarico, Michael, 6-89  
 Tallman, Bernard, 6-131  
 Tallman, Oscar Jacob, 3-260  
 Tallman, Will, 3-109, 3-157, 3-179, 3-180, 3-181, 3-193, 3-268, 7-12, 7-19  
 Talucci, Vince, 9-28  
 Tambucci, Sarah, 9-7  
 Tamilla, Patrick R., 5-97  
 Tanase, N. James, 3-273  
 Tanczos, Mark J., 6-92  
 Tangretti, Thomas A., 3-268  
 Tanner, Scott, 6-119  
 Tanner, Thomas, 6-115  
 Tantlinger, Vaughn E., 6-132  
 Tanyer, Kathy, 6-54  
 Tarantella, Thomas, 7-5  
 Tarbell, Ida, 1-25  
 Tarburton, Ami L., 6-91  
 Targonski, Ann, 6-37  
 Tarlecki, James M., 6-124  
 Tarr, Burton E., 3-260  
 Tartaglio, Thomas W., 5-70  
 Tartaglione, Christine, 3-10, 3-22, 3-40, 3-260, 4-100, 7-8, 7-16  
 Tartline, Peter, 4-11, 4-99  
 Taschner, Jacqueline M., 5-82  
 Tasco, Marian B., 6-47  
 Tate, James H.J., 4-42  
 Tatrai, Ronald, 6-129  
 Taugner, Marty, 9-29  
 Taylor, Bayard, 1-20  
 Taylor, Chad, 6-128, 9-6  
 Taylor, Daniel L., 6-121  
 Taylor, Elinor Z., 3-268  
 Taylor, Elwood, 6-120  
 Taylor, Eric, 6-50  
 Taylor, Fred, 3-268  
 Taylor, Frederick Winslow, 1-27  
 Taylor, Gene, 6-115  
 Taylor, George B., 4-76  
 Taylor, George S., 7-77  
 Taylor, Jake, 6-129  
 Taylor, James, 6-130  
 Taylor, Jeffrey, 6-50  
 Taylor, John, 3-178, 3-193  
 Taylor, John J., 3-109, 3-157, 3-183, 3-268, 7-12, 7-19  
 Taylor, Joseph, 6-113  
 Taylor, Justin, 6-50  
 Taylor, Kenneth, 4-47  
 Taylor, Kerith Sirano, 7-5, 7-14  
 Taylor, M. Harvey, 3-260, 3-270  
 Taylor, Norman J., 4-76  
 Taylor, Rick, 3-268  
 Taylor, Robert L., 6-131  
 Taylor, Robert S., 4-147  
 Taylor, Steve, 6-67  
 Taylor, William, 4-79, 6-125  
 Taylor, Zachary, 8-31  
 Tayoun, James J., 3-268  
 Teague, Russell E., 4-71  
 Tecce, Fred D., 4-35  
 Tecumseh, Chief, 1-18  
 Teitel, Gilbert, 4-146  
 Teitelbaum, Bruce J., 4-105  
 Tekavec, Richard, 6-126  
 Telek, Leona, 3-268, 6-103  
 Telek, William, 3-268  
 Telly, Diane, 6-93  
 Tempest, Brian, 6-56  
 Temple, Gary J., 7-9  
 Templin, Barry L. Jr., 6-88  
 Tenaglia, Leonard V., 5-73  
 Tenaglio, Francis X., 3-268  
 Tener, John Kinley, 4-19  
 Tennant, Brian, 6-27  
 Tennies, Angela, 6-33  
 Tennis, Garold E., 4-48, 4-49  
 Tennis, Gary, 4-105  
 Tennyson, Edson L., 4-99  
 Teplitz, Rob, 3-10, 3-40, 3-260  
 Teplitz, Robert F., 3-23  
 Tereshko, Allan L., 5-19  
 Terhorst, Warren G., 4-37  
 Tesauro, Antoinette, 6-51  
 Tesla, Kim, 5-54  
 Tesore, Michael S., 6-97  
 Tester, Jon, 8-7  
 Teyral, JoAnn L., 5-89  
 Thachik, George M., 5-76  
 Thaler, Nancy, 4-76, 4-77  
 Thall, Gregory C., 4-13  
 Tharp, Donna, 6-27  
 Theorgood, Jillian, 6-63  
 Theurer, Joseph L. Jr., 4-26  
 Thiel, Denise Snyder, 5-87  
 Thieme, Herbert, 4-83  
 Thom, Gary, 6-97  
 Thomas, Bob, 6-113, 9-29  
 Thomas, Bruce, 6-127  
 Thomas, C. Wesley, 3-270  
 Thomas, Christy S., 6-59  
 Thomas, Clarence, 8-28  
 Thomas, Curtis, 3-178  
 Thomas, Donald, 6-95  
 Thomas, Gary L., 6-59  
 Thomas, Glen R., 4-144  
 Thomas, Helen, 6-63  
 Thomas, Ian Andrews, 7-11  
 Thomas, J. Fred, 3-273  
 Thomas, J. Karl, 6-97  
 Thomas, James O. Jr., 4-106  
 Thomas, Jeff, 6-28, 6-59  
 Thomas, John S., 4-84  
 Thomas, John V., 6-73  
 Thomas, Lamont W., 7-12  
 Thomas, Larry, 6-23  
 Thomas, Marcia, 6-128  
 Thomas, Mark, 6-116  
 Thomas, Martha Carey, 1-25  
 Thomas, Michael, 6-68, 6-113  
 Thomas, Norman, 6-125  
 Thomas, Reno H., 3-268  
 Thomas, Richard T., 5-88  
 Thomas, Robert L., 6-26  
 Thomas W. Curtis, 3-109, 3-158, 3-183, 3-193, 3-268, 7-12, 7-19  
 Thomas, Wade, 6-132  
 Thomas L. Goodman, Goodman & Kenneff, 6-88  
 Thompson, Alvin C., 6-81  
 Thompson, Bennie G., 8-7  
 Thompson, Caleb C., 3-274  
 Thompson, Charles, 3-256  
 Thompson, Curtis L., 5-86  
 Thompson, D. Robert, 6-64  
 Thompson, Diane Regina, 5-54  
 Thompson, Douglas J., 6-59  
 Thompson, Edward, 6-108  
 Thompson, Ford S. Jr., 4-76  
 Thompson, George S., 6-78  
 Thompson, Glenn W. Jr., 7-5, 7-14, 8-8, 8-16, 8-18, 8-24  
 Thompson, James, 3-274, 4-113, 5-94, 5-95  
 Thompson, John, 6-69  
 Thompson, John W. Jr., 5-54  
 Thompson, Linda Deliah, 7-5, 7-14  
 Thompson, Mike, 8-5  
 Thompson, Robert E., 6-124  
 Thompson, Robert J., 3-260  
 Thompson, Robert Jr., 6-65  
 Thompson, Samuel Gustine, 5-95  
 Thompson, Terrence P., 6-83  
 Thompson, Tom, 6-65  
 Thompson-Mitchell, Dianna L., 6-60  
 Thomson, Elihu, 1-30  
 Thornburn, William H., 6-116  
 Thorell, Richard, 6-65  
 Thornberry, Mac, 8-8  
 Thornburgh, Dick, 1-41, 4-20, 7-77, 7-78, 9-6  
 Thorpe, Jim, 6-19  
 Thorpe, Richard R., 4-44  
 Thumma, Eric, 4-64  
 Thune, John, 8-8  
 Thurston, Wes, 6-21  
 Thyreen, Timothy R., 4-117  
 Tibbs, Edward A., 5-89  
 Tiberi, Patrick J., 8-8  
 Tickner, Kevin C., 6-89  
 Tidd, David W., 5-82  
 Tiemann, Frank J., 4-42  
 Tieperman, Timothy J., 6-108  
 Tierney, William, 6-74  
 Tighe, John T. III, 4-9  
 Tigue, Thomas M., 3-268, 5-61  
 Tilghman, Richard A., 3-260  
 Tilghman, William, 5-94, 5-95  
 Till, William, 5-94  
 Tilley, Walter A. III, 6-78  
 Tilia, Jerry, 6-127  
 Tillis, Thom, 8-8  
 Tilly, Baker, 6-91  
 Tilson, Arthur, 5-19, 6-89  
 Tindaro, Lorraine, 6-72  
 Tiplon, Scott R., 8-5  
 Tira, Ryan, 6-42  
 Tise, Larry E., 4-121  
 Titus, Dina, 8-7  
 Titzel, John T., 6-75  
 Tkach, Frances, 6-118  
 Tobak, Mark, 6-119  
 Tobash, Michael G., 7-11, 7-18  
 Tobash, Mike, 3-109, 3-158, 3-175, 3-181, 3-183, 3-193, 3-268, 3-269  
 Tobias, Darwin II, 6-58  
 Tobias, Kevin R., 6-99  
 Tobin, Diane D., 6-130  
 Tobin, Edward A., 5-77  
 Tobin, Michael T. III, 6-130  
 Tod, John, 5-95  
 Todaro, Nicki, 6-115  
 Todd, Debra, 1-32, 5-20, 5-21, 5-96, 5-97  
 Todd, Erie, 6-123  
 Todd, John, 3-274  
 Todd, Randal B., 5-55  
 Todd, Walter L. Jr., 6-127  
 Todd, William K., 5-79  
 Toepel, Marcy, 3-110, 3-158, 3-177, 3-182, 3-194, 3-269, 7-11, 7-19  
 Tokar-Ickes, Pamela T., 6-40  
 Tolbert, Stephen A. Jr., 6-84  
 Toll, Rose, 3-269  
 Tolliver, Steven Craig Sr., 5-55  
 Tolson, Clarena, 6-47

- Toluba, Joel N., 5-87  
Tomalis, Ronald J., 4-52, 4-119, 4-121, 4-140  
Tomassetti, Terry, 6-16  
Tomb, Myron Hay, 9-6  
Tomblin, Earl Ray, 8-32  
Tombs, Dave, 6-130  
Tomcho, Mark, 6-125  
Tomko, Richard, 6-118  
Tomlinson, Catherine A., 6-107  
Tomlinson, Michael Joseph, 7-12, 7-19  
Tomlinson, Robert M., 3-10, 3-23, 3-40, 3-260, 3-269, 4-117, 7-8, 7-16  
Tomlinson, Sarah, 6-88  
Tomlinson, Theodore, 6-122  
Tompkins, Cassandra, 6-33  
Tompkins, Daniel D., 8-31  
Tompkins, Edwin W., 3-255  
Tompkins, Edwin W. III, 6-18  
Tomson, Andrew W., 6-128  
Toner, Joseph E. III, 6-107  
Toner, Nancy, 9-28  
Tonkin, Raymond, 6-38  
Tonko, Paul, 8-7  
Toohil, Tara, 3-182  
Toohil, Tarah, 3-110, 3-158, 3-175, 3-194, 3-269, 7-11, 7-18  
Toole, Patrick J., 3-260  
Tooley, Tatiana, 7-9  
Toomey, Mark A., 6-107  
Toomey, Patrick J., 7-78, 8-8, 8-11, 8-17, 8-23  
Toothaker, Will, 6-99  
Toothman, Farley D., 5-55  
Topka, John Jr, 6-130  
Topolski, Thomas J., 4-67  
Topper, Curtis, 4-64, 4-67, 4-118, 4-119, 4-133, 4-134, 4-140, 4-141  
Topper, Jesse, 3-110, 3-159, 3-173, 3-180, 3-181, 3-194, 7-10, 7-18  
Topper, Mary K., 4-16  
Toppin, John B., 4-37  
Toretti, Christine J., 9-27  
Torkowsky, Thomas R., 5-64  
Toroney, Barbara, 6-68  
Toroney, Stephen M., 6-68  
Torquato, John R., 4-37, 4-83  
Torres, Norma J., 8-5  
Torres, Ralph Deleon Guerrero, 8-32  
Torres, Robert, 4-72  
Totaro, Craig, 6-66  
Totaro, Donald R., 5-55  
Toth, Aimee A., 4-37  
Toth, Bill, 9-28  
Toth, Thomas J., 6-81  
Toth, William A., 6-115  
Totten, James, 6-111  
Touhill, Shawn, 6-88  
Tozer, Peter P., 5-73  
Tozzi, Vincent, 6-117  
Trader, Archie, 6-27  
Trambley, Adam, 6-58  
Tranelli, Gary, 6-74  
Tranquilli, Mark V., 5-55  
Transue, Cynthia L., 4-96  
Trant, W. Michael, 4-91  
Tranter, Richard L., 6-113  
Trask, Ron, 6-78  
Trate, Chris, 6-129  
Travaglio, Guy A., 3-269  
Traxler, Jennifer L., 5-59  
Treadwell, B. Lincoln, 6-95  
Trebilcock, Craig Tod, 5-55  
Trees, Janet Dean, 6-25  
Treesome, C. Dale, 6-63  
Trego, Terry, 6-109  
Treible, Cindy, 6-35  
Trello, Fred A., 3-269  
Trent, Earl W. Jr, 5-19  
Trent, William, 3-273, 5-94  
Tress, Catherine, 6-98  
Trexler, Daniel C., 5-78  
Trexler, Frank M., 5-97  
Trexler, Mary Louise, 6-93  
Trice, Paige, 6-69  
Trich, Leo Joseph Jr., 3-269  
Trilli, Paul, 6-79  
Trimarchi, E. James Jr., 4-93, 4-150  
Trimmer, Charles R., 4-35  
Trivedi, Manan, 7-5, 7-14  
Trivitt, April, 6-112  
Troiano, Nicholas, 7-14  
Trott, David A., 8-7  
Troup, Eddie, 6-132  
Troup, Kevin E., 6-59  
Troup, Troy, 6-130  
Trout, C. William, 4-93  
Trout, Ebersole & Groff, 6-63  
Trout, Susan M., 6-53  
Troutman, Deborah, 6-118  
Troutman, James P., 6-15  
Troutman, Jonathan, 6-114  
Troutman, Nick, 6-118  
Troxel, John M., 4-54  
Troxell, Edward, 6-82  
Troy, Dennis, 6-112  
Trozzi, Frank, 6-55  
Truax, Craig, 4-93  
Trucilla, John J., 5-55  
True, Katie, 3-269  
Truitt, Dan, 3-110, 3-159, 3-177, 3-181, 3-194, 3-269  
Truitt, Daniel George, Sr., 7-11, 7-19  
Trujillo, Kenneth I., 4-115  
Truman, Harry S., 8-31  
Truman, Peter D., 3-269  
Trumbo, Keith, 6-118  
Trump, Frederick, 6-62  
Trunkey, John, 5-95  
Truscott, Frank F., 4-24  
Trussell, James, 6-128  
Tsongas, Niki, 8-7  
Tscualas, John J., 4-26  
Tucceri, Vincent, 6-92, 6-99  
Tucci, Donald, 9-29  
Tucci, Guy, 6-119  
Tuccinard, Timothy, 6-120  
Tucker, C. DeLores, 1-32, 4-93, 4-146  
Tucker, Donald B. Jr, 6-83  
Tucker, Irene, 6-50  
Tucker, Kenneth E., 6-28  
Tucker, Leon Wilbert, 5-55  
Tucker, Petrese B., 8-29  
Tufano, Daniel, 4-35  
Tufano, Paul A., 4-13  
Tull, Frank Jr., 3-269  
Tullio, Robert J., 4-42  
Tully, William T., 5-55  
Tulowitzki, David J., 5-55  
Tuma, Gary, 4-21  
Tunnell, Mark L., 5-55  
Tunnell, Matt, 4-40  
Tuominen, Andrea B., 5-59  
Tupper, James E., 5-79  
Tufta, Robert, 6-100  
Turer, Scott, 4-136  
Turgeon, Jeannine, 5-55  
Turk, Amy Long, 5-71  
Turlip, Laura M., 5-77  
Turner, Al, 6-125  
Turner, Cindy, 6-99  
Turner, David, 3-269, 6-131  
Turner, Ellwood J., 3-274  
Turner, Gary, 6-128  
Turner, George, 6-110  
Turner, James, 4-105  
Turner, James S. Sr., 6-130  
Turner, Michael R., 8-8  
Turner, Philip S. Jr., 5-73  
Turner, Robert, 5-94  
Turner, Shirley, 6-22  
Turnley, Mark, 6-48, 6-49, 6-57, 6-77, 6-79, 6-109  
Turturica, Joseph C., 6-123  
Turzai, Michael, 3-103, 3-110, 3-111, 3-159, 3-169, 3-180, 3-194, 3-269, 3-275, 3-276, 4-118, 4-119, 4-140, 4-141, 7-9, 7-17  
Tustin, Deborah M., 6-93  
Tuten, John C., 4-37, 5-89  
Tutena, Christine, 6-119  
Tuttle, John, 4-105, 4-137, 4-138  
Tuzinski, Andy, 6-117  
Tyler, John, 8-31  
Tyler, Kristin, 6-94  
Tylwalk, John C., 5-55  
Tyson, George A., 6-73
- U -
- Udall, Tom, 8-7  
Udarbe, Guillermo G., 6-115  
Uehlein, Julius B., 4-110  
Ulberg, Murray, 4-126, 4-126  
Uhl, Simon K., 4-130  
Uhrmacher, Brian, 6-75  
Uliana, Joseph, 3-260, 3-269, 4-134  
Ullshney, Anita L., 6-106  
Ullshney, Thomas, 6-106  
Ullman, Mary Ann, 5-55  
Ulrich, Barry, 6-104  
Ulrich, Fred, 6-130  
Ulrich, George, 6-128  
Umbaugh, Richard, 6-132  
Umberger, Darrell, 6-103  
Umberger, Jason, 6-82  
Umholtz, Doreen, 6-101  
Umholtz, Kenneth A., 6-126  
Umstead, Robert T., 4-132  
Underwood, Barbara, 6-121  
Underwood, Gary, 6-78  
Unger, Buddy, 6-32  
Updike, John, 1-37, 9-7  
Upton, Fred, 8-7  
Urban, Alyce, 6-119  
Urban, Joseph, 6-66  
Urban, Stephen A., 6-32  
Urban, Stephen J., 6-32  
Urbaniak, Paul G., 5-74  
Urella, Rocco P., 4-96  
Urling, C. John Jr., 4-84  
Ursomarso, Frank, 4-35, 4-37, 4-150  
Ustynoski, James J., 3-269  
Utegg, Bryan, 6-131  
Utley, Richard H., 4-26  
Utz, Cathy, 4-77
- V -
- Vaerewyck, Gerry, 6-109  
Valadao, David G., 8-5  
Valasek, Kenneth G., 5-55  
Valecko, Eleanor R., 5-59  
Valentine, Kathleen M., 5-80  
Valentine-Thomas, Sharon, 6-68  
Valenza, R. Samuel, 6-83  
Valentici, A. Joseph, 3-269  
Valko, William J. Jr., 5-90  
Valli, Dawnlyn, 9-27  
Valocchi, Jeffrey J., 5-70  
Van Antwerpen, Franklin S., 8-28  
Van Blarcom, James, 4-129, 4-130  
Van Buren, Martin, 8-31  
Van der Voort, Robert, 5-97  
Van Horn, Carol L., 5-55  
Van Horne, Terry E., 3-269  
Vanaskie, Thomas I., 8-28, 8-29  
Vance, Patricia H., 3-11, 3-23, 3-40, 3-260, 3-269  
Vance, William, 6-67  
Vanco, John, 9-6  
Vanco, Stephen J., 6-43  
VanDame, Jason, 6-65  
VanDeMark, Donald, 6-119  
Vandine, Jennifer Y., 5-84  
Vandrew, William, 6-26  
Vann, Dawn L., 5-73  
Vann, Earl, 3-269

VanSant, John T., 3-260  
 VanSickle, Harry A., 4-94  
 VanSteenberg, James, 6-29  
 Vanston, Brendan J., 5-19  
 VanWhy, Roseann, 6-93  
 Vardaro, Anthony J., 5-56  
 Vare brothers, 1-25  
 Vargas, Juan, 8-5  
 Vargeson, Richard, 6-119  
 Vargo, Cary, 6-107  
 Vargo, Herb Jr., 6-115  
 Varner, Jeff, 6-82  
 Varner, Jennifer, 6-104  
 Varner, Rick W., 5-69  
 Varricchio, Michele A., 5-56  
 Varsek, Robert, 6-57  
 Vashon, George, 1-19  
 Vashon, John B., 1-19  
 Vaskov, John, 5-59  
 Vassilaras, Pat, 6-75  
 Vatavuk, John P., 6-40  
 Vaughan, Diana Irey, 6-43  
 Vaughan, James, 4-120, 4-121  
 Vaughan, Jay, 6-105  
 Vaughn, Donald, 4-48  
 Vaughn, Sally, 6-16  
 Vaughn, Seth, 6-36  
 Vaughn, Stephen W., 4-131, 4-132  
 Vay, James W. Mac, 4-88, 4-89  
 Veasey, Marc A., 8-9  
 Vecchio, Jill, 9-29  
 Vederman, Herbert, 4-136  
 Veith, William J., 6-69  
 Vela, Filemon, 8-9  
 Velázquez, Nydia M., 8-7  
 Velky, Alan, 6-56  
 Vellente, Nadine, 6-52  
 Vendetti, John A., 5-89  
 Venditti, Samantha G., 5-92  
 Venesky, George J., 4-113  
 Veno, Gene G., 4-130  
 Vento, David, 6-67  
 Venturi, Robert, 9-8  
 Veon, Michael, 3-269, 4-146  
 Verano, Charles, 6-58  
 Verdiglione, Gilbert, 9-27  
 Vereb, Michael, 3-110, 3-159, 3-177, 3-182,  
 3-194, 3-269, 7-11, 7-19  
 Veresink, Theodore, 6-101  
 Verna, Anthony J., 5-78  
 Vernau, Thomas G. Jr, 6-75  
 Vernon, Nancy D., 5-56  
 Vernon, Rick, 6-104  
 Vernon, Ross, 6-117  
 Vernon, Tom, 6-104  
 Verona, Gus P., 3-260  
 Veropoli, Vito, 6-127  
 Verrastro, Salvatore, 6-63  
 Verrazano, Giovanni da, 1-12  
 Vesely, Jonathan, 6-53  
 Vezzani, Michelle, 6-112  
 Vicario, Denise S., 5-92  
 Victor, Jean Craig Pepper, 4-120, 4-121  
 Videon, David T., 5-89  
 Vietmeier, Dale, 6-79  
 Vigilante, Anthony J., 6-57  
 Vigiione, Judith E., 4-138  
 Vignola, Joe, 7-78  
 Vigunas, Michael, 6-108  
 Vilello, Marie, 6-21  
 Villella, Joseph, 6-61, 6-119  
 Villwock, Ken, 4-93  
 Vilsack, Thomas J., 8-4  
 Vincent, Brenda L., 6-26  
 Vineski, John G., 6-113  
 Vinton, Bobby, 1-38  
 Visclosky, Peter J., 8-6  
 Vislosky, Jan, 5-68  
 Vitale, James, 6-98  
 Vitali, Greg, 3-110, 3-159, 3-178, 3-181, 3-182,  
 3-194, 3-269, 7-11, 7-19

Vito, Sandi, 4-76, 4-83, 4-84  
 Vitovich, David, 6-54  
 Vitter, David, 8-6  
 Vitlone, Gene, 6-43  
 Vitz, Paula A., 4-100  
 Vivian, Connie L., 6-115  
 Vizza, Peter, 6-54  
 Vladimiroff, Sister Christine, 9-5  
 Vlahos, James, 6-76  
 Vlasic, Wayne, 6-56  
 Voda, Kathy, 6-45  
 Vogel, Edward L., 6-85  
 Vogel, Elder A. Jr., 3-11, 3-23, 3-40, 3-260  
 Vogle, Carl Jr., 6-124  
 Vogler, Daniel J., 6-31  
 Vogler, Melva S., 4-141  
 Vogt, Flora, 6-100  
 Vogue, Edward L. Jr., 4-113  
 Voice, Jeffrey A., 7-12  
 Voigt, William Jr., 4-112  
 Volk, Charles, 6-121  
 Volk, Joseph J., 9-28  
 Volk, Mark, 4-110  
 Volkenburgh, John J. Van, 6-112  
 Volkman, David, 4-54  
 Vollmer, Richard C., 6-93  
 Volpe, Jerry, 4-136  
 Voltz, Christopher, 6-86  
 Voltz, Hudson, 6-123  
 von Hudsoskizer, Robert, 5-94, 5-95  
 von Schweinitz, Lewis David, 1-20  
 Voras, Elizabeth Sarge, 4-99  
 Vorhees, Shaun, 6-91  
 Voris, Kenneth R., 6-124  
 Vossburg, Randy, 6-124  
 Votedian, Richard, 6-66  
 Vough, Michael T., 5-56  
 Vovakes, Michael, 4-84  
 Vrahas, Mark, 4-131  
 Vroon, Peter R., 3-269  
 Vulakovich, Randy, 3-11, 3-24, 3-40, 3-269,  
 4-105, 4-136  
 Vulakovich, Rudolph P., 7-8, 7-16  
 Vulakovich, Thomas, 6-92  
 Vulcano, Sandra, 6-52  
 Vulokovich, Randy, 3-260

## - W -

Wachob, William, 3-269  
 Wachter, Donald W., 6-112  
 Wade, George N., 3-260  
 Wade, James N., 4-9  
 Wademan, Richard, 6-130  
 Wagaman, Carol, 6-92  
 Wagaman, Mark, 6-131  
 Wagenheim, Harry A., 3-276  
 Wagenhoffer, Jessica, 6-80  
 Wagenseller, Liz, 4-26  
 Waggoner, Randy, 6-37  
 Wagner, Ann, 6-115, 8-7  
 Wagner, Anthony E., 4-11, 4-34, 4-118, 4-140  
 Wagner, Chelsea, 3-269, 6-13  
 Wagner, Christopher, 6-87  
 Wagner, David L., 6-124  
 Wagner, Deborah, 6-26  
 Wagner, Douglas, 6-120  
 Wagner, Edward C., 6-76  
 Wagner, Ellen, 6-27  
 Wagner, Frank, 6-127  
 Wagner, George O., 3-269  
 Wagner, Jack, 3-260, 4-26, 4-118, 4-140  
 Wagner, John Frederick Jr., 5-56  
 Wagner, Judith T., 6-119  
 Wagner, Karl A. Jr., 6-38  
 Wagner, Paul L., 3-260  
 Wagner, Richard L., 6-126  
 Wagner, Robert, 6-125  
 Wagner, Robert E., 6-128  
 Wagner, Robert L. Jr., 5-68  
 Wagner, Roy J. Jr., 4-113  
 Wagner, Scott, 3-11, 3-40, 3-260  
 Wagner, Scott D., 4-89  
 Wagner, Scott R., 3-24, 7-8, 7-16  
 Wagner, Shawn, 6-13  
 Wagner, Stephen, 6-107  
 Wagner, Thomas, 6-24, 6-83  
 Wagner, William K., 5-64  
 Wahl, Frederick W. Sr., 4-131  
 Waite, Clyde W., 5-19  
 Wakefield, David, 4-48  
 Waks, Greg, 6-106  
 Walailis, John M., 6-130  
 Walberg, Tim, 8-7  
 Walbert, Glenn R., 6-92  
 Walden, Greg, 8-8  
 Waldman, Jay C., 4-13  
 Waldmann, Louis F., 4-63  
 Waldron, Adam R., 6-49  
 Walker, Albert L., 6-74  
 Walker, Andrew J., 6-55  
 Walker, Bill, 8-32  
 Walker, C. Alan, 4-40, 4-124, 4-134  
 Walker, Cuyler H., 4-35, 6-123, 7-11  
 Walker, David M., 4-83  
 Walker, Donald C. III, 6-48  
 Walker, Dwan, 6-48  
 Walker, Ernest F., 3-260  
 Walker, Gregory A., 6-130  
 Walker, Harold J., 4-91  
 Walker, John M., 3-260, 3-272  
 Walker, John R., 5-19  
 Walker, Kenneth T., Jr., 7-12  
 Walker, Mark, 8-8  
 Walker, Ross G. III, 6-132  
 Walker, Scott, 6-118, 8-32  
 Walker, W. Evelyn, 4-94  
 Walker, William T., 6-93  
 Walker-Montgomery, V. Fawn, 6-55  
 Walcko, Don, 3-269, 5-56  
 Wall, Donna D., 4-54  
 Wall, Kelly C., 5-56  
 Wall, Ray, 6-85  
 Wall, Ryan, 6-94  
 Wallace, Daniel P., 5-56  
 Wallace, Henry A., 8-31  
 Wallace, Jeffrey T., 4-102  
 Wallace, Robert E., 4-72  
 Wallauer, Lois A., 5-93  
 Waller, Rex A., 6-84  
 Wallin, Stephen A., 6-107  
 Walling, Emory A., 5-95  
 Wallitsch, Thomas A., 5-60  
 Walorski, Jackie, 8-6  
 Walos, Mary, 6-73  
 Walp, Glenn A., 4-96  
 Walsh, Eddie, 6-51  
 Walsh, Harry, 6-55  
 Walsh, James L., 3-255  
 Walsh, James W., 6-115  
 Walsh, Joseph P., 6-97  
 Walsh, Martin V., 4-106  
 Walsh, Michael, 4-44  
 Walsh, Michael A., 4-54  
 Walsh, Thomas P., 3-269  
 Walter, Barbara, 6-13  
 Walter, David K., 7-78  
 Walter, Robert, 6-42  
 Walter, Stephen A., 6-121  
 Walter, Thomas U., 1-20  
 Walters, Bryan, 6-20  
 Walters, C. J., 6-16  
 Walters, Dave, 6-114  
 Walters, Glenna M., 6-17  
 Walters, Kenneth B., 6-132  
 Walters, Mimi, 8-5  
 Walters, Theodore L., 6-18  
 Walters, William, 6-28  
 Waltman, Jeffrey, 6-58  
 Waltman, John I., 5-68  
 Walton, Aaron A., 4-147  
 Walton, Daniel S., 3-270

- Walton, Henry F., 3-274  
Walz, Andrew L., 6-93  
Walz, Timothy J., 8-7  
Wambach, Peter C., 3-269  
Wanamaker, John, 1-27  
Wanck, Leslie, 6-122  
Wansacz, Jim, 3-269, 6-30  
Wansacz, John, 3-269  
Warabak, John, 6-120  
Warburton, Brenda, 4-11  
Warco, S. Timothy, 6-43  
Ward, Christine Ann, 5-56  
Ward, Ethan T., 5-86  
Ward, Jerry R., 6-36  
Ward, Judith, 3-110, 3-160, 3-173, 3-180, 3-194, 7-10, 7-18, 9-28  
Ward, Kim, 3-11, 3-24, 3-40, 3-260  
Ward, Lester, 6-115  
Ward, Mary F., 6-62  
Ward, Michael, 6-115  
Ward, Robert, 6-92  
Ward, Samuel M., 6-122  
Ward, Trish, 4-132  
Ward, William F., 4-25, 4-105, 4-138  
Warden, George, 6-35  
Ware, John H. III, 3-260  
Ware, Marilyn, 9-4  
Ware, Paul J., 5-76  
Wargo, Joseph G., 3-269  
Waring, Fred, 1-38  
Warman, Thomas I., 6-81  
Warmkessel, Patricia E., 5-89  
Warner, David R. Jr, 6-31  
Warner, Donald G., 6-83  
Warner, Jeffrey, 6-16  
Warner, Mark R., 8-9  
Warner, Richard A., 6-125  
Warner, Ryan, 3-110, 3-160, 3-171, 3-181, 3-183, 3-194, 7-9, 7-17  
Warner brothers, 1-29  
Warren, Elinor, 6-52  
Warren, Elizabeth, 8-7  
Warren, Joseph, 6-43  
Warren, Justin, 9-29  
Warren, MaryAnn, 6-41  
Warren, Rebecca, 6-36  
Warzynski, George, 6-86  
Washabaugh, Mark S., 6-126  
Washburn, George, 6-129  
Washenik, Gratz, 6-87  
Washington, Buford S., 4-71, 4-72  
Washington, Craig M., 5-83  
Washington, George, 1-13, 1-16, 1-17, 6-43, 8-31  
Washington, LeAnna, 3-260, 3-269, 7-8  
Washington, Nancy Duckrey, 9-4  
Washo, Michael, 4-110  
Washowich, Bryan J., 6-55  
Wasko, Charles, 6-120  
Wasong, Kathleen M., 6-93  
Wass, Paul, 3-269  
Waterhouse, W.W., 3-276  
Waterman, George W. III, 6-107  
Waters, Maxine, 8-5  
Waters, Paul, 4-108  
Waters, Ronald G., 3-269, 7-12, 7-19  
Watkins, G. Harold, 3-272, 5-97  
Watkins, G. Robert, 3-260  
Watres, Louis Arthur, 4-23  
Watson, A.J., 7-77  
Watson, Andrew J., 7-78  
Watson, Andy, 6-38  
Watson, Bernard C., 5-60  
Watson, David E., 4-150  
Watson, Dennis A., 4-126, 4-126  
Watson, Edward B., 3-260, 3-272  
Watson, Jim, 6-125  
Watson, Katharine M., 3-110, 3-160, 3-176, 3-180, 3-194, 3-269, 7-11, 7-19  
Watson, Leroy W., 5-75  
Watson, Sean P., 7-9, 7-17  
Watson, Shawn, 6-76  
Waugh, Michael L., 3-261, 3-269  
Waxter, Donald, 6-44  
Way, Kevin H., 5-92  
Wayne, Anthony, 1-16, 6-27  
Weaknecht, Eric J., 6-15  
Weand, Dan, 6-68  
Weaner, Ronald, 4-112, 4-113  
Weary, Marcia Dale, 9-6, 9-7  
Weatherbee, Richard C., 4-96  
Weatherholtz, Gene, 6-113  
Weaver, Brian E., 6-121  
Weaver, C. Michael, 4-93  
Weaver, Chad B., 5-91  
Weaver, Charles, 6-126  
Weaver, Isaac, 3-274  
Weaver, James M., 4-83  
Weaver, James R., 5-60  
Weaver, John F., 6-99  
Weaver, Linda L., 6-36  
Weaver, Michael, 6-115  
Weaver, Neil, 4-40  
Weaver, Richard, 6-99  
Weaver, Rickey D., 6-128  
Weaver, Thomas J., 4-94  
Weaver, Willard, 6-126  
Webb, James, 3-274  
Webb, Richard W., 5-19  
Webb, Ritchie J., 7-11  
Webber, Dennis Patrick, 7-9  
Webber, Mary, 4-63, 4-83  
Weber, Gerald H., 6-129  
Weber, James A., 6-65  
Weber, Jeanne L., 6-39  
Weber, John, 3-274  
Weber, Melissa M., 3-269, 6-111  
Weber, Randy K. Sr., 8-8  
Weber, Stephen A., 5-90  
Weber, Suzanne R., 4-134  
Weber, William W., 6-49  
Webster, Daniel, 8-6  
Webster, Marshall W., 4-133  
Webster, Michael M., 4-138  
Wechsler, Joe, 6-48  
Wechsler, Paul, 6-81  
Wechsler, William F., 6-74  
Wecht, Cyril H., 7-78  
Wecht, David, 5-22  
Wecht, David N., 5-24, 5-98  
Wehry, Bill L., 4-34  
Weiczorek, John, 6-123  
Weidenboerner, Peter, 6-24  
Weiderspahn, Francis F. Jr., 6-22  
Weidinger, Patrick C., 6-96  
Weidner, Marvin D., 3-269  
Weidner, Wayne, 6-118  
Weigand, M. Jane, 6-112  
Weight, Ken, 6-119  
Weikel, Diana A., 6-42  
Weiler, Melvin W., 6-64  
Weilheimer, Gail A., 5-56  
Weimer, Douglas R. Jr., 5-86  
Weimer, R. Douglas, 6-92  
Weimer, William, 6-87  
Weinberg, Martin, 5-29  
Weindorf, Arthur Joseph, 5-89  
Weiner, Charles R., 3-261, 3-272  
Weinstein, John, 6-13  
Weinstein, Larry, 6-101  
Weir, Matthew A., 6-87  
Weir, Timothy, 6-75  
Weis, Philip, 6-77  
Weisberg, Milton, 4-83  
Weisberger, Barbara, 1-38, 9-8  
Weiss, Ann Thornburg, 6-35  
Weiss, Carl, 4-110  
Weiss, Delores G., 5-84  
Weiss, Karen B., 6-78  
Weiss, Michael A., 6-114  
Weiss, Stanley M. Jr., 4-91  
Weisser, Stephanie, 6-62  
Weissman, Robin, 1-32, 4-132  
Weitz, Eric, 4-132, 4-133  
Weitzel, Timothy, 6-55  
Welch, Barry D., 6-126  
Welch, Emmett E., 4-72  
Welch, Joseph F., 4-110  
Welch, Peter, 8-9  
Welch, William, 5-94  
Weldon, Luke, 6-125  
Welfey, Wendy, 6-37  
Welker, Linda S., 6-68  
Wellendorf, Roy O., 4-96  
Weller, Diann, 6-91  
Weller, Jay H., 5-86  
Weller, Paul, 6-85  
Weller, Richard E., 6-130  
Wells, Harold, 4-89  
Wells, William, 6-80  
Welsh, C. Russell Jr., 4-93  
Welsh, Carolyn, 6-20, 9-27, 9-28  
Welsh, Donald S., 4-63  
Welsh, Gene, 6-72  
Welsh, John T., 4-84  
Welsh, Kerry, 6-87  
Welsh, Regis C. Jr., 5-89  
Welsh, Susann E., 5-89  
Wenger, Noah, 3-261, 3-269, 4-35  
Wenick, George, 4-99  
Weniger, Gail V., 6-108  
Wenner, D. Richard, 4-34  
Wenner, Robert J., 6-57  
Wenner, William C., 5-72  
Wenstrup, Brad R., 8-8  
Wentling, Parke, 3-110, 3-160, 3-169, 3-181, 3-182, 3-194, 7-9, 7-17  
Wentz, Leroy, 6-64, 7-12  
Wentzel, Douglas A., 6-129  
Wentzel, Paul H. Jr., 4-37, 4-124  
Wentzel, Stacy, 6-119  
Wentzler, Paul O., 6-128  
Wenzel, John D. Jr., 6-96  
Wenzka, Brian, 6-114  
Werkheiser, Howard, 6-102  
Werkheiser, Kent, 6-102  
Werme, Nancy, 6-14  
Werner, Jane, 9-5  
Werner, Robert, 6-36  
Werner, Stewart, 4-47  
Wersing, Paul, 6-78  
Wertz, George W., 3-270  
Wertz, Karen, 6-72  
Wertz, Richard A., 6-54  
Wesley, John C., 4-121  
Wesley, Keith, 6-95  
West, Benjamin, 1-14, 1-20  
West, Brian E., 6-77  
West, James A. Jr., 4-100  
West, L. Jean, 6-90  
West, Paul, 6-128, 9-8  
West, Portia L., 6-50  
Westcott, Joseph H., 4-96  
Westcott, Kenneth, 6-59  
Westerberg, Victor J., 3-269  
Westerman, Bruce, 8-5  
Westerman, William E., 6-85  
Westinghouse, George, 1-27, 1-30  
Westmoreland, Brian, 4-110  
Westmoreland, Lynn A., 8-6  
Weston, Frances, 3-269  
Westphal, Helen, 6-54  
Wetherbee, Jane, 6-41  
Wetherbee, Patricia A., 6-22  
Wetherill, Elkins, 4-37  
Wetlick, R. Stanton Jr, 5-19  
Wetzel, James, 6-53  
Wetzel, John E., 4-45, 4-47, 4-105  
Wetzel, Todd, 6-129  
Wewer, William J., 4-121  
Weyandt, Harvey Jr, 6-130  
Weyant, Edith, 6-15  
Whalley, J. Irving, 3-261  
Wheatcraft, Ann Marie, 5-56

Wheatley, Jake, 3-269  
 Wheatley, Jake Jr., 3-110, 3-161, 3-169, 3-180, 3-194, 7-9, 7-17  
 Wheaton, Fred M., 5-67  
 Wheaton, Mark, 6-122  
 Wheeland, Jeff, 3-110, 3-161, 3-173, 3-182, 3-194, 7-10, 7-18  
 Wheeland, Rick, 6-96  
 Wheeler, Daniel H., 4-67  
 Wheeler, George W., 5-56  
 Wheeler, John, 6-119  
 Wheeler, Melvin, 6-132  
 Wheeler, William A., 8-31  
 Whelan, James O. Jr., 3-269  
 Whelan, John J., 6-24  
 Whetzel, Phyllis, 6-119  
 Whipper, William, 1-19  
 Whitaker, Janet, 6-91  
 Whitaker, Nicole S., 6-82  
 Whitaker, Samuel A., 3-274  
 Whitcomb, Al, 6-23  
 White, D. Shawn, 6-42  
 White, David J., 6-24  
 White, Donald, 3-11, 3-24, 3-40, 3-261, 4-133, 4-134  
 White, Emily J., 4-40  
 White, H. William Jr, 5-19  
 White, Jason, 6-115  
 White, Jesse, 3-270, 7-9, 7-17  
 White, John, 3-273  
 White, John F. Jr., 3-269, 4-76  
 White, Lloyd A., 4-138  
 White, Marlina A., 3-110, 3-161, 3-178, 3-183, 3-194, 3-269  
 White, Mary Jo, 3-261  
 White, Randy, 6-132  
 White, Stephen R., 6-124  
 White, Susan, 6-27  
 White, Thomas, 6-117  
 White, Thomas G. Jr, 6-128  
 White, Thomas R. Jr., 4-88  
 White, William, 6-20, 6-79  
 Whitebread, Edward, 6-127  
 Whitehill, David, 6-131  
 Whitehouse, Sheldon, 8-8  
 Whiteman, Clark N., 6-121  
 Whiteman, Gary A., 5-79  
 Whiteman, Thomas, 6-20  
 Whitesell, John D., 5-89  
 Whitesell, William E., 4-37  
 Whiteside, W. William, 6-93  
 Whitfield, Ed, 8-6  
 Whiting, Kimberlea, 6-18  
 Whitman, Brenda, 6-118  
 Whitmore, John G., 5-97  
 Whittaker, Donald L., 5-79  
 Whitten, Richard, 6-128  
 Whittlesey, Faith Ryan, 3-269  
 Whyel, Thomas, 6-112  
 Whyte, Allen, 6-57  
 Whyte, George C., 6-113  
 Wial, Howard, 4-15  
 Wiatrowski, Richard, 6-56  
 Wickenheiser, Mary, 6-62  
 Wicker, Roger F., 8-7  
 Wickersham, James P., 1-20  
 Wickersham, Richard B., 5-97  
 Wickham, John J., 5-97  
 Wickham, Thomas J. Jr., 8-10  
 Wiczkowski, Brian A., 6-110  
 Wideman, John Edgar, 1-37, 9-7  
 Widoff, Mark, 4-25, 4-126  
 Weand, Donald E., 5-97  
 Wiedenhaefer, Matthew, 6-66  
 Wiegand, Kristopher J., 7-9  
 Wiegman, William, 6-96  
 Wielebinski, Richard, 6-102  
 Wierbowski, Thomas, 6-119  
 Wiesner, Steve, 6-108  
 Wiessman, Robin, 1-32

Wiessmann, Robin, 4-29, 4-37, 4-37, 4-118, 4-121, 4-124, 4-140, 4-146  
 Wiest, Debra B., 6-103  
 Wiest, Joseph A., 6-72  
 Wiest, William Harvey, 5-56  
 Wigfield, Fred Jr., 4-37  
 Wiggins, Edward A., 3-269  
 Wigglesworth, W. Scott, 6-89  
 Wiker, Brian R., 6-127  
 Wilbar, C.L. Jr., 4-71, 4-72  
 Wilburn, Robert C., 4-9, 4-10, 4-53  
 Wilcosky, Christine, 6-118  
 Wilcox, Jonathan M., 5-67  
 Wilcox, Paula J., 4-7  
 Wilcox, Pauline, 6-118  
 Wilcox, William, 6-91  
 Wild, Susan Ellis, 6-48  
 Wildenstein, Albert, 6-131  
 Wilderman, David, 4-84  
 Wilding, Gary, 6-127  
 Wiley, Sean, 3-11, 3-25, 3-40, 4-117  
 Wilhide, Lorrela, 6-132  
 Wilkes, John, 6-32  
 Wilkes, John Jr., 6-128  
 Wilkes, Reginald W., 5-60  
 Wilking, Joyce, 6-96  
 Wilkins, Christine A., 6-105  
 Wilkinson, April, 6-103  
 Wilkinson, Leon H., 4-130  
 Wilkinson, Roy, 4-110  
 Wilkinson, Roy Jr., 4-35, 5-95, 5-98  
 Willard, David, 6-95  
 Willard, Edward N., 5-97  
 Willard, James E., 3-261  
 Willert, Robert J., 6-79  
 Willey, Richard E., 4-135  
 Willey, Richard W., 4-118  
 Willford, Jean L., 4-7  
 William F. Ward, 5-56  
 William W. Scranton III, 7-77  
 William Wood, 5-94  
 Williams, Anthony H., 3-8, 3-11, 3-25, 3-40, 3-261, 3-269, 7-8, 7-16  
 Williams, Carlton, 6-47  
 Williams, Constance H., 3-261, 3-269, 9-5  
 Williams, Daniel T., 6-129  
 Williams, Derek D., 6-41  
 Williams, Donald E., 6-107  
 Williams, Elizabeth, 6-50  
 Williams, Gary, 3-269, 6-129  
 Williams, Glen E., 6-131  
 Williams, Grayling G., 4-14  
 Williams, Hardy, 3-261, 3-269  
 Williams, Harry T., 4-136  
 Williams, Henry W., 5-95  
 Williams, J. Henry, 5-97  
 Williams, James D., 3-269  
 Williams, Jeffrey, 6-124  
 Williams, Jewell, 3-269  
 Williams, Joseph, 6-114  
 Williams, Joseph K. III, 5-56  
 Williams, Karen, 6-15  
 Williams, Larry P., 4-91  
 Williams, Linda Lou, 5-87  
 Williams, Louise B., 6-54  
 Williams, Mark W., 6-128  
 Williams, Marvin L., 5-83  
 Williams, Parker F., 4-99  
 Williams, Raymond M., 4-111  
 Williams, Rick, 5-19, 6-32  
 Williams, Robert, 9-27  
 Williams, Robert W. Jr., 5-98  
 Williams, Roger, 8-9  
 Williams, Ronald, 6-45  
 Williams, Roy, 6-119  
 Williams, Susan, 6-66  
 Williams, Terry, 6-68, 6-121  
 Williams, Todd R., 5-75  
 Williams, Wanda D., 6-53  
 Williams, Wayne, 6-116  
 Williams, Will Keith, 5-73

Williams-Medley, Kenneth, 7-12  
 Williamson, Alan R. Sr., 4-84  
 Williamson, Craig A., 4-55  
 Williamson, David J., 5-56  
 Williamson, Frank E., 6-75  
 Williamson, Harry J., 5-60  
 Williamson, J. Michael, 5-19  
 Williamson, Jonathan, 6-60  
 Williamson, Larry, 4-44  
 Williamson, Merrit A., 4-150  
 Willig, Thomas, 6-127  
 Willing, Thomas, 5-95  
 Willis, Ann Marie, 6-132  
 Willwerth, Jene A., 5-89  
 Wilmarth, Fiona E., 4-126  
 Wilmot, David, 1-18  
 Wilmot, Jack E. Jr, 6-121  
 Wilson, Aaron Jr., 4-144  
 Wilson, Amy, 6-17  
 Wilson, August, 1-37, 9-7  
 Wilson, Barbara, 6-54  
 Wilson, Benjamin H., 3-269  
 Wilson, David, 6-124  
 Wilson, Dolores, 4-84  
 Wilson, Frank D. Jr., 4-76  
 Wilson, Frederica S., 8-6  
 Wilson, H. Charles III, 6-105  
 Wilson, Harold, 6-126  
 Wilson, Henry, 8-31  
 Wilson, James, 1-16  
 Wilson, James B., 4-99  
 Wilson, James L., 6-41  
 Wilson, Jean, 3-269  
 Wilson, Joe, 8-8  
 Wilson, June, 6-51  
 Wilson, Kirk, 4-34, 4-67  
 Wilson, Mark A., 5-85  
 Wilson, Mark M., 6-122  
 Wilson, Mary, 3-256  
 Wilson, Nancy D., 6-25  
 Wilson, Peter D., 6-81  
 Wilson, Randall Jay, 7-10  
 Wilson, Rhonda Hill, 4-136  
 Wilson, Thomas, 6-66, 6-114  
 Wilson, Woodrow, 1-24, 8-31  
 Wilt, Mark A., 6-118  
 Wilt, Richard S., 5-75  
 Wilt, Rod E., 3-269  
 Wilt, Ronald, 4-91  
 Wilt, Roy W., 3-261, 3-269, 4-35, 4-110  
 Wilt, Thomas G., 6-124  
 Wilt, W. William, 3-269  
 Wimer, Norman J., 6-26  
 Winarski, Jim, 6-52  
 Winchell, Thomas P., 6-51  
 Winder, Andrew, 6-29  
 Winebark, Dwight A., 6-126  
 Winebrenner, John, 1-21  
 Wing, Jeannette M., 9-4  
 Wingard, Melvyn D., 6-103  
 Wingert, Kenneth, 6-96  
 Wingert, Lisa D., 6-96  
 Winkler, Nancy, 6-47  
 Winkler, Richard, 6-42, 6-59  
 Winkler, Robert, 6-113  
 Winn, Edward, 7-75  
 Winn, Thomas, 3-273  
 Winner, Edwin, 4-128  
 Winn-Halyard, 7-75  
 Winter, C. Clair, 4-113  
 Winter, Dale L., 6-128  
 Winter, Paul, 9-7  
 Winterhalter, Lantz, 6-115  
 Winters, John C., 5-89  
 Winters, Thomas, 4-54  
 Winters, William, 6-125  
 Winther, J. Peter, 5-89  
 Wion, David A., 6-82  
 Wirth, Becki, 6-67  
 Wise, Chadwick R., 6-124  
 Wise, David, 6-123

- Wise, Garth, 6-127  
 Wise, Helen D., 3-269  
 Wise, Joe, 6-131  
 Wise, Joseph, 6-98  
 Wise, Robert C., 3-255  
 Wise, Sherry, 6-27  
 Wise, Walt, 6-101  
 Wisner, Samuel E. Jr., 6-92  
 Wissler, Jason, 6-118  
 Wissinger, Mark J., 6-18  
 Wissler, Dale, 6-127  
 Witherell, Michael, 6-69  
 Witherspoon, Melvin, 6-52  
 Witherup, Vincent L., 6-42  
 Witmer, Charles, 6-19  
 Witmer, Lowell A., 5-72  
 Witmer, Pamela A., 4-143, 4-144  
 Witmer, Richard L., 4-146  
 Witt, Timothy J., 6-51  
 Witter, Paul E., 6-126  
 Wittman, Robert J., 8-9  
 Wivell, Tom, 6-130  
 Wm. St. Clair CPA Solutions, 6-85  
 Woelfel, Harold F., 5-19  
 Woelfling, Maxine, 4-108  
 Woelpper, Donna M., 5-57  
 Woerner, Marc, 7-12  
 Wolfgang, Harris, 1-41, 4-83, 7-78  
 Wogan, Christopher R., 3-269, 5-57  
 Wohlgemuth, Helene, 4-76  
 Wojciechowski, Richard, 6-57  
 Wojcik, Lawrence Jr., 6-78  
 Wojdak, Stephen R., 3-269  
 Wojnarowski, Edward P. Sr., 3-269  
 Wolf, Baldwin & Associates, 6-67  
 Wolf, Frances Donnelly, 9-3  
 Wolf, Frederick S., 6-100  
 Wolf, George, 1-18, 4-19  
 Wolf, Gerald M., 6-97  
 Wolf, Michael, 4-40, 4-71  
 Wolf, Michele, 4-105  
 Wolf, Thomas W., 4-91, 4-119, 4-141, 7-77  
 Wolf, Tom, 1-32, 1-42, 4-4, 4-20, 4-118, 4-134, 4-140, 4-147, 8-32  
 Wolf, William, 6-119  
 Wolfe, Gary, 4-54  
 Wolfe, George, 6-95  
 Wolfe, Harvey, 6-126  
 Wolfe, James, 4-84, 6-125  
 Wolfe, Kathleen A., 4-37  
 Wolfe, Kim R., 5-78  
 Wolfe, Lynn S., 6-117  
 Wolfe, Robert, 6-37  
 Wolfe, Samuel B., 3-261  
 Wolfe, Stephen A., 4-116  
 Wolff, Boyd E., 4-34, 4-110, 4-130  
 Wolff, Dennis, 4-34  
 Wolff, William, 6-125  
 Wolfgang, Paul F., 6-119  
 Wolfgang, Robert L., 6-26  
 Wolhope, Edward, 6-121  
 Wolfinger, Steve, 6-77  
 Wolford, Rosemarie M., 6-119  
 Wolgemuth, Jamie A., 6-31  
 Wollman, Kenneth F., 6-111  
 Wollung, Robert, 9-29  
 Wolz, Roger J., 4-113  
 Womack, Steve, 8-5  
 Womer, Joseph R. Sr., 6-57  
 Wonderland, Harry H., 4-131  
 Wonderling, Robert C., 3-261, 4-99  
 Wood, Duane, 6-130  
 Wood, Garnet, 6-52  
 Wood, Lloyd H., 3-261, 3-276, 4-23  
 Wood, Martin, 6-130  
 Wood, T. Newell, 3-261  
 Wood, William, 3-255  
 Woodall, Rob, 8-6  
 Woodhouse, James, 1-20  
 Wood-Jacob, Katherine, 6-30  
 Woodring, G. Daniel, 6-123  
 Woodring, Margaret J., 6-60  
 Woodrow, Timothy P., 6-76  
 Woodruff, Betty, 6-36  
 Woodruff, Dwayne D., 5-57  
 Woods, Cyrus E., 3-270  
 Woods, David W., 4-114, 4-115, 4-135  
 Woods, Phil, 9-6  
 Woodside, Robert E., 4-24  
 Woods-Skipper, Sheila A., 5-57  
 Woodward, Charles Jr., 6-122  
 Woodward, George W., 5-94, 5-95  
 Woodward, John C., 6-70  
 Woodward, Rex H., 4-136  
 Woodward, Warren J., 5-95  
 Wooster, Jennifer, 6-21, 6-103  
 Work, G. Emerson, 4-130  
 Work, Tom, 6-65  
 Workman, David R., 5-57  
 Worley, Daniel T., 6-121  
 Worman, Michael, 4-54  
 Worner, Joan, 6-118  
 Worobec, William R., 4-112  
 Worrilow, Thomas H., 3-269  
 Worth, Alan, 6-128  
 Worthington, Margherita Patti, 5-57  
 Woytowich, Michael, 6-118  
 Wozniak, John N., 3-11, 3-25, 3-40, 3-261, 3-269, 4-117  
 Wrabley, William, 6-89  
 Wrigh, John, 3-273  
 Wright, Charlotte I., 6-28  
 Wright, D. Kay, 4-51, 4-54  
 Wright, Daniel J., 6-54  
 Wright, David R., 3-269  
 Wright, Donna, 6-127  
 Wright, Edward Casselle, 5-57  
 Wright, Gayle, 3-269  
 Wright, H.B., 3-274  
 Wright, J. Colvin, 5-97  
 Wright, James, 6-131  
 Wright, James L. Jr., 3-269  
 Wright, Jamie L., 6-62  
 Wright, Jeffery David, 5-57  
 Wright, Jerre, 6-115  
 Wright, Jessica L., 1-32, 4-89  
 Wright, Kevin, 6-129  
 Wright, Matthew N., 3-269  
 Wright, Michael, 6-104  
 Wright, Nelva, 6-70  
 Wright, Richard L., 3-274  
 Wright, Robert C., 3-269  
 Wrightstone, Robert, 6-125  
 Wrye, Rex T., 4-141  
 Wrynn, John, 6-98  
 Wutz, Angelica (Mimi), 6-114  
 Wyant, Suzie, 6-114  
 Wyatt, Naomi, 4-9  
 Wyatt, Mary S., 4-126  
 Wyden, Ron, 8-8  
 Wyeth, Andrew, 9-7, 9-8  
 Wylie, William W., 6-123  
 Wynkoop, Gerardus II, 3-274  
 Wynne, Charles F., 4-55  
 Wynne, Thomas, 5-94  
 Wysochansky, Ronald, 4-37  
 Wysocki, Murph, 6-105
- X -
- Xavios, Thomas H., 5-67
- Y -
- Yablon, Abe L., 4-91  
 Yablonsky, Dennis, 4-40, 4-124, 4-134  
 Yachimowski, Brian, 6-115  
 Yahner, Paul J., 3-269  
 Yakopec, Stephen, 6-55  
 Yakowicz, Vincent X., 4-91, 4-146  
 Yandrisevits, Frank W., 3-269  
 Yanich, Bob, 5-60  
 Yannich, Shirley, 6-108  
 Yannuzzi, Joseph, 6-53  
 Yanoff, Shelly, 9-5  
 Yanoshak, Kathleen M., 6-76  
 Yanosich, Nicholas, 6-113  
 Yarger, Richard, 6-124  
 Yarkin, David, 4-67  
 Yarmuth, John A., 8-6  
 Yarnell, Charles, 6-121  
 Yasenchak, Brandy L., 5-92  
 Yasso, George, 6-49  
 Yatron, Gus, 3-261  
 Yatron, Paul M., 4-25, 5-57  
 Yatsko, Robert C., 6-125  
 Yaverbaum, Harry I., 4-26  
 Yaw, E. Eugene, 3-25  
 Yaw, Gene, 3-11, 3-40, 3-261  
 Yaw, Scott, 6-110  
 Yazurlo, Dorothy, 6-117  
 Yazvec, James B., 6-119  
 Yeager, Stephen Michael, 5-57  
 Yeager-Rose, Kimberly, 7-8, 7-16  
 Yeakel, Lynn, 7-78  
 Yeardie, Homer L., 6-125  
 Yearick, Keith, 6-21  
 Yearick, Robert, 6-114  
 Yeates, Jasper, 5-94, 5-95  
 Yeatts, Robert G., 5-57  
 Yeh, Lily, 9-5, 9-7  
 Yemane, Meron, 4-125  
 Yenshko, Suzanne, 9-5  
 Yep, Cecilia Moy, 9-4  
 Yerusallim, Howard, 4-99, 4-150  
 Yetter, Richard H. III, 5-82  
 Yewcic, Thomas F., 3-269  
 Yengst, Raquel O., 4-125  
 Yingling, Sylvia, 6-64  
 Yingst, James, 6-64  
 Yob, Gerald, 6-117  
 Yoch, David L., 5-67  
 Yocum, Jeffrey A., 6-31  
 Yoder, Alice M., 7-9, 7-17  
 Yoder, Bob, 6-129  
 Yoder, James T., 6-130  
 Yoder, Kevin, 8-6  
 Yohe, Timothy, 6-128  
 Yohn, William H. Jr., 3-269, 8-30  
 Yohnan, Lauren Mahoney, 6-25  
 Yoho, Ted S., 8-5  
 Yonko, Mark, 6-114  
 Yori, Jen, 9-28  
 Yori, Jennifer, 6-96  
 York, Duke of, 1-12  
 York, Larissa, 6-115  
 Yorkievitz, Kathryn A., 4-76  
 Yorks, J. Wayne, 4-112  
 Yosko, Joseph J., 3-261  
 Yost, Jon, 6-87  
 Young, Ann L., 5-66  
 Young, Chris, 6-22, 6-113  
 Young, David, 8-6  
 Young, Don, 8-5  
 Young, Eric S., 6-55  
 Young, Fred, 6-85  
 Young, George, 4-104  
 Young, Jeffrey, 6-101  
 Young, Joshua B., 6-72, 7-10  
 Young, Lisa, 6-100  
 Young, Margaret, 6-81  
 Young, Matt, 6-121  
 Young, Michael M., 6-129  
 Young, Oakes, Brown & Co., 6-49  
 Young, Peddrick M., 6-75  
 Young, Robert, 6-95  
 Young, Thomas A. II, 6-41  
 Young, Todd C., 8-6  
 Young, Wendell W. III, 4-85  
 Young, William F. III, 6-17  
 Young, William P., 4-83  
 Youngblood, Rosita C., 3-103, 3-110, 3-161, 3-179, 3-183, 3-194, 3-269, 7-12, 7-19  
 Younge, John M., 5-57

Younger, Chuck, 6-58  
 Youtz, Ron L., 6-109  
 Yovich, Steve, 6-115  
 Yoxheimer, Randall W., 6-129  
 Yudichak, John T., 3-8, 3-11, 3-26, 3-40, 3-261,  
 3-269, 7-8, 7-16  
 Yurgatis, Carl J., 6-122  
 Yusko, Charles E., 6-125

## – Z –

Zaborney, Jen Holman, 4-100  
 Zaffarano, Patricia A., 5-81  
 Zaginaylo, John III, 6-124  
 Zahorchak, Gerald, 4-51, 4-54, 4-118, 4-121,  
 4-140  
 Zalar, George L., 6-73  
 Zales, M. Clare, 4-54  
 Zalewski, Francis, 6-115  
 Zampetti, Donald P., 6-128  
 Zane, Gary, 6-127  
 Zanella, Joseph A., 6-129  
 Zanghi, Mary Ann, 5-69  
 Zanic, George N., 5-57  
 Zanolli, John J., 6-119  
 Zapotosky, Vincent, 6-25  
 Zappala, Stephen A., 5-94, 5-95  
 Zappala, Stephen Jr., 6-13  
 Zappone, Dennis, 6-71  
 Zarnick, Dave, 6-72  
 Zartman, Roy, 6-122  
 Zator, Joseph II, 6-81  
 Zavadak, John S., 6-56  
 Zavinski, James A. Sr., 6-59  
 Zawadski, Joseph, 6-117  
 Zawarski, D. Martin, 6-71  
 Zazworsky, David E., 4-99  
 Zazyczny, Joseph L., 4-9  
 Zboray, Leonard M., 6-118  
 Zeager, Arthur J., 6-129  
 Zearfoss, Herbert K., 3-269  
 Zech, Robert W., 3-255  
 Zech, Robert W. Jr., 3-255  
 Zegar, James C., 6-115  
 Zeidman, Elizabeth G., 4-37  
 Zeigler, Todd, 6-132  
 Zeldin, Lee M., 8-7

Zelenkofske, Paul, 4-135  
 Zeller, Joseph R., 3-269  
 Zeller, Lynn, 6-125  
 Zelov, V. Scott, 6-75  
 Zembo, Linda, 6-36  
 Zembower, Faith A., 6-15  
 Zempirelli, Edward P., 3-261, 3-272  
 Zepp, John C. III, 5-89  
 Zerbe, Arthur Willard Sr., 5-89  
 Zerbe, Dennis, 6-82  
 Zerbe, Stacey L., 6-39  
 Zern, Rebecca E., 6-88  
 Zettlemoyer, Judy, 6-77  
 Zeyn, George B. Jr., 6-42  
 Zhang, Dafan, 7-11  
 Zias, John, 6-127  
 Zickar, DeeDee, 6-34  
 Ziegler, Barry, 6-90  
 Ziegler, Elizabeth A., 6-26  
 Ziegler, Fred, 6-88  
 Ziegler, Jacob I., 6-65  
 Ziegler, Jeffrey L., 6-98  
 Ziegler, Jerome M., 4-54  
 Zielmanski, Eugene L., 5-89  
 Ziemia, Eugene P., 6-83  
 Zienkowski, Robert A., 6-79  
 Zilhaver, Lincoln S., 5-71  
 Zimmerlink, Angela, 6-25  
 Zimmerman, Barry, 6-119  
 Zimmerman, Blair, 6-27  
 Zimmerman, Daniel L., 6-108  
 Zimmerman, David, 3-110, 3-162, 3-174, 3-182,  
 3-194, 6-127, 7-10, 7-18  
 Zimmerman, Irvin G., 4-126  
 Zimmerman, Jeffrey M., 6-29  
 Zimmerman, Jill, 6-95  
 Zimmerman, LeRoy M., 3-269  
 Zimmerman, LeRoy S., 4-25  
 Zimmerman, Mary L., 6-37  
 Zimmerman, Maxine M., 6-29, 9-29  
 Zimmerman, R. Michael, 6-113  
 Zimmerman, Robert S. Jr., 4-71, 4-76  
 Zimmerman, Samuel R., 6-130  
 Zingaretti, Gary, 6-127  
 Zingerman, Roger, 6-112  
 Zinke, Ryan K., 8-7

Ziobrowski, Robert G., 6-26  
 Zipefel, Tom, 6-74  
 Zirkle, Michelle, 6-90  
 Zito, Leonard N., 5-19  
 Zito, Robert M., 6-87  
 Zitterman, Frank J., 3-269  
 Zlotnick, Gary, 6-74  
 Zogby, Charles, 4-10, 4-53, 4-121, 4-134  
 Zogby, John J., 4-99  
 Zola, Joseph D., 5-78  
 Zola, Mark, 7-77  
 Zolbrod, Aaron, 6-51  
 Zoller, Richard H., 5-89  
 Zook, Christina, 5-92  
 Zook, Jeremiah D., 5-57  
 Zoppetti, Julie, 6-106  
 Zord, Joseph V. Jr., 3-269  
 Zore, Jean, 6-24  
 Zorn, Thomas, 6-131  
 Zortman, Cara Beth, 6-81  
 Zottola, John A., 4-105, 5-57  
 Zozos, George A., 5-72  
 Zubeck, John J., 3-276  
 Zubrow, Sole E., 4-146  
 Zucco, Linda I., 5-65  
 Zucco, Lisa Inez, 7-9, 7-17  
 Zucker, Adam D., 6-111  
 Zucker, Karen Eisner, 5-81  
 Zuckerman, Nathan J., 4-133  
 Zuern, David E., 4-37, 4-124  
 Zug, Joe, 6-89  
 Zug, Peter J., 3-269  
 Zugay, James, 6-23  
 Zulick, Arthur L., 5-58  
 Zundel, Robert, 6-132  
 Zungali, Michael, 5-69  
 Zurick, James, 4-42, 4-84  
 Zurn, David M., 4-104  
 Zurzola, John A., 6-89  
 Zurzola, Sam, 6-72  
 Zuvich, Gina, 6-102  
 Zwick, Kevin, 3-256  
 Zwick, Kurt D., 3-269, 3-270  
 Zydonik, Raymond F., 6-59  
 Zyra, Gary M., 5-65